Section 404/NEPA Merger Project Team Meeting Concurrence Point No. 2A August 9, 2018

Project Description:

Widen Sweeten Creek Road (US 25A) to a multilane roadway from Hendersonville Road (US 25) to Rock Hill Road (SR 3081) in Asheville, Buncombe County, North Carolina, State Transportation Improvement Project (STIP) No. U-2801A, Federal-Aid No. STP-025A(5), WBS No. 34859.1.FR3.

Purpose and Need of Project:

The Merger Team met and concurred with the project Purpose and Need on April 12, 2017 (Concurrence Point No. 1 [CP 1]).

The **<u>need</u>** for this study can be summarized as follows:

• Traffic congestion exists along the existing facility and is expected to worsen in the future.

Based on the traffic forecast completed in September of 2016, Sweeten Creek Road (US 25A) currently carries between 21,100 and 13,700 vehicles per day (vpd) (2016 Annual Average Daily Traffic), with the larger volume occurring in the vicinity of the Rock Hill Road (SR 3081) intersection. These volumes are forecasted to increase to between approximately 26,000 and 17,100 vpd in 2040 without construction of the project.

Sweeten Creek Road currently exhibits signs of congestion and poor operations during the morning and afternoon peak hours, indicating that the roadway is reaching its traffic carrying capacity. Currently, the roadway is experiencing substantial congestion and operational issues primarily as a result of the high traffic volumes, signalized intersections with considerable side street volume, the lack of opportunity for vehicles to pass slower vehicles, and numerous driveways and full access intersections located along the corridor.

With the expected increase in traffic volumes along the corridor in 2040, further operational degradation is expected without improvements to the corridor.

The **<u>purpose</u>** for the proposed action is as follows:

• Alleviate motorized vehicle congestion along Sweeten Creek Road (US 25A) from Hendersonville Road (US 25) to Rock Hill Road (SR 3081)

The measure of performance for evaluating this improvement will be level of service (LOS). The project is intended to bring the peak hour operations at the study area signalized intersections to an overall LOS D (or better), with an exception of LOS E at the following intersections:

- o Rock Hill Road/US 25A
- o Mills Gap Road/US 25A
- o Pensacola Road/Christ School Road/US 25A
- o US 25/US 25A

The Detailed Study Alternatives to be Carried Forward

A concurrence meeting was held with members of the Merger Team on June 6, 2018 to discuss the Detailed Study Alternatives to be carried forward for the proposed project. Multiple design alternatives and their respective preliminary impacts were presented in the meeting package and reviewed during the CP2 meeting.

The study area for this project includes US 25A (Sweeten Creek Road) and approximately 300 feet on either side of the roadway between Rock Hill Road (SR 3081) and Hendersonville Road (US 25) in Buncombe County. The study area includes an expanded area around the Givens Estate property to evaluate a possible Blueridge Railroad realignment to the west to avoid impacting a U.S. Army Corps of Engineers wetland conservation area on the east side of Sweeten Creek Road.

The **Detailed Study Alternatives to be Carried Forward** include:

- A "Best-Fit" Alignment Alternative that consists of the following widening scenarios for each of the 8 sections:
 - o **Section 1** East-side widening
 - o Section 2 East-side widening
 - o **Section 3** East-side widening
 - o **Section 4** West-side widening
 - Section 5 Hybrid of East and West side widening, as presented in the meeting
 - o Section 6 West-side widening
 - o Section 7 East-side widening
 - o Section 8 West-side widening

Information for Concurrence Point 2A – Bridging Decisions and Alignment Review

Purpose of this meeting:

The purpose of the Merger Team meeting is to discuss the results of the preliminary hydraulics study such that concurrence can be met for bridging decisions and alignment review (CP 2A). The meeting will be held in the Structures Conference Room at the Century Center Building in Raleigh, NC.

Preliminary Hydraulic Study for Environmental Impact Conclusions:

A Preliminary Hydraulics Study was completed for the proposed project on June 21, 2016 and revised based on additional NCDOT input on June 23, 2018 (see **Appendix B**). The report identified six (6) existing major stream crossing locations along Sweeten Creek Road (see **Figure 1** below), all located within the French Broad River Basin.

The report includes recommendations for the existing stream crossing structures, as summarized in **Table 1**. All stream crossings are jurisdictional streams; therefore, the culvert and pipe recommendations are oversized to account for the buried depth of the structures to maintain depth requirements for hydraulic performance.

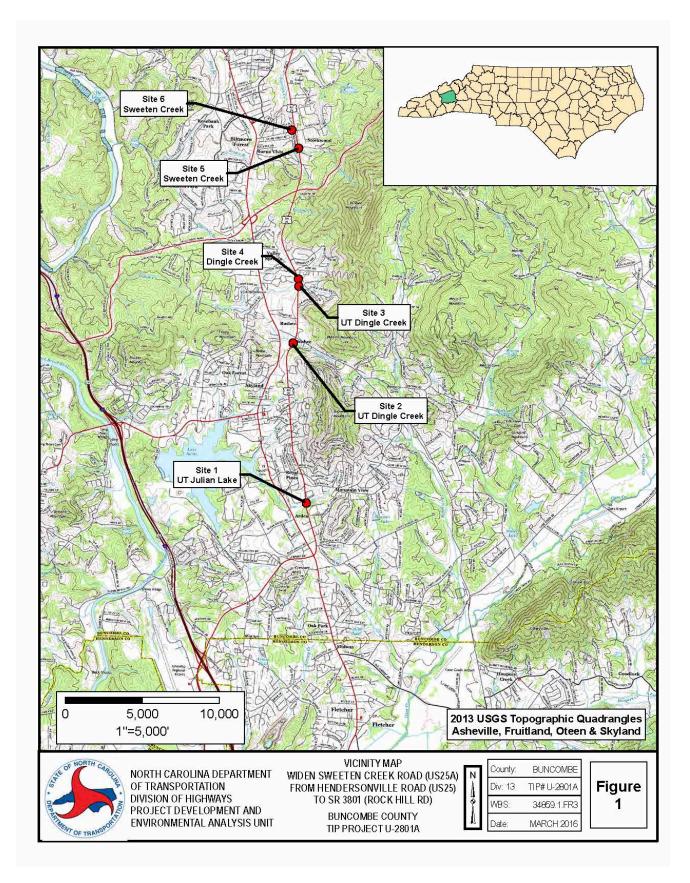


Table 1 – Hydraulic Structure Recommendations

PRELIMINARY HYDRAULIC RECOMMENDATIONS FOR MAJOR⁽¹⁾ CROSSINGS

DATE:	REV 6/11/2018
PROJECT NUMBER:	U-2801A
WBS ELEMENT #:	34859.1.FR3
PROJECT DESCRIPTION:	Sweeten Creek widening from US-25 (Hendersonville Rd) to SR 3081 (Rock Hill Rd)
NAME:	CAC

							STREAM	FEMA STUDY	DRAINAGE	EXISTING STRUCTURE	MINIMUM RECOMMENDED STRUCTURE	Proposed	Debris	
SITE NUMBER	ALT ID ⁽²⁾	ROUTE	STATION	LAT	LONG	STREAM NAME	CLASS	TYPE AREA	Number, Size, Structure Type	Number, Size, Structure Type	Hw/d (50-Yr Design)	Potential	Notes	
1	N/A	US-25A	N/A	35.4691	-82.51432	UT to Lake Julian	с	N/A	0.45	1 @ 8' x 5' RCBC	1 @ 10' x 9' RCBC	1.1	Moderate	Buried 1'; analyzed as 10' x 8'
2	N/A	US-25A	N/A	35.4977	-82.51824	UT to Dingle Creek	с	N/A	0.32	1 @ 42" CMP	42" RCP	44.8	Moderate	Downstream 42" Controls
3	N/A	US-25A	N/A	35.5079	-82.51765	UT to Dingle Creek	с	N/A	0.42	1 @ 42" CMP	1 @ 10' x 9' RCBC	1.1	Moderate	Buried 1'; analyzed as 10' x 8'
4	N/A	US-25A	N/A	35.5089	-82.51773	Dingle Creek	с	Limited	0.38	1 @ 42" CMP	1 @ 10' x 8 ' RCBC	1.1	Moderate	Buried 1'; analyzed as 10' x 7'
5	N/A	US-25A	N/A	35.5324	-82.51869	Sweeten Creek	с	Limited	0.28	1 @ 42" CMP	1 @ 9' x 8' RCBC	1.0	Moderate	Buried 1'; analyzed as 9' x 7'
6	N/A	SR 3081	N/A	35.5353	-82.52009	Sweeten Creek	с	Detailed	0.72	1 @ 84" CMP	1 @ 13' x 9' RCBC	1.0	Moderate	Buried 1'; analyzed as 13' x 8'

NOTES: (1) Major Crossings - conveyance greater than 72" pipe (This table should be used for Merger CP2A concurrence.) (2) Provided in NRTR or other NES documents

P:\10000 Consultants\10526 Three Oaks\10526-001 U-2801A Sweeten Creek Road\Preliminary Hydro\U-2801A PreliminaryMajorCrossingsTable.xlsx 6/21/2016

Revised June 11, 2018

The following pages provide basic information about, and photographs of, each stream crossing in the report.

Site 1 (UT to Lake Julian) No FEMA Study

This stream crossing has a drainage area of 0.45 square miles. The current land use is primarily residential and wooded. The existing structure is an 8-foot span, bottomless reinforced concrete box culvert (RCBC) skewed 75 degrees to the roadway. The upstream opening is 8 feet by 5 feet, and the downstream opening is 8 feet by 4.5 feet. The structure is in fair condition, with some cracking and spalling of the concrete. The centerline of the roadway is approximately 18 feet above the creek bed, and the normal depth of flow is approximately 0.5 feet, with ordinary high water at approximately 2 feet above the stream bed. The stream has migrated to the right, causing a scour hole approximately 10 feet wide by 6 feet deep behind the upstream wing wall. Preliminary calculations suggest that the 100-year storm does not overtop the road.

Site 1 - Downstream Face



Site 1 - Upstream Face



Site 1 - Downstream Channel



Site 1 - Upstream Channel



Site 2 (UT to Dingle Creek) No FEMA Study

This stream crossing has a drainage area of 0.32 square miles. The current land use is primarily residential, with some commercial development along the roadway. The existing structure is a 42" corrugated metal pipe (CMP) with a concrete headwall. The structure is in fair condition. It ties to a system behind Goodwill off of Hendersonville Road and outfalls through a 42" CMP approximately 850 feet from US-25 Alt. The pipe is buried 6 inches at the outlet. Aggradation on the inlet side has caused the bed to rise 1.5

feet above the pipe invert. The centerline of the roadway is approximately 20 feet above the elevation of the creek bed. Normal water depth is 0.5 feet, and ordinary high water is 2.5 feet above the streambed. There is a 24" CMP outfall upstream of the crossing which has caused some scour; however, no scour was observed downstream. Banks are stable and vegetated up and downstream. Preliminary calculations suggest that the 100-year storm does not overtop the road.

Site 2 - Upstream Face



Site 2 - Downstream Outlet

Site 2 - Upstream Channel



Site 2 - Downstream Channel



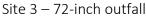


Site 3 (UT to Dingle Creek) No FEMA Study

This stream crossing has a drainage area of 0.42 square miles. The current land use is primarily residential. The existing structure is a 42" corrugated metal pipe (CMP) with a concrete headwall skewed 135 degrees to the roadway. It ties into an existing system with Dingle Creek (Site 4) after passing under Sweeten Creek Road and outfalls to the West of the railroad through a 72" CMP approximately 110 feet downstream. Existing structure is in fair condition. The upstream banks are vegetated and stable, but the downstream left bank at the outfall has been undercut and is actively eroding. The centerline of the roadway is approximately 17 feet above the creek bed. Normal depth of flow is approximately 0.3 feet, and ordinary high water is about 2.5 feet above the streambed. Preliminary calculations suggest that the 100-year storm does not overtop the road.

Site 3 – Upstream Face







Site 3 – Upstream Channel





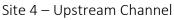


Site 4 (Dingle Creek) FEMA Limited Detail Study

This stream crossing has a drainage area of 0.38 square miles. The current land use is primarily residential. The existing structure is a concrete pipe slip lined with a 42" corrugated metal pipe (CMP). The structure is in poor condition: there is a crack in the headwall downstream, the pipe is corroded, and the upstream pipe entrance is damaged. The centerline of the road is approximately 14 feet above the creek bed. The normal depth of flow is approximately 0.4 feet, and the ordinary high water is 1.5 feet above the streambed. The pipe is buried 6 inches. No scour was observed downstream. Banks on both the upstream and downstream side are vegetated and stable, and there are no structures in the floodplain. Downstream of this crossing the stream runs parallel to the roadway for approximately 200 feet. According to residents in the area and bridge maintenance staff, the roadway has not overtopped. The FEMA model shows overtopping at the 100-year discharge. There are multiple structures in the 100year floodplain from 300-700 feet upstream of the culvert.



Site 4 – Downstream Face





Downstream Channel





Site 5 (Sweeten Creek) FEMA Limited Detail Study

This stream crossing has a drainage area of 0.28 square miles. The current land use is primarily residential. The existing structure is a 48" reinforced concrete pipe (RCP) that has been partially slip lined upstream with a 42" corrugated metal pipe (CMP), skewed 135 degrees to the roadway. The structure is deteriorated and in poor condition. The centerline of the road is approximately 8 feet above the creek bed. The normal water depth is approximately 0.5 feet, with ordinary high water approximately 4 feet above the streambed. According to residents in the area and bridge maintenance staff, the roadway has not overtopped. The FEMA model shows overtopping at the 100-year discharge. There is a structure in the 100-year floodplain just upstream in the Northeast quadrant of the culvert crossing. This structure is the upstream structure for site 6.

Site 5 – Upstream Face



Site 5 – Upstream Channel

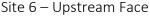




Site 5 – Downstream Channel

Site 6 (Sweeten Creek) FEMA Detailed Study

This stream crossing has a drainage area of 0.72 square miles. The current land use is primarily residential, with some commercial development along the roadway. The existing structure is an 84" corrugated metal pipe (CMP) with a concrete headwall at a 90-degree skew to the roadway. The structure is in fair condition. The centerline of the road is approximately 10 feet above the creek bed. The normal water depth is 0.5 feet. Upstream and downstream banks are vegetated and stabilized with rip rap. There is an 8-inch sewer line across the channel upstream, as well as a 24-inch RCP outfall. The pipe is buried 6 inches at the outlet, and there are two additional CMP outfalls downstream that have been damaged. According to residents in the area and bridge maintenance staff, the roadway has not overtopped. The FEMA model shows overtopping at the 100-year discharge. There is a structure in the 100-year floodplain upstream in the Southwest quadrant of the crossing. There are also multiple structures downstream on both sides of the creek 200 feet downstream of the culvert. This structure is the downstream structure for site 5.









Site 6 – Downstream Face





Site 2 hydraulically requires a box culvert; however, an existing 42" corrugated metal pipe (CMP) is attached to the existing roadway pipe at the outlet end. This pipe extends and additional 850 feet downstream under parking lots and eventually discharges into Dingle Creek. This existing CMP controls the hydraulic capacity through the roadway embankment; therefore, we are recommending upgrading the roadway pipe to a Concrete Pipe as a culvert would not create a more efficient crossing.

Sites 5 and 6 have embankment heights of 8 feet and 9 feet above the stream bed, respectively. The height of the proposed replacement box culverts will require the roadway profile to be raised in order to have the required minimum fill height over the culvert and freeboard for the 100-year flood. In addition, if wildlife passage is an issue taller culverts may be required which would lead to a greater increase in the roadway profile at sites 5 and 6. Prior to commitment to the taller structures, a more detailed hydraulic analysis is recommended as there are structures within the floodplain of Sweeten Creek and Rock Hill Road currently overtops in the 100-year storm event.

Buncombe County is a participant in the National Flood Insurance Program, administered by the Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA). Based on the most current information available from the NC Floodplain Mapping Program (FMP), three of the six sites listed in Table 3 are in designated flood hazard zones. Sites 4 and 5 are within limited detail flood study reaches of Dingle Creek and Sweeten Creek, respectively. Site 6 is within the detailed flood study reaches of Sweeten Creek. The NCDOT Hydraulics Unit will coordinate with the FMP, the delegated state agency for administering FEMA's National Flood Insurance Program, to determine the status of the project with regard to applicability of NCDOT'S Memorandum of Agreement with FMP, or approval of a Conditional Letter of Map Revision (CLOMR) and subsequent final Letter of Map Revision (LOMR). This project involves construction activities on or adjacent to a FEMA-regulated stream. Therefore, the Division shall submit sealed as-built construction plans to the Hydraulics Unit upon completion of project construction, certifying that the drainage structures and roadway embankment that are located within the 100-year floodplain were built as shown in the construction plans, both horizontally and vertically. A Natural Resources Technical Report (NRTR) was prepared for the project and completed in November 2016. The field review meeting with representatives from the USACE, NCDENR, NCDOT, and Three Oaks will be held after the corresponding WAM forms are completed and closer to the Concurrence Point 3 meeting for the project.

APPENDIX A

Water resources within the Project Study Area and their jurisdictional characteristics To provide information on the water resources and their jurisdictional characteristics, Section 3.2 and 5.1 from the NRTR have been included as follows.

3.2 Water Resources (from NRTR)

Water resources in the study area are part of the French Broad River basin [U.S. Geological Survey (USGS) Hydrologic Unit 06010105]. Twenty-nine streams were identified in the study area (Table 4). The location of each water resource is shown in Figure 3. The physical characteristics of these streams are provided in Table 5.

Stream Name	Map ID	NCDWR Index Number	Best Usage Classification
Sweeten Creek (Including Pond 1)	Sweeten Creek	6-78-24	С
Dingle Creek	Dingle Creek	6-71	С
Four Mile Branch	Four Mile Branch	6-72	С
UT to Sweeten Creek	SA	6-78-24	С
UT to Sweeten Creek	SB	6-78-24	С
UT to Sweeten Creek	SC	6-78-24	С
UT to Sweeten Creek	SD	6-78-24	С
UT to Sweeten Creek	SE	6-78-24	С
UT to Sweeten Creek	SF	6-78-24	С
UT to Four Mile Branch	SH	6-72	С
UT to Four Mile Branch	SI	6-72	С
UT to Four Mile Branch	SJ	6-72	С
UT to Dingle Creek (Including Pond 2)	SK	6-71	С
UT to Powell Creek (Lake Julian)	SL-I	6-62	С
UT to Powell Creek (Lake Julian)	SL-P	6-62	С
UT to Powell Creek (Lake Julian)	SM	6-62	С
UT to Powell Creek (Lake Julian)	SN	6-62	С
UT to Powell Creek (Lake Julian)	SO	6-62	С
UT to Powell Creek (Lake Julian)	SP	6-62	С
UT to Powell Creek (Lake Julian)	SQ	6-62	С
UT to Powell Creek (Lake Julian)	SR	6-62	С
UT to Powell Creek (Lake Julian)	SS	6-62	С
UT to Dingle Creek	ST	6-71	С
UT to Dingle Creek	SU	6-71	С
UT to Dingle Creek	SV	6-71	С
UT to Dingle Creek	SW	6-71	С
UT to Dingle Creek	SX	6-71	С
UT to Dingle Creek	SY	6-71	С
UT to Dingle Creek	SZ	6-71	С
UT to Dingle Creek	SBB	6-71	С

Table 4. Water resources in the study area

Map ID	Bank Height (ft)	Bankful Width (ft)	Water Depth (in)	Channel Substrate	Velocity	Clarity
Sweeten Creek	5-8	8-10	2-16	Silt, Sand, Gravel, Cobble, Boulder	Moderate	Clear
Dingle Creek	0.5-3	3-5	6-20	Sand, Gravel, Cobble	Moderate	Clear
Four Mile Branch	2-5	4-7	1-12	Silt, Sand, Gravel, Cobble	Moderate	Clear
SA	1-4	5-8	2-12	Silt, Sand, Gravel, Cobble	Moderate	Clear
SB	2-4	4-5	2-6	Silt, Sand Gravel, Cobble	Slow	Clear
SC	1-2	2-4	0-8	Silt, Sand, Gravel, Cobble	Slow	Clear
SD	1	2	2	Silt, Sand	Slow	Clear
SE	1	2-3	2	Silt, Sand, Gravel	Moderate	Clear
SF	1	2-3	1-2	Sand, Gravel, Cobble	Slow	Clear
SH	2-4	2-4	2-6	Clay, Silt, Sand, Gravel, Cobble	Moderate	Clear
SI	2-4	2-4	0-6	Clay, Silt, Sand, Gravel, Cobble	Moderate	Clear
SJ	1-2	2-5	2-10	Silt, Sand, Gravel, Cobble	Moderate	Clear
SK	1-2	1-3	0-8	Silt, Sand, Gravel	Slow	Clear
SL-I*	0-2	1-2	0-3	Silt, Sand	NA	Clear
SL-P**	2-4	1-4	0-8	Sand, Gravel	Slow	Clear
SM	0.5-2	1-3	0	Sand, Gravel, Cobble	NA	NA
SN	1-4	2-4	0-5	Sand, Gravel	Slow	Clear
SO	2-5	3-6	4-40	Sand, Gravel, Cobble	Moderate	Clear
SP	2-4	3-6	6-30	Sand, Gravel, Cobble	Slow	Clear
SQ	1-3	1-2	2-10	Sand, Gravel, Cobble	Moderate	Clear
SR	0.5-1	3-5	4-8	Sand, Gravel, Cobble	Moderate	Clear
SS	1-2	2-3	2-10	Sand, Gravel, Cobble	Moderate	Clear
ST	0.5-2	2-3	6-12	Silt, Sand, Gravel	Slow	Clear
SU	2-4	2-3	10-20	Silt, Sand	Slow	Clear
SV	3-6	3-6	6-40	Silt, Sand, Gravel, Cobble	Moderate	Clear
SW	0.5-1.5	3-4	6-12	Sand, Gravel, Cobble	Slow	Clear
SX	1-4	4-6	6-36	Silt, Sand, Gravel, Cobble	Moderate	Clear
SY	2-3.5	3-5	6-20	Silt, Sand, Gravel	Moderate	Clear
SZ	0.5-1	1-2.5	2-8	Silt, Sand	Slow	Clear
SBB	3-5	3-4	6-12	Sand, Gravel, Cobble	Slow	Clear

Table 5. Physical characteristics of water resources in the study area

* I: Intermittent portion

** P: Perennial portion

There are two ponds within the study area. Pond 1 is located on a residential property south of Sweeten Creek and east of Sweeten Creek Road (Figure 3-2). Pond 2 is associated with stream SK (Figure 3-6).

There are no designated anadromous fish waters or Primary Nursery Areas (PNA) in the study area. There are no designated Outstanding Water Resources (OWR), High Quality Waters (HQW), or water supply watersheds (WS-I or WS-II) within 1.0 mile downstream of the study area. The North Carolina Wildlife Resources Commission (NCWRC) has identified no waters as trout waters within 1.0 mile of the study area. There are no streams listed for turbidity or sedimentation on the North Carolina 2014 Final 303(d) list of impaired waters within 1.0 mile downstream of the study area.

There is one benthic monitoring site within 1.0 mile downstream of the study area located at the crossing of US 25 with on an Unnamed Tributary (UT) to Dingle Creek; it was last sampled on February 10, 1987, and received a Biotic Index (BI) of 5.22. There are no sites monitored by the NC Stream Fish Community Assessment Program or the NCDWR Ambient Monitoring System within 1.0 mile downstream of the study area.

5.1 Clean Water Act Waters of the U.S. (from NRTR)

Twenty-nine jurisdictional streams were identified in the study area (Table 6). The locations of these streams are shown on Figure 3. USACE and NCDWR stream forms are included in Appendix C. The physical characteristics and water quality designations of each jurisdictional stream are detailed in Section 3.2. Jurisdictional streams in the study area could be designated as cool water streams for the purposes of stream mitigation.

Map ID Length (ft.)		Classification	Compensatory Mitigation Required	River Basin Buffer	
Sweeten Creek	2,462	Perennial	Yes	Not Subject	
Dingle Creek	341	Perennial	Yes	Not Subject	
Four Mile Branch	568	Perennial	Yes	Not Subject	
SA	2,086	Perennial	Yes	Not Subject	
SB	103	Perennial	Yes	Not Subject	
SC	527	Perennial	Yes	Not Subject	
SD	52	Intermittent	Undetermined	Not Subject	
SE	52	Intermittent	Undetermined	Not Subject	
SF	377	Perennial	Yes	Not Subject	
SH	584	Perennial	Yes	Not Subject	
SI	441	Perennial	Yes	Not Subject	
SJ	223	Perennial	Yes	Not Subject	
SK	105	Intermittent	Undetermined	Not Subject	
SL-I*	265	Intermittent	Undetermined	Not Subject	
SL-P**	521	Perennial	Yes	Not Subject	
SM	104	Intermittent	Undetermined	Not Subject	

Table 6. Jurisdictional characteristics of water resources in the study area	Э
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Map ID Length (ft.)		Classification	Compensatory Mitigation Required	River Basin Buffer
SN	75	Intermittent	Undetermined	Not Subject
SO	579	Perennial	Yes	Not Subject
SP	608	Perennial	Yes	Not Subject
SQ	959	Intermittent	Undetermined	Not Subject
SR	322	Perennial	Yes	Not Subject
SS	187	Perennial	Yes	Not Subject
ST	146	Intermittent	Undetermined	Not Subject
SU	115	Intermittent	Undetermined	Not Subject
SV	257	Perennial	Yes	Not Subject
SW	158	Intermittent	Undetermined	No Subject
SX	563	Perennial	Yes	Not Subject
SY	760	Perennial	Yes	Not Subject
SZ	89	Intermittent	Undetermined	Not Subject
SBB	168	Intermittent	Undetermined	Not Subject
Total	13,797			

Table 6. Jurisdictional characteristics of water resources in the study area

* I: Intermittent portion

** P: Perennial portion

Twenty jurisdictional wetlands were identified within the study area (Figure 3). Wetland classification and quality rating data are presented in Table 7. All wetlands are within the French Broad River basin (USGS Hydrologic Unit 06010105). USACE wetland delineation forms and NCDWR wetland rating forms for each site are included in Appendix C. Descriptions of the terrestrial communities at each wetland site are presented in Section 4.1. Wetlands WA, WB, WC, WD, WF, WG, WH, WI, WJ, WK, WL, WM, WP, WQ, WR, WS, and WT are included within the Acidic Cove Forest (Typic Subtype) community. Wetlands WE, WN, and WO are included in the Maintained/Disturbed community.

