



PAT McCrory  
Governor

NICHOLAS J. TENNYSON  
Secretary

November 21, 2016

U.S. Army Corps of Engineers  
Asheville Regulatory Field Office  
151 Patton Avenue, Room 208  
Asheville, NC 28805

ATTN: Ms. Loretta Beckwith  
NCDOT Division 13 Coordinator

SUBJECT: **Application for Section 404 Individual Permit and Section 401 Individual Water Quality Certification** for the proposed I-26 Interchange improvements at NC 191 (Brevard Road), Buncombe County, Division 13; Federal Aid Project No. IMF-26-1(191)47; TIP Project No. I-5504.

Debit \$570 from WBS Element No. 45552.1.1

Dear Ms. Beckwith:

The North Carolina Department of Transportation (NCDOT) proposes a modification of the I-26 / NC 191 (Brevard Road) interchange ramps, widening and elevating the NC 191 bridge and approaches through the interchange, reconstruction of the I-26 pavement, paving the median of I-26, and reconfiguration of local roadways. The length of the project along NC 191 is approximately 3,600 feet and stretches from the intersection of NC 191 with the Ingles / Asheville Outlets entrance to the intersection of NC 191 and Old Brevard Road. The length of the project along I-26 is approximately 6,680 feet within the NC 191 interchange area, extending west to tie to the I-26 bridge reconstruction over Pond Road / Hominy Creek that is currently under construction (B-5178).

Please see the enclosed ENG 4345 form, Division of Mitigation Services (DMS) mitigation acceptance letters, agency review minutes (4B/4C), a No Archaeological Survey Required form, Historic Architecture and Landscapes Assessment of Effects form, list of property owners, State Stormwater Management Plan (SMP), permit drawings, and design plans for the above referenced project.

### PROJECT SCHEDULE

The Let date for the I-5504 Design Build Project was February 16, 2016. Preliminary work in the median of I-26 is anticipated to begin in October 2016 in preparation of traffic realignment. Full construction is anticipated to begin by March 2017 and be completed by November 30, 2018.



## PURPOSE AND NEED

The primary purpose of STIP Project I-5504 is to reduce projected traffic congestion at the I-26 / NC 191 interchange. Another benefit will be to improve interchange efficiency and maintain safe conditions. Some current turning movements on both I-26 exit ramps would operate at Level of Service F, the worst quality of traffic service, in 2040 during the AM and PM peak hours. Future year vehicle queues are projected to occur on the exit ramps possibly extending near the I-26 mainline, thus creating an unsafe condition.

## NEPA DOCUMENT STATUS

A Categorical Exclusion (CE) was approved for the project in October 2015 and has been provided to all appropriate agencies. The CE is also available on the NCDOT website at <https://connect.ncdot.gov/resources/Environmental/Pages/default.aspx>, under *Quick Links > Environmental Documents*. A 4B/4C Inter-Agency meeting was held on June 8, 2016. The meeting minutes were distributed on June 15, 2016. An additional meeting was held with the North Carolina Division of Water Resources (NCDWR) on July 15, 2016, and the minutes were revised to include these comments and distributed on July 18, 2016.

## INDEPENDENT UTILITY

The subject project is in compliance with 23 CFR Part 771.111(f) which lists the Federal Highway Administration (FHWA) characteristics of independent utility of a project:

- (1) The project connects logical termini and is of sufficient length to address environmental matters on a broad scope,
- (2) The project is usable and a reasonable expenditure, even if no additional transportation improvements are made in the area,
- (3) The project does not restrict consideration of alternatives for other reasonably foreseeable transportation improvements.

Project I-5504 can function as a stand-alone project that can be built without adding through lanes on I-26. The project will be usable and functional without additional transportation improvements since it is designed to reduce and possibly avoid traffic congestion problems on NC 191 in the vicinity of the I-26 interchange. Therefore, the I-5504 project would be a reasonable expenditure in keeping with 23 CFR Section (23) 771.111 (f)(2).

## RESOURCE STATUS

Wetland and stream determinations within the I-5504 project study area were conducted using the field delineation methodologies outlined in the *1987 Corps of Engineers Wetland Delineation Manual* (Environmental Laboratory, 1987) and the subsequent *Regional Supplement to the Corps of Engineers Delineation Manual: Eastern Mountains and Piedmont Region* (U.S. Army Corps of Engineers [USACE] Version 2.0 [April 2012]). The N.C. Wetland Assessment Method (NCWAM) User Manual, Version 4.1 (October 2010) was also used to classify wetlands within the project

study area. Stream identification and classification followed the *Methodology for Identification of Intermittent and Perennial Streams and Their Origins, Version 4.11*, [September 2010].

The jurisdictional wetlands and streams were field verified by Lori Beckwith (USACE Regulatory Specialist) on May 7 and 8, 2014. An Approved Jurisdictional Determination (AJD) was issued on May 15, 2015 (Action ID SAW-2014-02016). Revised JD information was submitted to the USACE on February 12, 2016, to supplement the AJD.

The project area lies within the Mountain physiographic region of North Carolina. Jurisdictional features within the project footprint are located in the French Broad River Basin (United States Geological Survey [USGS] Hydrologic Unit 06010105) in Buncombe County. Jurisdictional streams that will be impacted by this project include six unnamed tributaries (UTs) to Hominy Creek (NCDWR Classification C; NCDWR Index No. 6-76), and Long Valley Branch and two UTs to Long Valley Branch (NCDWR Classification C; NCDWR Index No. 6-75) as shown in Table 1.

There are no designated High Quality Waters (HQW), Outstanding Resource Waters (ORW), Water Supply I (WS-I), Water Supply II (WS-II), or Trout Waters (Tr) occurring within 1.0 mile of the project area. No Anadromous Fish Spawning Areas or potential habitat areas are located near or within the project study area. Within 1.0 mile of the construction footprint no streams are listed as a 303(d) water in the 2014 Final North Carolina 303(d) List of Impaired Waters of North Carolina for turbidity or sedimentation.

## **IMPACTS TO WATERS OF THE UNITED STATES**

### **Surface Waters**

Total jurisdictional stream impacts for I-5504 include 1,888 linear feet of permanent stream impacts, which includes 1,189 linear feet of fill and piping, 613 linear feet of stream realignment, and 86 linear feet of permanent bank stabilization, as well as 87 linear feet of temporary stream impacts. Utility relocation will not result in any temporary or permanent impacts. The jurisdictional stream impacts are summarized in Table 1 below.

**Table 1. Surface Water Impacts**

Site	Stream Name <sup>1</sup>	I/P <sup>1</sup>	Impact Type	Permanent Impact (linear feet)	Temporary Impacts (acres/feet)	Impacts Requiring USACE Mitigation (linear feet) <sup>2</sup>	USACE Mitigation Ratio <sup>3</sup>	Impacts Requiring 1:1 NCDWR Mitigation (linear feet) <sup>4</sup>
1a	UT to Long Valley Branch (SJ)	P	Permanent Fill	38	< 0.01/28	38	1:1	-
			Stream Realignment	20	-	20	1:1	-
1b	Long Valley Branch (SA)	P	Permanent Fill	17	< 0.01/13	17	1:1	-
			Bank Stabilization	23	-	-	-	-
1d	UT to Long Valley Branch (SI)	I	Bank Stabilization	31	-	-	-	-
2a	UT to Hominy Creek (SB)	P	Permanent Fill	31	< 0.01/10	31	2:1	-
			Stream Realignment	48	-	48	1:1	-
2b	UT to Hominy Creek (SC)	I	Permanent Fill	169	-	169	1:1	-
2b	UT to Hominy Creek (SE)	I	Permanent Fill	103	-	103	1:1	-
2c	UT to Hominy Creek (SD)	P	Permanent Fill	742	< 0.01/5	742	2:1	742
			Bank Stabilization	32	-	-	-	32
			Stream Realignment	33	-	33	1:1	33
2c	UT to Hominy Creek (SF)	I	Permanent Fill	71	-	71	1:1	-
3a	UT to Hominy Creek (SM)	P	Stream Realignment	33	< 0.01/10	33	1:1	-
3a	UT to Hominy Creek (SD)	P	Permanent Fill	18	< 0.01/13	18	2:1	18
			Stream Realignment	256	-	256	1:1	256
3b	UT to Hominy Creek (SD)	P	Stream Realignment	223	< 0.01/8	223	1:1	223
<b>Totals<sup>5</sup></b>				1,888	0.01 / 87	-	791 @ 2:1 1,011 @ 1:1	1,304

<sup>1</sup>Stream names are from the CE document approved October 15, 2015 and I/P (Intermittent/Perennial calls) and mitigation ratios are from the I-5504 AJD.

<sup>2</sup>Per USACE, bank stabilization impacts do not require compensatory mitigation as the impacts do not require fill in the stream bed; therefore, under Section 404 of the Clean Water Act, do not constitute Loss of Waters of the U.S.

<sup>3</sup>Per I-5504 JD Site Visit.

<sup>4</sup>Per NCDWR, permanent stream impacts (including bank stabilization impacts) require compensatory mitigation when total permanent stream impacts equal or exceed 150 linear feet per perennial stream feature.

<sup>5</sup>See Table 3 for Mitigation breakdown.

## **Wetlands**

There will be a total of 0.02 acres of permanent wetland impacts associated with this project due to fill. There will be no impacts to wetlands resulting from utilities or hand clearing. These impacts are summarized in Table 2 below.

**Table 2. Wetland Impacts**

Site	Wetland Name <sup>1</sup>	Wetland Size (ac)	Wetland Type	Impact Type	Permanent Impacts (ac)	Impacts Requiring USACE Mitigation <sup>2</sup> (ac)
1b	WA	<0.01	Riparian	Fill	<0.01	<0.01
2a	WB	0.01	Riparian	Fill	0.01	0.01
2b	WC	<0.01	Riparian	Fill	<0.01	<0.01
2c	WG	<0.01	Riparian	Fill	<0.01	<0.01
<b>Total Impacts</b>					<b>0.02<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>0.02<sup>3</sup></b>

<sup>1</sup>Wetland names are from the CE document approved October 15, 2015.

<sup>2</sup>Mitigation ratio for all applicable wetland sites is 2:1.

<sup>3</sup>Rounded total is based on the sum of the actual impacts.

### **Ponds**

There will be a total of 0.03 acres of open water (pond) impacts associated with this project at Permit sites 1b and 1c as shown on the permit drawings. These ponds are identified in the PJD as jurisdictional ponds due to their direct connections with Long Valley Branch or its UT.

### **Permit Impact Sites**

The I-5504 project involves three impact sites described below and presented in the attached plans. Each site has been broken down into the sub-impact areas (a,b,c, etc) for clarity.

#### **Site 1**

This site includes extensions of existing pipes under I-26 carrying Long Valley Branch and a tributary to the headwaters of Westerly Lake on the Biltmore Estate property.

##### **Site 1a – UT to Long Valley Branch**

The existing structure under I-26 is a 48” Corrugated Metal Pipe (CMP) that is 310 feet in length and conveys an unnamed tributary to Long Valley Branch (Stream SJ) to Westerly Lake. The proposed improvements to this structure include slip lining and a pipe extension with collar. At the inlet, the 48” CMP culvert will be extended by 38 feet. A stream realignment is proposed at this inlet extension to align the stream with the proposed pipe to prevent future erosion at the inlet. Impacts proposed for the above improvements total 38 linear feet of permanent stream fill (pipe extension), 20 linear feet of stream realignment, and 28 feet temporary stream impacts for construction access and erosion control.

##### **Site 1b – Long Valley Branch**

The existing 66” CMP is 260 feet in length and conveys the headwaters of Long Valley Branch (Stream SA) from its origin at a non-404-jurisdictional constructed stormwater pond just beyond the proposed right of way (ROW). The proposed changes to this structure include a culvert extension with collar and slip lining. Bank stabilization will be replaced along the channel, as the existing channel is currently stabilized with rip rap. Impacts for

these proposed improvements total 17 linear feet of permanent stream fill (pipe extension), 23 linear feet of bank stabilization and 13 linear feet of temporary stream impact for construction access and erosion control.

An existing 14'x14' Reinforced Concrete Box Culvert (RCBC) inlet will be extended to meet the new fill slope. This culvert was historically intended as vehicular access under I-26 and does not regularly carry jurisdictional waters. A new 11.5' x 11' RCBC will be constructed within the existing 14' x 14' RCBC to address structural degradation. The new RCBC will be graded to drain so it does not hold water, which the existing RCBC does. The fill and grading for drainage will result in the total take of <0.01 acre of open surface waters and <0.01 acre of wetlands.

#### Site 1c – Long Valley Branch

There are two existing CMPs at this location (the outlet of those previously noted at sites 1a and 1b) that will be extended due to I-26 widening and fill slope construction. One headwall will be constructed encompassing both pipe outlets. In addition to the culvert extensions, a rip-rapped energy dissipator basin will be constructed in an existing scour hole to reduce flow velocity and erosive force prior to entering Westerly Lake. These improvements will result in impacts totaling 0.03 of open surface waters.

#### Site 1d – UT to Long Valley Branch

A 15" CMP is being plugged and filled, and a new 15" Reinforced Concrete Pipe (RCP) / Corrugated Steel Pipe (CSP) is being installed at this site to assist in proper roadway stormwater drainage. The new pipe will outlet adjacent to a UT to Long Valley Branch (Westerly Lake), and 31 linear feet of bank stabilization will be provided to prevent future erosion.

The stream (Stream SI) paralleling the Biltmore Estate fence at sites 1c and 1d will not be impacted by construction (except for the 31 linear feet of bank stabilization above). Per agency meeting discussion, the stream in this area will be spanned using mats or other similar device above the ordinary high water mark/top of bank for construction equipment access.

#### Site 2

This site includes construction of new ramps in quadrant D of the I-26/NC 191 interchange and fill/piping of a perennial UT to Hominy Creek and several small intermittent UTs.

#### Site 2a – UT to Hominy Creek

An existing 42" CMP that is conveying a UT to Hominy Creek (Stream SB) will be slip lined and extended by 70 feet with a 42" RCP to accommodate new fill slopes. A stream realignment is proposed at this inlet extension to align the stream with the proposed pipe and prevent future erosion at the inlet. This improvement will result in 79 linear feet of

permanent stream impact (31 feet of pipe/fill and 48 feet of stream realignment) and 10 linear feet of temporary stream impact for construction access and erosion control. There will also be wetland impacts totaling 0.01 acre to accommodate the new fill slopes and drainage associated with the roadway design.

#### Site 2b – UT to Hominy Creek

Two RCPs (48” and 54”) will be installed to convey flow from two intermittent UTs to Hominy Creek (Streams SC and SE) that start at the outlet of two stormwater pipes (18” and 48” RCPs) at the Toyota dealership. This will allow construction of the proposed exit loop from I-26. These permanent stream impacts will total 272 linear feet (169 lf to Stream SC and 103 lf to Stream SE). Resulting wetland impacts at this site from fill and grading of a small riparian wetland (Wetland WC) adjacent to the northernmost UT will total <0.01 acre.

#### Site 2c – UT to Hominy Creek

The existing UT to Hominy Creek (Stream SD) will be conveyed through a new 60” RCP to allow for the construction of the new I-26 / NC 191 loop and ramp. This construction will result in 807 linear feet of permanent stream impact (including 742 linear feet of permanent fill/pipe, 33 linear feet of stream stabilization (rip rap in channel), and 32 linear feet of bank stabilization), and 5 linear feet of temporary stream impact for construction access and erosion control. In addition, 71 feet of intermittent Stream SF and <0.01 acre of wetland fill to Wetland WG will result from fill and grading near ramp D.

### Site 3

This site is for an extension of an existing 72” CMP and for installation of a supplemental 60” pipe by bore and jack methods. Stream realignment and stabilization are planned at the inlet and outlet of these pipes in order to prevent future migration of the channel toward off-site constraints including a sewer line and private access road. In addition, a rip-rapped energy dissipator basin will be constructed in the existing scour hole at the 72” CMP outlet to reduce flow velocity and erosive force.

#### Site 3a – UT to Hominy Creek

A new 60” Steel Plate Pipe (SPP) will be placed adjacent to the existing 72” CMP, which will be slip lined and extended with a 72” RCP. The 60” SPP will act as a conveyance of high flows for the UT to Hominy Creek (Stream SD), while the 72” CMP/RCP will continue to carry the base stream flow. The channel flowing into these structures will be slightly realigned due to required fill slope location and lined with rip rap for stabilization.

A small tributary (Stream SM) that passes under a sewer line and confluences with Stream SD within the stream realignment area will be stabilized from the outfall of the existing 24” CMP under the off-site sewer access road to Stream SD. These changes will result in 307 linear feet of permanent stream impacts (18 feet of pipe/fill, 256 feet of stream realignment,

and 33 feet of tributary stream stabilization to Stream SM) and 23 linear feet of temporary stream impacts (10 linear feet to Stream SM and 23 linear feet to Stream SD) to allow for construction access and erosion control.

#### Site 3b – UT to Hominy Creek

One headwall will be constructed to encompass both outlets of the pipes referenced at Site 3a. Stream realignment and installation of a rip rap energy dissipator pad will provide velocity control in Stream SD before it enters Hominy Creek. These improvements will result in 223 linear feet of permanent stream impacts and 8 linear feet of associated temporary stream impacts. The rip rap at the outlet of the supplemental 60” pipe will be raised to approximately bankfull elevation. The dissipator will be adjusted in the field, in consultation with the USACE and NCDWR, to ensure proper function.

### **MITIGATION OPTIONS**

The USACE has adopted, through the Council on Environmental Quality (CEQ), a wetland mitigation policy that embraces the concept of “no net loss of wetlands” and sequencing. The purpose of this policy is to restore and maintain the chemical, biological, and physical integrity of the waters of the United States. CEQ has defined mitigation of wetland and surface water impacts to include: avoiding impacts, minimizing impacts, rectifying impacts, reducing impacts over time, and compensating for impacts (40 CFR 1508.20).

The NCDOT is committed to incorporating all reasonable and practicable design features to avoid and minimize jurisdictional impacts, and to provide full compensatory mitigation of all remaining, unavoidable jurisdictional impacts. Avoidance measures were taken during the planning phase and minimization measures were incorporated as part of the project design. Minimization includes the examination of appropriate and practicable steps to reduce adverse impacts.

#### **Avoidance and Minimization**

Avoidance and minimization has been employed in the project area to the maximum extent practicable. Listed below are some of the measures implemented on the project:

- NCDOT’s Best Management Practices (BMPs) for the Protection of Surface Waters will be enforced;
- NCDOT’s BMPs for Construction and Maintenance Activities will be utilized;
- NCDOT will implement installation, inspection, and maintenance of erosion and sediment control measures;
- Ditches too steep to qualify as swales will be lined with rip rap to minimize flow velocity and turbidity;
- Rip rap pads at drainage system outlets will dissipate flow and reduce velocities and erosive potential;
- Rip rap stabilization has been sized appropriately based on flow velocity to ensure long term stability of banks;

- New roadway drainage is being directed, where practical, to uplands and ditches/swales rather than direct discharge to surface waters;
- At the inlets and outlets of culverts carrying jurisdictional streams, stream realignment is proposed to avoid sharp bends in the streams and prevent future instability;
- Unstable eroded stream banks will be stabilized with rip rap armoring where necessary;
- Low flow conditions at culverts have been accommodated with the appropriate sizing, grade controls, and burial;
- Existing drainage patterns have been maintained to the maximum extent practicable.

In addition to the above practices, specific measures have been utilized to maintain water quality:

- Sites 1, 2, and 3: Side slopes have been steepened to 1.75:1 adjacent to all jurisdictional impact areas to minimize impacts to surface waters;
- Steepened slopes will be reinforced to minimize the potential for future erosion of fill slopes. These reinforced fill slopes will be revegetated using NCDOT approved vegetation.
- Sites 1a, 1c, and 3b: Existing concrete channels currently discharging directly to surface waters will be removed and replaced with a rip rap ditches to aid in velocity and turbidity reduction;
- Site 1c: sheet piling or similar exclusion methods will control turbidity during construction and prevent encroachment onto the Biltmore Estate;
- Sites 1c and 1d: The UT at the outlet of the 14'x14' RCBC (Stream SI) will be avoided except for placement of mats or other devices over the stream (above ordinary high water mark) for construction equipment access;
- Site 3b: A rock vein or sill will be constructed at the edge of the dissipator pad to maintain water in the existing 72" pipe that will convey stream base flow. The dissipator pad will be field adjusted, in consultation with USACE and NCDWR, to ensure proper function.
- Site 3b: Rip rap stabilization will be extended to 1 foot above the 50 year water surface elevation of the steep slope adjacent to the private access road.

### Stormwater Management Plan

- Two (2) vegetated swales will be constructed at the following locations: 43+50 to 46+00 and 56+00 to 56+50. The function of these swales is to reduce water velocity, promote infiltration, and provide treatment for discharge before runoff enters streams;
- Two (2) rip rap energy dissipator basins will be constructed at the following locations: 26+90 RT and 79+40 LT. The function of these rip rap dissipators is to stabilize the stream outlets and reduce stream velocity and turbidity.

### Compensatory Mitigation

Compensatory requirements for I-5504 are summarized below in Table 3. This project will permanently impact 1,888 linear feet of cool water streams. Of the 1,888 linear feet, 86 linear feet are associated with stream bank stabilization that does not require mitigation by the USACE. This

results in 1,802 linear feet of permanent stream impacts requiring USACE mitigation. Of the 1,802 linear feet of permanent impact requiring mitigation, 791 linear feet requires mitigation at a 2:1 ratio, while permanent impacts to lower quality streams (1,011 linear feet) or due to stream realignment (613 linear feet) require mitigation at a 1:1 ratio for the USACE.

As the total USACE mitigation requirement exceeds the total NCDWR requirement (Table 1), NCDOT has requested that NCDMS provide compensatory mitigation for 1,802 linear feet of stream impact (791 linear feet at a 2:1 ratio and 1,011 linear feet at a 1:1 ratio). NCDMS will also provide mitigation for 0.04 acre (2:1 ratio) of permanent riparian, non-isolated wetland impacts resulting for roadway fill and excavation.

**Table 3. Compensatory Mitigation Summary**

	USACE Stream Impacts (linear feet)	Riparian Wetland Impacts (acre)
Impacts Requiring Mitigation	1,802	0.02
Required NCDMS Mitigation	791 @ 2:1	2:1
	1,011 @ 1:1	

### FEDERALLY PROTECTED SPECIES

Plants and animals with federal classifications of Endangered (E) or Threatened (T) are afforded protection under provisions of Section 7 and Section 9 of the Endangered Species Act (ESA) of 1973, as amended. As of July 24, 2015, the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS) lists eleven (11) species as threatened and / or endangered, of which one (1) species is listed as threatened by similarity of appearance in Buncombe County, NC.

**Table 4. Federally Protected Species for Buncombe County, NC**

Scientific Name	Common Name	Federal Status <sup>1</sup>	Habitat Present	Biological Conclusion
<i>Clemmys muhlenbergii</i>	Bog Turtle	T(S/A)	No	Not Required
<i>Glaucomys sabrinus coloratus</i>	Carolina northern flying squirrel	E	No	No Effect
<i>Myotis grisescens</i>	Gray bat	E	Yes	MANLAA <sup>2</sup>
<i>Myotis septentrionalis</i>	Northern long-eared bat	T	Yes	**
<i>Erimonax monachus</i>	Spotfin chub*	T	No	No Effect
<i>Alasmidonta raveneliana</i>	Appalachian elktoe*	E	No	No Effect
<i>Microhexura montivaga</i>	Spruce-fir moss spider	E	No	No Effect
<i>Epioblasma florentina walker</i>	Tan riffleshell*	E	No	No Effect
<i>Geum radiatum</i>	Spreading avens	E	No	No Effect
<i>Spiraea virginiana</i>	Virginia spiraea*	T	No	No Effect
<i>Gymnoderma lineare</i>	Rock gnome lichen	E	No	No Effect

<sup>1</sup>E – Endangered. T – Threatened. T(S/A) – Threatened due to similarity of appearance.

<sup>2</sup>MANLAA – May Affect, Not Likely to Adversely Affect

\* Historic record (the species was last observed in the county more than 50 years ago)

\*\*May Affect – NLEB is exempt due to consistency with the 4(d) rule.

## **Summary of Species with Habitat**

### **Northern long-eared bat**

In a memo, dated May 4, 2016, the NCDOT Biological Surveys Group states that according to the North Carolina Natural Heritage Program (NHP) Biotics Database, most recently updated May 2015, the nearest Northern long-eared bat (NLEB) hibernacula record is 19 miles east (EO ID 32137) and no known NLEB roost trees occur within 150 feet of the project area. In addition, this project is located entirely outside of the red highlighted areas (12-digit HUC) that the USFWS Asheville Office has determined to be representative of an area that may require consultation.

NCDOT has determined that the proposed action does not require separate consultation on the grounds that the proposed action is consistent with the final Section 4(d) rule.

### **Gray bat**

A Section 7 concurrence request was submitted to the USFWS on November 15 2016.

## **CULTURAL RESOURCES**

In order to comply with Section 106 of the National Historic Preservation Act (1966, as amended), FHWA and NCDOT must evaluate the project's impact upon any extant architectural and archaeological resources, and determine if additional measures will be necessary to mitigate any adverse effects of the project upon any significant properties and sites.

Based on North Carolina Department of Cultural Resources' State Historic Preservation Office's (NC-HPO) statewide survey of historic buildings, districts, and landscapes, there is one historic property within the project study area. The Biltmore Estate is listed on the NRHP as a National Historic Landmark and contains 138 contributing resources; comprised of 56 buildings, 31 sites, and 51 structures. An effects assessment among FHWA, NCDOT, and NC-HPO was held in July 2014 to review Options C, F, and G2. As a result of the consultation, Option G2 was determined to have "No Adverse Effect" on the Biltmore Estate and a *de minimis* finding was made with regard to Section 4(f). Options C and F both were given an "Adverse Effect" call due to their inclusion of proposed highway off-ramps within the boundary of the Biltmore Estate.

This project was reviewed by NCDOT under the terms of the 2007 Programmatic Agreement for minor transportation projects resulting in a No Archaeological Survey Required determination on April 30, 2014.

## **FEMA COMPLIANCE**

There are no streams within the project limits requiring FEMA coordination.

## **INDIRECT CUMULATIVE IMPACT ANALYSIS**

The NCDOT Human Environment Section completed an Indirect and Cumulative Effects (ICE) Screening Report for I-5504 in September, 2014. Overall, the screening matrix results conclude that an Indirect Scenario Assessment is possible. However, given that the project involves modification to an existing interchange, and given current growth trends in the area, this project is not expected to result in induced growth or a change in land use that would not otherwise occur. The project will not notably alter traffic capacity or travel patterns, reduce travel time, affect access to properties in the area, or open areas for development or redevelopment. In addition, there are no notable environmental features identified within the Future Land Use Study Area (FLUSA) which would necessitate more stringent environmental coordination in excess of standard procedures.

Overall, the project is not expected to have a long-term impact on water quality in the project area. Direct natural environment impacts by this project have been addressed by avoidance, minimization, or mitigation, consistent with review by the natural resource agencies during the Merger and permitting process. All other developments will be required to follow appropriate local, state, and federal guidelines and permitting regulations. Past development activities within the FLUSA have been consistent with local land use regulations and any development or redevelopment projects within the FLUSA would be subject to all current land use regulations.

### **WILD AND SCENIC RIVER SYSTEM**

The project will not impact any designated Wild and Scenic Rivers or any rivers included in the list of study rivers (Public Law 90-542, as amended) or North Carolina Natural and Scenic Rivers.

### **ESSENTIAL FISH HABITAT**

The project will not impact any essential fish habitat afforded protection under the Magnuson-Stevens Act of 1996 (16 U.S.C 1801 *et seq.*).

### **REGULATORY APPROVALS**

Application is hereby made for a Department of the Army Section 404 Individual Permit as required for the above-described activities.

We are also hereby requesting a Section 401 Water Quality Certification from the NCDWR. In compliance with Section 143-215.3D(e) of the NCAC, we will provide \$570.00 to act as payment for processing the Section 401 permit.

A copy of this permit application and its distribution list will be posted on the NCDOT website at <https://xfer.services.ncdot.gov/pdea/PermApps/>. Thank you for your time and assistance with this project. Please contact William Barrett either at [wabarrett@ncdot.gov](mailto:wabarrett@ncdot.gov) or at (919) 707-6103 if you have any questions or need additional information.

Sincerely,



For Philip S. Harris III, P.E., C.P.M.  
Natural Environment Section Head

Cc:  
NCDOT Permit Application Standard Distribution List

**U.S. ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS  
APPLICATION FOR DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY PERMIT  
(33 CFR 325)**

OMB APPROVAL NO. 0710-0003  
EXPIRES: 31 AUGUST 2012

Public reporting for this collection of information is estimated to average 11 hours per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspect of the collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden, to Department of Defense, Washington Headquarters, Executive Services and Communications Directorate, Information Management Division and to the Office of Management and Budget, Paperwork Reduction Project (0710-0003). Respondents should be aware that notwithstanding any other provision of law, no person shall be subject to any penalty for failing to comply with a collection of information if it does not display a currently valid OMB control number. Please DO NOT RETURN your form to either of those addresses. Completed applications must be submitted to the District Engineer having jurisdiction over the location of the proposed activity.

**PRIVACY ACT STATEMENT**

Authorities: Rivers and Harbors Act, Section 10, 33 USC 403; Clean Water Act, Section 404, 33 USC 1344; Marine Protection, Research, and Sanctuaries Act, Section 103, 33 USC 1413; Regulatory Programs of the Corps of Engineers; Final Rule 33 CFR 320-332. Principal Purpose: Information provided on this form will be used in evaluating the application for a permit. Routine Uses: This information may be shared with the Department of Justice and other federal, state, and local government agencies, and the public and may be made available as part of a public notice as required by Federal law. Submission of requested information is voluntary, however, if information is not provided the permit application cannot be evaluated nor can a permit be issued. One set of original drawings or good reproducible copies which show the location and character of the proposed activity must be attached to this application (see sample drawings and/or instructions) and be submitted to the District Engineer having jurisdiction over the location of the proposed activity. An application that is not completed in full will be returned.

**(ITEMS 1 THRU 4 TO BE FILLED BY THE CORPS)**

1. APPLICATION NO.	2. FIELD OFFICE CODE	3. DATE RECEIVED	4. DATE APPLICATION COMPLETE
--------------------	----------------------	------------------	------------------------------

**(ITEMS BELOW TO BE FILLED BY APPLICANT)**

5. APPLICANT'S NAME First - Middle - Last - Company - E-mail Address -			8. AUTHORIZED AGENT'S NAME AND TITLE (agent is not required) First - Middle - Last - Company - E-mail Address -		
6. APPLICANT'S ADDRESS: Address- City - State - Zip - Country -			9. AGENT'S ADDRESS: Address- City - State - Zip - Country -		
7. APPLICANT'S PHONE NOS. w/AREA CODE a. Residence      b. Business      c. Fax			10. AGENTS PHONE NOS. w/AREA CODE a. Residence      b. Business      c. Fax		

**STATEMENT OF AUTHORIZATION**

11. I hereby authorize, \_\_\_\_\_ to act in my behalf as my agent in the processing of this application and to furnish, upon request, supplemental information in support of this permit application.

\_\_\_\_\_  
SIGNATURE OF APPLICANT

\_\_\_\_\_  
DATE

**NAME, LOCATION, AND DESCRIPTION OF PROJECT OR ACTIVITY**

12. PROJECT NAME OR TITLE (see instructions)			
13. NAME OF WATERBODY, IF KNOWN (if applicable)		14. PROJECT STREET ADDRESS (if applicable) Address	
15. LOCATION OF PROJECT Latitude: °N      Longitude: °W		City -	State-      Zip-
16. OTHER LOCATION DESCRIPTIONS, IF KNOWN (see instructions) State Tax Parcel ID      Municipality Section -      Township -      Range -			

17. DIRECTIONS TO THE SITE

18. Nature of Activity (Description of project, include all features)

19. Project Purpose (Describe the reason or purpose of the project, see instructions)

**USE BLOCKS 20-23 IF DREDGED AND/OR FILL MATERIAL IS TO BE DISCHARGED**

20. Reason(s) for Discharge

21. Type(s) of Material Being Discharged and the Amount of Each Type in Cubic Yards:

Type Amount in Cubic Yards	Type Amount in Cubic Yards	Type Amount in Cubic Yards
-------------------------------	-------------------------------	-------------------------------

22. Surface Area in Acres of Wetlands or Other Waters Filled (see instructions)

Acres  
or  
Linear Feet

23. Description of Avoidance, Minimization, and Compensation (see instructions)





PAT MCCRORY  
Governor

DONALD R. VAN DER VAART  
Secretary

October 20, 2016

Mr. Philip S. Harris, III, P.E., CPM  
Project Development and Environmental Analysis Unit  
North Carolina Department of Transportation  
1598 Mail Service Center  
Raleigh, North Carolina 27699-1598

Dear Mr. Harris:

Subject: Mitigation Acceptance Letter:

**I-5504, I-26 at the NC 191 Interchange, Buncombe County**

The purpose of this letter is to notify you that the Division of Mitigation Services (DMS) will provide the compensatory stream and riparian wetland mitigation for the subject project. Based on the information supplied by you on October 19, 2016, the impacts are located in CU 06010105 of the French Broad River basin in the Southern Mountains (SM) Eco-Region, and are as follows:

French Broad 06010105 SM	Stream			Wetlands			Buffer (Sq. Ft.)	
	Cold	Cool	Warm	Riparian	Non-Riparian	Coastal Marsh	Zone 1	Zone 2
Impacts (feet/acres)	0	1,802.0	0	0.04	0	0	0	0

\*Some of the stream and/or wetland impacts may be proposed to be mitigated at a 1:1 mitigation ratio. See permit application for details.

The impacts and associated mitigation needs were under projected by the NCDOT in the 2016 impact data. DMS will commit to implement sufficient compensatory stream and riparian wetland mitigation credits to offset the impacts associated with this project as determined by the regulatory agencies using the delivery timeline listed in Section F.3.c.iii of the In-Lieu Fee Instrument dated July 28, 2010. If the above referenced impact amounts are revised, then this mitigation acceptance letter will no longer be valid and a new mitigation acceptance letter will be required from DMS.

If you have any questions or need additional information, please contact Beth Harmon at 919-707-8420.

Sincerely,

James B. Stanfill  
Credit Management Supervisor

cc: Ms. Lori Beckwith, USACE – Asheville Regulatory Field Office  
Ms. Amy Chapman, NCDWR  
File: I-5504



## Meeting Notes / Memorandum

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**Meeting Date:** June 8, 2016 8:00 am – 9:30 am (& July 6, 2016 NCDWR Meeting)

**Subject:** Meeting Notes for 4B/4C Meeting  
TIP Project I-5504 (I-26 / NC-191 Interchange Modifications and I-26 Widening)

**Location:** NCDOT Hydraulics Conference Room, Century Center

**Attendees:**

***Present from Agencies:***

Marella Buncick, USFWS  
Marla Chambers, NCWRC  
Andrew Henderson, USFWS

***Via Conference Call:***

Lori Beckwith, USACE

***Present from Design-Build Team:***

Richard Bollinger, RS&H  
Will Weathersbee, RS&H  
Jason Talley, RS&H  
Phil May, Carolina Ecosystems  
Rob Crowther, Carolina Ecosystems  
Kenny Haynes, Blythe Dev. Co.

***Via Conference Call:***

Richard Kirkman, Blythe Dev. Co.

***Present from NCDOT:***

Vincent Rivers, Hydraulics  
Malcolm Watson, Design-Build  
Tim McFadden, Design-Build  
Mark Staley, REU  
Bill Barrett, NES  
Carla Dagnino, NES

***Via Conference Call:***

Cole Hood, Division 13

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Vincent Rivers introduced the project and turned it over to Richard Bollinger of RS&H to lead the discussion.

The project was introduced including general location and purpose. This is an interchange improvement project that includes ramp and loop improvements in quadrants B and D and roadway widening along I-26 and NC 191.

Three impact sites are associated with the project:

- Site 1 which drains to Westerly Lake and Long Valley Branch
- Sites 2 and 3 which drain to Hominy Creek

The waters are all Class C, and drain to the French Broad River, which is Class B. No trout, HQW, WSW, or 303d listed streams are present.

Marella Buncick asked if Hominy Creek was on the 303d list. Phil May stated that a section of it was on the 2012 list but is not on the 2014 or Draft 2016 list.

Impact sites were then individually reviewed for comment.

#### Site 1:

Richard Bollinger reviewed the existing conditions of Site 1 and the proposed pipe and box culverts to be lengthened to accommodate the required lane widening on I-26 required for the interchange improvements.

#### Site 1A:

Minimization efforts throughout the project, including this location, include steepened side slopes to 1.5:1.

- Will the "s" curve in the existing channel be addressed?
  - o The channel will be relocated to tie directly into the pipe inlet.
- Does the open stream channel start at the pipe being retained just upstream?
  - o The channel either begins there or there might be a small headwater upstream of the pump station property.
- Lori Beckwith stated that this is not a high quality stream.

#### Site 1B:

The stream channel in this location is the outlet of a man made retention pond behind the Asheville Outlets. This is the origin of Long Valley Branch. The entire remaining channel between the pond outlet pipe and the cross-pipe under I-26 is riprapped. A small ponded area and wetland, formed mostly from roadside runoff, will be impacted by the fill slopes and drainage.

- What is the purpose of the 14x14 RCBC at this location?
  - o There are several of these along I-26 apparently for access to the Biltmore Estate. This particular culvert is not in use and does not serve as a drainage structure. The culvert will be extended and remain open.
- Concern was expressed about the configuration of ditches at Site 1B. Will the banks of the stream be armored?
  - o The existing stream currently has riprap, and will receive additional bank stabilization where the ditches tie in.

#### Site 1C:

Due to the extension of the two cross pipes, their headwalls will be combined and the existing scour hole at the outlet will be riprapped at the upper end of Westerly Lake.

- Is there a live stream at this location?

- This is a pond impact. The area is a backwater of Westerly Lake and is constantly scoured out. The existing fence slows down debris and wetlands are present on the Biltmore side of the fence.

Site 1D:

There is temporary impact called out in this area to allow for access and construction of the headwall and RCBC. Bank stabilization will be provided at the outlet of a 15" CMP that will be replaced.

- If mats or other structures are laid over the stream, it would not be considered an impact if it is above the Ordinary High Water Mark.
  - Temporary impacts are shown as a worst case scenario and may be reduced or removed. This site will be further evaluated by the team and revised as necessary for the permit application.

Site 2:

This site is due primarily to the relocation of Ramp D and Loop D. These are the largest impact on the project.

Site 2A:

The existing structure will be extended and a slight channel relocation will be required to tie in.

- No comments were received.

Site 2B:

This area will be under Loop D fill. The two smaller streams are intermittent channels formed at the outlet of stormwater pipes from the Toyota dealership.

- No comments were received

Site 2C:

This is the continuation of the main stream channel through the interchange. The banks and stream bed at the outlet of the proposed 72" RCP will be riprapped to reduce velocity in the channel and protect the banks from erosion. Immediately downstream, additional bank stabilization will be added on the left bank where the proposed lateral base ditch ties into the stream.

- How steep is the base ditch along the right side of the ramp?
  - The ditch is steep at the roadway pipe outlet, but flattens out in the proximity of the stream channel. The ditch is lined with riprap due to the steepness.

### Site 3:

This is the continuation of the stream that passes under the interchange, parallels I-26, and then crosses back under I-26 at this location. The existing 72" CMP will be retained to carry daily flow, and will be supplemented with a new cross-pipe to assist carrying higher flow stormwater events. The grade of the stream after the existing concrete slab bridge downstream of the project area is steep – dropping approximately 25-30 feet to Hominy Creek. The channel from the existing bridge to its confluence with Hominy Creek is heavily armored with bedrock, riprap, concrete, etc.

### Site 3A:

The stream at the inlet will be relocated and riprapped to tie into the existing pipe. The channel in this area varies in width from 4 to 10 feet with vertical to 1:1 slopes. The proposed channel will be riprapped to prevent encroachment into the roadway fill or sewer line, and channel side slopes will be 1.5:1.

- What is the HW/D for the existing pipe?
  - o The existing pipe HW/D is well over 2, and the addition of the supplemental pipe will drop the HW/D to less than 2. No flooding is currently occurring upstream of the pipe.
- Could the median drainage be dropped into the existing or proposed cross-pipes?
  - o The fill over the cross-pipes in this area is approximately 30 feet deep. It would be costly and difficult to do that. The channel coming from the north is relatively steep so will be riprapped.
- Is the condition of the existing 72" pipe known?
  - o Blythe Development Company has performed camera work. This information is being provided to NCDOT for review. Any deficient pipes will be addressed. All cross-pipes throughout the project will be slip lined.
- What size riprap will be used on the project? Biltmore has expressed concerns related to riprap size and stormwater in the past.
  - o Riprap size will be evaluated at each location and reviewed with NCDOT.
- Is there sufficient room to construct the relocated channel here?
  - o Access is tight between the proposed roadway fill slopes and the existing ROW/sewer line. The proposed channel relocation has been evaluated and does fit within this area with 1.5:1 side slopes.

### Site 3B:

The stream at the outlet will be riprapped along with the banks, which have some scour at the outlet of the pipe. Channel relocation details will be provided from the outlet of the cross-pipes to the end of the currently shown channel relocation.

- Is the existing rock in the channel natural and is any blasting needed for construction?

- Primarily gravel and cobble is present in the channel, and no blasting is anticipated. The bedrock is exposed downstream of the existing concrete slab crossing outside the project area.
- How will the ditch be connected at the end of the relocated channel? It seems that the ditch angle of confluence with the relocated channel would be a concern.
  - There will be a drop from the proposed ditch into the relocated channel. Daily flow and small storm events will flow well below the elevation that the ditch ties in to the channel. This entire area has steep slopes, and during large events the water coming down the ditch will easily confluence with the stream flow and move downstream. Riprap will be placed in the relocated channel to an elevation at least one foot above the 50 year water surface elevation.
- How will the ditch south of the outlet tie into the stream?
  - The ditch transitions from a cut to fill ditch. The fill ditch, which is currently not shown, will be shown and lined with riprap. The proposed ditch will tie into the stream channel in roughly the same location as existing. A concrete ditch is being removed upslope and replaced with the riprapped ditch.

#### General Questions:

#### Permit Impacts

- What is the total permanent impact to streams on the project?
  - Current design results in approximately 1370 feet of permanent impact (pipe and fill). There is approximately 600 feet of bank stabilization and stream relocation with 500 feet of that associated with Site 3. These numbers are preliminary and subject to revision.
- Lori Beckwith requested that the impacts be broken out by type in the permit application.
  - The Team has been working with Bill Barrett on this and will have all the impacts broken out by type.
- Will this be an Individual Permit application?
  - Yes.

#### Median Shoulder Reconstruction:

The DB Team would like to do minimal shoulder reconstruction in the median of I-26 this fall, prior to the permit approvals but after the submission of the application. This would allow traffic to be moved immediately once winter weather is passed and the permit issued. The work would be contained within the median and not impact jurisdictional areas. Four feet of existing paved shoulder would be removed and replaced with 6 feet of paved shoulder. The guardrail would be reset for traffic control. No additional median work and no impacts to drainage structures would occur.

NCDOT can send a letter documenting the work and lack of jurisdictional impacts.

- Lori Beckwith stated if there are no impacts to Waters of the US then no permit is required. This should be reviewed by SHPO and NCDWR to make sure there are no issues when the permit is under review. The fact that work has been done cannot be used to justify the project. Historic and threatened/endangered species issues should be cleared first.
  - o The Team will coordinate with NCDOT, SHPO, and NCDWR to ensure that they approve prior to work beginning, and a letter sent through NCDOT.
- Marella Buncick stated that this is similar to a maintenance project. Rain events could contribute to sedimentation in streams from the minimal disturbed area. There are no threatened/endangered species issues on this project.
  - o Adequate erosion control measures would be implemented for this phase of work.

With no further comments the meeting was adjourned.

#### Additional Meeting with NCDWR (Kevin Barnett) on July 6, 2016

A web conference call was held with Kevin Barnett, (NCDWR), Stephen Morgan (NCDOT Hydraulics), Bill Barrett (NCDOT NES), Richard Bollinger (RS&H), Will Weathersbee (RS&H) and Phil May (Carolina Ecosystems) to review the impact maps presented in the June 8, 2016 agency meeting that Mr. Barnett was unable to attend. The project was reviewed by Mr. Bollinger and Mr. May in a similar manner as the June 8, 2016 meeting described above. The following comments are being added to compile all agency comments into one document:

- Kevin Barnett stated that he has received and reviewed the meeting minutes from the June 8, 2016 agency meeting and he is good with those minutes and has no concerns.
- Kevin Barnett asked to ensure that the proposed 1.5:1 slopes at site 1C and 1D would be stable, and is not concerned if it requires riprap vs vegetation for the reinforced sections as long as the slopes do not promote erosion and sedimentation of downstream waters.
- Kevin Barnett asked if any grade control structures would be placed in the UT to Hominy Creek below Site 3 to ensure stream stability. Phil May answered that no grade control should be necessary; this section of stream drops quickly below the concrete slab “bridge” at the edge of the project limits down to Hominy Creek. The substrate of the channel includes bedrock, boulders, cobble, and large rubble such as rock and concrete, and therefore is very stable.
- Kevin Barnett said he agreed with the layout and concept of Site 1 and Site 2 and he had no concerns with either site.
- At Site 3A Stephen Morgan recommended extending the temporary surface water impacts and temporary drainage easement to encompass the small tributary that crosses under the sewer line up to the outlet of the existing pipe in order for dewatering of the construction area as the primary stream is relocated.
- Kevin Barnett discussed the outfall location of Site 3B, particularly the use of a rock vane or other grade control such as a rock sill just beyond the “plunge pool” at the outlet of the 72 inch

pipe. This could be used to maintain water in the existing pipe that will hold daily flow, while also allowing for a velocity reducing dissipation pad at the outlet. Kevin Barnett suggested including a standard detail for a cross vane or sill in the plans, with a note that the on-site engineer will adapt the design in the field to ensure proper function. This will allow some flexibility in constructing the sill/cross vein to meet field conditions without requiring a permit modification. DWR is willing to meet on site during construction to assist in the determination of the final construction of this structure.

- The median shoulder work that is anticipated to occur, after NCDOT approval, in September 2016 prior to permits being issued was discussed. NCDWR does not object to this activity as it does not require a permit and will occur outside jurisdictional areas. A letter is being prepared for NCDOT review and will be sent to the agencies documenting this plan.

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If any recipient of the meeting notes would like to add comments or feels a comment is erroneous or needs to be expanded, please feel free to contact Stephen Morgan at (919) 707-6739 or by email at [smorgan@ncdot.gov](mailto:smorgan@ncdot.gov).

Copies to:

Meeting Attendees

**I-5504 Agency Meeting**  
**NCDOT Hydraulics Conference Room**  
 June 8, 2016

**Sign In**

	NAME/ ORGANIZATION	PHONE NUMBER	EMAIL ADDRESS
1	Richard Bollinger	919-480-4066	richard.bollinger@rsandtr.com
2	NCDOT-RED Mark Staley	919-707-2948 <del>NCDOT-RED</del>	mstaley@ncdot.gov
3	Vincent Rivers	919-707-6748	vrivers@ncdot.gov
4	Rob Crowther Carolina Ecosystems	919-359-1102	rob.crowther@carolinaeco.com
5	Phil May Carolina Ecosystems	919-606-1065	phil.may@carolinaeco.com
6	BILL BARRETT NCDOT- NES	919-707-6103	wabarrett@ncdot.gov
7	Kenny Haynes Blythe Development Co.	704-516-9651	khaynes@blythedevelopment.com
8	JASON TALLEY RS&H	919-926-4106	<del>jtalley</del> jason.talley@rsandtr.com
9	Andrew Henderson US Fish & Wildlife Service	828-216-4969	andrew.henderson@fws.gov
10	Malcolm Watson NCDOT Design-Build	919-707-6614	mcwatson@ncdot.gov

# I-5504 Agency Meeting

## NCDOT Hydraulics Conference Room

June 8, 2016

### Sign In

	NAME/ ORGANIZATION	PHONE NUMBER	EMAIL ADDRESS
11	Tim McFadden NCDOT-DB	919-707-6615	tmcfadden@ncdot.gov
12	Will Weathersbee RS+H	704 904 4715	will.weathersbee@rsandh.com
13	Marelle Buncick	828-258-3939 x237	marelle-buncick@fwr.gov
14	Marla Chambers	704-982-9181	marla.chambers@ncwildlife.org
on Phone 15	Laurie Backwith Lori Backwith		USACE
on Phone 16	Cole Hood		chood@ncdot.gov NCDOT Division Office Consultant
17	Carla Dagnino	919 707 6110 6110 7110	cdagnino@ncdot.gov
on Phone 18	Richard Kirkman		rKirkman@blythe.development.com
19			
20			

14-04-0001



## NO ARCHAEOLOGICAL SURVEY REQUIRED FORM

This form only pertains to ARCHAEOLOGICAL RESOURCES for this project. It is not valid for Historic Architecture and Landscapes. You must consult separately with the Historic Architecture and Landscapes Group.



### PROJECT INFORMATION

Project No: **I-5504** County: **Buncombe**  
 WBS No: **45552.1.1** Document: **CE**  
 F.A. No: **IMF-026-1(191)47** Funding:  State  Federal

Federal Permit Required?  Yes  No Permit Type: **Not known as of yet**

#### **Project Description:**

The project is for the interchange modification at I-26 and NC 191 (Brevard Road) in Buncombe County (Figure 1). The archaeological Area of Potential Effects (APE) for the project runs for approximately one mile (1.6 km) along I-26 and approximately 0.6 mile (0.97 km) along NC 191. From the center of the Bridge on NC 191 over I-26, the APE corridor extends for a half-mile (0.80 km) north and half-mile south along I-26 and 0.3 mile (0.48 km) northeast and 0.3 mile southwest on NC 191. The width of the corridor varies to include the current on/off ramps and newly proposed ramps and side road improvements.

### SUMMARY OF CULTURAL RESOURCES REVIEW

#### **Brief description of review activities, results of review, and conclusions:**

The I-26 and NC 191 interchange modification project is located in the southwestern portion of Asheville in Buncombe County, North Carolina. The project area is plotted in the southwestern corner of the Asheville USGS 7.5' topographic quadrangle (Figure 2).

A map review and site file search was conducted at the Office of State Archaeology (OSA) on April 17, 2014. No previously recorded archaeological sites have been identified within the APE, but 10 sites (31BN122, 31BN746–31BN752, 31BN835, and 31BN898) are reported within a mile. According to the North Carolina State Historic Preservation Office online data base (HPOWEB 2014), the National Register-listed Biltmore Estate (BN 1835) falls within the eastern archaeological APE boundary (see Figure 1). Input from the Federal Highway Administration is recommended regarding the potential need for consultation with the Advisory Council on Historic Preservation (ACHP) concerning impacts to the property. All other properties found within the APE are covered by Programmatic Agreement. Topographic maps, USDA soil survey maps, aerial photographs (NC One Map), and historic maps (North Carolina maps website) were utilized to gauge environmental and cultural variables that may have contributed to prehistoric or historic settlement within the project limits and to assess the level of ground disturbance.

