STATE	STATE PROJECT REFERENCE NO.	SHEET NO.	TOTAL SHEETS
N.C.	BR-0096	1	

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS
GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

STRUCTURE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

COUNTY *ROCKINGHAM*

SITE DESCRIPTION *REPLACE BRIDGE 780176 ON SR 1700 (FISHER HILL RD.) OVER NC14/NC87*

REFERENCE: BR-0096

PROJECT: 67096.1.1

CONTENTS

CAUTION NOTICE

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W. Shenberger

G. Mahon

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DATE *May 2023*

SINCE 1881

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Cheng Wang 05/16/2023
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SIGNATURE DATE

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PROJECT REFERENCE NO.	SHEET NO.
BR-0096	2

NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS
GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

SOIL AND ROCK LEGEND, TERMS, SYMBOLS, AND ABBREVIATIONS

SOIL DESCRIPTION

SOIL IS CONSIDERED UNCONSOLIDATED, SEMI-CONSOLIDATED, OR WEATHERED EARTH MATERIALS THAT CAN BE PENETRATED WITH A CONTINUOUS FLIGHT POWER AUGER AND YIELD LESS THAN 100 BLOWS PER FOOT ACCORDING TO THE STANDARD PENETRATION TEST (AASHTO T 206, ASTM D1586). SOIL CLASSIFICATION IS BASED ON THE AASHTO SYSTEM. BASIC DESCRIPTIONS GENERALLY INCLUDE THE FOLLOWING: CONSISTENCY, COLOR, TEXTURE, MOISTURE, AASHTO CLASSIFICATION, AND OTHER PERTINENT FACTORS SUCH AS MINERALOGICAL COMPOSITION, ANGULARITY, STRUCTURE, PLASTICITY, ETC. FOR EXAMPLE,
VERY STIFF, GRAY, SILTY CLAY, MOIST WITH INTERBEDDED FINE SAND LAYERS, HIGHLY PLASTIC, A-7-6

SOIL LEGEND AND AASHTO CLASSIFICATION

GENERAL CLASS.	GRANULAR MATERIALS (≤ 35% PASSING #200)							SILT-CLAY MATERIALS (> 35% PASSING #200)				ORGANIC MATERIALS		
GROUP CLASS.	A-1		A-3	A-2				A-4	A-5	A-6	A-7	A-1, A-2 A-3	A-4, A-5 A-6, A-7	
	A-1-a	A-1-b		A-2-4	A-2-5	A-2-6	A-2-7				A-7-5, A-7-6			
SYMBOL														
% PASSING #10 #40 #200	50 MX 30 MX 15 MX		51 MN 10 MX	35 MX	35 MX	35 MX	35 MX	36 MN	36 MN	36 MN	36 MN	GRANULAR SOILS	SILT-CLAY SOILS	MUCK, PEAT
MATERIAL PASSING #40 LL PI	6 MX		NP	40 MX 10 MX	41 MN 10 MX	40 MX 11 MN	41 MN 11 MN	40 MX 10 MX	41 MN 10 MX	40 MX 11 MN	41 MN 11 MN	SOILS WITH LITTLE OR MODERATE AMOUNTS OF ORGANIC MATTER		HIGHLY ORGANIC SOILS
GROUP INDEX	0		0	0		4 MX		8 MX	12 MX	16 MX	NO MX			
USUAL TYPES OF MAJOR MATERIALS	STONE FRAGS. GRAVEL, AND SAND		FINE SAND	SILTY OR CLAYEY GRAVEL AND SAND				SILTY SOILS		CLAYEY SOILS				
GEN. RATING AS SUBGRADE	EXCELLENT TO GOOD							FAIR TO POOR				FAIR TO POOR	POOR	UNSUITABLE

PI OF A-7-5 SUBGROUP IS ≤ LL - 30 ; PI OF A-7-6 SUBGROUP IS > LL - 30

CONSISTENCY OR DENSENESS

PRIMARY SOIL TYPE	COMPACTNESS OR CONSISTENCY	RANGE OF STANDARD PENETRATION RESISTENCE (N-VALUE)	RANGE OF UNCONFINED COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH (TONS/FT²)
GENERALLY GRANULAR MATERIAL (NON-COHESIVE)	VERY LOOSE	< 4	
	LOOSE	4 TO 10	
	MEDIUM DENSE	10 TO 30	
	DENSE	30 TO 50	N/A
	VERY DENSE	> 50	
GENERALLY SILT-CLAY MATERIAL (COHESIVE)	VERY SOFT	< 2	< 0.25
	SOFT	2 TO 4	0.25 TO 0.5
	MEDIUM STIFF	4 TO 8	0.5 TO 1.0
	STIFF	8 TO 15	1 TO 2
	VERY STIFF	15 TO 30	2 TO 4
	HARD	> 30	> 4

TEXTURE OR GRAIN SIZE

U.S. STD. SIEVE SIZE		4	10	40	60	200	270
OPENING (MM)		4.76	2.00	0.42	0.25	0.075	0.053

BOULDER (BLDR.)	COBBLE (COB.)	GRAVEL (GR.)	COARSE SAND (CSE. SD.)	FINE SAND (F SD.)	SILT (SL.)	CLAY (CL.)

GRAIN SIZE	MM	305	75	2.0	0.25	0.05	0.005
	IN.	12	3				

SOIL MOISTURE - CORRELATION OF TERMS

SOIL MOISTURE SCALE (ATTERBERG LIMITS)	FIELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION	GUIDE FOR FIELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION
	- SATURATED - (SAT.)	USUALLY LIQUID; VERY WET, USUALLY FROM BELOW THE GROUND WATER TABLE
LL — LIQUID LIMIT		
	- WET - (W)	SEMISOLID; REQUIRES DRYING TO ATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE
PLASTIC RANGE (PI)		
PL — PLASTIC LIMIT		
OM — OPTIMUM MOISTURE	- MOIST - (M)	SOLID; AT OR NEAR OPTIMUM MOISTURE
SL — SHRINKAGE LIMIT		
	- DRY - (D)	REQUIRES ADDITIONAL WATER TO ATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE

PLASTICITY

	PLASTICITY INDEX (PI)	DRY STRENGTH
NON PLASTIC	0-5	VERY LOW
SLIGHTLY PLASTIC	6-15	SLIGHT
MODERATELY PLASTIC	16-25	MEDIUM
HIGHLY PLASTIC	26 OR MORE	HIGH

COLOR

DESCRIPTIONS MAY INCLUDE COLOR OR COLOR COMBINATIONS (TAN, RED, YELLOW-BROWN, BLUE-GRAY). MODIFIERS SUCH AS LIGHT, DARK, STREAKED, ETC. ARE USED TO DESCRIBE APPEARANCE.

GRADATION

WELL GRADED - INDICATES A GOOD REPRESENTATION OF PARTICLE SIZES FROM FINE TO COARSE.
UNIFORMLY GRADED - INDICATES THAT SOIL PARTICLES ARE ALL APPROXIMATELY THE SAME SIZE.
GAP-GRADED - INDICATES A MIXTURE OF UNIFORM PARTICLE SIZES OF TWO OR MORE SIZES.

ANGULARITY OF GRAINS

THE ANGULARITY OR ROUNDNESS OF SOIL GRAINS IS DESIGNATED BY THE TERMS: ANGULAR, SUBANGULAR, SUBROUNDED, OR ROUNDED.