Map ID	NCWAM Classification	Hydrologic Classification	NCDWQ Wetland Rating	Area (ac.)
WA	Bottomland Hardwood Forest	Riparian	54	0.2
WB	Bottomland Hardwood Forest	Riparian	51	0.1
WC	Bottomland Hardwood Forest	Riparian	43	0.01
WD	Bottomland Hardwood Forest	Riparian	49	1.1
WE	Headwater Forest	Riparian	23	0.04
WF	Headwater Forest	Riparian	34	0.03
WG	Bottomland Hardwood Forest	Riparian	47	0.4
WH	Headwater Forest	Riparian	42	0.1
WI	Headwater Forest	Riparian	35	0.1
WJ	Headwater Forest	Riparian	39	0.1
WK	Headwater Forest	Riparian	56	0.1

Table 7. Jurisdictional characteristics of wetlands in the study area (continued)

Map ID	NCWAM Classification	Hydrologic	NCDWQ Wetland	Area
Widp ID		Classification	Rating	(ac.)
WL	Headwater Forest	Riparian	24	0.04
WM	Headwater Forest	Riparian	45	0.02
WN	Headwater Forest	Riparian	52	0.1
WO	Headwater Forest	Riparian	26	0.01
WP	Headwater Forest	Riparian	79	0.2
WQ	Headwater Forest	Riparian	67	0.1
WR	Headwater Forest	Riparian	19	0.1
WS	Headwater Forest	Riparian	35	0.01
WT	Headwater Forest	Riparian	49	0.3
			Total	3.0

Table 7. Jurisdictional characteristics of wetlands in the study area (continued)

APPENDIX B

Preliminary Hydraulics Report (Revised – June 23, 2018)



June 21, 2016 (Revised June 23, 2018)

MEMORANDUM TO:	William (Bill) S. Zerman, Jr., P.E. TIP Engineer Coordinator – Western
FROM:	Jenny S. Fleming, P.E. Senior Project Engineer
Subject:	Preliminary Hydraulics Technical Report for U-2801A, US-25 Alt (Sweeten Creek Road), Buncombe County

Project Description:

U-2801A is the widening of 5.5 miles of US-25 Alt (Sweeten Creek Road) from US 25 (Hendersonville Road) to SR 3081 (Rock Hill Rd). The project study area is located in southern Buncombe County and is located partially within the corporate limits of the City of Asheville. Sweeten Creek Road (US-25 Alt) runs North-South through the project study area. The existing road is a two-way, two lane road with 11 foot lanes and no paved shoulder. The proposed project will widen to a 4-lane divided highway with curb and gutter and sidewalks, 12-foot lanes, and 4-foot paved shoulders. Functional designs have not yet been developed. The project will likely be a best-fit scenario, with a combination of East-side, West-side, and symmetrical widening to minimize impacts to existing homes and businesses.

Existing Conditions/Structures:

The proposed widening of Sweeten Creek Road will impact six major stream crossings, all located within the French Broad River Basin, as listed below.

Site 1 (UT to Lake Julian) No FEMA Study

This stream crossing has a drainage area of 0.45 square miles. The current land use is primarily residential and wooded. The existing structure is an 8-foot span, bottomless reinforced concrete box culvert (RCBC) skewed 75 degrees to the roadway. The upstream opening is 8 feet by 5 feet, and the downstream opening is 8 feet by 4.5 feet. The structure is in fair condition, with some cracking and spalling of the concrete. The centerline of the roadway is approximately 18 feet above the creek bed, and the normal depth of flow is approximately 0.5 feet, with ordinary high water at approximately 2 feet above the stream bed. The stream has migrated to the right, causing a scour hole approximately 10 feet wide by 6 feet deep behind the upstream wing wall. Preliminary calculations suggest that the 100 year storm does not overtop the road.

Site 2 (UT to Dingle Creek) No FEMA Study

This stream crossing has a drainage area of 0.32 square miles. The current land use is primarily residential, with some commercial development along the roadway. The existing structure is a 42" corrugated metal pipe (CMP) with a concrete headwall. The structure is in fair condition. It ties to a system behind Goodwill off of Hendersonville Road and outfalls through a 42" CMP approximately 850

feet from US-25 Alt. The pipe is buried 6 inches at the outlet. Aggradation on the inlet side has caused the bed to rise 1.5 feet above the pipe invert. The centerline of the roadway is approximately 20 feet above the elevation of the creek bed. Normal water depth is 0.5 feet, and ordinary high water is 2.5 feet above the streambed. There is a 24" CMP outfall upstream of the crossing which has caused some scour; however, no scour was observed downstream. Banks are stable and vegetated up and downstream. Preliminary calculations suggest that the 100 year storm does not overtop the road.

Site 3 (UT to Dingle Creek) No FEMA Study

This stream crossing has a drainage area of 0.42 square miles. The current land use is primarily residential. The existing structure is a 42" corrugated metal pipe (CMP) with a concrete headwall skewed 135 degrees to the roadway. It ties into an existing system with Dingle Creek (Site 4) after passing under Sweeten Creek Road and outfalls to the West of the railroad through a 72" CMP approximately 110 feet downstream. Existing structure is in fair condition. The upstream banks are vegetated and stable, but the downstream left bank at the outfall has been undercut and is actively eroding. The centerline of the roadway is approximately 17 feet above the creek bed. Normal depth of flow is approximately 0.3 feet, and ordinary high water is about 2.5 feet above the streambed. Preliminary calculations suggest that the 100 year storm does not overtop the road.

Site 4 (Dingle Creek) FEMA Limited Detail Study

This stream crossing has a drainage area of 0.38 square miles. The current land use is primarily residential. The existing structure is a concrete pipe slip lined with a 42" corrugated metal pipe (CMP). The structure is in poor condition: there is a crack in the headwall downstream, the pipe is corroded, and the upstream pipe entrance is damaged. The centerline of the road is approximately 14 feet above the creek bed. The normal depth of flow is approximately 0.4 feet, and the ordinary high water is 1.5 feet above the streambed. The pipe is buried 6 inches. No scour was observed downstream. Banks on both the upstream and downstream side are vegetated and stable, and there are no structures in the floodplain. Downstream of this crossing the stream runs parallel to the roadway for approximately 200 feet. According to residents in the area and bridge maintenance staff, the roadway has not overtopped. The FEMA model shows overtopping at the 100-year discharge. There are multiple structures in the 100-year floodplain from 300-700 feet upstream of the culvert.

Site 5 (Sweeten Creek) FEMA Limited Detail Study

This stream crossing has a drainage area of 0.28 square miles. The current land use is primarily residential. The existing structure is a 48" reinforced concrete pipe (RCP) that has been partially slip lined upstream with a 42" corrugated metal pipe (CMP), skewed 135 degrees to the roadway. The structure is deteriorated and in poor condition. The centerline of the road is approximately 8 feet above the creek bed. The normal water depth is approximately 0.5 feet, with ordinary high water approximately 4 feet above the streambed. According to residents in the area and bridge maintenance staff, the roadway has not overtopped. The FEMA model shows overtopping at the 100-year discharge. There is a structure in the 100-year floodplain just upstream in the Northeast quadrant of the culvert crossing. This structure is the upstream structure for site 6.

Site 6 (Sweeten Creek) FEMA Detailed Study

This stream crossing has a drainage area of 0.72 square miles. The current land use is primarily residential, with some commercial development along the roadway. The existing structure is an 84" corrugated metal pipe (CMP) with a concrete headwall at a 90 degree skew to the roadway. The structure is in fair condition. The centerline of the road is approximately 10 feet above the creek bed. The normal water depth is 0.5 feet. Upstream and downstream banks are vegetated and stabilized with

rip rap. There is an 8-inch sewer line across the channel upstream, as well as a 24-inch RCP outfall. The pipe is buried 6 inches at the outlet, and there are two additional CMP outfalls downstream that have been damaged. According to residents in the area and bridge maintenance staff, the roadway has not overtopped. The FEMA model shows overtopping at the 100-year discharge. There is a structure in the 100-year floodplain upstream in the Southwest quadrant of the crossing. There are also multiple structures downstream on both sides of the creek 200 feet downstream of the culvert. This structure is the downstream structure for site 5.

Site	Existing Structure (Buried 1')	Q ₅₀ * (cfs)	d (ft)	Slope (for HDS-5)	Hw** (ft)	Hw/d (ft)
1	1 @ 8' x 5' RCBC	750	5	1%	12.879	2.6
2	1 @ 42" CMP	700	3.5	1%	203.022	58.0
3	1 @ 42" CMP	700	3.5	1%	203.022	58.0
4	1 @ 42" CMP	600	3.5	1%	149.795	42.8
5	1 @ 42" CMP	500	3.5	1%	104.757	29.9
6	1 @ 42" CMP	950	7	1%	27.89	4.0

The following table shows Hw/d calculations for existing structures using HDS-5 charts 9 and 2:

*Flows based on possible future development

**HDS-5 Chart 9 (18-33.7° wingwall flare) used for site 1; Chart 2 (with headwall) used for sites 2-6

Hydraulic Structure Recommendations:

Formulas from U.S. Geological Survey Fact Sheet 007-00 (Methods for Estimating Flood Magnitude and Frequency in Rural and Urban Areas in North Carolina, 2001) were used to obtain design flows for these recommended structures. Zoning maps of the area were used to determine a possible future impervious area to use in the formulas. The City of Asheville and Buncombe County do not have complete lists of allowable impervious area limits, so these numbers were obtained by examining other zoning ordinances around the state. (See the attached foldout for more information.)

Site	Stream	Drainage Area (sq mi)	Impervious Area (%)	Design Flow Q₅₀ (cfs)	USGS Q ₁₀₀ (cfs)	FEMA Q ₁₀₀ (cfs)	Recommended Structure (buried 1')	Hw/d at Q ₁₀₀ (USGS)
1	UT to Lake Julian	0.45	32.6	750	800	N/A	10'x9' RCBC	1.1
2	UT to Dingle Creek	0.32	48.3	700	750	N/A	42" RCP	51.4*
3	UT to Dingle Creek	0.42	35.1	700	800	N/A	10'x9' RCBC	1.1
4	Dingle Creek	0.38	28	600	700	400	10'x8' RCBC	1.2
5	Sweeten Creek	0.28	29.1	500	600	660	9'x8' RCBC	1.1
6	Sweeten Creek	0.72	32.8	950	1100	1050	12'x9' RCBC	1.2

*Replacement structure is controlled by the 42" cmp downstream that conveys the UT to Dingle creek for approximately 850 feet.

Site 2 hydraulically requires a box culvert; however, an existing 42" corrugated metal pipe (CMP) is attached to the existing roadway pipe at the outlet end. This pipe extends and additional 850 feet downstream under parking lots and eventually discharges into Dingle Creek. This existing CMP controls the hydraulic capacity through the roadway embankment; therefore, we are recommending to upgrade the roadway pipe to a Concrete Pipe as a culvert would not create a more efficient crossing.

Sites 5 and 6 have embankment heights of 8 feet and 9 feet above the stream bed, respectively. The height of the proposed replacement box culverts will require the roadway profile to be raised in order to have the required minimum fill height over the culvert and freeboard for the 100-year flood. In addition, if wildlife passage is an issue taller culverts may be required which would lead to a greater increase in the roadway profile at sites 5 and 6. Prior to commitment to the taller structures, a more detailed hydraulic analysis is recommended as there are structures within the floodplain of Sweeten Creek and Rock Hill Road currently overtops in the 100-year storm event.

Floodplain Management:

Buncombe County is a participant in the National Flood Insurance Program, administered by the Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA). Based on the most current information available from the NC Floodplain Mapping Program (FMP), three of the six sites listed above are in designated flood hazard zones. Sites 4 and 5 are within limited detail flood study reaches of Dingle Creek and Sweeten Creek, respectively. Site 6 is within the detailed flood study reaches of Sweeten Creek. Attached are copies of the Flood Insurance Rate Map (FIRM) for these three sites, on which are delineated the established limits of the 100-year floodplain and floodway in the vicinity of the project. The Hydraulics Unit will coordinate with the FMP, the delegated state agency for administering FEMA's National Flood Insurance Program, to determine the status of the project with regard to applicability of NCDOT'S Memorandum of Agreement with FMP, or approval of a Conditional Letter of Map Revision (CLOMR) and subsequent final Letter of Map Revision (LOMR). This project involves construction activities on or adjacent to a FEMA-regulated stream. Therefore, the Division shall submit sealed as-built construction plans to the Hydraulics Unit upon completion of project construction, certifying that the drainage structures and roadway embankment that are located within the 100-year floodplain were built as shown in the construction plans, both horizontally and vertically.

PRELIMINARY HYDRAULIC RECOMMENDATIONS FOR MAJOR⁽¹⁾ CROSSINGS

 DATE:
 REV 6/11/2018

 PROJECT NUMBER:
 U-2801A

 WBS ELEMENT #:
 34859.1.FR3

 PROJECT DESCRIPTION:
 Sweeten Creek widening from US-25 (Hendersonville Rd) to SR 3081 (Rock Hill Rd)

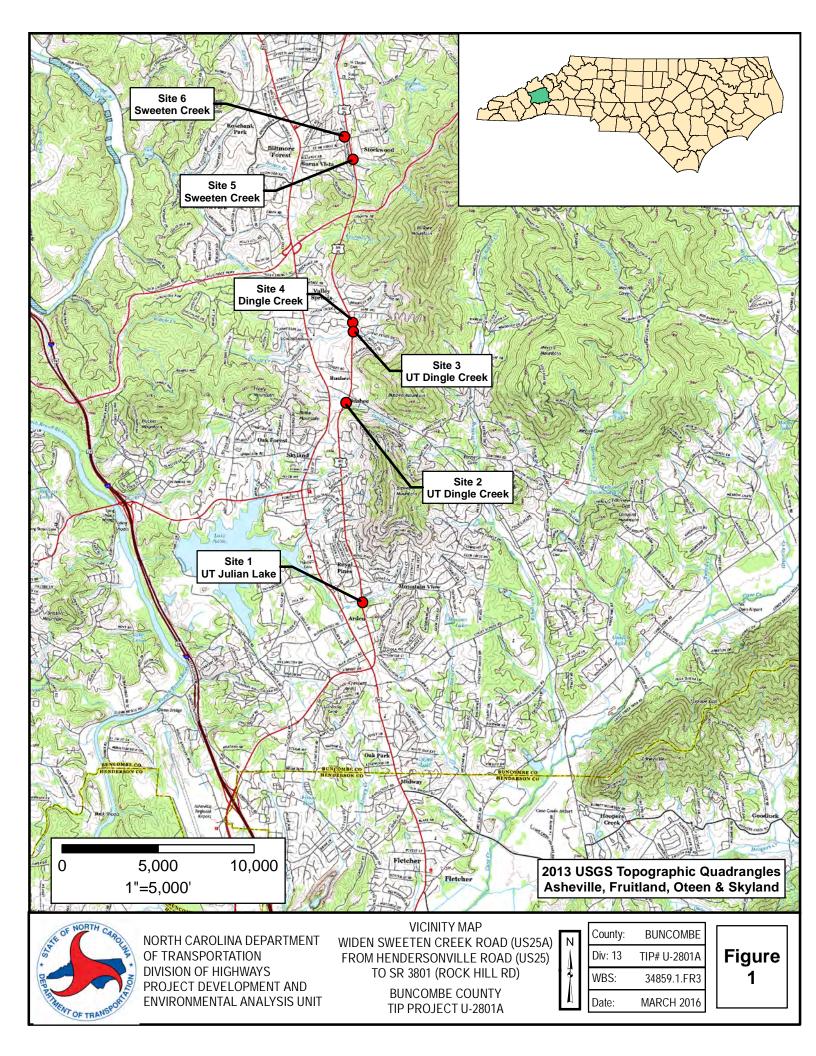
 NAME:
 CAC

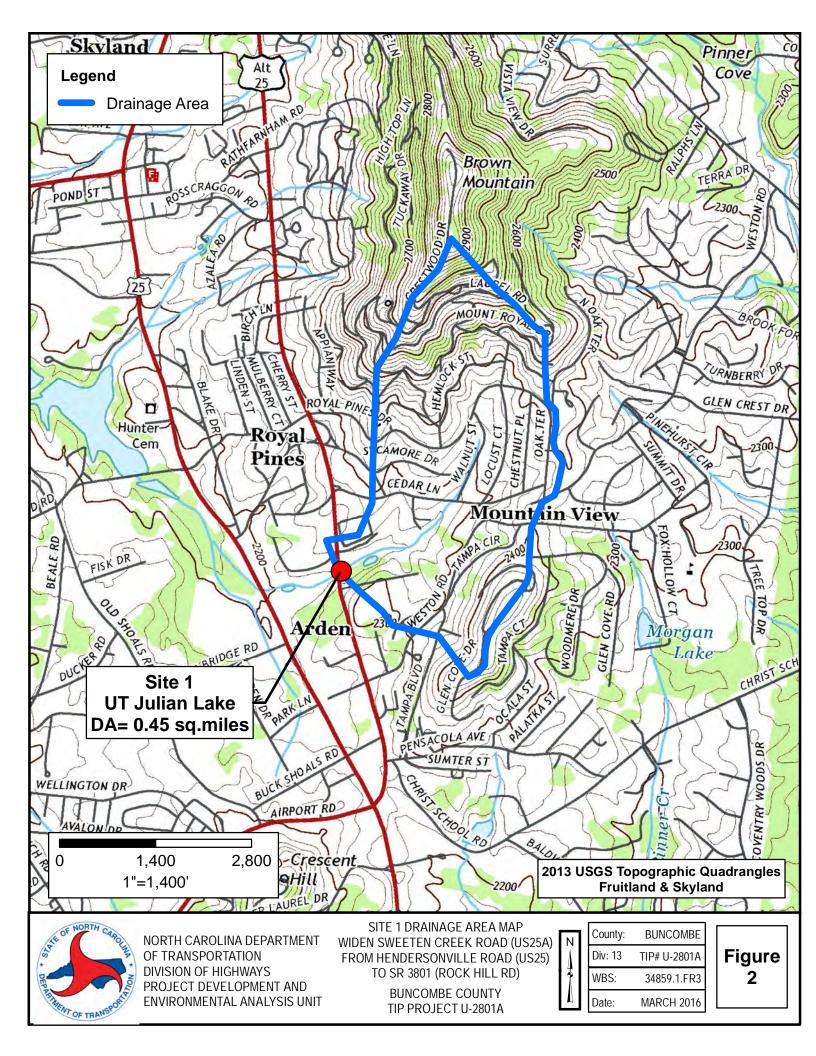
SITE NUMBER	ALT ID ⁽²⁾	ROUTE	STATION	LAT	LONG	STREAM NAME	STREAM CLASS	FEMA STUDY TYPE	DRAINAGE AREA (Mi^2)	EXISTING STRUCTURE	MINIMUM RECOMMENDED STRUCTURE	Proposed Hw/d (50-Yr Design)	Debris Potential	Notes
										Number, Size, Structure Type	Number, Size, Structure Type			
1	N/A	US-25A	N/A	35.4691	-82.51432	UT to Lake Julian	С	N/A	0.45	1 @ 8' x 5' RCBC	1 @ 10' x 9' RCBC	1.1	Moderate	Buried 1'; analyzed as 10' x 8'
2	N/A	US-25A	N/A	35.4977	-82.51824	UT to Dingle Creek	С	N/A	0.32	1 @ 42" CMP	42" RCP	44.8	Moderate	Downstream 42" Controls
3	N/A	US-25A	N/A	35.5079	-82.51765	UT to Dingle Creek	С	N/A	0.42	1 @ 42" CMP	1 @ 10' x 9' RCBC	1.1	Moderate	Buried 1'; analyzed as 10' x 8'
4	N/A	US-25A	N/A	35.5089	-82.51773	Dingle Creek	С	Limited	0.38	1 @ 42" CMP	1 @ 10' x 8 ' RCBC	1.1	Moderate	Buried 1'; analyzed as 10' x 7'
5	N/A	US-25A	N/A	35.5324	-82.51869	Sweeten Creek	С	Limited	0.28	1 @ 42" CMP	1 @ 9' x 8' RCBC	1.0	Moderate	Buried 1'; analyzed as 9' x 7'
6	N/A	SR 3081	N/A	35.5353	-82.52009	Sweeten Creek	С	Detailed	0.72	1 @ 84" CMP	1 @ 13' x 9' RCBC	1.0	Moderate	Buried 1'; analyzed as 13' x 8'

NOTES:

(1) Major Crossings - conveyance greater than 72" pipe (This table should be used for Merger CP2A concurrence.)

(2) Provided in NRTR or other NES documents





Page Hydraulics Unit Pre-Design Report (Pre-Scoping) for St	ructure #: Date: 06/21/2016					
County: Buncombe Stream: UT to Lake Julian	Assigned to: ECOLOGICAL ENGINEERING LLP					
Road #: US 25A Road Name: Sweeten Creek Rd	Prepared By CAC					
	Hydro Mgr: WSZ Hydro Reviewer: WSZ					
Latitude: 35.46906 Longitude: -82.51432 Decimal degrees, a min of 5 decimal points	Project Type:					
Existing Structure						
Structure Type RCBC Yr Built:						
Span Arrangement: OAL (ft): Skew: 75	Abutment Type: Headwall-w/ Wing Walls					
Number of Barrels: 1 @ Span (ft): 8.0 x Rise (ft): 5.0 Bed to Crown (ft): 18.0 Clear Roadway (ft): 24.0 Water Depth (ft) 0.5	Superstructure Depth:					
	rvey Completed: Survey Date:					
Drainage Area: 0.5 Sq. Mi. Drainage Area Source: Quad	Roadway Overtops at Q100:					
Discharge Method: USGS Regression Equations USGS Region: 2- Mountain Stream						
	00 (cfs): 800 QBFE (cfs):					
	pe of FIS: NO STUDY Date of FIS:					
Enviromental						
Quad Map: SKYLAND, NC River Basin: French Broad	Buffer Rule: NA					
	n Classification					
Class B Class C SA SB Anadromou						
🗆 SC 🔲 SWL 🗌 WL 🗌 WS I 🔤 CAMA Coun	ity 🛛 Federal Wild & Scenic Rivers					
□ WS II □ WS III □ WS IV □ WS V □ HSB Require	ed 🛛 🗆 NC Natural & Scenic Rivers					
Supplemental Stream Classification	03d] 🛛 🗆 Primary Nursery Area					
	\square Designated Shellfish Harvesting Area					
□ Sw □ Tr □ UWL □ w/in 0.5mi. of CA □ Designated	Public Mountain Trout Waters					
Up/Down Stream Features						
Upstream Feature: Culvert Structure Type: CMF	0					
Location: 1300' Upstream On Cedar Ln 0.3 mi East of US-25A						
Structure #: Route: SR 3159 Structure #: Route: SR 3159 Span Arrangement: 1@72" OAL (ft): Number of Barrels: @ Span (ft): x Rise (ft):						
Latitude: 35.47211 Longitude: -82.50884						
Prior Survey Completed: Survey Date: Bed to Crown (ft): Year Built:						
Downstream Feature: Culvert Structure Type: RCBC						
Location: 1100' Downstream On US-25 (Hendersonville Rd) 1,150 ft West of US-25A						
Structure #: Route: US-25						
Latitude: 35.46823 Longitude: -82.51799						
Prior Survey Completed: Survey Date: Bed to Crown (ft) Year Built:						
Preliminary Structure Estimate [Office Estimate]						
Structure Type: RCBC Skew: 75						
Dimensions/Spans: 10'x9' buried 1'						
Notes						

APPENDIX	D
	-

PRELIMINARY DESIGN AND ASSESSMENT STREAM CROSSING AND ENCROACHMENTS

COUNTYBuncombe	PROJECT#			
STREAM	ROUTE US-25A			
ASSESSMENT PREPARED BY	ng, LLP 6/21/2016			
HYDROLOGIC	EVALUATION			
NEAREST GAUGING STATION ON THIS STREAM	(NONE)			
ARE FLOOD STUDIES AVAILABLE ON THIS STREAM:				
FLOOD DATA: Q10 <u>440</u> cfs EST. BKWTRFT. Q25	50cfs EST. BKWTRFT.			
Q50cfs EST. BKWTRFT. Q100	300cfs_EST.BKWTRFT.			
Q500cfs OR OVERTOPPING CFS	EST. BKWTRFT.			
DRAINAGE AREA 0.45 sq mi METHOD to 2001	USGS Urban Equations - Future Dev			
	ED EVALUATIONS			
DAMAGE POTENTIAL: LOW MODERATI COULD THIS BE SIGNIFICANTLY INC ENCROACHMENT: YES EXPLANATION:	REASED BY PROPOSED NO X			
LIST BUILDINGS IN FLOOD PLAIN	oyal Pines Village LOCATION Northwest			
UPSTREAM LAND USE:				
ANTICIPATE ANY CHANGE?	e Development Possible			
ANY FLOOD ZONE? (FIA STUDIES, ETC.) YE TYPE OF STUDY <u>No study</u>				
BASE FLOOD ELEVATION	(100yr.)			
	Page 1 of 3			
REGULATORY FLOODWAY WIDTH(A	AS NOTED IN FIA STUDIES)			
COMMENTS:				