The currently proposed project will impact mostly disturbed areas affected by past road construction and urban development. The landform is a broad ridge, which drains north and south into tributaries of the French Broad River (Figure 3). Two unnamed tributaries are crossed by I-26, one to the north and the other in the south. The stream channels at each crossing within the APE have been previously modified during the construction of I-26. Development within and adjacent to the project limits consist of a shopping mall, a car dealership, large stores, hotels, paved parking lots, major and minor roads, and residential housing. Households are located along Pine Lane on the northeastern edge of the APE. Minor

ground disturbance is most likely present on the Biltmore Estate to the east and in the wooded areas adjacent to I-26.

According to the USDA soil survey map, the Udorthents-Urban land complex (UhE) encompasses the property along I-26, while Urban land (Ux) makes up most of the property on NC 191 (Figure 4). These soil types either consist of cut/fill areas where the soil and underlying material have been removed or the land is covered with impervious material. It is very unlikely for any significant or intact archaeological sites to be present on these soils due to ground disturbance. To the northeast along the residential properties, the soil types include the Evard-Cowee-Urban land complex (ExD), the Clifton-Urban land complex (CuC), and Tate loam (TaC). Although these areas are well-drained, characteristics of these soil types such as urban development and slope of 15 percent or more are deterrents for significant cultural resources. The Tate loam has the most potential of yielding any cultural material, but this series is located in a narrow drainageway with no substantial landforms that could contain a significant archaeological site. Lastly, the Biltmore Estate includes Clifton sandy loam (CsB, CsC, and CsD). This series is well-drained with a slope of 2 to 30 percent. The fairly level areas have the potential of yielding archaeological sites, but the APE covers only a minimal extent of the property.

A review of the site files show that most of the APE has been previously investigated (see Figure 3 and 4). The northern portion of I-26 was covered during the Archaeological Survey and Evaluation for the I-26 Asheville Connector in 2005–2006 (TIP I-2513 Section C). A series of shovel tests were excavated along the west side of I-26, which yielded negative results. No subsurface testing to the east was carried out due to a lack of level and dry landforms. This included the narrow drainageway on Tate loam within the currently defined APE. A second archaeological investigation covered the northwestern section of NC 191. This was the Archaeological Survey and Evaluation of Proposed Improvements to NC 191 conducted in 2005 (TIP U-3601). Shovel tests were excavated on both sides of the road including Biltmore Estate. Although nearby sites 31BN746–31BN752 were recorded during this project on the Biltmore property, none are situated within or adjacent to the APE for the interchange. A limited area to the west and southwest along the Biltmore property was not tested. However, this area appears to consist of an embankment of fill used in elevating I-26 and a drainageway to remove water away from the roads. It is not anticipated that any significant archaeological sites would be in this area that could contribute relevant information towards the Biltmore Estate due to previous disturbances from road construction.

Lastly, a historic map review was conducted, which provided no important information concerning the history of the region. Maps examined include the 1901 USGS topographic map for Asheville, the 1903 soil map for the Asheville vicinity, the 1920 Buncombe County soil map, and various State Highway maps for Buncombe County from 1930 to 1968.

***Brief Explanation of why the available information provides a reliable basis for reasonably predicting that there are no unidentified historic properties in the APE:***

The defined archaeological APE for the proposed interchange modification at I-26 and NC 191 in Buncombe County is unlikely to yield any intact and significant archaeological deposits. This is due to urban development which has contributed to severe ground disturbance and previous archaeological investigations within the APE that have produced negative results. The extent of the APE onto uninvestigated properties is minimal and falls mostly on disturbed soils. For those areas outside of the Biltmore Estate, no additional archaeological work is recommended, as long as impacts to the subsurface occur within the defined APE. If work should affect subsurface areas beyond the defined APE, further archaeological consultation will be necessary. While no archaeological investigations are recommended for this project as currently proposed, portions of the APE are within the Biltmore Estate, a designated National Historic Landmark (NHL). It is recommended that the PDEA project manager for I-5504 seek input from the Federal Highway Administration regarding the potential need for consultation with the Advisory Council on Historic Preservation. If it is determined that this undertaking may affect this NHL,

**14-04-0001**

the Federal Highway Administration is required to take the action as set forth in 36 CFR Sections 800.6 and 800.10.

**SUPPORT DOCUMENTATION**

See attached:  Map(s)     Previous Survey Info  
 Photocopy of County Survey Notes

Photos     Correspondence  
Other: **Images from historic maps**

**FINDING BY NCDOT ARCHAEOLOGIST**

*NO ARCHAEOLOGY SURVEY REQUIRED*



4/30/14

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C. Damon Jones  
NCDOT ARCHAEOLOGIST II

Date

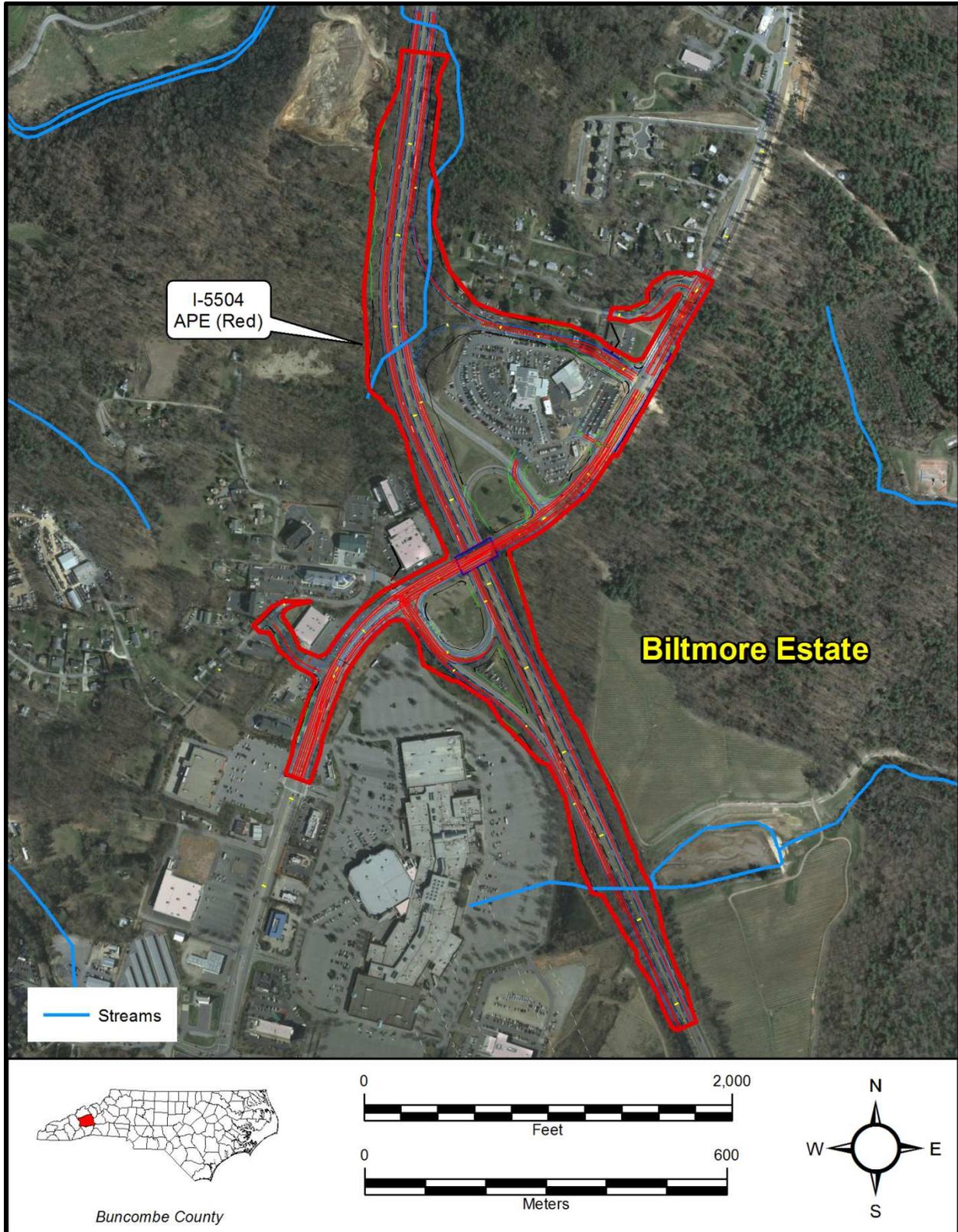


Figure 1. Aerial Photography of Design Plans and the APE.

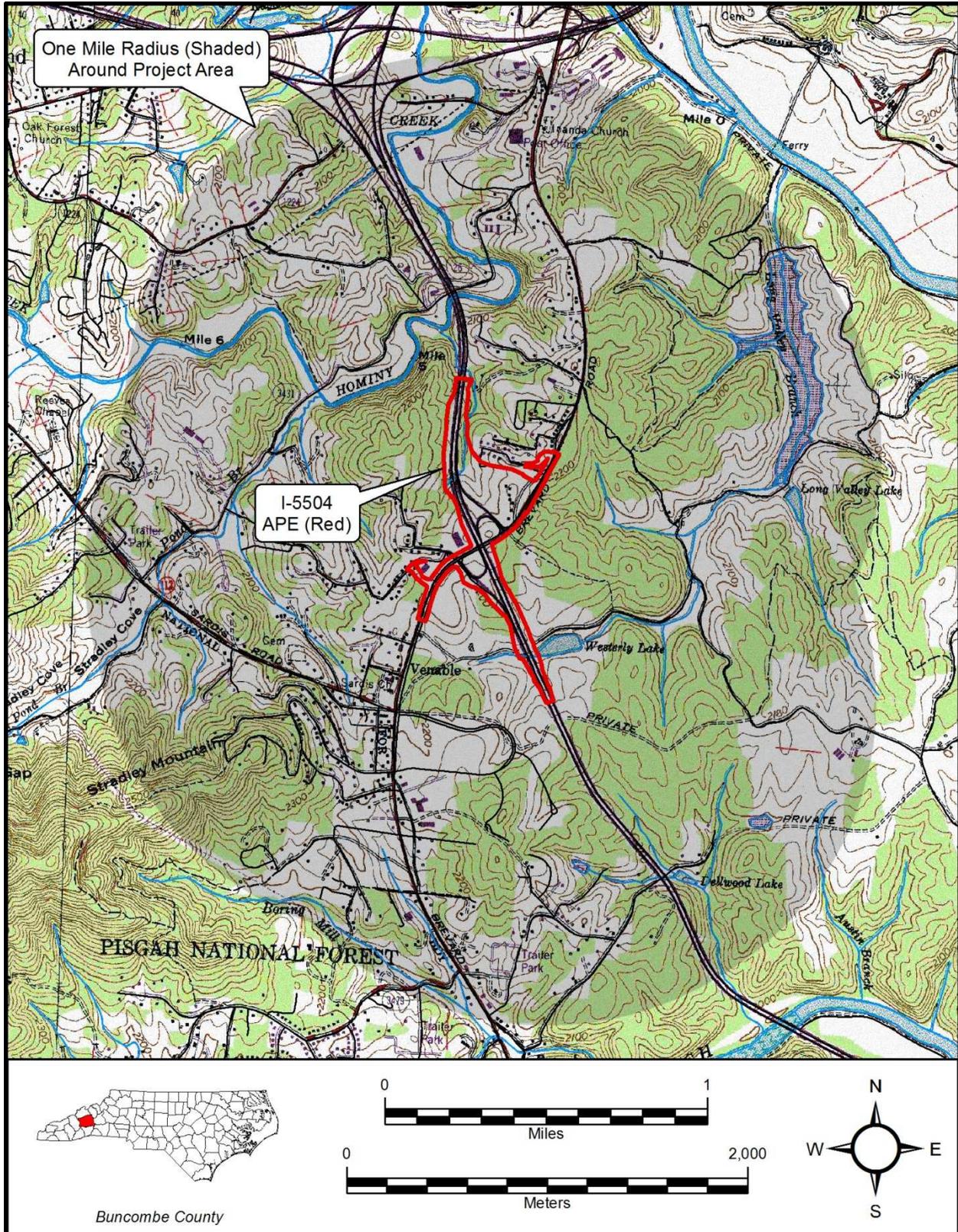


Figure 2. Topographic Setting of the Project Area, Asheville (1961, photorevised 1991), NC, USGS 7.5' Topographic Quadrangle.

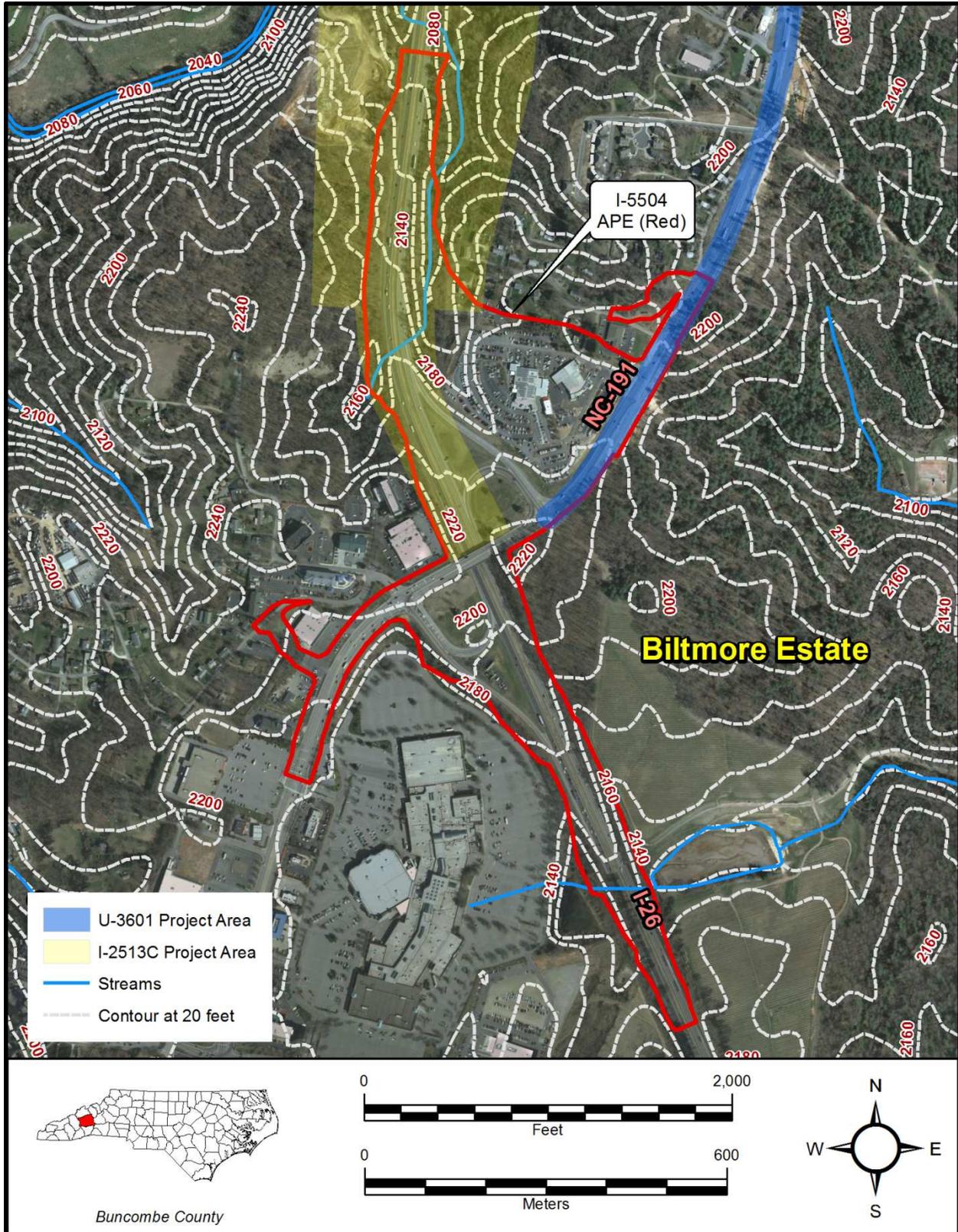


Figure 3. Aerial photograph of the APE showing development, landforms, and previous archaeological investigations within and near the project area.

14-04-0001

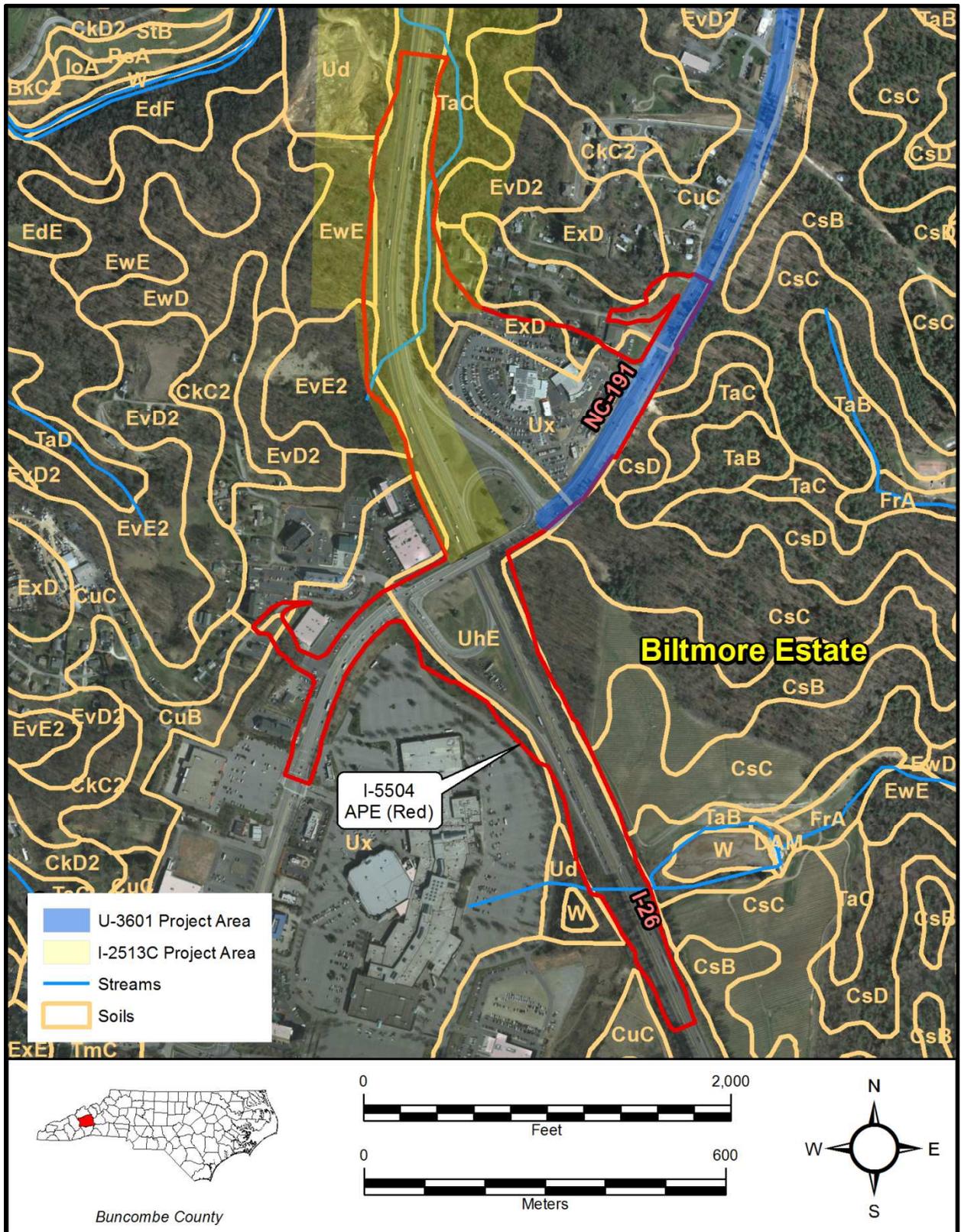


Figure 4. Aerial photograph of the APE showing soils, development, and previous archaeological investigations within and near the project area.

14-04-0001



## HISTORIC ARCHITECTURE AND LANDSCAPES ASSESSMENT OF EFFECTS FORM

This form only pertains to Historic Architecture and Landscapes for this project. It is not valid for Archaeological Resources. You must consult separately with the Archaeology Group.

### PROJECT INFORMATION

<b>Project No:</b>	I-5504	<b>County:</b>	Buncombe
<b>WBS No.:</b>	45552.1.1	<b>Document Type:</b>	CE
<b>Fed. Aid No:</b>	IMF-0261(191)47	<b>Funding:</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> State <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Federal
<b>Federal Permit(s):</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<b>Permit Type(s):</b>	USACE
<b>Project Description:</b> Interchange modification at Interstate I-26/NC 191 (Brevard Rd) in Asheville			

### SUMMARY OF HISTORIC ARCHITECTURE AND LANDSCAPES REVIEW

<b>Description of review activities, results, and conclusions:</b> Review of HPO maps conducted on 5/1/2014 which identified one property, Biltmore Estate (BN 0004, NHL) within the APE. No survey recommended since the area was extensively surveyed for the U-3601 project in 2000. Project engineer notified of presence of NHL and requirement for effects assessment and possible ACHP and Department of Interior involvement.
------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

### ASSESSMENT OF EFFECTS

<b>Property Name:</b>	Biltmore Estate	<b>Status:</b>	NR, NHL
<b>Survey Site No.:</b>	BN 0004	<b>PIN:</b>	963647977000000
<b>Effects</b> <input type="checkbox"/> No Effect <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No Adverse Effect <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Adverse Effect			

**Explanation of Effects Determination:**

Three alternatives considered for Interchange Modification:

1. Option C: new off ramp constructed within boundary of Biltmore Estate = Adverse Effect
2. Option F: diverging diamond, new off ramp constructed within boundary of Biltmore Estate, more ROW needed than for Option C = Adverse Effect
3. Option G2: only requires temporary construction easements within boundary for ditch and shoulder work along I-26 = No Adverse Effect and *de minimis*

**List of Environmental Commitments:**

**\*\*FHWA Intends to use the SHPO's concurrence as a basis for a "de minimis" finding for the following properties, pursuant to Section 4(f): Biltmore Estate**

**SUPPORT DOCUMENTATION**

Map(s)     Previous Survey Info.     Photos     Correspondence     Design Plans

**FINDING BY NCDOT AND STATE HISTORIC PRESERVATION OFFICE**

Historic Architecture and Landscapes – ASSESSMENT OF EFFECTS

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NCDOT Architectural Historian

Date

---

State Historic Preservation Office Representative

Date

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FHWA Representative, for the Division Administrator

Date



North Carolina Department of Transportation

Highway Stormwater Program  
STORMWATER MANAGEMENT PLAN  
FOR NCDOT PROJECTS



(Version 2.05; Released April 2016)

WBS Element: 45552.1.1      TIP No.: I-5504      County(ies): Buncombe      Page 1 of 4

General Project Information

WBS Element:	45552.1.1	TIP Number:	I-5504	Project Type:	Roadway Widening	Date:	11/2/2016
NCDOT Contact:	K. Zak Hamidi, PE		Contractor / Designer:	Jason Talley, PE			
Address:	1595 Mail Service Center Raleigh, NC 27699-1595		Address:	8601 Six Forks Road Suite 260 Raleigh, NC 27615			
	Phone:	(919) 707-6629		Phone:	(919) 926-4106		
	Email:	khamidi@ncdot.gov		Email:	jason.talley@rsandh.com		
City/Town:	Asheville, NC		County(ies):	Buncombe			
River Basin(s):	French Broad		CAMA County?	No			
Wetlands within Project Limits?	Yes						

Project Description

Project Length (lin. miles or feet):	1.21	Surrounding Land Use:	Commercial, single-unit residential, undeveloped forest, light agricultural				
		Proposed Project	Existing Site				
Project Built-Upon Area (ac.)	62.0	ac.	31.2	ac.			
Typical Cross Section Description:	I-26 - per side, 2 to 4 12' travel lanes with 14' FDPS. 26' paved center median NC-119 - per side, 2 to 3 11' travel lanes with 5' bike lane and 2 ft. curb and gutter. 5' sidewalk with 4.5' grassy buffer. 22' to 46' raised monolithic median.			I-26 - per side, 2 12' travel lanes with 12' FDPS. 110' to 120' total roadway width with a grassy median. NC-119 - per side, 2 12' travel lanes with 12' turn lanes and variable 2.5' curb and gutter. North of I-26 has a 2.5'-14' variable raised monolith median and intermittent 5' sidewalk. South of I-26 has a 5-28' rased monolith median and an intermittent 6'-8' sidewalk.			

Annual Avg Daily Traffic (veh/hr/day):	Design/Future:	118,300	Year:	2040	Existing:	95,900	Year:	2016
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**General Project Narrative:**  
**(Description of Minimization of Water Quality Impacts)**

The purpose of I-5504 is to reduce projected traffic congestion at the existing NC-191/I-26 interchange through reconfiguration of the interchange, including the widening and pavement reconstruction of I-26. The proposed improvement includes retrofitting the existing ramp configuration to increase the distance from existing 850 feet to 1900 feet along NC 191 (Brevard Road) separating the signalized ramp intersections.

The median of I-26 will be paved and median barrier installed as part of STIP Project 1-5504 so that traffic can be maintained during construction. The limits of median paving extend in both directions on I-26 to where ramp tapers will match existing pavement. The median paving on I-26 will be extended westward to match with STIP Project B-5178; the replacement of I-26 bridges over Hominy Creek and Pond Road. The connection will provide lane balance for safer travel on I-26 without as many lane changes. The typical cross-section for I-26 shows a paved median and new traffic lanes, some of which will be striped-out until the full I-26 corridor project is completed.

The proposed project includes widening the eastbound I-26 ramp at its intersection with NC 191 (Brevard Road) and closing Rocky Ridge Road at NC 191 (Brevard Road). Access to residences and businesses on Rocky Ridge Road will be relocated to a new road to be built on the south side of the existing PETCO Animal Supplies store. The intersection of NC 191 with the westbound I-26 on- and off-ramp will be relocated to a new location that is approximately 1,150 feet northeast of the existing ramp intersection. The relocated westbound off-ramp will be elongated around the perimeter of the Jim Barkley Toyota dealership, increasing the deceleration distance and vehicle storage space considerably. The relocated on- and off-ramps will intersect NC 191 (Brevard Road) where Pine Lane now intersects. The Pine Lane intersection will be relocated several hundred feet to the northeast to intersect with a right-in I right-out only type of intersection.

There are no Outstanding Resource Waters, High Quality Waters, water supply watersheds, trout waters, anadromous fish waters, Essential Fish Habitats, Primary Nursery Areas or 303(d) turbidity or sedimentation-impaired streams within one mile of the project area. Aquatic habitats within the project study area consist of wetlands, perennial and intermittent streams, and ponds. The project will address increases in impervious surfaces in the individual project design through the use of BMP's.

Cumulative effects to these resources were determined to be Medium to Medium-Low due to the lack of comprehensive protection standards and ordinances, potential of urbanization and suburbanization, and presence of BMPs.

Waterbody Information

Surface Water Body (1):	UT to Long Valley Branch		NCDWR Stream Index No.:	6-75			
NCDWR Surface Water Classification for Water Body	Primary Classification:	Class C					
	Supplemental Classification:	None					
Other Stream Classification:	None						
Impairments:	None						
Aquatic T&E Species?	No	Comments:					
NRTR Stream ID:	SA		Buffer Rules in Effect:	N/A			
Project Includes Bridge Spanning Water Body?	N/A	Deck Drains Discharge Over Buffer?	N/A	Dissipator Pads Provided in Buffer?	N/A		
Deck Drains Discharge Over Water Body?	N/A	(If yes, provide justification in the General Project Narrative)		(If yes, describe in the General Project Narrative; if no, justify in the General Project Narrative)			
(If yes, provide justification in the General Project Narrative)							



North Carolina Department of Transportation  
 Highway Stormwater Program  
**STORMWATER MANAGEMENT PLAN**  
 FOR NCDOT PROJECTS



(Version 2.05; Released April 2016)

**WBS Element:** 45552.1.1      **TIP No.:** I-5504      **County(ies):** Buncombe      **Page** 2 **of** 4

**Additional Waterbody Information**

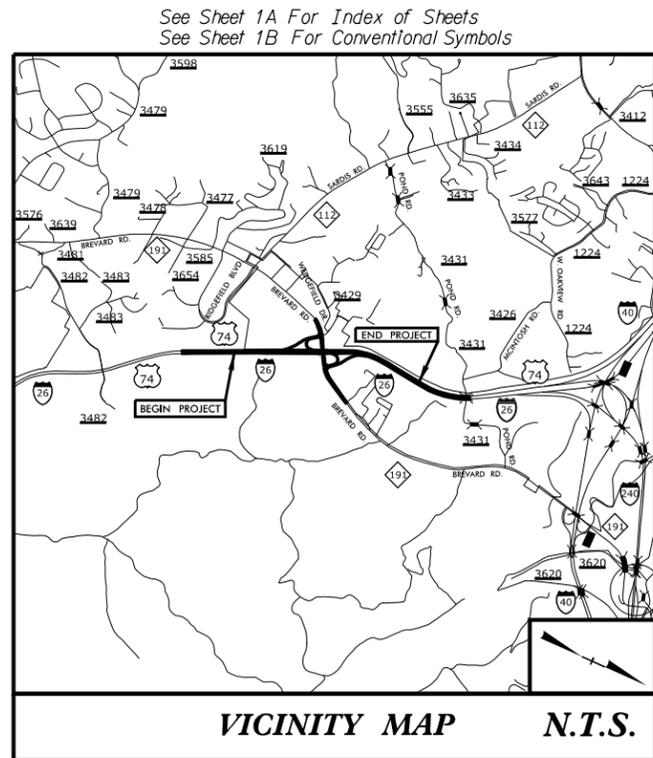
<b>Surface Water Body (2):</b>	UT to Hominey Creek		<b>NCDWR Stream Index No.:</b>	6-76	
<b>NCDWR Surface Water Classification for Water Body</b>	<b>Primary Classification:</b>	Class C			
	<b>Supplemental Classification:</b>	None			
<b>Other Stream Classification:</b>	None				
<b>Impairments:</b>	None				
<b>Aquatic T&amp;E Species?</b>	No	<b>Comments:</b>			
<b>NRTR Stream ID:</b>	SD		<b>Buffer Rules in Effect:</b>	N/A	
<b>Project Includes Bridge Spanning Water Body?</b>	N/A	<b>Deck Drains Discharge Over Buffer?</b>	N/A	<b>Dissipator Pads Provided in Buffer?</b>	N/A
<b>Deck Drains Discharge Over Water Body?</b>	N/A	(If yes, provide justification in the General Project Narrative)		(If yes, describe in the General Project Narrative; if no, justify in the General Project Narrative)	
(If yes, provide justification in the General Project Narrative)					





**TIP PROJECT: I-5504**

**CONTRACT: C203754**



STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA  
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS

# BUNCOMBE COUNTY

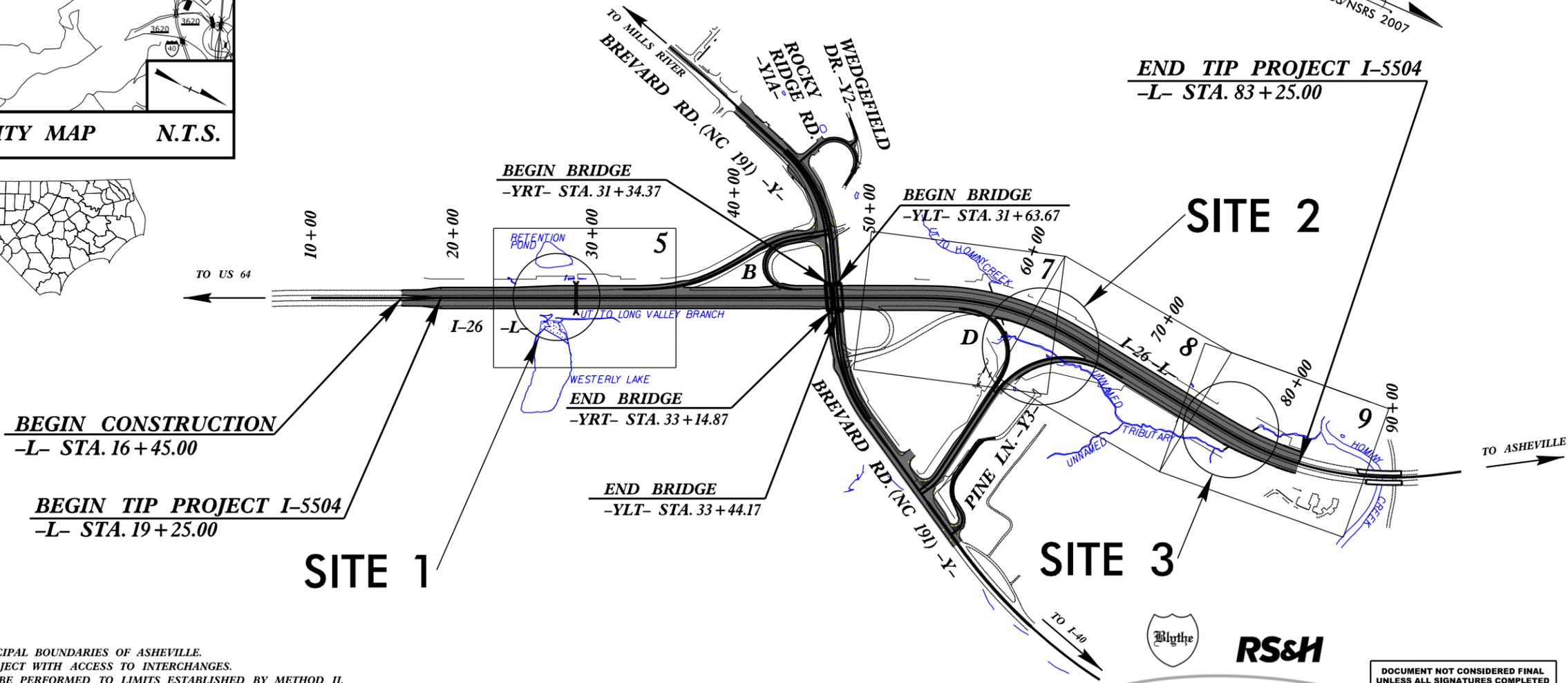
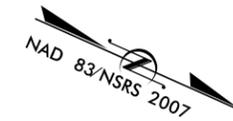
**LOCATION: I-26/NC 191 (BREVARD ROAD) INTERCHANGE MODIFICATIONS  
AND I-26 WIDENING AND PAVEMENT RECONSTRUCTION**

**TYPE OF WORK: GRADING, DRAINAGE, PAVING, STRUCTURES, CULVERT,  
RETAINING WALLS, SOUND WALLS, SIGNALS, AND SIGNING**

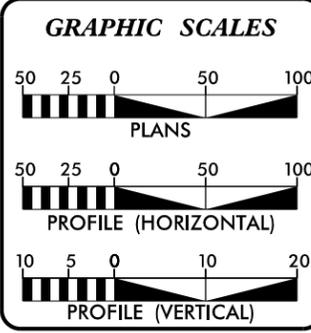
**WETLAND AND SURFACE WATER IMPACTS PERMIT**

STATE	STATE PROJECT REFERENCE NO.	SHEET NO.	TOTAL SHEETS
N.C.	I-5504	1	
STATE PROJ. NO.	F.A. PROJ. NO.	DESCRIPTION	
45552.3.1	IMF-026-1(191)47	P.E.	

**PERMIT DRAWING  
SHEET 1 OF 26**



THIS PROJECT IS WITHIN THE MUNICIPAL BOUNDARIES OF ASHEVILLE.  
THIS IS A CONTROLLED ACCESS PROJECT WITH ACCESS TO INTERCHANGES.  
CLEARING ON THIS PROJECT SHALL BE PERFORMED TO LIMITS ESTABLISHED BY METHOD II.  
DESIGN EXCEPTION REQUIRED FOR THE HORIZONTAL RADII OF -LPD- AND -RPD-.



**DESIGN DATA**

ADT 2016 =	95,900
ADT 2040 =	118,300
DHV =	10 %
D =	55 %
T =	14 % *
V =	70 MPH
* (TTST = 10% + DUAL = 4%)	
FUNC CLASS =	INTERSTATE

**PROJECT LENGTH**

LENGTH ROADWAY TIP PROJECT I-5504	=	1.212 MILES
LENGTH STRUCTURE TIP PROJECT I-5504	=	0.000 MILES
TOTAL LENGTH TIP PROJECT I-5504	=	1.212 MILES

\*NOTE: EASTBOUND LANES USED TO CALCULATE LENGTH OF PROJECT.

K. ZAK HAMIDI, PE  
NCDOT CONTACT

Prepared In the Office of:  
**RS&H**  
**ARCHITECTS-ENGINEERS-PLANNERS, INC.**  
8601 SIX FORKS ROAD, SUITE 260  
RALEIGH, NC 27615

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2012 STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS

<b>RIGHT OF WAY DATE:</b> FEBRUARY 16, 2016	JASON TALLEY, PE <small>PROJECT ENGINEER</small>
<b>LETTING DATE:</b> FEBRUARY 16, 2016	ALLISON DRAKE, PE <small>PROJECT DESIGN ENGINEER</small>

**HYDRAULIC DESIGN ENGINEER**

SIGNATURE: \_\_\_\_\_ P.E.

**ROADWAY DESIGN ENGINEER**

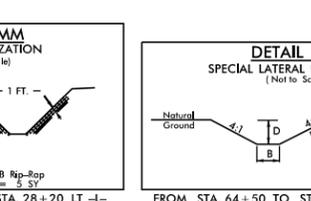
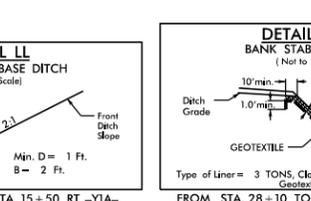
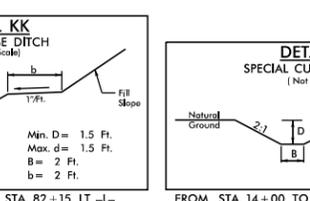
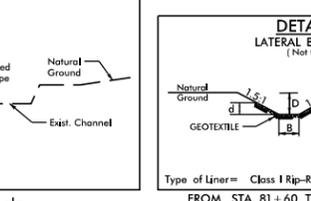
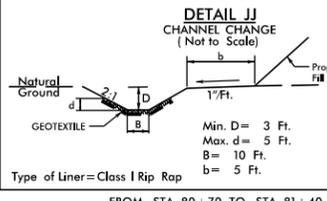
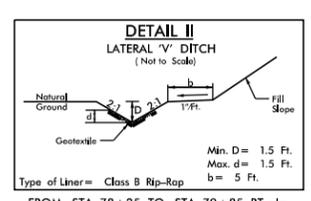
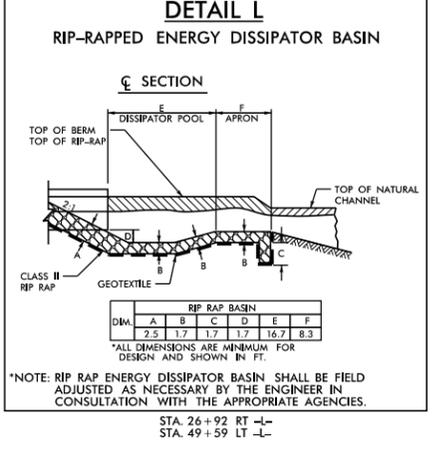
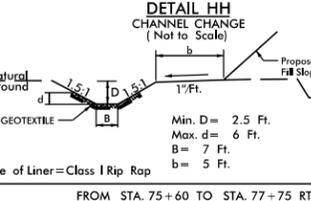
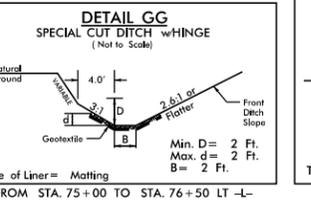
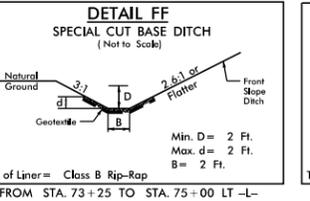
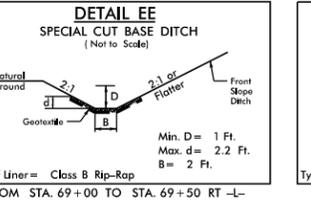
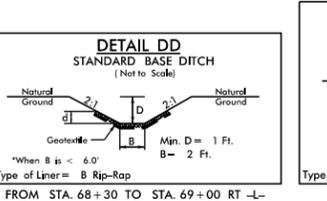
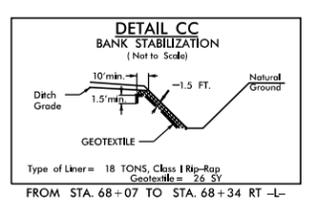
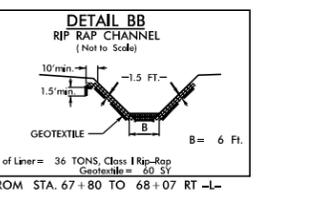
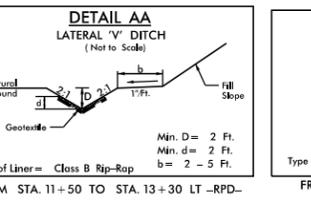
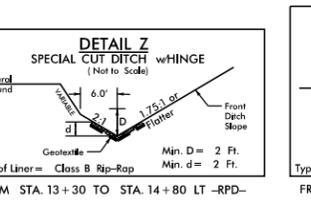
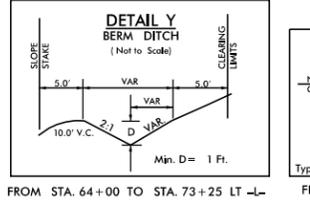
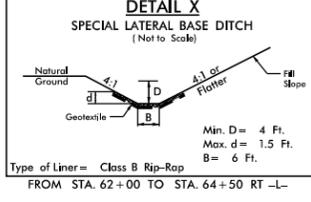
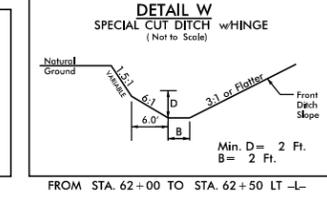
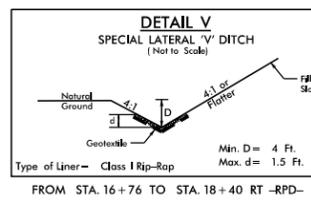
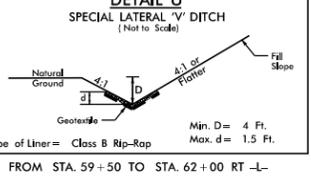
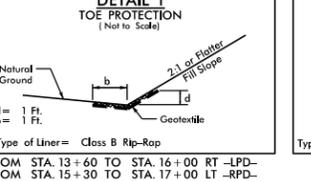
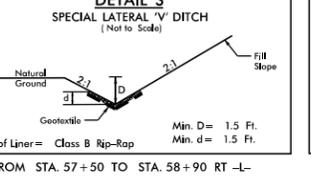
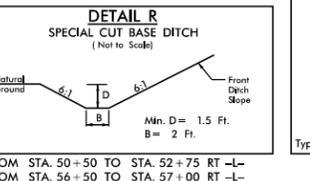
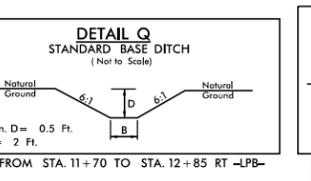
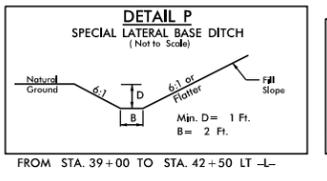
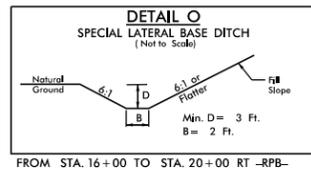
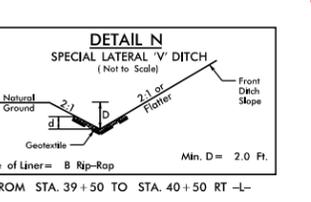
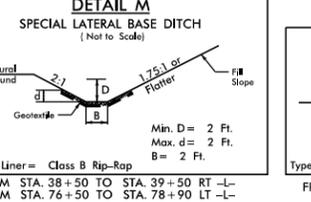
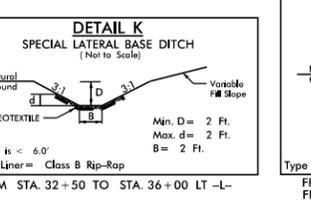
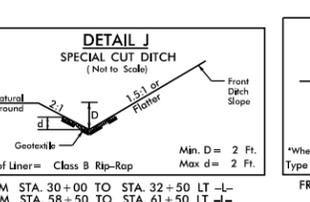
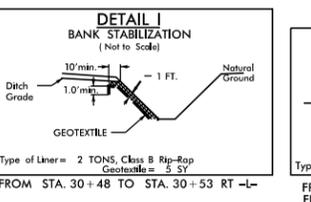
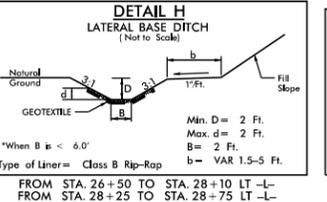
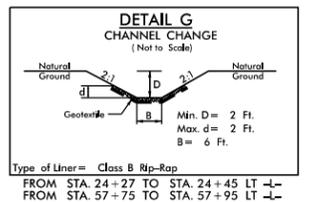
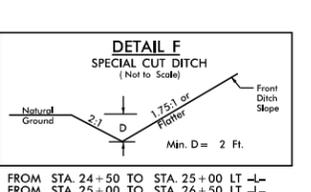
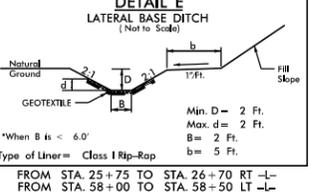
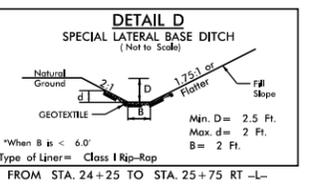
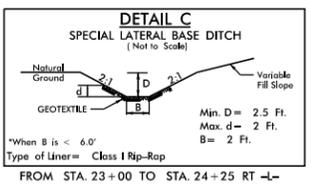
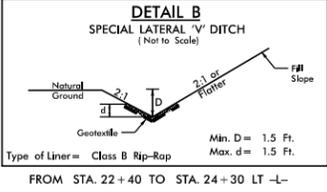
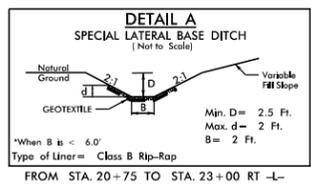
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DOCUMENT NOT CONSIDERED FINAL  
UNLESS ALL SIGNATURES COMPLETED





**PERMIT DRAWING  
SHEET 2 OF 26**

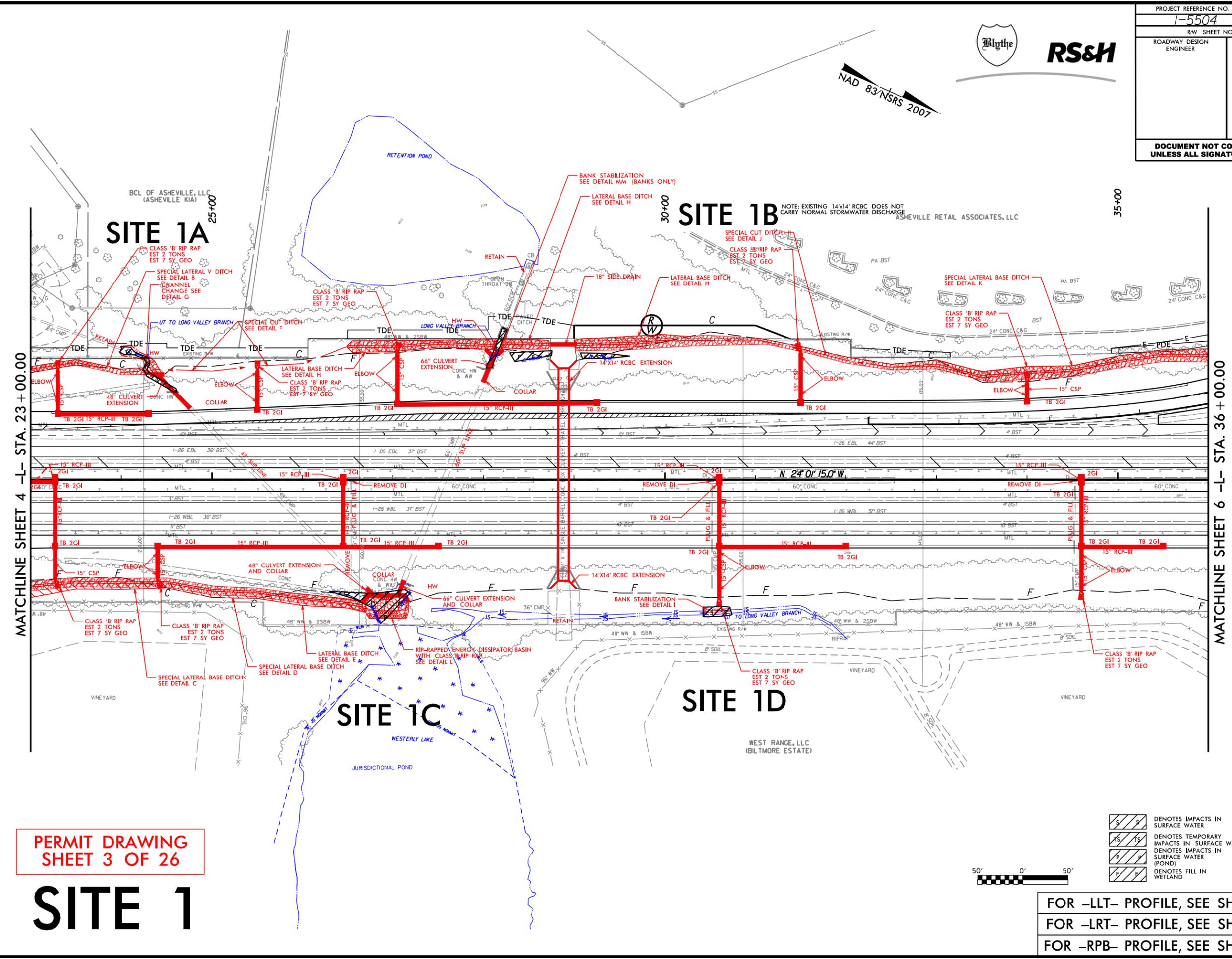


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PROJECT REFERENCE NO. 1-5504	SHEET NO. 5
RW SHEET NO.	
ROADWAY DESIGN ENGINEER	HYDRAULICS ENGINEER
<b>DOCUMENT NOT CONSIDERED FINAL UNLESS ALL SIGNATURES COMPLETED</b>	



NAD 83/NSRS 2007



PERMIT DRAWING  
SHEET 3 OF 26

# SITE 1

- DENOTES IMPACTS IN SURFACE WATER
- DENOTES TEMPORARY IMPACTS IN SURFACE WATER
- DENOTES IMPACTS IN SURFACE WATER (POND)
- DENOTES FILL IN WETLAND

50' 0' 50'

