



STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

JOSH STEIN
GOVERNOR

DANIEL H. JOHNSON
SECRETARY

March 21, 2026

MEMORANDUM TO: Division Environmental and Construction Units
FROM: *MAT* Michael A. Turchy, ECAP Group Leader
Environmental Analysis Unit
SUBJECT: Environmental Permits for the Replacement of:
Bridge 147 over Dillingham Creek on SR 2173 (Dillingham Road) in
Buncombe County, Division 13, WBS DF18313.2011195

Please find enclosed the following permits for this project:

Agency	Permit Type	Expiration
US Army Corps of Engineers Section 404 Clean Water Act Permit	Nationwide Permit 3 Action ID: SAW-2004-30879 Dated March 20, 2026	March 15, 2031
NC Division of Water Resources Section 401 Water Quality Certification	Individual Water Quality Certification Project ID: 20260120 Dated February 9, 2026	expires with above Permit

Work is authorized by the above-referenced documents and must be accomplished in strict accordance with the permitted plans.

The Environmental Coordination and Permitting Group (ECAP) or the Division Environmental Office must be consulted if any deviation from the permit(s) or accompanying drawings is required.

404 Permit (USACE)



DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY
 U.S. ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS, WILMINGTON DISTRICT
 151 Patton Avenue, Room 208
 Asheville, NC 28801-5006

March 20, 2026

Regulatory Division
 SAW-2004-30879

North Carolina Department of Transportation
 Attn: Mr. Michael A. Turchy
 Environmental Coordination and Permitting Group Leader
 1598 Mail Service Center
 Raleigh, North Carolina 27699-1598
 Sent Via Email: maturchy@ncdot.gov

Dear Mr. Turchy,

This letter is in response to the application you submitted to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers (USACE), Wilmington District, WRDA/Transportation Branch on February 2, 2026, for a Department of the Army general permit verification to replace a bridge that was damaged by **Hurricane Helene**. This project will replace **Bridge No. 147** over Dillingham Creek on SR 2173 in Buncombe County, North Carolina (35.7550, -82.4041) and has been assigned file number SAW-2004-30879. In order to perform this work, NCDOT proposes to conduct the following activities in waters of the U.S.:

Summary of Proposed Impacts

Impact ID #	NWP / GP #	Open Water (ac)		Wetland (ac)		Stream (lf)	
		Temporary	Permanent	Temporary	Permanent	Temporary	Permanent
Site 1 (Dillingham Creek)	<u>NWP 3</u>					104' / dewater and construction access	93' / bank stabilization
Impact Totals		0	0	0	0	104'	93'
Total Loss of waters of the U.S. (wetlands and/or open waters)		0		Total Loss of waters of the U.S.		0	

We have reviewed the proposed activities in waters of the U.S. and have determined that these activities are authorized by Nationwide Permit (NWP) 3 pursuant to authorities under Section 404 of the Clean Water Act (33 U.S.C § 1344). The proposed work must be accomplished in strict accordance with the following:

- enclosed terms, general conditions, and regional conditions of NWP 3
- special conditions of the verification letter (see below)
- information in the PCN and attachments
- enclosed plans

If the extent of the project area and/or nature of the authorized impacts to waters are modified, a request detailing the proposed changes must be submitted to this office for written approval before work is initiated. Any deviation from the terms and conditions of the permit, the special conditions of this letter, the information contained in the PCN, or your submitted plans, may subject the permittee to enforcement action.

This verification is valid until **March 15, 2031**, unless the subject NWP is suspended, revoked, or is modified prior to that date such that the activity no longer complies with the terms and conditions of the NWP.

Project Specific Special Conditions:

1. This verification letter does not authorize you to take a federally listed species. In order to legally take a federally listed species, you must have separate authorization under the Endangered Species Act (ESA) (e.g., an ESA Section 10 permit, or a Biological Opinion (BO) under ESA Section 7, with “incidental take” provisions with which you must comply). The U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS) issued a document titled, “Biological and Conference Opinions and Informal Consultations – Batch Format, Replace Multiple Crossing Structures Destroyed by Tropical Storm Helene in Buncombe, Madison, McDowell, Mitchell, and Yancey Counties, North Carolina, Service Log #25-276 through 25-299” on September 4, 2025. This document contains mandatory terms and conditions to implement the reasonable and prudent measures that are associated with incidental take for this project. Your authorization under this verification letter and NWP 3 is conditional upon your compliance with the mandatory terms and conditions associated with incidental take listed in this document for this project. Failure to comply with the terms and conditions associated with incidental take detailed in this document, where a take of a federally listed species occurs, would constitute an unauthorized take, and it would also constitute non-compliance with your verification letter and NWP 3. The USFWS is the appropriate authority to determine compliance with the terms and conditions of its Opinion and with the ESA.
2. The permittee shall adhere to the six conditions listed in the February 2, 2026, letter from the North Carolina Wildlife Resources Commission.
3. The permittee shall require its contractors and/or agents to comply with the terms and conditions of this authorization letter in the construction and maintenance of this project and shall provide each of its contractors and/or agents associated with the construction or maintenance of this project with a copy of this authorization letter, all conditions, and any authorized modifications. A copy of this authorization letter, all conditions, and any authorized modifications, shall be available at the project site during construction and maintenance of this project.

This general permit verification and any associated authorizations does not preclude the necessity to obtain any other Federal, State, or local permits, licenses, and/or certifications, which may be required.

If you have any questions related to this verification or have issues accessing documents referenced in this letter, please contact Lori Beckwith, Regulatory Project Manager of the WRDA/Transportation Branch at 828-230-0483, by mail at the above address, or by email at loretta.a.beckwith@usace.army.mil. Please take a moment to complete our customer satisfaction survey located at <https://regulatory.ops.usace.army.mil/customer-service-survey/>.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "M. Scott Jones". The signature is written in a cursive style with a large, prominent "M" and "J".

M. Scott Jones, PWS
WRDA / Transportation Branch Chief
USACE, Wilmington District

Enclosures

U.S. Army Corps of Engineers (USACE)

CERTIFICATION OF COMPLIANCE WITH DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY PERMIT

For use of this form, see Section 404 of the Clean Water Act, Section 10 of the Rivers and Harbors Act of 1899, and Section 103 of the Marine Protection, Research, and Sanctuaries Act; the proponent agency is CECW-COR.

*Form Approved -
OMB No. 0710-0003
Expires 2027-10-31*

The Agency Disclosure Notice (ADN)

The Public reporting burden for this collection of information, 0710-0003, is estimated to average 10 minutes per response, including time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. Send comments regarding the burden estimate or burden reduction suggestions to the Department of Defense, Washington Headquarters Services, at whs.mc-alex.esd.mbx.dd-dod-information-collections@mail.mil. Respondents should be aware that notwithstanding any other provision of law, no person shall be subject to any penalty for failing to comply with a collection of information if it does not display a currently valid OMB control number.

PURPOSE: This form is used by recipients of U.S. Army Corps of Engineer Regulatory permits to certify compliance with the permit terms and conditions.

Your permitted activity is subject to a compliance inspection by a U.S. Army Corps of Engineers representative. If you fail to comply with this permit, you are subject to permit suspension, modification, or revocation.

Upon completion of the activity authorized by this permit and any mitigation required by the permit, sign this certification and return it to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Wilmington District, Regulatory Office.

The certification can be submitted by email at loretta.a.beckwith@usace.army.mil or by mail at the below address:

U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Wilmington District
Asheville Field Office
Street Address: 151 Patton Avenue, Room 208
Asheville, North Carolina 28801-5006

Corps Action Number: SAW-2004-30879

Permit Type: General Permit

General Permit Number and Name (if applicable): NWP 3

Name of Permittee: NCDOT, Division of Highways

Project Name: NCDOT/Hurricane Helene/DF18313.2011195/ Br 147/ SR 2173/Buncombe/Div 13

Project Location (physical address): Bridge 203 over Dillingham Creek on SR 2173 Buncombe Co. NC

PERMITTEE'S CERTIFICATION

Date Work Started: _____

Date Work Completed: _____

Enclose photographs showing the completed project (if available).