TRAFFIC RELATED EVALUATIONS

PRESENT YEAR	TRAFFIC COUNT	VPD	%TRUCKS
DESIGN YEAR	TRAFFIC COUNT	VPD	% TRUCKS
EMERGENCY ROUTE	SCHOOL BUS ROUTE		MAIL ROUTE
DETOUR AVAILABLE?	LENGTH OF DETO	UR	MILES
DOES THE LEVEL OF TRAFFIC STANDARD DESIGN LEVELS?			
IS THE TRAFFIC VOLUME , TYP FROM STANDARDS OR EXISTI			
COMMENTS:			
NOTE ANY OUTSIDE FEATURE LEVEES <u>N/A</u> DIVERSIONS <u>N/A</u> BACKWATER FROM	S WHICH MIGHT AFFECT ST AGGRADATION/DEGRADA	age, disci fion <u>N/A</u> f <u>N/A</u>	RESERVOIRS NAVIGATION
ROADWAY OVERFLOW SECTION	ON (NONE) LENGTH		ELEVATION
EMBANKMENT: SOIL TYPE	and/gravel TYPE SLOP	E COVER _	Noods
COMMENTS:			
	ENVIRONMENTAL (
LIST SPECIAL CONDITIONS OF Possible Wetlands	R CONSIDERATIONS WHICH	AFFECT HY	'DRAULIC DESIGN (NONE)

|--|

IS THERE UNUSUAL SCOUR POTENTIAL? YES X	
ARE BANKS STABLE?	PROTECTION NEEDED Yes
DOES STREAM CARRY APPRECIABLE AMOUNT OF LARGE D	DEBRIS? Moderate
COMMENTS	

ALTERNATIVES

RECOMMENDED DESIGN 10'X9' RCBC buried 1'						
DETOUR STRUCTURE						
LOW ROAD GRADE Maintain Existing	DETOUR GRADE					
BRIDGE WATERWAY OPENING	CULVERT OPENING					
WERE OTHER HYDRAULIC ALTERNATIVES CONSIDERED? YES NO $_$						
DISCUSSION:						
THIS SITE ASSESSMENT INDICATES THE DESIGN SHO	ULD FOLLOW:					
(1) X NORMAL PROCESS						
(2) NORMAL PROCESS WITH SPECIAL SPECIFIC CONSIDERATION FOR						
(3) SPECIFIC DESIGN PROCESS W	/ITH APPROPIATE RISK/ECONOMIC EVALUATION					
ADDRESSING:						

PAGE 3 OF 3

Site 1





Upstream Channel



Looking North along US-25 Alt (Sweeten Creek Rd)



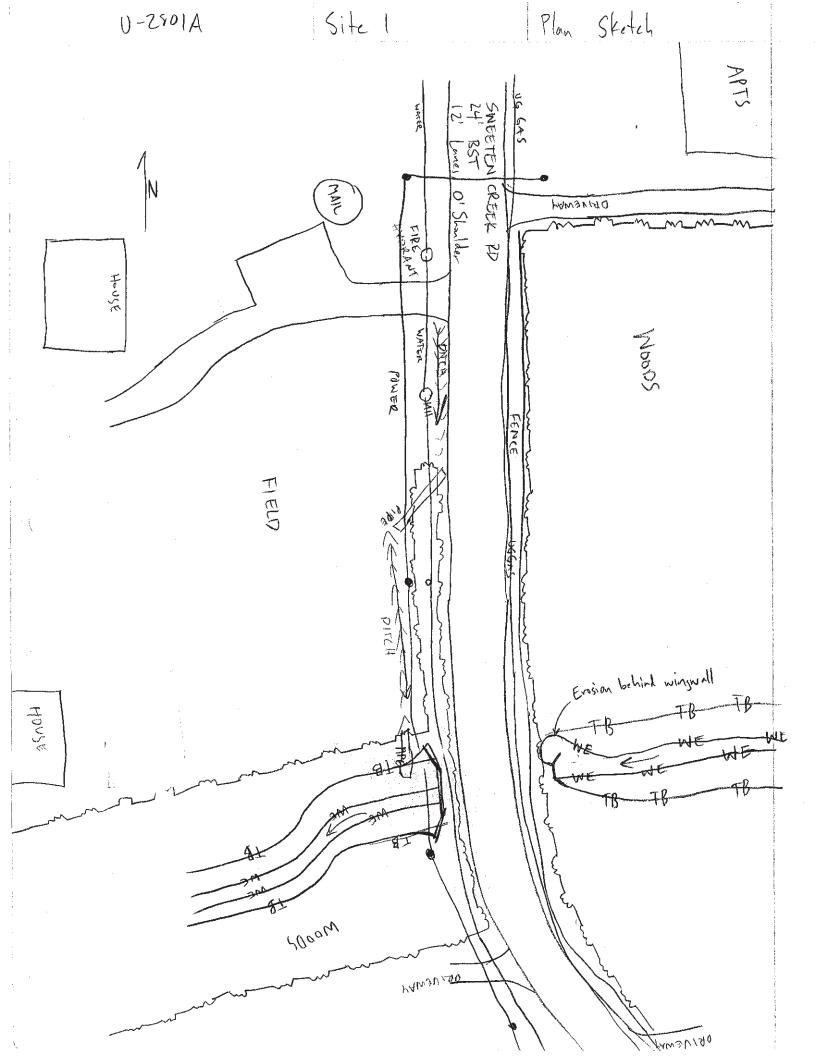
Looking South along US-25 Alt (Sweeten Creek Rd)

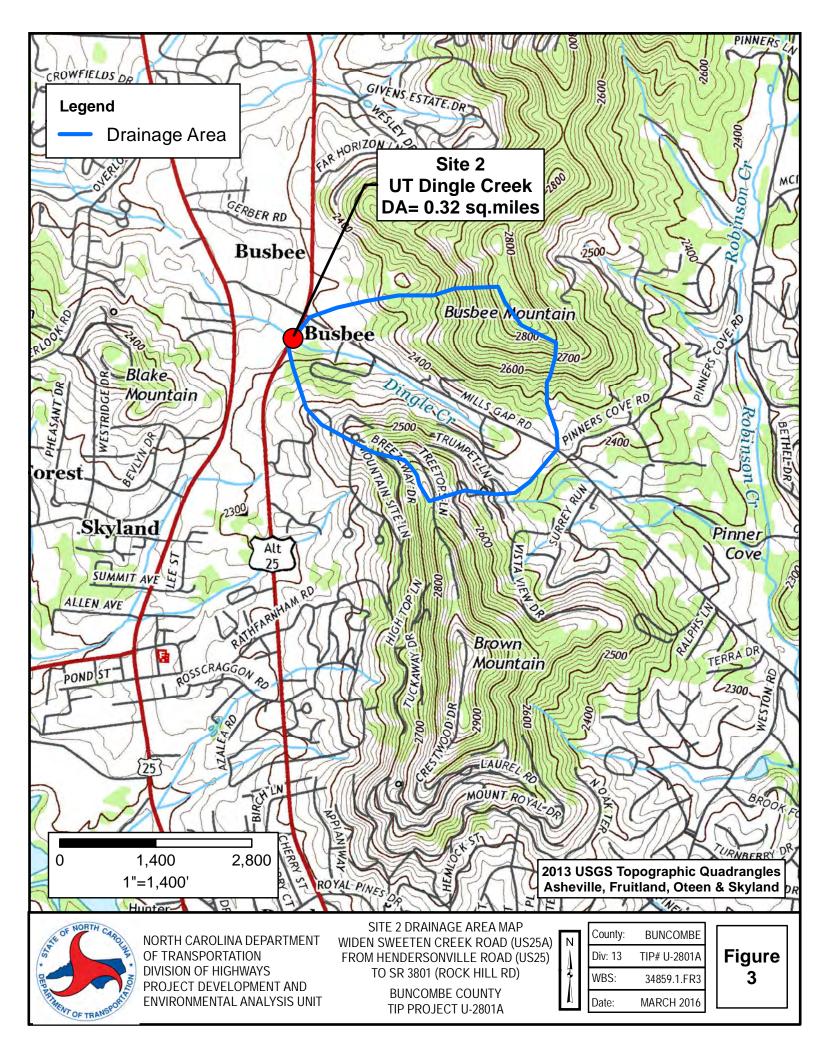


Looking East from US-25 Alt (Sweeten Creek Rd)

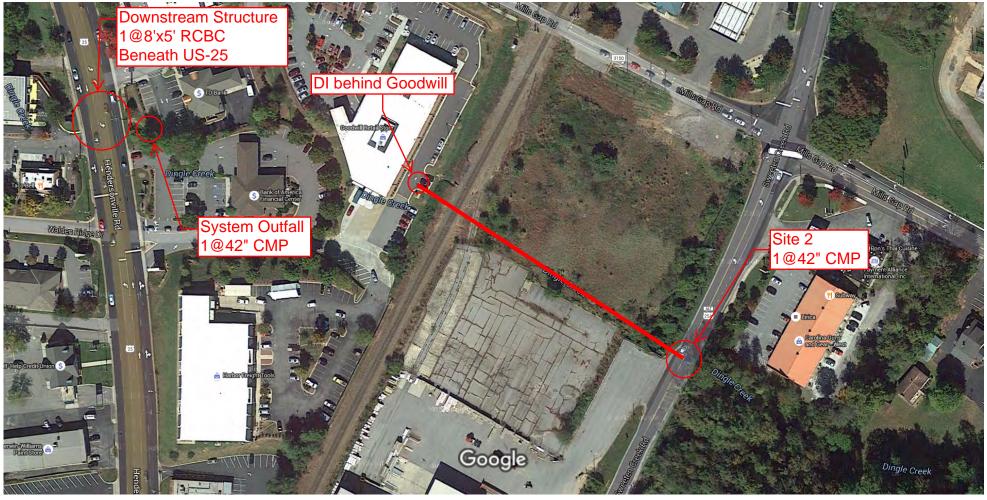


Looking West from US-25 Alt (Sweeten Creek Rd)





Google Maps Site 2 - UT to Dingle Creek



Imagery ©2016 DigitalGlobe, U.S. Geological Survey, Map data ©2016 Google 50 ft

Revised June 11, 2018

ounty. Dun	combe	Stream:	UT to Dingle Creek	Assigned to: ECOLOGICAL ENGINEERING
load #: US-2	5A Roa	d Name: Swe	eeten Creek Rd	Prepared By GAC
Division: 13	Location:	350 ft South of SF	R 3116	Hydro Mgr: WSZ Hydro Reviewer: WS
atitude: 35.497	766 Longitu	ude: -82.51824	Decimal degrees, a min	
- Existing	Structure	<u>.</u>		
tructure Type			Yr Built:	
	gement: 1@4	42"	OAL (ft):	: Skew: 90 Abutment Type: Headwall-wo/ Wing Wa
-Number of	Barrels:	@ Span (ft):	x Rise (ft):	
Bed to Crown	(ft): 20.0	Clear Roadwa	ay (ft): 24.0 Wat	ter Depth (ft) 0.5 Superstructure Depth:
ADT:	Year ADT:	Sco	our Code (item113):	Prior Survey Completed: Survey Date:
Drainage Area	03 5	Sq. Mi. D	rainage Area Source:	
	and the second second	Regression Equation		n: 2- Mountain Stream Gage Number(if applicable):
Q10 (cfs): 430		Q25 (cfs): 600	Q50 (cfs)	
Structure in	n Flood Hazar	rd Zone Pane	l #: Panel Dat	te: Type of FIS: NO STUDY Date of FIS:
- Environ	nental —			
Quad Map: SI	KYLAND, NC		River Basin: Fren	nch Broad Buffer Rule: NA
Primary Stre	am Classific	cation		Other Stream Classification
Class B	Class C	🗆 sa	SB SB	🗆 Anadromous Fish 🛛 🖓 Area of Envronmental Concern
□ sc	SWL	□ wL	🗆 ws i	CAMA County Federal Wild & Scenic Rivers
ws II	U WS III	🗆 ws IV	🗆 ws v	HSB Required NC Natural & Scenic Rivers
Supplement	al Stream C	lassification		Impaired [303d]
FWS	HQW		ORW	TVA Designated Shellfish Harvesting Ar
Sw Sw	Tr Tr		w/in 0.5mi. of C	CA 🔲 Designated Public Mountain Trout Waters
	vn Stream I	Footuror		
Upstream Fe	the second second			
		asteel Lane 675' Eas	st of US-25A S	Structure Type: CMP
Structure #:	1	oute: Casteel Lar		Span Arrangement: 1@42* OAL (ft):
Su deture #.		ongitude: -82.5		Number of Barrels: @ Span (ft): x Rise (ft):
i stitude: 35.4				to Crown (ft): Year Built:
		Survey Date	s. Bed u	
Latitude: 35.49 Prior Survey C				BCBC
Prior Survey C		Culvert	S	STRUCTURE LYDE. ISUDU
Prior Survey C Downstrean	n Feature: 🖸		Rd) 950' West of US-25A	Structure Type: RCBC
Prior Survey C Downstrean Location: 900	n Feature:		Rd) 950' West of US-25A	Span Arrangement: OAL (ft):
Prior Survey C Downstrean Location: 900 Structure #:	Downstream on US	S-25 (Hendersonville F	Rd) 950' West of US-25A	
Prior Survey C Downstrean Location: 900 Structure #: Latitude: 35.49	n Feature: C	S-25 (Hendersonville F oute: US-25	126	Span Arrangement: OAL (ft):
Prior Survey C Downstrean Location: 900 Structure #: Latitude: 35.49 Prior Survey C	n Feature: C	S-25 (Hendersonville F oute: US-25 ongitude: -82.52 Survey Date	Rd) 950' West of US-25A	Span Arrangement: Number of Barrels: 1 @ Span (ft): 8.0 x Rise (ft): 5.0 to Crown (ft) Year Built:
Prior Survey C Downstrean Location: 900 Structure #: Latitude: 36.49 Prior Survey C	n Feature: C Downstream on US 9846 Lc Completed: inary Struct	S-25 (Hendersonville F oute: US-25 ongitude: -82.52 Survey Date ture Estimat	126	Span Arrangement: Number of Barrels: 1 @ Span (ft): 8.0 x Rise (ft): 5.0 to Crown (ft) Year Built:

APPENDIX D

PRELIMINARY DESIGN AND ASSESSMENT STREAM CROSSING AND ENCROACHMENTS

COUNTYBuncombe	PROJECT#		
STREAM UT to Dingle Creek	ROUTE US-25A		
ASSESSMENT PREPARED BY			
HYDROLOGIC E	VALUATION		
NEAREST GAUGING STATION ON THIS STREAM	_(NONE)		
ARE FLOOD STUDIES AVAILABLE ON THIS STREAM: NO			
FLOOD DATA: Q10 430 cfs EST. BKWTRFT. Q25	cfs EST. BKWTRFT.		
Q50cfs EST. BKWTRFT. Q100) cfs EST.BKWTRFT.		
Q500cfs OR OVERTOPPING CFS	EST. BKWTRFT.		
DRAINAGE AREA 0.32 sq mi METHOD to 2001 U	SGS Urban Equations - Future Dev		
PROPERTY RELATE			
DAMAGE POTENTIAL: LOW MODERATE COULD THIS BE SIGNIFICANTLY INCRE ENCROACHMENT: YES EXPLANATION:			
LIST BUILDINGS IN FLOOD PLAIN	eten Creek Center LOCATION Northeast		
UPSTREAM LAND USE:			
ANTICIPATE ANY CHANGE?	Vevelopment Possible		
ANY FLOOD ZONE? (FIA STUDIES, ETC.) YES _ TYPE OF STUDY No study			
BASE FLOOD ELEVATION	(100yr.)		
	Page 1 of 3		
REGULATORY FLOODWAY WIDTH(AS	NOTED IN FIA STUDIES)		
COMMENTS:			

TRAFFIC RELATED EVALUATIONS

PRESENT YEAR	TRAFFIC COUNT	VPD	%TRUCKS	
DESIGN YEAR	TRAFFIC COUNT	VPD	% TRUCKS	
EMERGENCY ROUTE	SCHOOL BUS ROUTE		MAIL ROUTE	
DETOUR AVAILABLE?	LENGTH OF DET	OUR	MILES	
DOES THE LEVEL OF TRAFFIC STANDARD DESIGN LEVELS?				
IS THE TRAFFIC VOLUME , TYI FROM STANDARDS OR EXISTI				
COMMENTS:				
HIGHWAY /	AND BRIDGE (CUL)	/ERT) RE	LATED EVALUATIONS	
NOTE ANY OUTSIDE FEATURE				
			RESERVOIRS	
DIVERSIONS	DRAINAGE DISTRI	ст_ <mark>N/A</mark>	NAVIGATION	
BACKWATER FROM	ANOTHER SOURCE N/A			
EXPLANATION:	d has aggraded 1.5'	above pip	e inlet due to debris in	
channel				
ROADWAY OVERFLOW SECTI	X ON (NONE) LENGT	Ή	ELEVATION	
EMBANKMENT: SOIL TYPE				
COMMENTS:				
			PAGE 2 OF	3
	ENVIRONMENTAL	CONSID	ERATIONS	
LIST SPECIAL CONDITIONS OF Possible Wetlands	R CONSIDERATIONS WHICH	H AFFECT HY	DRAULIC DESIGN (NONE)

MISCELLANEOUS COMMENTS

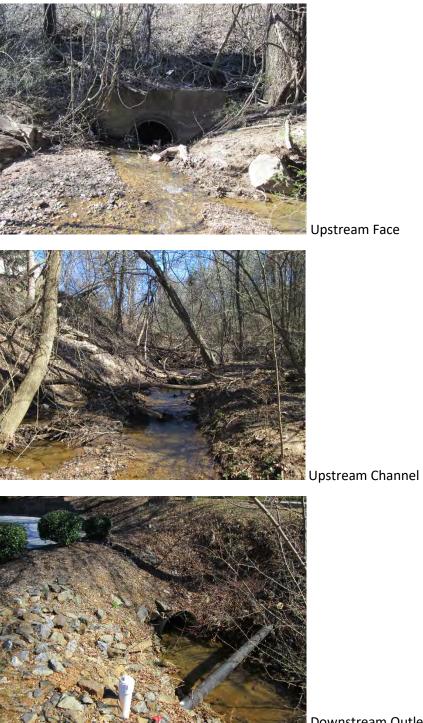
IS THERE UNUSUAL SCOUR POTENTIAL? YES N	D PROTECTION NEEDED				
ARE BANKS STABLE?					
DOES STREAM CARRY APPRECIABLE AMOUNT OF LARGE DEBRIS?					
COMMENTS:					

ALTERNATIVES

RECOMMENDED DESIGN Replace CMP with 42" RCP to connect to downstream 42"					
DETOUR STRUCTURE					
LOW ROAD GRADE $_$	laintain Existing	DETOUR GRADE			
BRIDGE WATERWAY	OPENING	CULVERT OPENING 9.6 Square Feet			
WERE OTHER HYDRA	ULIC ALTERNATIVES CONSIDERED	0? YES NO_X			
DISCUSSION: <u>Hw/d=4</u>	14.8 (Downstream 42" pipe contr	rols overall system)			
THIS SITE ASSESSMENT INDICATES THE DESIGN SHOULD FOLLOW:					
(1) X	NORMAL PROCESS				
(2)	NORMAL PROCESS WITH SPECIA	AL SPECIFIC CONSIDERATION FOR			
(3)	SPECIFIC DESIGN PROCESS WIT	H APPROPIATE RISK/ECONOMIC EVALUATION			
Ą	ADDRESSING:				

PAGE 3 OF 3

Site 2



Downstream Outlet at TD Ameritrade



(Hendersonville Rd)



24-inch Outfall Upstream



Looking North along US-25 Alt (Sweeten Creek Rd)



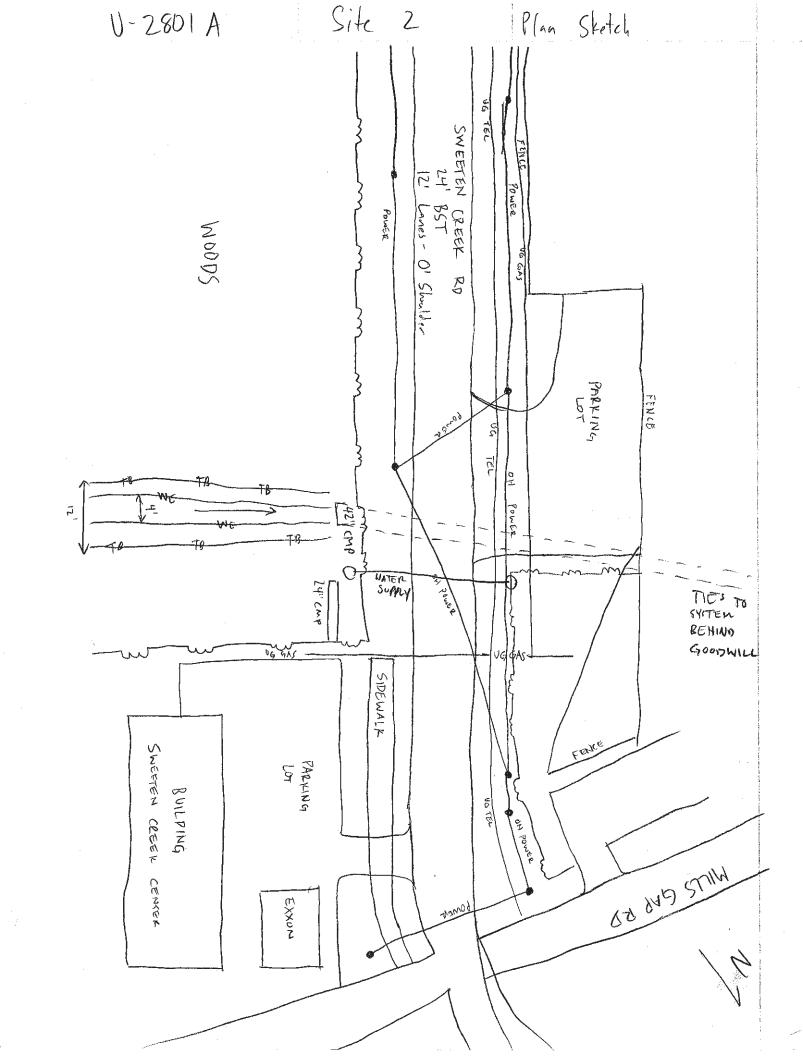
Looking South along US-25 Alt (Sweeten Creek Rd)

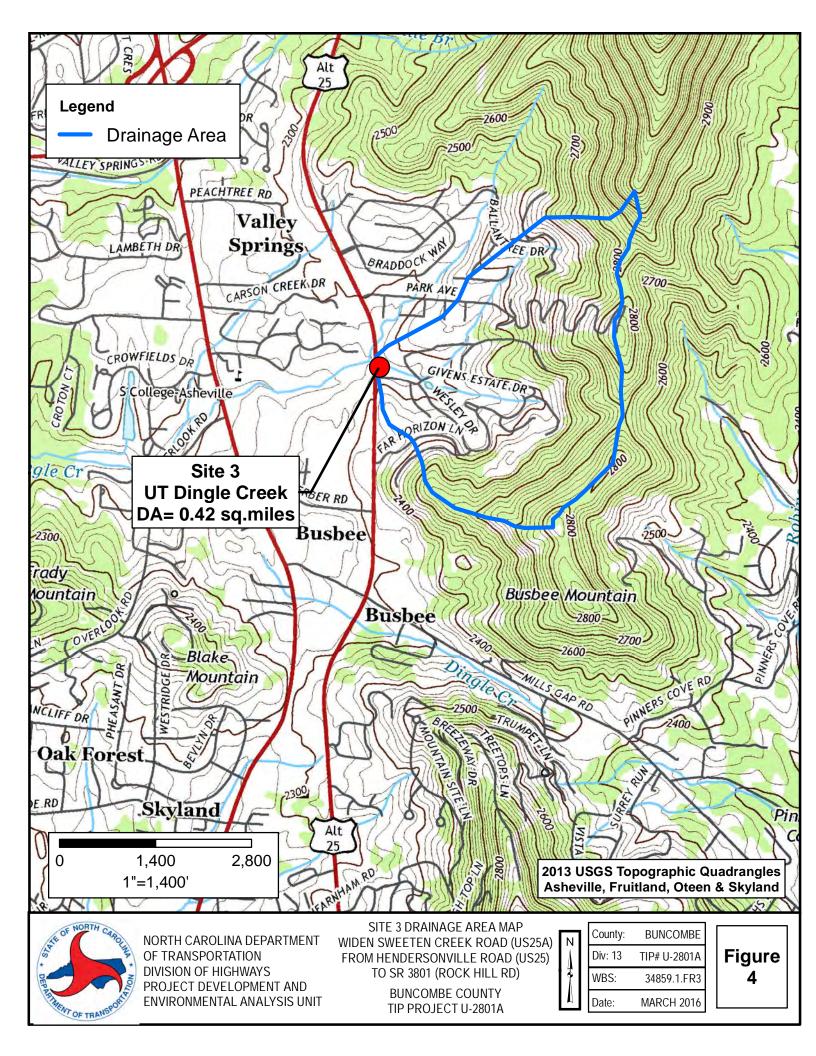


Looking East from US-25 Alt (Sweeten Creek Rd)