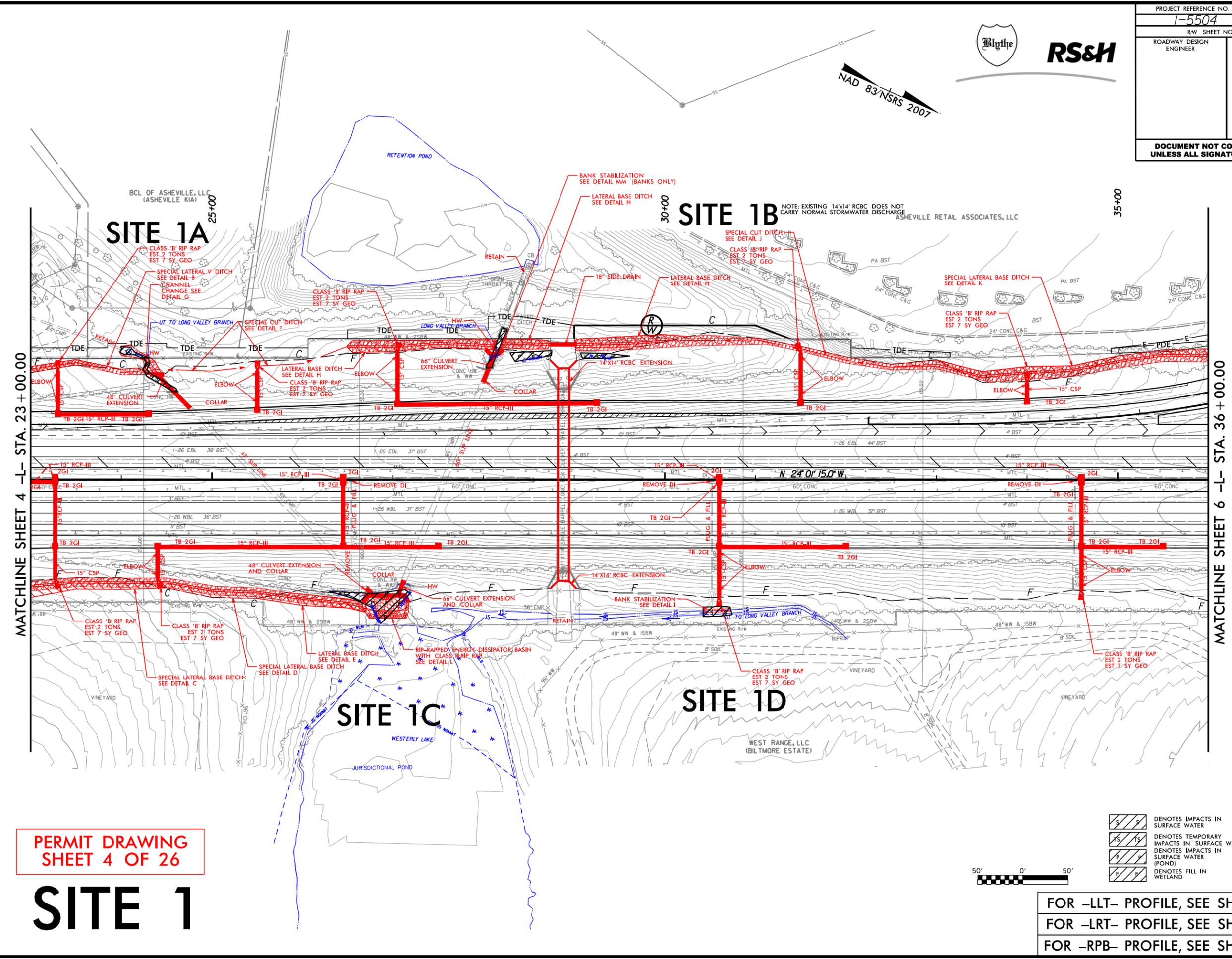
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FOR -RPB- PROFILE, SEE SHEET NO. 23

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PROJECT REFERENCE NO. 1-5504	SHEET NO. 5
RW SHEET NO.	
ROADWAY DESIGN ENGINEER	HYDRAULICS ENGINEER
<b>DOCUMENT NOT CONSIDERED FINAL UNLESS ALL SIGNATURES COMPLETED</b>	



NAD 83/NSRS 2007



**PERMIT DRAWING  
SHEET 4 OF 26**

# SITE 1

- DENOTES IMPACTS IN SURFACE WATER
- DENOTES TEMPORARY IMPACTS IN SURFACE WATER
- DENOTES IMPACTS IN SURFACE WATER (POND)
- DENOTES FILL IN WETLAND



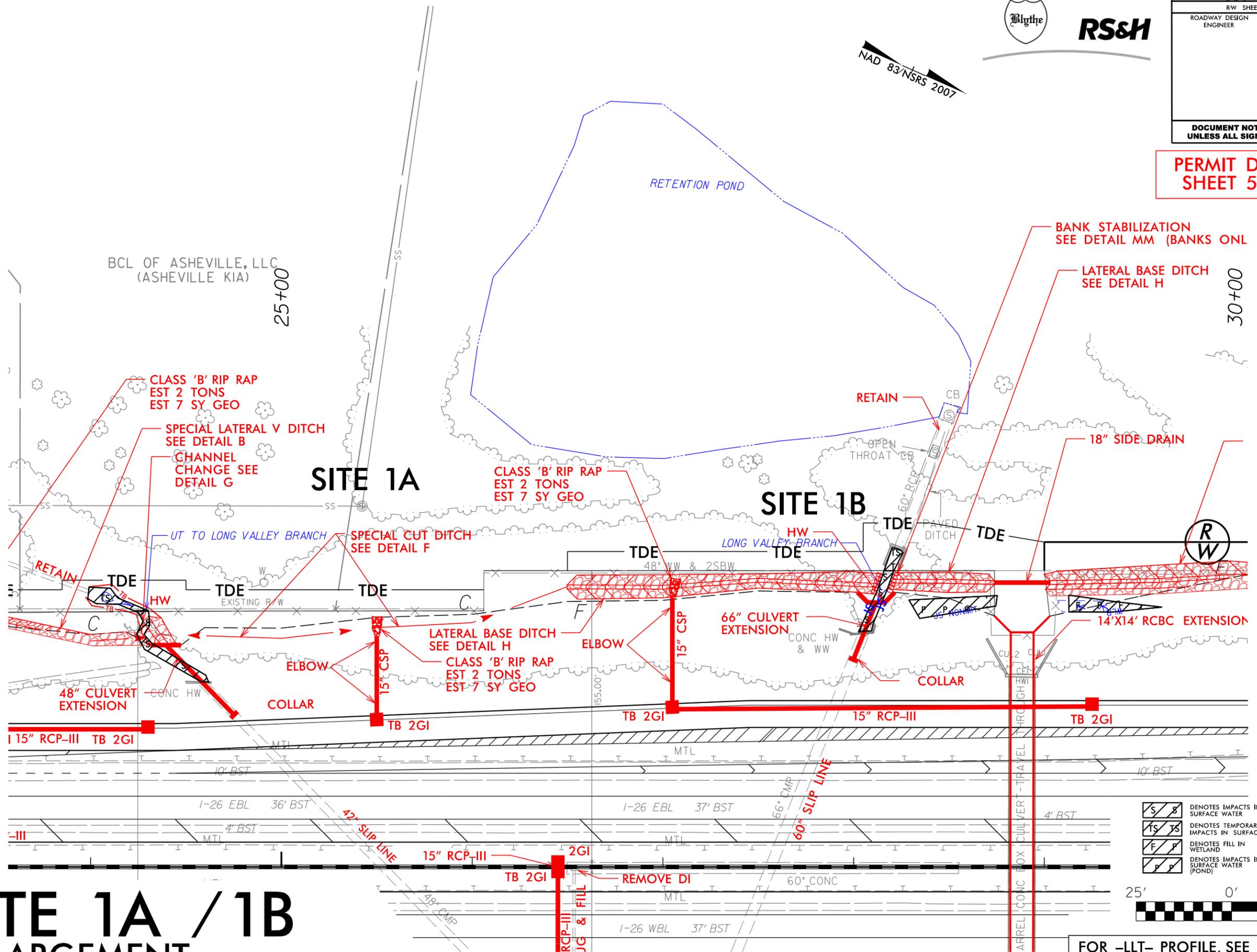
FOR -LLT- PROFILE, SEE SHEET NO. 14  
 FOR -LRT- PROFILE, SEE SHEET NO. 14  
 FOR -RPB- PROFILE, SEE SHEET NO. 23

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PROJECT REFERENCE NO. 1-5504	SHEET NO. 5
RW SHEET NO.	
ROADWAY DESIGN ENGINEER	HYDRAULICS ENGINEER
DOCUMENT NOT CONSIDERED FINAL UNLESS ALL SIGNATURES COMPLETED	



PERMIT DRAWING  
SHEET 5 OF 26



# SITE 1A / 1B ENLARGEMENT

- S DENOTES IMPACTS IN SURFACE WATER
- TS DENOTES TEMPORARY IMPACTS IN SURFACE WATER
- F DENOTES FILL IN WETLAND
- P DENOTES IMPACTS IN SURFACE WATER (POND)



FOR -LLT- PROFILE, SEE SHEET NO. 14  
FOR -LRT- PROFILE, SEE SHEET NO. 14

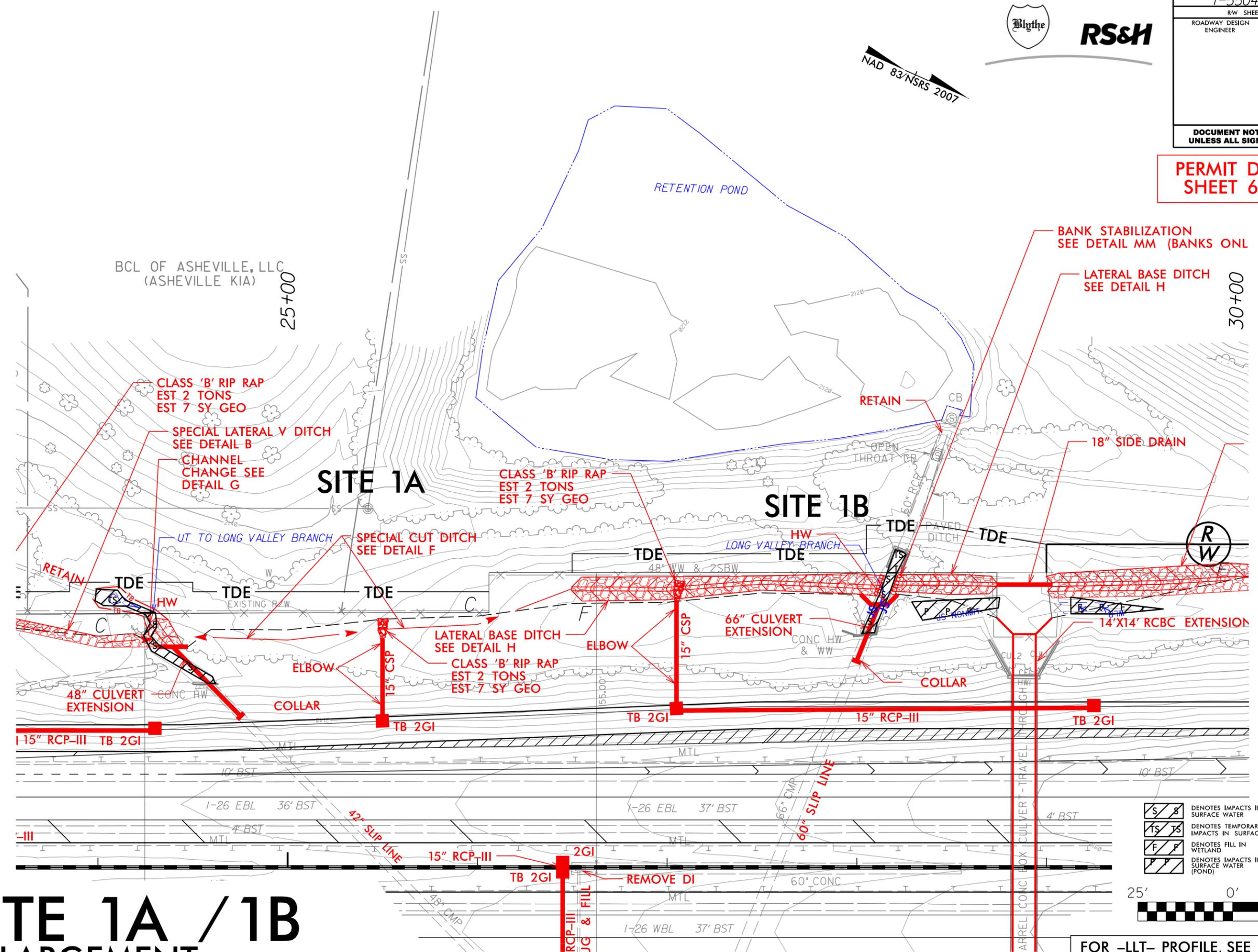
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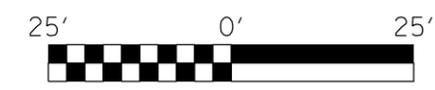


NAD 83/NSRS 2007

**PERMIT DRAWING  
SHEET 6 OF 26**



	DENOTES IMPACTS IN SURFACE WATER
	DENOTES TEMPORARY IMPACTS IN SURFACE WATER
	DENOTES FILL IN WETLAND
	DENOTES IMPACTS IN SURFACE WATER (POND)

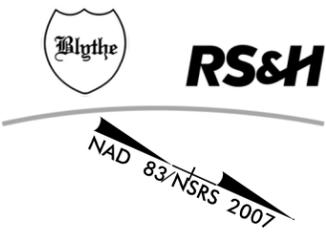


# SITE 1A / 1B ENLARGEMENT

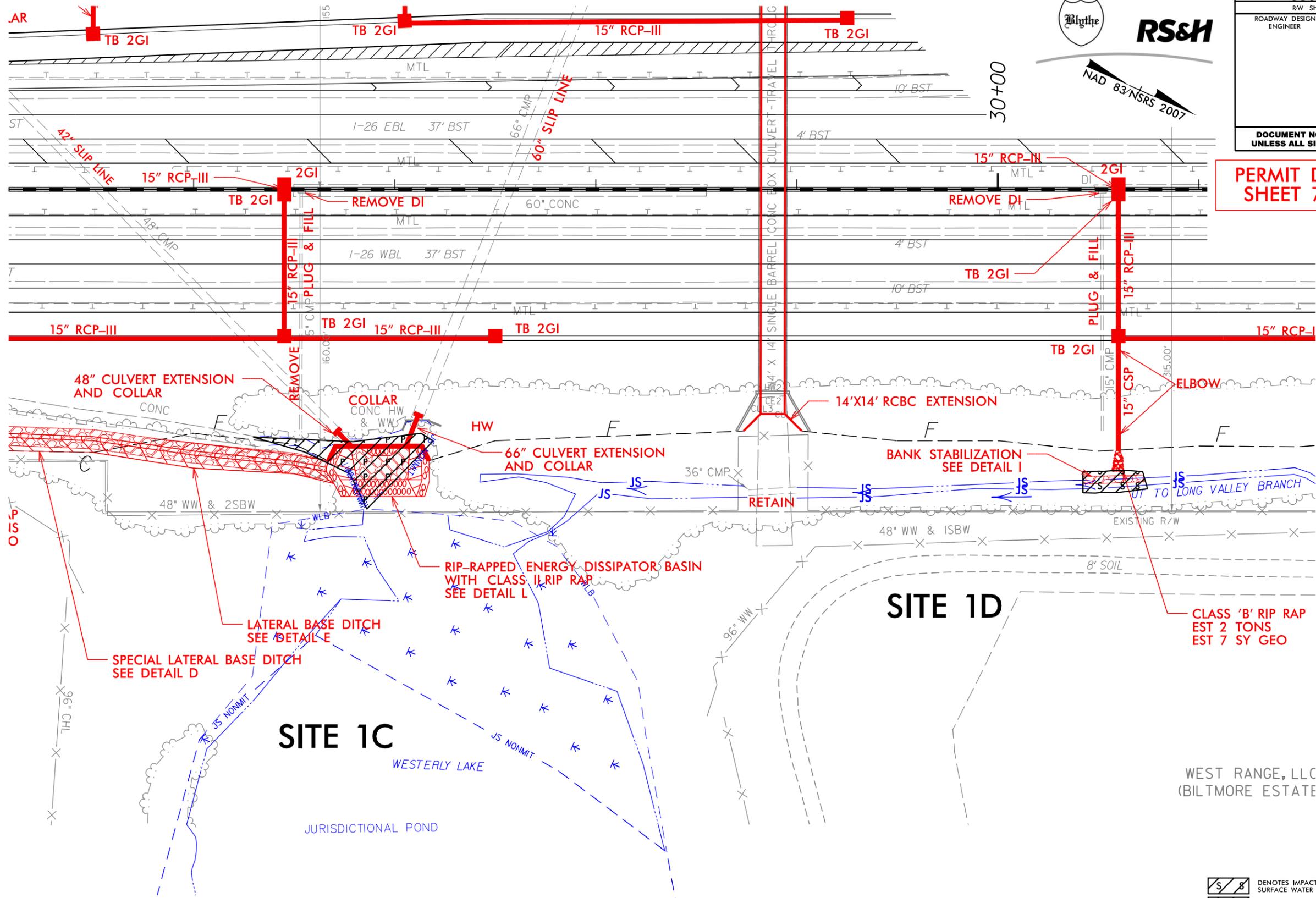
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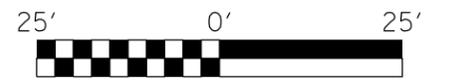


PERMIT DRAWING  
SHEET 7 OF 26



# SITE 1C / 1D ENLARGEMENT

S	B	DENOTES IMPACTS IN SURFACE WATER	
TS	JS		DENOTES TEMPORARY IMPACTS IN SURFACE WATER
P	F		DENOTES IMPACTS IN SURFACE WATER (POND)



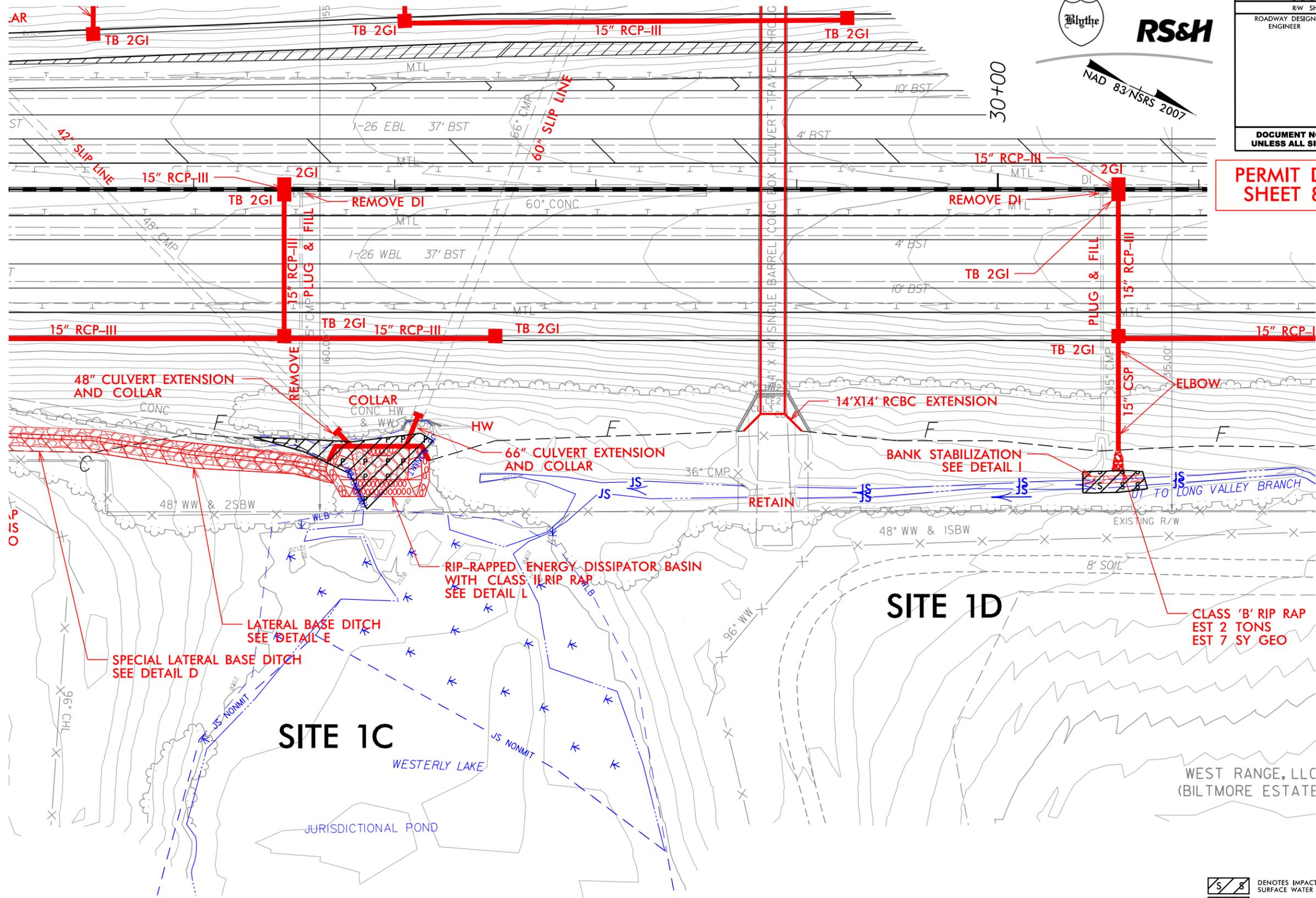
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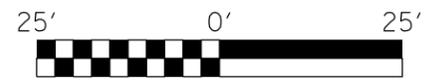
PERMIT DRAWING  
SHEET 8 OF 26



# SITE 1C / 1D

## ENLARGEMENT

	DENOTES IMPACTS IN SURFACE WATER
	DENOTES TEMPORARY IMPACTS IN SURFACE WATER
	DENOTES IMPACTS IN SURFACE WATER (POND)



FOR -LRT- PROFILE, SEE SHEET NO. 14

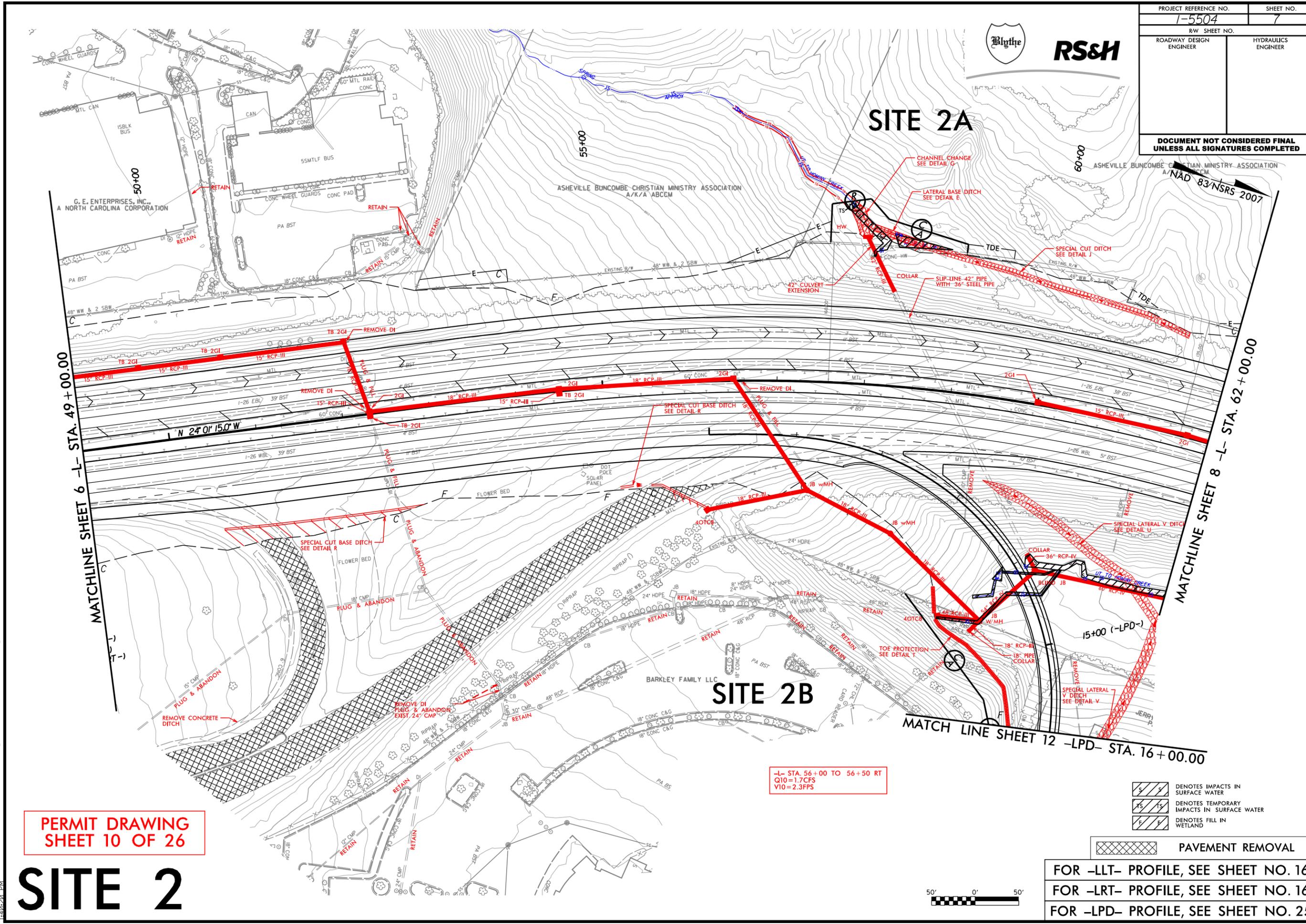
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1-5504	7
RW SHEET NO.	
ROADWAY DESIGN ENGINEER	HYDRAULICS ENGINEER



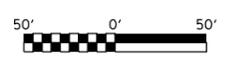
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UNLESS ALL SIGNATURES COMPLETED



PERMIT DRAWING  
SHEET 10 OF 26

**SITE 2**

-L- STA. 56+00 TO 56+50 RT  
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V10=2.3FPS



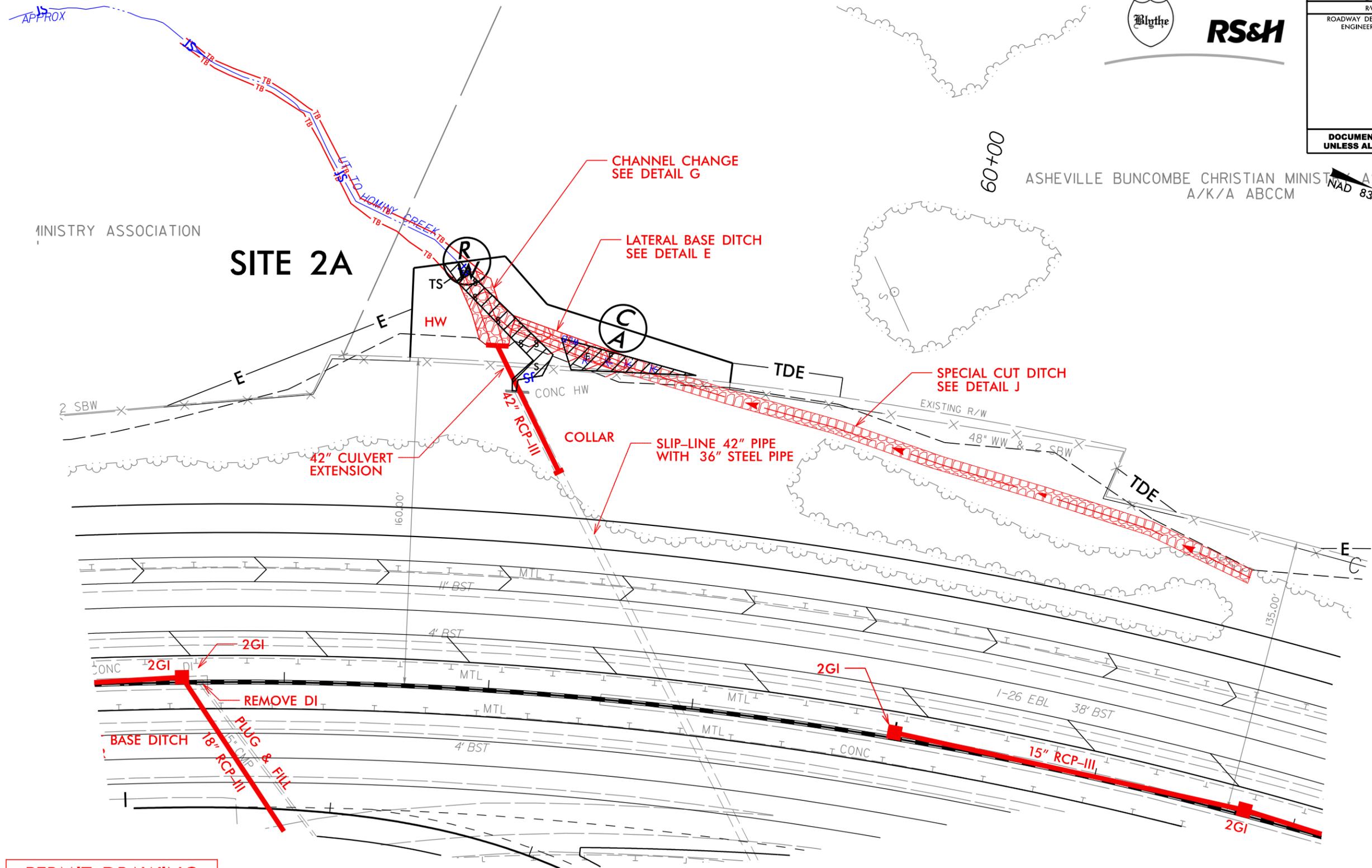
- DENOTES IMPACTS IN SURFACE WATER
- DENOTES TEMPORARY IMPACTS IN SURFACE WATER
- DENOTES FILL IN WETLAND

PAVEMENT REMOVAL

FOR -LLT- PROFILE, SEE SHEET NO. 16  
FOR -LRT- PROFILE, SEE SHEET NO. 16  
FOR -LPD- PROFILE, SEE SHEET NO. 25

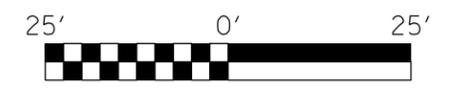
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ROADWAY DESIGN ENGINEER	HYDRAULICS ENGINEER
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**PERMIT DRAWING  
SHEET 11 OF 26**

# SITE 2A ENLARGEMENT



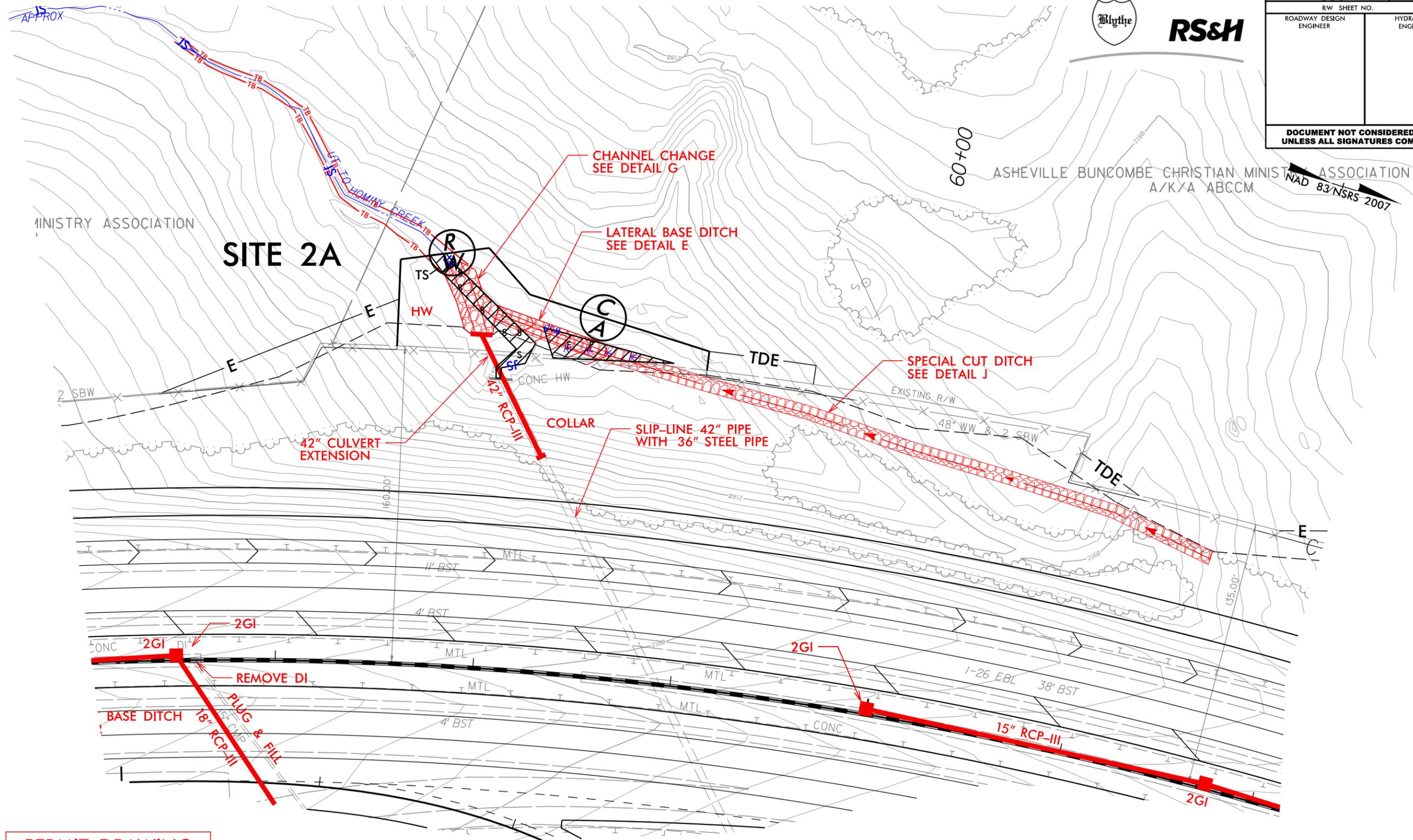
- DENOTES IMPACTS IN SURFACE WATER
- DENOTES TEMPORARY IMPACTS IN SURFACE WATER
- DENOTES FILL IN WETLAND

PAVEMENT REMOVAL

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 FOR -LRT- PROFILE, SEE SHEET NO. 16  
 FOR -LPD- PROFILE, SEE SHEET NO. 25

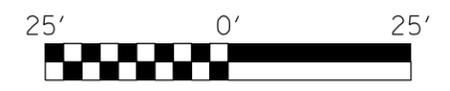
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RW SHEET NO.	
ROADWAY DESIGN ENGINEER	HYDRAULICS ENGINEER
DOCUMENT NOT CONSIDERED FINAL UNLESS ALL SIGNATURES COMPLETED	



PERMIT DRAWING  
SHEET 12 OF 26

# SITE 2A ENLARGEMENT



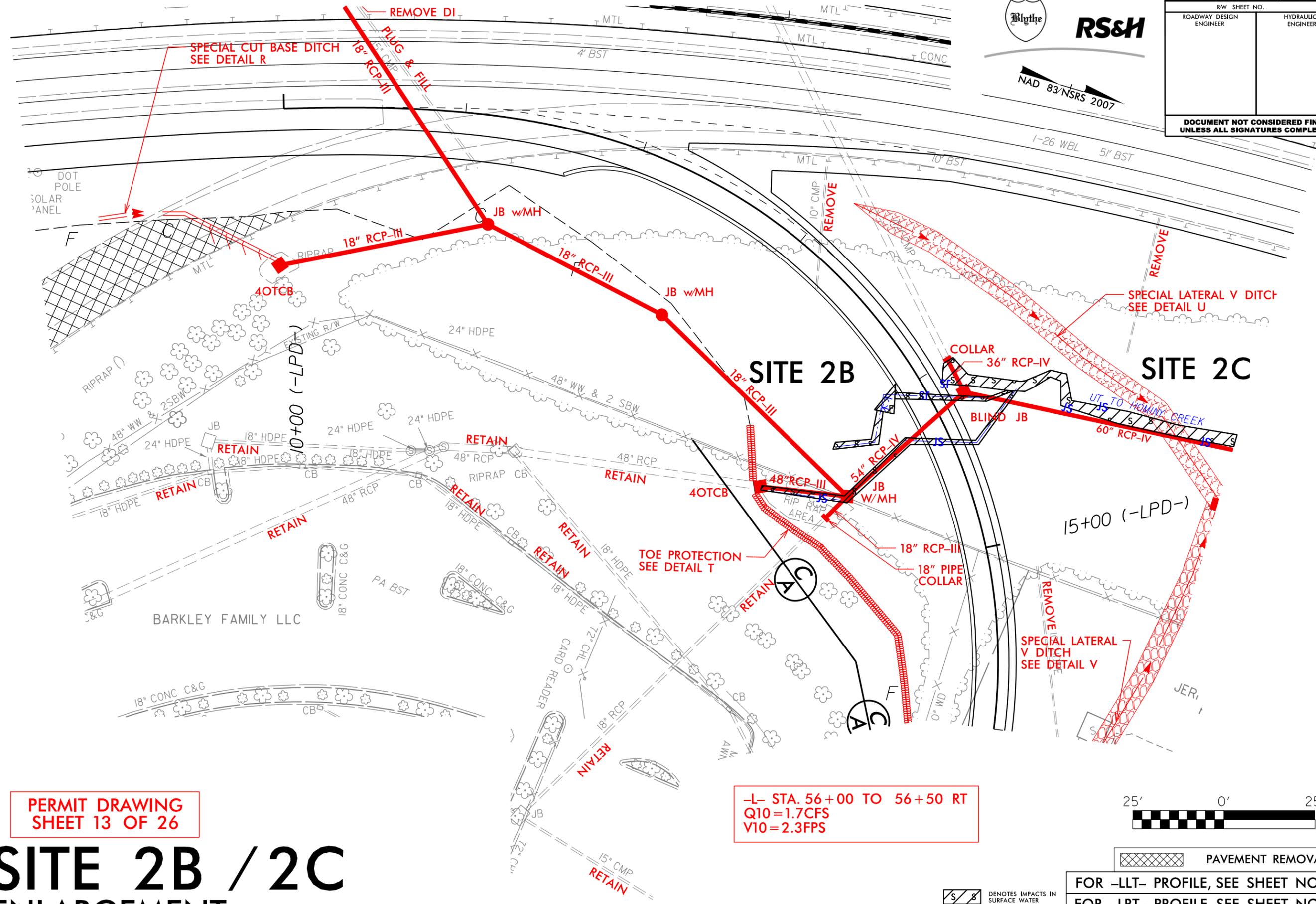
S	DENOTES IMPACTS IN SURFACE WATER
TS	DENOTES TEMPORARY IMPACTS IN SURFACE WATER
F	DENOTES FILL IN WETLAND

PAVEMENT REMOVAL

FOR -LLT- PROFILE, SEE SHEET NO. 16  
 FOR -LRT- PROFILE, SEE SHEET NO. 16  
 FOR -LPD- PROFILE, SEE SHEET NO. 25

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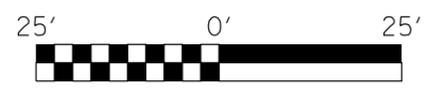
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ROADWAY DESIGN ENGINEER	HYDRAULICS ENGINEER
DOCUMENT NOT CONSIDERED FINAL UNLESS ALL SIGNATURES COMPLETED	



**PERMIT DRAWING  
SHEET 13 OF 26**

# SITE 2B / 2C ENLARGEMENT

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V10=2.3FPS



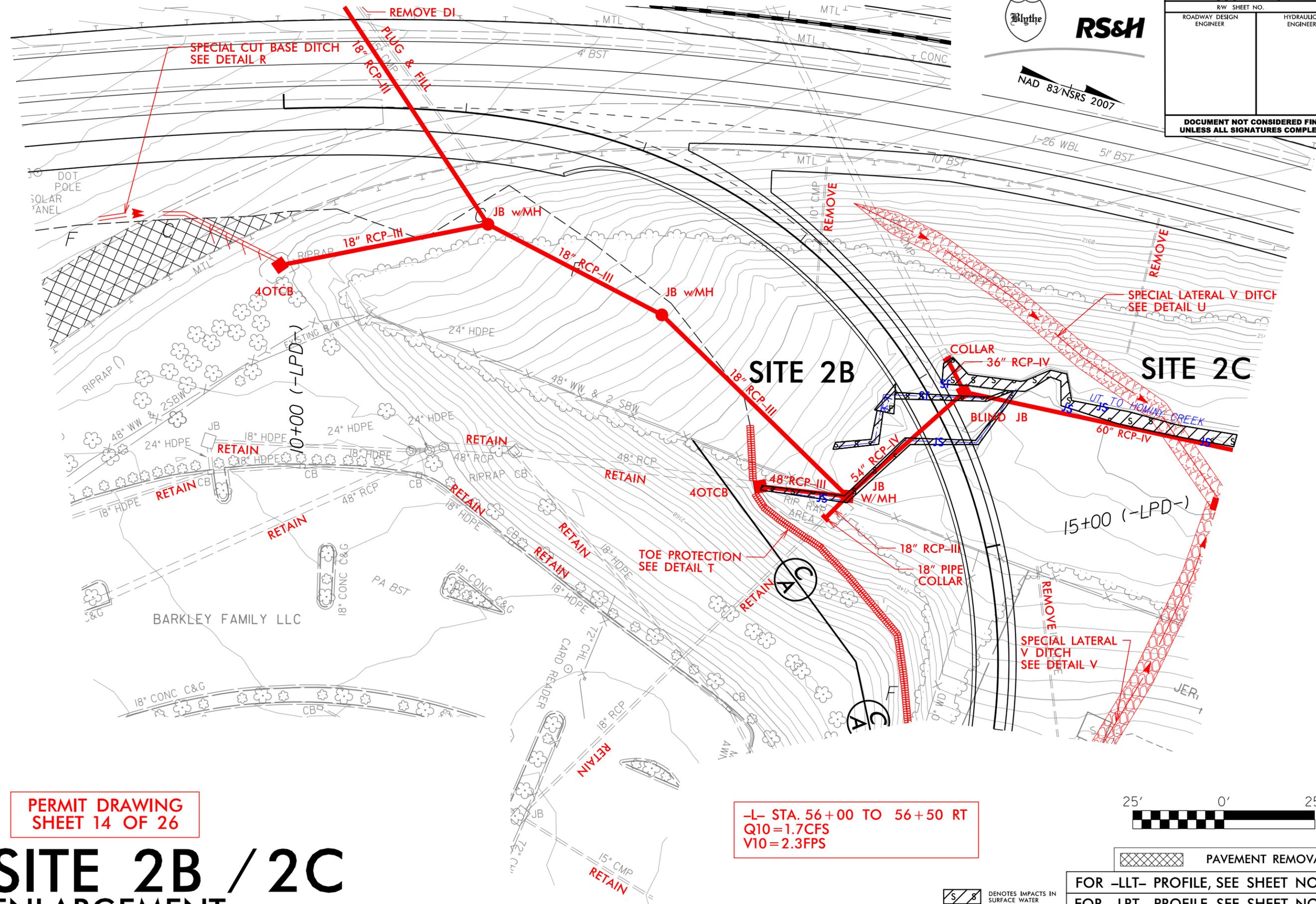
PAVEMENT REMOVAL

DENOTES IMPACTS IN SURFACE WATER  
 DENOTES FILL IN WETLAND

FOR -LLT- PROFILE, SEE SHEET NO. 16  
FOR -LRT- PROFILE, SEE SHEET NO. 16  
FOR -LPD- PROFILE, SEE SHEET NO. 25

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RW SHEET NO.	
ROADWAY DESIGN ENGINEER	HYDRAULICS ENGINEER
DOCUMENT NOT CONSIDERED FINAL UNLESS ALL SIGNATURES COMPLETED	



PERMIT DRAWING  
SHEET 14 OF 26

# SITE 2B / 2C ENLARGEMENT

-L- STA. 56+00 TO 56+50 RT  
Q10=1.7CFS  
V10=2.3FPS



PAVEMENT REMOVAL

DENOTES IMPACTS IN SURFACE WATER  
 DENOTES FILL IN WETLAND

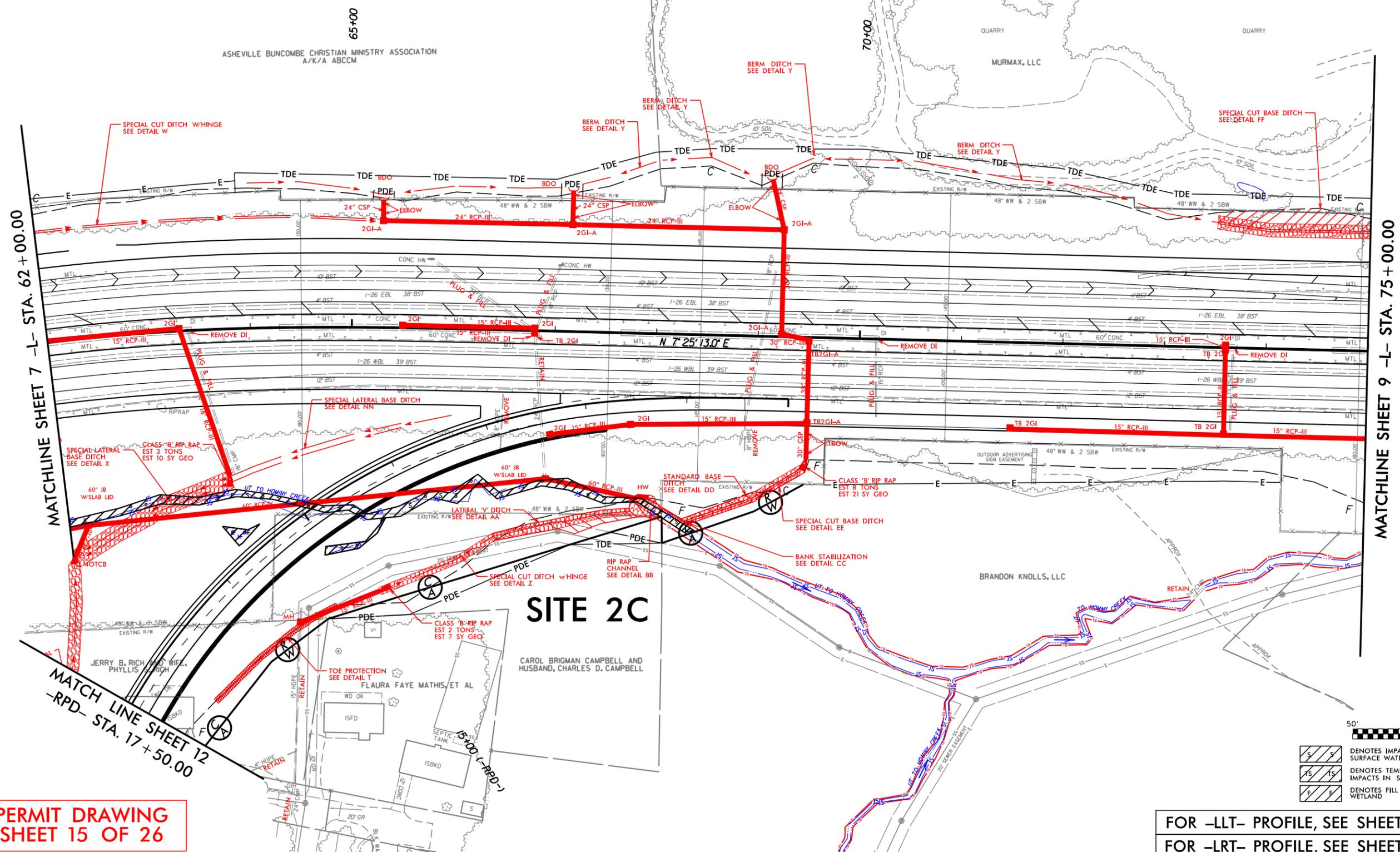
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# SITE 2

NAD 83/NSRS 2007

PROJECT REFERENCE NO. 1-5504	SHEET NO. 8
RW SHEET NO.	
ROADWAY DESIGN ENGINEER	HYDRAULICS ENGINEER
DOCUMENT NOT CONSIDERED FINAL UNLESS ALL SIGNATURES COMPLETED	



MATCHLINE SHEET 7 -L- STA. 62 + 00.00

MATCHLINE SHEET 9 -L- STA. 75 + 00.00

PERMIT DRAWING  
SHEET 15 OF 26

50' 0' 50'

	DENOTES IMPACTS IN SURFACE WATER
	DENOTES TEMPORARY IMPACTS IN SURFACE WATER
	DENOTES FILL IN WETLAND

FOR -LLT- PROFILE, SEE SHEET NO. 17  
 FOR -LRT- PROFILE, SEE SHEET NO. 17  
 FOR -RPD- PROFILE, SEE SHEET NO. 24

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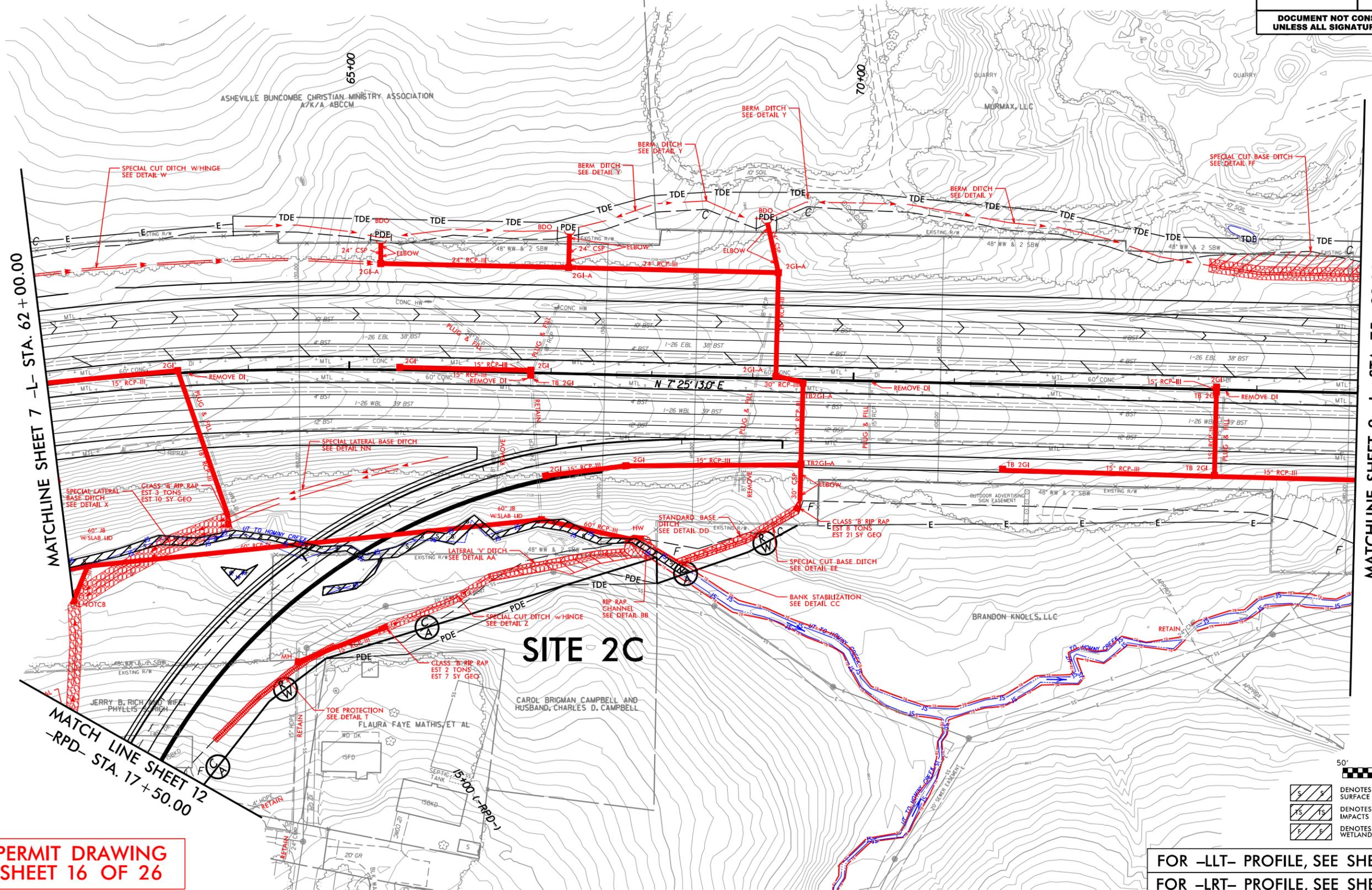
# SITE 2