I _____ hereby certify that the work authorized by the above referenced permit has been completed in accordance with all of the permit terms and conditions, and that any required compensatory mitigation has been completed in accordance with the permit conditions.

Name	Date	Signature
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projects to be carried out over the next two years.

In-water impacts

Considering the range in structure and waterbody sizes analyzed in this review, and basing amounts on past similarly-sized structure and waterbody NCDOT crossing structure projects in WNC, the estimate of combined temporary and permanent in-water impacts for these projects range from 0.01 – 0.35 acres (or 4,356 – 15,246 square feet) per structure. Some structure replacements will fall in the lower portion of that range of in-water impacts while some will fall in the higher range. These impacts may be in the form of work pad causeways, bent removal and/or placement, and placement of stream-bank stabilization materials.

Tree Clearing, Access Roads, and Demolition

The maximum estimate for tree clearing at structure replacement locations is 0.10 acre. That amount will likely be less at most locations, given the variability in site conditions and the extreme scour (and resulting loss of riparian vegetation) during TS Helene flooding. The season during which clearing will occur is not known for each location. Clearing and grading will occur to allow for access roads and general construction functionality.

Where damaged structures or portions of damaged structures remain in place, demolition will occur. The details of demolition activities and seasonality of demolition will vary by project.

2.3 Avoidance and Minimization and Conservation Measures

NCDOT will employ the following agency Standards, Guides, and Best Practices to avoid and minimize project mediated activities that could negatively impact listed/proposed species or their habitat.

2.3.1 Avoidance and minimization measures (AMMs)

General (regardless of species): The following General AMMs will be implemented on all projects to minimize impacts to listed/proposed species and habitat:

- **General AMM1** - NCDOT will ensure that all operators, employees, and contractors working in areas of suitable habitat for federally listed/proposed species are aware of all NCDOT environmental commitments, including all applicable AMMs and all associated NCDOT guidance documents.
- **General AMM2** - Best management practices (BMP) and sediment and erosion control (SEC) measures will be utilized to prevent non-point source pollution, control storm water runoff, and minimize sediment damage to avoid and reduce overall water quality degradation.
- **General AMM3** - Areas of disturbance, such as tree clearing, grubbing, and grading, will be limited to the maximum extent possible.

Bats - The General AMMs will minimize impacts to listed and proposed bat species. **To the maximum extent possible**, the following AMMs will also be incorporated into project work – though implementation of all bat AMMs below cannot be guaranteed at the time of this consultation, given the scale, scope, and timeline constraints addressed previously.

- Bat AMM Noise - Percussive activities will occur only after tree clearing within the action area has been completed, helping to reduce the exposure of any tree-roosting bats within the action area to high decibel noise.
- Bat AMM Lighting - No new lighting will be added to the action area. Any lighting needed for night work will be directed at the work area and shielded from surrounding waters/landscape, only on when needed, no brighter than necessary, and blue light emissions will be limited.
- Bat AMM Riparian Planting - Disturbed riparian areas will be replanted with native, fast-growing tree and shrub species where feasible, with the understanding that plantings likely cannot be done in utility/drainage/construction easements.

Aquatics- The General AMMs above will minimize impacts to listed/proposed aquatic species. **To the maximum extent possible**, the following AMMs will also be incorporated into project work – though implementation of all aquatic AMMs below cannot be guaranteed at the time of this consultation, given the scale, scope, and timeline constraints addressed previously.

- Aquatic AMM Structure - To the maximum extent possible, structure will be built in the same location as the previous structure, with minimal impact [such as in-water bents] to water resource, built to NCDOT's current improved highway and hydraulic standards.
- Aquatic AMM Equipment - To the maximum extent possible, heavy machinery will not be utilized within the waterbody. Additionally, staging and storage areas for equipment and materials will be managed in such a way to ensure that potential spills and leaks do not have access to the waterbody.
- Aquatic AMM Temporary and Permanent Fill - Any temporary fill (i.e. causeways) or permanent (i.e. bents/piers) fill in excess of what was previously present will be avoided and minimized to the maximum extent possible.
- Aquatic AMM Abutments - Existing abutments will be completely removed unless removal results in destabilizing of banks or increases the adverse effect to listed/proposed aquatic species.
- Aquatic AMM Deck Drains - Deck drains that empty directly to the waterbody below will not be included in new bridge designs. Surface water drainage transport will be designed to incorporate improved treatment prior to drainage entering the waterbody.
- Aquatic AMM Erosion Control Matting - Coir fiber matting will be utilized instead of plastic or other synthetic matting.

2.3.2 Conservation Measures (CMs)

CMs represent actions, pledged in the project description, that the action agency will implement to further the recovery of the species under review. The beneficial effects of CMs are considered in making determinations of whether the projects will jeopardize the species under consideration in this document.

modification or degradation where it actually kills or injures wildlife by significantly impairing essential behavioral patterns, including breeding, feeding or sheltering” (50 CFR 17.3). Incidental taking “means any taking otherwise prohibited, if such taking is incidental to, and not the purpose of, the carrying out of an otherwise lawful activity” (50 CFR 17.3). Harass is defined by the Service as “an intentional or negligent act or omission which creates the likelihood of injury to wildlife by annoying it to such an extent as to significantly disrupt normal behavior patterns which include, but are not limited to, breeding, feeding or sheltering” (50 CFR 17.3). Incidental take is defined as take that is incidental to, and not the purpose of, the carrying out of an otherwise lawful activity. Under the terms of section 7(b)(4) and section 7(o)(2), taking that is incidental to, and not intended as part of, the agency action is not considered to be prohibited under the Endangered Species Act, provided that such taking is in compliance with the terms and conditions of this Incidental Take Statement.

7.1 Amount of Take for Gray Bat, Northern Long-eared Bat, and Tricolored Bat

The Service anticipates incidental take of gray, northern long-eared, and tricolored bats may result from the demolition (if applicable) and construction of crossing structures 110, 132, 135, 139, 147, 175, 200, 307, and 428 (Buncombe County); 042 (Madison County); 023, 044, 079, 083, 119, and 345 (McDowell County); 123, 152, and 154 (Mitchell County); and 100 and 156 (Yancey County). Specifically, take of these species may occur as a result of flushing, wounding, or direct mortality during demolition activities (if applicable); or, for northern long-eared bat and tricolored bat, take may occur as a result of clearing suitable roost trees during times of year that these bats could be tree-roosting within the action area, which may similarly result in flushing, wounding, or direct mortality during clearing activities.

Incidental take of bats is difficult to measure or detect given that 1) the animals are small, cryptic, and generally difficult to observe, 2) finding dead or injured bats during or following project implementation is unlikely, and 3) some incidental take is in the form of non-lethal harm and not directly observable. Given this, the 1) maximum estimated tree clearing (for northern long-eared bat and tricolored bat only) and 2) number of structures replaced, are used as surrogate measures of take for this Opinion. Additionally, as discussed in the Environmental Baseline, no more than one individual of gray bat or two individuals of northern long-eared bat or tricolored bat (given structure and tree roosting) are estimated to be present within the action areas of each crossing structure.

Therefore, the incidental take permitted by the Opinion would be exceeded if:

1. *Tree clearing amount exceeds 0.10 acre at a single structure location for the crossing structures listed at the beginning of section 7.2.
2. Any more than one structure is demolished/replaced per crossing structure, as listed at the beginning of section 7.2.

**For northern long-eared bat and tricolored bat only*

Exceedance of take as defined above will represent new information that was not considered in this Opinion and shall result in reinitiation of this consultation. The incidental take of gray bat, northern long-eared bat, and tricolored bat is expected to be in the form of harm, wounding, or death.

7.2 Reasonable and Prudent Measures

The Service believes the following reasonable and prudent measure(s) are necessary and appropriate to minimize take of gray bat, northern long-eared bat, and tricolored bat. These non-discretionary measures reduce the level of take associated with project activities and include only actions that occur within the action area.