Looking West from US-25 Alt (Sweeten Creek Rd)





Page Hydraulics Unit Pre-Design Report (Pre-Scoping) for S	tructure #: Date: 06/21/2016					
County: Buncombe Stream: UT to Dingle Creek	Assigned to: ECOLOGICAL ENGINEERING LLP					
Road #: US-25A Road Name: Sweeten Creek Rd	Prepared By CAC					
Division: 13 Location: 0.6 Miles North of SR 3116 Hydro Mgr: WSZ Hydro Reviewer: WSZ						
Latitude: 35.50791 Longitude: -82.51765 Decimal degrees, a min of 5 decimal points	Project Type:					
Existing Structure						
Structure Type CMP Yr Built:						
Span Arrangement: 1@42" OAL (ft): Skew: 1	³⁵ Abutment Type: Headwall-wo/ Wing Walls					
Number of Barrels: @ Span (ft): x Rise (ft):						
Bed to Crown (ft): 17.0 Clear Roadway (ft): 39.0 Water Depth (ft) 0.3	Superstructure Depth:					
ADT: Year ADT: Scour Code (item113): Prior S	Survey Completed: Survey Date:					
Drainage Area: 0.4 Sq. Mi. Drainage Area Source: Quad	Roadway Overtops at Q100:					
Discharge Method: USGS Regression Equations USGS Region: 2- Mountain Str	eam Gage Number(if applicable):					
Q10 (cfs): 430 Q25 (cfs): 650 Q50 (cfs): 700 Q	Q100 (cfs): 800 QBFE (cfs):					
Structure in Flood Hazard Zone Panel #: Panel Date:	Type of FIS: NO STUDY Date of FIS:					
Enviromental —						
Quad Map: ASHEVILLE, NC River Basin: French Broad	Buffer Rule: NA					
Primary Stream Classification Other Strea	m Classification					
Class B Class C SA SB Anadrome	bus Fish \Box Area of Envronmental Concern					
	unty 🛛 Federal Wild & Scenic Rivers					
□ WS II □ WS III □ WS IV □ WS V □ HSB Requi	ried \square NC Natural & Scenic Rivers					
Supplemental Stream Classification	[303d] 🛛 🗆 Primary Nursery Area					
	\Box Designated Shellfish Harvesting Area					
□ Sw □ Tr □ UWL □ w/in 0.5mi. of CA □ Designated	d Public Mountain Trout Waters					
Up/Down Stream Features						
Upstream Feature: Culvert Structure Type:						
Structure Type.	ent: 15'x4' RC Arch Culvert OAL (ft):					
Structure #: Route: Wesley Dr Number of Barre						
Latitude: 35.50757 Longitude: -82.51597						
Prior Survey Completed: Survey Date: Bed to Crown (ft): Year Built:						
Downstream Feature: Culvert						
Location: 2200' Downstream On US-25 240 ft North of SR 3503						
Structure #: Route: US-25 OAL (ft):						
Latitude: 35.50622 Longitude: -82.52514 Mumber of Barrels: @ Span (ft): x Rise (ft):						
Prior Survey Completed: Survey Date: Bed to Crown (ft)	Year Built:					
Preliminary Structure Estimate [Office Estimate]						
Structure Type: RCBC Skew: 135						
Dimensions/Spans: 10'x9' buried 1'						
Notes						

ΔP	PF	ND	IX	D

PRELIMINARY DESIGN AND ASSESSMENT STREAM CROSSING AND ENCROACHMENTS

COUNTYBuncombe	PROJECT#
STREAM UT to Dingle Creek	ROUTE US-25A
ASSESSMENT PREPARED BY Ecological Engineerin	
HYDROLOGIC	EVALUATION
NEAREST GAUGING STATION ON THIS STREAM	(NONE)
ARE FLOOD STUDIES AVAILABLE ON THIS STREAM:	
FLOOD DATA: Q10 430 cfs EST. BKWTRFT. Q25 65	50cfs EST. BKWTRFT.
Q50cfs EST. BKWTRFT. Q100	00cfs_EST.BKWTRFT.
Q500cfs OR OVERTOPPING CFS	EST. BKWTRFT.
DRAINAGE AREA 0.42 sq mi METHOD to COMPUTE Q 2001	USGS Urban Equations - Future Dev
PROPERTY RELAT	
DAMAGE POTENTIAL: LOW X MODERATE COULD THIS BE SIGNIFICANTLY INCE ENCROACHMENT: YES EXPLANATION:	REASED BY PROPOSED
LIST BUILDINGS IN FLOOD PLAIN	
UPSTREAM LAND USE: Residentia	al
ANTICIPATE ANY CHANGE?	Development Possible
ANY FLOOD ZONE? (FIA STUDIES, ETC.) YES TYPE OF STUDY <u>No Study - Loc</u>	s XNO ated in zone AE of Dingle Creek LDS
BASE FLOOD ELEVATION 2278.9	(100yr.)
	Page 1 of 3
REGULATORY FLOODWAY WIDTH(A	S NOTED IN FIA STUDIES)
COMMENTS:Backwater from Dingle Creek	

TRAFFIC RELATED EVALUATIONS

PRESENT YEAR	TRAFFIC COUNT	VPD	%TRUCKS	
DESIGN YEAR	TRAFFIC COUNT	VPD	% TRUCKS	
EMERGENCY ROUTE	SCHOOL BUS ROUTE		MAIL ROUTE	
DETOUR AVAILABLE?	LENGTH OF DETO	UR	MILES	
DOES THE LEVEL OF TRAFFIC STANDARD DESIGN LEVELS?				
IS THE TRAFFIC VOLUME , TYI FROM STANDARDS OR EXISTI				
COMMENTS:				
NOTE ANY OUTSIDE FEATURE LEVEES <u>N/A</u> DIVERSIONS <u>N/A</u> BACKWATER FROM	S WHICH MIGHT AFFECT ST AGGRADATION/DEGRADAT DRAINAGE DISTRICT ANOTHER SOURCE	AGE, DISC FION X N/A e Creek	RESERVOIRS NAVIGATION	
	and/gravel TYPE SLOP		ELEVATION Woods	
			PAGE 2 OF 3	
	ENVIRONMENTAL C	CONSID	ERATIONS	
LIST SPECIAL CONDITIONS OF Possible Wetlands	R CONSIDERATIONS WHICH .	AFFECT H	YDRAULIC DESIGN (NONE)

MISCELLANEOUS COMMENTS

IS THERE UNUSUAL SCOUR POTENTIAL? YES X NO PROTECTION NEEDED X					
ARE BANKS STABLE? PROTECTION NEEDED Yes - Downstr	eam				
DOES STREAM CARRY APPRECIABLE AMOUNT OF LARGE DEBRIS?					
COMMENTS: Banks downstream being undercut					

ALTERNATIVES

RECOMMENDED DESIG	_{GN} _ 1 @ 10' x 9' RCBC Burie	ed 1.0'	
DETOUR STRUCTURE _			
	intain existing	DETOUR GRADE	
	PENING		
WERE OTHER HYDRAU	LIC ALTERNATIVES CONSIDERE	ED? YES NO	X
DISCUSSION:			
THIS SITE ASSESSMEN	T INDICATES THE DESIGN SHO	ULD FOLLOW:	
(1) <u>X</u>	NORMAL PROCESS		
(2)	NORMAL PROCESS WITH SPEC	CIAL SPECIFIC CONSIDER	ATION FOR
(-)	SPECIFIC DESIGN PROCESS W		
AD	DRESSING:		
			PAGE 3 OF 3

Site 3



Upstream Face



Upstream Channel





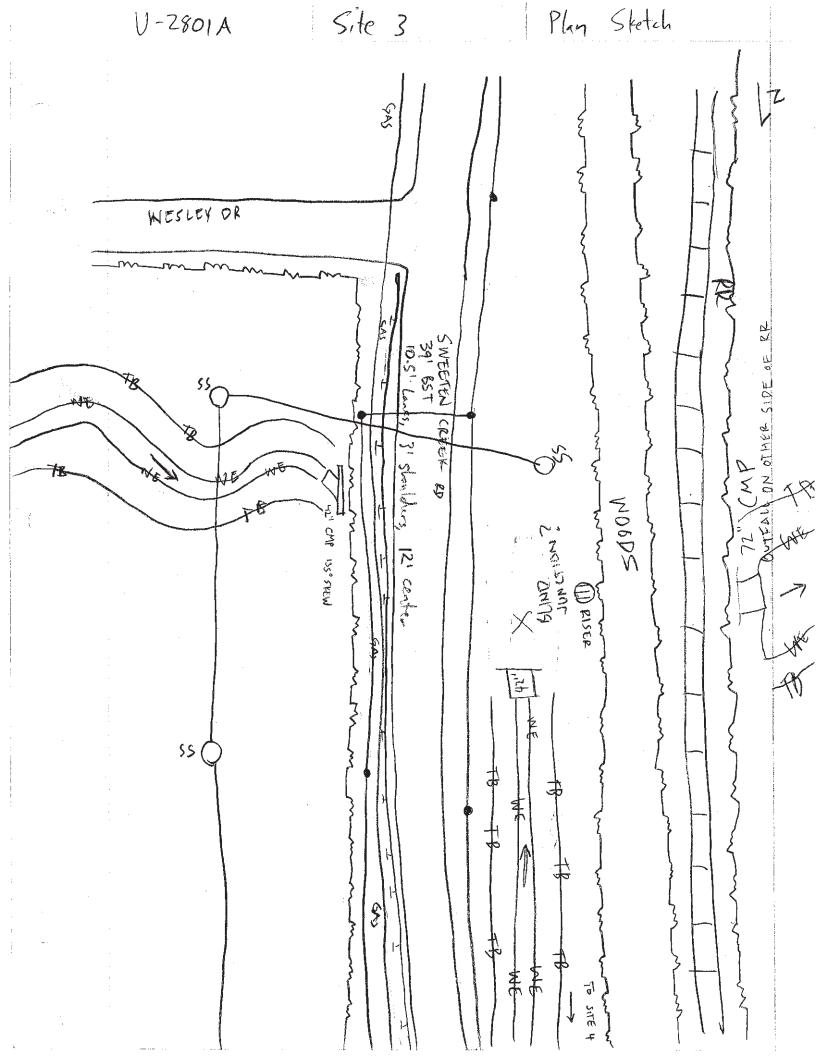
72-inch Outfall Downstream

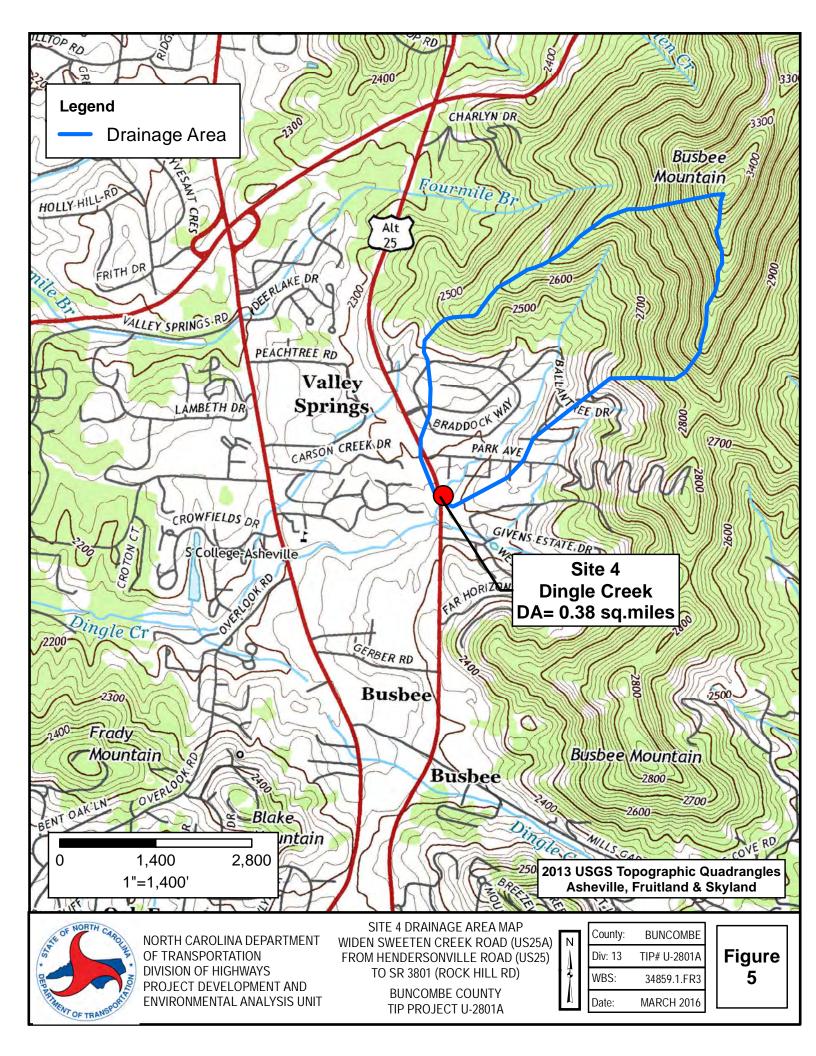


Downstream Channel



Downstream Left Bank Undercut





Page Hydraulics Unit Pre-Design Report (Pre-Scoping) for St	tructure #: Date: 06/21/2016				
County: Buncombe Stream: Dingle Creek	Assigned to: ECOLOGICAL ENGINEERING LLP				
Road #: US-25A Road Name: Sweeten Creek Rd Prepared By CAC					
Division: 13 Location: 0.7 Miles North of SR 3116	Hydro Mgr: WSZ Hydro Reviewer: WSZ				
Latitude: 35.50885 Longitude: -82.51773 Decimal degrees, a min of 5 decimal points	Project Type:				
Existing Structure					
Structure Type CMP Yr Built:					
Span Arrangement: 1@42" OAL (ft): Skew: 90	Abutment Type: Headwall-wo/ Wing Walls				
Number of Barrels: @ Span (ft): x Rise (ft): Bed to Crown (ft): 14.0 Clear Roadway (ft): 39.0 Water Depth (ft)	Superstructure Depth:				
	urvey Completed: Survey Date:				
Drainage Area: 0.4 Sq. Mi. Drainage Area Source: Quad	Roadway Overtops at Q100:				
	eam Gage Number(if applicable):				
	100 (cfs): 700 QBFE (cfs): 400				
	ype of FIS: LIMITED Date of FIS: 04/03/2012				
Enviromental —					
Quad Map: ASHEVILLE, NC River Basin: French Broad	Buffer Rule: NA				
	n Classification				
Class B Class C SA SB Anadromot					
$\Box \text{ sc} \qquad \Box \text{ swl} \qquad \Box \text{ wl} \qquad \Box \text{ ws i} \qquad \Box cama could of the set o$					
□ WS II □ WS III □ WS IV □ WS V □ HSB Requri	·				
Supplemental Stream Classification					
FWS HQW NSW ORW TVA	Designated Shellfish Harvesting Area				
Sw Tr UWL w/in 0.5mi. of CA Designated	Public Mountain Trout Waters				
Up/Down Stream Features					
Upstream Feature: Culvert Structure Type: CM	D				
Location: 850' Upstream On Park Ave 790 feet Northeast of US-25A Span Arrangemen	·				
Structure #: Route: Park Ave Number of Barre					
Latitude: 35.51062 Longitude: -82.51586					
Prior Survey Completed: Survey Date: Bed to Crown (ft): Year Built:					
Downstream Feature: Culvert					
Location: 350' Downstream 60' West of US-25A (between RR and US-25A)					
Structure #: Route: N/A OAL (ft):					
Latitude: 35.50836 Longitude: -82.51785 Longitude: -82.51785					
Prior Survey Completed: Survey Date: Bed to Crown (ft)	Year Built:				
Preliminary Structure Estimate [Office Estimate]					
Structure Type: RCBC Skew: 90					
Dimensions/Spans: 10'x8' buried 1'					
Notes					

PRELIMINARY DESIGN AND ASSESSMENT STREAM CROSSING AND ENCROACHMENTS

COUNTY_Buncombe	PROJECT#
STREAM Dingle Creek	ROUTE
ASSESSMENT PREPARED BY	LLP DATE6/21/2016
HYDROLOGIC EV	ALUATION
NEAREST GAUGING STATION ON THIS STREAM ((NONE)
ARE FLOOD STUDIES AVAILABLE ON THIS STREAM:	
FLOOD DATA: 550	cfs EST. BKWTRFT.
Q50cfs EST. BKWTRFT. Q100	cfs EST.BKWTRFT.
Q500cfs OR OVERTOPPING CFS	EST. BKWTRFT.
DRAINAGE AREA 0.38 sq mi METHOD to COMPUTE Q	GS Urban Equations - Future Dev
PROPERTY RELATED	
FLOOR ELEVATION: UPSTREAM LAND USE:	SED BY PROPOSED IO
ANTICIPATE ANY CHANGE?	velopment possible
ANY FLOOD ZONE? (FIA STUDIES, ETC.) YES X TYPE OF STUDY Limited Detailed S	NO
BASE FLOOD ELEVATION 2278.9 ft	(100yr.)

Page 1 of 3

REGULATORY FLOODWAY WIDTH	(AS NOTED IN FIA STUDIES)
COMMENTS: Limited Detailed Study -	Non-encroachment width; FIS shows 274 ft
(54 ft upstream of crossing) and 4	16 ft (33 ft downstream from crossing)

TRAFFIC RELATED EVALUATIONS

PRESENT YEAR	TRAFFIC COUNT	VPD	%TRUCKS
DESIGN YEAR	TRAFFIC COUNT	VPD	% TRUCKS
EMERGENCY ROUTE	SCHOOL BUS ROUTE		MAIL ROUTE
DETOUR AVAILABLE?	LENGTH OF DETO	UR	MILES
DOES THE LEVEL OF TRAFFIC STANDARD DESIGN LEVELS?			
IS THE TRAFFIC VOLUME , TYP FROM STANDARDS OR EXISTIN			
COMMENTS:			
NOTE ANY OUTSIDE FEATURES LEVEES <u>N/A</u> DIVERSIONS <u>N/A</u> BACKWATER FROM	S WHICH MIGHT AFFECT ST AGGRADATION/DEGRADA	TAGE, DISCH	RESERVOIRS NAVIGATION
			ELEVATION Bove bed
			iled Study model
		CONSIDE	PAGE 2 OF 3
			DRAULIC DESIGN (NONE)

MISCELLANEOUS COMMENTS

IS THERE UNUSUAL SCOUR POTENTIAL? YES	NO PROTECTION NEEDED			
ARE BANKS STABLE?				
DOES STREAM CARRY APPRECIABLE AMOUNT OF LARGE DEBRIS?				
COMMENTS:				

ALTERNATIVES

RECOMMENDED DESIGN 10'x8' RCBC buried 1'					
DETOUR STRUCTURE					
LOW ROAD GRADE	DETOUR GRADE				
BRIDGE WATERWAY OPENING	CULVERT OPENING				
WERE OTHER HYDRAULIC ALTERNATIVES CONSIDERED? YES NO X DISCUSSION: Hw/d=1.2					
THIS SITE ASSESSMENT INDICATES THE DESIGN SHO					
(2) NORMAL PROCESS WITH SPEC	CIAL SPECIFIC CONSIDERATION FOR				
	ITH APPROPIATE RISK/ECONOMIC EVALUATION				

PAGE 3 OF 3

Site 4



Upstream Face

Upstream Channel

Downstream Face



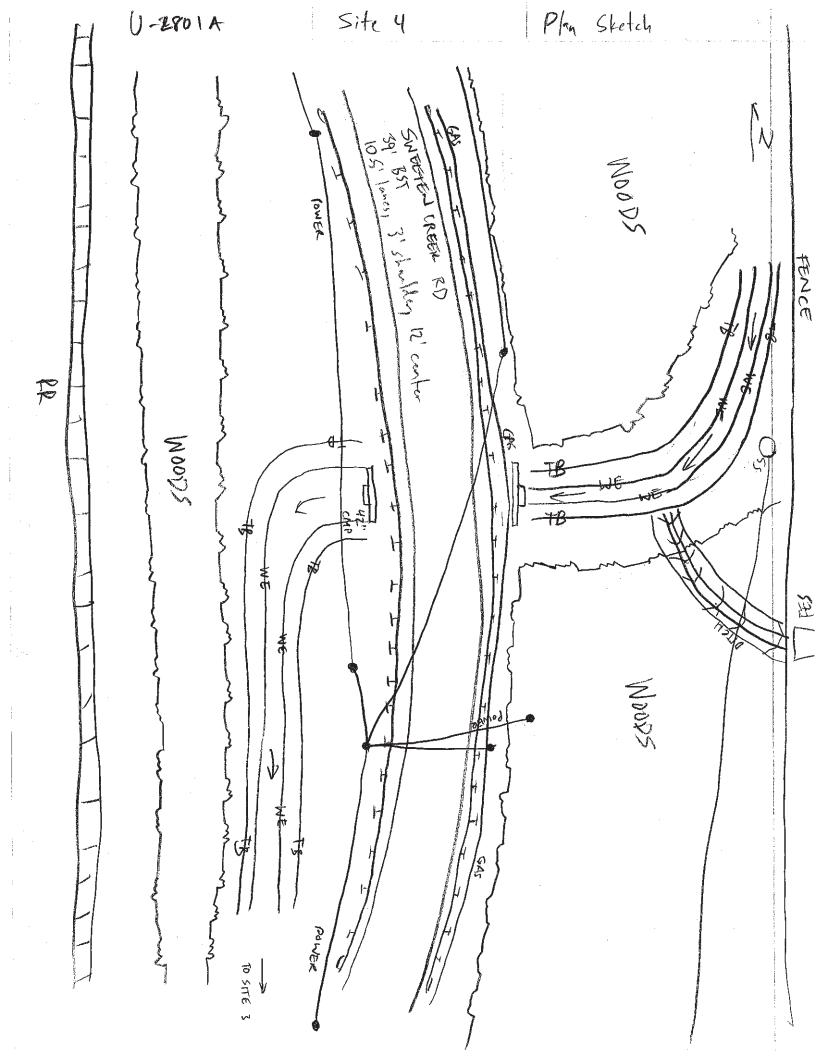
Downstream Channel

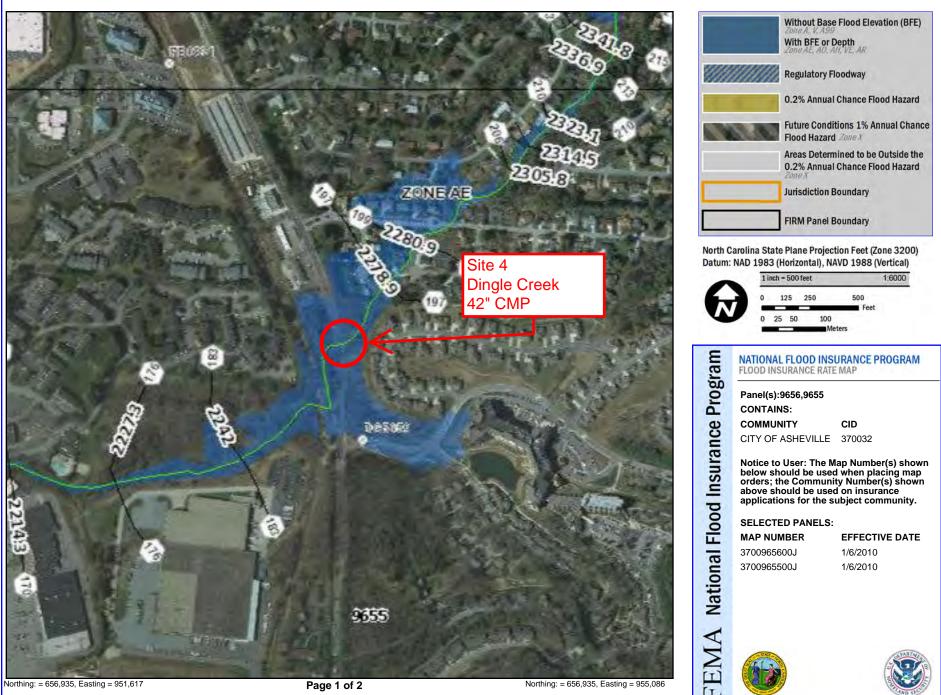


Looking North along US-25 Alt (Sweeten Creek Rd)



Looking South along US-25 Alt (Sweeten Creek Rd)





This is an official copy of a portion of the above referenced flood map. This map incorporates changes or amendments which may have been made subsequent to the date on the title block. For the latest product information about National Flood Insurance Program flood maps check the FEMA Flood Map Store at www.msc.fema.gov.