NAD 83/NSRS 2007



PROJECT REFERENCE NO. 1-5504	SHEET NO. 8
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ROADWAY DESIGN ENGINEER	HYDRAULICS ENGINEER

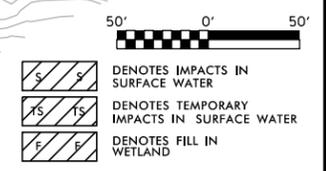
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UNLESS ALL SIGNATURES COMPLETED



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MATCHLINE SHEET 9 -L- STA. 75 + 00.00

**PERMIT DRAWING  
SHEET 16 OF 26**

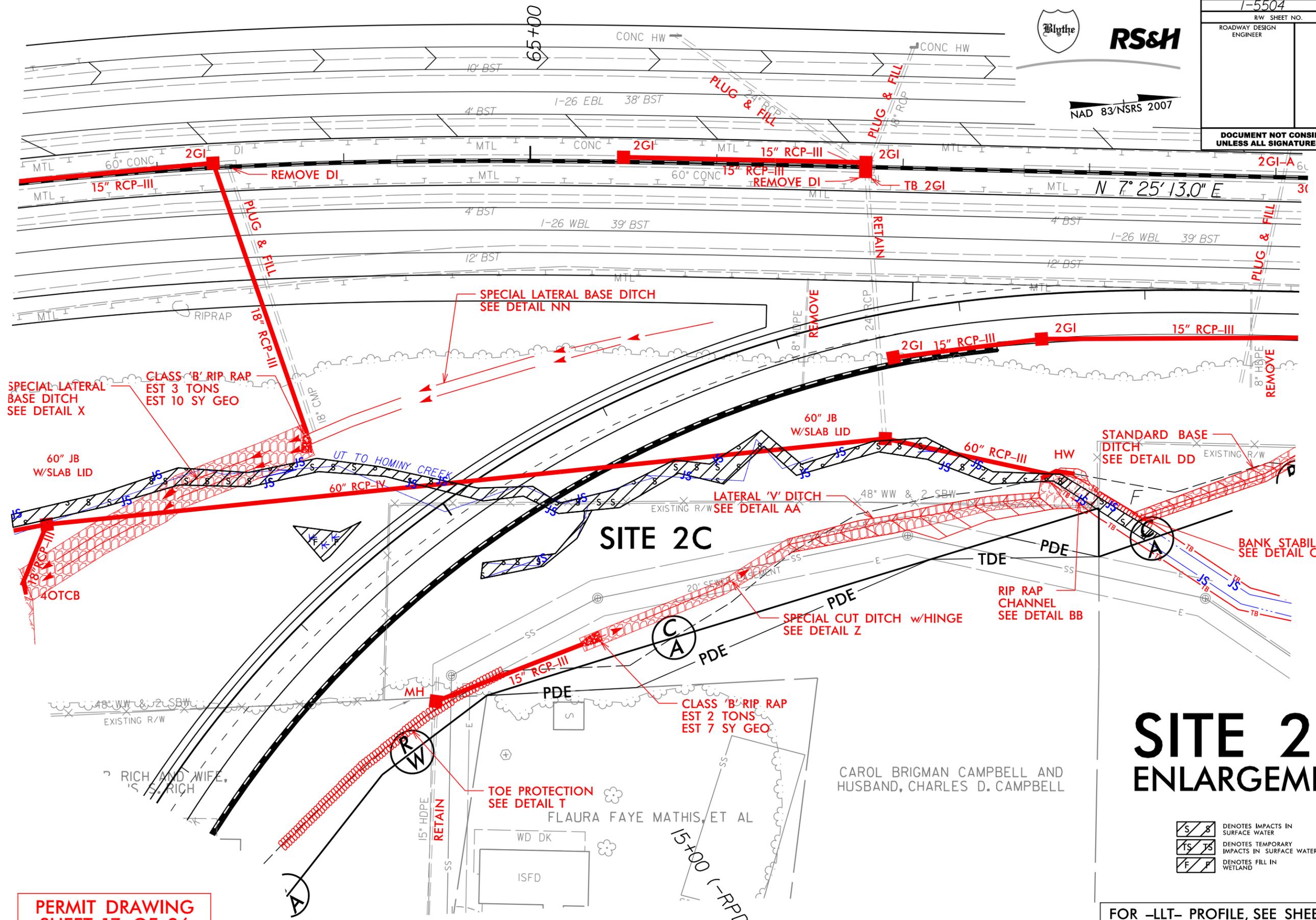


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FOR -LRT- PROFILE, SEE SHEET NO. 17  
FOR -RPD- PROFILE, SEE SHEET NO. 24

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ROADWAY DESIGN ENGINEER	

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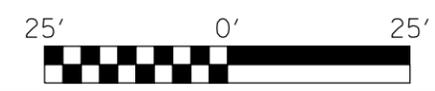


**PERMIT DRAWING  
SHEET 17 OF 26**

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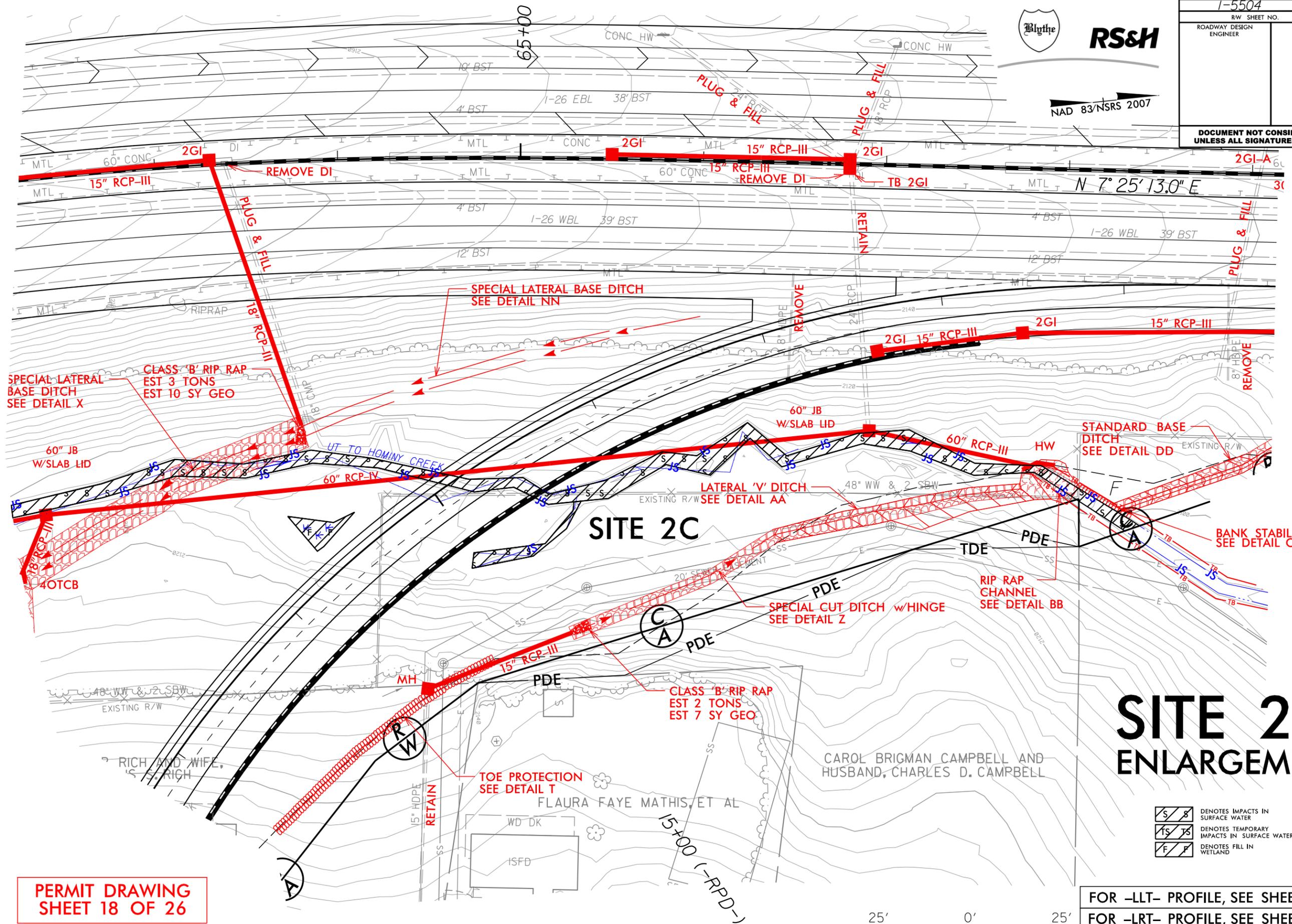
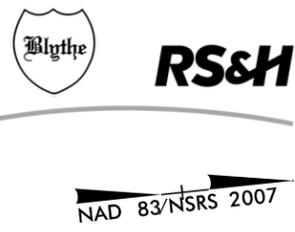
- DENOTES IMPACTS IN SURFACE WATER
- DENOTES TEMPORARY IMPACTS IN SURFACE WATER
- DENOTES FILL IN WETLAND

FOR -LLT- PROFILE, SEE SHEET NO. 17  
 FOR -LRT- PROFILE, SEE SHEET NO. 17  
 FOR -RPD- PROFILE, SEE SHEET NO. 24



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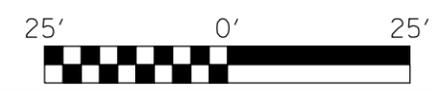
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ROADWAY DESIGN ENGINEER	HYDRAULICS ENGINEER
DOCUMENT NOT CONSIDERED FINAL UNLESS ALL SIGNATURES COMPLETED	



**PERMIT DRAWING  
SHEET 18 OF 26**

# SITE 2C ENLARGEMENT

- DENOTES IMPACTS IN SURFACE WATER
- DENOTES TEMPORARY IMPACTS IN SURFACE WATER
- DENOTES FILL IN WETLAND



FOR -LLT- PROFILE, SEE SHEET NO. 17  
 FOR -LRT- PROFILE, SEE SHEET NO. 17  
 FOR -RPD- PROFILE, SEE SHEET NO. 24

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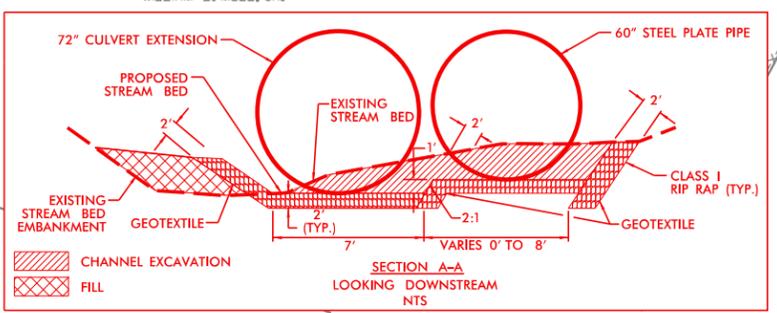
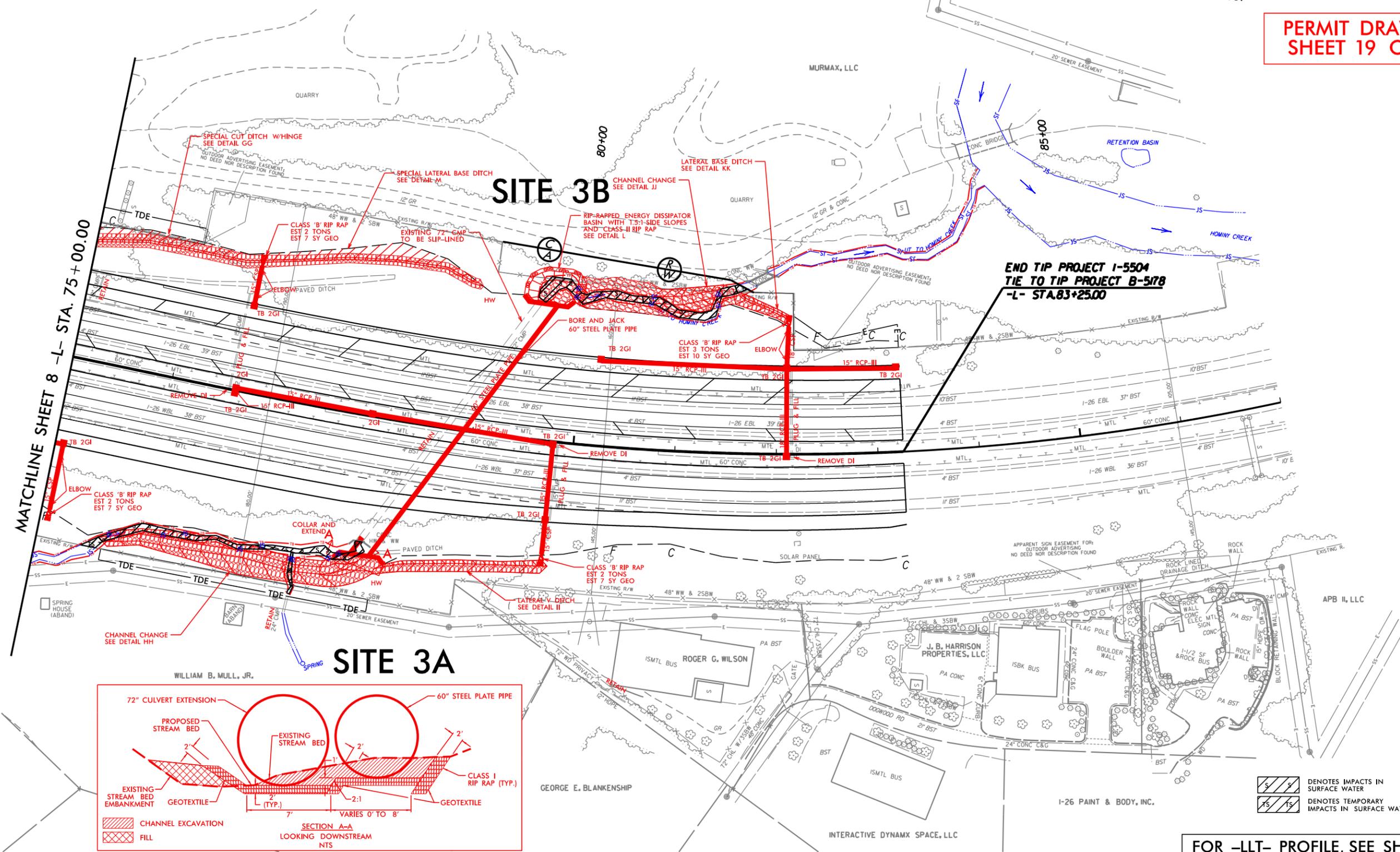
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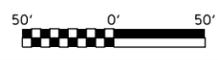
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ROADWAY DESIGN ENGINEER	HYDRAULICS ENGINEER
DOCUMENT NOT CONSIDERED FINAL UNLESS ALL SIGNATURES COMPLETED	

NAD 83/NSRS 2007

PERMIT DRAWING  
SHEET 19 OF 26



DENOTES IMPACTS IN SURFACE WATER  
 DENOTES TEMPORARY IMPACTS IN SURFACE WATER



FOR -LLT- PROFILE, SEE SHEET NO. 18  
 FOR -LRT- PROFILE, SEE SHEET NO. 18

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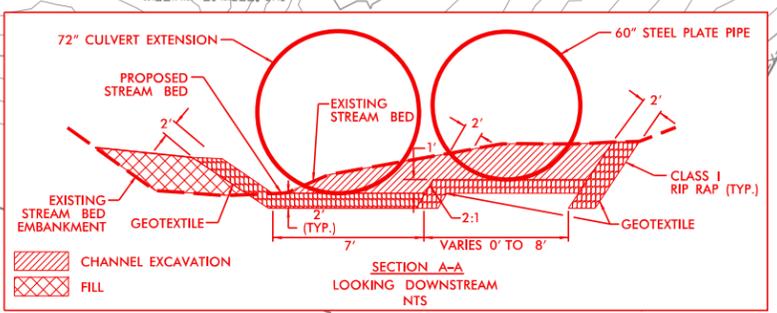
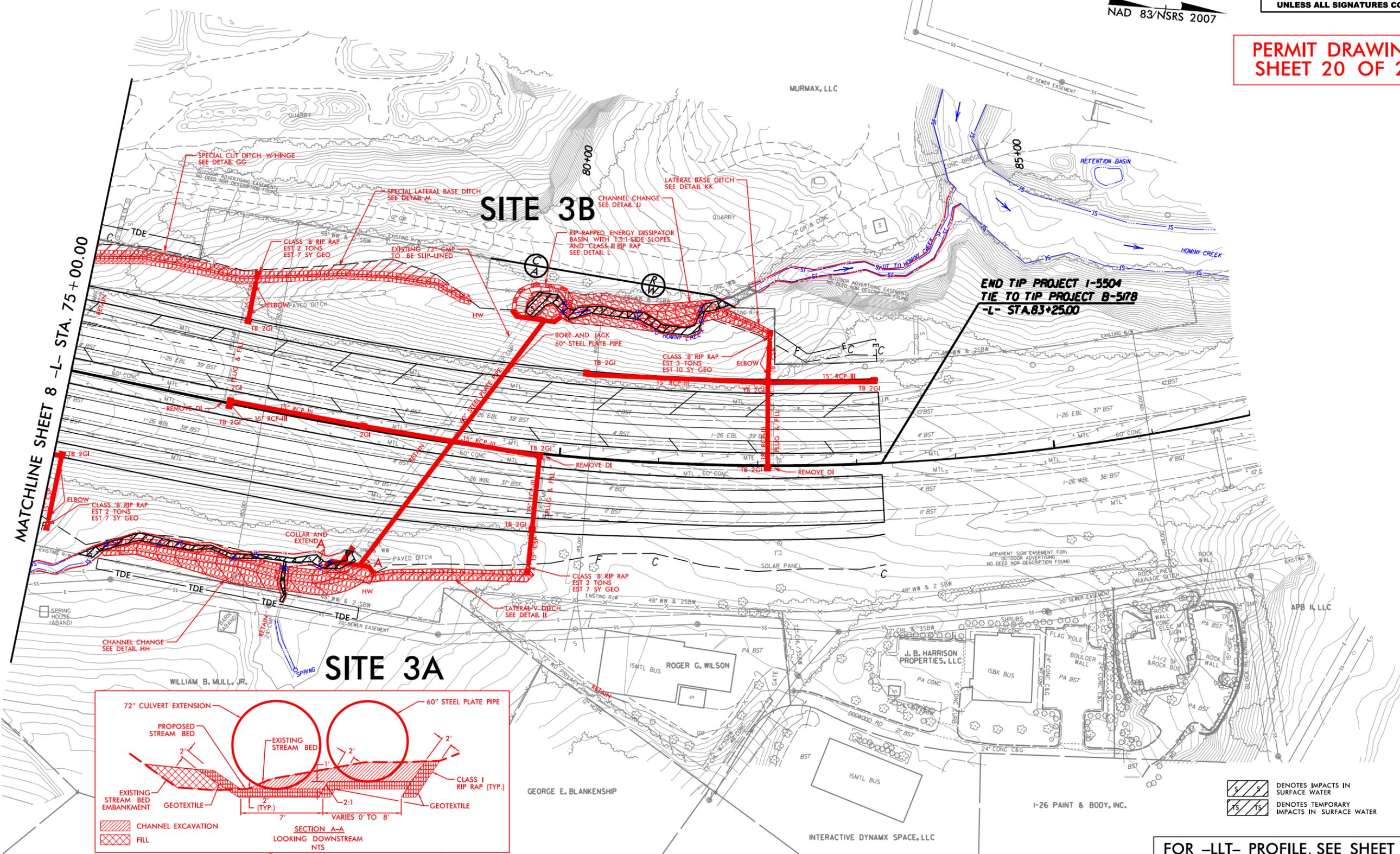
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DOCUMENT NOT CONSIDERED FINAL UNLESS ALL SIGNATURES COMPLETED	

NAD 83/NSRS 2007

PERMIT DRAWING  
SHEET 20 OF 26



DENOTES IMPACTS IN SURFACE WATER  
 DENOTES TEMPORARY IMPACTS IN SURFACE WATER



FOR -LLT- PROFILE, SEE SHEET NO. 18  
FOR -LRT- PROFILE, SEE SHEET NO. 18

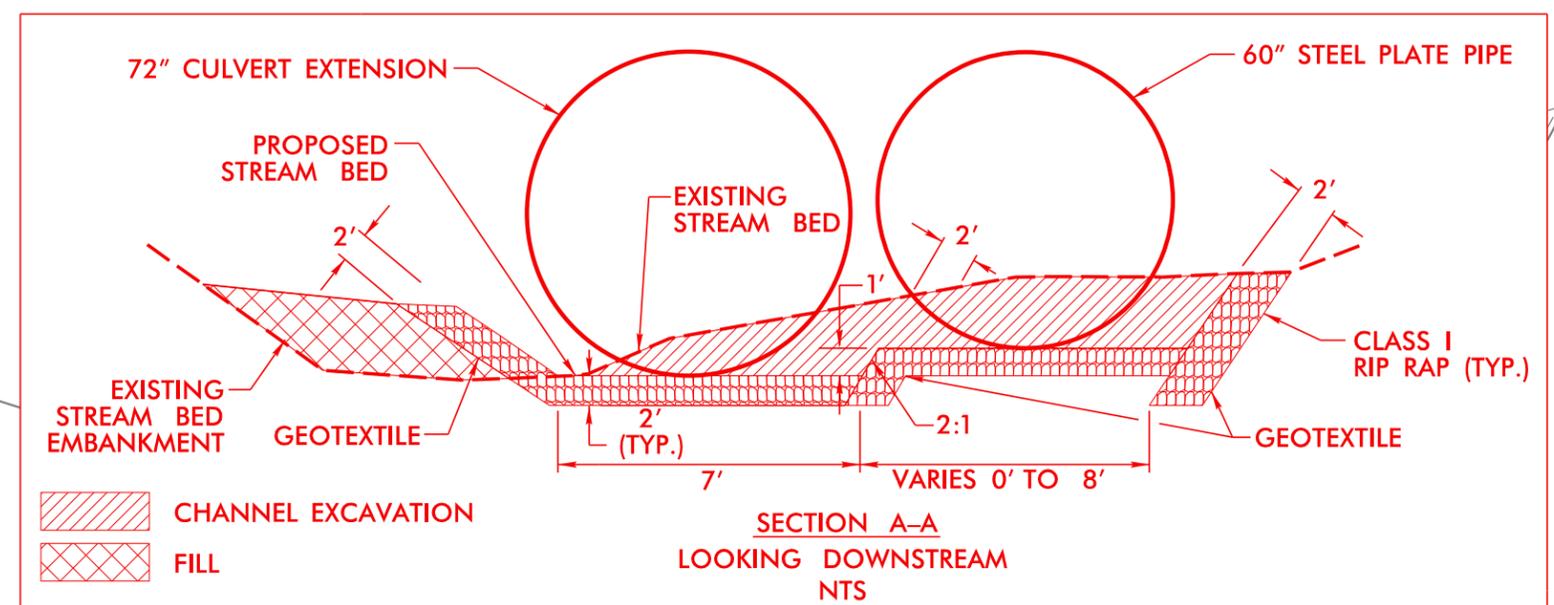
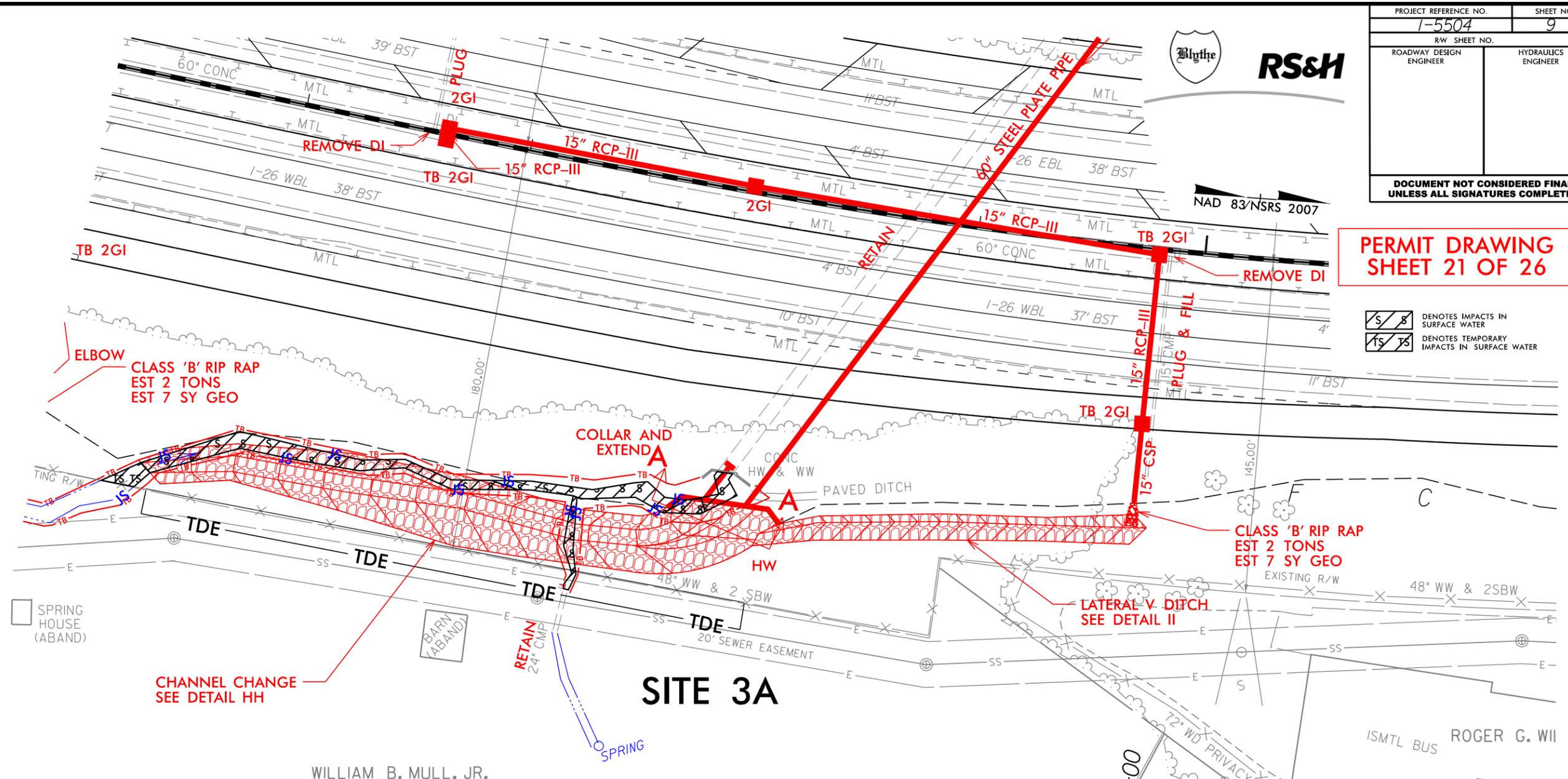
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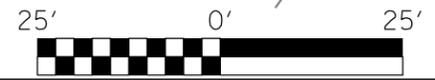
**PERMIT DRAWING  
SHEET 21 OF 26**

	DENOTES IMPACTS IN SURFACE WATER
	DENOTES TEMPORARY IMPACTS IN SURFACE WATER



# SITE 3A ENLARGEMENT

GEORGE E. BLANKENSHIP



FOR -LLT- PROFILE, SEE SHEET NO. 18  
FOR -LRT- PROFILE, SEE SHEET NO. 18

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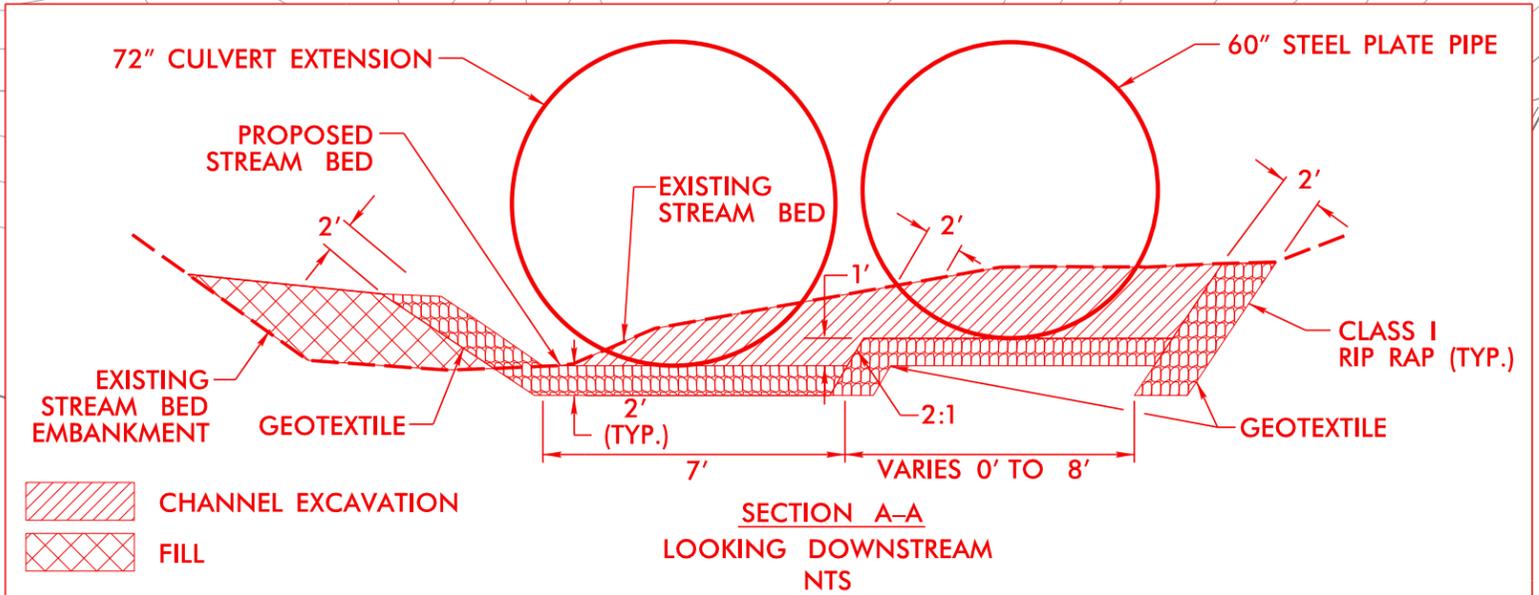
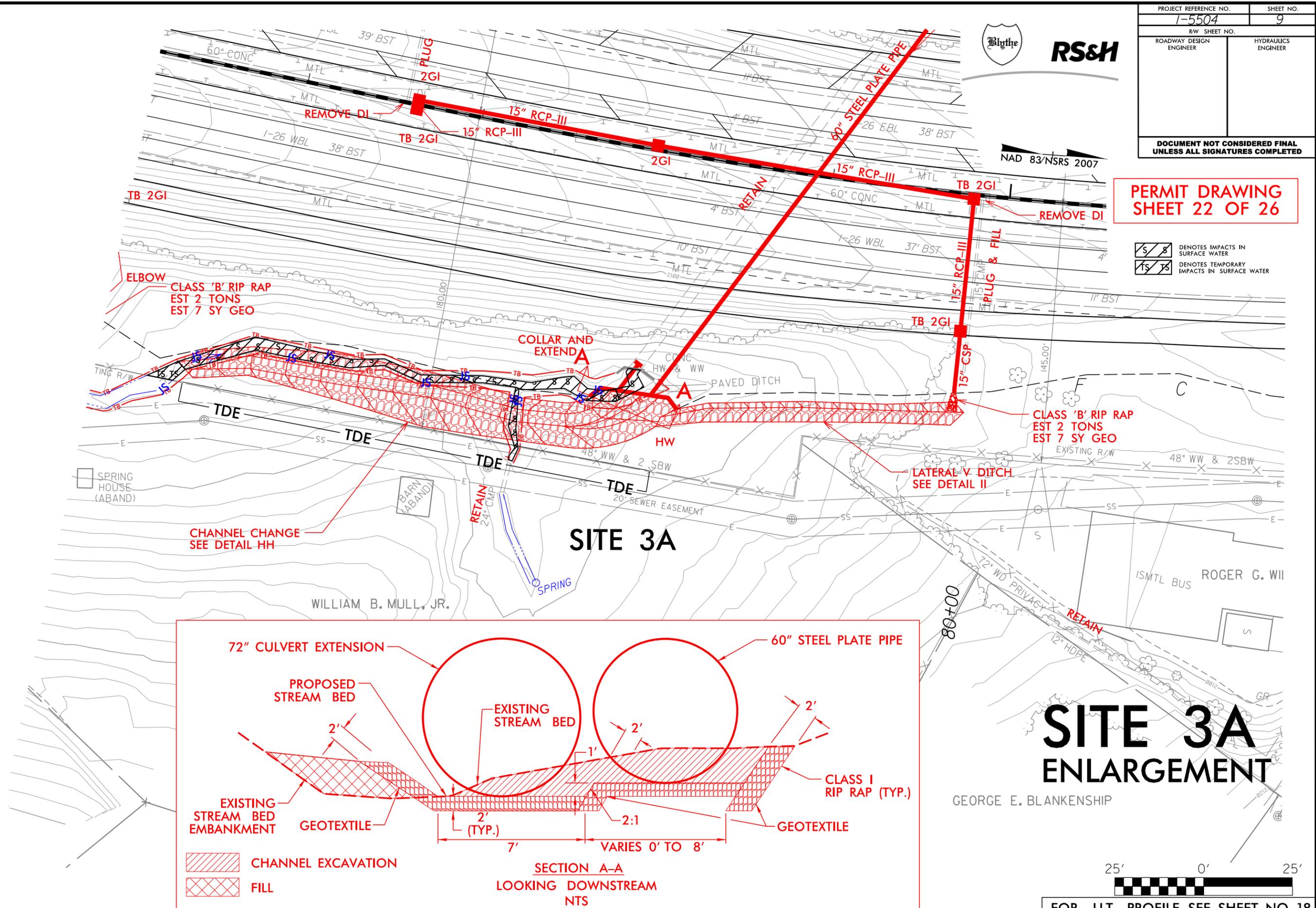
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DOCUMENT NOT CONSIDERED FINAL UNLESS ALL SIGNATURES COMPLETED	



NAD 83/NSRS 2007

**PERMIT DRAWING  
SHEET 22 OF 26**

	DENOTES IMPACTS IN SURFACE WATER
	DENOTES TEMPORARY IMPACTS IN SURFACE WATER



# SITE 3A ENLARGEMENT

GEORGE E. BLANKENSHIP



FOR -LLT- PROFILE, SEE SHEET NO. 18  
FOR -LRT- PROFILE, SEE SHEET NO. 18

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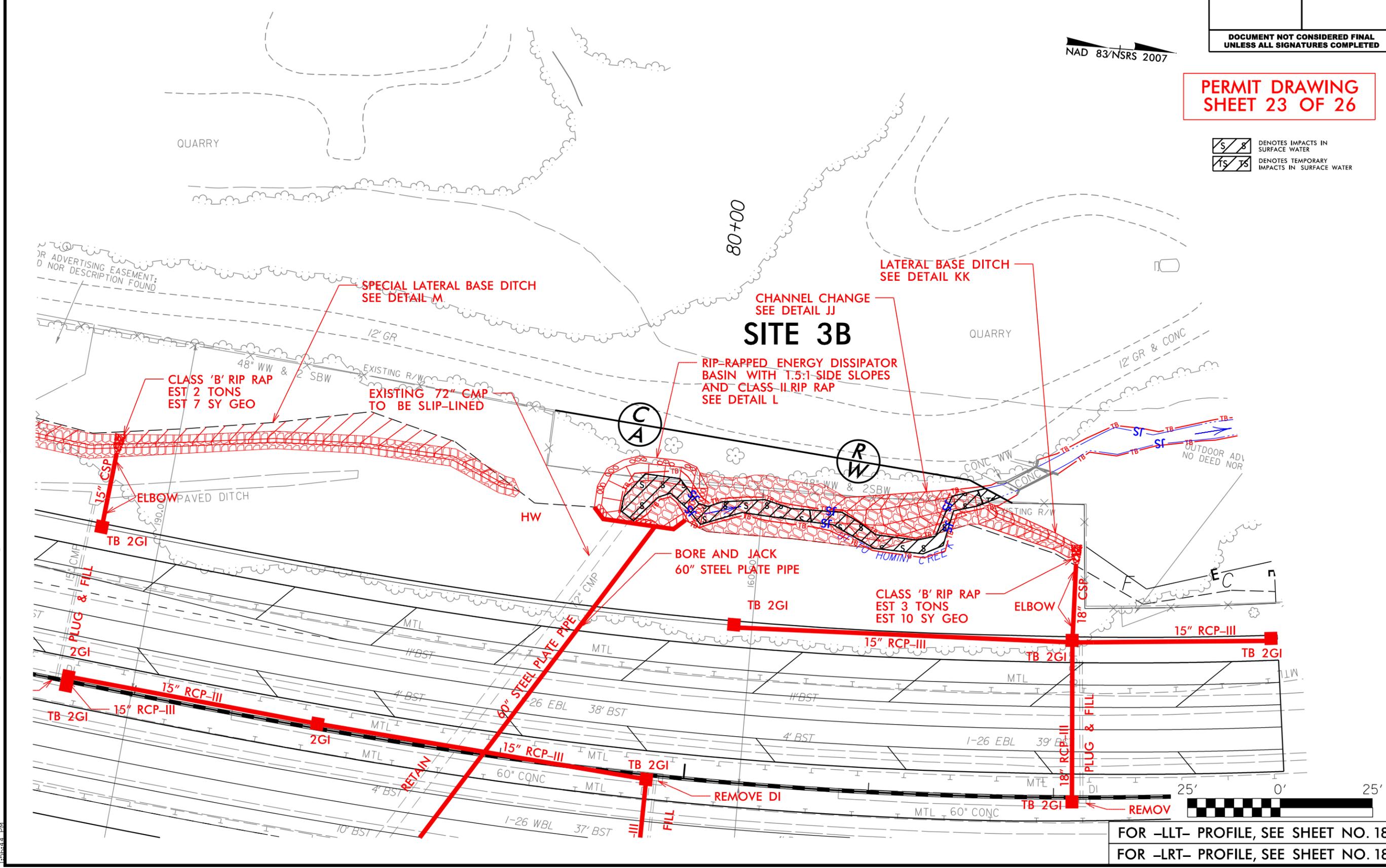
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ROADWAY DESIGN ENGINEER	HYDRAULICS ENGINEER

DOCUMENT NOT CONSIDERED FINAL  
UNLESS ALL SIGNATURES COMPLETED

NAD 83/NSRS 2007

**PERMIT DRAWING  
SHEET 23 OF 26**

DENOTES IMPACTS IN SURFACE WATER  
 DENOTES TEMPORARY IMPACTS IN SURFACE WATER



FOR -LLT- PROFILE, SEE SHEET NO. 18  
FOR -LRT- PROFILE, SEE SHEET NO. 18

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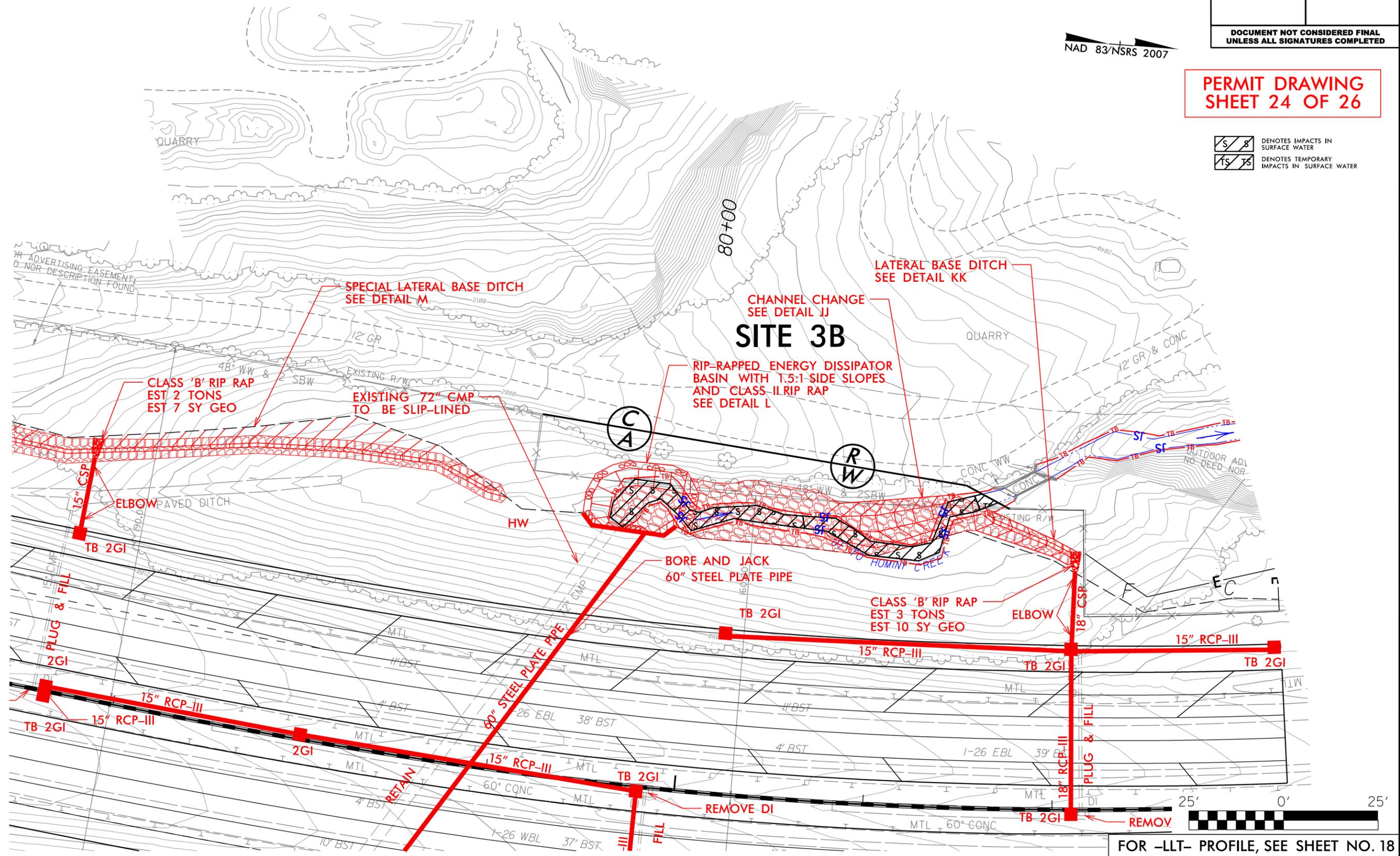


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ROADWAY DESIGN ENGINEER	HYDRAULICS ENGINEER
DOCUMENT NOT CONSIDERED FINAL UNLESS ALL SIGNATURES COMPLETED	

NAD 83/NSRS 2007

PERMIT DRAWING  
SHEET 24 OF 26

DENOTES IMPACTS IN SURFACE WATER  
 DENOTES TEMPORARY IMPACTS IN SURFACE WATER



FOR -LLT- PROFILE, SEE SHEET NO. 18  
FOR -LRT- PROFILE, SEE SHEET NO. 18

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 15:45:59  
 11/17/2016



**WETLAND PERMIT IMPACT SUMMARY**

Site No.	Station (From/To)	Structure Size / Type	WETLAND IMPACTS					SURFACE WATER IMPACTS				
			Permanent Fill In Wetlands (ac)	Temp. Fill In Wetlands (ac)	Excavation in Wetlands (ac)	Mechanized Clearing in Wetlands (ac)	Hand Clearing in Wetlands (ac)	Permanent SW impacts (ac)	Temp. SW impacts (ac)	Existing Channel Impacts Permanent (ft)	Existing Channel Impacts Temp. (ft)	Natural Stream Design (ft)
1A	L 24+00 TO 24+30 (LT)	Stream Realignment						< 0.01	< 0.01	20	28	
1A	L 24+30 TO 24+62 (LT)	48" CMP Culvert Extension						< 0.01		38		
1B	L 28+02 TO 28+12 (LT)	66" CMP Culvert Extension						< 0.01		17		
1B	L 28+10 TO 28+20 (LT)	Bank stabilization						< 0.01	< 0.01	23	13	
1B	L 28+29 TO 29+62 (LT)	14' X 14' RCBC Extension	< 0.01					< 0.01				
1C	L 26+30 TO 27+19 (RT)	48", 66" CMP Culverts Ext.						0.03				
1D	L 30+35 TO 30+67 (RT)	Bank stabilization						< 0.01		31		
2A	L 57+72 TO 58+05 (LT)	Stream Realignment						< 0.01	< 0.01	48	10	
2A	L 58+05 TO 58+84 (LT)	42" CMP Culvert Extension	0.01					< 0.01		31		
2B	L 59+15 TO 60+65 (RT)	48",54",60" RCP/Fill						0.01		169		
2B	L 59+59 TO 60+59 (RT)	48",54",60" RCP/Fill	< 0.01					< 0.01		103		
2C	L 60+19 TO 68+91 (RT)	60" RCP/Fill	< 0.01					0.11		742		
2C	L 64+73 TO 65+35 (RT)	60"RCP/Fill						< 0.01		71		
2C	L 67+80 TO 68+07 (RT)	Rip Rap in Channel						< 0.01		33		
2C	L 68+07 TO 68+34 (RT)	Bank stabilization						< 0.01	< 0.01	32	5	
3A	L 75+45 TO 78+04 (RT)	Stream Realignment						0.03	< 0.01	256	13	
3A	L 78+04 TO 78+15 (RT)	72" CMP Culvert Extension						< 0.01		18		
3A	L 77+46 TO 77+48 (RT)	Rip Rap in Channel						< 0.01	< 0.01	33	10	
3B	L 79+50 TO 81+78 (LT)	Stream Realignment						0.04	< 0.01	223	8	
<b>TOTALS*:</b>			0.02					0.28	0.01	1888	87	

\*Rounded totals are sum of actual impacts

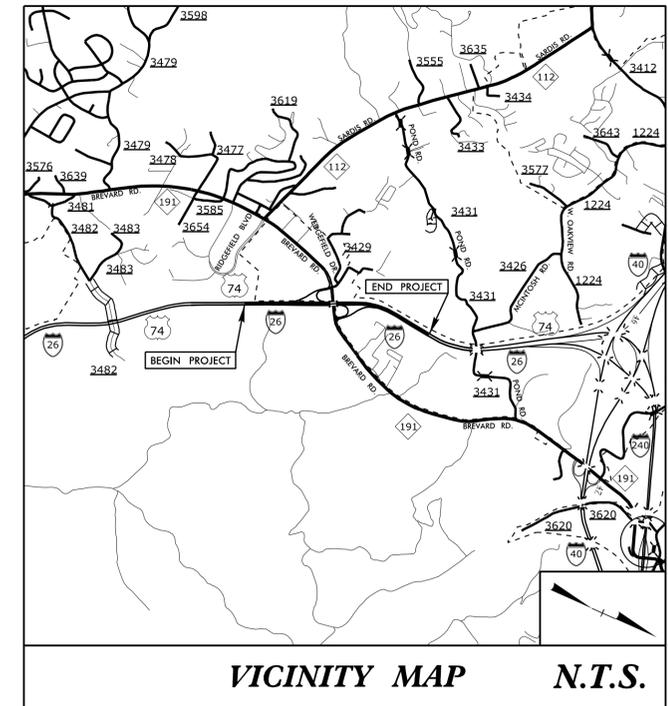
NOTES:

NC DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION  
 DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS  
 2 November 2016  
 Buncombe County  
 I-5504  
 45552.3.1

SHEET 26 OF 26

**CONTRACT: C203754 TIP PROJECT: I-5504**

See Sheet 1A For Index of Sheets  
See Sheet 1B For Conventional Symbols



**VICINITY MAP N.T.S.**



STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA  
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS

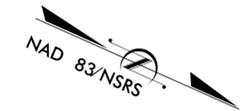
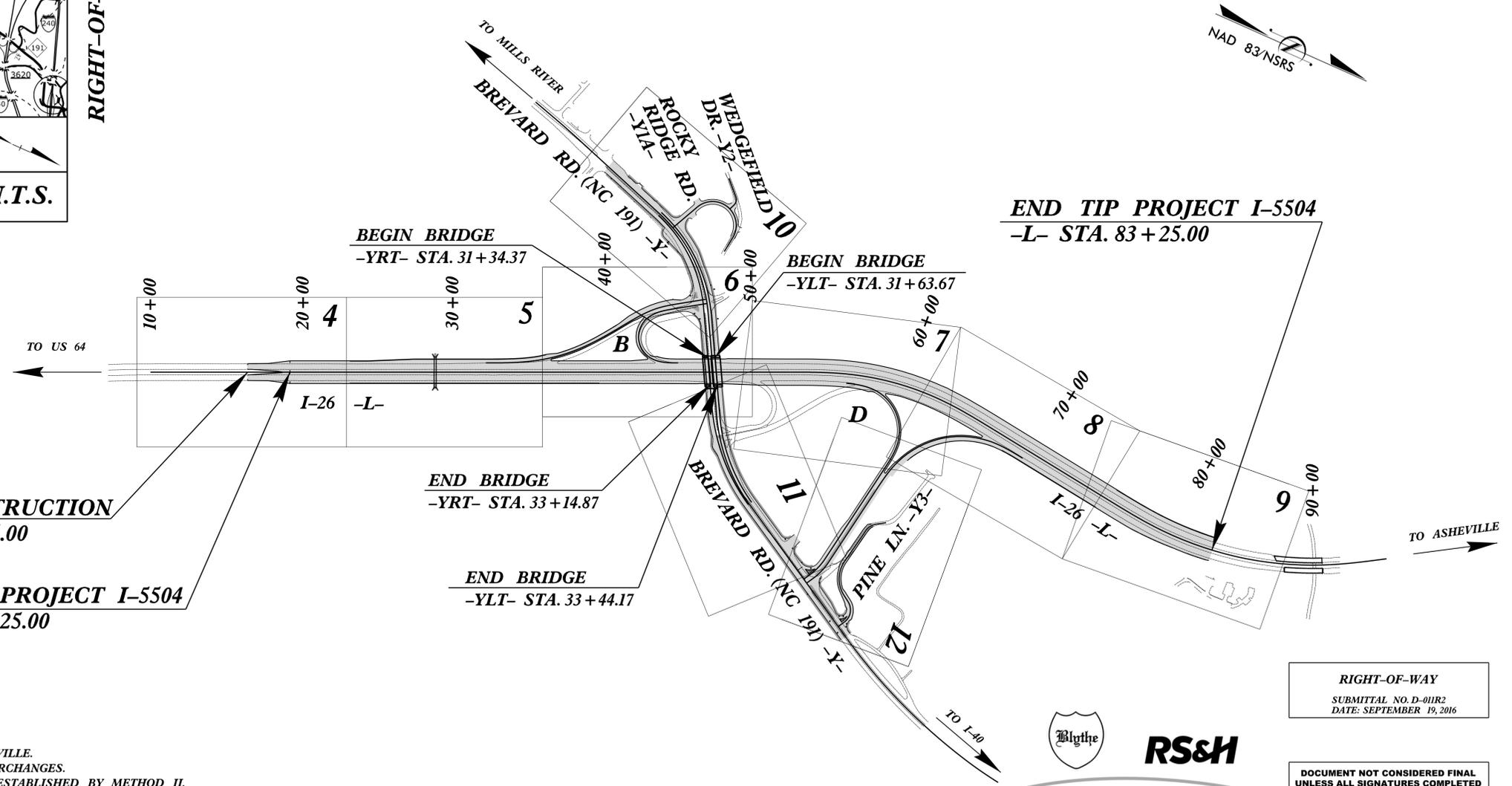
**BUNCOMBE COUNTY**

**LOCATION: I-26/NC 191 (BREVARD ROAD) INTERCHANGE MODIFICATIONS AND I-26 WIDENING AND PAVEMENT RECONSTRUCTION**

**TYPE OF WORK: GRADING, DRAINAGE, PAVING, STRUCTURES, CULVERT, RETAINING WALLS, SOUND WALLS, SIGNALS, AND SIGNING**

STATE	STATE PROJECT REFERENCE NO.	SHEET NO.	TOTAL SHEETS
N.C.	I-5504	1	
STATE PROJ. NO.	F.A. PROJ. NO.	DESCRIPTION	
45552.3.1	IMF-026-1(191)47	P.E.	
45552.3.1	IMF-026-1(191)47	R/W, UTIL.	