MINERALOGICAL COMPOSITION

MINERAL NAMES SUCH AS QUARTZ, FELDSPAR, MICA, TALC, KAOLIN, ETC. ARE USED IN DESCRIPTIONS WHEN THEY ARE CONSIDERED OF SIGNIFICANCE.

COMPRESSIBILITY

SLIGHTLY COMPRESSIBLE	LL < 31
MODERATELY COMPRESSIBLE	LL = 31 - 50
HIGHLY COMPRESSIBLE	LL > 50

PERCENTAGE OF MATERIAL

ORGANIC MATERIAL	GRANULAR SOILS	SILT - CLAY SOILS	OTHER MATERIAL	
TRACE OF ORGANIC MATTER	2 - 3%	3 - 5%	TRACE	1 - 10%
LITTLE ORGANIC MATTER	3 - 5%	5 - 12%	LITTLE	10 - 20%
MODERATELY ORGANIC	5 - 10%	12 - 20%	SOME	20 - 35%
HIGHLY ORGANIC	> 10%	> 20%	HIGHLY	35% AND ABOVE

GROUND WATER

- WATER LEVEL IN BORE HOLE IMMEDIATELY AFTER DRILLING
- STATIC WATER LEVEL AFTER 24 HOURS
- PW — PERCHED WATER, SATURATED ZONE, OR WATER BEARING STRATA
- SPRING OR SEEP

MISCELLANEOUS SYMBOLS

- ROADWAY EMBANKMENT (RE) WITH SOIL DESCRIPTION
- SOIL SYMBOL
- ARTIFICIAL FILL (AF) OTHER THAN ROADWAY EMBANKMENT
- INFERRED SOIL BOUNDARY
- INFERRED ROCK LINE
- ALLUVIAL SOIL BOUNDARY
- 25/025 — DIP & DIP DIRECTION OF ROCK STRUCTURES
- SPT, DPT, DMT, VST, PMT — TEST BORING
- AUGER BORING
- CORE BORING
- MW — MONITORING WELL
- PIEZOMETER INSTALLATION
- SLOPE INDICATOR INSTALLATION
- CONE PENETROMETER TEST
- SOUNDING ROD
- TEST BORING WITH CORE
- SPT N-VALUE

RECOMMENDATION SYMBOLS

- UNDERCUT
- SHALLOW UNDERCUT
- UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION - UNSUITABLE WASTE
- UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION - ACCEPTABLE DEGRADABLE ROCK
- UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION - ACCEPTABLE, BUT NOT TO BE USED IN THE TOP 3 FEET OF EMBANKMENT OR BACKFILL

ABBREVIATIONS

AR - AUGER REFUSAL
BT - BORING TERMINATED
CL. - CLAY
CPT - CONE PENETRATION TEST
CSE. - COARSE
DMT - DILATOMETER TEST
DPT - DYNAMIC PENETRATION TEST
e - VOID RATIO
F - FINE
FOSS. - FOSSILIFEROUS
FRAC. - FRACTURED, FRACTURES
FRAGS. - FRAGMENTS
HI. - HIGHLY
MED. - MEDIUM
MICA. - MICACEOUS
MOD. - MODERATELY
NP - NON PLASTIC
ORG. - ORGANIC
PMT - PRESSUREMETER TEST
SAP. - SAPROLITIC
SD. - SAND, SANDY
SL. - SILT, SILTY
SLI. - SLIGHTLY
TCR - TRICONE REFUSAL
w - MOISTURE CONTENT
V - VERY
VST - VANE SHEAR TEST
WEA. - WEATHERED
γ - UNIT WEIGHT
γ_d - DRY UNIT WEIGHT

SAMPLE ABBREVIATIONS

S - BULK
SS - SPLIT SPOON
ST - SHELBY TUBE
RS - ROCK
RT - RECOMPACTED TRIAXIAL
CBR - CALIFORNIA BEARING RATIO

EQUIPMENT USED ON SUBJECT PROJECT

DRILL UNITS:
- [ ] CME-45C
- [ ] CME-55
- [X] CME-550
- [ ] VANE SHEAR TEST
- [ ] PORTABLE HOIST
- [ ] _____
- [ ] _____

ADVANCING TOOLS:
- [ ] CLAY BITS
- [ ] 6" CONTINUOUS FLIGHT AUGER
- [X] 8" HOLLOW AUGERS
- [ ] HARD FACED FINGER BITS
- [ ] TUNG.-CARBIDE INSERTS
- [ ] CASING [ ] W/ ADVANCER
- [ ] TRICONE _____" STEEL TEETH
- [ ] TRICONE _____" TUNG.-CARB.
- [ ] CORE BIT
- [ ] _____

HAMMER TYPE:
- [X] AUTOMATIC [ ] MANUAL

CORE SIZE:
- [ ] -B _____ [ ] -H _____
- [ ] -N _____

HAND TOOLS:
- [ ] POST HOLE DIGGER
- [ ] HAND AUGER
- [ ] SOUNDING ROD
- [ ] VANE SHEAR TEST
- [ ] _____

ROCK DESCRIPTION

HARD ROCK IS NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL THAT WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED. AN INFERRED ROCK LINE INDICATES THE LEVEL AT WHICH NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL. SPT REFUSAL IS PENETRATION BY A SPLIT SPOON SAMPLER EQUAL TO OR LESS THAN 0.1 FOOT PER 60 BLOWS IN NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL, THE TRANSITION BETWEEN SOIL AND ROCK IS OFTEN REPRESENTED BY A ZONE OF WEATHERED ROCK.
ROCK MATERIALS ARE TYPICALLY DIVIDED AS FOLLOWS:

WEATHERED ROCK (WR)	NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL THAT WOULD YIELD SPT N VALUES > 100 BLOWS PER FOOT IF TESTED.
CRYSTALLINE ROCK (CR)	FINE TO COARSE GRAIN IGNEOUS AND METAMORPHIC ROCK THAT WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED. ROCK TYPE INCLUDES GRANITE, GNEISS, GABBRO, SCHIST, ETC.
NON-CRYSTALLINE ROCK (NCR)	FINE TO COARSE GRAIN METAMORPHIC AND NON-COASTAL PLAIN SEDIMENTARY ROCK THAT WOULD YEILD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED. ROCK TYPE INCLUDES PHYLLITE, SLATE, SANDSTONE, ETC.
COASTAL PLAIN SEDIMENTARY ROCK (CP)	COASTAL PLAIN SEDIMENTS CEMENTED INTO ROCK, BUT MAY NOT YIELD SPT REFUSAL. ROCK TYPE INCLUDES LIMESTONE, SANDSTONE, CEMENTED SHELL BEDS, ETC.