Table 13 - Summary of Discharges

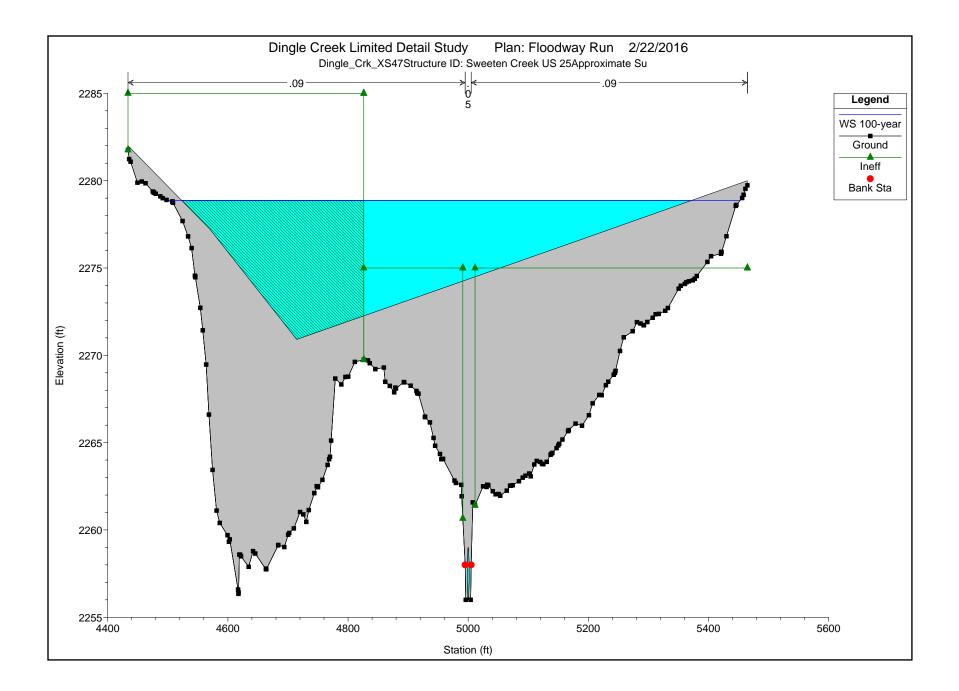
Flooding Source	minary of Dis	Charges	Dischar	ges (cfs)	
Location	Drainage Area (square miles)	10% Annual Chance	2% Annual Chance	1% Annual Chance	0.2% Annual Chance
At the Henderson/Buncombe County boundary	60.31	*	*	8150	*
At the confluence of Robinson Creek	54.47	*	*	7940	*
Approximately 100 feet upstream of Cross Creek Farm Road	47.91	*	*	7620	*
Approximately 0.4 mile upstream of River Cane Drive	45.67	*	*	7500	*
At the confluence of Gap Creek	32.58	*	*	6540	*
At US Highway 74	18.47	*	*	4610	*
Approximately 1.3 miles upstream of Miller Road (SR 2800)	12.87	*	*	3680	*
Cane Creek (into Hominy Creek)		1	1	1	1
At the confluence with Hominy Creek	1.97	*	*	1620	*
Curtis Creek					
At the confluence with South Hominy Creek	2.76	*	*	1410	*
Approximately 1,100 feet upstream of Curtis Creek Road (SR 1113)	2.18	*	*	1210	*
Dick Branch					
At the confluence with Flat Creek (into French Broad River)	3.37	*	*	1590	*
Dillingham Creek					
At mouth	33.40	*	*	6300	*
Approximately 800 feet downstream of Dillingham Road	24.60	*	*	5100 ¹	*
At Williams Branch Road (SR 2174)	23.33	*	*	5330	*
At the confluence of Town Branch Creek	9.15	*	*	2970	*
Dingle Creek					
At the confluence with French Broad River	4.22	*	*	2370	*
Approximately 600 feet downstream of Crowfields Lane	2.03	*	*	1920	*
At Ballantree Drive	0.12	*	*	200	*
Dix Creek					
At the confluence with Newfound Creek	7.66	*	*	2660	*
Approximately 300 feet downstream of Bear Creek Road (SR 1607)	5.02	*	*	2040	*
Eller Cove					
At the confluence with Reems Creek	2.00	*	*	1150	*
Emma Branch					
At the confluence with Smith Mill Creek	1.67	*	*	1030	*
Approximately 1,000 feet upstream of Hazel Mill Road	0.52	*	*	500	*
Emma Branch Tributary 2					
At the confluence with Emma Branch	0.31	*	*	360	*
Flat Creek					·
At the confluence with Broad River	10.45	*	*	3750	*
Approximately 0.9 mile upstream of the confluence with Broad River	9.99	*	*	3640	*
Flat Creek (into French Broad River)					
At the confluence with French Broad River	24.71	*	*	5530	*
Approximately 1.6 miles downstream of US Highway 25/70	19.64	*	*	4790	*
Approximately 0.4 mile upstream of the confluence of Dick Branch	12.28	*	*	2960	*
Approximately 300 feet downstream of I-26	7.05	*	*	2520	*
Approximately 1,100 feet upstream of Chambers Road	4.34	*	*	1860	*

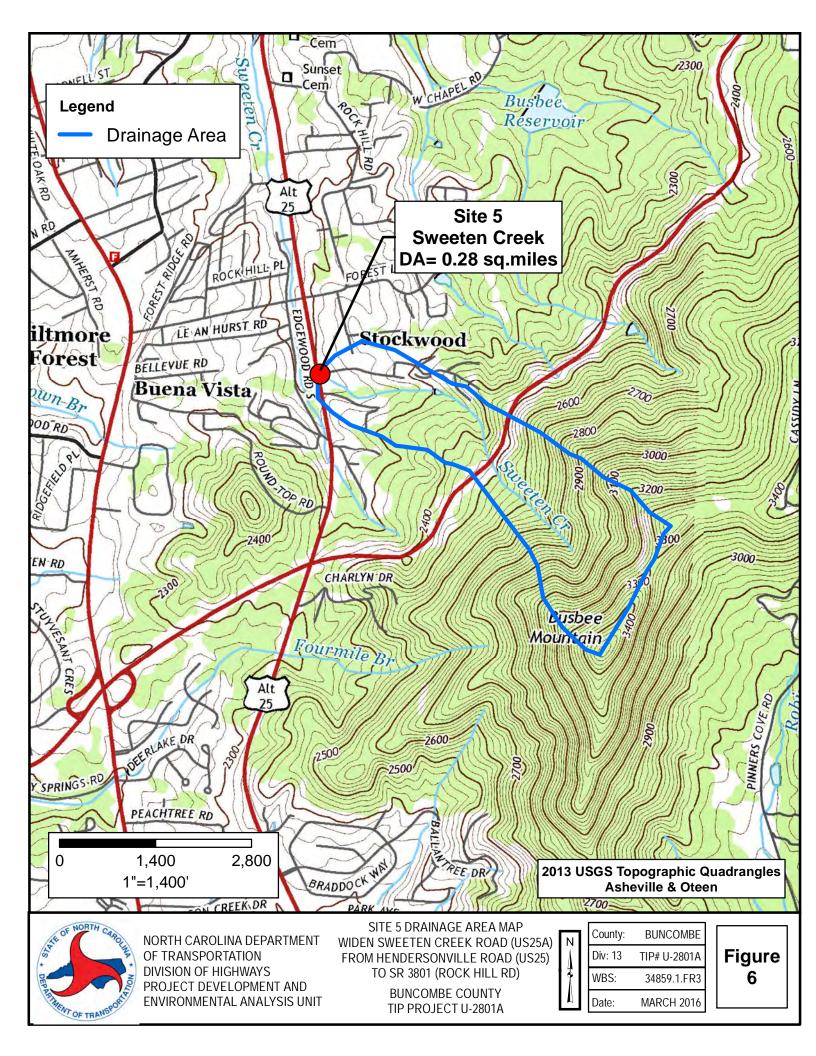
Cross Section	Stream Station	Flood Discharge (cfs)	1% Annual Chance Water- Surface Elevation (feet NAVD 88)	Non-Encroachment Width (feet) Left/Right from Stream Centerline
105	10,494	5,330	2,300.3	37 / 44
112	11,187	5,330	2,311.8	39 / 155
117	11,705	5,330	2,316.8	31 / 40
123	12,287	5,330	2,324.4	51 / 37
132	13,184	5,300	2,335.2	139 / 17
133	13,298	5,300	2,339.9	13 / 105
136	13,604	5,300	2,342.1	23 / 47
139	13,852	5,300	2,347.1	41 / 45
143	14,308	5,300	2,353.7	37 / 45
149	14,856	5,300	2,359.1	29 / 68
155	15,494	5,300	2,366.6	27 / 35
156	15,578	5,300	2,371.6	14 / 174
158	15,800	5,300	2,371.8	103 / 62
160	16,005	5,300	2,373.7	149 / 25
166	16,575	5,300	2,380.6	131 / 46
172	17,152	5,300	2,387.7	36 / 43
176	17,633	5,300	2,394.0	76 / 26
181	18,138	5,300	2,400.9	44 / 43
188	18,752	5,160	2,410.4	40 / 48
193	19,301	3,450	2,418.6	50 / 24
197	19,705	3,450	2,424.5	38 / 60
204	20,407	3,450	2,433.2	54 / 33
208	20,849	2,970	2,440.5	43 / 37
214	21,352	2,970	2,447.0	67 / 33
215	21,458	2,970	2,451.6	72 / 119
217	21,666	2,970	2,454.8	25 / 179
219	21,912	2,970	2,459.8	28 / 111
225	22,468	2,970	2,468.7	32 / 64
229	22,896	2,970	2,478.5	24 / 194
230	22,966	2,970	2,479.6	30 / 187
232	23,242	2,970	2,485.0	36 / 86
235	23,527	2,970	2,491.6	40 / 154
239	23,940	2,930	2,499.4	17 / 208
240	24,034	2,930	2,501.5	17 / 208
241	24,084	2,930	2,503.3	132 / 94
246	24,569	2,930	2,513.3	164 / 35
250	24,971	2,930	2,522.6	228 / 15
250	25,018	2,930	2,524.3	228 / 17
256	25,626	2,930	2,535.8	16 / 17
257	25,709	2,930	2,537.9	18 / 19
258	25,810	2,930	2,541.2	42 / 27
259	25,916	2,790	2,542.9	13 / 24
260	26,010	2,790	2,545.3	28 / 24
Dingle Creek			1_1_10 1010	1
004	441	2,370	2,007.3 ¹	27 / 21

Table 17 - Limited Detailed Flood Hazard Data

Cross Section	Stream Station	Flood Discharge (cfs)	1% Annual Chance Water- Surface Elevation (feet NAVD	Non-Encroachment Width (feet) Left/Right from Stream Centerline
011	1,059	2,370	2,007.9	15 / 14
018	1,831	2,370	2,020.9	23 / 29
027	2,699	2,370	2,030.1	20 / 34
033	3,321	2,370	2,036.4	19 / 19
038	3,812	2,320	2,043.4	107 / 24
039	3,880	2,320	2,045.7	180 / 62
040	3,966	2,320	2,045.8	58 / 17
041	4,080	2,320	2,048.4	69 / 30
046	4,554	2,320	2,052.6	20 / 63
052	5,180	2,320	2,059.6	24 / 43
059	5,873	2,320	2,068.5	28 / 17
067	6,693	2,320	2,078.9	56 / 17
076	7,592	2,320	2,087.1	52 / 57
086	8,627	2,190	2,097.5	21 / 61
096	9,647	2,190	2,108.6	15 / 73
102	10,230	2,190	2,114.0	21 / 99
107	10,682	2,190	2,118.4	24 / 103
107	10,730	2,190	2,121.6	24 / 231
111	11,140	2,190	2,123.1	20 / 146
116	11,579	2,190	2,128.3	31 / 72
116	11,647	2,190	2,130.5	81 / 208
122	12,154	2,190	2,136.4	17 / 11
128	12,809	2,190	2,142.9	41 / 119
136	13,608	2,190	2,150.3	101 / 69
143	14,333	2,190	2,158.1	20 / 103
150	15,020	1,920	2,167.7	59 / 18
153	15,262	1,920	2,172.4	88 / 36
154	15,351	1,920	2,175.2	109 / 41
157	15,675	1,920	2,179.3	72 / 25
160	15,956	1,920	2,184.7	27 / 20
162	16,190	1,240	2,190.2	100 / 23
162	16,243	1,240	2,193.8	100 / 23
163	16,338	1,240	2,193.9	35 / 35
167	16,665	1,240	2,208.7	28 / 33
170	17,015	1,240	2,214.3	20 / 14
176	17,595	1,240	2,227.3	18 / 21
183	18,271	1,020	2,242.0	19 / 32
187	18,717	870	2,251.5	40 / 40
188	18,834	870	2,278.9	95 / 487
192	19,188	400	2,278.9	270 / 146
193	19,275	400	2,278.9	154 / 120
197	19,657	390	2,278.9	57 / 72
197	19,707	390	2,278.9	20 / 58
198	19,780	390	2,280.4	17 / 45
199	19,926	390	2,280.9	6/7

 Table 17 - Limited Detailed Flood Hazard Data





Cover Page Hydraulics Unit Pre-Design Report (Pre-Scoping) for S	Structure #: Date: 06/21/2016
County: Buncombe Stream: Sweeten Creek	Assigned to: ECOLOGICAL ENGINEERING LLP
Road #: US-25A Road Name: Sweeten Creek Rd	Prepared By CAC
Division: 13 Location: 0.2 Miles South of SR 3081	Hydro Mgr: WSZ Hydro Reviewer: WSZ
Latitude: 35.53242 Longitude: -82.51869 Decimal degrees, a min of 5 decimal points	Project Type:
Existing Structure	
Structure Type CMP Yr Built:	
Span Arrangement: 1@42" OAL (ft): Skew: 1	35 Abutment Type: Headwall-wo/ Wing Walls
Number of Barrels: @ Span (ft): x Rise (ft):	
Bed to Crown (ft): 8.0 Clear Roadway (ft): 31.0 Water Depth (ft) 0.5	Superstructure Depth:
ADT: Year ADT: Scour Code (item113): Prior S	Survey Completed: 🗌 Survey Date:
Drainage Area: 0.3 Sq. Mi. Drainage Area Source: Quad	Roadway Overtops at Q100: 🔳
Discharge Method: USGS Regression Equations USGS Region: 2- Mountain Str	ream Gage Number(if applicable):
Q10 (cfs): 300 Q25 (cfs): 460 Q50 (cfs): 500 C	Q100 (cfs): 600 QBFE (cfs):
Structure in Flood Hazard Zone Panel #: 9656 Panel Date: 01/06/2010	Type of FIS: LIMITED Date of FIS: 04/03/2012
Enviromental	
Quad Map: ASHEVILLE, NC River Basin: French Broad	Buffer Rule: NA
Primary Stream Classification Other Stream	m Classification
Class B Class C SA SB Anadrome	ous Fish 🛛 Area of Envronmental Concern
	unty 🛛 Federal Wild & Scenic Rivers
🗆 WS II 🔹 WS III 🔹 WS IV 🔹 WS V 👘 HSB Requ	ried 🛛 🗆 NC Natural & Scenic Rivers
Supplemental Stream Classification	[303d] 🛛 🗆 Primary Nursery Area
	\square Designated Shellfish Harvesting Area
□ Sw □ Tr □ UWL □ w/in 0.5mi. of CA □ Designate	d Public Mountain Trout Waters
Up/Down Stream Features	
Upstream Feature: Culvert Structure Type: CM	ИР
Location: 3000' Upstream On Blue Ridge Pkwy 1.3 mi East of US-25 (Hendersonville Rd)	
Structure #: Route: Blue Ridge Pkwy Number of Barn	
Latitude: 35.52906 Longitude: -82.51001	
Prior Survey Completed: Survey Date: Bed to Crown (ft):	Year Built:
Downstream Feature: Culvert	
Location: 1200' Downstream On SR 3081 190 ft West of US-25A Structure Type: CN	
Structure #: Route: SR 3081 Number of December 201	
Latitude: 35.53533 Longitude: -82.52007	els: @ Span (ft): x Rise (ft):
Prior Survey Completed: Survey Date: Bed to Crown (ft)	Year Built:
Preliminary Structure Estimate [Office Estimate]	
Structure Type: RCBC Skew: 135	
Dimensions/Spans: 9'x8' buried 1'	
Notes	

Δ	P	P	FI	N	וח	Х	П
ч	г	г		Ν	וט	Λ	υ

PRELIMINARY DESIGN AND ASSESSMENT STREAM CROSSING AND ENCROACHMENTS

COUNTY_Buncombe	PROJECT#
STREAM Sweeten Creek	ROUTE US-25A
ASSESSMENT PREPARED BY Ecological Engineering,	
HYDROLOGIC EV	ALUATION
NEAREST GAUGING STATION ON THIS STREAM	(NONE)
ARE FLOOD STUDIES AVAILABLE ON THIS STREAM:	
FLOOD DATA: 460 Q10 300 cfs EST. BKWTRFT. Q25 460	cfs EST. BKWTRFT.
Q50cfs EST. BKWTRFT. Q100	cfs EST.BKWTRFT.
Q500cfs OR OVERTOPPING CFS	EST. BKWTRFT.
DRAINAGE AREA 0.28 sq mi METHOD to COMPUTE Q	GGS Urban Equations - Future Dev
PROPERTY RELATED	
	HIGH SED BY PROPOSED
LIST BUILDINGS IN FLOOD PLAIN FLOOR ELEVATION: UPSTREAM LAND USE: Residential	ence Upstream LOCATION Northeast
ANTICIPATE ANY CHANGE?	
ANY FLOOD ZONE? (FIA STUDIES, ETC.) YES X TYPE OF STUDY Limited Detailed S	Contraction NO
BASE FLOOD ELEVATION	(100yr.)
	Page 1 of 3

REGULATORY FLOODWAY WIDTH <u>60 ft</u> (AS NOTED IN FIA STUDIES) COMMENTS: Limited Detailed Study - Non-encroachment width; FIS shows 60 ft (63 ft upstream of crossing) and 72 ft (51 ft downstream of crossing)

TRAFFIC RELATED EVALUATIONS

PRESENT YEAR	TRAFFIC COUNT	VPD	%TRUCKS
DESIGN YEAR	TRAFFIC COUNT	VPD	% TRUCKS
EMERGENCY ROUTE	SCHOOL BUS ROUTE	≣	MAIL ROUTE
DETOUR AVAILABLE?	LENGTH OF DE	TOUR	MILES
DOES THE LEVEL OF TRAFFIC STANDARD DESIGN LEVELS?			
IS THE TRAFFIC VOLUME , TYF FROM STANDARDS OR EXISTII			
COMMENTS:			
NOTE ANY OUTSIDE FEATURE LEVEES <u>N/A</u> DIVERSIONS <u>N/A</u> BACKWATER FROM	S WHICH MIGHT AFFECT AGGRADATION/DEGRA	STAGE, DISC DATION N/A RICT N/A	RESERVOIRS <u>N/A</u> NAVIGATION <u>N/A</u>
	Ind/gravel TYPE SL		ELEVATION ^{8'} above bed Voods/Grass/Rip Rap
LIST SPECIAL CONDITIONS OR Possible Wetlands	ENVIRONMENTA		PAGE 2 OF 3 ERATIONS DRAULIC DESIGN (NONE)

MISCELLANEOUS COMMENTS

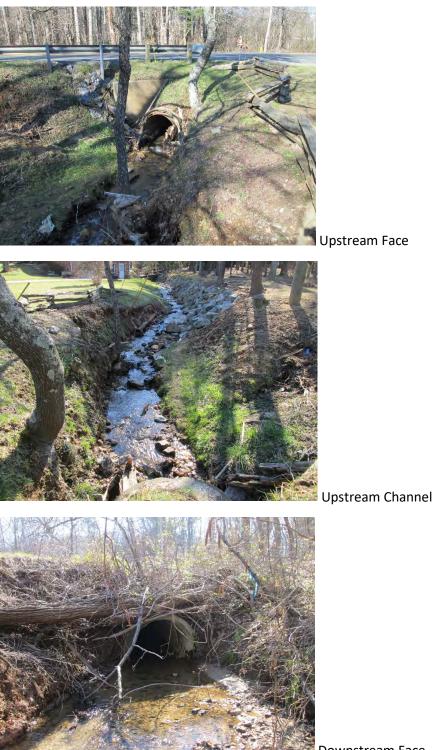
IS THERE UNUSUAL SCOUR POTENTIAL? YES		NO	PROTECTION NEEDED	, No	
ARE BANKS STABLE?		PROTECTION NEEDED			
DOES STREAM CARRY APPRECIABLE AMOUNT OF LARGE DEBRIS?					
COMMENTS: Slight bank erosion upstream					

ALTERNATIVES

RECOMMENDED DESIGN 9'X8' RCBC buried 1'					
DETOUR STRUCTURE Recommend detour to th	e West				
LOW ROAD GRADE Maintain Existing	DETOUR GRADE				
BRIDGE WATERWAY OPENING	CULVERT OPENING				
WERE OTHER HYDRAULIC ALTERNATIVES CONSIDER	ED? YES NO				
DISCUSSION:					
THIS SITE ASSESSMENT INDICATES THE DESIGN SHO	ULD FOLLOW:				
(1) X NORMAL PROCESS	(1) X NORMAL PROCESS				
(2) NORMAL PROCESS WITH SPE	NORMAL PROCESS WITH SPECIAL SPECIFIC CONSIDERATION FOR				
(3) SPECIFIC DESIGN PROCESS W	ITH APPROPIATE RISK/ECONOMIC EVALUATION				
ADDRESSING:					

PAGE 3 OF 3

Site 5



Downstream Face



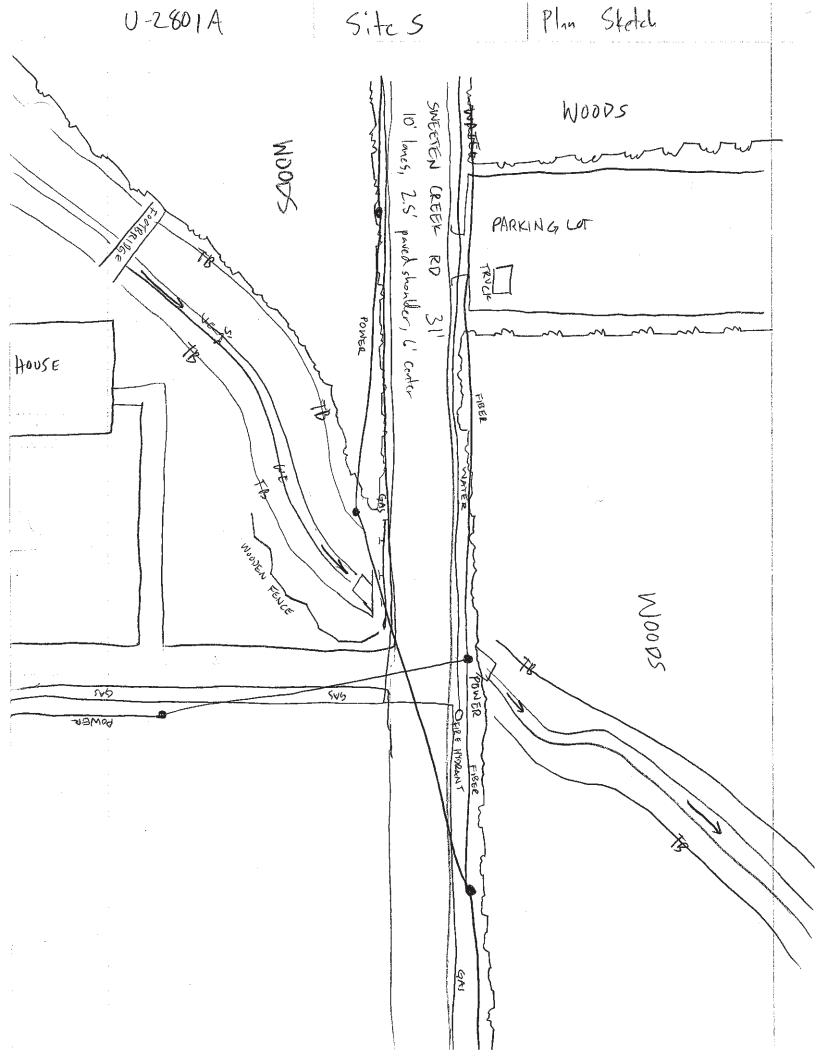
Downstream Channel

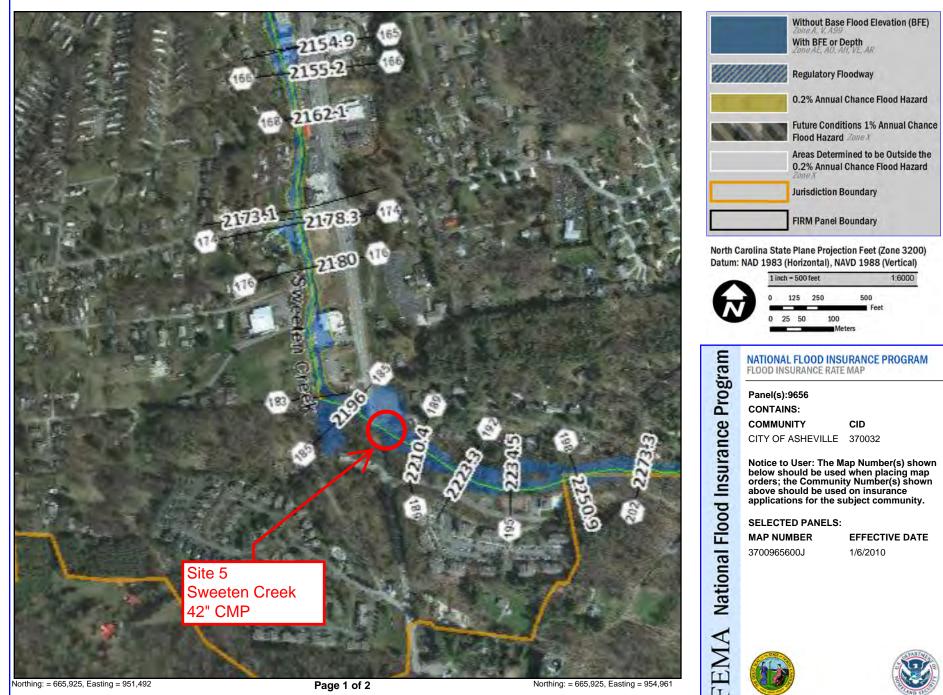


Looking North along US-25 Alt (Sweeten Creek Rd)