**RIGHT-OF-WAY**



**END TIP PROJECT I-5504  
-L- STA. 83+25.00**

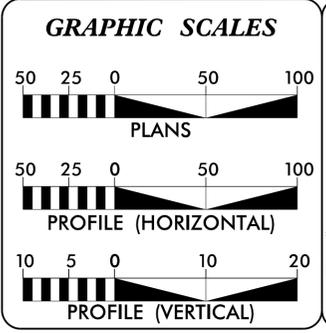
**BEGIN CONSTRUCTION  
-L- STA. 16+45.00**

**BEGIN TIP PROJECT I-5504  
-L- STA. 19+25.00**

THIS PROJECT IS WITHIN THE MUNICIPAL BOUNDARIES OF ASHEVILLE.  
THIS IS A CONTROLLED ACCESS PROJECT WITH ACCESS TO INTERCHANGES.  
CLEARING ON THIS PROJECT SHALL BE PERFORMED TO LIMITS ESTABLISHED BY METHOD II.  
DESIGN EXCEPTION REQUIRED FOR THE HORIZONTAL RADII OF -LPB-.

**RIGHT-OF-WAY**  
SUBMITTAL NO. D-01R2  
DATE: SEPTEMBER 19, 2016

DOCUMENT NOT CONSIDERED FINAL  
UNLESS ALL SIGNATURES COMPLETED



**DESIGN DATA**

ADT 2016	=	95,900
ADT 2040	=	118,300
DHV	=	10 %
D	=	55 %
T	=	14 % *
V	=	70 MPH
* (TTST = 10% + DUAL = 4%)		
FUNC CLASS	=	INTERSTATE

**PROJECT LENGTH**

LENGTH ROADWAY TIP PROJECT I-5504	=	1.212 MILES
LENGTH STRUCTURE TIP PROJECT I-5504	=	0.000 MILES
TOTAL LENGTH TIP PROJECT I-5504	=	1.212 MILES

\*NOTE: EASTBOUND LANES USED TO CALCULATE LENGTH OF PROJECT.

**K. ZAK HAMIDI, PE**  
NCDOT CONTACT- PROJECT ENGINEER  
DESIGN-BUILD UNIT

Prepared In the Office of:  
**RS&H**  
**ARCHITECTS-ENGINEERS-PLANNERS, INC.**  
8601 SIX FORKS ROAD, SUITE 260  
RALEIGH, NC 27615

2012 STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS

**RIGHT OF WAY DATE:**  
FEBRUARY 16, 2016

**LETTING DATE:**  
FEBRUARY 16, 2016

**JASON TALLEY, PE**  
PROJECT ENGINEER

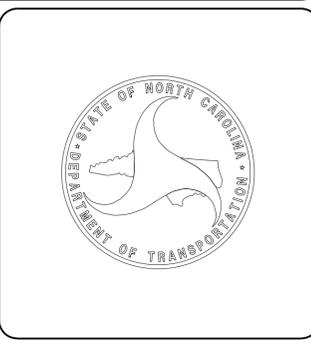
**ALLISON DRAKE, PE**  
PROJECT DESIGN ENGINEER

**HYDRAULIC DESIGN ENGINEER**

SIGNATURE: \_\_\_\_\_ P.E.

**ROADWAY DESIGN ENGINEER**

SIGNATURE: \_\_\_\_\_ P.E.



# STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA, DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS

## CONVENTIONAL PLAN SHEET SYMBOLS

*Note: Not to Scale*      \*S.U.E. = *Subsurface Utility Engineering*

### BOUNDARIES AND PROPERTY:

State Line	-----
County Line	-----
Township Line	-----
City Line	-----
Reservation Line	-----
Property Line	-----
Existing Iron Pin	○ EIP
Property Corner	-----
Property Monument	□ ECM
Parcel/Sequence Number	① 123
Existing Fence Line	-x-x-x-
Proposed Woven Wire Fence	○
Proposed Chain Link Fence	□
Proposed Barbed Wire Fence	◇
Existing Wetland Boundary	--- WLB ---
Proposed Wetland Boundary	--- WLB ---
Existing Endangered Animal Boundary	--- EAB ---
Existing Endangered Plant Boundary	--- EPB ---
Existing Historic Property Boundary	--- HPB ---
Known Contamination Area: Soil	☠ ☠
Potential Contamination Area: Soil	☠ ☠
Known Contamination Area: Water	☠ ☠
Potential Contamination Area: Water	☠ ☠
Contaminated Site: Known or Potential	☠ ☠

### BUILDINGS AND OTHER CULTURE:

Gas Pump Vent or U/G Tank Cap	○
Sign	○ S
Well	○ W
Small Mine	✕
Foundation	□
Area Outline	□
Cemetery	□
Building	□
School	□
Church	□
Dam	□

### HYDROLOGY:

Stream or Body of Water	-----
Hydro, Pool or Reservoir	-----
Jurisdictional Stream	--- JS ---
Buffer Zone 1	--- BZ 1 ---
Buffer Zone 2	--- BZ 2 ---
Flow Arrow	←
Disappearing Stream	→
Spring	○
Wetland	--- WLB ---
Proposed Lateral, Tail, Head Ditch	--- FLOW ---
False Sump	▽

### RAILROADS:

Standard Gauge	-----
RR Signal Milepost	○ MILEPOST 35
Switch	□ SWITCH
RR Abandoned	-----
RR Dismantled	-----

### RIGHT OF WAY:

Baseline Control Point	◆
Existing Right of Way Marker	△
Existing Right of Way Line	-----
Proposed Right of Way Line	○ RW
Proposed Right of Way Line with Iron Pin and Cap Marker	○ RW ▲
Proposed Right of Way Line with Concrete or Granite RW Marker	▲ RW
Proposed Control of Access Line with Concrete C/A Marker	▲ C/A
Existing Control of Access	○ C/A
Proposed Control of Access	○ C/A
Existing Easement Line	--- E ---
Proposed Temporary Construction Easement	--- E ---
Proposed Temporary Drainage Easement	--- TDE ---
Proposed Permanent Drainage Easement	--- PDE ---
Proposed Permanent Drainage / Utility Easement	--- DUE ---
Proposed Permanent Utility Easement	--- PUE ---
Proposed Temporary Utility Easement	--- TUE ---
Proposed Aerial Utility Easement	--- AUE ---
Proposed Permanent Easement with Iron Pin and Cap Marker	◆

### ROADS AND RELATED FEATURES:

Existing Edge of Pavement	-----
Existing Curb	-----
Proposed Slope Stakes Cut	--- C ---
Proposed Slope Stakes Fill	--- F ---
Proposed Curb Ramp	-----
Existing Metal Guardrail	-----
Proposed Guardrail	-----
Existing Cable Guiderail	-----
Proposed Cable Guiderail	-----
Equality Symbol	⊕
Pavement Removal	▣

### VEGETATION:

Single Tree	○
Single Shrub	○
Hedge	-----
Woods Line	-----

Orchard	○ ○ ○ ○
Vineyard	□ Vineyard

### EXISTING STRUCTURES:

MAJOR:	
Bridge, Tunnel or Box Culvert	--- CONC ---
Bridge Wing Wall, Head Wall and End Wall	--- CONC WW ---
MINOR:	
Head and End Wall	--- CONC HW ---
Pipe Culvert	-----
Footbridge	-----
Drainage Box: Catch Basin, DI or JB	□ CB
Paved Ditch Gutter	-----
Storm Sewer Manhole	○ S
Storm Sewer	--- S ---

### UTILITIES:

POWER:	
Existing Power Pole	●
Proposed Power Pole	○
Existing Joint Use Pole	●
Proposed Joint Use Pole	○
Power Manhole	○ P
Power Line Tower	□
Power Transformer	□
U/G Power Cable Hand Hole	○
H-Frame Pole	●
U/G Power Line LOS B (S.U.E.*)	--- P ---
U/G Power Line LOS C (S.U.E.*)	--- P ---
U/G Power Line LOS D (S.U.E.*)	--- P ---

### TELEPHONE:

Existing Telephone Pole	●
Proposed Telephone Pole	○
Telephone Manhole	○ T
Telephone Pedestal	□
Telephone Cell Tower	□
U/G Telephone Cable Hand Hole	○
U/G Telephone Cable LOS B (S.U.E.*)	--- T ---
U/G Telephone Cable LOS C (S.U.E.*)	--- T ---
U/G Telephone Cable LOS D (S.U.E.*)	--- T ---
U/G Telephone Conduit LOS B (S.U.E.*)	--- TC ---
U/G Telephone Conduit LOS C (S.U.E.*)	--- TC ---
U/G Telephone Conduit LOS D (S.U.E.*)	--- TC ---
U/G Fiber Optics Cable LOS B (S.U.E.*)	--- T FO ---
U/G Fiber Optics Cable LOS C (S.U.E.*)	--- T FO ---
U/G Fiber Optics Cable LOS D (S.U.E.*)	--- T FO ---

### WATER:

Water Manhole	○ W
Water Meter	○
Water Valve	⊗
Water Hydrant	○
U/G Water Line LOS B (S.U.E.*)	--- W ---
U/G Water Line LOS C (S.U.E.*)	--- W ---
U/G Water Line LOS D (S.U.E.*)	--- W ---
Above Ground Water Line	--- A/G Water ---

### TV:

TV Pedestal	□
TV Tower	⊗
U/G TV Cable Hand Hole	○
U/G TV Cable LOS B (S.U.E.*)	--- TV ---
U/G TV Cable LOS C (S.U.E.*)	--- TV ---
U/G TV Cable LOS D (S.U.E.*)	--- TV ---
U/G Fiber Optic Cable LOS B (S.U.E.*)	--- TV FO ---
U/G Fiber Optic Cable LOS C (S.U.E.*)	--- TV FO ---
U/G Fiber Optic Cable LOS D (S.U.E.*)	--- TV FO ---

### GAS:

Gas Valve	◇
Gas Meter	◇
U/G Gas Line LOS B (S.U.E.*)	--- G ---
U/G Gas Line LOS C (S.U.E.*)	--- G ---
U/G Gas Line LOS D (S.U.E.*)	--- G ---
Above Ground Gas Line	--- A/G Gas ---

### SANITARY SEWER:

Sanitary Sewer Manhole	⊕
Sanitary Sewer Cleanout	⊕
U/G Sanitary Sewer Line	--- SS ---
Above Ground Sanitary Sewer	--- A/G Sanitary Sewer ---
SS Forced Main Line LOS B (S.U.E.*)	--- FSS ---
SS Forced Main Line LOS C (S.U.E.*)	--- FSS ---
SS Forced Main Line LOS D (S.U.E.*)	--- FSS ---

### MISCELLANEOUS:

Utility Pole	●
Utility Pole with Base	□
Utility Located Object	○
Utility Traffic Signal Box	□
Utility Unknown U/G Line LOS B (S.U.E.*)	--- TUL ---
U/G Tank; Water, Gas, Oil	□
Underground Storage Tank, Approx. Loc.	□
A/G Tank; Water, Gas, Oil	□
Geoenvironmental Boring	○
U/G Test Hole LOS A (S.U.E.*)	○
Abandoned According to Utility Records	AATUR
End of Information	E.O.I.

# PAVEMENT SCHEDULE

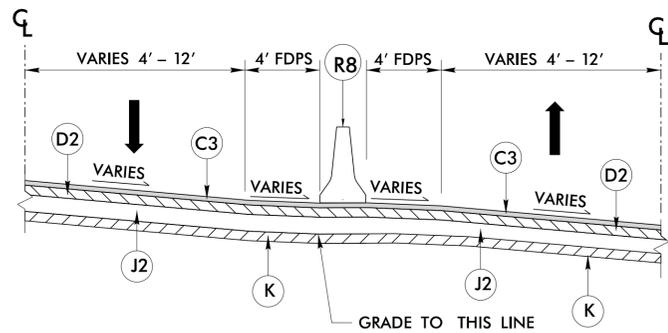


PROJECT REFERENCE NO. <b>I-5504</b>	SHEET NO. <b>2A-1</b>
RW SHEET NO.	
ROADWAY DESIGN ENGINEER	HYDRAULICS ENGINEER
<b>DOCUMENT NOT CONSIDERED FINAL UNLESS ALL SIGNATURES COMPLETED</b>	

<b>A</b>	10.5" JOINTED CONCRETE PAVEMENT WITH DOWELS	<b>E1</b>	PROP. APPROX. 4" ASPHALT CONCRETE BASE COURSE, TYPE B25.0B, AT AN AVERAGE RATE OF 456 LBS. PER SQ. YD.	<b>R3</b>	CONCRETE BARRIER TYPE "T"
<b>C1</b>	PROP. APPROX. 1.25" ASPHALT CONCRETE SURFACE COURSE, TYPE SF9.5A, AT AN AVERAGE RATE OF 137.5 LBS. PER SQ. YD.	<b>E2</b>	PROP. APPROX. 5" ASPHALT CONCRETE BASE COURSE, TYPE B25.0B, AT AN AVERAGE RATE OF 570 LBS. PER SQ. YD.	<b>R4</b>	SINGLE FACED CONCRETE BARRIER
<b>C2</b>	PROP. APPROX. 2.5" ASPHALT CONCRETE SURFACE COURSE, TYPE SF9.5A, AT AN AVERAGE RATE OF 137.5 LBS. PER SQ. YD. IN EACH OF TWO LAYERS.	<b>E3</b>	PROP. VAR. DEPTH ASPHALT CONCRETE BASE COURSE, TYPE B25.0B, AT AN AVERAGE OF 114 LBS. PER SQ. YD. PER 1" DEPTH, TO BE PLACED IN LAYERS NOT LESS THAN 4" IN DEPTH OR GREATER THAN 5.5" IN DEPTH.	<b>R5</b>	5" MONOLITHIC CONCRETE ISLAND (KEYED IN)
<b>C3</b>	PROP. APPROX. 3" ASPHALT CONCRETE SURFACE COURSE, TYPE S9.5B, AT AN AVERAGE RATE OF 168 LBS. PER SQ. YD. IN EACH OF TWO LAYERS.	<b>E4</b>	PROP. APPROX. 9" ASPHALT CONCRETE BASE COURSE, TYPE B25.0C, AT AN AVERAGE RATE OF 513 LBS. PER SQ. YD. IN EACH OF TWO LAYERS.	<b>R6</b>	EXPRESSWAY GUTTER
<b>C4</b>	PROP. VAR. DEPTH ASPHALT CONCRETE SURFACE COURSE, TYPE S9.5B, AT AN AVERAGE RATE OF 112 LBS. PER SQ. YD. PER 1" DEPTH. TO BE PLACED IN LAYERS NOT LESS THAN 1.5" OR GREATER THAN 2" IN DEPTH.	<b>E5</b>	PROP. VAR. DEPTH ASPHALT CONCRETE BASE COURSE, TYPE B25.0C, AT AN AVERAGE OF 114 LBS. PER SQ. YD. PER 1" DEPTH, TO BE PLACED IN LAYERS NOT LESS THAN 4" IN DEPTH OR GREATER THAN 5.5" IN DEPTH.	<b>R7</b>	SHOULDER BERM GUTTER
<b>C5</b>	PROP. APPROX. 3" ASPHALT CONCRETE SURFACE COURSE, TYPE S9.5D, AT AN AVERAGE RATE OF 168 LBS. PER SQ. YD. IN EACH OF TWO LAYERS.	<b>J1</b>	PROP. 6" AGGREGATE BASE COURSE.	<b>R8</b>	32" MEDIAN BARRIER WITH 14" GLARE SCREEN
<b>C6</b>	PROP. VAR. DEPTH ASPHALT CONCRETE SURFACE COURSE, TYPE S9.5D, AT AN AVERAGE RATE OF 112 LBS. PER SQ. YD. PER 1" DEPTH TO BE PLACED IN LAYERS NOT LESS THAN 1.5" OR GREATER THAN 2" IN DEPTH.	<b>J2</b>	PROP. 8" AGGREGATE BASE COURSE.	<b>S</b>	4" CONCRETE SIDEWALK
<b>D1</b>	PROP. APPROX. 2.5" ASPHALT CONCRETE INTERMEDIATE COURSE, TYPE I19.0B, AT AN AVERAGE RATE OF 285 LBS. PER SQ. YD.	<b>K</b>	LIME TO A DEPTH OF 8" AT A RATE OF 20 LBS. PER SQ. YD. OR CEMENT TO A DEPTH OF 7" AT A RATE 55 LBS. PER SQ. YD.	<b>T</b>	EARTH MATERIAL
<b>D2</b>	PROP. APPROX. 4" ASPHALT CONCRETE INTERMEDIATE COURSE, TYPE I19.0B, AT AN AVERAGE RATE OF 456 LBS. PER SQ. YD.	<b>P</b>	PRIME COAT	<b>U</b>	EXISTING PAVEMENT
<b>D3</b>	PROP. VAR. DEPTH ASPHALT CONCRETE INTERMEDIATE COURSE, TYPE I19.0B, AT AN AVERAGE RATE OF 114 LBS. PER SQ. YD. PER 1" DEPTH, TO BE PLACED IN LAYERS NOT LESS THAN 2.5" IN DEPTH OR GREATER THAN 4" IN DEPTH.	<b>R1</b>	1'-6" CONCRETE CURB AND GUTTER	<b>W</b>	VARIABLE DEPTH ASPHALT PAVEMENT (SEE WEDGING DETAILS)
<b>D4</b>	PROP. APPROX. 3" ASPHALT CONCRETE INTERMEDIATE COURSE, TYPE I19.0D, AT AN AVERAGE RATE OF 342 LBS. PER SQ. YD.	<b>R2</b>	2'-6" CONCRETE CURB AND GUTTER	<b>X</b>	3.0" PERMEABLE ASPHALT DRAINAGE COURSE (PADC)
<b>D5</b>	PROP. VAR. DEPTH ASPHALT CONCRETE INTERMEDIATE COURSE, TYPE I19.0D, AT AN AVERAGE RATE OF 114 LBS. PER SQ. YD. PER 1" DEPTH, TO BE PLACED IN LAYERS NOT LESS THAN 2.5" IN DEPTH OR GREATER THAN 4" IN DEPTH.	NOTE: PAVEMENT EDGE SLOPES ARE 1:1 UNLESS SHOWN OTHERWISE.			

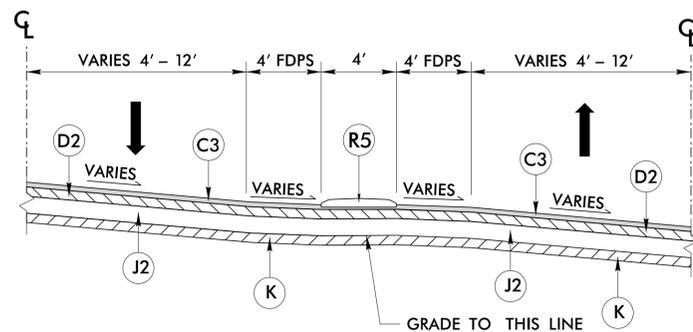
28-AUG-2016 07:08  
I-5504 ROW PLAN  
RS&H

PAVEMENT SCHEDULE			
A	10.5" CONCRETE	E5	VAR. DEPTH B25.0C
C1	1.25" SF9.5A	J2	8" ABC
C3	3" S9.5B	K	STABILIZED SUBGRADE
C4	VAR. DEPTH S9.5B	R5	CONCRETE ISLAND
C5	3" S9.5D	R6	EXPRESSWAY GUTTER
C6	VAR. DEPTH S9.5D	R7	SHOULDER BERM GUTTER
D2	4" I19.0B	R8	MEDIAN BARRIER WITH GLARE SCREEN
D3	VAR. DEPTH I19.0B	T	EARTH MATERIAL
D4	3" I19.0D	U	EXIST. PAVEMENT
D5	VAR. DEPTH I19.0D	X	3" PADC
E3	VAR. DEPTH B25.0B		



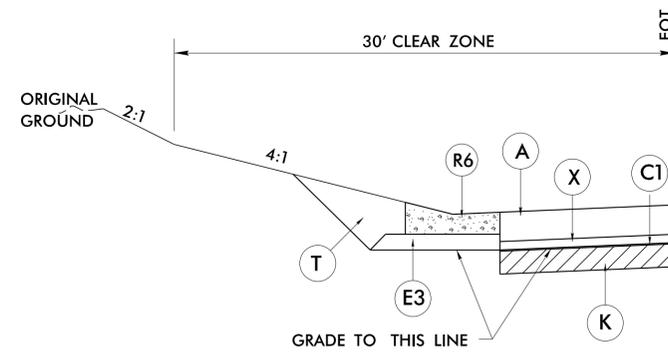
**Detail Showing Median Barrier With Glare Screen Between Ramps and Loops**

SEE PLANS FOR LOCATIONS



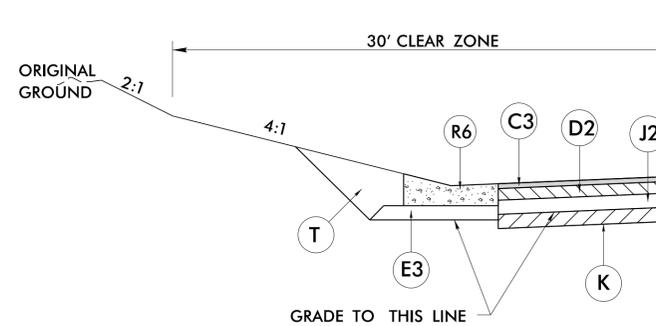
**Detail Showing 5" Monolithic Concrete Island Between Ramps and Loops**

SEE PLANS FOR LOCATIONS



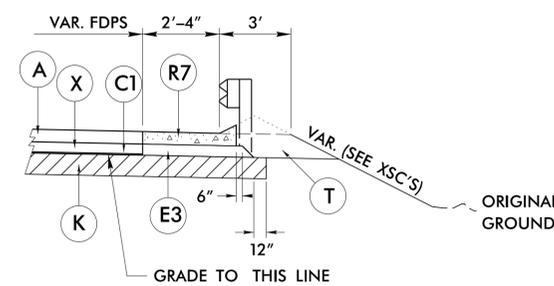
**Detail Showing Paved Shoulder in Relation to Expressway Gutter - Mainline**

SEE PLANS FOR LOCATIONS  
USE WITH -L- TYPICAL SECTION



**Detail Showing Paved Shoulder in Relation to Expressway Gutter - RPD**

SEE PLANS FOR LOCATIONS  
USE WITH -RPD- TYPICAL SECTION

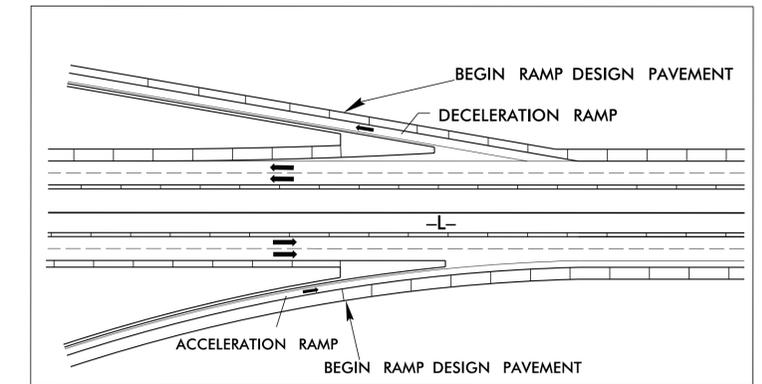


**Detail Showing Paved Shoulder in Relation to Shoulder Berm Gutter - Mainline**

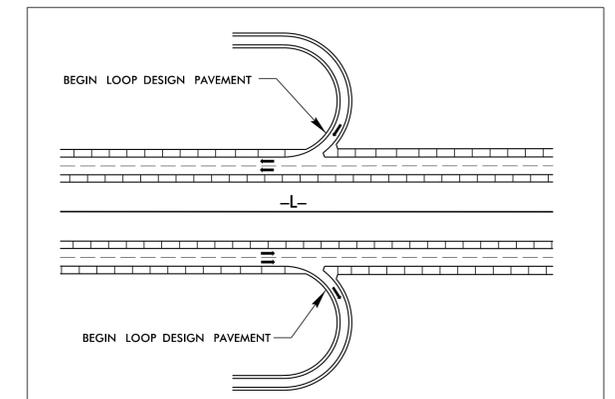
SEE PLANS FOR LOCATIONS  
USE WITH -L- TYPICAL SECTION



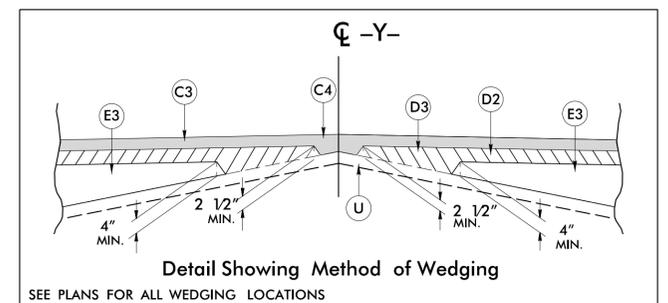
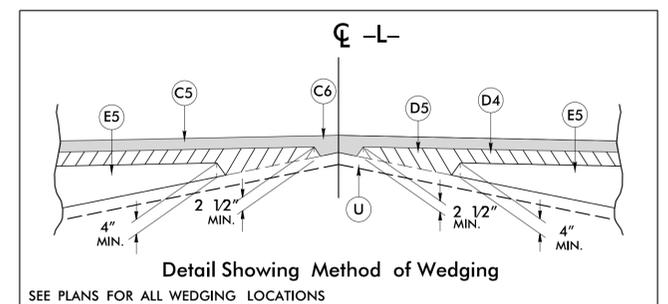
PROJECT REFERENCE NO. <b>I-5504</b>	SHEET NO. <b>2A-2</b>
RW SHEET NO.	
ROADWAY DESIGN ENGINEER	HYDRAULICS ENGINEER
<b>DOCUMENT NOT CONSIDERED FINAL UNLESS ALL SIGNATURES COMPLETED</b>	



**DETAIL SHOWING LIMITS OF PAVEMENT DESIGN**

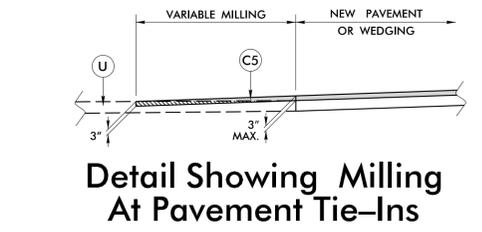


**DETAIL SHOWING LIMITS OF PAVEMENT DESIGN**

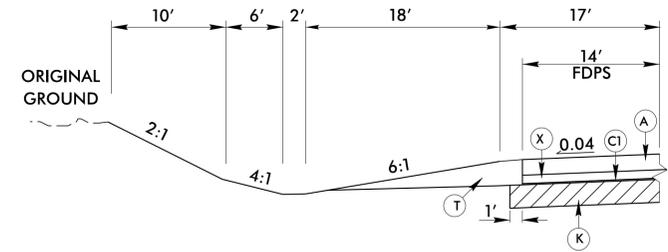




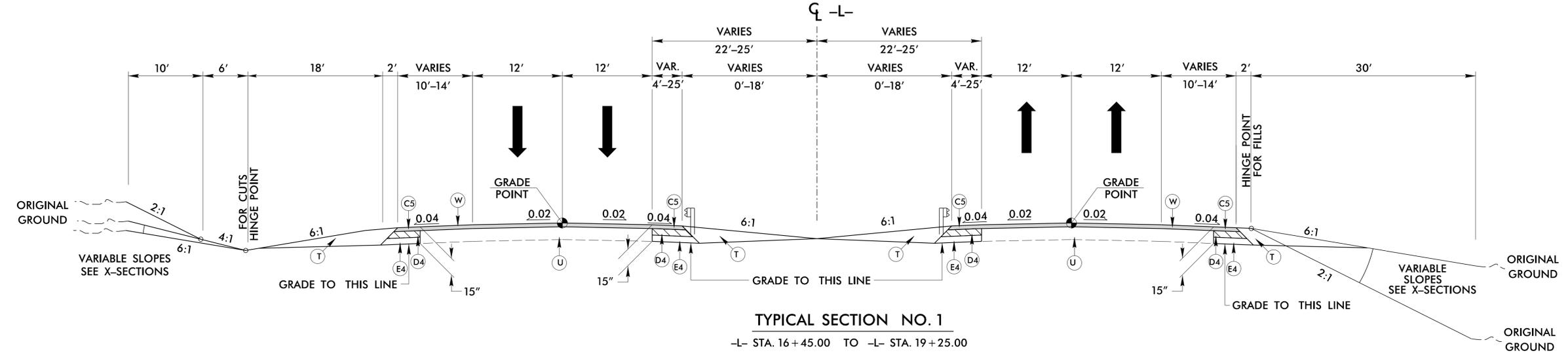
PAVEMENT SCHEDULE			
A	10.5" CONCRETE	K	STABILIZED SUBGRADE
C1	1.25" SF9.5A	R3	CONC. BARRIER "T"
C5	3" S9.5D	T	EARTH MATERIAL
C6	VAR. DEPTH S9.5D	U	EXIST. PAVEMENT
D4	3" I19.0D	W	WEDGING
E4	9" B25.0C	X	3" PADC



Detail Showing Milling At Pavement Tie-Ins  
-L- STA. 16+45.00 TO STA. 16+70.00

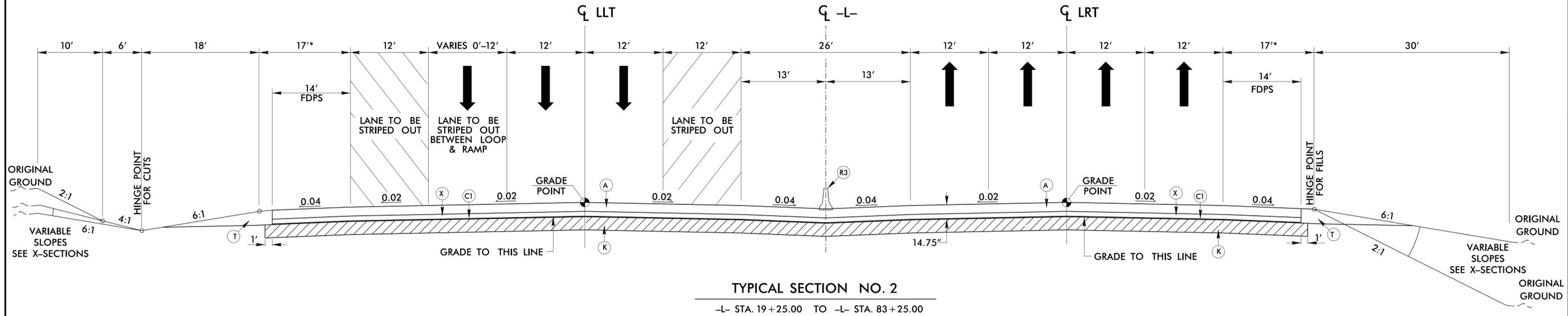


Detail Showing Stormwater Management Ditches  
-L- STA. 36+00.00 TO STA. 37+00.00 LT.  
-L- STA. 43+50.00 TO STA. 46+00.00 LT.  
-L- STA. 62+50.00 TO STA. 65+30.00 LT.  
-L- STA. 56+00.00 TO STA. 56+50.00 RT.



TYPICAL SECTION NO. 1  
-L- STA. 16+45.00 TO -L- STA. 19+25.00

\*NOTE: RUMBLE STRIPS TO BE APPLIED TO INSIDE MEDIAN AND OUTSIDE SHOULDERS IN ACCORDANCE WITH STANDARD DRAWING 665.01 AND 720.01



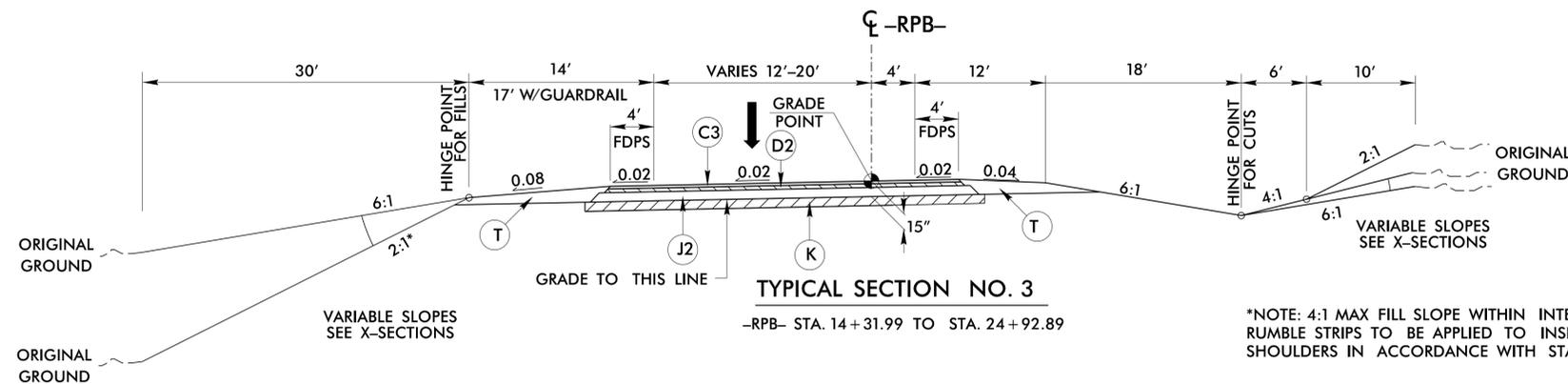
TYPICAL SECTION NO. 2  
-L- STA. 19+25.00 TO -L- STA. 83+25.00

\*NOTE: SEE SHEET 2B-1 FOR TYPICAL SECTION UNDER BRIDGE, RUMBLE STRIPS TO BE APPLIED TO INSIDE MEDIAN AND OUTSIDE SHOULDERS IN ACCORDANCE WITH STANDARD DRAWING 665.01 AND 720.01

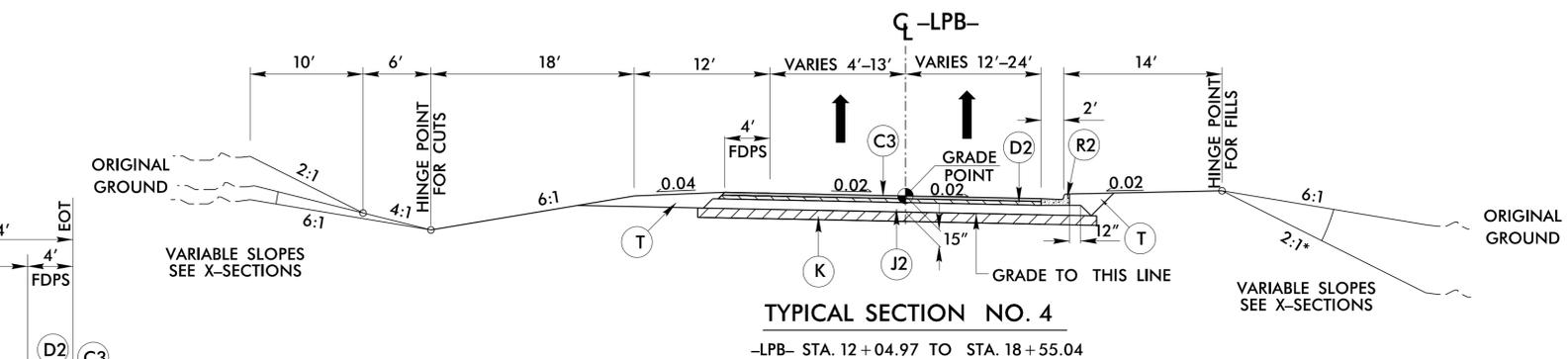
28-AUG-2016 07:10  
I-5504 ROW EDITION  
3:33:31 USER:RNF/MS/SS



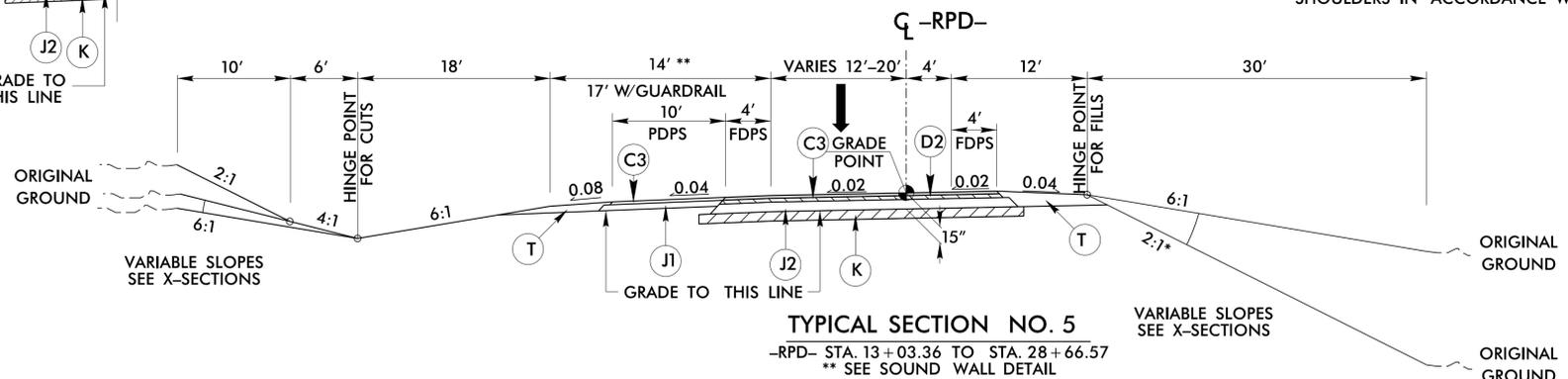
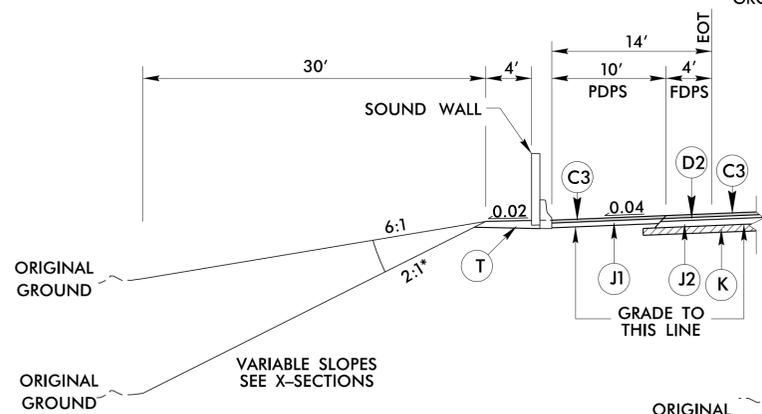
PAVEMENT SCHEDULE	
C3	3" S9.5B
D2	4" I19.0B
J1	6" ABC
J2	8" ABC
K	STABILIZED SUBGRADE
R2	2'-6" C & G
R4	SINGLE FACED BARRIER
T	EARTH MATERIAL



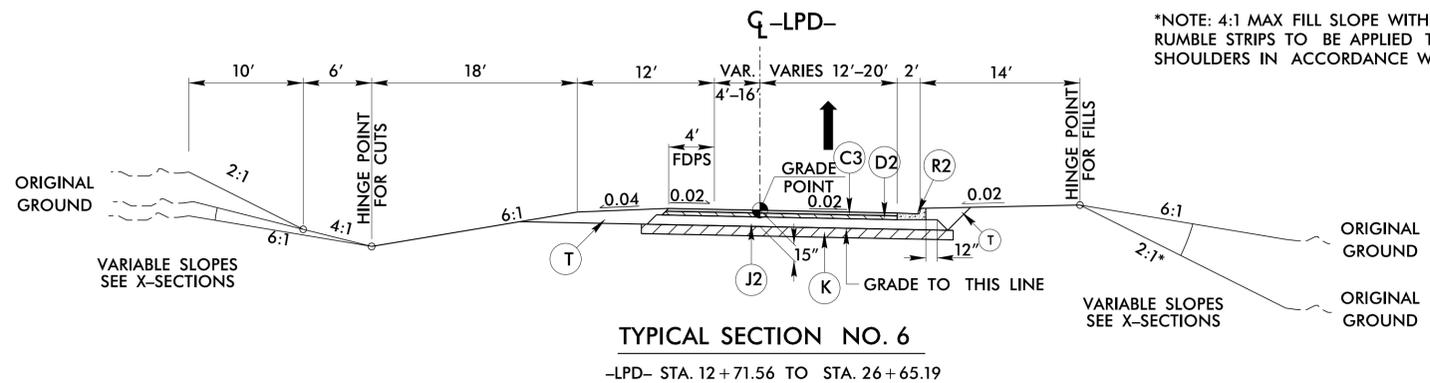
\*NOTE: 4:1 MAX FILL SLOPE WITHIN INTERCHANGE, RUMBLE STRIPS TO BE APPLIED TO INSIDE MEDIAN AND OUTSIDE SHOULDERS IN ACCORDANCE WITH STANDARD DRAWING 665.01



\*NOTE: 4:1 MAX FILL SLOPE WITHIN INTERCHANGE, RUMBLE STRIPS TO BE APPLIED TO INSIDE MEDIAN AND OUTSIDE SHOULDERS IN ACCORDANCE WITH STANDARD DRAWING 665.01

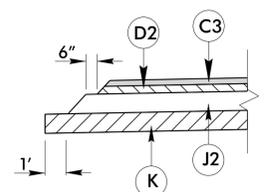


VARIABLE SLOPES SEE X-SECTIONS



\*NOTE: 4:1 MAX FILL SLOPE WITHIN INTERCHANGE, RUMBLE STRIPS TO BE APPLIED TO INSIDE MEDIAN AND OUTSIDE SHOULDERS IN ACCORDANCE WITH STANDARD DRAWING 665.01

\*NOTE: 4:1 MAX FILL SLOPE WITHIN INTERCHANGE, RUMBLE STRIPS TO BE APPLIED TO INSIDE MEDIAN AND OUTSIDE SHOULDERS IN ACCORDANCE WITH STANDARD DRAWING 665.01

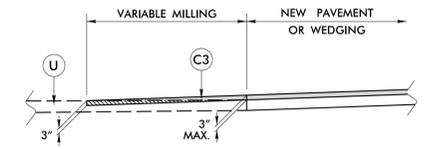
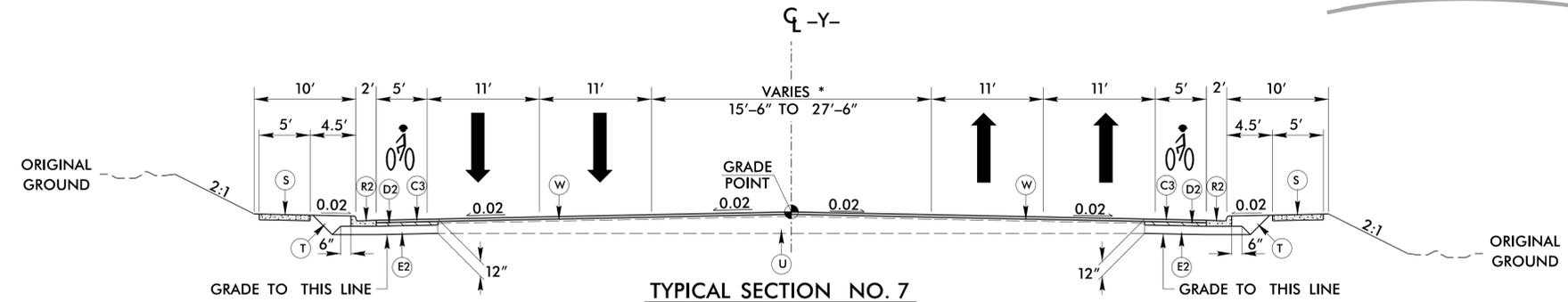


28-AUG-2016 07:14  
I-5504 PLAN  
3:33:33 USER:RNF

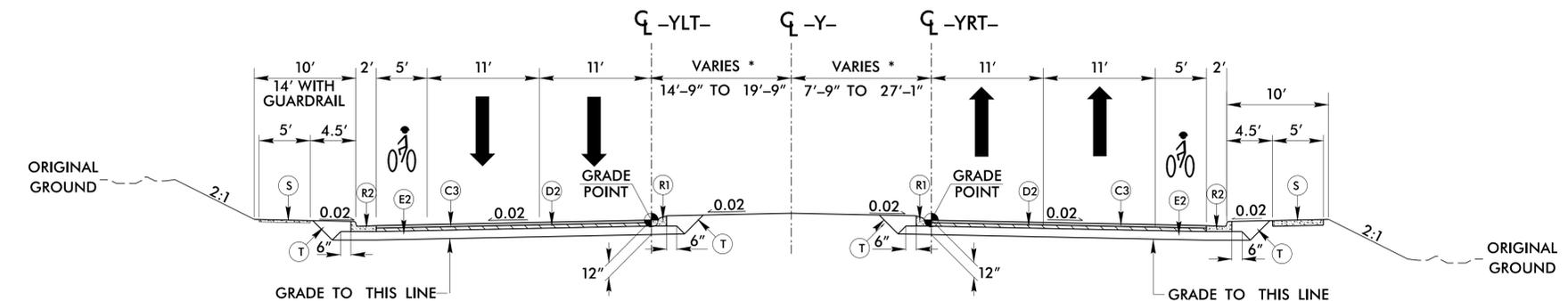
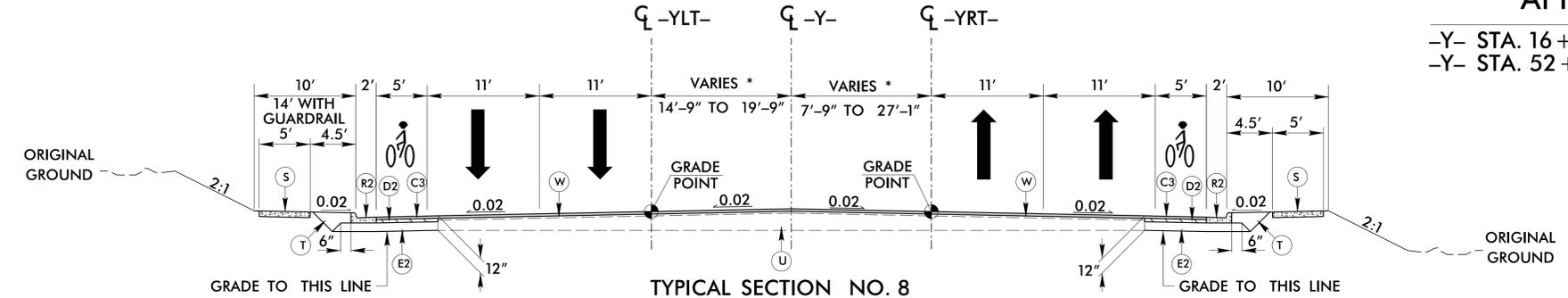
PAVEMENT SCHEDULE	
C3	3" S9.5B
D2	4" I19.0B
E2	5" B25.0B
R1	1'-6" C & G
R2	2'-6" C & G
R5	CONCRETE ISLAND
S	4" SIDEWALK
T	EARTH MATERIAL
U	EXIST. PAVEMENT
W	WEDGING



PROJECT REFERENCE NO. <b>I-5504</b>	SHEET NO. <b>2A-5</b>
RW SHEET NO.	
ROADWAY DESIGN ENGINEER	HYDRAULICS ENGINEER
<b>DOCUMENT NOT CONSIDERED FINAL UNLESS ALL SIGNATURES COMPLETED</b>	



**Detail Showing Milling At Pavement Tie-Ins**  
 -Y- STA. 16+30.00 TO STA. 16+60.00  
 -Y- STA. 52+25.00 TO STA. 52+50.00