1. NCDOT shall ensure that the contractor(s) understands and follows the measures listed in the “Conservation Measures”, “Reasonable and Prudent Measures,” and “Terms and Conditions” sections of this Opinion.
2. NCDOT shall minimize the area of disturbance within the action areas to only the area necessary for the safe and successful implementation of the proposed actions.
3. NCDOT shall monitor and document any take numbers and the surrogate measures of take and report those to the Service in a batched format.

7.3 Terms and Conditions

In order to be exempt from the prohibitions of section 9 of the ESA, the Applicant must comply with the following terms and conditions, which implement the reasonable and prudent measures described above and outline required reporting and/or monitoring requirements. When incidental take is anticipated, the terms and conditions must include provisions for monitoring project activities to determine the actual project effects on listed fish or wildlife species (50 CFR §402.14(i)(3)). These terms and conditions are nondiscretionary. If this conference opinion is adopted as a biological opinion following a listing or designation, these terms and conditions will be non-discretionary.

1. NCDOT shall adhere to all measures as listed in the Avoidance and Minimization and Conservation Measures section as summarized in this Opinion.
2. The NCDOT will immediately inform the Service if the amount or extent of incidental take in the incidental take statement is exceeded.
3. When incidental take is anticipated, the Terms and Conditions must include provisions for monitoring project activities to determine the actual project effects on listed fish or wildlife species (50 CFR §402.14(i)(3)). In order to monitor the impact of incidental take, the NDOT must report the action impacts on the species to the Service according to the following:
 - a. The NCDOT will submit a report each year not later than September 30 identifying, per individual project (via Service Log # and NCDOT identifiers), the following for the preceding calendar year ending December 31:
 - i. Acreage and dates of tree removal (if any), if LAA for bats (excepting gray bat).
 - ii. Dates of structure removal (if any), if LAA for bats.
 - iii. List of implemented AMMs and BMPs [as listed in Section 2.3].

8. Conservation Recommendations

Section 7(a)(1) of the Endangered Species ESA directs Federal agencies to use their authorities to further the purposes of the Endangered Species ESA by carrying out conservation programs for the benefit of endangered and threatened species. Conservation recommendations are discretionary agency activities to minimize or avoid adverse effects of a proposed action on listed species or critical habitat, to help implement recovery plans, or to develop information.

- **Eastern Hellbender:** Proximity to eastern hellbender occurrence records was noted for the following crossing structures: Buncombe County structures 132, 135, and 139, and Yancey County structure 298. Ahead of work at this location, coordinate with the NCWRC and the Service to survey for/relocate any hellbender that may be within the action area and vulnerable to impacts from project work.
- **State Species of Concern:** Proximity to aquatic species with North Carolina designations was noted for Buncombe County crossing structures 132, 135, 175, and 200, Madison County crossing structure 042, McDowell County crossing structure 044, and Mitchell County crossing structure 123. While these species are not currently afforded legal protection under the ESA, we recommend the most

Dillingham Creek supports trout though habitat has been severely altered by the storm and clean-up activities. Recent sampling in nearby drainages has found wild trout, though fish abundance is reduced in many streams. As noted in scoping comments for this bridge project, the upcoming moratoria for Brown and Rainbow Trout (October 15, 2026 to April 15, 2027, and subsequent moratorium periods), should be adhered to for instream disturbance from this bridge work. An example of instream work proposed with this project may be removal of the temporary bridge and final grading.

The NCWRC requests that the following conditions be included in authorizations to help conserve trout and other aquatic resources affected by the project:

1. The upcoming moratoria for Rainbow and Brown Trout (October 15, 2026 to April 15, 2027, and subsequent moratorium periods), should be adhered to for instream disturbance from this bridge work.
2. Applicable measures from the current *NCDOT Erosion and Sediment Control Design and Construction Manual* should be adhered to. *Design Standards for Sensitive Waters* (15A NCAC 04B .0124) should apply to erosion controls due to the stream's ORW designation, trout habitat, and other important aquatic habitat
3. In accordance with standard GC conditions, matting used in riparian areas should not contain nylon mesh because it entangles and kills wildlife. Coir matting should be used on disturbed stream banks that are steep or susceptible to high water. Matting should be anchored with wooden stakes according to NCDOT specifications.
4. Heavy equipment needs to be well-maintained and concrete pouring needs to be closely monitored to avoid and quickly mitigate fuel, fluid, or wet concrete losses in or near streams.
5. Sandbags, rock berms, cofferdams, or other diversion structures should be used where excavation or other periods of extended stream disturbance has the potential for downstream sedimentation.
6. Areas of temporary disturbance of the stream channel (e.g on-site detours or diversion channels) should be restored to stable and reference conditions (width, depth, and pattern). Reference conditions can be approximated by observing conditions upstream or downstream that appear stable, or by consulting available regional curve information.

Thank you for the opportunity to review and provide recommendations on this project. Please contact me at david.mchenry@ncwildlife.gov or (828) 476-1966 if you have any questions about these comments.

Sincerely,



Dave McHenry, NCWRC Western DOT Coordinator

cc: Yates Allen, NCDOT Division 14 Environmental Specialist II
Mike Sanderson, NCDOT Division 14 Environmental Supervisor
Michael Turchy, NCDOT ECAP

401

Certification

(NCDWR)



NORTH CAROLINA
Environmental Quality

February 9, 2026

JOSH STEIN
Governor

D. REID WILSON
Secretary

RICHARD E. ROGERS, JR.
Director

DWR # 20260120
Buncombe County

North Carolina Department of Transportation
Attn: Michael Turchy
1598 Mail Service Center
Raleigh, North Carolina, 27699

Delivered via email to: maturchy@ncdot.gov

Subject: Approval of Individual 401 Water Quality Certification
Replacement of Bridge 147 over Dillingham Creek on SR 2173
(Dillingham Road) in Buncombe County, WBS DF18313.2011195

Location: 35.75501, -82.404129

Dear Mr. Michael Turchy:

Attached hereto is a copy of Certification No. WQC008709 issued to Michael Turchy and the North Carolina Department of Transportation, dated February 9, 2026. This approval is for the purpose and design described in your application.

This Water Quality Certification does not relieve the Permittee of the responsibility to obtain all other required Federal, State, or Local approvals before proceeding with the project, including those required by, but not limited to, Sediment and Erosion Control, Non-Discharge, Water Supply Watershed, and Trout Buffer regulations.

Upon the presentation of proper credentials, the Division of Water Resources (Division) may inspect the property.

This Water Quality Certification shall expire on the same day as the expiration date of the corresponding Section 404 Permit that is current at the time this Certification is issued. The conditions shall remain in effect for the life of the project, regardless of the expiration date of this Water Quality Certification.

Non-compliance with or violation of the conditions herein set forth may result in revocation of this Water Quality Certification for the project and may also result in criminal and/or civil penalties.



North Carolina Department of Environmental Quality | Division of Water Resources
512 North Salisbury Street | 1617 Mail Service Center | Raleigh, North Carolina 27699-1617
919.707.9000

This approval and its conditions are final and binding unless contested [G.S. 143-215.5].

This Certification can be contested as provided in Chapter 150B of the North Carolina General Statutes by filing a Petition for a Contested Case Hearing (Petition) with the North Carolina Office of Administrative Hearings (OAH) **within sixty (60) calendar days**. Requirements for filing a Petition are set forth in Chapter 150B of the North Carolina General Statutes and Title 26 of the North Carolina Administrative Code. Additional information regarding requirements for filing a Petition and Petition forms may be accessed at <https://www.oah.nc.gov> or by calling the OAH Clerk's Office at (919) 431-3000.

A party filing a Petition must serve a copy of the Petition on:

Dan Hirschman, General Counsel
Department of Environmental Quality
1601 Mail Service Center
Raleigh, NC 27699-1601

If the party filing the Petition is not the Permittee, then the party must also serve the recipient of the Certification in accordance with N.C.G.S. 150B-23(a).

This letter completes the Division's review under Section 401 of the Clean Water Act and 15A NCAC 02H .0500. Please contact Amy Annino at 828-296-4668 or amy.annino@deq.nc.gov if you have any questions or concerns.