WEATHERING

FRESH	ROCK FRESH, CRYSTALS BRIGHT, FEW JOINTS MAY SHOW SLIGHT STAINING. ROCK RINGS UNDER HAMMER IF CRYSTALLINE.
VERY SLIGHT (V SLI.)	ROCK GENERALLY FRESH, JOINTS STAINED, SOME JOINTS MAY SHOW THIN CLAY COATINGS IF OPEN, CRYSTALS ON A BROKEN SPECIMEN FACE SHINE BRIGHTLY. ROCK RINGS UNDER HAMMER BLOWS IF OF A CRYSTALLINE NATURE.
SLIGHT (SLI.)	ROCK GENERALLY FRESH, JOINTS STAINED AND DISCOLORATION EXTENDS INTO ROCK UP TO 1 INCH. OPEN JOINTS MAY CONTAIN CLAY. IN GRANITOID ROCKS SOME OCCASIONAL FELDSPAR CRYSTALS ARE DULL AND DISCOLORED. CRYSTALLINE ROCKS RING UNDER HAMMER BLOWS.
MODERATE (MOD.)	SIGNIFICANT PORTIONS OF ROCK SHOW DISCOLORATION AND WEATHERING EFFECTS. IN GRANITOID ROCKS, MOST FELDSPARS ARE DULL AND DISCOLORED, SOME SHOW CLAY. ROCK HAS DULL SOUND UNDER HAMMER BLOWS AND SHOWS SIGNIFICANT LOSS OF STRENGTH AS COMPARED WITH FRESH ROCK.
MODERATELY SEVERE (MOD. SEV.)	ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED. IN GRANITOID ROCKS, ALL FELDSPARS DULL AND DISCOLORED AND A MAJORITY SHOW KAOLINIZATION. ROCK SHOWS SEVERE LOSS OF STRENGTH AND CAN BE EXCAVATED WITH A GEOLOGIST'S PICK. ROCK GIVES "CLUNK" SOUND WHEN STRUCK. *IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL*
SEVERE (SEV.)	ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED. ROCK FABRIC CLEAR AND EVIDENT BUT REDUCED IN STRENGTH TO STRONG SOIL. IN GRANITOID ROCKS ALL FELDSPARS ARE KAOLINIZED TO SOME EXTENT. SOME FRAGMENTS OF STRONG ROCK USUALLY REMAIN. *IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT N VALUES > 100 BPF*
VERY SEVERE (V SEV.)	ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED. ROCK FABRIC ELEMENTS ARE DISCERNIBLE BUT MASS IS EFFECTIVELY REDUCED TO SOIL STATUS, WITH ONLY FRAGMENTS OF STRONG ROCK REMAINING. SAPROLITE IS AN EXAMPLE OF ROCK WEATHERED TO A DEGREE THAT ONLY MINOR VESTIGES OF ORIGINAL ROCK FABRIC REMAIN. *IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT N VALUES < 100 BPF*
COMPLETE	ROCK REDUCED TO SOIL. ROCK FABRIC NOT DISCERNIBLE, OR DISCERNIBLE ONLY IN SMALL AND SCATTERED CONCENTRATIONS. QUARTZ MAY BE PRESENT AS DIKES OR STRINGERS. SAPROLITE IS ALSO AN EXAMPLE.

ROCK HARDNESS

VERY HARD	CANNOT BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR SHARP PICK. BREAKING OF HAND SPECIMENS REQUIRES SEVERAL HARD BLOWS OF THE GEOLOGIST'S PICK.
HARD	CAN BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR PICK ONLY WITH DIFFICULTY. HARD HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED TO DETACH HAND SPECIMEN.
MODERATELY HARD	CAN BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR PICK. GOUGES OR GROOVES TO 0.25 INCHES DEEP CAN BE EXCAVATED BY HARD BLOW OF A GEOLOGIST'S PICK. HAND SPECIMENS CAN BE DETACHED BY MODERATE BLOWS.
MEDIUM HARD	CAN BE GROOVED OR GOUGED 0.05 INCHES DEEP BY FIRM PRESSURE OF KNIFE OR PICK POINT. CAN BE EXCAVATED IN SMALL CHIPS TO PEICES 1 INCH MAXIMUM SIZE BY HARD BLOWS OF THE POINT OF A GEOLOGIST'S PICK.
SOFT	CAN BE GROVED OR GOUGED READILY BY KNIFE OR PICK. CAN BE EXCAVATED IN FRAGMENTS FROM CHIPS TO SEVERAL INCHES IN SIZE BY MODERATE BLOWS OF A PICK POINT. SMALL, THIN PIECES CAN BE BROKEN BY FINGER PRESSURE.
VERY SOFT	CAN BE CARVED WITH KNIFE. CAN BE EXCAVATED READILY WITH POINT OF PICK. PIECES 1 INCH OR MORE IN THICKNESS CAN BE BROKEN BY FINGER PRESSURE. CAN BE SCRATCHED READILY BY FINGERNAIL.

FRACTURE SPACING

TERM	SPACING
VERY WIDE	MORE THAN 10 FEET
WIDE	3 TO 10 FEET
MODERATELY CLOSE	1 TO 3 FEET
CLOSE	0.16 TO 1 FOOT
VERY CLOSE	LESS THAN 0.16 FEET

BEDDING

TERM	THICKNESS
VERY THICKLY BEDDED	4 FEET
THICKLY BEDDED	1.5 - 4 FEET
THINLY BEDDED	0.16 - 1.5 FEET
VERY THINLY BEDDED	0.03 - 0.16 FEET
THICKLY LAMINATED	0.008 - 0.03 FEET
THINLY LAMINATED	< 0.008 FEET

INDURATION

FOR SEDIMENTARY ROCKS, INDURATION IS THE HARDENING OF MATERIAL BY CEMENTING, HEAT, PRESSURE, ETC.

FRIABLE	RUBBING WITH FINGER FREES NUMEROUS GRAINS; GENTLE BLOW BY HAMMER DISINTEGRATES SAMPLE.
MODERATELY INDURATED	GRAINS CAN BE SEPARATED FROM SAMPLE WITH STEEL PROBE; BREAKS EASILY WHEN HIT WITH HAMMER.
INDURATED	GRAINS ARE DIFFICULT TO SEPARATE WITH STEEL PROBE; DIFFICULT TO BREAK WITH HAMMER.
EXTREMELY INDURATED	SHARP HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED TO BREAK SAMPLE; SAMPLE BREAKS ACROSS GRAINS.

TERMS AND DEFINITIONS

ALLUVIUM (ALLUV.) - SOILS THAT HAVE BEEN TRANSPORTED BY WATER.

AQUIFER - A WATER BEARING FORMATION OR STRATA.

ARENACEOUS - APPLIED TO ROCKS THAT HAVE BEEN DERIVED FROM SAND OR THAT CONTAIN SAND.

ARGILLACEOUS - APPLIED TO ALL ROCKS OR SUBSTANCES COMPOSED OF CLAY MINERALS, OR HAVING A NOTABLE PROPORTION OF CLAY IN THEIR COMPOSITION, SUCH AS SHALE, SLATE, ETC.

ARTESIAN - GROUND WATER THAT IS UNDER SUFFICIENT PRESSURE TO RISE ABOVE THE LEVEL AT WHICH IT IS ENCOUNTERED, BUT WHICH DOES NOT NECESSARILY RISE TO OR ABOVE THE GROUND SURFACE.

CALCAREOUS (CALC.) - SOILS THAT CONTAIN APPRECIABLE AMOUNTS OF CALCIUM CARBONATE.

COLLUVIUM - ROCK FRAGMENTS MIXED WITH SOIL DEPOSITED BY GRAVITY ON SLOPE OR AT BOTTOM OF SLOPE.

CORE RECOVERY (REC.) - TOTAL LENGTH OF ALL MATERIAL RECOVERED IN THE CORE BARREL DIVIDED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF CORE RUN AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.

DIKE - A TABULAR BODY OF IGNEOUS ROCK THAT CUTS ACROSS THE STRUCTURE OF ADJACENT ROCKS OR CUTS MASSIVE ROCK.