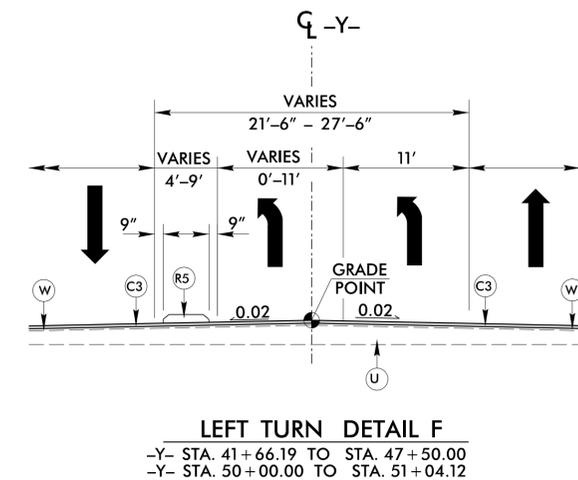
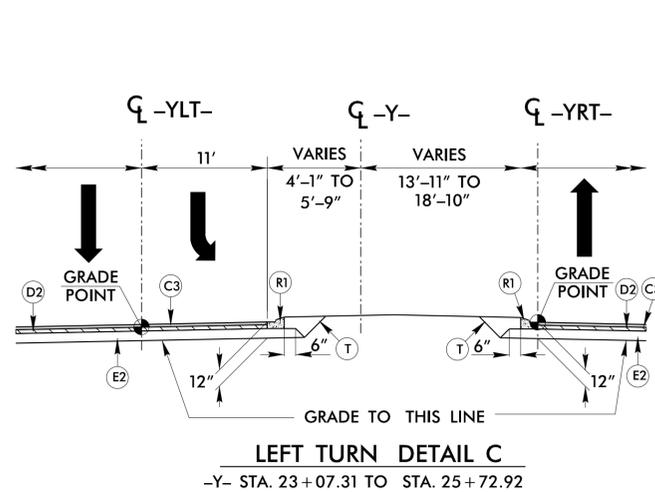
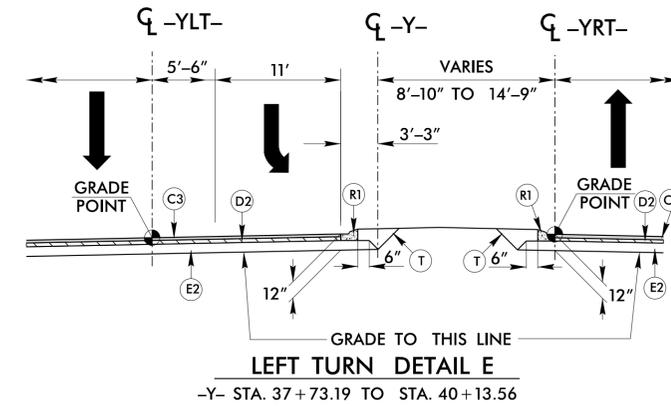
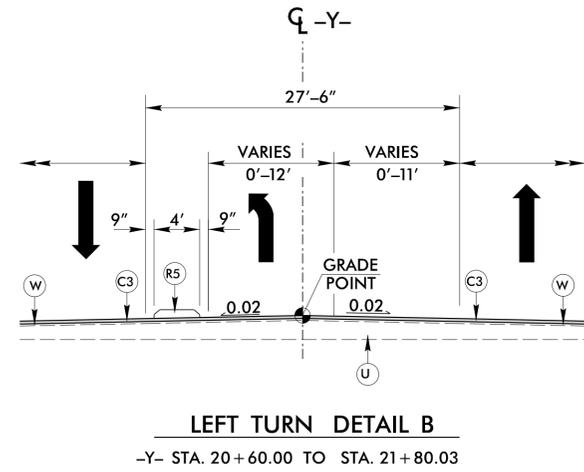
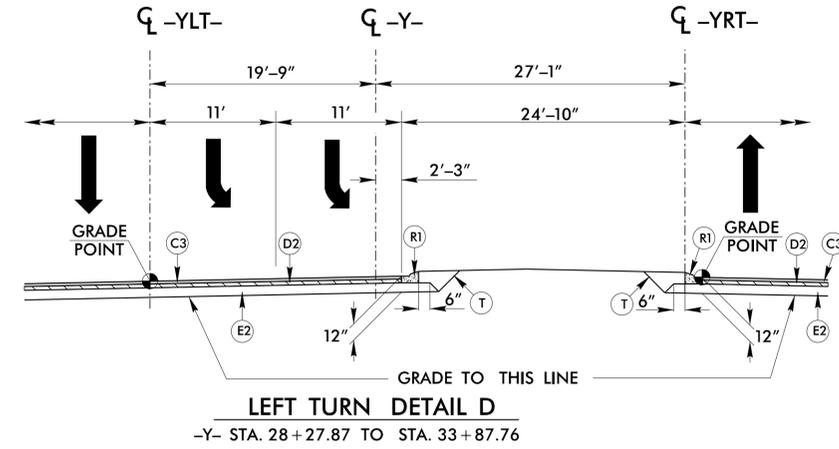
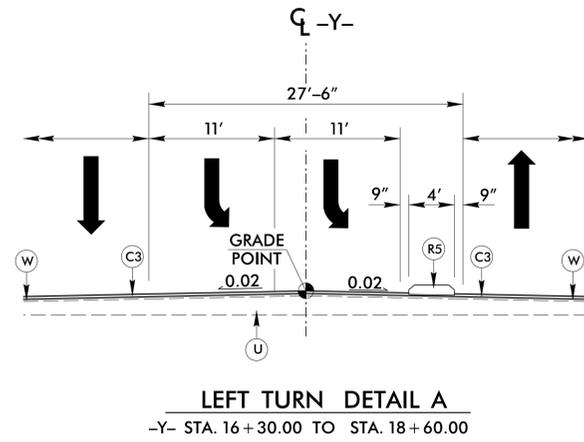


28-AUG-2016 07:13  
 I-5504-PAV-2A-5.dwg  
 \$\$\$\$USERNAME\$\$\$\$

PAVEMENT SCHEDULE	
C3	3" S9.5B
D2	4" I19.0B
E2	5" B25.0B
R1	1'-6" C & G
R5	CONCRETE ISLAND
T	EARTH MATERIAL
U	EXIST. PAVEMENT
W	WEDGING



PROJECT REFERENCE NO. I-5504	SHEET NO. 2A-6
RW SHEET NO.	
ROADWAY DESIGN ENGINEER	HYDRAULICS ENGINEER
<b>DOCUMENT NOT CONSIDERED FINAL UNLESS ALL SIGNATURES COMPLETED</b>	

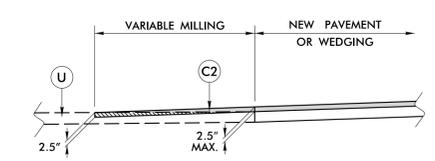
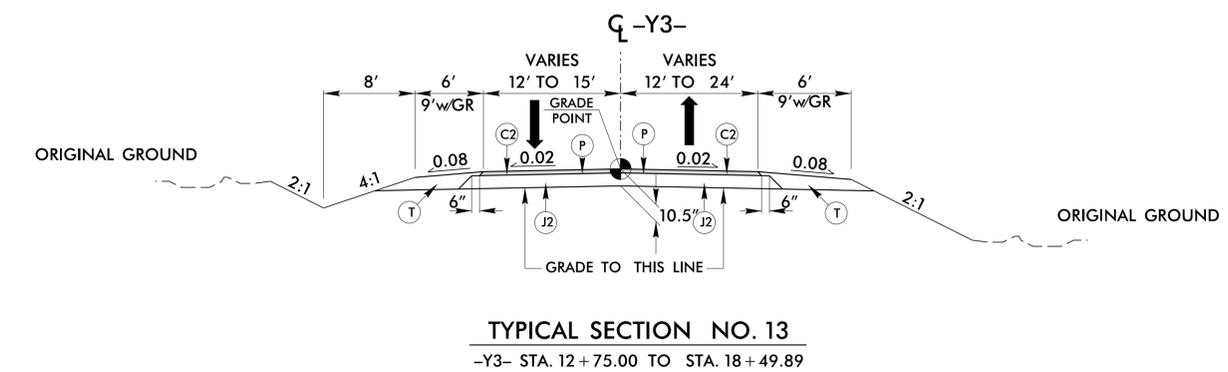
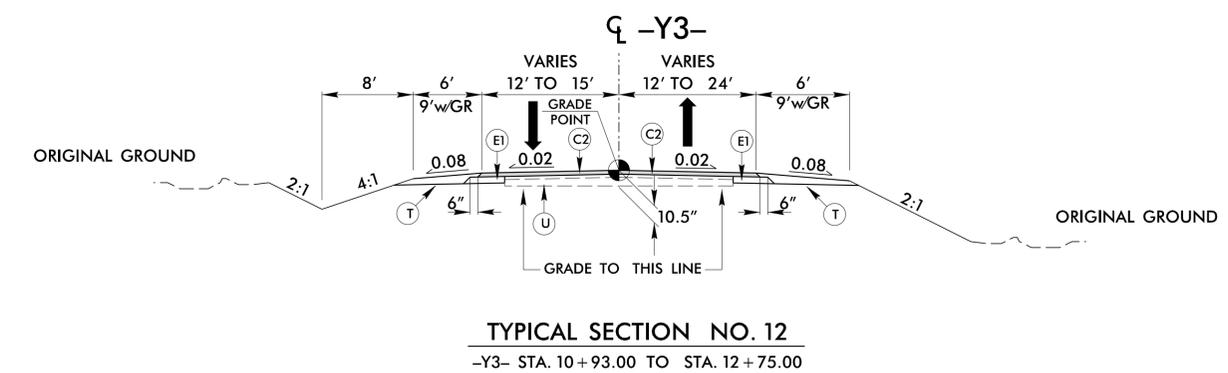
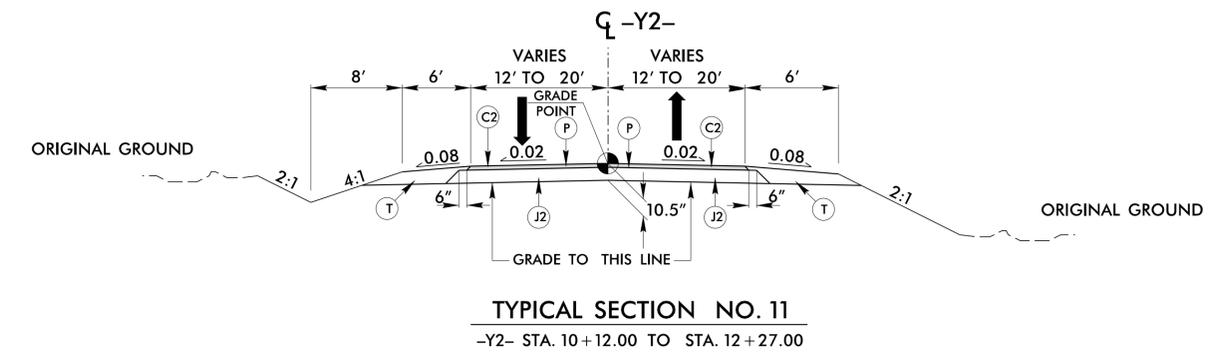
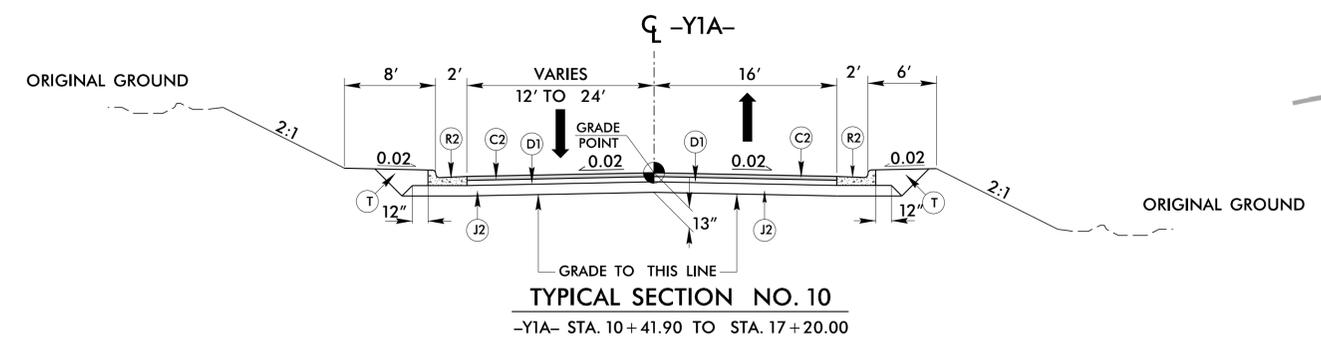


28-AUG-2016 07:15  
I-5504-PAV-2A-6.dwg  
RS&H USER:RNF 5/5/16

PROJECT REFERENCE NO.	SHEET NO.
I-5504	2A-7
RW SHEET NO.	
ROADWAY DESIGN ENGINEER	HYDRAULICS ENGINEER
<b>DOCUMENT NOT CONSIDERED FINAL UNLESS ALL SIGNATURES COMPLETED</b>	



PAVEMENT SCHEDULE	
C2	2.5" SF9.5A
D1	2.5" I19.0B
E2	4" B25.0B
J2	8" ABC
P	PRIME COAT
T	EARTH MATERIAL
U	EXIST. PAVEMENT



**Detail Showing Milling  
At Payment Tie-Ins**  
-Y3- STA. 10+93.00 TO STA. 11+18.00

08-AUG-2016 07:16  
 I-5504-PAV-2A-7.dwg  
 R. S. & H. ENGINEERS

# STRUCTURE TYPICAL SECTIONS

## -YPGLRT- STRUCTURE

-YPGLRT- (NC 191 / BREVARD RD. NB) OVER -L- (I-26)

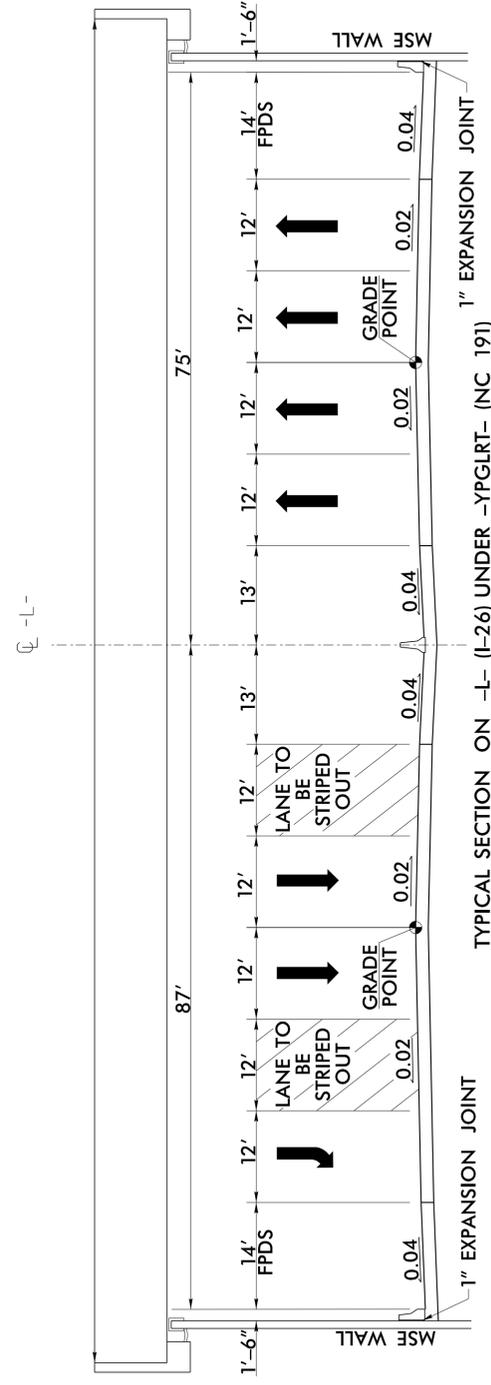
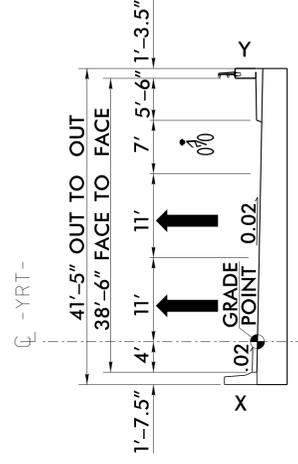
### DESIGN DATA

	-L-	-Y-
2016 ADT	95,900	29,400
2040 ADT	118,300	34,100
DHV (%)	10	10
D (%)	55	55
DUAL (%)	4	4
TTST (%)	10	2
V (MPH)	70	50
FUNC CLASS	INTERSTATE	MINOR ARTERIAL

**I**

MINIMUM VERTICAL CLEARANCE = 17'-0"

- × INSIDE BRIDGE BARRIER RAIL IN ACCORDANCE WITH STD. DRAWING CBRI
- < OUTSIDE BRIDGE BARRIER RAIL IN ACCORDANCE WITH STD. DRAWINGS BMR2, BMR3, AND BMR4



TYPICAL SECTION ON -L- (I-26) UNDER -YPGLRT- (NC 191)

## -Y- STRUCTURE

-Y- (NC 191 / BREVARD RD. SB) OVER -L- (I-26)

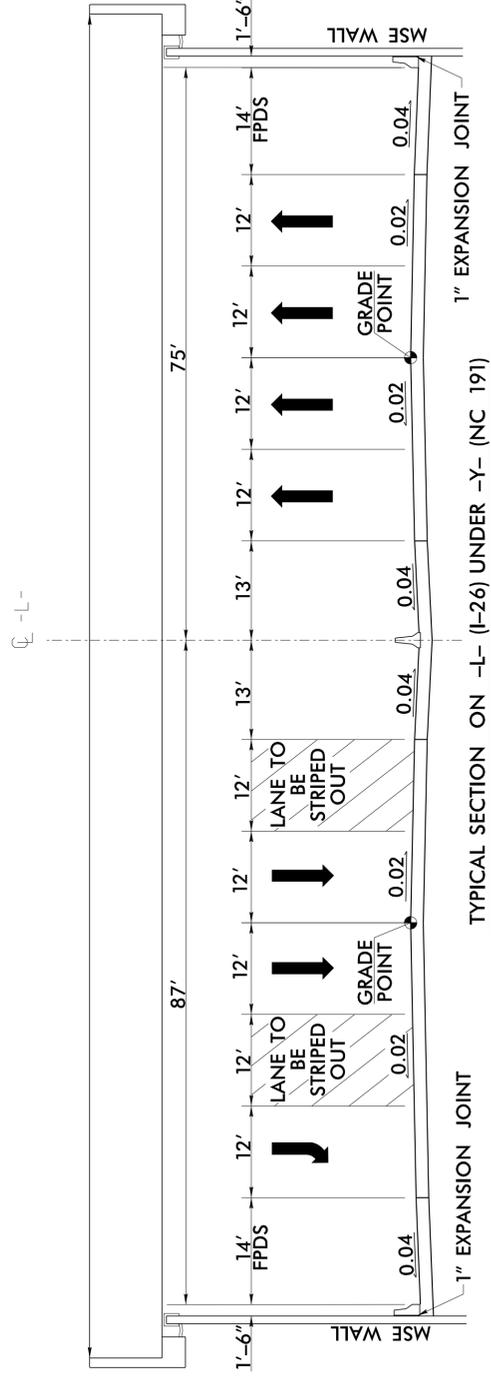
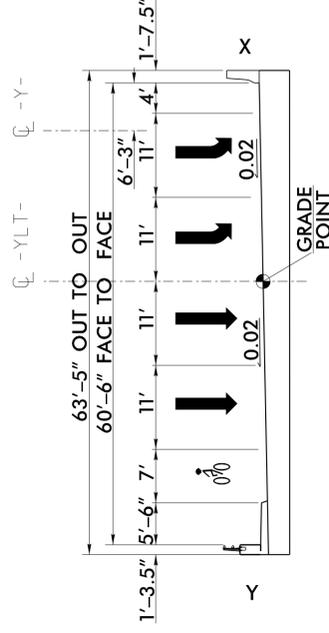
### DESIGN DATA

	-L-	-Y-
2016 ADT	95,900	29,400
2040 ADT	118,300	34,100
DHV (%)	10	10
D (%)	55	55
DUAL (%)	4	4
TTST (%)	10	2
V (MPH)	70	50
FUNC CLASS	INTERSTATE	MINOR ARTERIAL

**I**

MINIMUM VERTICAL CLEARANCE = 17'-0"

- × INSIDE BRIDGE BARRIER RAIL IN ACCORDANCE WITH STD. DRAWING CBRI
- < OUTSIDE BRIDGE BARRIER RAIL IN ACCORDANCE WITH STD. DRAWINGS BMR2, BMR3, AND BMR4



TYPICAL SECTION ON -L- (I-26) UNDER -Y- (NC 191)



**RS&H**

PROJECT REFERENCE NO.  
I-5504

SHEET NO.  
2B-1

ROADWAY DESIGN ENGINEER

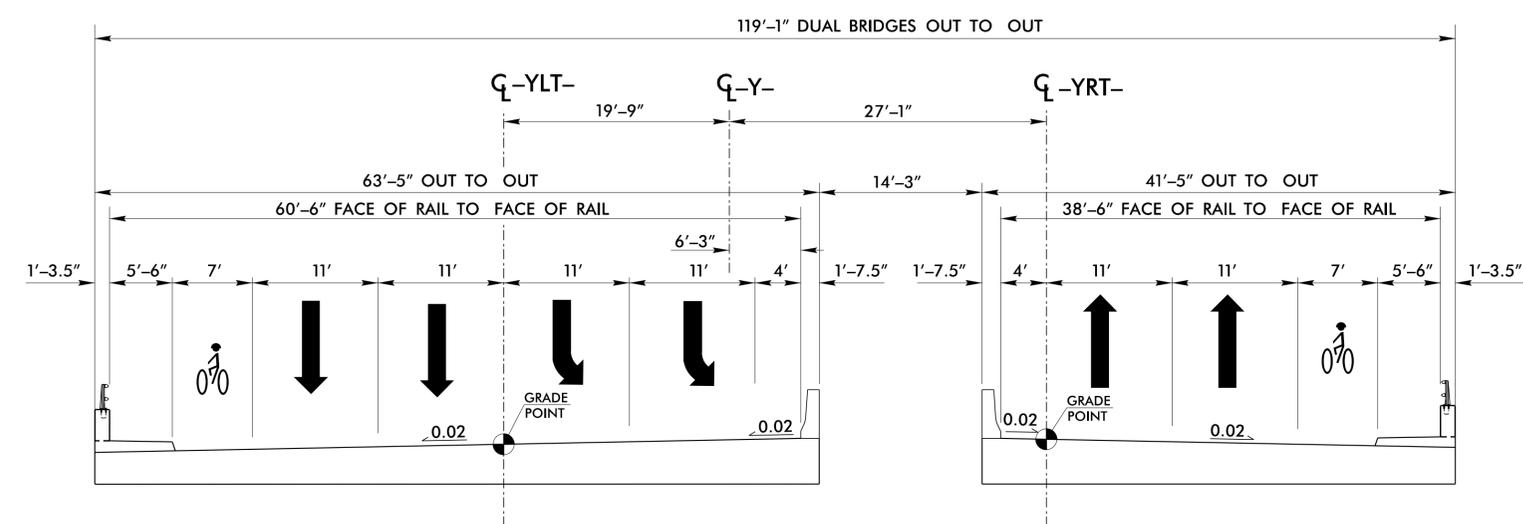
PAVEMENT DESIGN ENGINEER

DOCUMENT NOT CONSIDERED FINAL  
UNLESS ALL SIGNATURES COMPLETED



PROJECT REFERENCE NO. <b>I-5504</b>	SHEET NO. <b>2B-2</b>
RW SHEET NO.	
ROADWAY DESIGN ENGINEER	HYDRAULICS ENGINEER
<b>DOCUMENT NOT CONSIDERED FINAL UNLESS ALL SIGNATURES COMPLETED</b>	

## RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN -Y-, -YLT- & -YRT-



TYPICAL SECTION ON -Y-

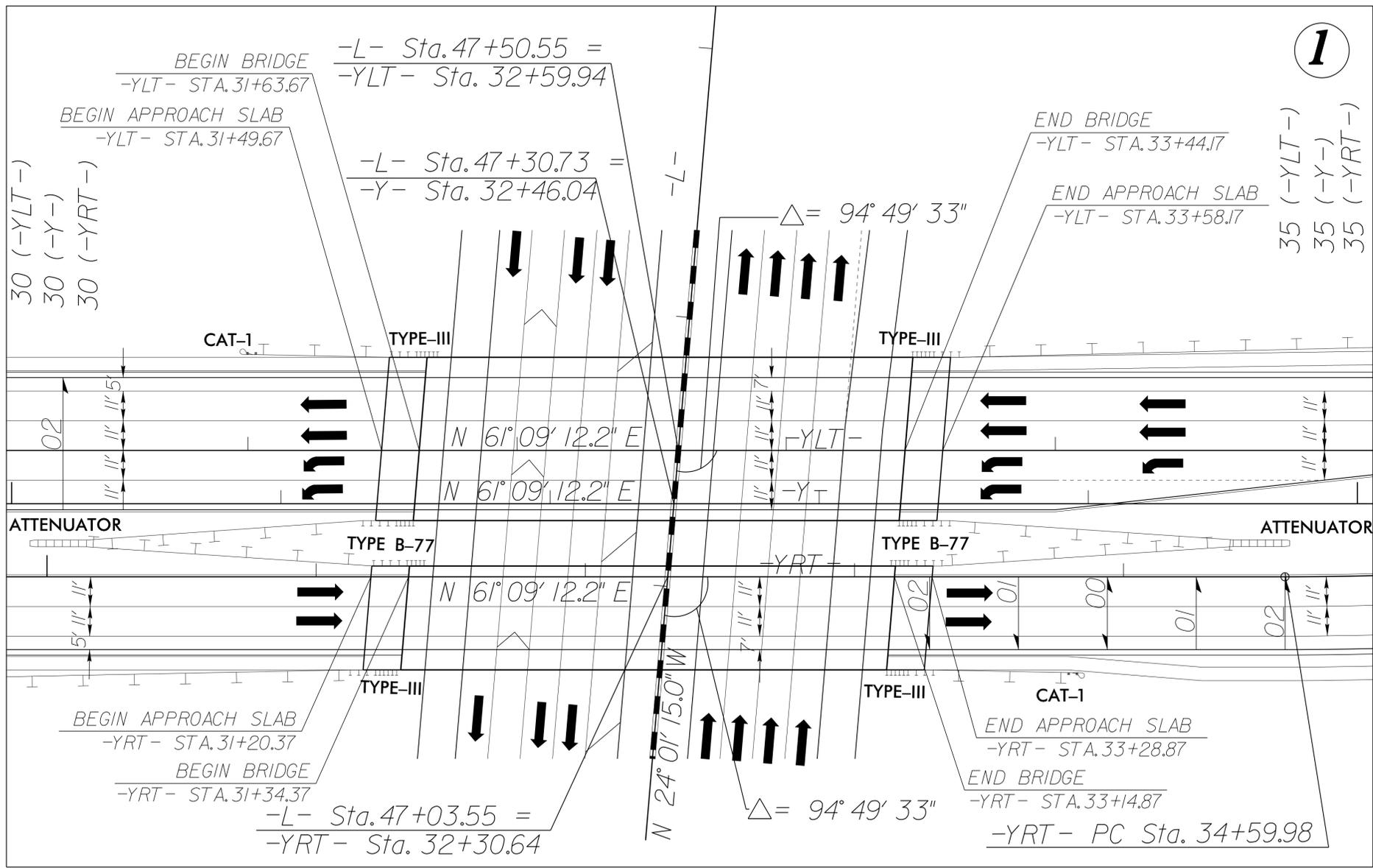
-YLT- STA. 31+63.67 (BEGIN BRIDGE) TO STA. 33+44.17 (END BRIDGE) LT.  
 -YRT- STA. 31+34.37 (BEGIN BRIDGE) TO STA. 33+14.87 (END BRIDGE) RT.

28-AUG-2016 07:20  
 I-5504 ROW ST. Record  
 \$\$\$USERNAME\$\$\$



PROJECT REFERENCE NO. <b>I-5504</b>	SHEET NO. <b>2B-3</b>
RW SHEET NO.	
ROADWAY DESIGN ENGINEER	HYDRAULICS ENGINEER
<b>DOCUMENT NOT CONSIDERED FINAL UNLESS ALL SIGNATURES COMPLETED</b>	

## DETAIL SHOWING PAVEMENT-BRIDGE RELATIONSHIP FOR -Y- (NC 191 /BRAVARD RD.) OVER -L- (I-26)



28-AUG-2016 07:21  
 I-5504 - Pav. S. Record  
 \$\$\$\$\$\$USERNAME\$\$\$\$\$\$

FOR STRUCTURE PLAN VIEW, SEE SHEETS NO. 6  
 FOR STRUCTURE TYPICAL SECTION, SEE SHEETS NO. 2A

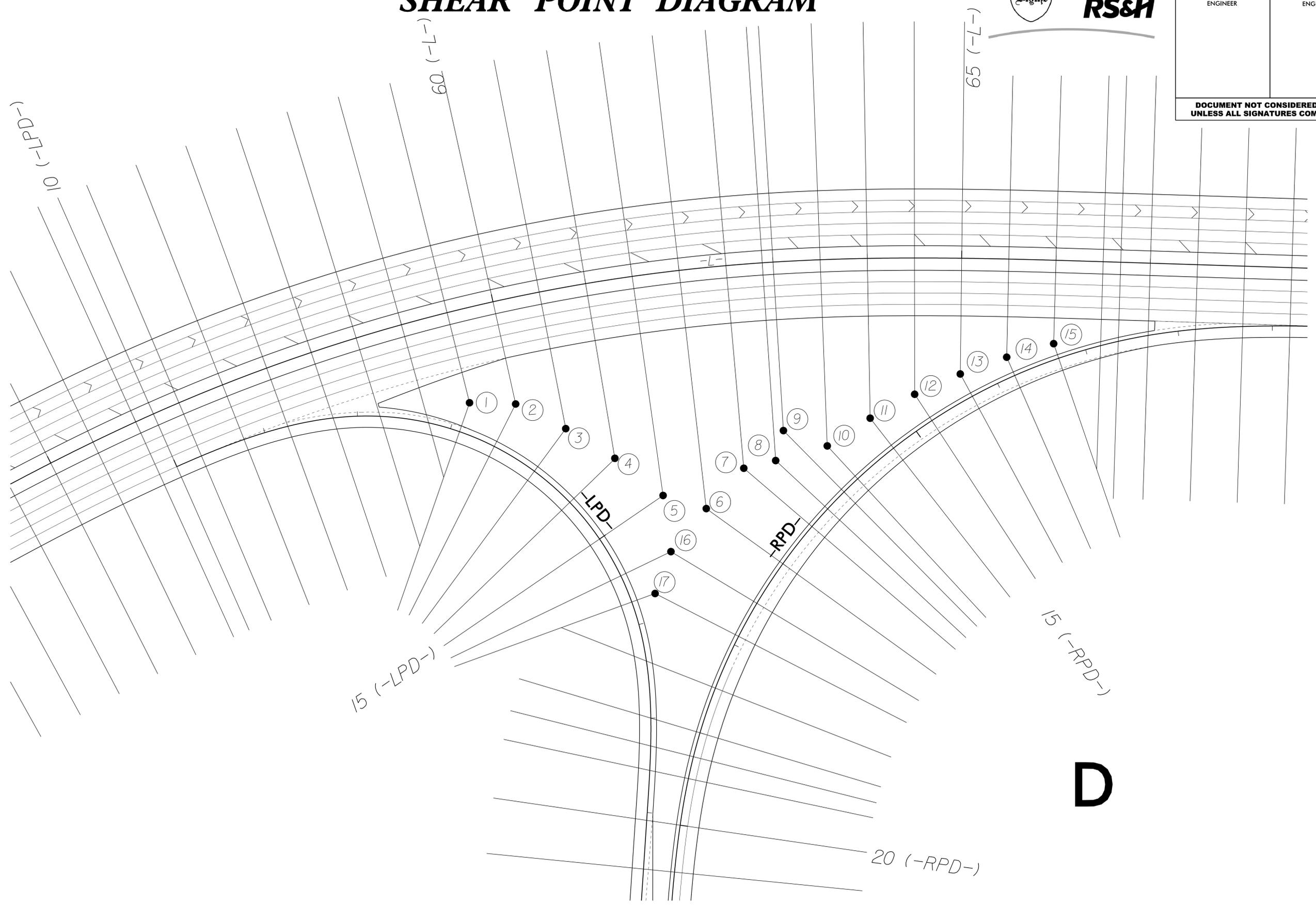


# SHEAR POINT DIAGRAM



**RS&H**

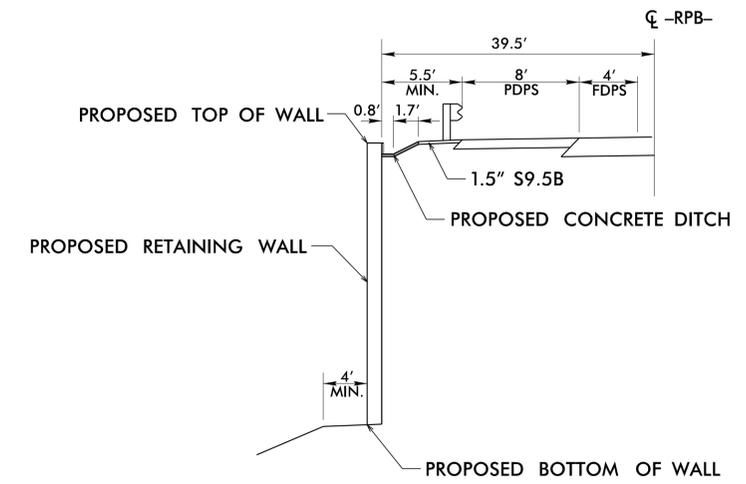
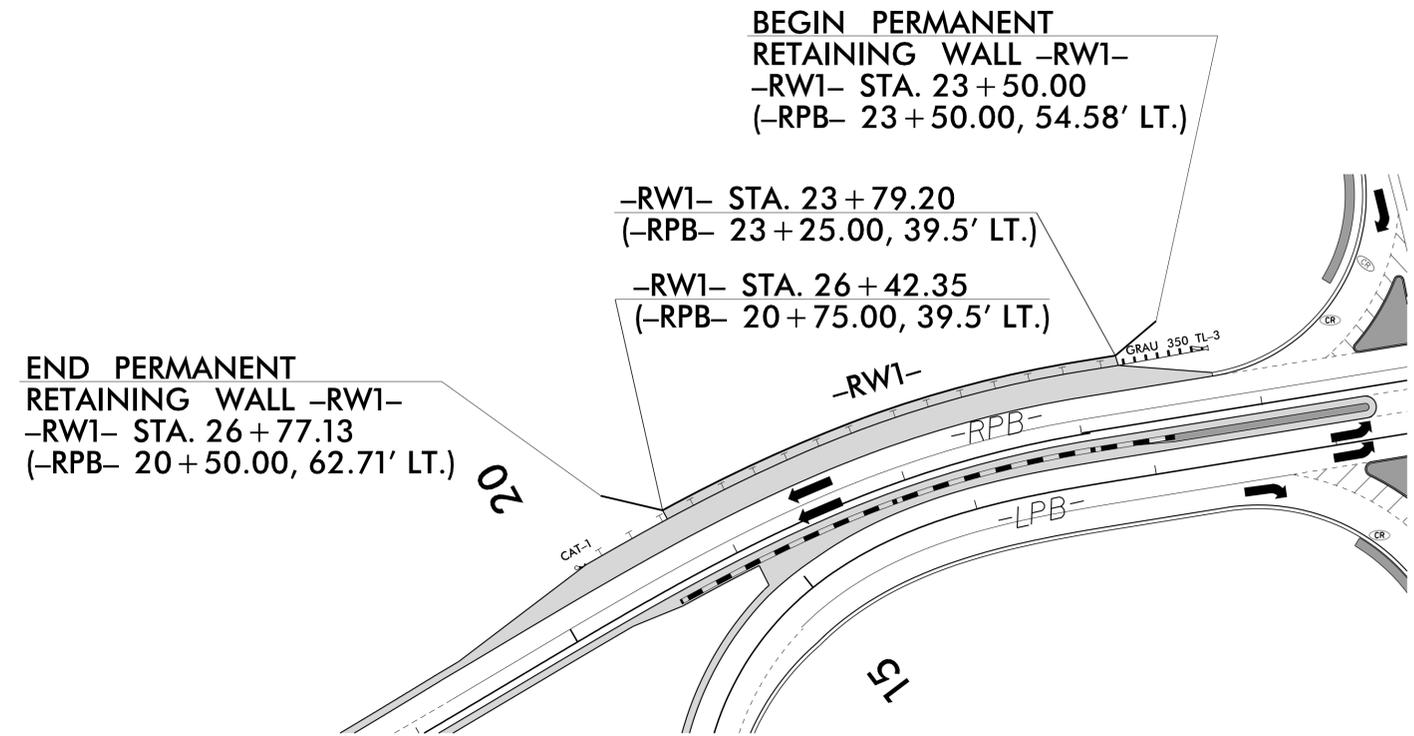
PROJECT REFERENCE NO.	SHEET NO.
I-5504	2B-9
RW SHEET NO.	
ROADWAY DESIGN ENGINEER	HYDRAULICS ENGINEER
DOCUMENT NOT CONSIDERED FINAL UNLESS ALL SIGNATURES COMPLETED	



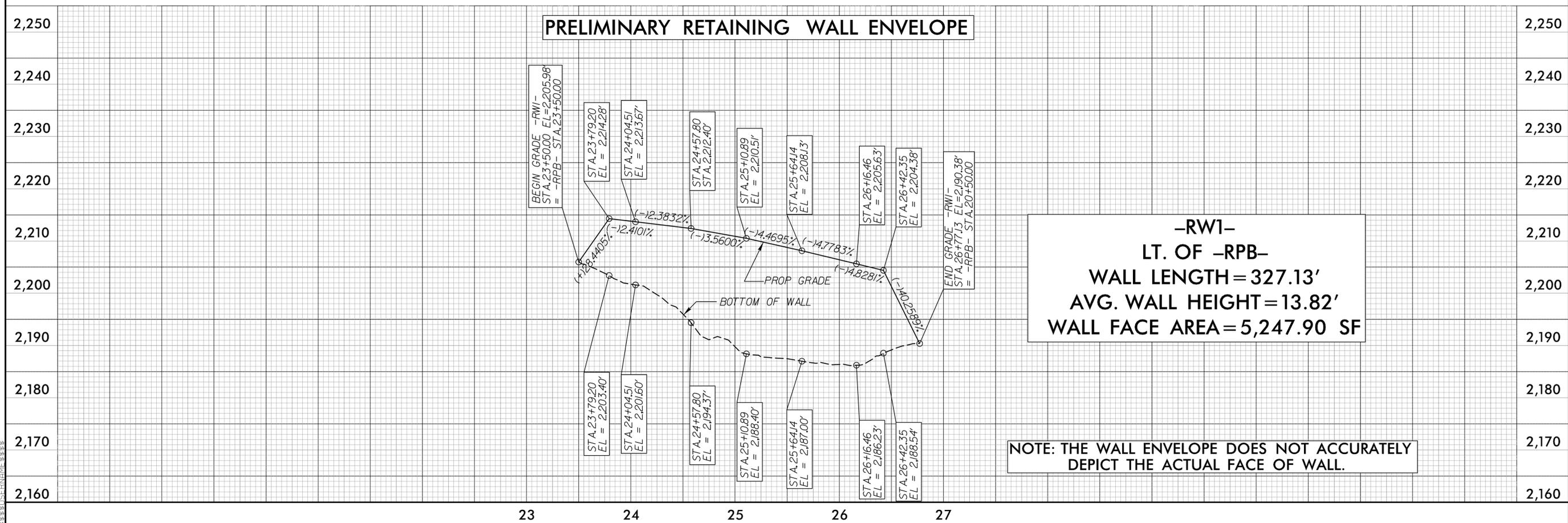
**D**

28-AUG-2016 07:27  
I-5504 - FROM: djen  
USER: RANM

PROJECT REFERENCE NO. <b>I-5504</b>	SHEET NO. <b>2B-10</b>
RW SHEET NO.	
ROADWAY DESIGN ENGINEER	HYDRAULICS ENGINEER
<b>DOCUMENT NOT CONSIDERED FINAL UNLESS ALL SIGNATURES COMPLETED</b>	

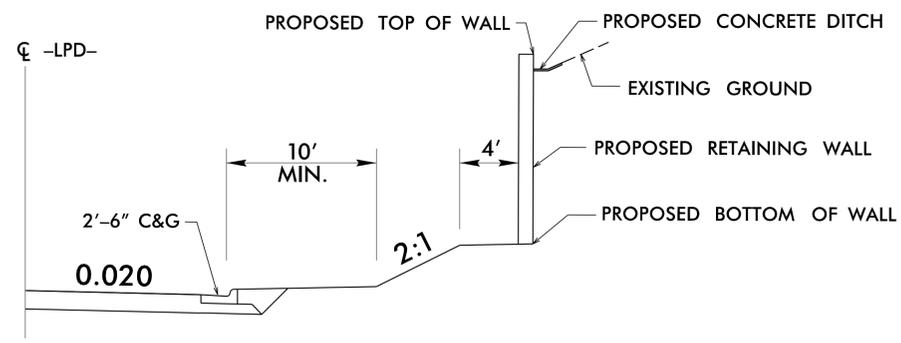


**SECTION THROUGH RETAINING WALL**  
-RW1- STA. 23+50.00 TO STA. 26+77.13

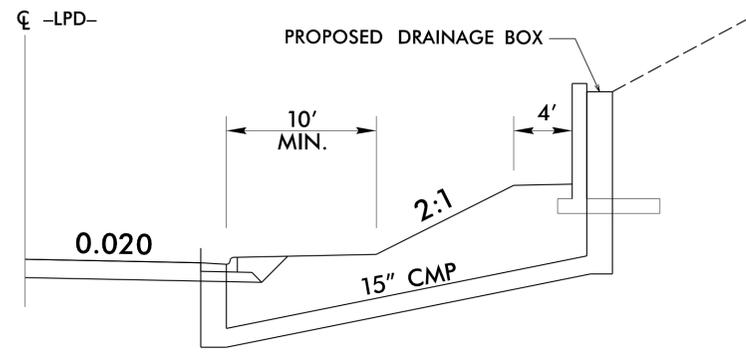


21-SEP-2016 13:48 P:\04\_1606\_RW-RPB.dwg

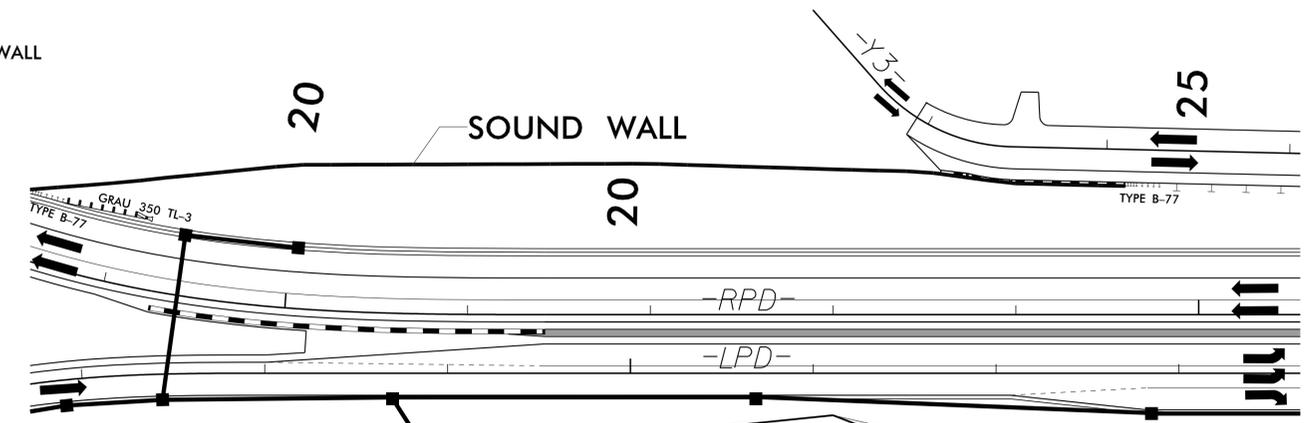




**SECTION THROUGH RETAINING WALL**  
-RW5- STA. 22+10.88 TO STA. 25+80.89



**SECTION THROUGH LOW POINT**  
-RW5- STA. 25+45.09



END PERMANENT RETAINING WALL -RW5-  
-RW5- STA. 25+80.89  
(-LPD- 18+57.79, 61.07' RT.)

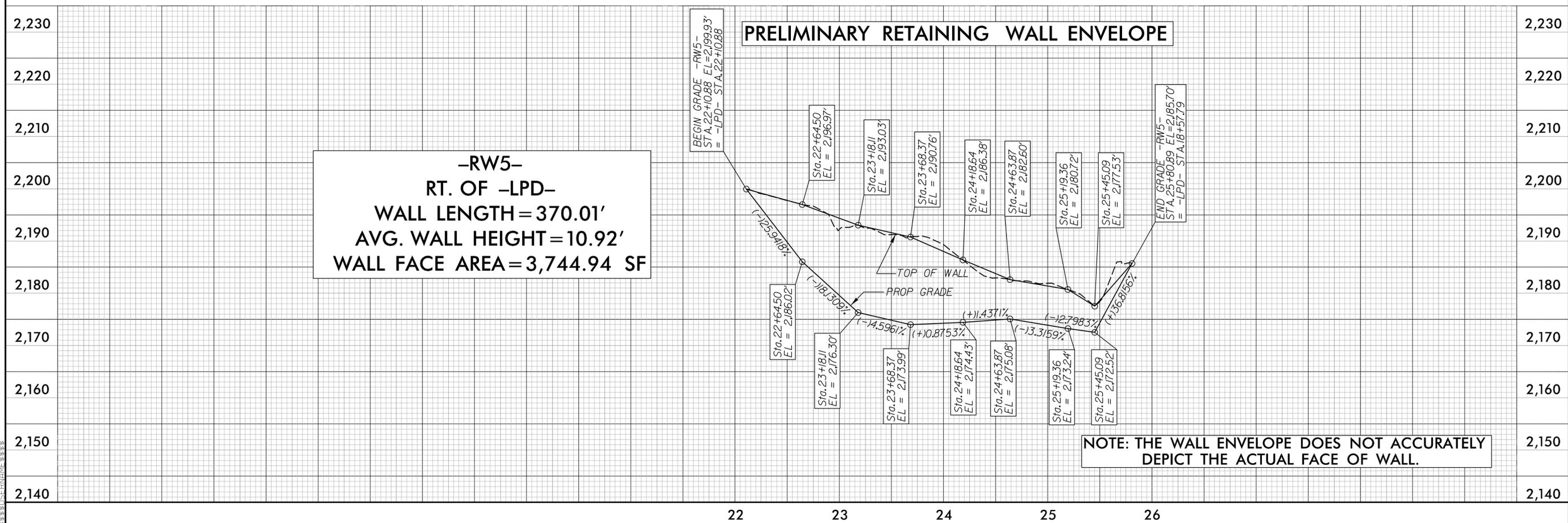
-RW5- STA. 24+63.87  
(-LPD- 19+65.88, 37.8' RT.)

-RW5- STA. 25+45.09  
(-LPD- 18+84.66, 37.4' RT.)

BEGIN PERMANENT RETAINING WALL -RW5-  
-RW5- STA. 22+10.88  
(-LPD- 22+10.88, 61.62' RT.)

-RW5- STA. 23+18.11  
(-LPD- 21+10.88, 22.9' RT.)