Looking South along US-25 Alt (Sweeten Creek Rd)



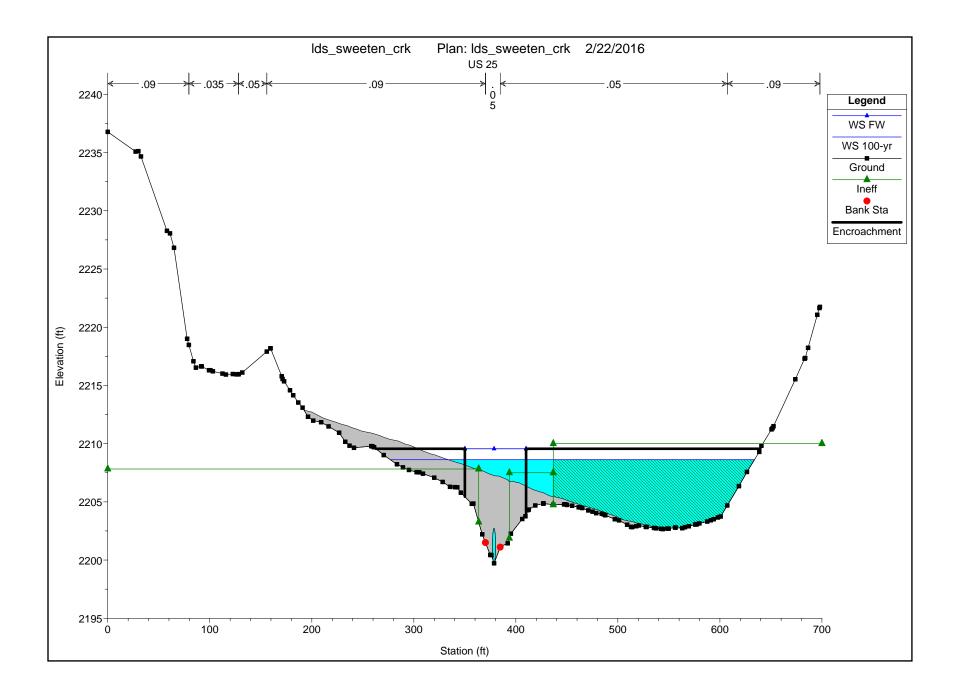


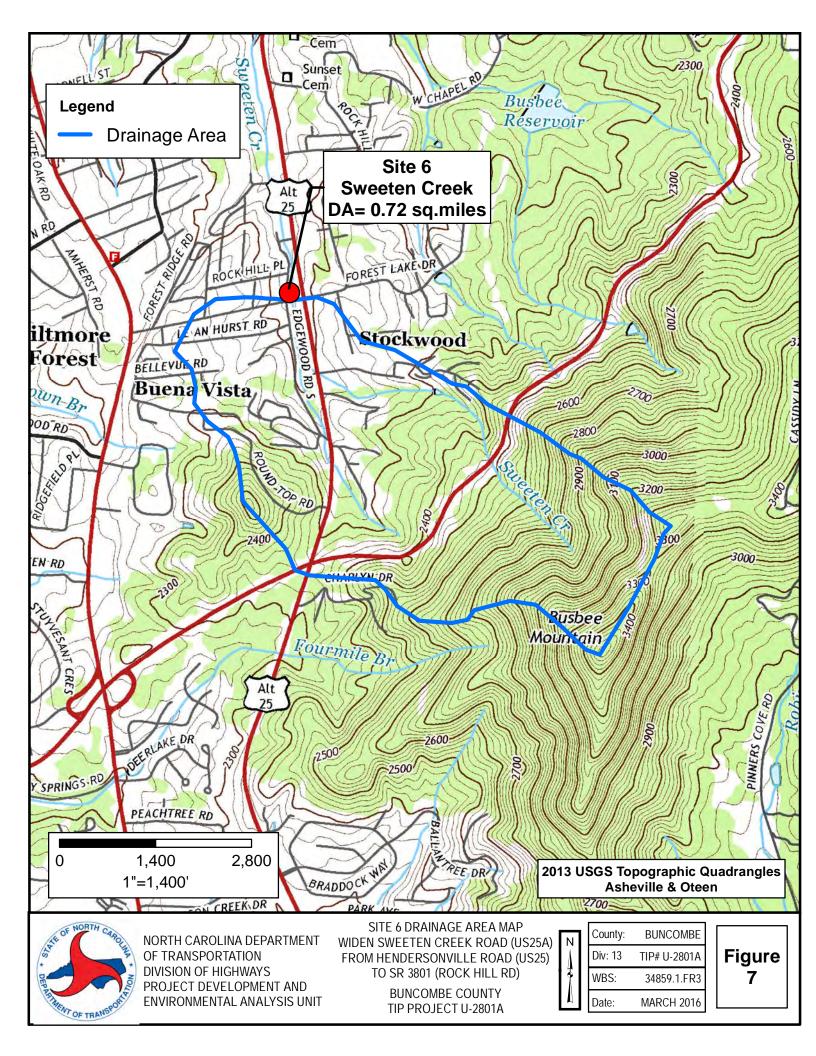
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Table 13 - Summary of Discharges

Flooding Source	Discharges (cfs)				
Location	Drainage Area (square miles)	10% Annual Chance	2% Annual Chance	1% Annual Chance	0.2% Annual Chance
Just upstream of westbound I-40	11.39	*	*	5730	*
Approximately 0.3 mile upstream of NC Highway 9	10.89	*	*	5580	*
At the confluence of Flat Creek (into Swannanoa River)	4.84	*	*	2100	*
At the confluence of Swannanoa River Tributary 35	4.39	*	*	1980	*
Approximately 650 feet upstream of the confluence of Swannanoa River Tributary 35	3.64	*	*	1770	*
Just upstream of Old US Highway 70 (SR 2702)	3.42	*	*	1700	*
Approximately 550 feet upstream of Old US Highway 70 (SR 2702)	2.75	*	*	1480	*
Approximately 0.2 mile downstream of Craven Hill Circle (SR 2706)	1.78	*	*	1130	*
Approximately 0.2 mile upstream of Craven Hill Circle (SR 2706)	1.23	*	*	900	*
Swannanoa River Tributary 24					
At the confluence with Swannanoa River	0.64	*	*	740	*
Swannanoa River Tributary 26		.			
At the confluence with Swannanoa River	0.56	*	*	690	*
At the confluence of Swannanoa River Tributary of Tributary 26	0.20	*	*	360	*
Swannanoa River Tributary 28					
At the confluence with Swannanoa River	0.80	*	*	860	*
At the confluence of Swannanoa River Tributary of Tributary 28	0.51	*	*	640	*
Swannanoa River Tributary 33					
At the confluence with Swannanoa River	0.85	*	*	910	*
At the confluence of Swannanoa River Tributary of Tributary 33	0.50	*	*	640	*
Swannanoa River Tributary 35					
At the confluence with Swannanoa River	0.43	*	*	680	*
Swannanoa River Tributary of Tributary 26					
At the confluence with Swannanoa River Tributary 26	0.18	*	*	330	*
Swannanoa River Tributary of Tributary 28					
At the confluence with Swannanoa River Tributary 28	0.38	*	*	530	*
Swannanoa River Tributary of Tributary 33	•	•	•	•	-
At the confluence with Swannanoa River Tributary 33	0.17	*	*	300	*
Sweeten Creek	0.11			000	
	5 70			0040	
At the confluence with Swannanoa River	5.78	*	*	2910	*
At the confluence of Sweeten Creek Tributary 2 At the confluence of Sweeten Creek Tributary 3	5.42 4.96	*	*	2700 2410	*
At the confluence of Sweeten Creek Tributary 4	2.91	*	*	1250	*
Approximately 260 feet downstream of US Highway 25	0.62	*	*	660	*
Sweeten Creek Tributary 2	0.02			000	
At the confluence with Sweeten Creek	0.36	*	*	470	*
Sweeten Creek Tributary 3	0.30		1	470	
At the confluence with Sweeten Creek	0.90	*	*	1180	*
At the confidence with Sweeten Creek Approximately 1.0 mile north at Buena Vista Road	0.40	*	*	670	*
Just downstream of Taft Avenue	0.40	*	*	440	*
	0.70	1			
Sweeten Creek Tributary 4	4.00	*		1000	*
At the confluence with Sweeten Creek	1.60	*	*	1320	*

Cross Section	Stream Station	Flood Discharge (cfs)	1% Annual Chance Water-	Non Encroachmont Width (foot)
Closs Section	Stream Station	Flood Discharge (CIS)	Surface Elevation (feet NAVD 88)	Non-Encroachment Width (feet) Left/Right from Stream Centerline
007	708	300	2,293.8	19 / 25
008	808	300	2,298.3	7 / 56
011	1,098	300	2,301.5	16/9
015	1,529	300	2,308.5	7 / 8
020	1,964	300	2,316.0	12/14
024	2,366	300	2,328.7	9/8
Sweeten Creek	1			
183	18,321	660	2,192.7	20 / 22
185	18,511	660	2,196.0	30 / 40
186	18,624	660	2,200.9	12/60
187	18.738	660	2.208.6	27 / 33
189	18,911	660	2,210.4	15 / 14
192	19,197	660	2,223.3	31 / 16
195	19,465	660	2,234.5	13 / 35
198	19,819	660	2,250.9	12/17
202	20,182	660	2,273.3	15 / 15
203	20,276	660	2,281.7	18 / 15
203	20,333	660	2,286.4	19 / 21
205	20,464	660	2,298.6	34 / 23
Sweeten Creek Tribut	ary 2			
000	23	730	2,010.2 ¹	23 / 16
001	76	470	2,010.7	90 / 6
003	280	470	2,014.6	90 / 8
004	435	470	2,014.8	55 / 14
007	689	470	2,016.8	40 / 25
008	761	470	2,017.8	40 / 25
008	840	470	2,020.0	50 / 60
009	884	470	2,021.7	50 / 60
010	1,031	470	2,028.5	15 / 76
012	1,230	470	2,028.8	7 / 123
016	1,592	470	2,032.2	10/9
020	1,984	470	2,039.8	10 / 11
024	2,389	470	2,068.9	14 / 20
Sweeten Creek Tribut	ary 3			
074	7,423	440	2,135.6	20 / 15
075	7,507	440	2,135.8	25 / 25
078	7,759	440	2,136.7	21 / 15
082	8,170	440	2,144.3	13 / 12
085	8,502	440	2,154.3	20 / 9
086	8,607	440	2,156.6	22 / 35
087	8,693	440	2,158.3	30 / 28
088	8,762	440	2,158.4	15 / 14
090	8,953	440	2,163.0	34 / 4
090	9,016	440	2,167.7	20 / 20
092	9,235	440	2,169.9	14 / 14
096	9,594	440	2,181.8	36 / 35





Cover Page Hydraulics Unit Pre-Design Report (Pre-Scoping) for S	tructure #: Date: 06/21/2016
County: Buncombe Stream: Sweeten Creek	
Road #: SR 3081 Road Name: Rock Hill Rd	Prepared By CAC
Division: 13 Location: 200 ft West of Sweeten Creek Rd (US-25 Alt)	Hydro Mgr: WSZ Hydro Reviewer: WSZ
Latitude: 35.53531 Longitude: -82.52009 Decimal degrees, a min of 5 decimal points	Project Type:
Existing Structure	
Structure Type CMP Yr Built:	
Span Arrangement: 1@84" OAL (ft): Skew: 90	Abutment Type: Headwall-w/ Wing Walls
Number of Barrels: @ Span (ft): x Rise (ft):	
Bed to Crown (ft): 10.0 Clear Roadway (ft): 22.0 Water Depth (ft) 0.5	Superstructure Depth:
ADT: Year ADT: Scour Code (item113): Prior S	urvey Completed: 🗌 Survey Date:
Drainage Area: 0.7 Sq. Mi. Drainage Area Source: Quad	Roadway Overtops at Q100:
Discharge Method: USGS Regression Equations USGS Region: 2- Mountain Str	eam Gage Number(if applicable):
Q10 (cfs): 600 Q25 (cfs): 850 Q50 (cfs): 950 Q	2100 (cfs): 1,100 QBFE (cfs):
Structure in Flood Hazard Zone Panel #: 9656 Panel Date: 01/06/2010	Type of FIS: DETAILED Date of FIS: 04/03/2012
Enviromental	
Quad Map: ASHEVILLE, NC River Basin: French Broad	Buffer Rule: NA
Primary Stream Classification Other Strea	m Classification
Class B Class C SA SB Anadromo	
	Inty 🛛 Federal Wild & Scenic Rivers
□ WS II □ WS III □ WS IV □ WS V □ HSB Requi	ried I NC Natural & Scenic Rivers
Supplemental Stream Classification	303d] 🛛 🗆 Primary Nursery Area
	Designated Shellfish Harvesting Area
Sw Tr UWL w/in 0.5mi. of CA Designated	d Public Mountain Trout Waters
Up/Down Stream Features ————————————————————————————————————	
	1D
Location: 1200/ Upstream On US-254.0.2 Miles South of SR 3081	
Structure #: Route: US-25 Alt Number of Barree	
Latitude: 35.53242 Longitude: -82.51869	els:@ Span (ft): x Rise (ft):
Prior Survey Completed: Survey Date: Bed to Crown (ft): 12.0	Year Built:
Downstream Feature: Culvert	
Location: 900' Downstream on Private Drive 150 ft West of US-25A	
Structure #: Route: Private Drive Span Arrangeme	
Latitude: 35.53771 Longitude: -82.52054	els:@ Span (ft): x Rise (ft):
Prior Survey Completed: 🗌 Survey Date: Bed to Crown (ft)	Year Built:
Preliminary Structure Estimate [Office Estimate]	
Structure Type: RCBC Skew: 90	
Dimensions/Spans: 13'x9' buried 1'	
Notes	

PRELIMINARY DESIGN AND ASSESSMENT STREAM CROSSING AND ENCROACHMENTS

COUNTY	PROJECT#
STREAM Sweeten Creek	ROUTE SR 3081
ASSESSMENT PREPARED BY Ecological Engineering,	
HYDROLOGIC EV	/ALUATION
NEAREST GAUGING STATION ON THIS STREAM	(NONE)
ARE FLOOD STUDIES AVAILABLE ON THIS STREAM:	
FLOOD DATA: 850 Q10 600 cfs EST. BKWTRFT. Q25	cfs EST. BKWTRFT.
Q50cfs EST. BKWTRFT. Q100	0cfs EST.BKWTRFT.
Q500cfs OR OVERTOPPING CFS	EST. BKWTRFT.
DRAINAGE AREA 0.72 sq mi METHOD to 2001 US	SGS Urban Equations - Future Dev
PROPERTY RELATED	EVALUATIONS
DAMAGE POTENTIAL: LOW	SED BY PROPOSED
within the floodway upstream a	nd downstream
LIST BUILDINGS IN FLOOD PLAIN	dences LOCATION Upstream
UPSTREAM LAND USE:	
ANTICIPATE ANY CHANGE?	evelopment possible
ANY FLOOD ZONE? (FIA STUDIES, ETC.) YES TYPE OF STUDY Detailed Study	K
BASE FLOOD ELEVATION 2178.3 ft	(100yr.)
	Page 1 of 3
50 <i>(</i>)	
REGULATORY FLOODWAY WIDTH (AS N	IOTED IN FIA STUDIES)
COMMENTS:	

TRAFFIC RELATED EVALUATIONS

PRESENT YEAR	TRAFFIC COUNT	VPD	%TRUCKS
DESIGN YEAR	TRAFFIC COUNT	VPD	% TRUCKS
EMERGENCY ROUTE	SCHOOL BUS ROUTE		MAIL ROUTE
DETOUR AVAILABLE?	LENGTH OF DETOU	JR	MILES
DOES THE LEVEL OF TRAFF STANDARD DESIGN LEVELS	FIC SERVICE OF AN EXISTING C 5? <u>No</u>	ROSSING	VARY GREATLY FROM
	TYPE, USAGE SUCH TO WARRA STING LEVEL OF INTERRUPTION		
COMMENTS:			
	AND BRIDGE (CULVE		
	RES WHICH MIGHT AFFECT STA		
LEVEES	AGGRADATION/DEGRADAT	ION	RESERVOIRS
	A DRAINAGE DISTRICT	N/A	NAVIGATION
BACKWATER FRO	DM ANOTHER SOURCE		
	CTION (NONE) LENGTH		ELEVATION Above bed
	ection from Detailed Stud		
COMMENTS:			
			PAGE 2 OF 3

ENVIRONMENTAL CONSIDERATIONS

LIST SPECIAL CONDITIONS OR CONSIDERATIONS WHICH AFFECT HYDRAULIC DESIGN (NONE _____)
Possible wetlands

MISCELLANEOUS COMMENTS

IS THERE UNU	ISUAL SCOUR POTENTIAL? YES	NO	PROTECTION NEEDED	
ARE BANKS S	TABLE?	PROTECTION NEEDED		
DOES STREAM	I CARRY APPRECIABLE AMOUNT OF LA	ARGE DEBRIS?	No	
COMMENTS: _	Stabilize banks with rip rap to	match existir	ng conditions	

ALTERNATIVES

RECOMMENDED DESIGN 13'x9' RCBC buried 1	
DETOUR STRUCTURE	
LOW ROAD GRADE Maintain Existing	DETOUR GRADE
BRIDGE WATERWAY OPENING	CULVERT OPENING
WERE OTHER HYDRAULIC ALTERNATIVES CONSIDER	ED? YES NO
DISCUSSION:	
THIS SITE ASSESSMENT INDICATES THE DESIGN SHO	ULD FOLLOW:
(1) X NORMAL PROCESS	
(2) NORMAL PROCESS WITH SPE	CIAL SPECIFIC CONSIDERATION FOR
(3) SPECIFIC DESIGN PROCESS W	/ITH APPROPIATE RISK/ECONOMIC EVALUATION
ADDRESSING:	

PAGE 3 OF 3

Site 6



Upstream Face



Upstream Channel



Downstream Face



Downstream Channel



Sewer Line and 24-inch Outfall Upstream



Looking North from SR 3081 (Rock Hill Rd)



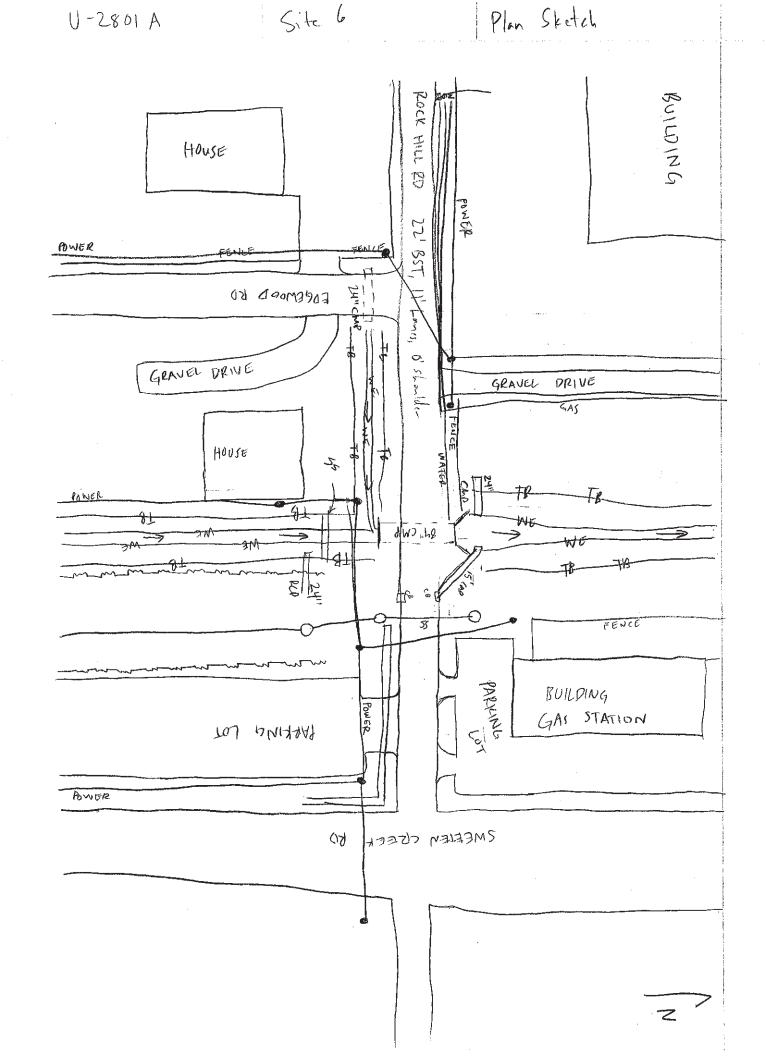
Looking South from SR 3081 (Rock Hill Rd)



Looking East along SR 3081 (Rock Hill Rd)

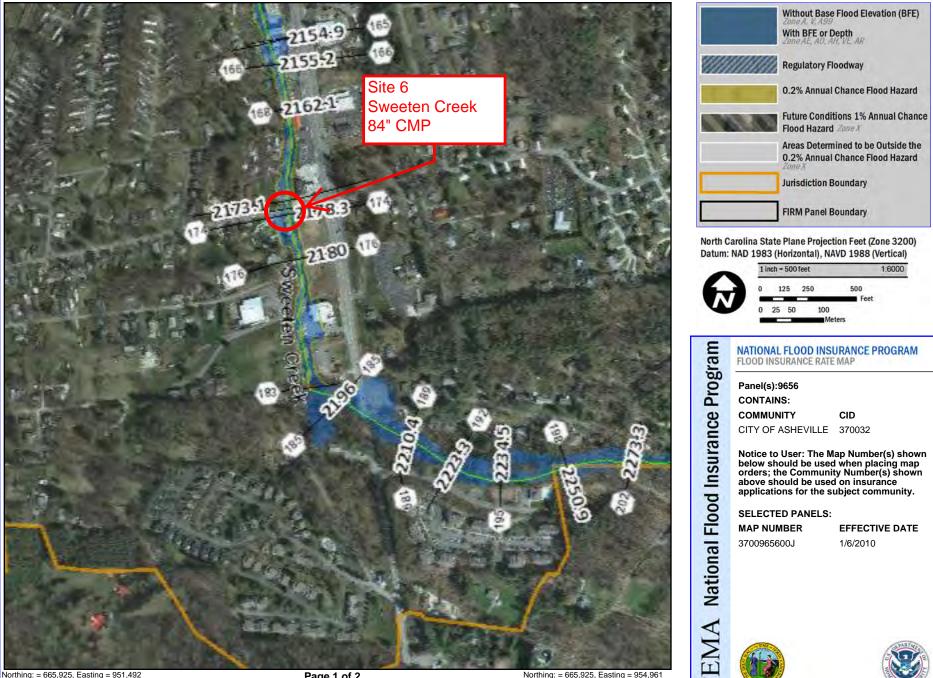


Looking West along SR 3081 (Rock Hill Rd)



Northing: = 669,393, Easting = 951,492

Northing: = 669,393, Easting = 954,961



Northing: = 665,925, Easting = 951,492

Page 1 of 2

Northing: = 665,925, Easting = 954,961

TT.