Sincerely,

Signed by:

3185423002EA45E...
Faith Hardin, Supervisor
401 & Buffer Transportation Permitting Branch

Electronic cc: Lori Beckwith, USACE Asheville Regulatory Field Office
Mike Sanderson, Division 13
Holland Youngman, USFWS
Dave McHenry, NCWRC
DWR 401 & Buffer Permitting Branch Electronic file

Filename: 20260120_Bridge 147 on SR2173 _APPRVL_20260209.docx



NORTH CAROLINA 401 WATER QUALITY CERTIFICATION

CERTIFICATION #WQC008709 is issued in conformity with the requirements of Section 401, Public Laws 92-500 and 95-217 of the United States and subject to North Carolina’s Regulations in 15 NCAC 02H .0500 and 15A NCAC 02B .0200, to Mr. Michael Turchy and the North Carolina Department of Transportation, who have authorization for the impacts listed below, as described within your application received by the N.C. Division of Water Resources (Division) on January 30, 2026, and by Public Notice issued by the Division on February 02, 2026, and within the *Reasonable Period of Time* pursuant to 40 CFR Part 121.6.

The State of North Carolina certifies that this activity will comply with water quality requirements and the applicable portions of Sections 301, 302, 303, 306, 307 of the Public Laws 92-500 and PL 95-217 if conducted in accordance with the application, the supporting documentation, and conditions hereinafter set forth.

The following impacts are hereby approved. No other impacts are approved, including incidental impacts. [15A NCAC 02H .0506(b)]

Stream Impacts in the French Broad River Basin

Site	Permanent Fill in Perennial Stream (linear feet)	Temporary Fill in Perennial Stream (linear feet)	Total Stream Impact (linear feet)	Stream Impacts Requiring Mitigation (linear feet)
Site 1: Bank Stabilization	93	-	93	0
Site 2: Temp Dewatering	-	104	104	0
Totals:	93	104	197	0

Total Stream Impact for Project: 104 linear feet temporary and 93 linear feet permanent

This approval requires you to follow the conditions listed in the Certification below.

CONDITIONS OF CERTIFICATION [15A NCAC 02H .0507(c)]:

Project Specific Conditions

1. The NCDOT Division Environmental Officer or Environmental Assistant will conduct a pre-construction meeting with all appropriate staff to ensure that the project supervisor and essential staff understand the potential issues with the stream at the permitted site. NCDWR staff shall be invited to the pre-construction meeting. [15A NCAC 02H.0506(b)(2) and (b)(3)]
2. The permittee shall use Design Standards in Sensitive Watersheds in areas draining to Trout waters. [15A NCAC 4B.0124(a)-(e)]



3. NCDOT shall be in compliance with the NCS00250 issued to the NCDOT, including the applicable requirements of the NCG01000. Please note the extra protections for the sensitive watersheds.
4. The permittee will need to adhere to all appropriate in-water work moratoria (including the use of pile driving or vibration techniques) prescribed by the NC Wildlife Resources Commission. No in-water work is permitted for the upcoming October 15, 2026 to April 15, 2027 trout moratorium, or for subsequent moratorium periods between October 15 and April 15, without prior approval from the NC Division of Water Resources and the NC Wildlife Resources Commission. In addition, the permittee shall conform to the NCDOT policy entitled "Stream Crossing Guidelines for Anadromous Fish Passage (May 12, 1997) at all times.
5. The post-construction removal of any temporary bridge structures must return the project site to its preconstruction contours and elevations. The impacted areas shall be revegetated with appropriate native species. [15A NCAC 02H .0506(b)(2)]
6. As a condition of this 401 Water Quality Certification, the bridge demolition and construction must be accomplished in strict compliance with the most recent version of NCDOT's Best Management Practices for Construction and Maintenance Activities. [15A NCAC 02H .0507(d)(2) and 15A NCAC 02H .0506(b)(5)]
7. Bridge deck drains shall not discharge directly into the stream. Stormwater shall be directed across the bridge and pre-treated through site-appropriate means (grassed swales, pre-formed scour holes, vegetated buffers, etc.) before entering the stream. To meet the requirements of NCDOT's NPDES permit NCS0000250, please refer to the most recent version of the North Carolina Department of Transportation Stormwater Best Management Practices Toolbox manual for approved measures. [15A NCAC 02H .0507(d)(2) and 15A NCAC 02H .0506(b)(5)]
8. Bridge piles and bents shall be constructed using driven piles (hammer or vibratory) or drilled shaft construction methods. More specifically, jetting or other methods of pile driving are prohibited without prior written approval from the NCDWR first. [15A NCAC 02H.0506(b)(2)]
9. No drill slurry or water that has been in contact with uncured concrete shall be allowed to enter surface waters. This water shall be captured, treated, and disposed of properly. [15A NCAC 02H .0506(b)(3)]
10. All bridge construction shall be performed from the existing bridge, temporary work bridges, temporary causeways, or floating or sunken barges. If work conditions require barges, they shall be floated into position and then sunk. The barges shall not be sunk and then dragged into position. Under no circumstances should barges be dragged along the bottom of the surface water. [15A NCAC 02H .0506(b)(3)]

General Conditions



1. Unless otherwise approved in this certification, placement of culverts and other structures in open waters and streams shall be placed below the elevation of the streambed by one foot for all culverts with a diameter greater than 48 inches, and 20 percent of the culvert diameter for culverts having a diameter less than 48 inches, to allow low flow passage of water and aquatic life. Design and placement of culverts and other structures including temporary erosion control measures shall not be conducted in a manner that may result in dis-equilibrium of wetlands or streambeds or banks, adjacent to or upstream and downstream of the above structures. The applicant is required to provide evidence that the equilibrium is being maintained if requested in writing by NCDWR. If this condition is unable to be met due to bedrock or other limiting features encountered during construction, please contact NCDWR for guidance on how to proceed and to determine whether or not a permit modification will be required. [15A NCAC 02H.0506(b)(2)]
2. If concrete is used during construction, a dry work area shall be maintained to prevent direct contact between curing concrete and stream water. Water that inadvertently contacts uncured concrete shall not be discharged to surface waters due to the potential for elevated pH and possible aquatic life and fish kills. [15A NCAC 02B.0200]
3. For all streams being impacted due to site dewatering activities, the site shall be graded to its preconstruction contours and revegetated with appropriate native species. [15A NCAC 02H.0506(b)(2)]
4. During the construction of the project, no staging of equipment of any kind is permitted in waters of the state or protected riparian buffers. [15A NCAC 02H.0506(b)(2)]
5. The dimension, pattern and profile of the stream above and below the crossing shall not be modified. Disturbed floodplains and streams shall be restored to natural geomorphic conditions. [15A NCAC 02H.0506(b)(2)]
6. The use of rip-rap above the Normal High Water Mark shall be minimized. Any rip-rap placed for stream stabilization shall be placed in stream channels in such a manner that it does not impede aquatic life passage. [15A NCAC 02H.0506(b)(2)]
7. The Permittee shall ensure that the final design drawings adhere to the permit and to the permit drawings submitted for approval. [15A NCAC 02H .0507 (c) and 15A NCAC 02H .0506 (b)(2) and (c)(2)]
8. All work in or adjacent to stream waters shall be conducted in a dry work area. Approved BMP measures from the most current version of NCDOT Construction and Maintenance Activities manual such as sandbags, rock berms, cofferdams and other diversion structures shall be used



to prevent excavation in flowing water. [15A NCAC 02H.0506(b)(3) and (c)(3)]