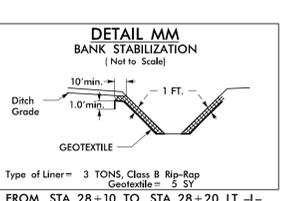
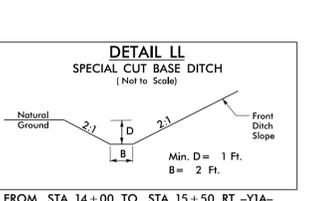
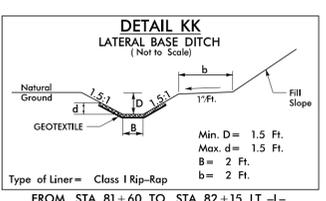
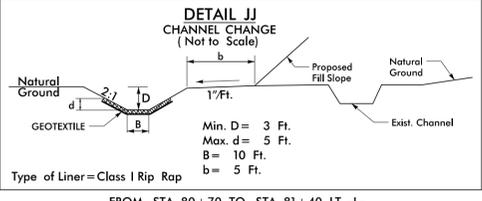
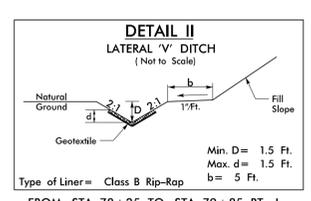
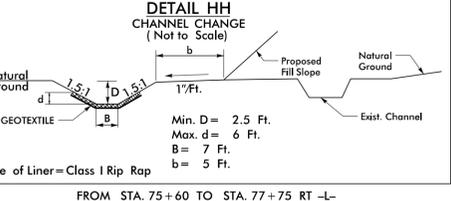
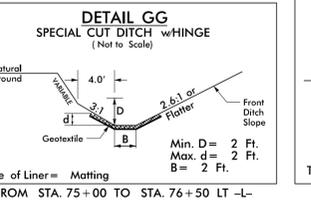
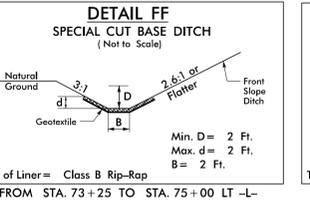
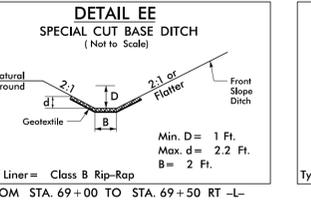
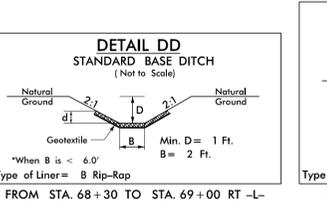
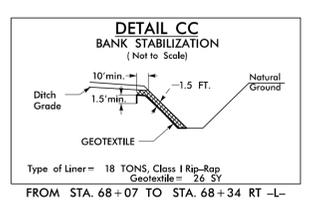
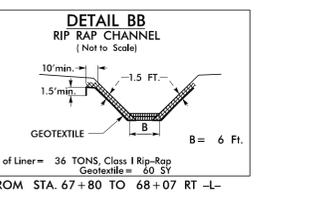
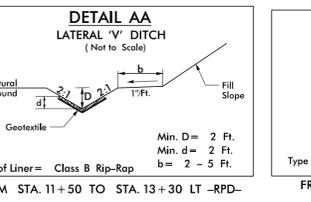
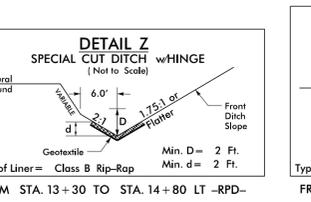
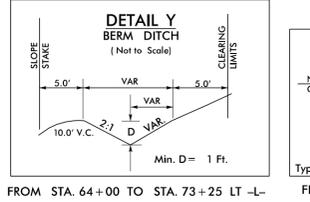
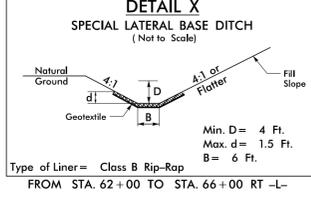
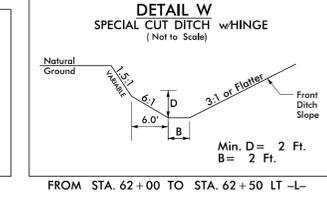
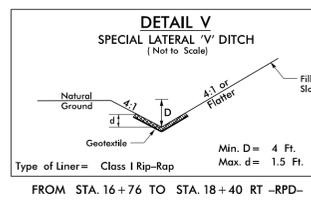
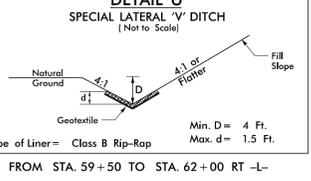
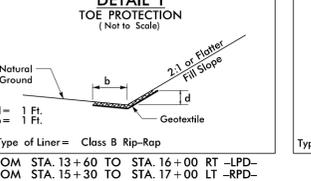
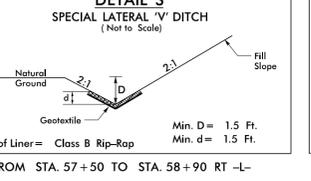
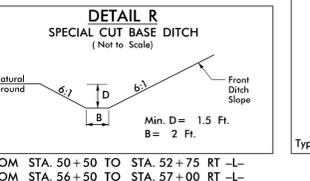
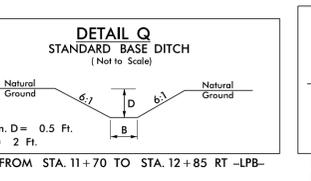
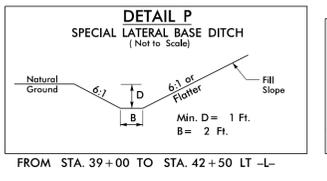
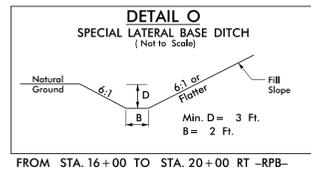
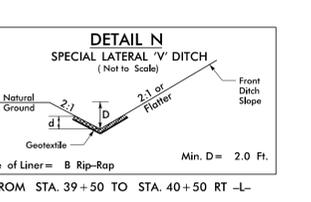
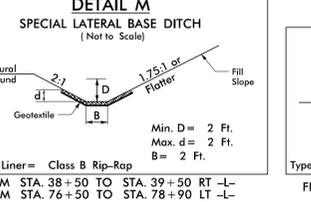
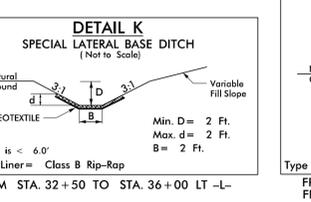
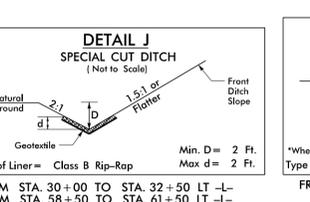
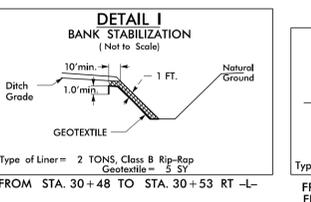
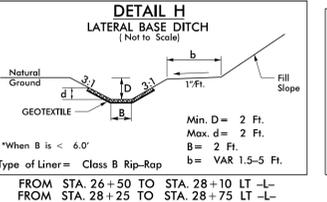
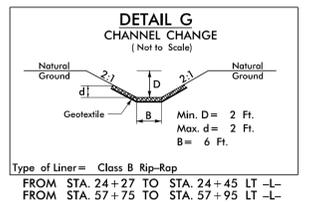
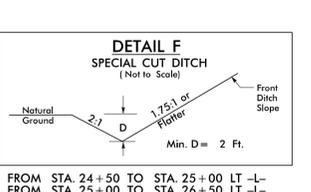
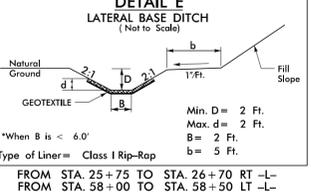
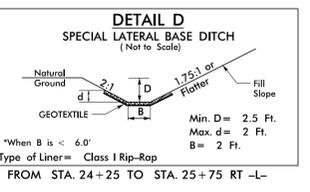
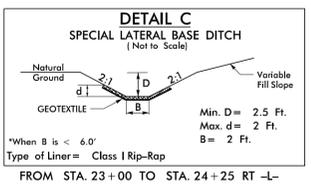
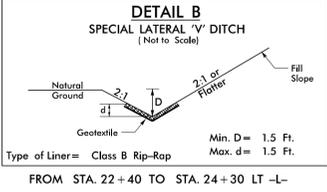
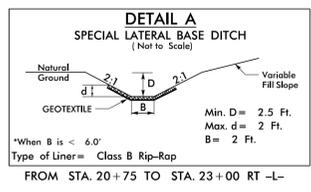
NAD 83/NRS 2007



2/15/2016 13:47 P.D. 609

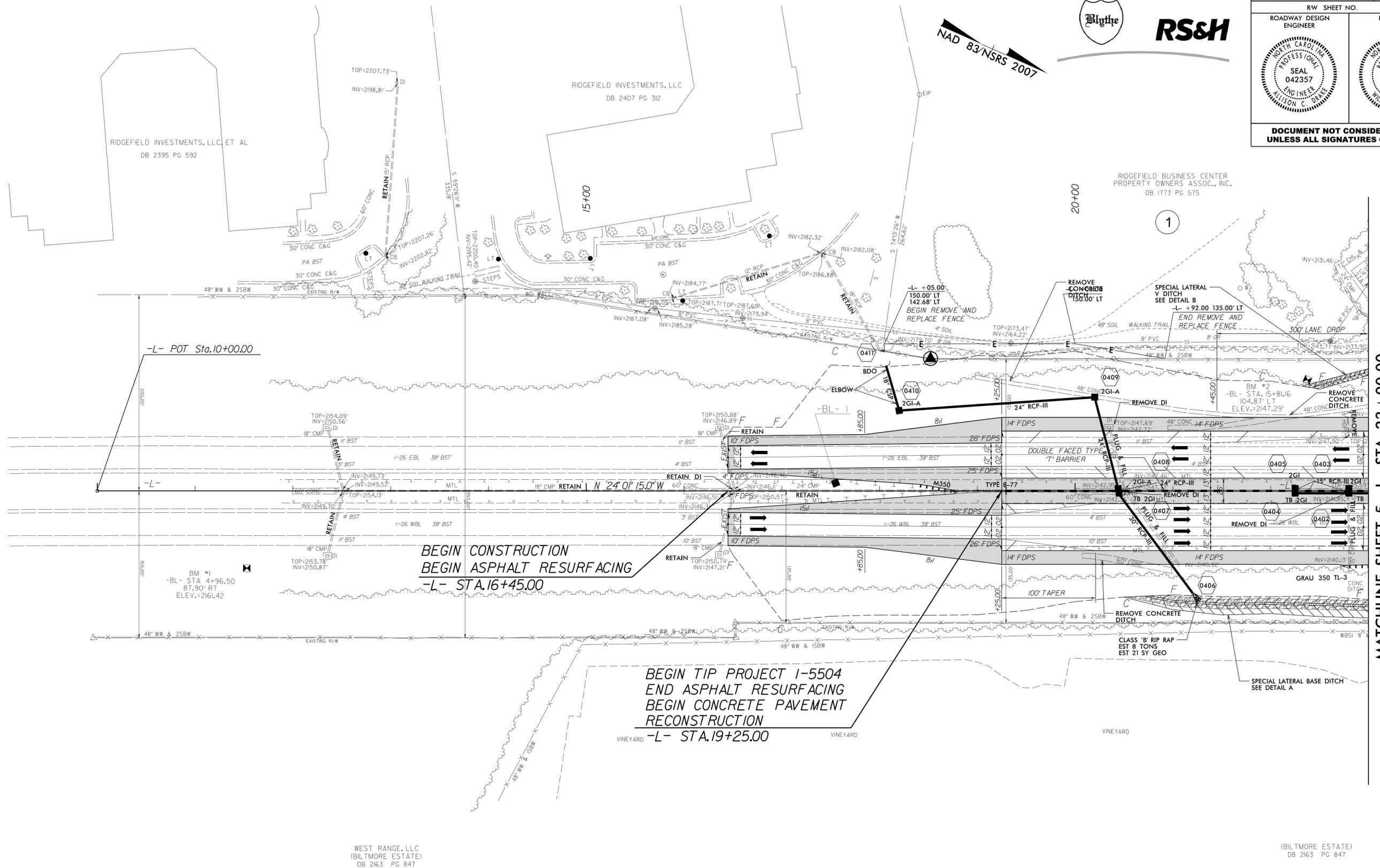


PROJECT REFERENCE NO. <b>I-5504</b>	SHEET NO. <b>2D-1</b>
RW SHEET NO.	
ROADWAY DESIGN ENGINEER	HYDRAULICS ENGINEER
<b>DOCUMENT NOT CONSIDERED FINAL UNLESS ALL SIGNATURES COMPLETED</b>	



28-AUG-2016 08:54 detail1.rvt  
 I-5504-01.dwg  
 \$\$\$\$\$\$USERNAME\$\$\$\$\$\$





MATCHLINE SHEET 5 -L- STA. 23 + 00.00

NOTE: IMPACTED RIGHT-OF-WAY MONUMENTS TO BE REUSED IF IN GOOD CONDITION AND SALVAGEABLE.

FOR -LLT- PROFILE, SEE SHEET NO. 13  
FOR -LRT- PROFILE, SEE SHEET NO. 13

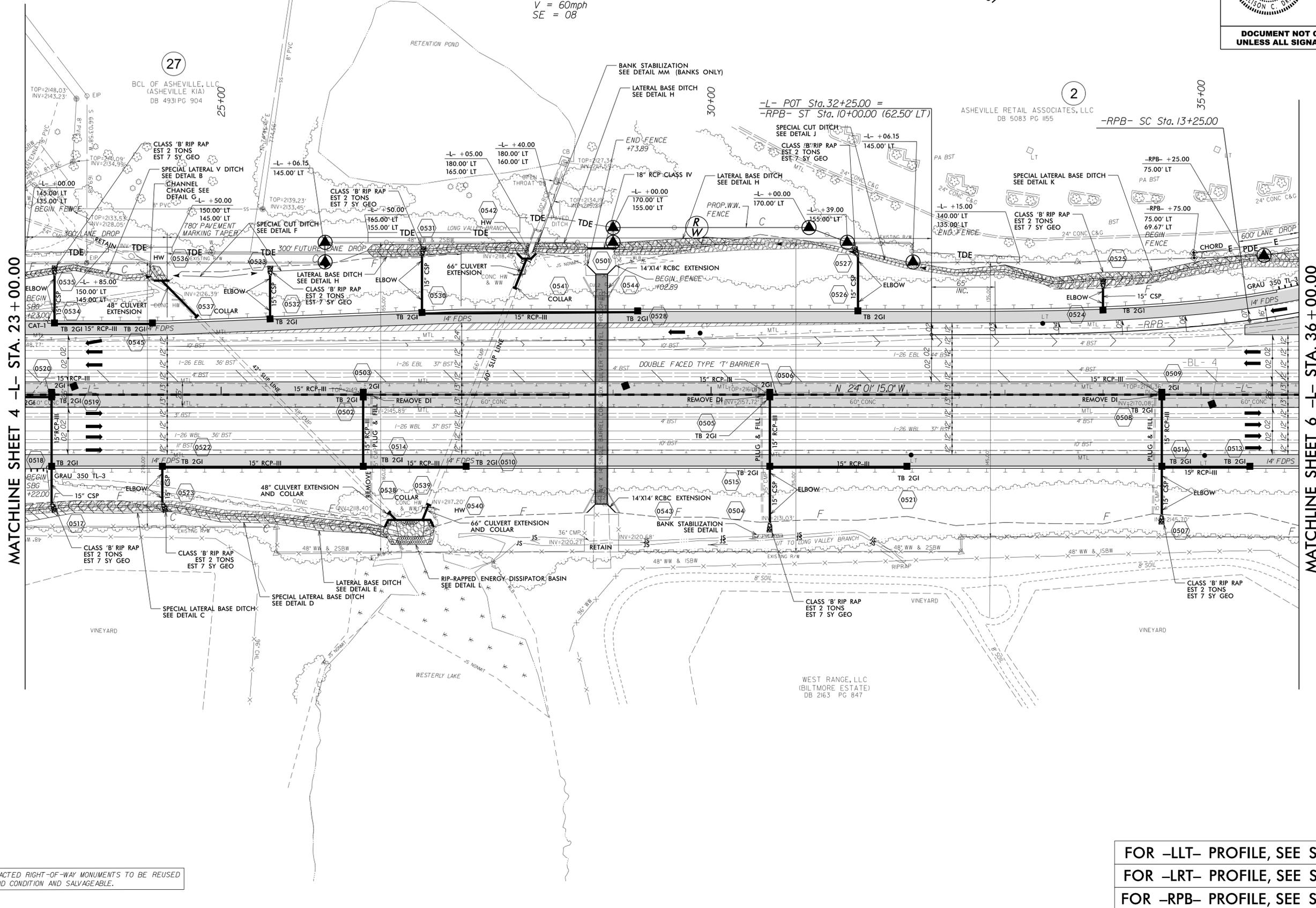
28 SEP 2016 10:37  
I:\5504\I-5504.dgn  
RS&H\USER\WCDR\

**-RPB- CURVE DATA**

Pls Sta 12+16.88 PI Sta 14+86.84  
 $\Theta_s = 7^\circ 45' 31.7''$   $\Delta = 15^\circ 21' 42.0''$  (LT)  
 $L_s = 325.00'$   $D = 4^\circ 46' 28.7''$   
 $LT = 216.88'$   $L = 321.73'$   
 $ST = 108.52'$   $T = 161.84'$   
 $R = 1,200.00'$   
 $V = 60\text{mph}$   
 $SE = 08$



NAD 83/NSRS 2007



MATCHLINE SHEET 4 -L- STA. 23 + 00.00

MATCHLINE SHEET 6 -L- STA. 36 + 00.00

NOTE: IMPACTED RIGHT-OF-WAY MONUMENTS TO BE REUSED IF IN GOOD CONDITION AND SALVAGEABLE.

FOR -LLT- PROFILE, SEE SHEET NO. 14  
 FOR -LRT- PROFILE, SEE SHEET NO. 14  
 FOR -RPB- PROFILE, SEE SHEET NO. 23

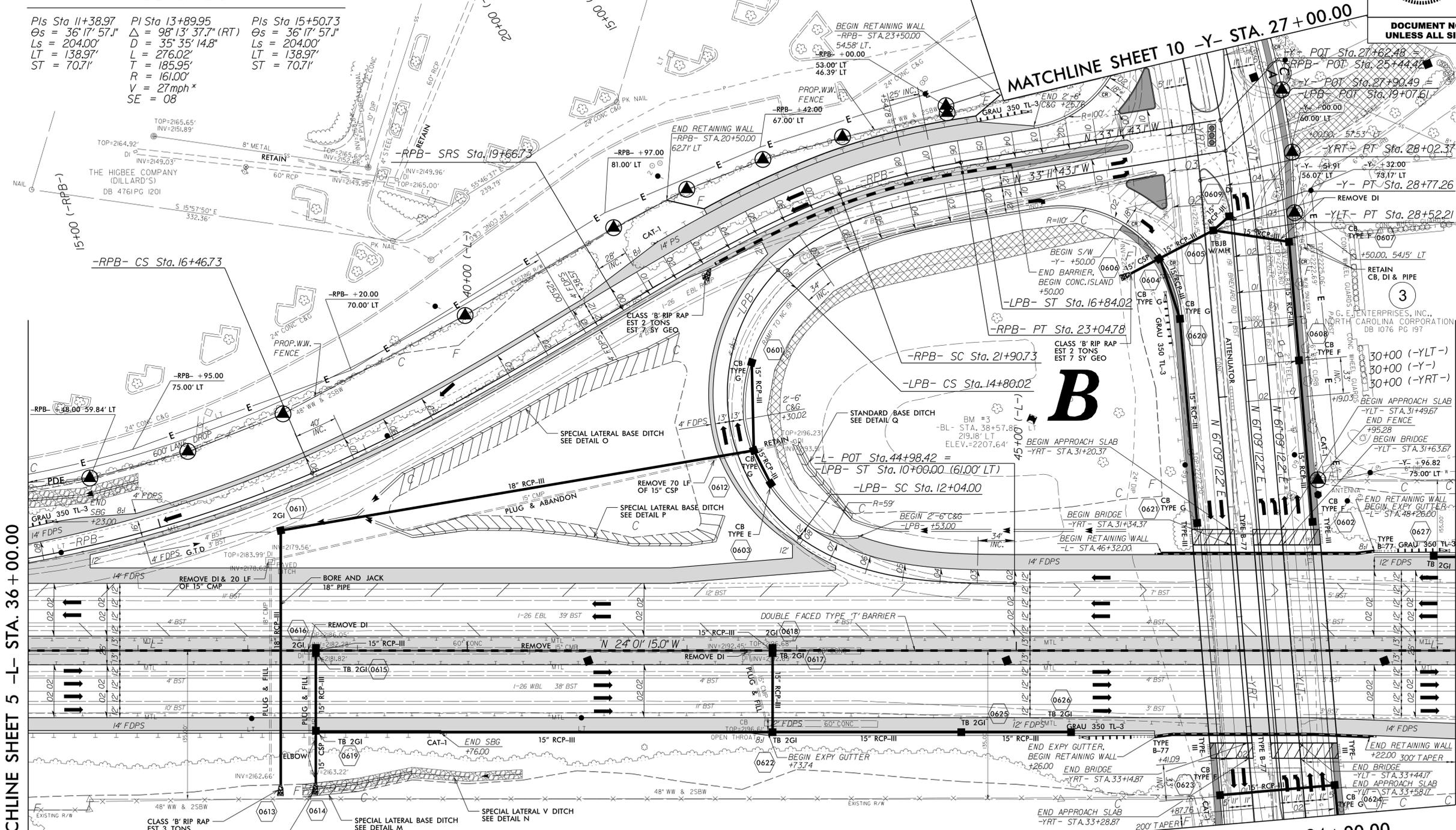
28 SEP 2016 10:42  
P:\5504\I-5504\Drawings\5504-5.dwg  
RS&H

**-RPB- CURVE DATA**

PI Sta 14+86.84 Δ = 15' 21" 42.0" (LT) D = 4' 46" 28.7" L = 321.73' T = 161.84' R = 1,200.00' V = 60mph SE = 08	PIs Sta 17+53.58 Δs = 7' 38" 22.0" Ls = 320.00' LT = 213.53' ST = 106.85'	PIs Sta 21+16.34 Δs = 10' 41" 42.8" Ls = 224.00' LT = 149.61' ST = 74.92'	PI Sta 22+47.93 Δ = 10' 53" 24.8" (RT) D = 9' 32" 57.5" L = 114.04' T = 57.19' R = 600.00' V = 46mph SE = 08
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

**-LPB- CURVE DATA**

PIs Sta 11+38.97 Δs = 36' 17" 57.1" Ls = 204.00' LT = 138.97' ST = 70.71'	PI Sta 13+89.95 Δ = 98' 13" 37.7" (RT) D = 35' 35" 14.8" Ls = 204.00' LT = 276.02' ST = 185.95' R = 161.00' V = 27mph* SE = 08	PIs Sta 15+50.73 Δs = 36' 17" 57.1" Ls = 204.00' LT = 138.97' ST = 70.71'
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MATCHLINE SHEET 5 -L- STA. 36+00.00

MATCHLINE SHEET 7 -L- STA. 49+00.00

MATCHLINE SHEET 11 -Y- STA. 34+00.00

**TRAFFIC VOLUME DATA**

16,000	NC 191		
26,500			
97,100	1,400	4,000	95,900
114,900	2,300	8,100	118,300
I-26	11,300	7,500	I-26
	10,200	7,800	
2016 AADT	29,400	NC 191	
2040 AADT	34,100		

NOTE: IMPACTED RIGHT-OF-WAY MONUMENTS TO BE REUSED IF IN GOOD CONDITION AND SALVAGEABLE.

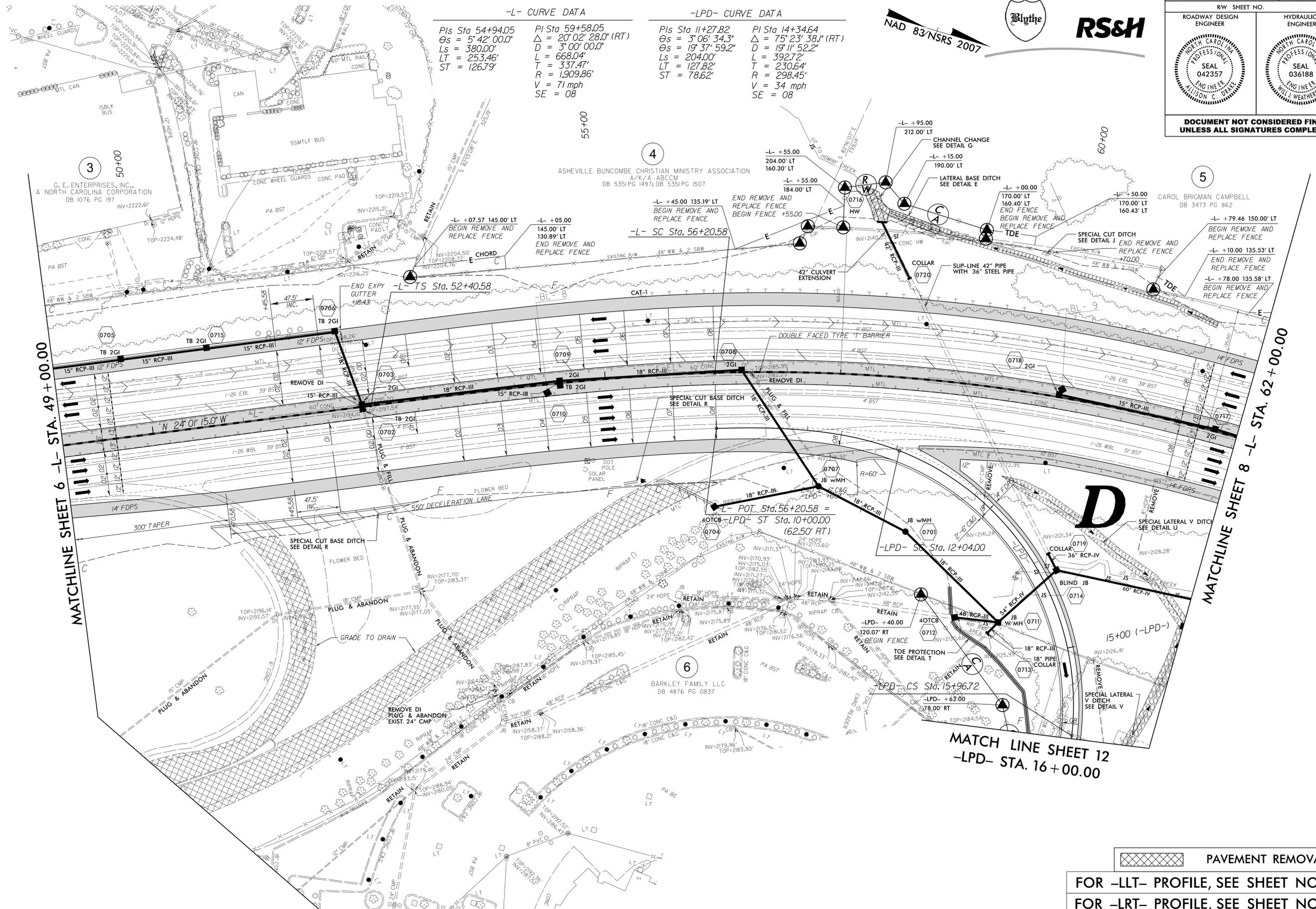
\* NOTE: DESIGN EXCEPTION REQUIRED FOR THE HORIZONTAL RADIUS OF -LPB-.

WEST RANGE, LLC  
(BILTMORE ESTATE)  
DB 2163 PG 847

PAVEMENT REMOVAL

FOR -LLT- PROFILE, SEE SHEET NO. 15  
 FOR -LRT- PROFILE, SEE SHEET NO. 15  
 FOR -YLT- PROFILE, SEE SHEETS NO. 20 AND 21  
 FOR -RPT- PROFILE, SEE SHEET NO. 23  
 FOR -YRT- PROFILE, SEE SHEETS NO. 20 AND 21  
 FOR -LPB- PROFILE, SEE SHEET NO. 23

20 SEP 2016 10:45  
155041 - RCP - PG 6.dwg  
\$\$\$\$\$\$ USER:MM \$\$\$\$\$\$



-L- CURVE DATA		-LPD- CURVE DATA	
Pls Sta 54+94.05	PI Sta 59+58.05	Pls Sta 11+27.82	PI Sta 14+34.64
Os = 5° 42' 00.0"	Δ = 20° 02' 28.0" (RT)	Os = 3° 06' 34.3"	Δ = 75° 23' 38.1" (RT)
Ls = 380.00'	D = 3° 00' 00.0"	D = 19° 11' 52.2"	
LT = 253.46'	L = 668.04'	Ls = 204.00'	L = 392.72'
ST = 126.79'	T = 337.47'	LT = 127.82'	T = 230.64'
	R = 1,909.86'	R = 298.45'	
	V = 71 mph	V = 34 mph	
	SE = 08	SE = 08	



NOTE: IMPACTED RIGHT-OF-WAY MONUMENTS TO BE REUSED IF IN GOOD CONDITION AND SALVAGEABLE.

PAVEMENT REMOVAL

FOR -LLT- PROFILE, SEE SHEET NO. 16  
 FOR -LRT- PROFILE, SEE SHEET NO. 16  
 FOR -LPD- PROFILE, SEE SHEET NO. 25

28 SEP 2016 10:49 AM  
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PROJECT REFERENCE NO. <b>I-5504</b>	SHEET NO. <b>8</b>
RW SHEET NO.	
ROADWAY DESIGN ENGINEER	HYDRAULICS ENGINEER
	
<b>DOCUMENT NOT CONSIDERED FINAL UNLESS ALL SIGNATURES COMPLETED</b>	

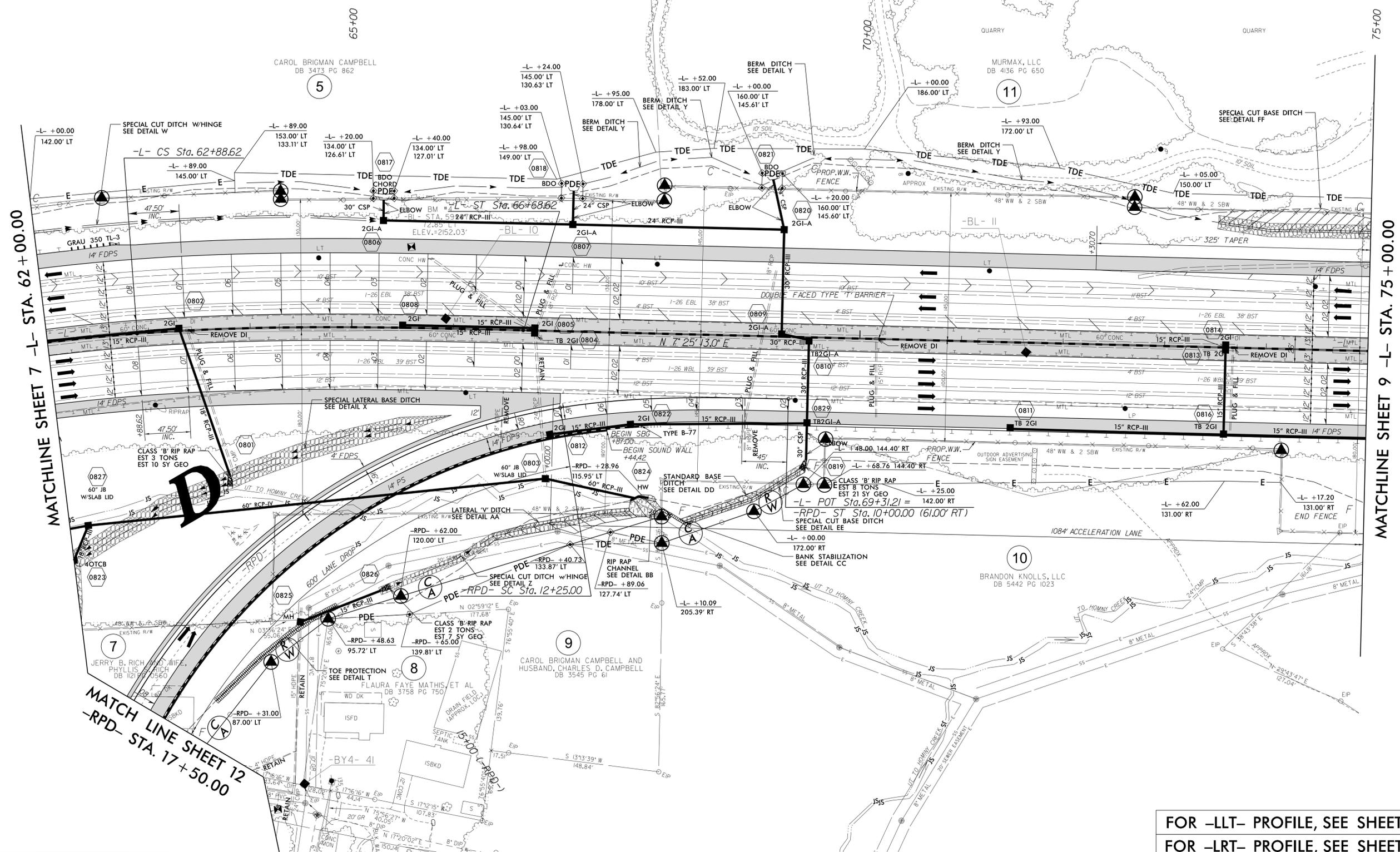
**-L- CURVE DATA**  
 PIs Sta 64+15.41  
 $\Theta_s = 5^\circ 42' 00.0''$   
 $L_s = 380.00'$   
 $LT = 253.46'$   
 $ST = 126.79'$

**-RPD- CURVE DATA**  
 PIs Sta 11+50.28  
 $\Theta_s = 10^\circ 44' 34.7''$   
 $L_s = 225.00'$   
 $LT = 150.28'$   
 $ST = 75.25'$

PI Sta 16+21.88  
 $\Delta = 66^\circ 57' 59.3''$  (LT)  
 $D = 9^\circ 32' 57.5''$   
 $L = 701.27'$   
 $T = 396.88'$   
 $R = 6000.00'$   
 $V = 45\text{mph}$   
 $SE = 08$



NAD 83/NSRS 2007



MATCHLINE SHEET 7 -L- STA. 62+00.00

MATCHLINE SHEET 9 -L- STA. 75+00.00

MATCH LINE SHEET 12  
 -RPD- STA. 17+50.00

FOR -LLT- PROFILE, SEE SHEET NO. 17  
 FOR -LRT- PROFILE, SEE SHEET NO. 17  
 FOR -RPD- PROFILE, SEE SHEET NO. 24

NOTE: IMPACTED RIGHT-OF-WAY MONUMENTS TO BE REUSED IF IN GOOD CONDITION AND SALVAGEABLE.

20 SEP 2016 10:51  
 P:\5504\I-5504\Drawings\8.dwg  
 \$\$\$\$\$\$ USER:MM \$\$\$\$\$\$



DOCUMENT NOT CONSIDERED FINAL  
UNLESS ALL SIGNATURES COMPLETED

NAD 83/NSRS 2007

**-Y- CURVE DATA**  
 PI Sta 24+98.34  
 $\Delta = 42^\circ 37' 59.9''$  (RT)  
 D = 5' 43' 46.5"  
 L = 744.09'  
 T = 390.22'  
 R = 1,000.00'  
 V = 51 mph  
 SE = 04

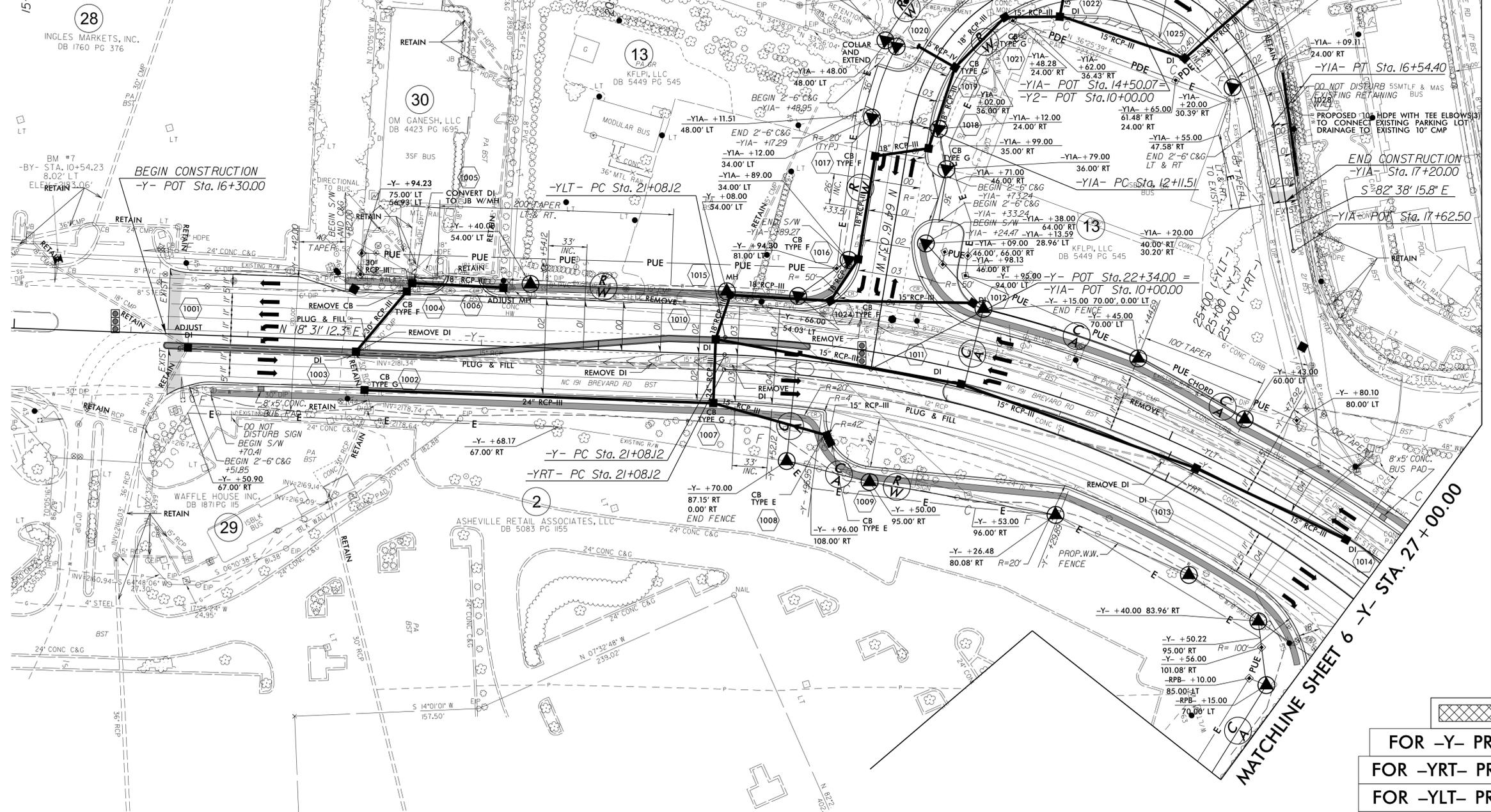
**-YRT- CURVE DATA**  
 PI Sta 24+72.20  
 $\Delta = 42^\circ 37' 59.9''$  (RT)  
 D = 6' 08' 27.2"  
 L = 769.14'  
 T = 364.08'  
 R = 933.02'  
 V = 50 mph  
 SE = 04

**-YLT- CURVE DATA**  
 PI Sta 25+11.48  
 $\Delta = 42^\circ 37' 59.9''$  (RT)  
 D = 5' 32' 34.6"  
 L = 769.14'  
 T = 403.36'  
 R = 1,033.67'  
 V = 52 mph  
 SE = 04

**-Y1A- CURVE DATA**  
 PI Sta 21+82.46  
 $\Delta = 161^\circ 37' 47.3''$  (RT)  
 D = 36' 29' 38.9"  
 L = 442.89'  
 T = 970.95'  
 R = 157.00'  
 V = 25 mph  
 SE = 04

**-Y2- CURVE DATA**  
 PI Sta 10+69.89  
 $\Delta = 66^\circ 57' 32.9''$  (LT)  
 D = 114' 35' 29.6"  
 L = 58.43'  
 T = 33.07'  
 R = 50.00'  
 STOP CONDITION

15+00 (-Y-)



REVISIONS  
 ROW REV: REVISED TCE TO ROW ON PARCEL 14 AND 15. ADDED TCE TO PARCEL 13. JMT 10/27/2016

TRAFFIC VOLUME DATA

	ROCKY RIDGE RD		
	2,900	3,600	
27,500	1,000	1,900	29,400
33,300	1,400	2,200	34,100
NC 191			NC 191

2016 AADT  
2040 AADT

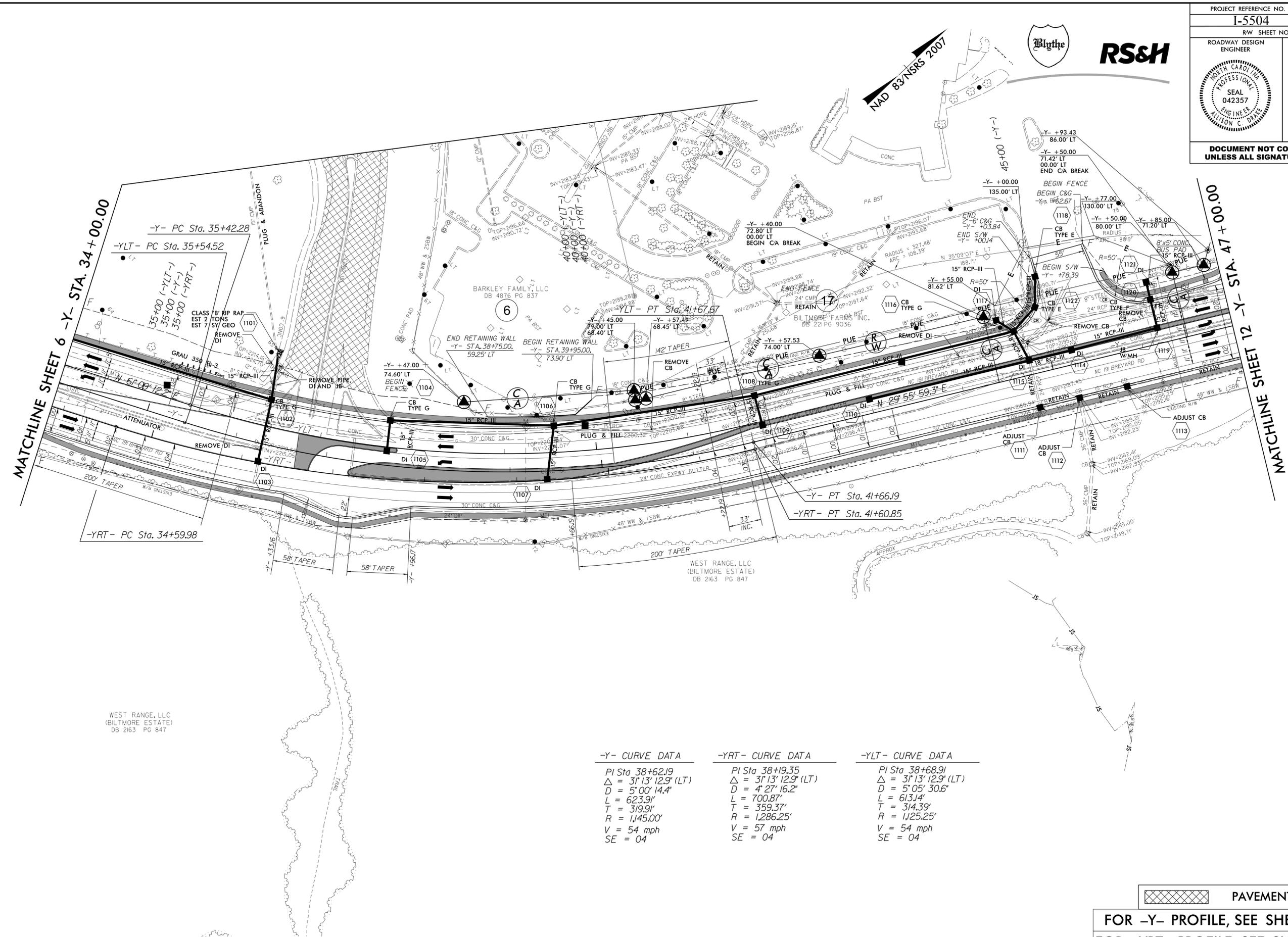
PAVEMENT REMOVAL

FOR -Y- PROFILE, SEE SHEET NO. 19  
 FOR -YRT- PROFILE, SEE SHEET NO. 20  
 FOR -YLT- PROFILE, SEE SHEET NO. 20  
 FOR -Y1A- PROFILE, SEE SHEET NO. 26  
 FOR -Y2- PROFILE, SEE SHEET NO. 26

NOTE: IMPACTED RIGHT-OF-WAY MONUMENTS TO BE REUSED IF IN GOOD CONDITION AND SALVAGEABLE.

NOTE: FINAL CURB RAMP AND STOP BAR LOCATIONS TO BE SHOWN IN PAVEMENT MARKING PLANS.

10/27/2016 2:05 PM  
 15504 RCH 10-27-16.dwg  
 \$\$\$\$\$\$ USER: JMT \$\$\$\$\$\$



NOTE: IMPACTED RIGHT-OF-WAY MONUMENTS TO BE REUSED IF IN GOOD CONDITION AND SALVAGEABLE.

-Y- CURVE DATA	-YRT- CURVE DATA	-YLT- CURVE DATA
PI Sta 38+62.19	PI Sta 38+19.35	PI Sta 38+68.91
$\Delta = 3^\circ 13' 12.9''$ (LT)	$\Delta = 3^\circ 13' 12.9''$ (LT)	$\Delta = 3^\circ 13' 12.9''$ (LT)
D = 5' 00" 14.4"	D = 4' 27" 16.2"	D = 5' 05" 30.6"
L = 623.91'	L = 700.87'	L = 613.14'
T = 319.91'	T = 359.37'	T = 314.39'
R = 1,145.00'	R = 1,286.25'	R = 1,125.25'
V = 54 mph	V = 57 mph	V = 54 mph
SE = 04	SE = 04	SE = 04

 PAVEMENT REMOVAL

FOR -Y- PROFILE, SEE SHEET NO. 22  
 FOR -YRT- PROFILE, SEE SHEET NO. 21  
 FOR -YLT- PROFILE, SEE SHEET NO. 21

NOTE: FINAL CURB RAMP AND STOP BAR LOCATIONS TO BE SHOWN IN PAVEMENT MARKING PLANS.

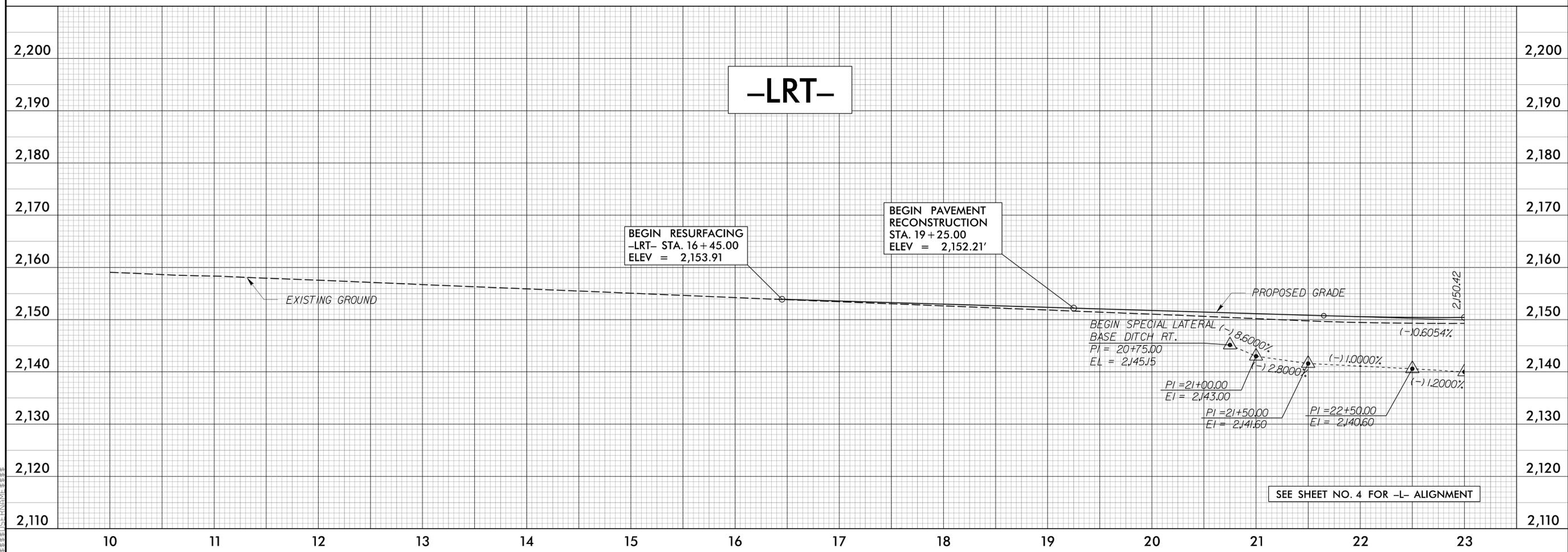
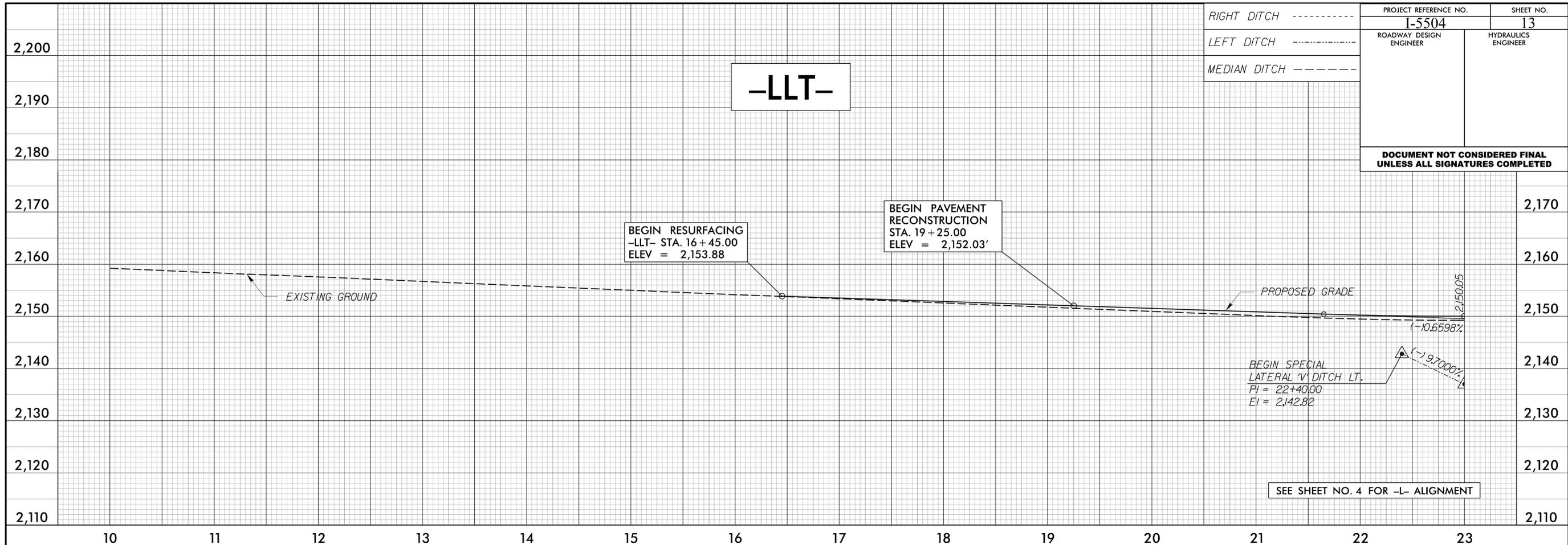
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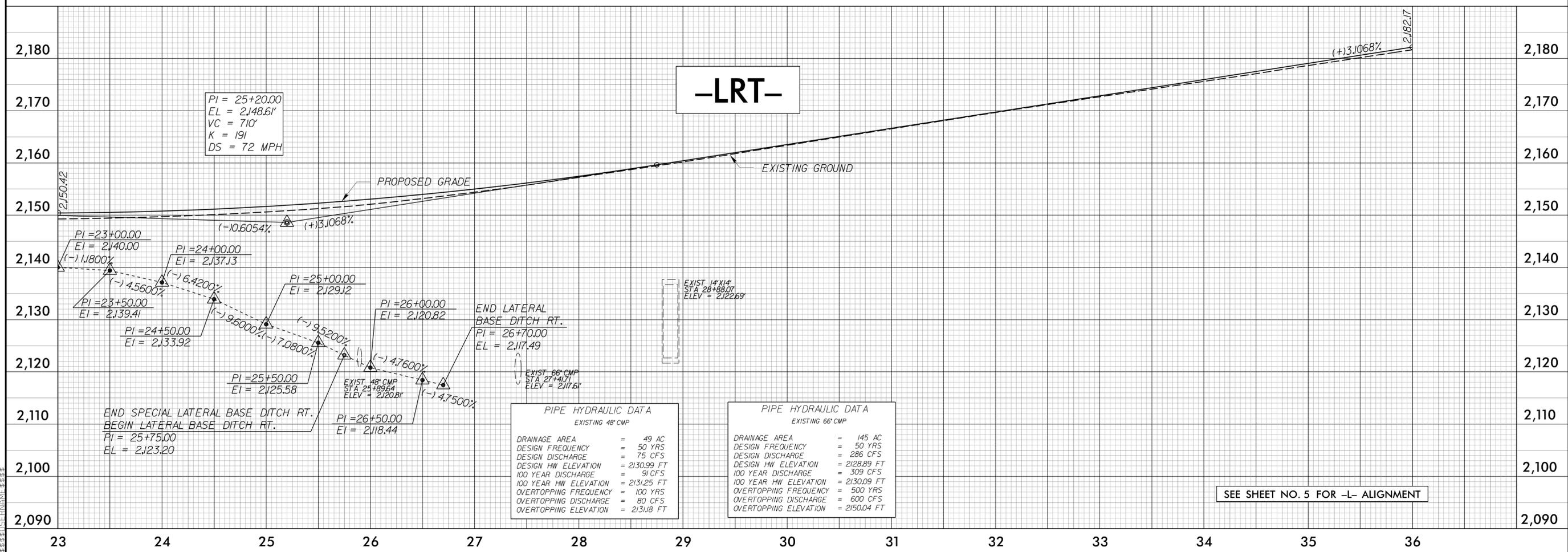
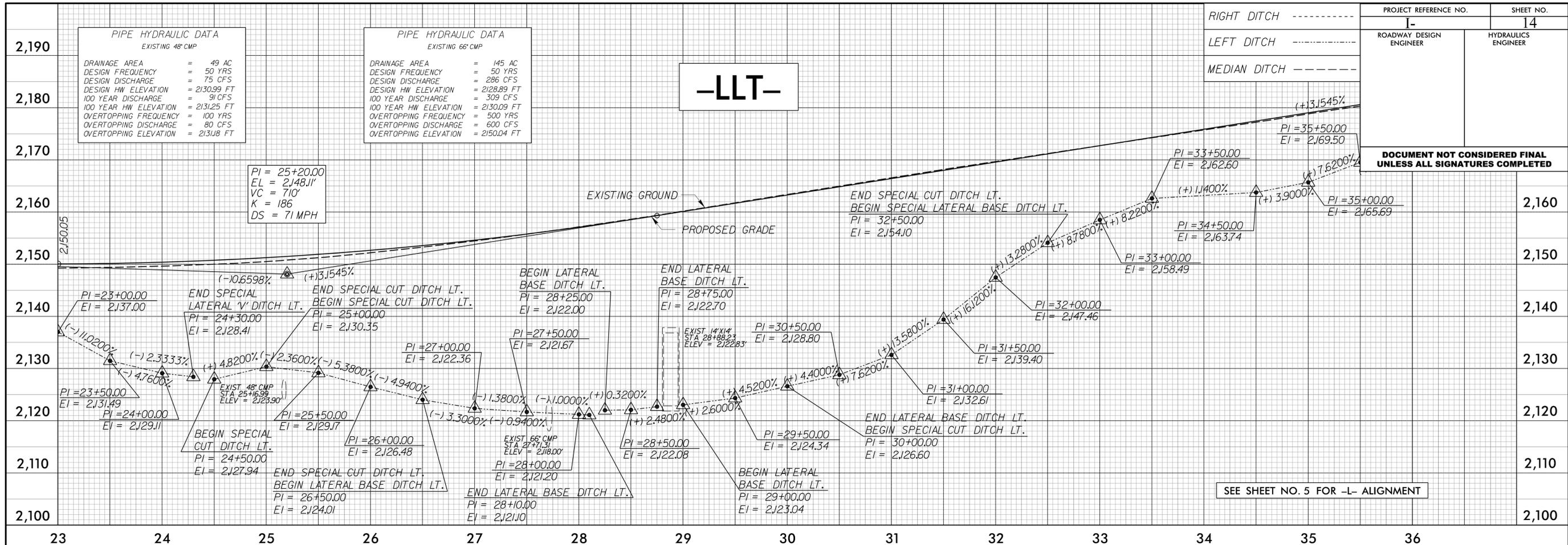
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ROADWAY DESIGN ENGINEER	HYDRAULICS ENGINEER