DIP - THE ANGLE AT WHICH A STRATUM OR ANY PLANAR FEATURE IS INCLINED FROM THE HORIZONTAL.

DIP DIRECTION (DIP AZIMUTH) - THE DIRECTION OR BEARING OF THE HORIZONTAL TRACE OF THE LINE OF DIP, MEASURED CLOCKWISE FROM NORTH.

FAULT - A FRACTURE OR FRACTURE ZONE ALONG WHICH THERE HAS BEEN DISPLACEMENT OF THE SIDES RELATIVE TO ONE ANOTHER PARALLEL TO THE FRACTURE.

FISSILE - A PROPERTY OF SPLITTING ALONG CLOSELY SPACED PARALLEL PLANES.

FLOAT - ROCK FRAGMENTS ON SURFACE NEAR THEIR ORIGINAL POSITION AND DISLODGED FROM PARENT MATERIAL.

FLOOD PLAIN (FP) - LAND BORDERING A STREAM, BUILT OF SEDIMENTS DEPOSITED BY THE STREAM.

FORMATION (FM.) - A MAPPABLE GEOLOGIC UNIT THAT CAN BE RECOGNIZED AND TRACED IN THE FIELD.

JOINT - FRACTURE IN ROCK ALONG WHICH NO APPRECIABLE MOVEMENT HAS OCCURRED.

LEDGE - A SHELF-LIKE RIDGE OR PROJECTION OF ROCK WHOSE THICKNESS IS SMALL COMPARED TO ITS LATERAL EXTENT.

LENS - A BODY OF SOIL OR ROCK THAT THINS OUT IN ONE OR MORE DIRECTIONS.

MOTTLED (MOT.) - IRREGULARLY MARKED WITH SPOTS OF DIFFERENT COLORS. MOTTLING IN SOILS USUALLY INDICATES POOR AERATION AND LACK OF GOOD DRAINAGE.

PERCHED WATER - WATER MAINTAINED ABOVE THE NORMAL GROUND WATER LEVEL BY THE PRESENCE OF AN INTERVENING IMPERVIOUS STRATUM.

RESIDUAL (RES.) SOIL - SOIL FORMED IN PLACE BY THE WEATHERING OF ROCK.

ROCK QUALITY DESIGNATION (RQD) - A MEASURE OF ROCK QUALITY DESCRIBED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF ROCK SEGMENTS EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 4 INCHES DIVIDED BY THE TOTAL LENGTH OF CORE RUN AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.

SAPROLITE (SAP.) - RESIDUAL SOIL THAT RETAINS THE RELIC STRUCTURE OR FABRIC OF THE PARENT ROCK.

SILL - AN INTRUSIVE BODY OF IGNEOUS ROCK OF APPROXIMATELY UNIFORM THICKNESS AND RELATIVELY THIN COMPARED WITH ITS LATERAL EXTENT, THAT HAS BEEN EMPLACED PARALLEL TO THE BEDDING OR SCHISTOSITY OF THE INTRUDED ROCKS.

SLICKENSIDE - POLISHED AND STRIATED SURFACE THAT RESULTS FROM FRICTION ALONG A FAULT OR SLIP PLANE.

STANDARD PENETRATION TEST (PENETRATION RESISTANCE) (SPT) - NUMBER OF BLOWS (N OR BPF) OF A 140 LB. HAMMER FALLING 30 INCHES REQUIRED TO PRODUCE A PENETRATION OF 1 FOOT INTO SOIL WITH A 2 INCH OUTSIDE DIAMETER SPLIT SPOON SAMPLER. SPT REFUSAL IS PENETRATION EQUAL TO OR LESS THAN 0.1 FOOT PER 60 BLOWS.

STRATA CORE RECOVERY (SREC.) - TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATA MATERIAL RECOVERED DIVIDED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATUM AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.

STRATA ROCK QUALITY DESIGNATION (SRQD) - A MEASURE OF ROCK QUALITY DESCRIBED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF ROCK SEGMENTS WITHIN A STRATUM EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 4 INCHES DIVIDED BY THE TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATA AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.

TOPSOIL (TS.) - SURFACE SOILS USUALLY CONTAINING ORGANIC MATTER.

BENCH MARK: -BL- BR0096-2: -L- STA. 13+85.75 , 17.92' LEFT
NORTHING: 1,013,326.7898, EASTING: 1,771,305.5903
ELEVATION: 731.4 FEET

NOTES:

PROJECT REFERENCE NO.	SHEET NO.
BR-0096	3

SITE PLAN

0 50 100
FEET

NAD 83/2011

RISING STAR MISSIONARY BAPTIST CHURCH

JAMES I. SCALES

JAMIE KNIGHT

STATE HIGHWAY COMMISSION

TO COTTAGE LN

BEGIN PROJECT
-L- STA. 12+50.00

BEGIN CONSTRUCTION
-Y1- STA. 12+50.00

ISBKD

CONC

STEPS

ISFD

STN SW

WOODS

9" GR

13

15

-X-

-Y-

-Y1-

RETAINING WALL NO. 2

END BRIDGE
-L- STA. 15+51.90

SABRINA SMITH CULLEY

60" WW

CHL GATE

ISBLKD

CAN

GR

60" WW

To Boxwood Rd.

15" RCP

SAT DISH

-BL- BR0096-2

6" AC

MTL

EB1-A

EB2-A

CONC HW

17

Bridge No. 176

-L-

SR 1700 (Fisher Hill Rd.)

To Powell Rd.