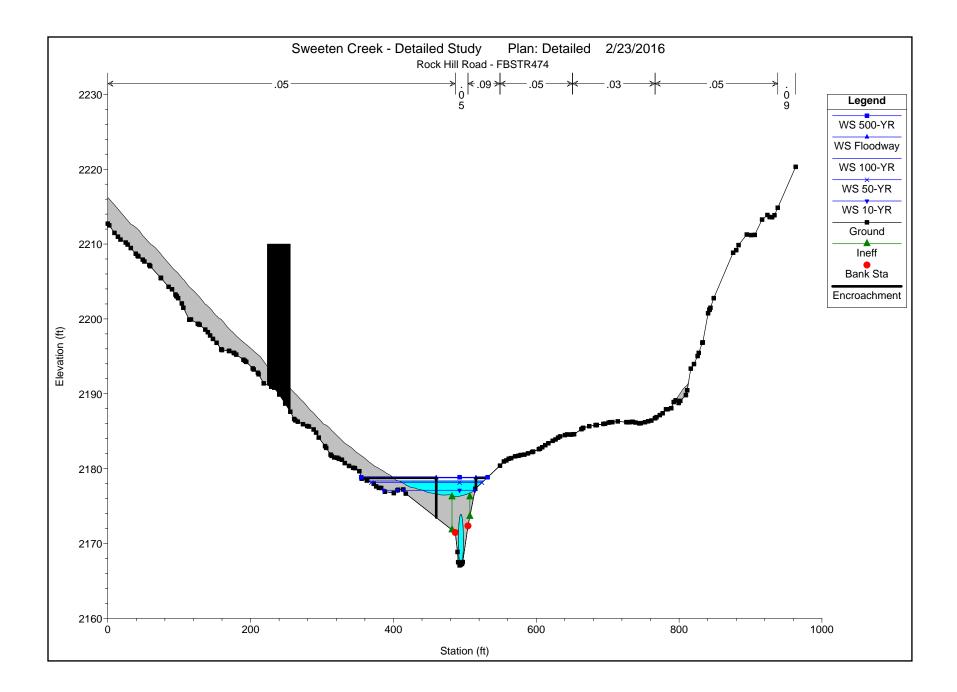
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Flooding Source	Discharges (cfs)				
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Approximately 0.3 mile upstream of NC Highway 9	10.89	*	*	5580	*
At the confluence of Flat Creek (into Swannanoa River)	4.84	*	*	2100	*
At the confluence of Swannanoa River Tributary 35	4.39	*	*	1980	*
Approximately 650 feet upstream of the confluence of Swannanoa River Tributary 35	3.64	*	*	1770	*
Just upstream of Old US Highway 70 (SR 2702)	3.42	*	*	1700	*
Approximately 550 feet upstream of Old US Highway 70 (SR 2702)	2.75	*	*	1480	*
Approximately 0.2 mile downstream of Craven Hill Circle (SR 2706)	1.78	*	*	1130	*
Approximately 0.2 mile upstream of Craven Hill Circle (SR 2706)	1.23	*	*	900	*
Swannanoa River Tributary 24					
At the confluence with Swannanoa River	0.64	*	*	740	*
Swannanoa River Tributary 26		.			
At the confluence with Swannanoa River	0.56	*	*	690	*
At the confluence of Swannanoa River Tributary of Tributary 26	0.20	*	*	360	*
Swannanoa River Tributary 28					
At the confluence with Swannanoa River	0.80	*	*	860	*
At the confluence of Swannanoa River Tributary of Tributary 28	0.51	*	*	640	*
Swannanoa River Tributary 33					
At the confluence with Swannanoa River	0.85	*	*	910	*
At the confluence of Swannanoa River Tributary of Tributary 33	0.50	*	*	640	*
Swannanoa River Tributary 35					
At the confluence with Swannanoa River	0.43	*	*	680	*
Swannanoa River Tributary of Tributary 26					
At the confluence with Swannanoa River Tributary 26	0.18	*	*	330	*
Swannanoa River Tributary of Tributary 28					
At the confluence with Swannanoa River Tributary 28	0.38	*	*	530	*
Swannanoa River Tributary of Tributary 33	•	•	•	•	-
At the confluence with Swannanoa River Tributary 33	0.17	*	*	300	*
Sweeten Creek	0.11			000	
	5 70			0040	
At the confluence with Swannanoa River	5.78	*	*	2910	*
At the confluence of Sweeten Creek Tributary 2 At the confluence of Sweeten Creek Tributary 3	5.42 4.96	*	*	2700 2410	*
At the confluence of Sweeten Creek Tributary 4	2.91	*	*	1250	*
Approximately 260 feet downstream of US Highway 25	0.62	*	*	660	*
Sweeten Creek Tributary 2	0.02			000	
At the confluence with Sweeten Creek	0.36	*	*	470	*
Sweeten Creek Tributary 3	0.30		1	470	
At the confluence with Sweeten Creek	0.90	*	*	1180	*
At the confidence with Sweeten Creek Approximately 1.0 mile north at Buena Vista Road	0.40	*	*	670	*
Just downstream of Taft Avenue	0.40	*	*	440	*
	0.70	1			
Sweeten Creek Tributary 4	4.00	*		1000	*
At the confluence with Sweeten Creek	1.60	*	*	1320	*

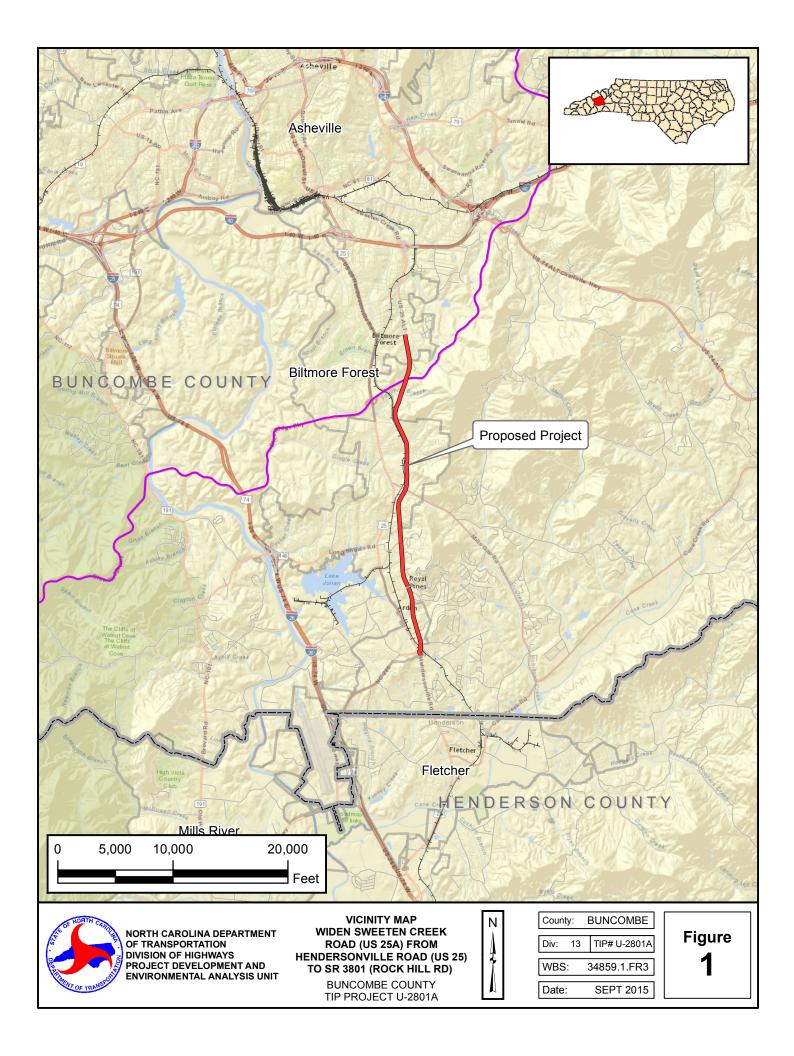
Table 22 - Floodway Data

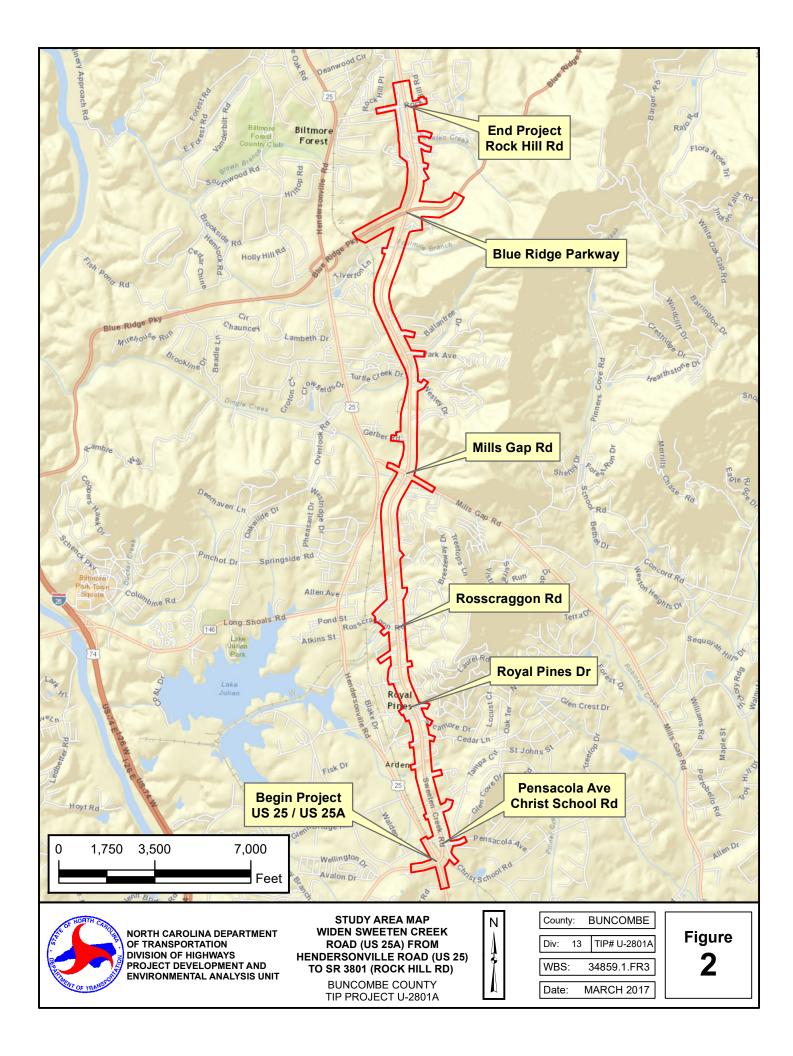
Floodway Source Floodway Mater Surface Elevation								
Cross Section	Distance (Feet Above Mouth)	Width (Feet)	Floodway Section Area (Square Feet)	Mean Velocity (Feet Per Second)	Regulatory	Without Floodway		Increase
158	15,751	38	279	3.8	2,141.4	2,141.4	2,141.6	0.2
159	15,886	60	462	2.3	2,147.7	2,147.7	2,148.1	0.4
162	16,155	32	182	5.8	2,147.9	2,147.9	2,148.2	0.3
165	16,485	40	265	4.0	2,154.9	2,154.9	2,155.4	0.5
166	16,608	31	181	5.8	2,155.2	2,155.2	2,155.8	0.6
168	16,847	26	100	10.5	2,162.1	2,162.1	2,162.1	0.0
173	17,327	44	137	7.7	2,173.1	2,173.1	2,173.1	0.0
174	17,398	56	385	2.7	2,178.3	2,178.3	2,178.8	0.5
176	17,639	27	103	10.2	2,180.0	2,180.0	2,180.0	0.0
183	18,321	42	116	5.7	2,192.7	2,192.7	2,193.1	0.4
Sweeten Cree	k Tributary 3							
002	210	75	309	3.8	2,019.4 ⁶	2,018.0	2,018.8	0.8
006	612	40	188	6.0	2,020.8 ⁶	2,020.7	2,021.3	0.6
012	1,160	30	175	6.2	2,025.6	2,025.6	2,026.2	0.6
018	1,750	32	101	10.4	2,044.1	2,044.1	2,044.1	0.0
026	2,580	50	177	5.6	2,061.3	2,061.3	2,061.9	0.6
031	3,080	50	494	2.0	2,075.0	2,075.0	2,075.0	0.0
035	3,465	55	200	4.7	2,075.9	2,075.9	2,076.1	0.2
037	3,730	45	217	4.2	2,080.3	2,080.3	2,081.1	0.8
049	4,910	35	111	7.5	2,092.1	2,092.1	2,092.2	0.1
056	5,620	40	197	4.0	2,110.1	2,110.1	2,110.5	0.4
060	6,040	50	180	4.2	2,117.5	2,117.5	2,118.4	0.9
063	6,290	40	156	4.7	2,118.0	2,118.0	2,118.7	0.7
067	6,700	40	161	4.6	2,123.9	2,123.9	2,124.6	0.7
069	6,940	30	206	3.4	2,130.2	2,130.2	2,130.3	0.1
072	7,200	35	182	3.7	2,135.6	2,135.6	2,135.8	0.2
Sweeten Cree	k Tributary 4							
002	165	165	1,988	0.7	2,093.2	2,093.2	2,094.1	0.9
007	675	97	1,204	1.1	2,093.2	2,093.2	2,094.1	0.9
017	1,653	111	671	2.0	2,093.4	2,093.4	2,094.3	0.9
024	2,425	102	327	4.0	2,099.5	2,099.5	2,100.1	0.6
029	2,920	60	204	6.5	2,109.6	2,109.6	2,109.9	0.3
031	3,097	65	433	3.1	2,118.0	2,118.0	2,118.4	0.4
036	3,621	55	161	8.2	2,125.1	2,125.1	2,125.7	0.6
042	4,198	35	105	9.3	2,139.0	2,139.0	2,139.1	0.1
Tomahawk B	ranch							
004	369	80	282	5.5	2,287.1 ¹	2,285.6	2,286.6	1.0
011	1,109	50	22	7.0	2,291.4	2,291.4	2,292.0	0.6
018	1,795	60	204	7.3	2,298.0	2,298.0	2,298.1	0.1
024	2,429	75	688	2.2	2,312.6	2,312.6	2,313.1	0.5
027	2,746	65	554	2.7	2,312.6	2,312.6	2,313.3	0.7
034	3,379	105	449	3.2	2,315.5	2,315.5	2,316.1	0.6
039	3,854	120 ²	349	4.1	2,319.2	2,319.2	2,320.2	1.0
044	4,382	35	165	8.1	2,329.9	2,329.9	2,329.9	0.0
	1	35	142	9.3	1	1	1	1

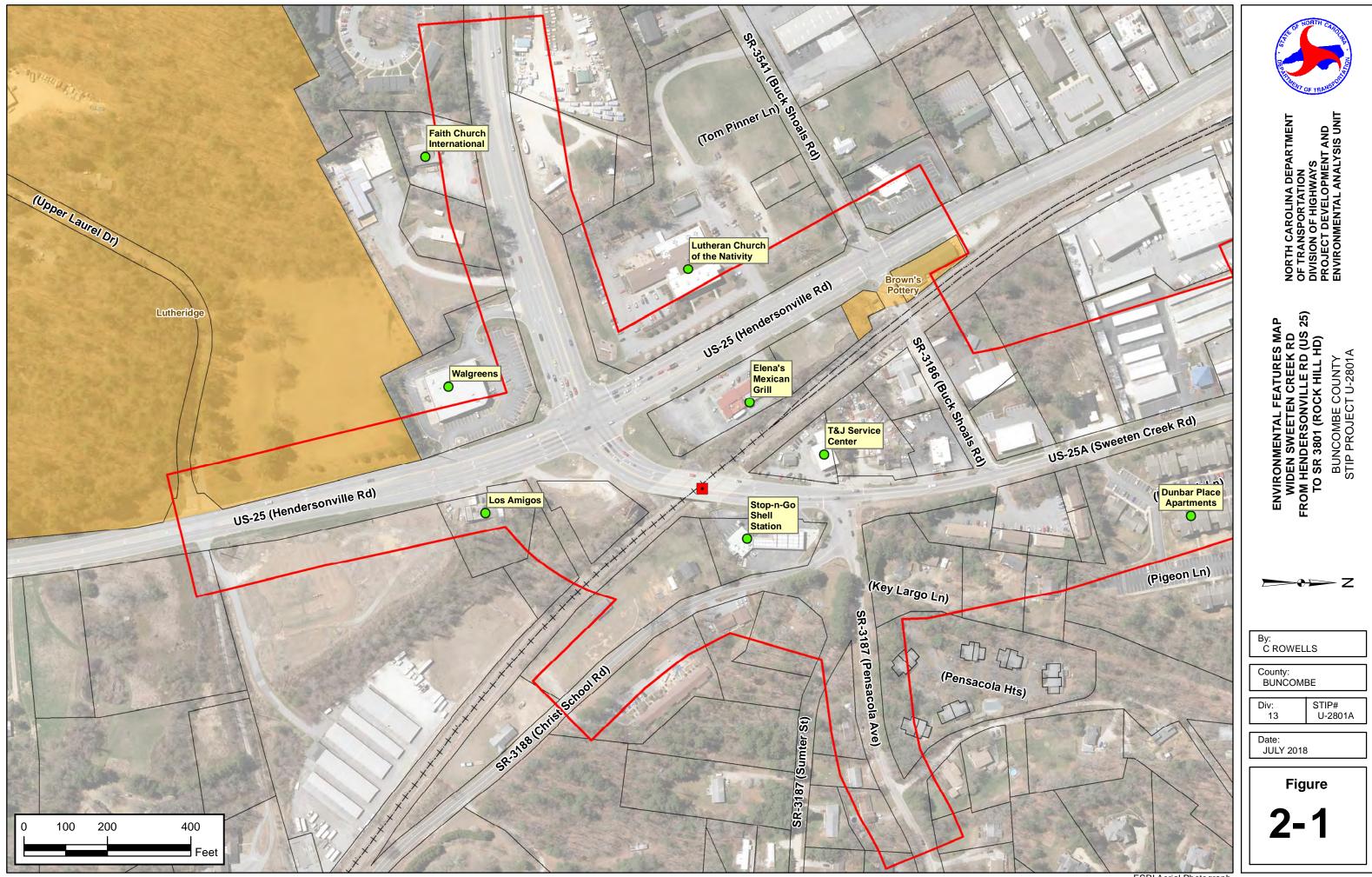


FIGURES

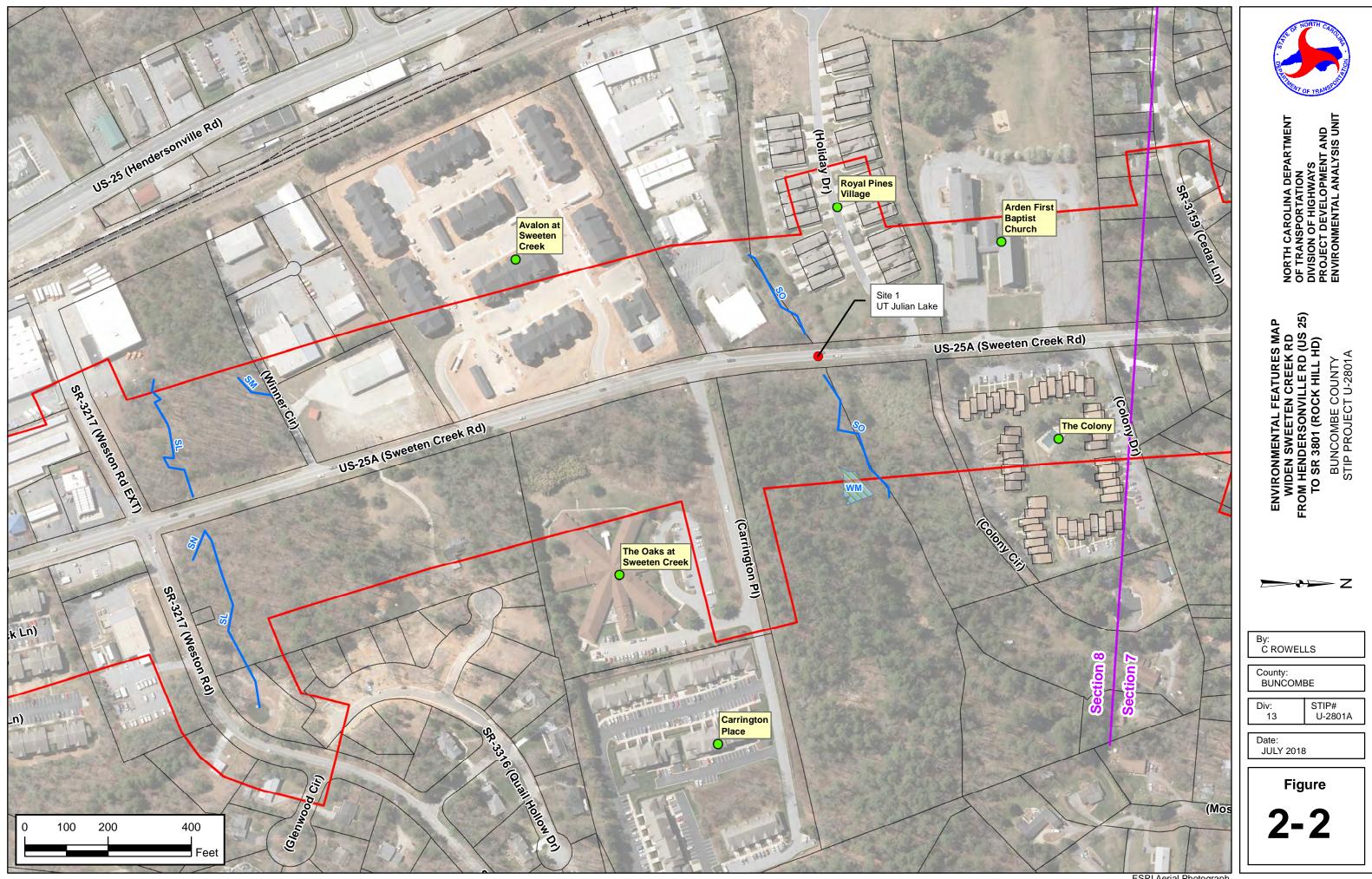
- Figure 1 Vicinity Map
- Figure 2 Study Area Map
- Figure 3 Environmental Features Mapbook



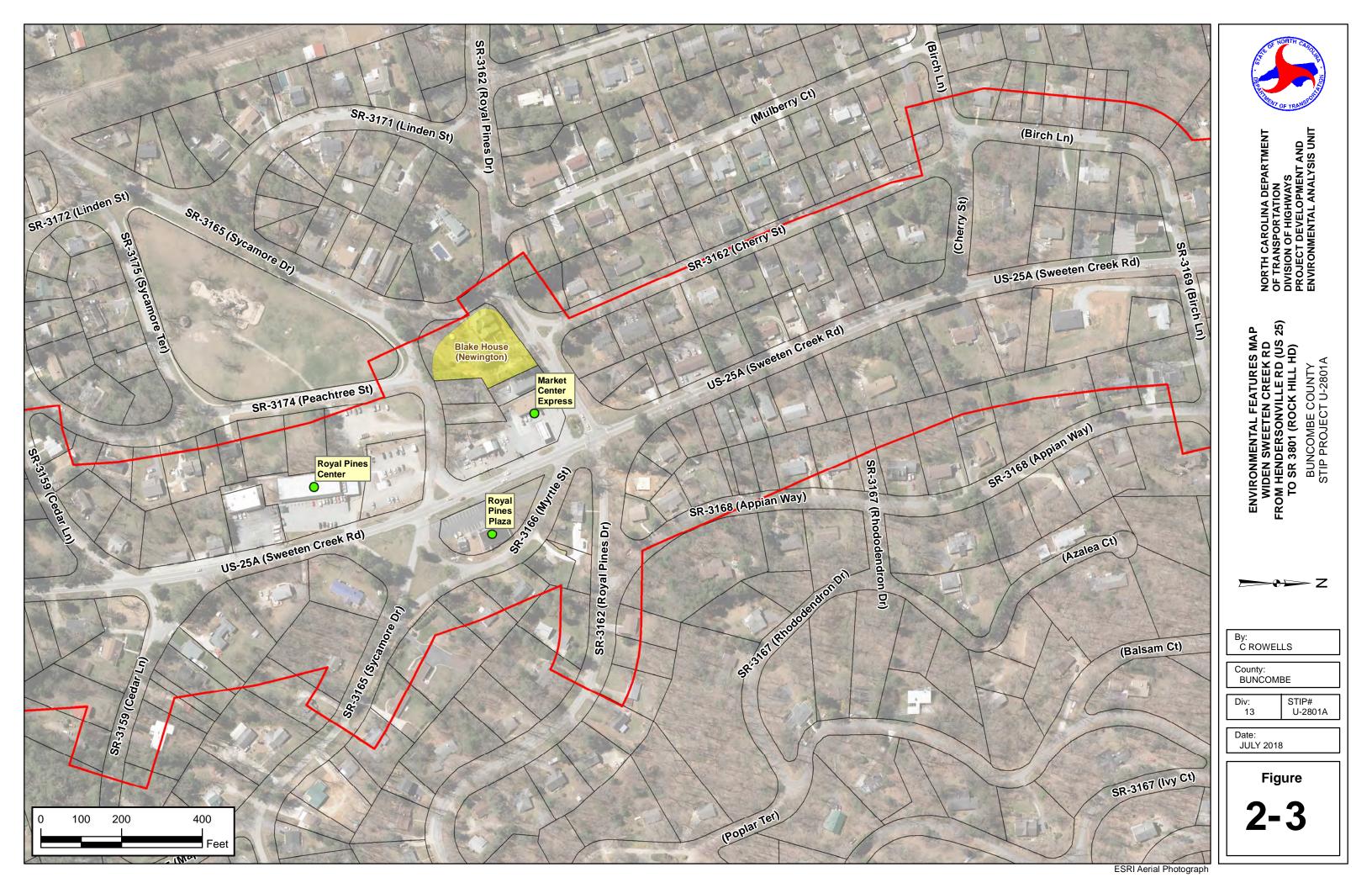




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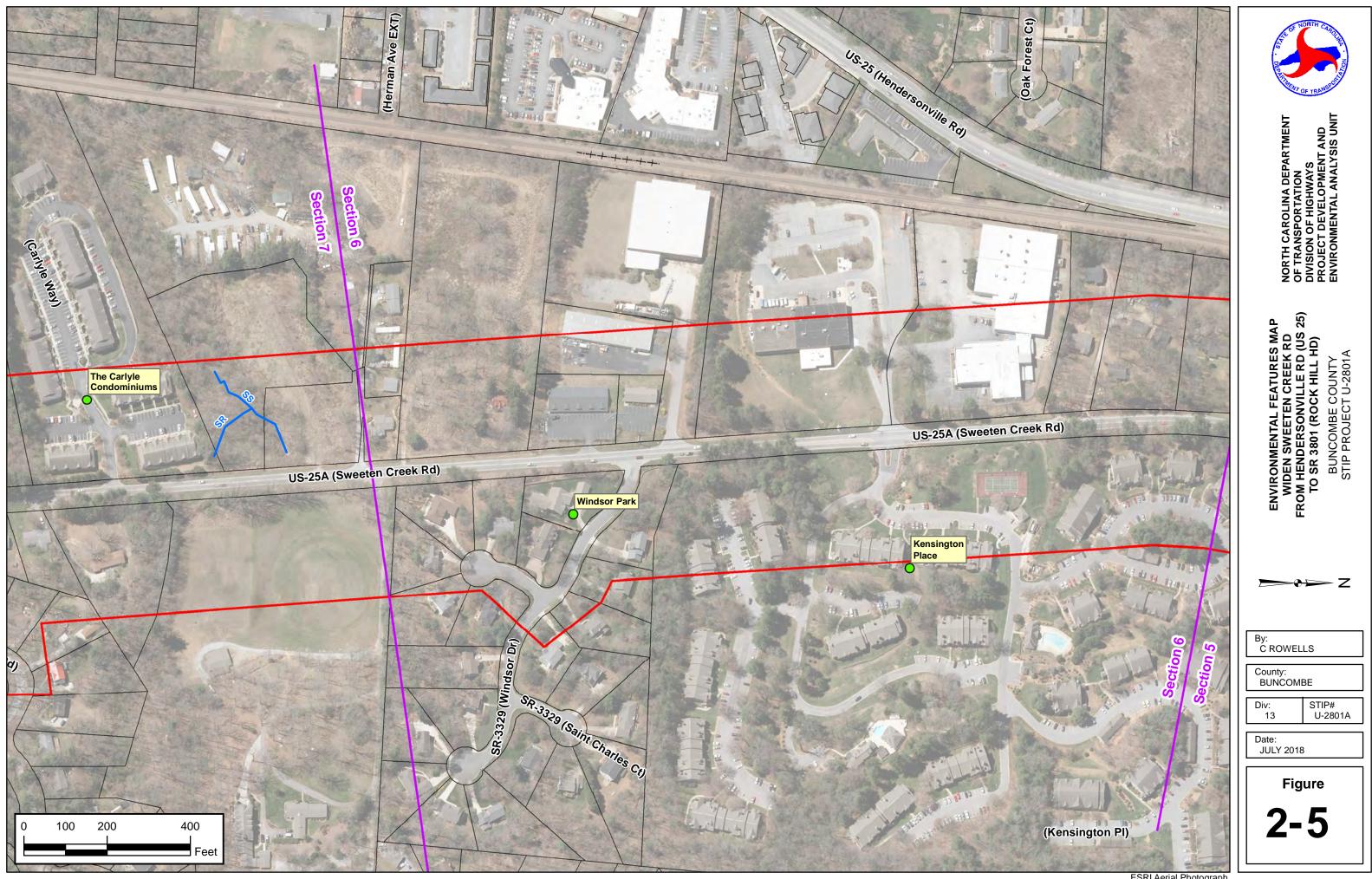