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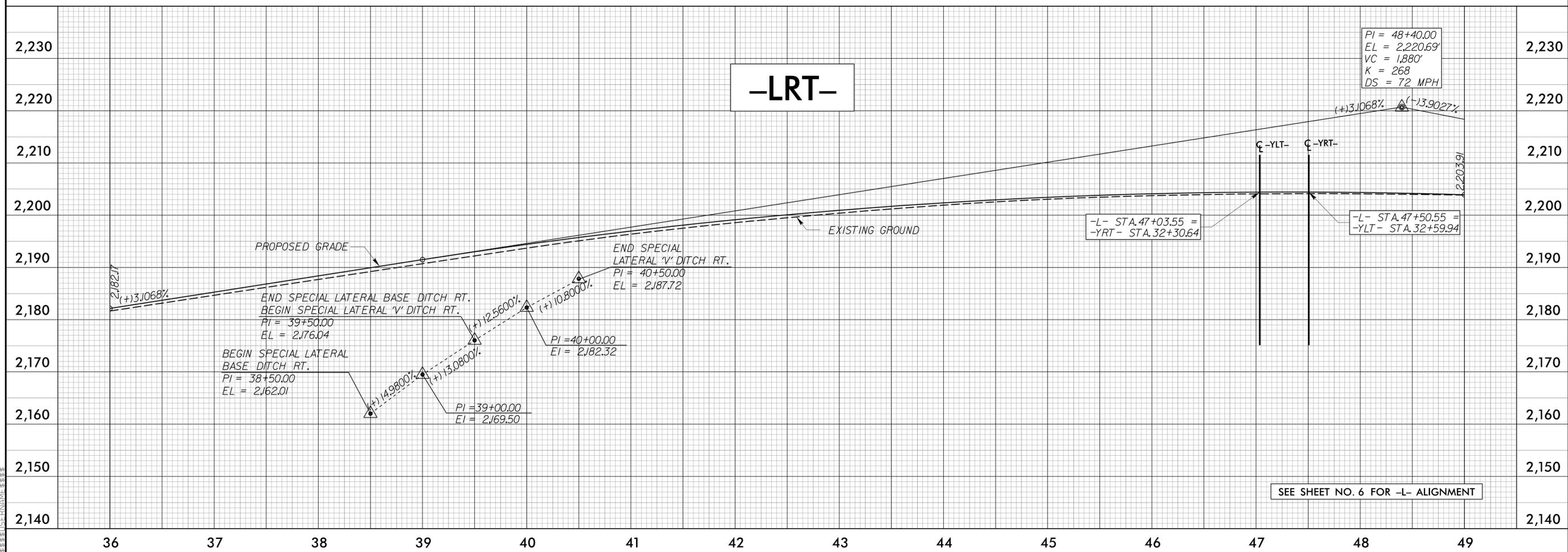
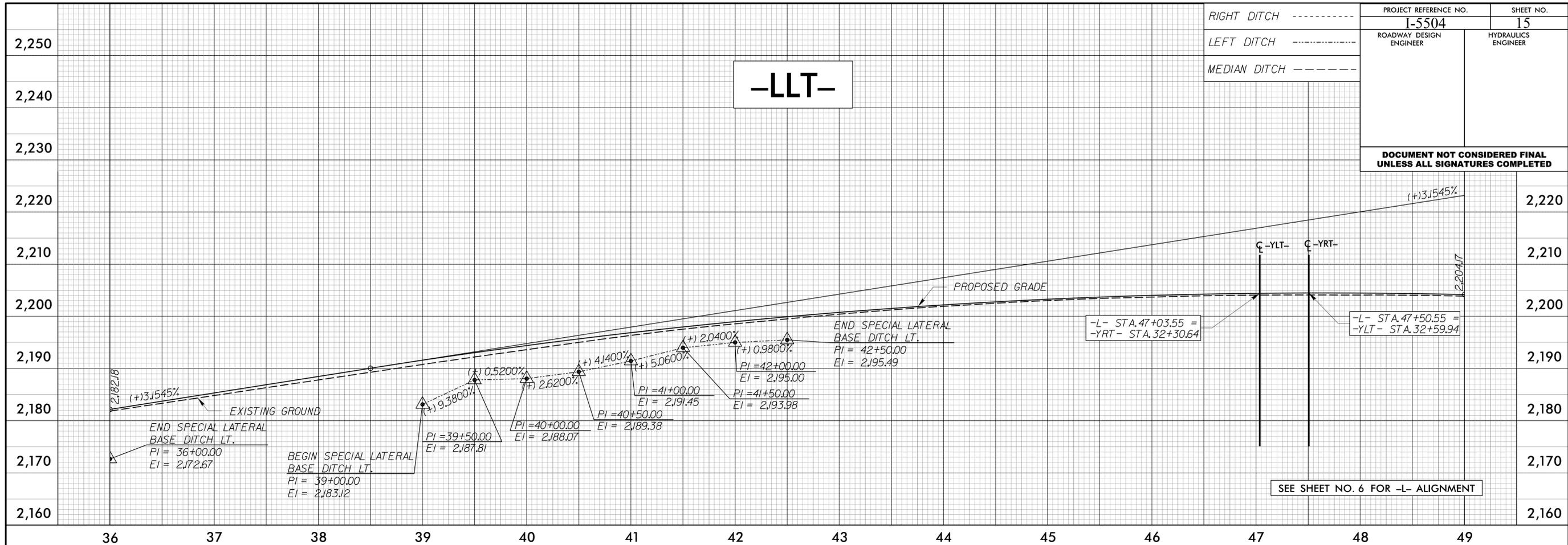


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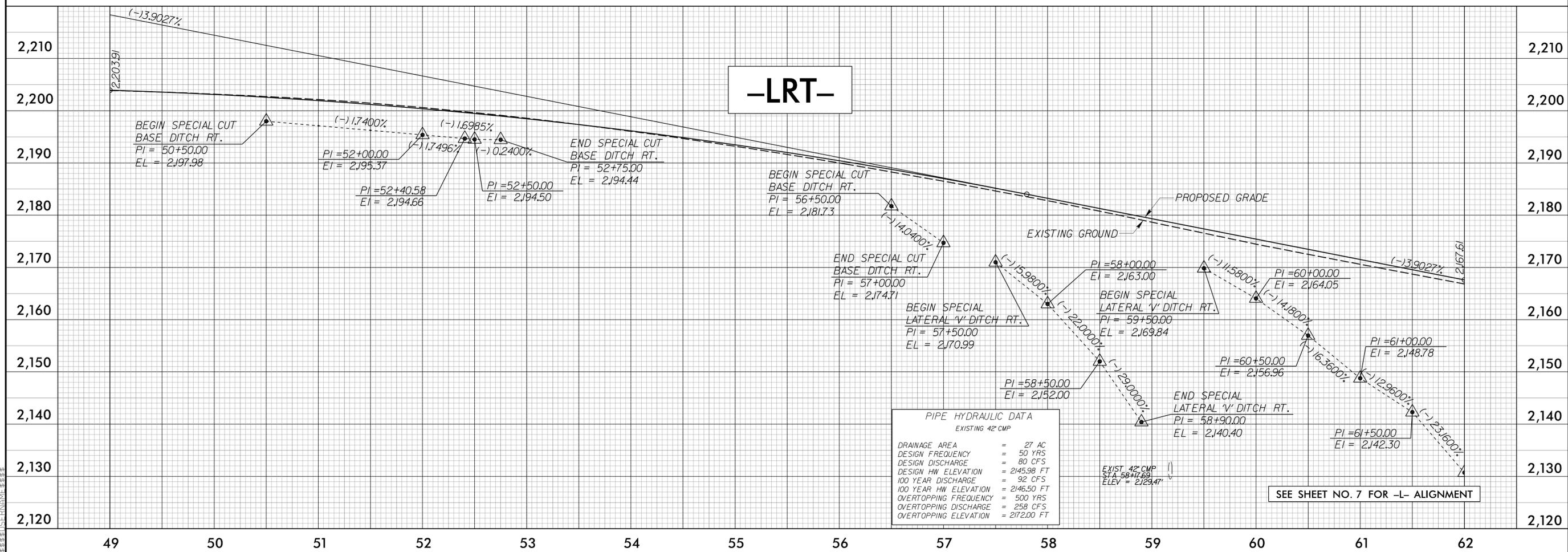
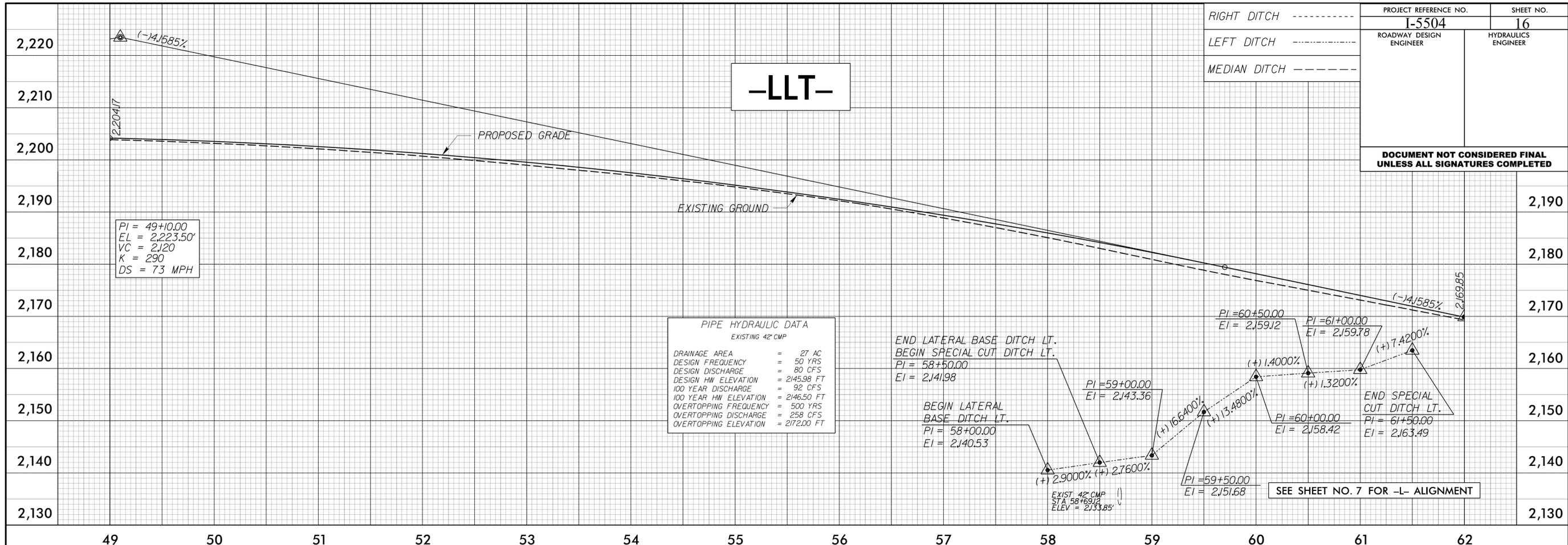
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PROJECT REFERENCE NO. <b>I-5504</b>	SHEET NO. <b>15</b>
ROADWAY DESIGN ENGINEER	HYDRAULICS ENGINEER

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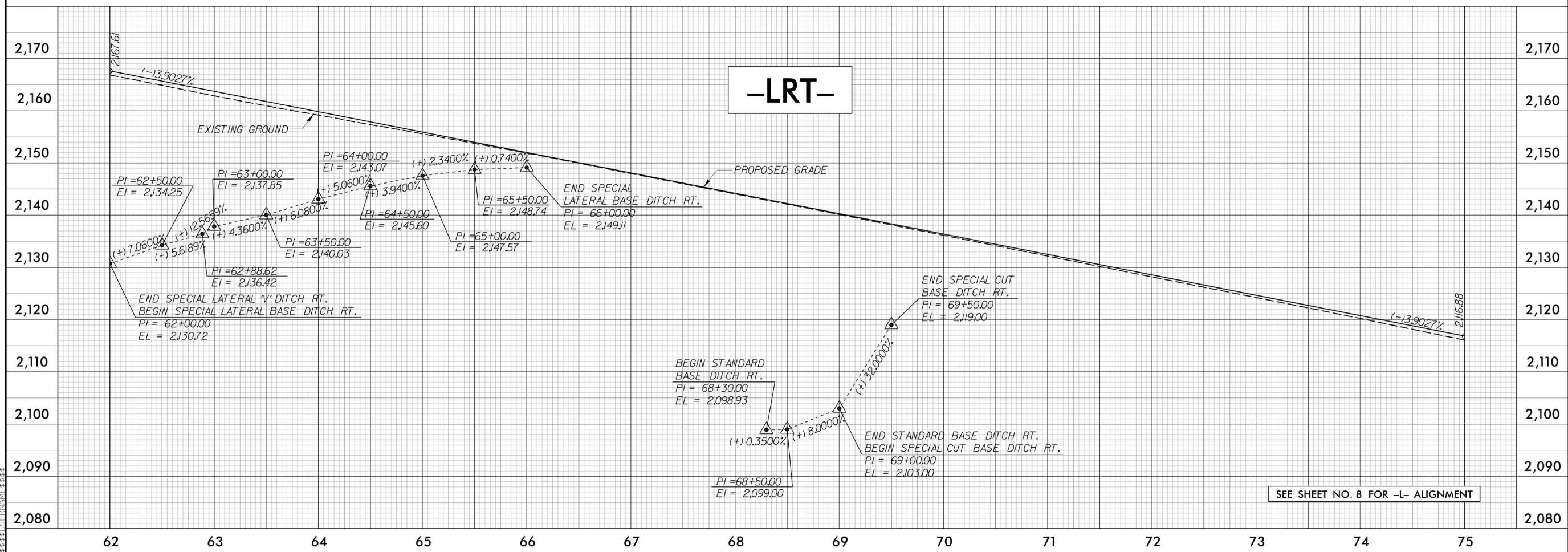
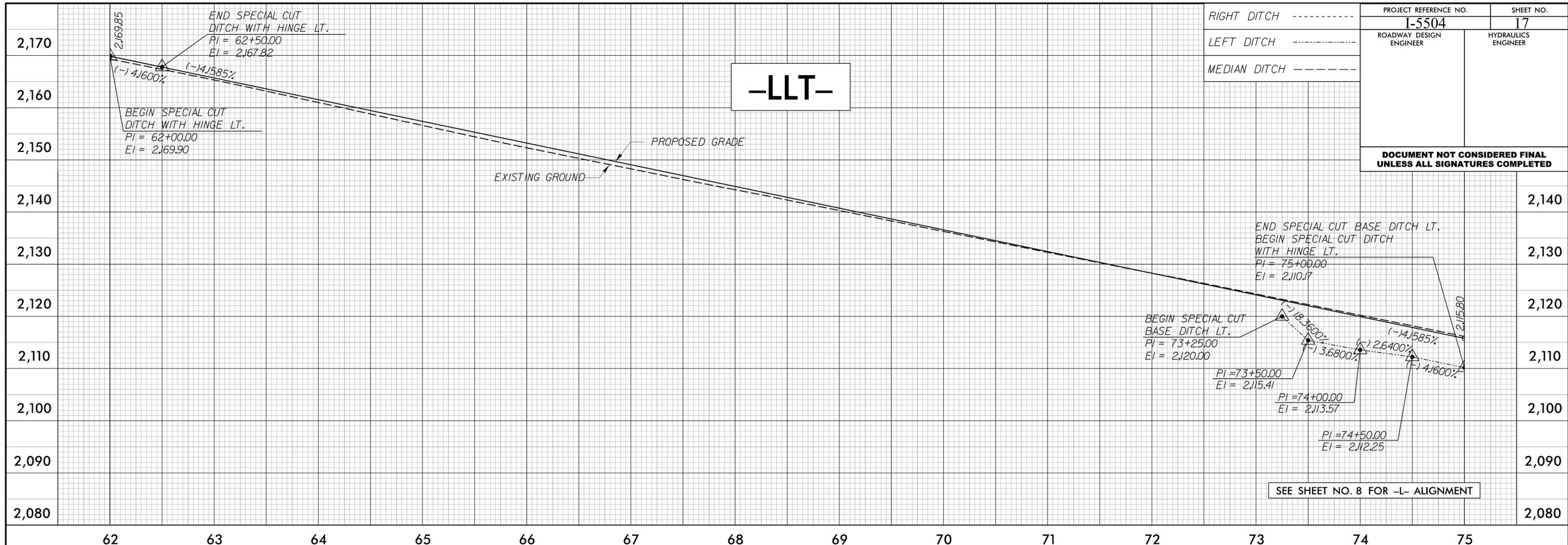


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PROJECT REFERENCE NO.	SHEET NO.
I-5504	17
ROADWAY DESIGN ENGINEER	HYDRAULICS ENGINEER
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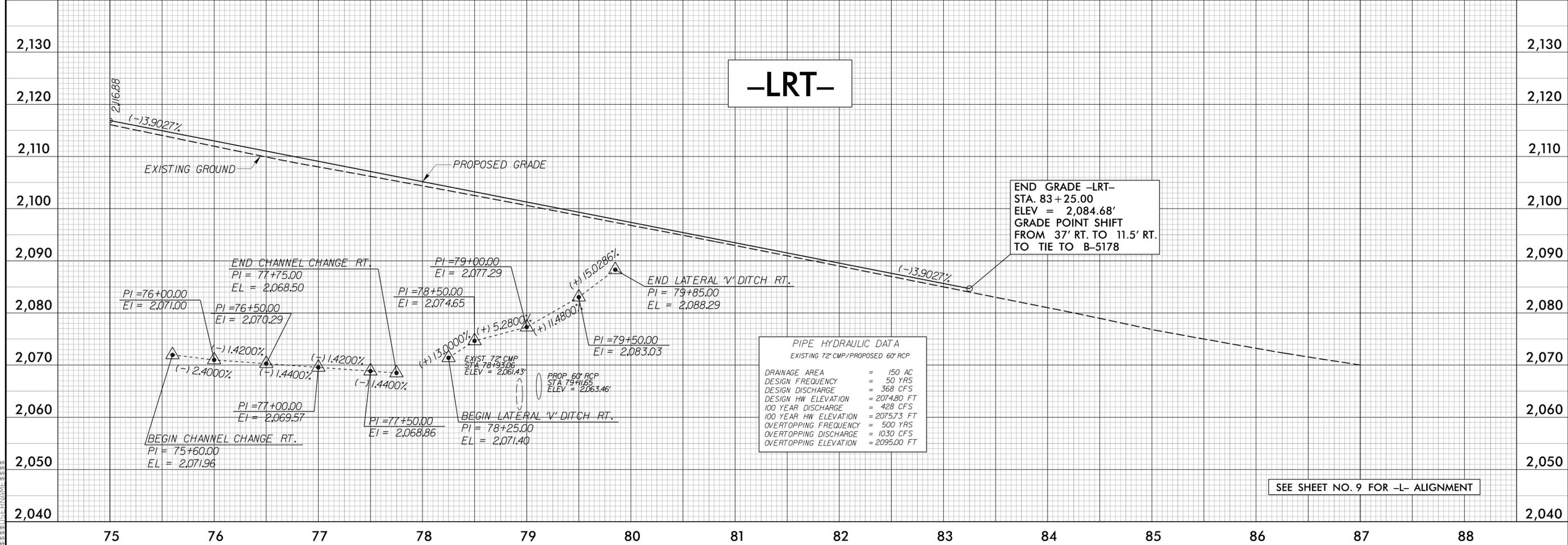
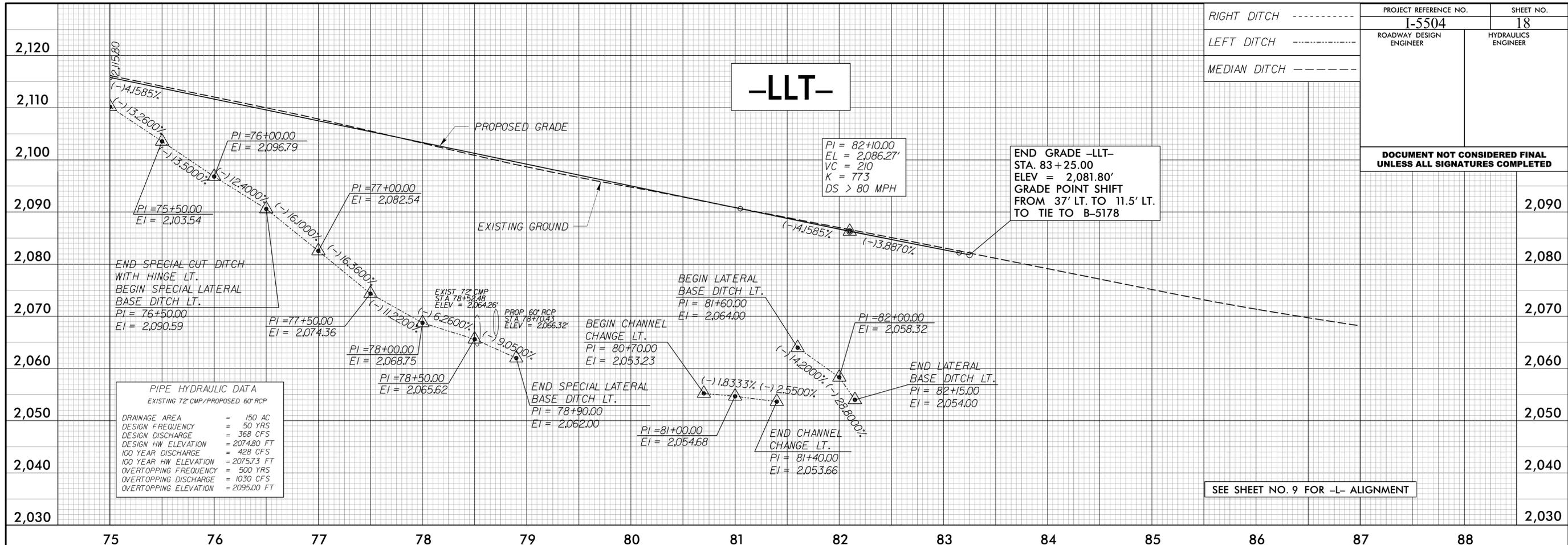


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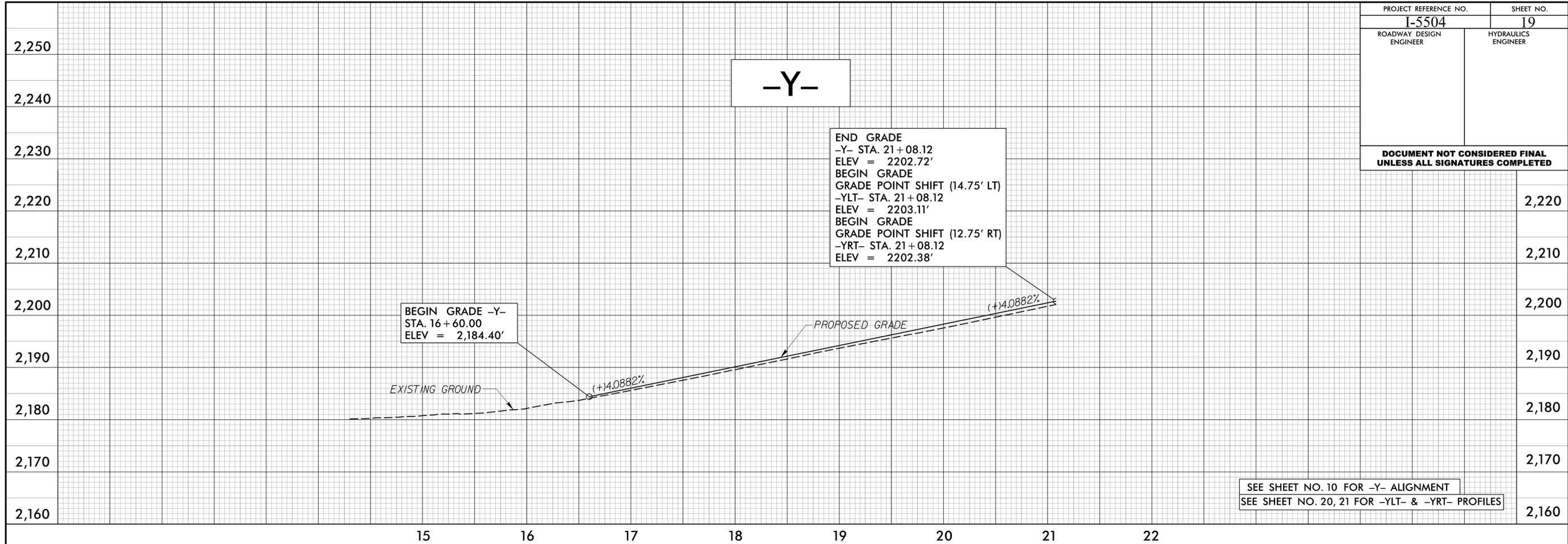
PROJECT REFERENCE NO.	SHEET NO.
I-5504	18
ROADWAY DESIGN ENGINEER	HYDRAULICS ENGINEER

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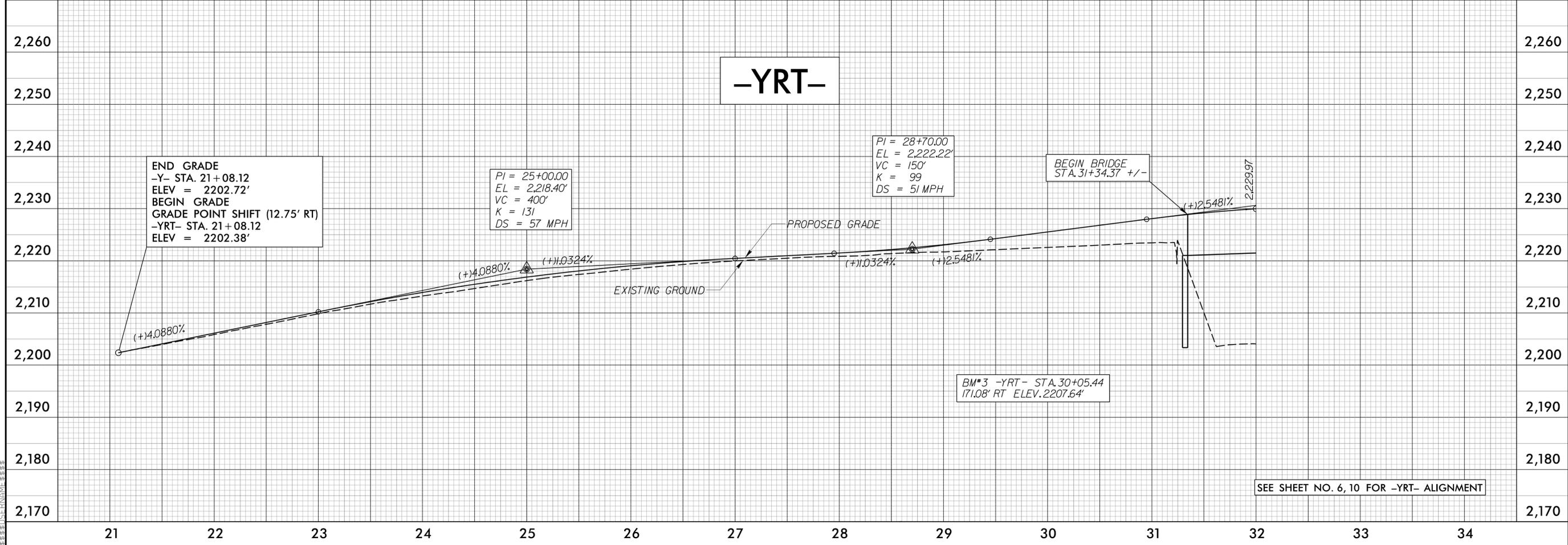
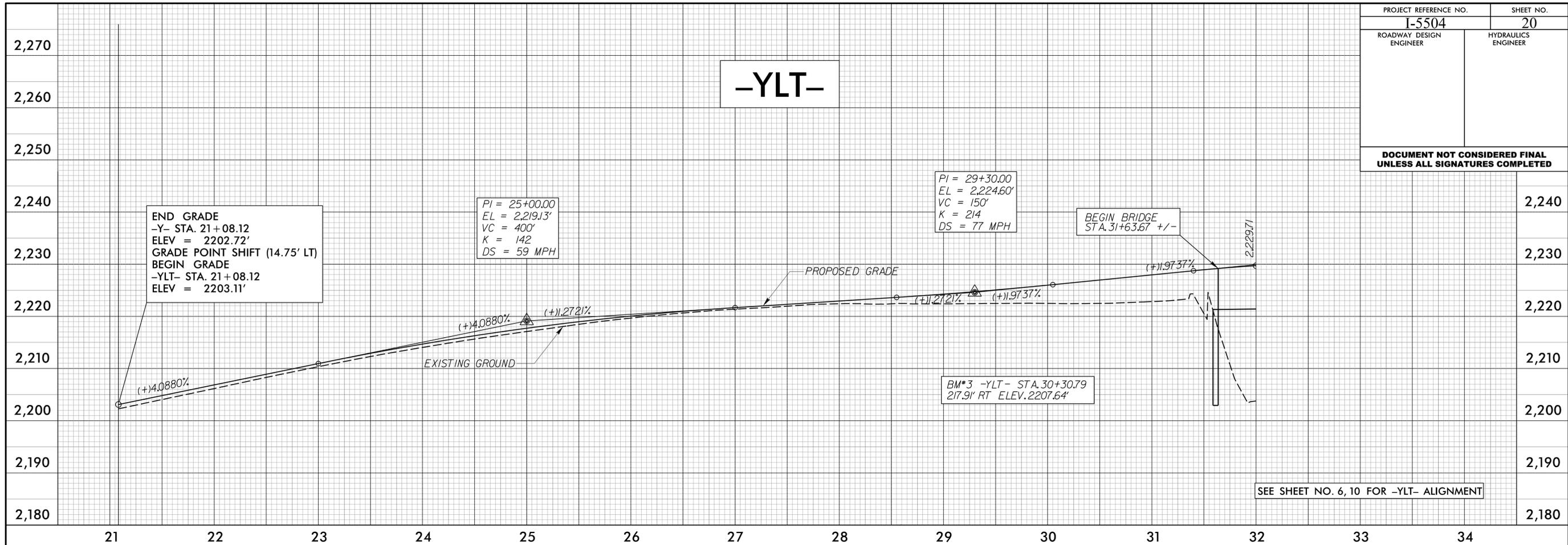


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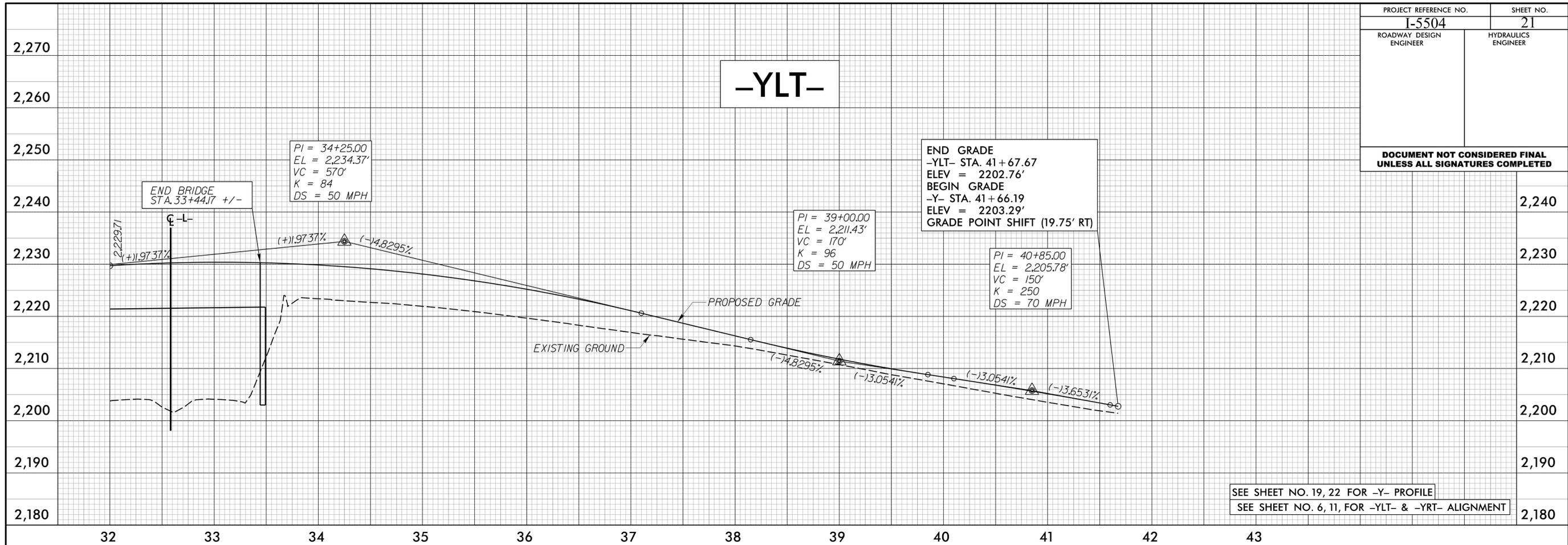


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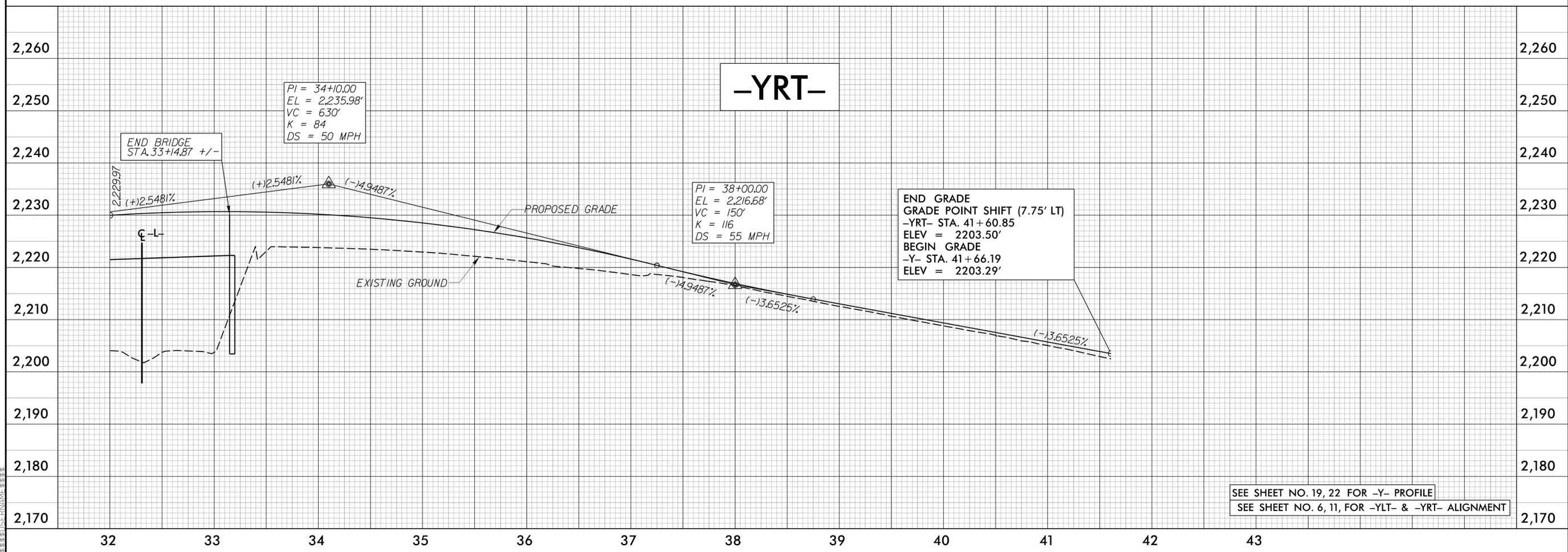


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SEE SHEET NO. 19, 22 FOR -Y- PROFILE  
SEE SHEET NO. 6, 11, FOR -YLT- & -YRT- ALIGNMENT

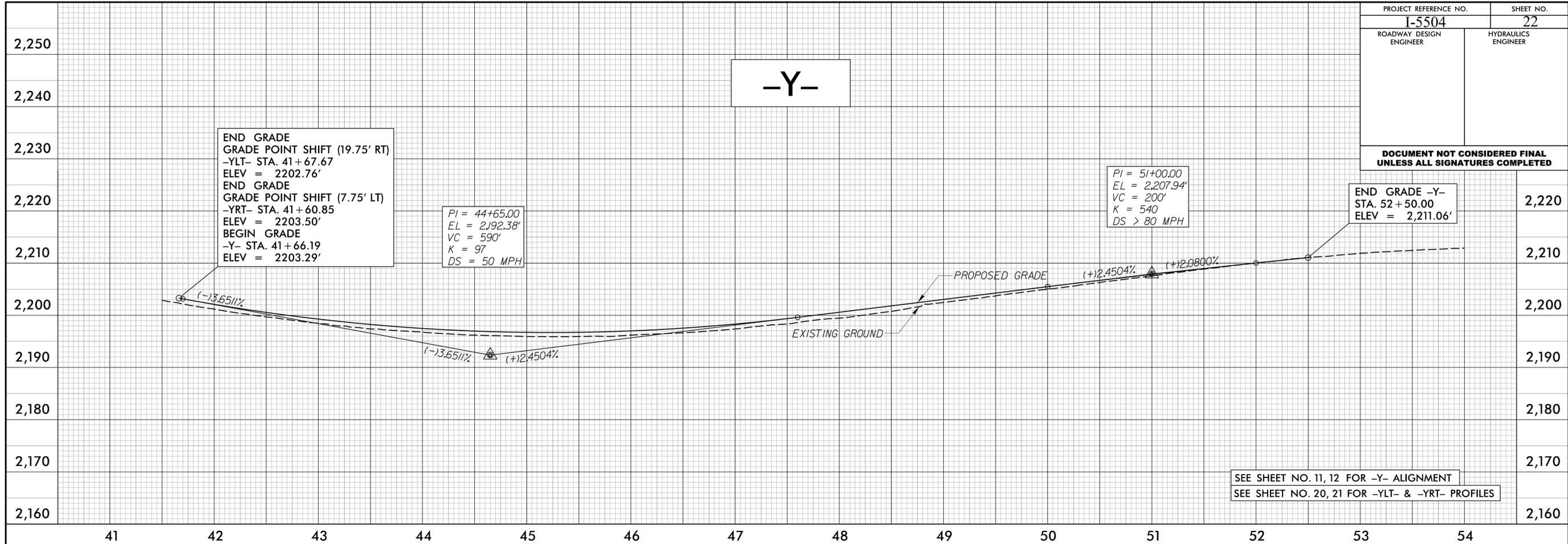


SEE SHEET NO. 19, 22 FOR -Y- PROFILE  
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**-Y-**



END GRADE  
GRADE POINT SHIFT (19.75' RT)  
-YLT- STA. 41+67.67  
ELEV = 2202.76'  
END GRADE  
GRADE POINT SHIFT (7.75' LT)  
-YRT- STA. 41+60.85  
ELEV = 2203.50'  
BEGIN GRADE  
-Y- STA. 41+66.19  
ELEV = 2203.29'

PI = 44+65.00  
EL = 2,192.38'  
VC = 590'  
K = 97  
DS = 50 MPH

PI = 51+00.00  
EL = 2,207.94'  
VC = 200'  
K = 540  
DS > 80 MPH

END GRADE -Y-  
STA. 52+50.00  
ELEV = 2,211.06'

SEE SHEET NO. 11, 12 FOR -Y- ALIGNMENT  
SEE SHEET NO. 20, 21 FOR -YLT- & -YRT- PROFILES

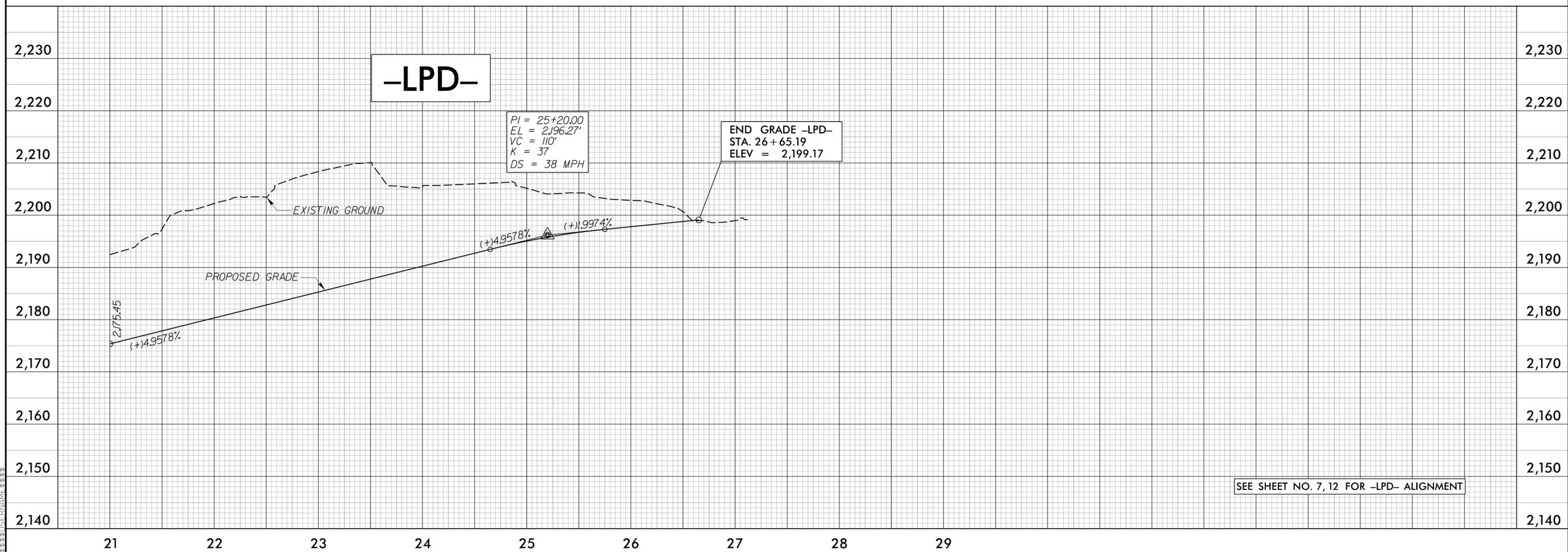
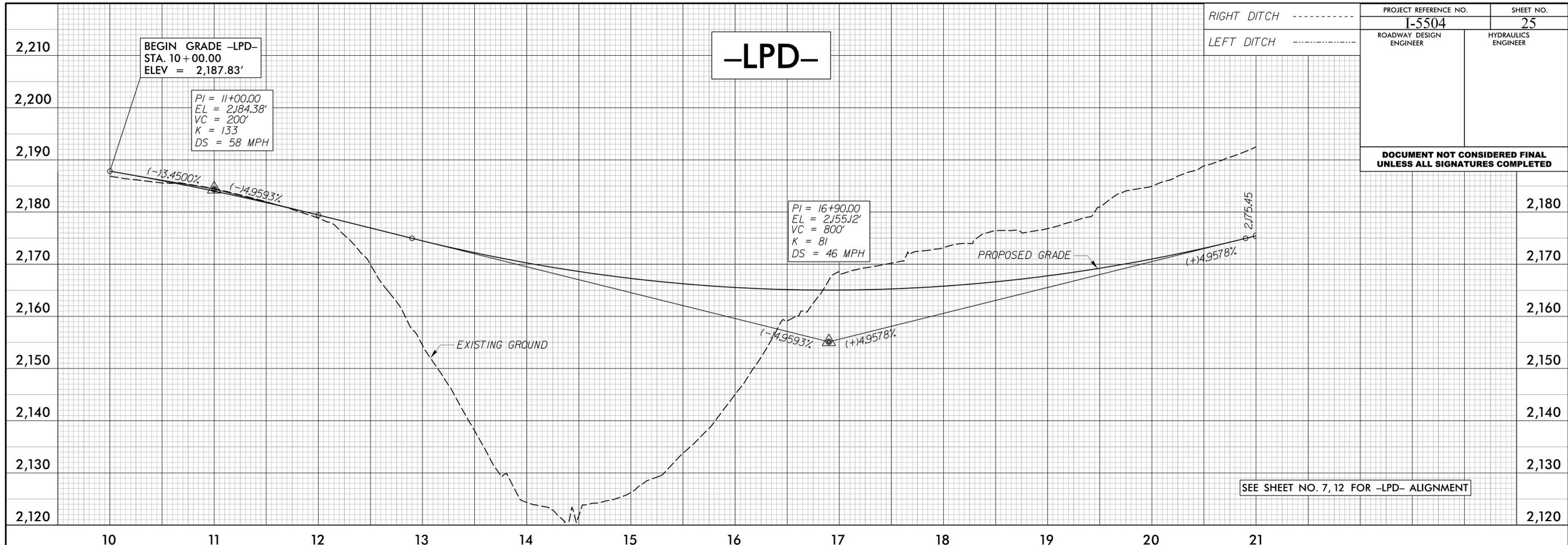




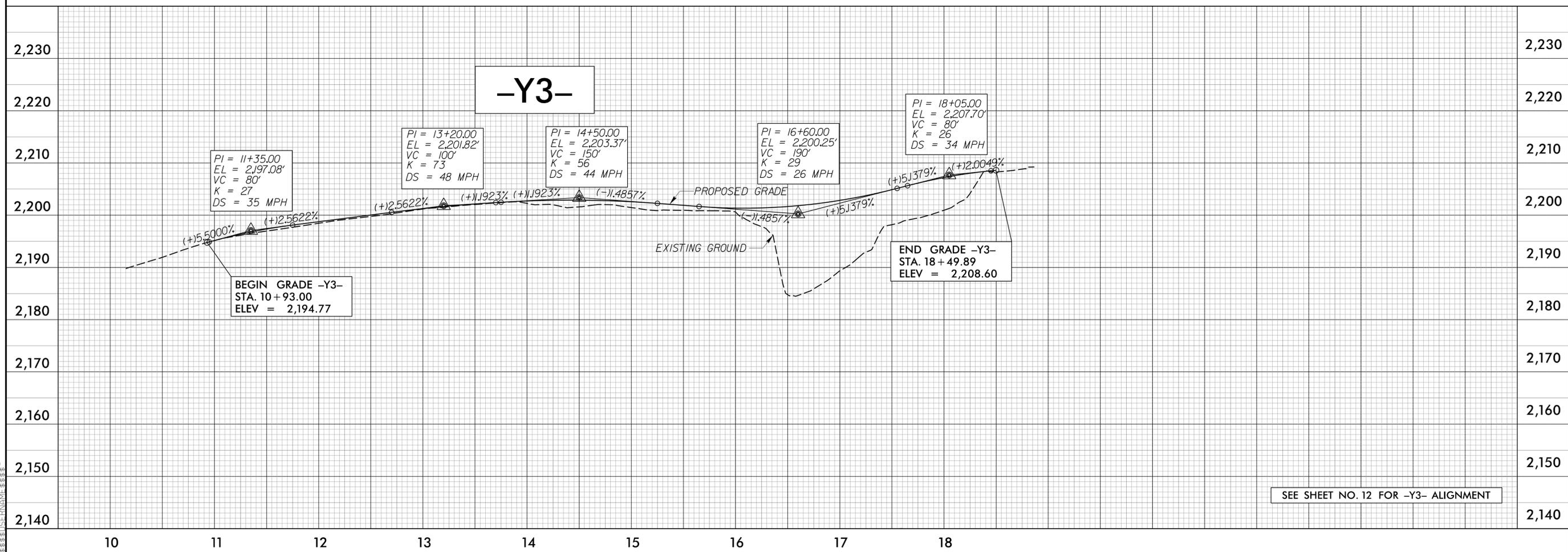
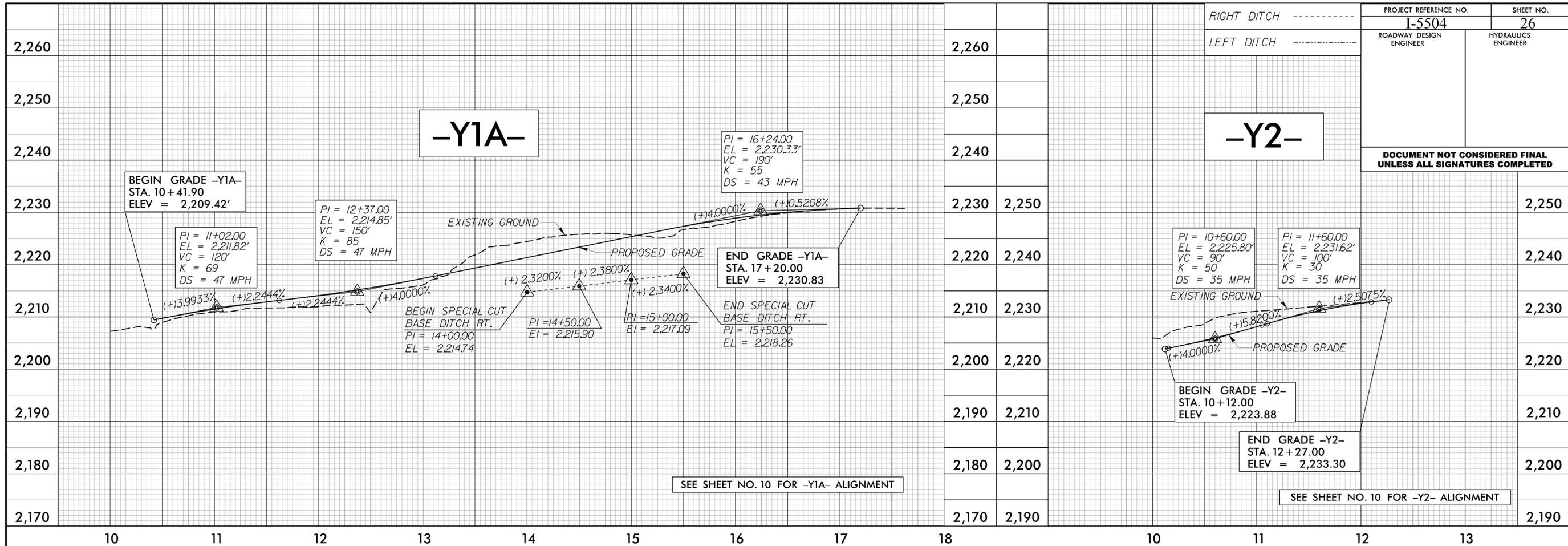
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PROJECT REFERENCE NO. <b>I-5504</b>	SHEET NO. <b>25</b>
ROADWAY DESIGN ENGINEER	HYDRAULICS ENGINEER

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