BEGIN BRIDGE
-L- STA. 14+92.90

EB1-B

EB2-B

0.5' TALL CONC WALL

8" GR

BK SW

FLAGPOLE

RETAINING WALL NO. 1

NC 14/87

11

10' GR

-L- STA 17+25.74
-Y1- STA 13+55.73

END PROJECT
-L- STA. 18+00.00

BMI

-L- STA 15+22.40
-Y- STA 16+56.10

FLORENCE H. SIMPSON & MARCUS ERIC HAMPTON

DENNIS H. MARTIN

12" WD

TO SUNRISE RD

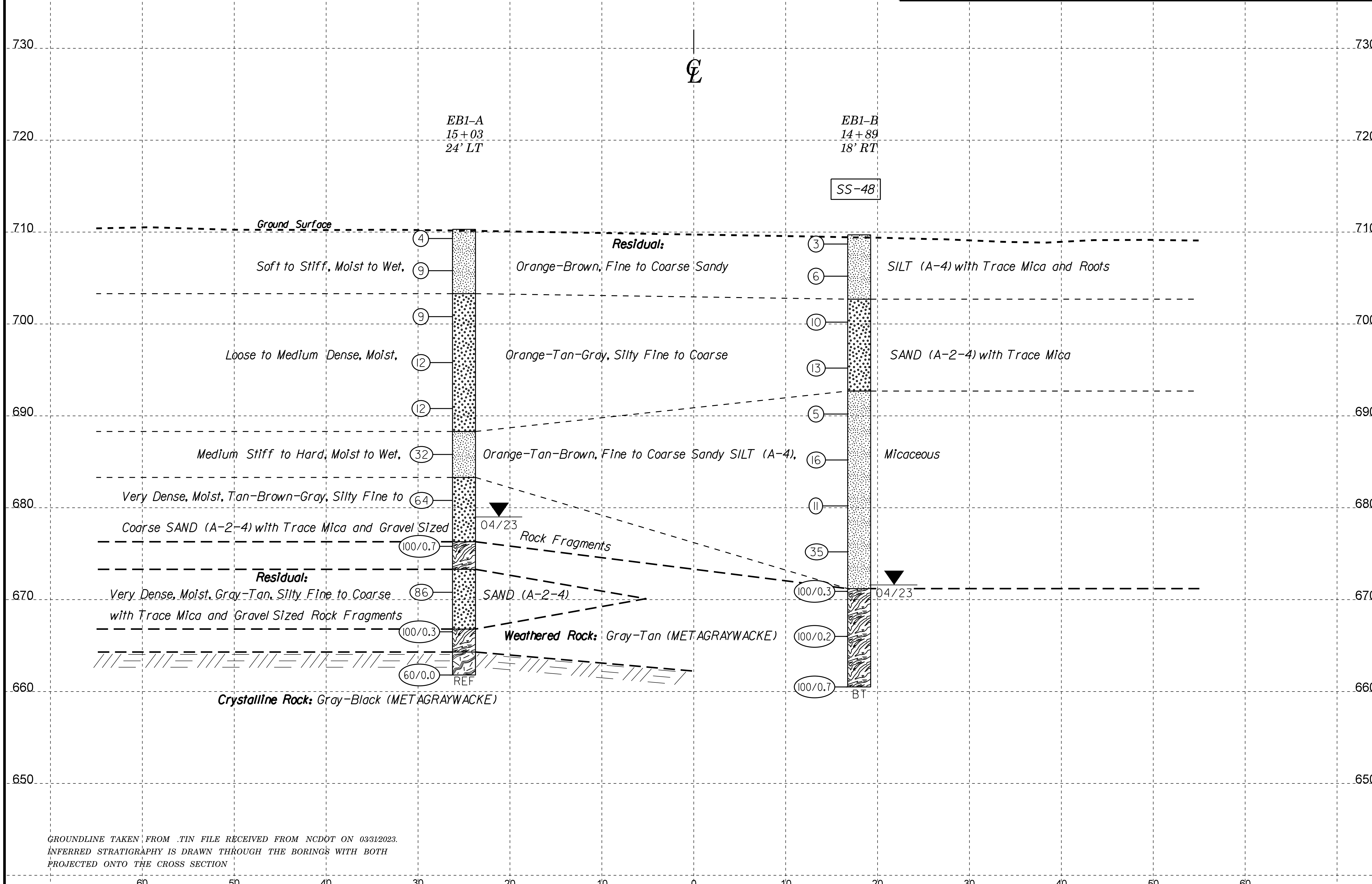
PATTIE DILLARD

WILLIAM L. & CATHERINE F. DONNELL

SKEW 110°

PROJECT REFERENCE NO.	SHEET NO.
BR-0096	4

CROSS SECTION THROUGH END BENT 1
AT -L- STATION 14+92.90
SKEW=110°



0 10 20
FEET
VE = 1:1
CL
EB1-A
15+03
24' LT
EB1-B
14+89
18' RT
SS-48
Ground Surface
Residual:
Soft to Stiff, Moist to Wet, Orange-Brown, Fine to Coarse Sandy SILT (A-4) with Trace Mica and Roots
Loose to Medium Dense, Moist, Orange-Tan-Gray, Silty Fine to Coarse SAND (A-2-4) with Trace Mica
Medium Stiff to Hard, Moist to Wet, Orange-Tan-Brown, Fine to Coarse Sandy SILT (A-4), Micaceous
Very Dense, Moist, Tan-Brown-Gray, Silty Fine to Coarse SAND (A-2-4) with Trace Mica and Gravel Sized Rock Fragments
Residual:
Very Dense, Moist, Gray-Tan, Silty Fine to Coarse SAND (A-2-4) with Trace Mica and Gravel Sized Rock Fragments
Weathered Rock: Gray-Tan (METAGRAYWACKE)
Crystalline Rock: Gray-Black (METAGRAYWACKE)
04/23
04/23
REF
BT
4
9
9
12
12
32
64
100/0.7
86
100/0.3
60/0.0
3
6
10
13
5
16
11
35
100/0.3
100/0.2
100/0.7
730
720
710
700
690
680
670
660
650
60 50 40 30 20 10 0 10 20 30 40 50 60

GROUNDLINE TAKEN FROM .TIN FILE RECEIVED FROM NCDOT ON 03/31/2023.
INFERRED STRATIGRAPHY IS DRAWN THROUGH THE BORINGS WITH BOTH PROJECTED ONTO THE CROSS SECTION

PROJECT REFERENCE NO.	SHEET NO.
BR-0096	5

CROSS SECTION THROUGH END BENT 2
AT –L– STATION 15+51.90
SKEW=110°

0 10 20
FEET
VE = 1:1

℄

EB2–A
15+61
25' LT

SS-27

EB2–B
15+44
23' RT

Ground Surface

Residual: Soft, Moist, Orange-Brown, Very Loose to Loose, Moist.

Fine to Coarse Sandy SILT (A-4) with Trace Mica and Roots

Orange-Tan, Silty Fine to Coarse SAND (A-2-4)

with Trace Mica

Medium Stiff to Hard, Moist to Wet.

Orange-Tan-Brown-Gray, Fine to Coarse Sandy SILT (A-4) with Trace

Roots and Gravel Sized Rock Fragments, Micaceous

Medium Dense, Moist.

Orange-Gray, Silty Fine to Coarse SAND (A-2-4)

Residual:
Dense, Moist, Orange-Gray-Brown, Silty SAND (A-2-4) with Trace Mica

Fine to Coarse

Weathered Rock:
Orange-Tan-Brown-Gray (METAGRAYWACKE)

Crystalline Rock: (METAGRAYWACKE)

EB2–A		EB2–B	
3		3	
7		9	
17		9	
7		14	
21		15	
13		20	
40		8	
100/0.9	04/23	14	
44		100/0.2	04/23
100/0.3		100/0.4	
60/0.0	REF	100/0.3	BT

730 720 710 700 690 680 670 660 650

60 50 40 30 20 10 0 10 20 30 40 50 60

GROUNDLINE TAKEN FROM .TIN FILE RECEIVED FROM NCDOT ON 03/1/2023.
INFERRED STRATIGRAPHY IS DRAWN THROUGH THE BORINGS WITH BOTH PROJECTED ONTO THE CROSS SECTION

GEOTECHNICAL BORING REPORT
BORE LOG

WBS 67096.1.1	**TIP** BR-0096	**COUNTY** ROCKINGHAM	**GEOLOGIST** C. Ranieri
SITE DESCRIPTION Replace Bridge 780176 on SR 1700 over NC14/NC87			**GROUND WTR (ft)**
BORING NO. EB1-A	**STATION** 15+03	**OFFSET** 24 ft LT	**ALIGNMENT** -L-	**0 HR.** 35.0
COLLAR ELEV. 710.3 ft	**TOTAL DEPTH** 48.5 ft	**NORTHING** 1,013,441	**EASTING** 1,771,287	**24 HR.** 31.3
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE F&R3763 CME-550X 87% 05/20/2022		**DRILL METHOD** H.S. Augers	**HAMMER TYPE** Automatic
DRILLER W. Shenberger	**START DATE** 04/11/23	**COMP. DATE** 04/11/23	**SURFACE WATER DEPTH** N/A

ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT 0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	BLOWS PER FOOT 0 25 50 75 100	SAMP. NO.	MOI	LOG	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION — ELEV. (ft)	DEPTH (ft)
715											
710	710.3	0.0	1	1	3	4		W		710.3 GROUND SURFACE	0.0
										RESIDUAL Light Brown, Fine to Coarse Sandy SILT (A-4), with Trace Mica	
	706.8	3.5	4	4	5	9		W			
705										703.3 Orange-Tan, Silty Fine to Coarse SAND (A-2-4), with Trace Mica	7.0
	701.8	8.5	5	4	5	9		M			
700											
	696.8	13.5	5	6	6	12		M			
695											
	691.8	18.5	4	6	6	12		M			
690											
	686.8	23.5	7	13	19	32		M		688.3 Brown, Fine to Coarse Sandy SILT (A-4), with Trace Mica	22.0
685											
	681.8	28.5	16	20	44	64		M		683.3 Tan-Brown-Gray, Silty Fine to Coarse SAND (A-2-4), with Trace Mica and Gravel Sized Rock Fragments	27.0
680											
	676.8	33.5	30	70	30/0.2	100/0.7		M		676.3 **WEATHERED ROCK** Gray-Tan (METAGRAYWACKE)	34.0
675											
	671.8	38.5	11	21	65	86		M		673.3 Gray-Tan, Silty Fine to Coarse SAND (A-2-4), with Trace Mica and Gravel Sized Rock Fragments	37.0
670											
	666.8	43.5	100/0.3			100/0.3				666.8 **WEATHERED ROCK** Gray (METAGRAYWACKE)	43.5
665										664.3 **CRYSTALLINE ROCK** Gray-Black (METAGRAYWACKE)	46.0
	661.8	48.5	60/0.0			60/0.0				661.8 Boring Terminated with Standard Penetration Test Refusal at Elevation 661.8 ft in CRYSTALLINE ROCK (METAGRAYWACKE)	48.5

Notes:
1. Surficial Organic Soil: 0.0-0.3'
2. Harder drilling indicated by driller at 46.0'

WBS 67096.1.1	**TIP** BR-0096	**COUNTY** ROCKINGHAM	**GEOLOGIST** C. Ranieri
SITE DESCRIPTION Replace Bridge 780176 on SR 1700 over NC14/NC87			**GROUND WTR (ft)**
BORING NO. EB1-B	**STATION** 14+89	**OFFSET** 18 ft RT	**ALIGNMENT** -L-	**0 HR.** 40.0
COLLAR ELEV. 709.7 ft	**TOTAL DEPTH** 49.2 ft	**NORTHING** 1,013,432	**EASTING** 1,771,331	**24 HR.** 38.1
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE F&R3763 CME-550X 87% 05/20/2022		**DRILL METHOD** H.S. Augers	**HAMMER TYPE** Automatic
DRILLER W. Shenberger	**START DATE** 04/12/23	**COMP. DATE** 04/12/23	**SURFACE WATER DEPTH** N/A

ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT 0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	BLOWS PER FOOT 0 25 50 75 100	SAMP. NO.	MOI	LOG	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION — ELEV. (ft)	DEPTH (ft)
710											
	709.7	0.0	1	1	2	3		W		709.7 GROUND SURFACE	0.0
										RESIDUAL Orange-Brown, Fine to Coarse Sandy SILT (A-4), with Trace Mica and Roots	
	706.2	3.5	2	3	3	6	SS-48	21%		702.7 Orange-Gray, Silty Fine to Coarse SAND (A-2-4), with Trace Mica	7.0
705											
	701.2	8.5	4	4	6	10		M			
700											
	696.2	13.5	5	6	7	13		M			
695											
	691.2	18.5	2	2	3	5		M		692.7 Orange-Tan, Micaceous, Fine to Coarse Sandy SILT (A-4)	17.0
690											
	686.2	23.5	5	7	9	16		M			
685											
	681.2	28.5	2	4	7	11		W			
680											
	676.2	33.5	12	18	17	35		W			
675											
	671.2	38.5	100/0.3			100/0.3				671.2 **WEATHERED ROCK** Tan-Gray (METAGRAYWACKE)	38.5
670											
	666.2	43.5	100/0.2			100/0.2					
665											
	661.2	48.5	40	60/0.2		100/0.7				660.5 Boring Terminated at Elevation 660.5 ft in WEATHERED ROCK (METAGRAYWACKE)	49.2

GEOTECHNICAL BORING REPORT
BORE LOG

WBS 67096.1.1	**TIP** BR-0096	**COUNTY** ROCKINGHAM	**GEOLOGIST** C. Ranieri
SITE DESCRIPTION Replace Bridge 780176 on SR 1700 over NC14/NC87			**GROUND WTR (ft)**
BORING NO. EB2-A	**STATION** 15+61	**OFFSET** 25 ft LT	**ALIGNMENT** -L-	**0 HR.** 35.0
COLLAR ELEV. 712.7 ft	**TOTAL DEPTH** 48.5 ft	**NORTHING** 1,013,499	**EASTING** 1,771,279	**24 HR.** 34.1
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE F&R3763 CME-550X 87% 05/20/2022	**DRILL METHOD** H.S. Augers	**HAMMER TYPE** Automatic	
DRILLER W. Shenberger	**START DATE** 04/11/23	**COMP. DATE** 04/11/23	**SURFACE WATER DEPTH** N/A

ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT 0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	BLOWS PER FOOT 0 25 50 75 100	SAMP. NO.	MOI	LOG	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION (ELEV. (ft) / DEPTH (ft))
715										
	712.7	0.0	1	1	2	3		W		712.7 GROUND SURFACE 0.0
710	709.2	3.5	3	3	4	7	SS-27	13%		**RESIDUAL** Orange-Brown, Fine to Coarse Sandy SILT (A-4), with Trace Mica and Roots 709.7 3.0
705	704.2	8.5	9	9	8	17		M		Orange-Tan, Silty Fine to Coarse SAND (A-2-4) 705.7 7.0
700	699.2	13.5	3	3	4	7		M		Tan-Brown, Fine to Coarse Sandy SILT (A-4) with Trace Mica and Gravel Sized Rock Fragments
695	694.2	18.5	9	10	11	21		M		
690	689.2	23.5	5	6	7	13		M		
685	684.2	28.5	12	16	24	40		M		
680	679.2	33.5	39	61/0.4		100/0.9		M		679.2 33.5 **WEATHERED ROCK** Orange-Tan (METAGRAYWACKE)
675	674.2	38.5	17	18	26	44		M		675.7 37.0 **RESIDUAL** Orange-Gray-Brown, Silty Fine to Coarse SAND (A-2-4) with Trace Mica
670	669.2	43.5	100/0.3			100/0.3				670.2 42.5 **WEATHERED ROCK** Brown (METAGRAYWACKE)
665	664.2	48.5	60/0.0			60/0.0				664.2 48.5 Boring Terminated with Standard Penetration Test Refusal at Elevation 664.2 ft on CRYSTALLINE ROCK (METAGRAYWACKE)

Notes:
1. Surficial Organic Soil: 0.0-0.2'
2. Harder drilling indicated by driller at 42.5'