9. Heavy equipment shall be operated from the banks rather than in the stream channel in order to minimize sedimentation and reduce the introduction of other pollutants into the stream. [15A NCAC 02H.0506(b)(3)]
10. All mechanized equipment operated near surface waters must be regularly inspected and maintained to prevent contamination of stream waters from fuels, lubricants, hydraulic fluids, or other toxic materials. [15A NCAC 02H.0506(b)(3)]
11. No rock, sand or other materials shall be dredged from the stream channel except where authorized by this certification. [15A NCAC 02H.0506(b)(3)]
12. Discharging hydroseed mixtures and washing out hydroseeders and other equipment in or adjacent to surface waters is prohibited. [15A NCAC 02H.0506(b)(3)]
13. The permittee and its authorized agents shall conduct its activities in a manner consistent with State water quality standards (including any requirements resulting from compliance with §303(d) of the Clean Water Act) and any other appropriate requirements of State and Federal law. If the NCDWR determines that such standards or laws are not being met (including the failure to sustain a designated or achieved use) or that State or federal law is being violated, or that further conditions are necessary to assure compliance, the NCDWR may reevaluate and modify this certification. [15A NCAC 02B.0200]
14. All fill slopes located in jurisdictional wetlands shall be placed at slopes no flatter than 3:1, unless otherwise authorized by this certification. [15A NCAC 02H.0506(b)(2)]
15. A copy of this Water Quality Certification shall be maintained on the construction site at all times. In addition, the Water Quality Certification and all subsequent modifications, if any, shall be maintained with the Division Engineer and the on-site project manager. [15A NCAC 02H .0507(c) and 15A NCAC 02H .0506 (b)(2) and (c)(2)]
16. The outside buffer, wetland or water boundary located within the construction corridor approved by this authorization, including all non-commercial borrow and waste sites associated with the project, shall be clearly marked by highly visible fencing prior to any land disturbing activities. Impacts to areas within the fencing are prohibited unless otherwise authorized by this certification. [15A NCAC 02H.0501 and .0502]
17. The Permittee shall report any violations of this certification to the Division of Water Resources within 24 hours of discovery. [15A NCAC 02B.0506(b)(2)]



18. Upon completion of the project (including any impacts at associated borrow or waste sites), the NCDOT Division Engineer (or whomever is the authorized agent if a non-NCDOT project) shall complete and return the "Certification of Completion Form" to notify the NCDWR when all work included in the 401 Certification has been completed. [15A NCAC 02H.0507]
19. Native riparian vegetation (i.e., herbaceous, trees, and shrubs native to your geographic region) must be reestablished in the riparian areas within the construction limits of the project by the end of the growing season following completion of construction. [15A NCAC 02B.0506(b)(2)]
20. There shall be no excavation from, or waste disposal into, jurisdictional wetlands or waters associated with this permit without appropriate modification. Should waste or borrow sites, or access roads to waste or borrow sites, be located in wetlands or streams, compensatory mitigation will be required since that is a direct impact from road construction activities. [15A NCAC 02H.0506(b)(3) and (c)(3)]
21. Erosion control matting that incorporates plastic mesh and/or plastic twine shall not be used along streambanks or within jurisdictional wetlands. [15A NCAC 2H.0506; 15A NCAC 2H.0507]
22. Erosion and sediment control practices must be in full compliance with all specifications governing the proper design, installation and operation and maintenance of such Best Management Practices in order to protect surface waters standards [15A NCAC 02H.0506(b)(3)]:
 - a. The erosion and sediment control measures for the project must be designed, installed, operated, and maintained in accordance with the most recent version of the North Carolina Sediment and Erosion Control Planning and Design Manual.
 - b. The design, installation, operation, and maintenance of the sediment and erosion control measures must be such that they equal, or exceed, the requirements specified in the most recent version of the North Carolina Sediment and Erosion Control Manual. The devices shall be maintained on all construction sites, borrow sites, and waste pile (spoil) projects, including contractor-owned or leased borrow pits associated with the project.
 - c. For borrow pit sites, the erosion and sediment control measures must be designed, installed, operated, and maintained in accordance with the most recent version of the North Carolina Surface Mining Manual.
 - d. The reclamation measures and implementation must comply with the reclamation in accordance with the requirements of the Sedimentation Pollution Control Act.
23. Sediment and erosion control measures shall not be placed in wetlands or surface waters without prior approval from DWR. [15A NCAC 02H.0506(b)(3)]



24. DWR approves the stormwater drainage design as shown in the 401 application, under the assumption that it meets the requirements of the NCDOT NPDES permit #NCS000250. These plans are enforceable by DWR. Changes to the approved plans are prohibited without prior approval from DWR. If sediment or other pollutants are found to be discharged from the stormwater outfalls, DWR may take enforcement action. NCDOT and DWR shall assess the damage to water quality standards and implement an appropriate action plan to address the impacts. The action plan shall provide an appropriate timeline for implementation as agreed upon by both DWR and NCDOT. This may require NCDOT to obtain a modification to its current 401 and 404 permits.

This Water Quality Certification shall expire on the same day as the expiration date of the corresponding Section 404 Permit that is current at the time this Certification is issued. The conditions shall remain in effect for the life of the project, regardless of the expiration date of this Water Quality Certification.

This, the 9th day of February 2026

Signed by:
Faith Hardin
3185423002EA45E...
Faith Hardin, Supervisor
401 & Buffer Transportation Permitting Branch



Permitted Drawings



North Carolina Department of Transportation
 Highway Stormwater Program
STORMWATER MANAGEMENT PLAN
 FOR NCDOT PROJECTS



(Version 3.02; Released April 23, 2024)

WBS Element: DF.18313.2011195.I
 TIP/Proj No: DF.18313.2011195.PR
 County(ies): Buncombe
 Page 1 **of** 2

General Project Information

WBS Element:	DF.18313.2011195.PR	TIP Number:	DF.18313.2011195.PR	Project Type:	Bridge Replacement	Date:	10/8/2025
NCDOT Contact:	Andy Hussey		Contractor / Designer:	Joshua Dalton			
Address:	1020 Birch Ridge Dr Room #16 Raleigh, NC 27610		Address:	905 Jones Franklin Rd Raleigh, NC 27606			
Phone:	(919)707-6641		Phone:	(919)710-8333			
Email:	lahussey@ncdot.gov		Email:	jdalton@sungatedesign.com			
City/Town:	Barnardsville		County(ies):	Buncombe			
River Basin(s):	French Broad		CAMA County?	No			
Wetlands within Project Limits?	No						

Project Description

Project Length (lin. miles or feet):	0.062 mi.	Surrounding Land Use:	Rural, Mountainous, Region 2					
	Proposed Project		Existing Site					
Project Built-Upon Area (ac.)	0.3	ac.	0.3	ac.				
Typical Cross Section Description:	2-10' paved lanes w/ 3' grassed shoulders.		2-10' paved lanes w/ 3' grassed shoulders.					
Annual Avg Daily Traffic (veh/hr/day):	Design/Future:	920	Year:	2045	Existing:	470	Year:	2025

General Project Narrative:
(Description of Minimization of Water Quality Impacts)

100147 is a NCDOT bridge replacement project in Buncombe County that involves the removal and replacement of bridge no. 100147 on Dillingham Rd (SR 2173) over Dillingham Creek which is in the French Broad River basin. 100147 existing structure is a single span 36' bridge with a timber deck on steel I-beams with vertical concrete abutments. The proposed 100147 bridge is a single span 70' bridge on 24" cored slab with a vertical abutment and a 4' end bent cap with sloping spill through abutment on a 75 degree skew. The proposed structure will have a larger hydraulic opening and does not cause a rise in the 100 YR water surface elevations. Existing drainage patterns are being maintained to the maximum extent practicable throughout the project. The bank will be rebuilt between the two bridges using Cl 'II' Rip Rap along the banks and existing drainage patterns have been maintained. No deck drains will be use over open water and only on the downstream side of the bridge over the proposed excavation beginning at least 5' from the beginning of the bridge. Rip rap will be used at stormwater outfalls to dissipate energy and reduce erosion.