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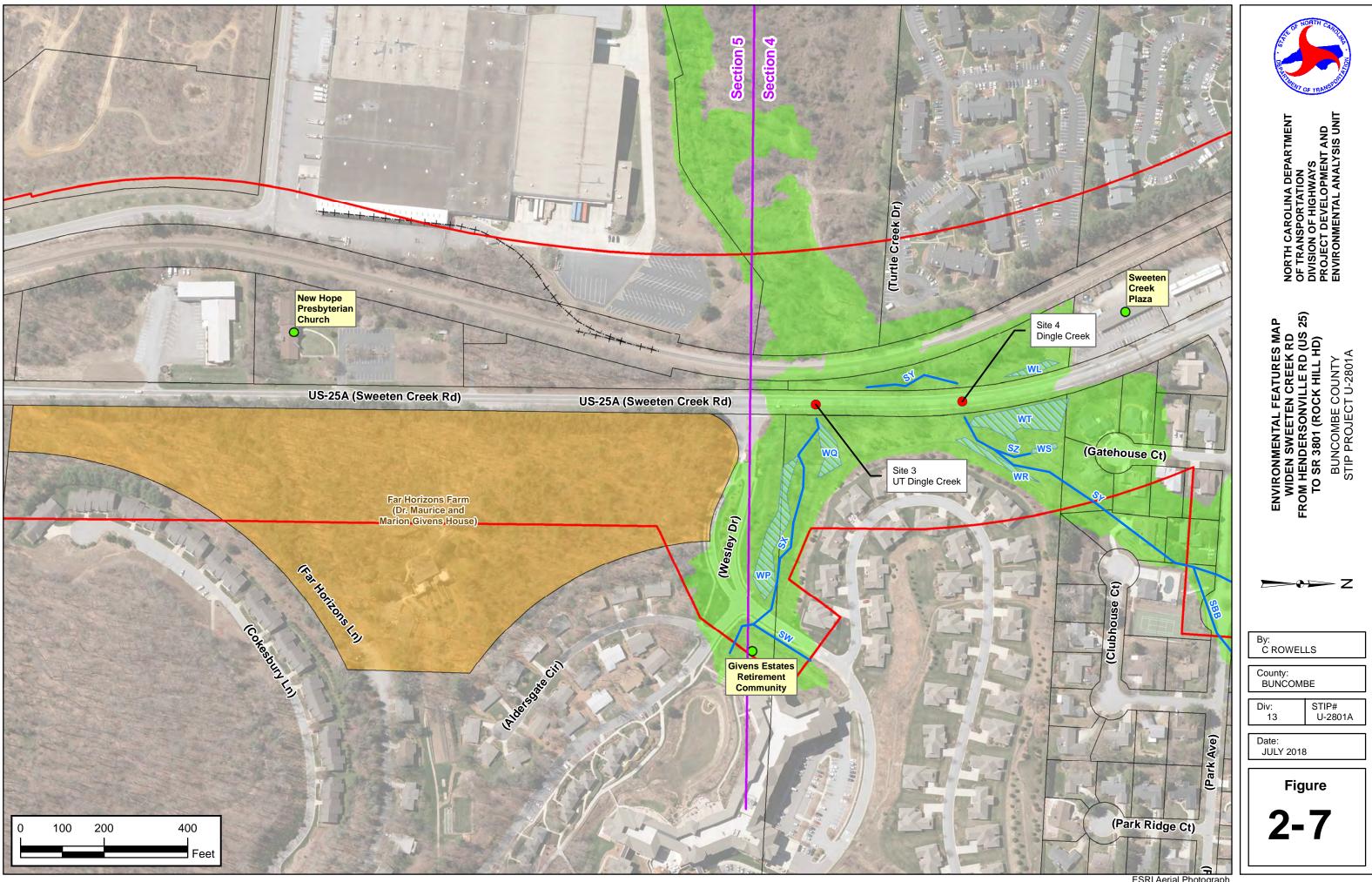
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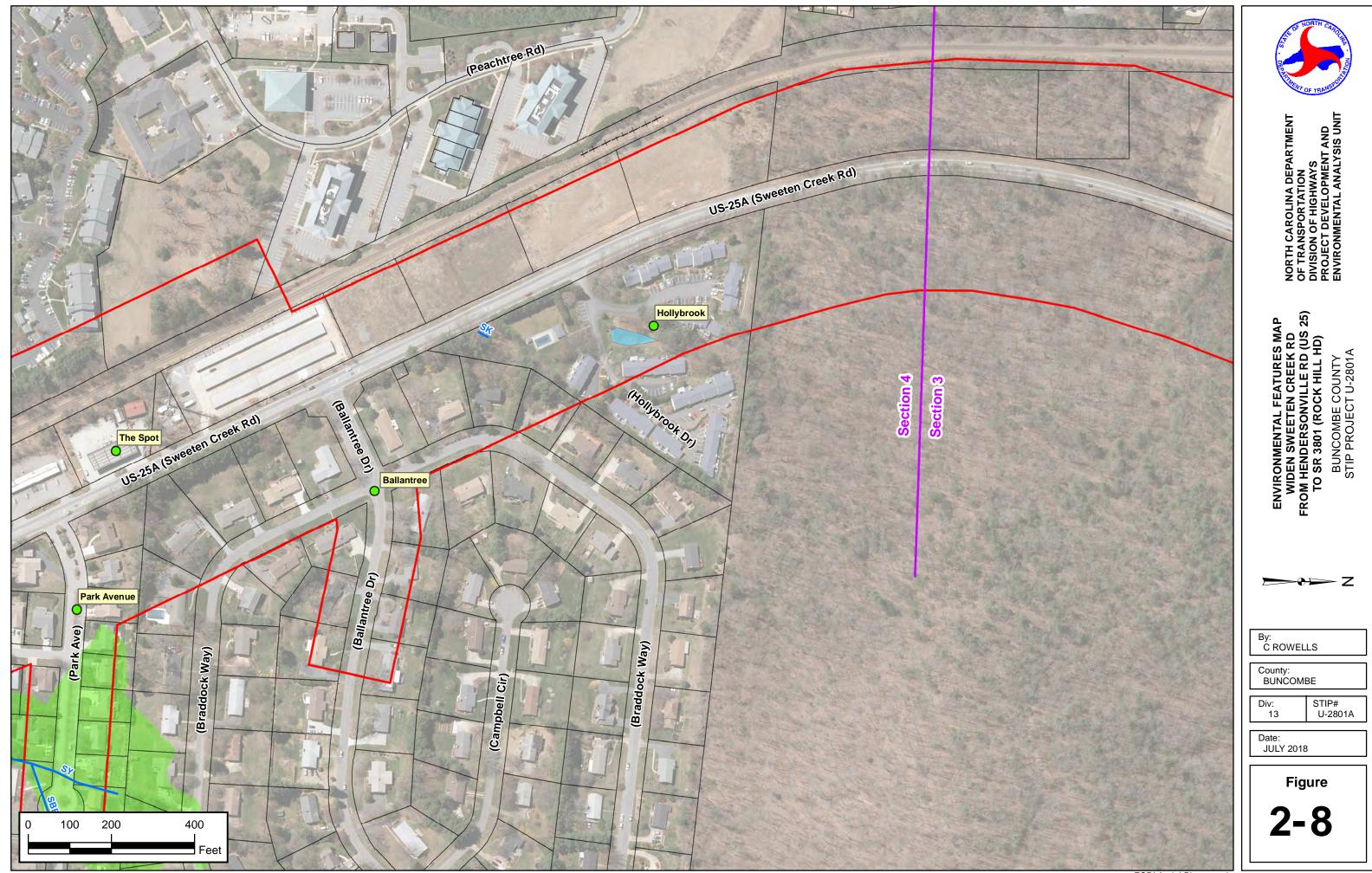
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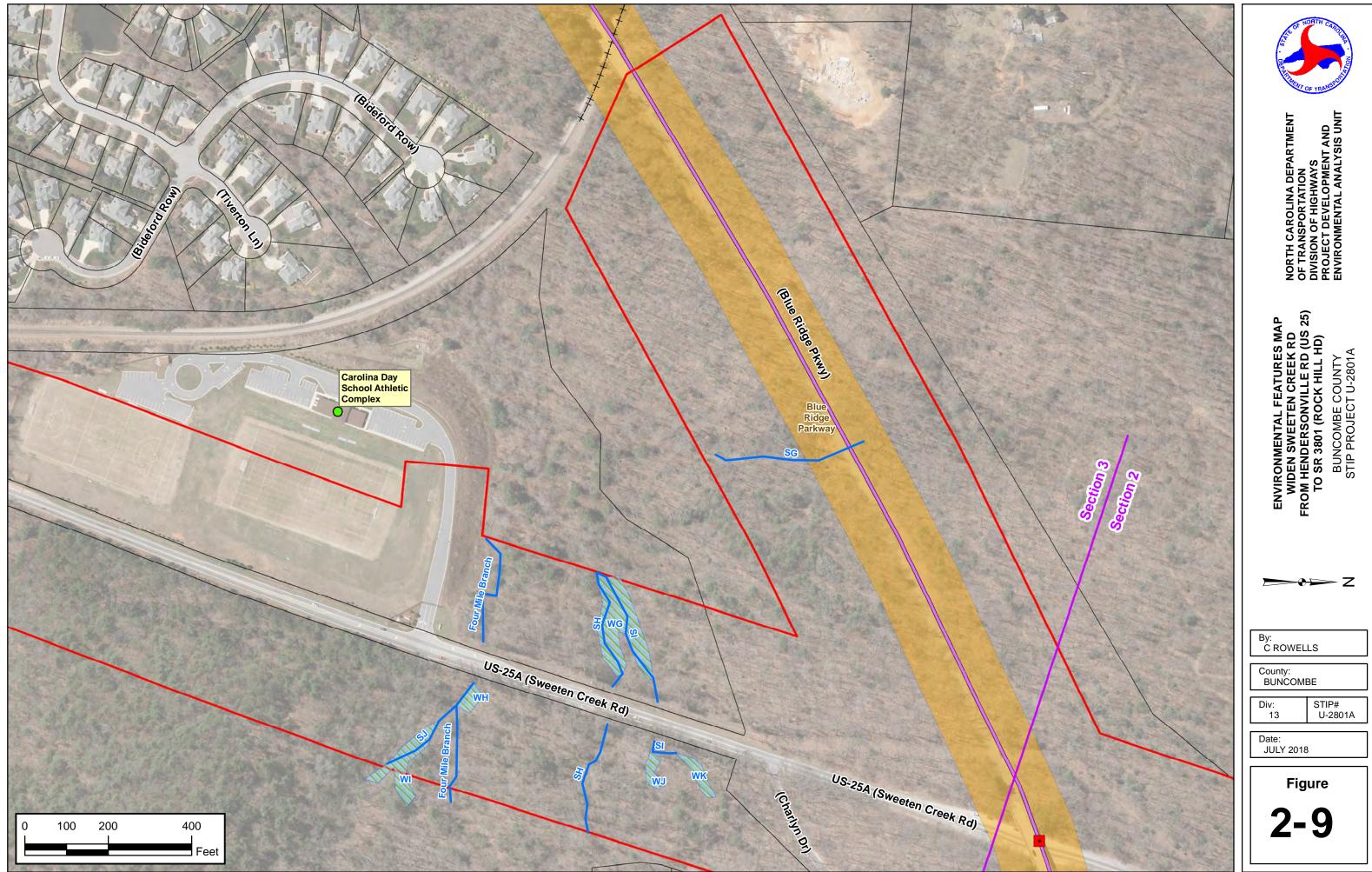


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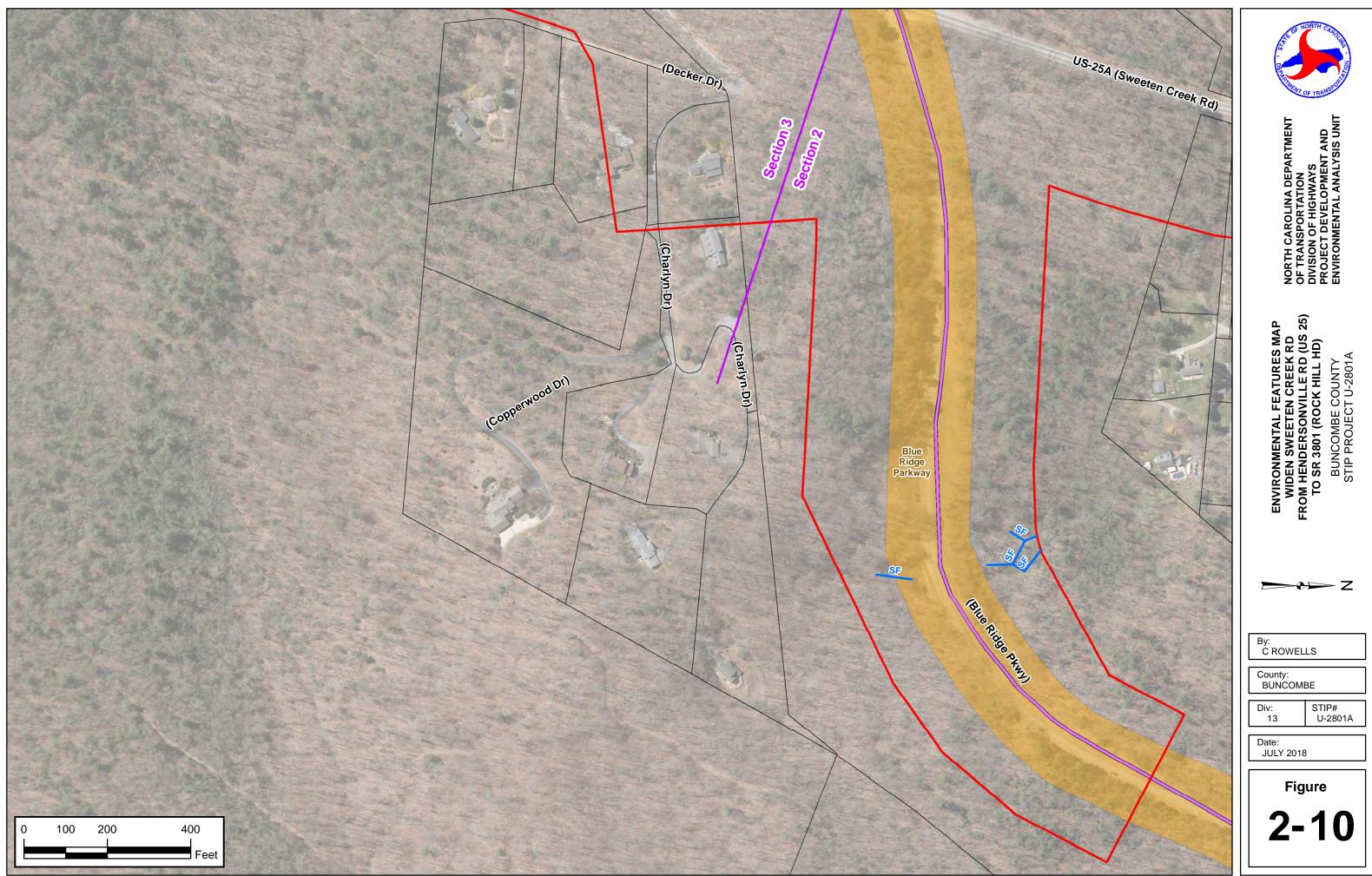


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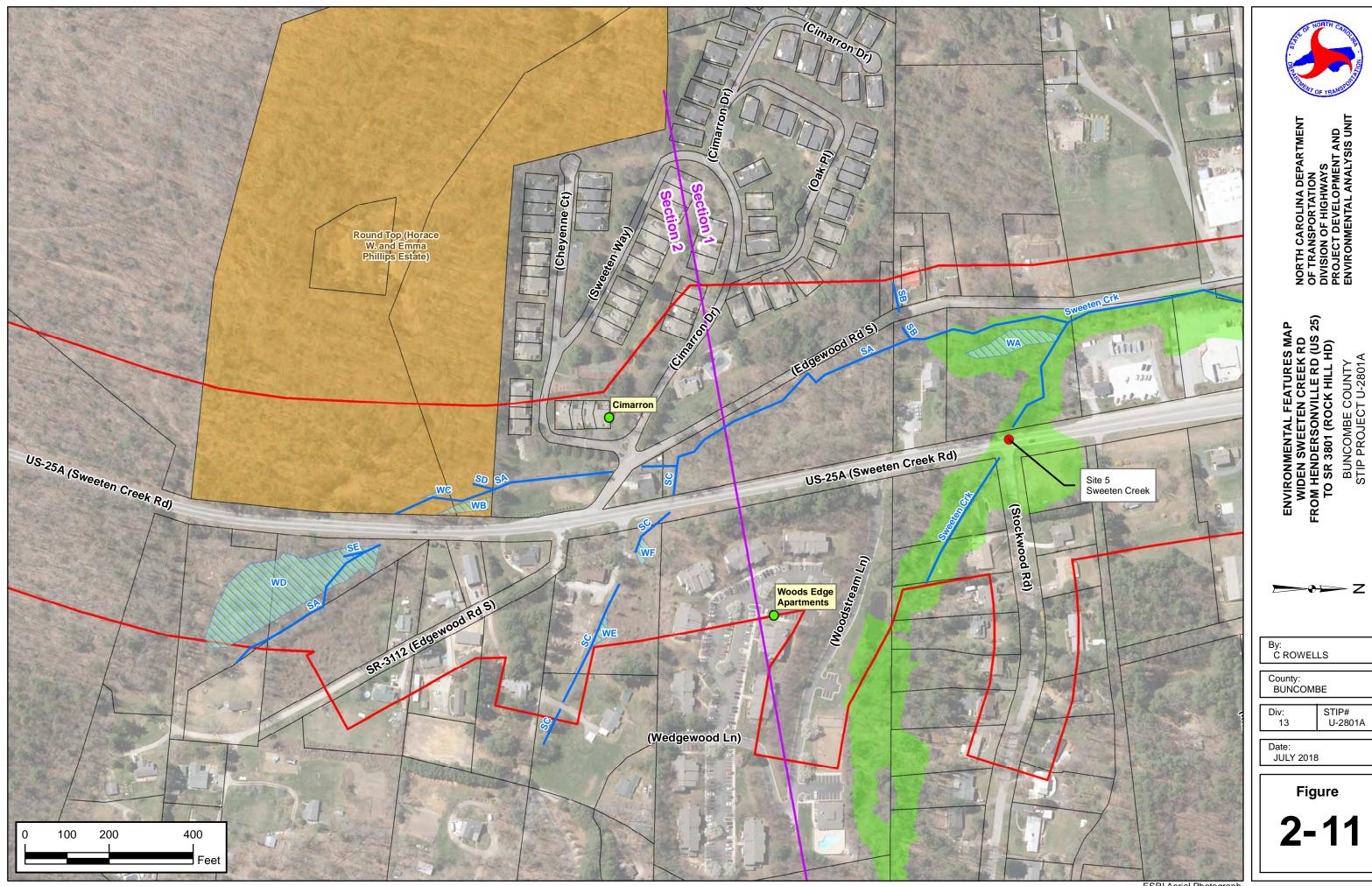




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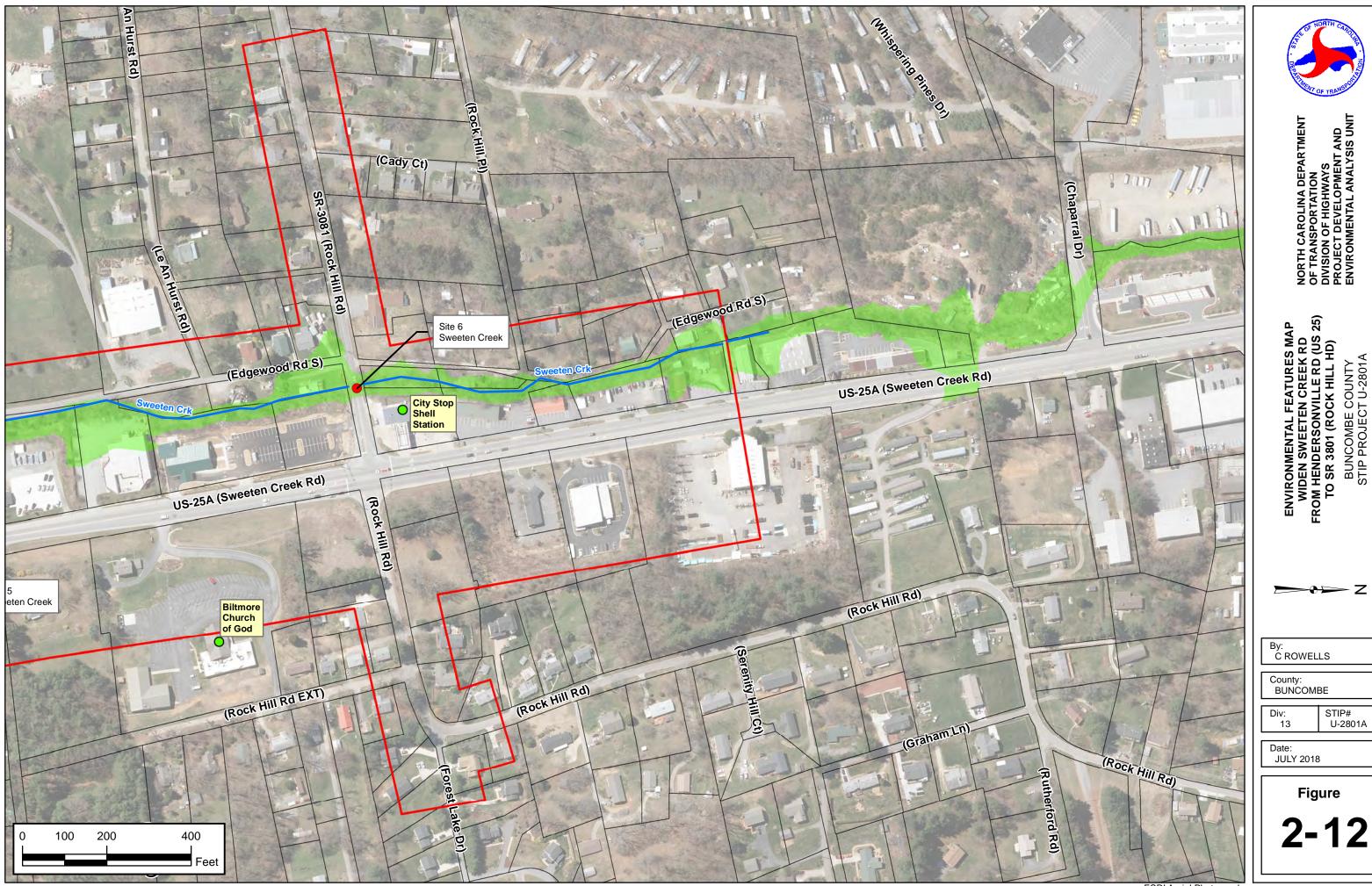


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