WBS 67096.1.1	**TIP** BR-0096	**COUNTY** ROCKINGHAM	**GEOLOGIST** C. Ranieri
SITE DESCRIPTION Replace Bridge 780176 on SR 1700 over NC14/NC87			**GROUND WTR (ft)**
BORING NO. EB2-B	**STATION** 15+44	**OFFSET** 23 ft RT	**ALIGNMENT** -L-	**0 HR.** 45.5
COLLAR ELEV. 712.3 ft	**TOTAL DEPTH** 48.8 ft	**NORTHING** 1,013,488	**EASTING** 1,771,328	**24 HR.** 39.9
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE F&R3763 CME-550X 87% 05/20/2022	**DRILL METHOD** H.S. Augers	**HAMMER TYPE** Automatic	
DRILLER W. Shenberger	**START DATE** 04/12/23	**COMP. DATE** 04/12/23	**SURFACE WATER DEPTH** N/A

ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT 0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	BLOWS PER FOOT 0 25 50 75 100	SAMP. NO.	MOI	LOG	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION (ELEV. (ft) / DEPTH (ft))
715										
	712.3	0.0	WOH	1	2	3		M		712.3 GROUND SURFACE 0.0
710	708.8	3.5	4	4	5	9		M		711.1 **RESIDUAL** Orange-Brown, Fine to Coarse Sandy SILT (A-4), with Trace Mica and Roots 1.2
705	703.8	8.5	3	4	5	9		M		Orange-White, Silty Fine to Coarse SAND (A-2-4), with Trace Mica 705.3 7.0
700	698.8	13.5	4	5	9	14		M		Orange-Gray, Fine to Coarse Sandy SILT (A-4) with Gravel Sized Rock Fragments, Micaceous 700.3 12.0
695	693.8	18.5	4	6	9	15		M		Orange-Gray, Silty Fine to Coarse SAND (A-2-4)
690	688.8	23.5	6	8	12	20		M		688.3 24.0 Orange-Brown, Fine to Coarse Sandy SILT (A-4), Micaceous
685	683.8	28.5	2	3	5	8		W		
680	678.8	33.5	3	4	10	14		W		675.8 36.5 **WEATHERED ROCK** Gray-Brown (METAGRAYWACKE)
675	673.8	38.5	100/0.2			100/0.2				
670	668.8	43.5	100/0.4			100/0.4				
665	663.8	48.5	100/0.3			100/0.3				663.5 48.8 Boring Terminated at Elevation 663.5 ft in WEATHERED ROCK (METAGRAYWACKE)

Notes:
1. Surficial Organic Soil: 0.0-0.3'
2. Harder drilling indicated by driller at 36.5'

PROJECT REFERENCE NO.	SHEET NO.
67096.1.1	8

County: Rockingham
Description: Replace bridge 780176 on SR 1700 over NC 14, NC 87

SOIL TEST RESULTS

SAMPLE NO.	-L- STATION	LOCATION	OFFSET *	DEPTH INTERVAL	AASHTO CLASS.	L.L.	P.I.	% BY WEIGHT				% PASSING (SIEVES)			% MOISTURE	% ORGANIC
								C. SAND	F. SAND	SILT	CLAY	10	40	200		
SS-48	14+89	EB1-B	18' RT	3.5-5.0	A-4	NP	NP	27.9	37.6	27.7	6.8	93.9	77.6	36.1	21.1	NT
SS-27	15+61	EB2-A	25' LT	3.5-5.0	A-2-4	NP	NP	35.9	45.8	14.4	3.9	100.0	76.8	22.9	13.4	NT

NP = Not Plastic
NT = Not Tested
ND = Not Determined

D. Council
Lab Manager, Certification No. 101-02-0603

C.Wang, P.E.
Soils Engineer

Replace bridge 780176 on SR 1700 over NC14/NC87

SITE PHOTOGRAPHS

Photograph No. 1: View looking south at End Bent 2

Photograph No. 2: View looking west at End Bent 1 and End Bent 2

Photograph No. 3: View below bridge looking north at End Bent 2

Photograph No. 4: The existing slope surface below bridge deck at End Bent 2

STATE	STATE PROJECT REFERENCE NO.	SHEET NO.	TOTAL SHEETS
N.C.	BR-0096	1	

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS
GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

STRUCTURE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

COUNTY ROCKINGHAM

PROJECT DESCRIPTION REPLACE BRIDGE NO. 780176 ON SR 1700 OVER NC 14/NC 87

SITE DESCRIPTION MSE WALL NO. 1 ON -W1- FROM 10+00 TO 11+12 AND MSE WALL NO. 2 ON -W2- FROM 10+00 TO 11+13

REFERENCE: BR-0096

PROJECT: 67096

CONTENTS

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THE SUBSURFACE INFORMATION AND THE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION ON WHICH IT IS BASED WERE MADE FOR THE PURPOSE OF STUDY, PLANNING AND DESIGN, AND NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION OR PAY PURPOSES. THE VARIOUS FIELD BORING LOGS, ROCK CORES AND SOIL TEST DATA AVAILABLE MAY BE REVIEWED OR INSPECTED IN RALEIGH BY CONTACTING THE N. C. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION, GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT AT (919) 707-6850. THE SUBSURFACE PLANS AND REPORTS, FIELD BORING LOGS, ROCK CORES AND SOIL TEST DATA ARE NOT PART OF THE CONTRACT.

GENERAL SOIL AND ROCK STRATA DESCRIPTIONS AND INDICATED BOUNDARIES ARE BASED ON A GEOTECHNICAL INTERPRETATION OF ALL AVAILABLE SUBSURFACE DATA AND MAY NOT NECESSARILY REFLECT THE ACTUAL SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS BETWEEN BORINGS OR BETWEEN SAMPLED STRATA WITHIN THE BOREHOLE. THE LABORATORY SAMPLE DATA AND THE IN SITU (IN-PLACE) TEST DATA CAN BE RELIED ON ONLY TO THE DEGREE OF RELIABILITY INHERENT IN THE STANDARD TEST METHOD. THE OBSERVED WATER LEVELS OR SOIL MOISTURE CONDITIONS INDICATED IN THE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATIONS ARE AS RECORDED AT THE TIME OF THE INVESTIGATION. THESE WATER LEVELS OR SOIL MOISTURE CONDITIONS MAY VARY CONSIDERABLY WITH TIME ACCORDING TO CLIMATIC CONDITIONS INCLUDING TEMPERATURES, PRECIPITATION AND WIND, AS WELL AS OTHER NON-CLIMATIC FACTORS.

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NOTES:
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2. BY HAVING REQUESTED THIS INFORMATION, THE CONTRACTOR SPECIFICALLY WAIVES ANY CLAIMS FOR INCREASED COMPENSATION OR EXTENSION OF TIME BASED ON DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE CONDITIONS INDICATED HEREIN AND THE ACTUAL CONDITIONS AT THE PROJECT SITE.

PERSONNEL

C. Ranieri, GIT

W. Shenberger

G. Mahon

INVESTIGATED BY F&R, Inc.

DRAWN BY T.T. Walker

CHECKED BY P. Alton, P.E.

SUBMITTED BY C. Wang, P.E.

DATE June 2023

SINCE 1881

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NORTH CAROLINA PROFESSIONAL SEAL 048123 ENGINEER CHENG WANG, P.E.