North Carolina Department of Transportation

Highway Stormwater Program
STORMWATER MANAGEMENT PLAN
 FOR NCDOT PROJECTS



(Version 3.02; Released April 23, 2024)

WBS Element: DF.18313.2011195.I TIP/Proj No.: DF.18313.2011195.PR County(ies): Buncombe Page 2 of 2

General Project Information

Waterbody Information

Surface Water Body (1):	Dillingham Creek		NCDWR Stream Index No.:	6-96-1-(1)	
NCDWR Surface Water Classification for Water Body	Primary Classification:		Water Supply II (WS-II)	Class B	
	Supplemental Classification:		High Quality Waters (HQW)	Trout Waters (Tr)	
Other Stream Classification:	None				
Impairments:	None				
Aquatic T&E Species?	No	Comments:			
NRTR Stream ID:				Buffer Rules in Effect:	N/A
Project Includes Bridge Spanning Water Body?	Yes	Deck Drains Discharge Over Buffer?	No	Dissipator Pads Provided in Buffer?	No
Deck Drains Discharge Over Water Body?	No	(If yes, provide justification in the General Project Narrative)		(If yes, describe in the General Project Narrative; if no, justify in the General Project Narrative)	
(If yes, provide justification in the General Project Narrative)					

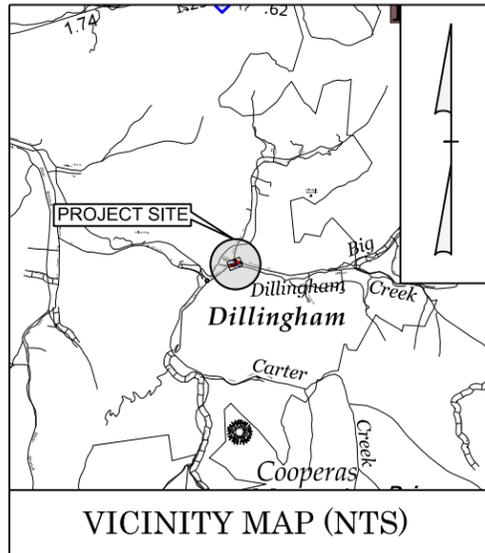
Surface Water Body (2):			NCDWR Stream Index No.:		
NCDWR Surface Water Classification for Water Body	Primary Classification:				
	Supplemental Classification:				
Other Stream Classification:					
Impairments:					
Aquatic T&E Species?		Comments:			
NRTR Stream ID:				Buffer Rules in Effect:	
Project Includes Bridge Spanning Water Body?		Deck Drains Discharge Over Buffer?		Dissipator Pads Provided in Buffer?	
Deck Drains Discharge Over Water Body?		(If yes, provide justification in the General Project Narrative)		(If yes, describe in the General Project Narrative; if no, justify in the General Project Narrative)	
(If yes, provide justification in the General Project Narrative)					

Surface Water Body (3):			NCDWR Stream Index No.:		
NCDWR Surface Water Classification for Water Body	Primary Classification:				
	Supplemental Classification:				
Other Stream Classification:					
Impairments:					
Aquatic T&E Species?		Comments:			
NRTR Stream ID:				Buffer Rules in Effect:	
Project Includes Bridge Spanning Water Body?		Deck Drains Discharge Over Buffer?		Dissipator Pads Provided in Buffer?	
Deck Drains Discharge Over Water Body?		(If yes, provide justification in the General Project Narrative)		(If yes, describe in the General Project Narrative; if no, justify in the General Project Narrative)	
(If yes, provide justification in the General Project Narrative)					

TIP PROJECT: DF18313.2011195.PR

CONTRACT:

See Sheet 1A For Index of Sheets



DESIGN RECOMENDATION
PLANSET

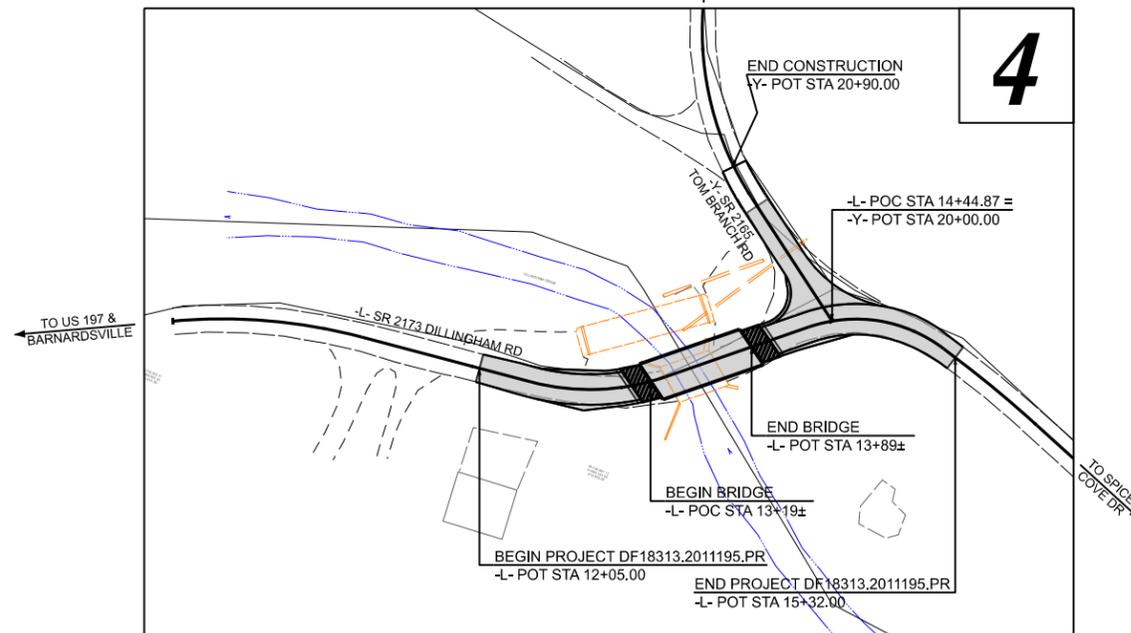
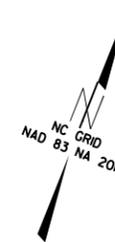
STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS

BUNCOMBE COUNTY

LOCATION: *REPLACE BRIDGE #100147 OVER IVY CREEK
ON SR 2173 (DILLINGHAM ROAD)*

TYPE OF WORK: *GRADING, PAVING, DRAINAGE & BRIDGE*

WETLAND AND SURFACE WATER IMPACTS PERMIT



NCDOT CONTACT
ANDY HUSSEY, P.E.
AHUSSEY@NCDOT.GOV

- NOTES:
1. THIS PROJECT IS NOT WITHIN NAY MUNICIPAL LIMITS
 2. CLEARING ON THIS PORJECT SHALL BE REFORMNED TO THE LIMITS ESTABLISHED BY METHOD II

STATE	STATE PROJECT REFERENCE NO.	SHEET NO.	TOTAL SHEETS
N.C.	DF18313.2011195.PR	11	
STATE PROJ. NO.	F.A. PROJ. NO.	DESCRIPTION	
DF18313.2011195.PR.	N/A	PE	

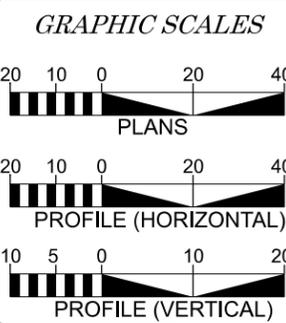
**PERMIT DRAWING
SHEET 1 OF 5**

DATE: 1/12/2026

PRELIMINARY PLANS
DO NOT USE FOR CONSTRUCTION

INCOMPLETE PLANS
DO NOT USE FOR R/W ACQUISITION

DOCUMENT NOT CONSIDERED FINAL
UNLESS ALL SIGNATURES COMPLETED



DESIGN DATA

ADT 2025 =	470
ADT 2045 =	920
K =	%
D =	%
T =	% *
V =	15 MPH
* TTST =	DUAL
FUNC CLASS =	RURAL LOCAL
SUBREGIONAL TIER	

PROJECT LENGTH

LENGTH OF ROADWAY TIP PROJECT DF18313.2011195.PR =	0.049 MILES
LENGTH OF STRUCTURE TIP PROJECT DF18313.2011195.PR =	0.013 MILE
TOTAL LENGTH OF TIP PROJECT DF18313.2011195.PR =	0.062 MILES

PREPARED IN THE OFFICE OF:

FOR NCDOT DIVISION 13

2024 STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS

RIGHT OF WAY DATE:

LETTING DATE:

AMERICAN Engineering
11525 N. Community House Road | Suite 325
Charlotte, NC 28277 | 704.375.2438

SUNGATE DESIGN GROUP, P.A.
1000 S. UNIVERSITY AVENUE
SUITE 200 CHARLOTTE, NC 28203
PHONE: 704.375.2438
WWW.SUNGATEDESIGN.COM

ALLISON C. JOHNSON, P.E.
PROJECT ENGINEER

BENJAMIN C. PICKERING II, P.E.
PROJECT DESIGN ENGINEER

ANDY HUSSEY, P.E.
NCDOT CONTACT

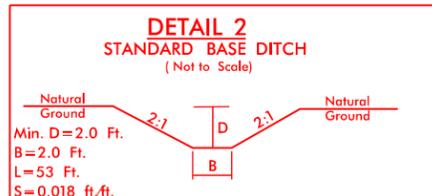
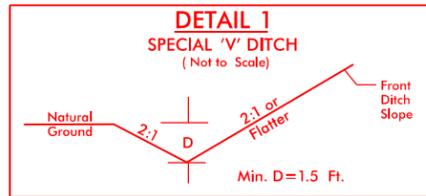
HYDRAULICS ENGINEER

SIGNATURE: _____ P.E.

ROADWAY DESIGN ENGINEER

SIGNATURE: _____ P.E.

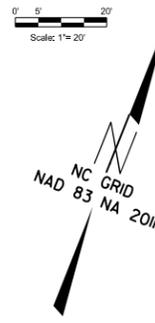




FROM STA. 14+64 TO STA. 15+22 -L- LT
 FROM STA. 20+00 TO STA. 20+53 -Y- RT
 FROM STA. 20+53 TO STA. 21+20 -Y- RT

FROM STA. 20+61 -Y- LT

PERMIT DRAWING
SHEET 2 OF 5
 DATE: 1/12/2026



DF18313.201195.PR
 004
 NORTH CAROLINA
 DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
 BUNCOMBE COUNTY
 ROADWAY DESIGN UNIT
 ROADWAY DESIGN ENGINEER
 HYDRAULICS ENGINEER
 PRELIMINARY PLANS
 DO NOT USE FOR CONSTRUCTION
 INCOMPLETE PLANS
 DO NOT USE FOR PERMITS OR REGULATIONS
 DOCUMENT NOT CONSIDERED FINAL
 UNLESS ALL SIGNATURES COMPLETED

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 Charlotte, NC 28277 | 704.375.2438

S S SURFACE WATER IMPACTS
TS TS TEMPORARY SURFACE WATER IMPACTS

-L- POB 10+00.00

15

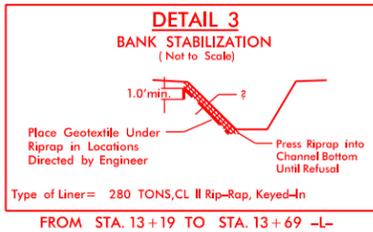
③
 CAROLYN D.BANKS
 SCOTT E. BANKS
 DB 1629 PG 343
 PB 54 PG 138

④
 JUSTIN W. DILLINGHAM
 EMILY B. DILLINGHAM
 DB 5640 PG 1389
 PB 54 PG 138

⑤
 JUSTIN W. DILLINGHAM
 EMILY B. DILLINGHAM
 DB 5640 PG 1389
 PB 54 PG 138

⑥
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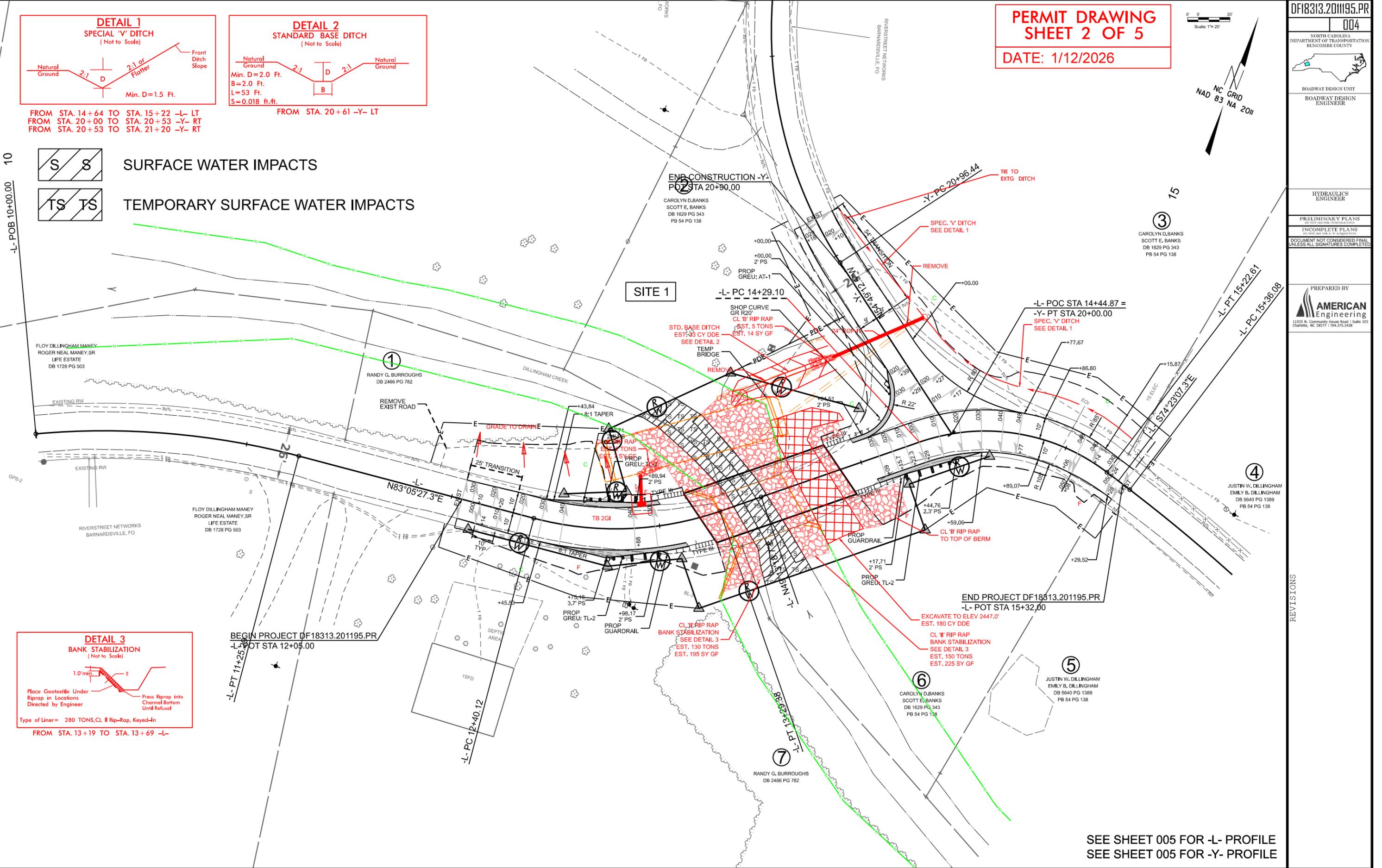
⑦
 RANDY G. BURROUGHS
 DB 2466 PG 782



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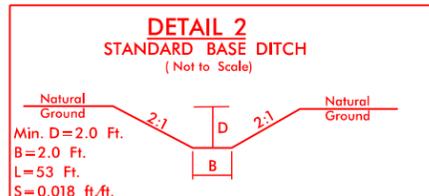
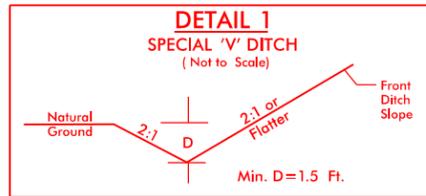
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END PROJECT DF18313.201195.PR
 -L- POT STA 15+32.00



REVISIONS

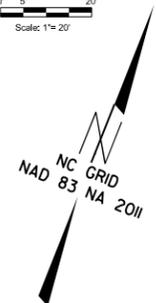
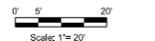
SEE SHEET 005 FOR -L- PROFILE
 SEE SHEET 005 FOR -Y- PROFILE



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 FROM STA. 20+00 TO STA. 20+53 -Y- RT
 FROM STA. 20+53 TO STA. 21+20 -Y- RT

FROM STA. 20+61 -Y- LT

PERMIT DRAWING
SHEET 3 OF 5
 DATE: 1/12/2026



DF18313.201195.PR
 004
 NORTH CAROLINA
 DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
 BUNCOMBE COUNTY
 ROADWAY DESIGN UNIT
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S S SURFACE WATER IMPACTS
TS TS TEMPORARY SURFACE WATER IMPACTS

-L- POB 10+00.00

15

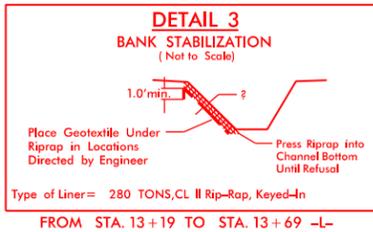
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 PB 54 PG 138

⑦
 RANDY G. BURROUGHS
 DB 2466 PG 782



FROM STA. 13+19 TO STA. 13+69 -L-

BEGIN PROJECT DF18313.201195.PR
 -L- POT STA 12+05.00

END PROJECT DF18313.201195.PR
 -L- POT STA 15+32.00

REVISIONS

SEE SHEET 005 FOR -L- PROFILE
 SEE SHEET 005 FOR -Y- PROFILE

DF18313.201195.PR
005

NORTH CAROLINA
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
BUNCOMBE COUNTY

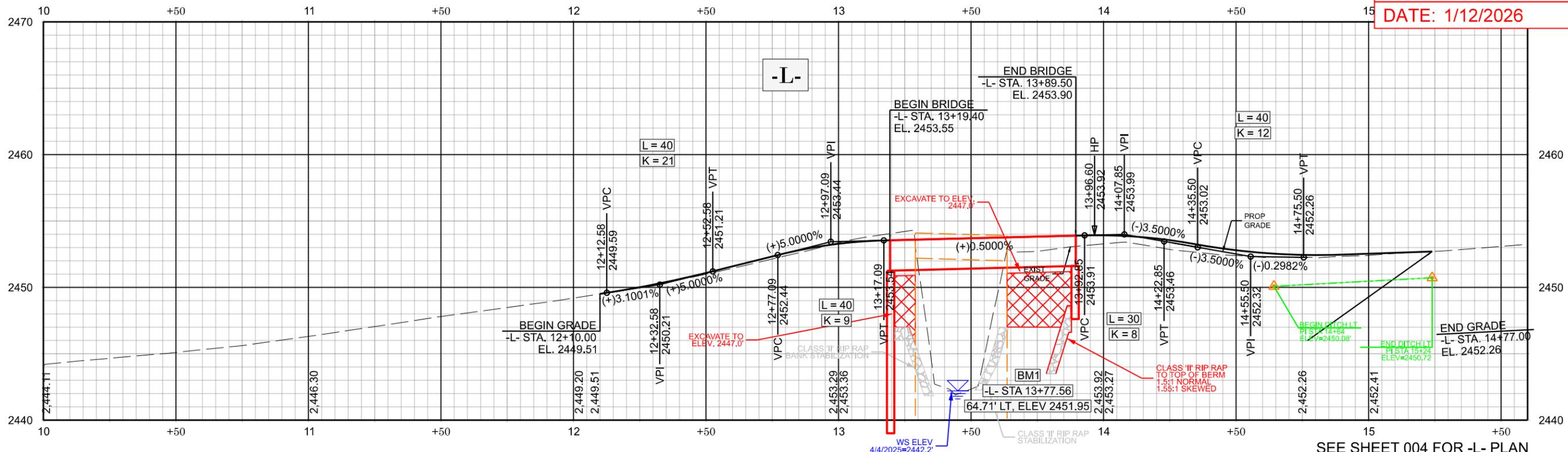
ROADWAY DESIGN UNIT
ROADWAY DESIGN
ENGINEER

HYDRAULICS
ENGINEER

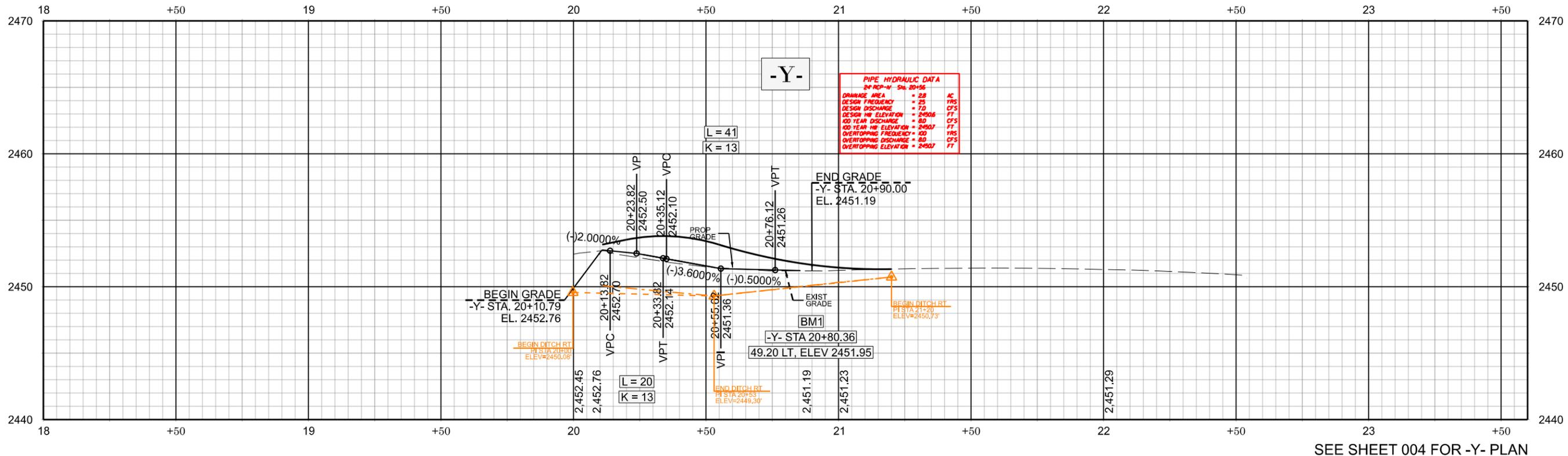
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SUNGATE DESIGN GROUP, P.A.



SEE SHEET 004 FOR -L- PLAN



SEE SHEET 004 FOR -Y- PLAN

REVISIONS

WETLAND AND SURFACE WATER IMPACTS SUMMARY

Site No.	Station (From/To)	Structure Size / Type	WETLAND IMPACTS					SURFACE WATER IMPACTS				
			Permanent Fill In Wetlands (ac)	Temp. Fill In Wetlands (ac)	Excavation in Wetlands (ac)	Mechanized Clearing in Wetlands (ac)	Hand Clearing in Wetlands (ac)	Permanent SW impacts (ac)	Temp. SW impacts (ac)	Existing Channel Impacts Permanent (ft)	Existing Channel Impacts Temp. (ft)	Natural Stream Design (ft)
1	12+89 to 13+60-L-	BANK STABILIZATION						0.020		93		
		TEMP. CONST. ACCESS							0.021		104	
TOTALS*:			0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.02	93	104	0

*Rounded totals are sum of actual impacts

NOTES:
 Bridge Open Area
 Existing = 297.8 SF
 Proposed = 417.8 SF

NC DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
 DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS
 1-12-26
 BUNCOMBE COUNTY
 DF18313.2011195.PR
 DF18313.2011195.PR.1