DocuSigned by:
Cheng Wang 06/14/2023
1711224BFB8A03... SIGNATURE DATE

DOCUMENT NOT CONSIDERED FINAL UNLESS ALL SIGNATURES COMPLETED

PROJECT REFERENCE NO.	SHEET NO.
BR-0096	2

NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS
GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

SOIL AND ROCK LEGEND, TERMS, SYMBOLS, AND ABBREVIATIONS

SOIL DESCRIPTION

SOIL IS CONSIDERED UNCONSOLIDATED, SEMI-CONSOLIDATED, OR WEATHERED EARTH MATERIALS THAT CAN BE PENETRATED WITH A CONTINUOUS FLIGHT POWER AUGER AND YIELD LESS THAN 100 BLOWS PER FOOT ACCORDING TO THE STANDARD PENETRATION TEST (AASHTO T 206, ASTM D1586). SOIL CLASSIFICATION IS BASED ON THE AASHTO SYSTEM. BASIC DESCRIPTIONS GENERALLY INCLUDE THE FOLLOWING: CONSISTENCY, COLOR, TEXTURE, MOISTURE, AASHTO CLASSIFICATION, AND OTHER PERTINENT FACTORS SUCH AS MINERALOGICAL COMPOSITION, ANGULARITY, STRUCTURE, PLASTICITY, ETC. FOR EXAMPLE,
VERY STIFF, GRAY, SILTY CLAY, MOIST WITH INTERBEDDED FINE SAND LAYERS, HIGHLY PLASTIC, A-7-6

SOIL LEGEND AND AASHTO CLASSIFICATION

GENERAL CLASS.	GRANULAR MATERIALS (≤ 35% PASSING #200)							SILT-CLAY MATERIALS (> 35% PASSING #200)				ORGANIC MATERIALS		
GROUP CLASS.	A-1		A-3	A-2				A-4	A-5	A-6	A-7	A-1, A-2 A-3	A-4, A-5 A-6, A-7	
	A-1-a	A-1-b		A-2-4	A-2-5	A-2-6	A-2-7				A-7-5, A-7-6			
SYMBOL														
% PASSING #10 #40 #200	50 MX 30 MX 15 MX		50 MX 25 MX	51 MN 10 MX	35 MX	35 MX	35 MX	35 MX	36 MN	36 MN	36 MN	36 MN	GRANULAR SOILS	SILT-CLAY SOILS	MUCK, PEAT
MATERIAL PASSING #40 LL PI	6 MX		NP		40 MX 10 MX	41 MN 10 MX	40 MX 11 MN	41 MN 11 MN	40 MX 10 MX	41 MN 10 MX	40 MX 11 MN	41 MN 11 MN	SOILS WITH LITTLE OR MODERATE AMOUNTS OF ORGANIC MATTER		HIGHLY ORGANIC SOILS
GROUP INDEX	0		0	0		4 MX		8 MX	12 MX	16 MX	NO MX			
USUAL TYPES OF MAJOR MATERIALS	STONE FRAGS. GRAVEL, AND SAND		FINE SAND	SILTY OR CLAYEY GRAVEL AND SAND				SILTY SOILS		CLAYEY SOILS				
GEN. RATING AS SUBGRADE	EXCELLENT TO GOOD							FAIR TO POOR				FAIR TO POOR	POOR	UNSUITABLE

PI OF A-7-5 SUBGROUP IS ≤ LL - 30 ; PI OF A-7-6 SUBGROUP IS > LL - 30

CONSISTENCY OR DENSENESS

PRIMARY SOIL TYPE	COMPACTNESS OR CONSISTENCY	RANGE OF STANDARD PENETRATION RESISTENCE (N-VALUE)	RANGE OF UNCONFINED COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH ($TONS/FT^2$)
GENERALLY GRANULAR MATERIAL (NON-COHESIVE)	VERY LOOSE	< 4	
	LOOSE	4 TO 10	
	MEDIUM DENSE	10 TO 30	N/A
	DENSE	30 TO 50	
	VERY DENSE	> 50	
GENERALLY SILT-CLAY MATERIAL (COHESIVE)	VERY SOFT	< 2	< 0.25
	SOFT	2 TO 4	0.25 TO 0.5
	MEDIUM STIFF	4 TO 8	0.5 TO 1.0
	STIFF	8 TO 15	1 TO 2
	VERY STIFF	15 TO 30	2 TO 4
	HARD	> 30	> 4

TEXTURE OR GRAIN SIZE

U.S. STD. SIEVE SIZE	4	10	40	60	200	270
OPENING (MM)	4.76	2.00	0.42	0.25	0.075	0.053

BOULDER (BLDR.)	COBBLE (COB.)	GRAVEL (GR.)	COARSE SAND (CSE. SD.)	FINE SAND (F SD.)	SILT (SL.)	CLAY (CL.)

GRAIN SIZE	MM	305	75	2.0	0.25	0.05	0.005
	IN.	12	3				

SOIL MOISTURE - CORRELATION OF TERMS

SOIL MOISTURE SCALE (ATTERBERG LIMITS)	FIELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION	GUIDE FOR FIELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION
	- SATURATED - (SAT.)	USUALLY LIQUID; VERY WET, USUALLY FROM BELOW THE GROUND WATER TABLE
LL — LIQUID LIMIT		
	- WET - (W)	SEMISOLID; REQUIRES DRYING TO ATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE
PLASTIC RANGE (PI)		
PL — PLASTIC LIMIT		
OM — OPTIMUM MOISTURE	- MOIST - (M)	SOLID; AT OR NEAR OPTIMUM MOISTURE
SL — SHRINKAGE LIMIT		
	- DRY - (D)	REQUIRES ADDITIONAL WATER TO ATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE

PLASTICITY

	PLASTICITY INDEX (PI)	DRY STRENGTH
NON PLASTIC	0-5	VERY LOW
SLIGHTLY PLASTIC	6-15	SLIGHT
MODERATELY PLASTIC	16-25	MEDIUM
HIGHLY PLASTIC	26 OR MORE	HIGH

COLOR

DESCRIPTIONS MAY INCLUDE COLOR OR COLOR COMBINATIONS (TAN, RED, YELLOW-BROWN, BLUE-GRAY). MODIFIERS SUCH AS LIGHT, DARK, STREAKED, ETC. ARE USED TO DESCRIBE APPEARANCE.

GRADATION

WELL GRADED - INDICATES A GOOD REPRESENTATION OF PARTICLE SIZES FROM FINE TO COARSE.
UNIFORMLY GRADED - INDICATES THAT SOIL PARTICLES ARE ALL APPROXIMATELY THE SAME SIZE.
GAP-GRADED - INDICATES A MIXTURE OF UNIFORM PARTICLE SIZES OF TWO OR MORE SIZES.

ANGULARITY OF GRAINS

THE ANGULARITY OR ROUNDNESS OF SOIL GRAINS IS DESIGNATED BY THE TERMS: ANGULAR, SUBANGULAR, SUBROUNDED, OR ROUNDED.

MINERALOGICAL COMPOSITION

MINERAL NAMES SUCH AS QUARTZ, FELDSPAR, MICA, TALC, KAOLIN, ETC. ARE USED IN DESCRIPTIONS WHEN THEY ARE CONSIDERED OF SIGNIFICANCE.

COMPRESSIBILITY

SLIGHTLY COMPRESSIBLE	LL < 31
MODERATELY COMPRESSIBLE	LL = 31 - 50
HIGHLY COMPRESSIBLE	LL > 50

PERCENTAGE OF MATERIAL

ORGANIC MATERIAL	GRANULAR SOILS	SILT - CLAY SOILS	OTHER MATERIAL	
TRACE OF ORGANIC MATTER	2 - 3%	3 - 5%	TRACE	1 - 10%
LITTLE ORGANIC MATTER	3 - 5%	5 - 12%	LITTLE	10 - 20%
MODERATELY ORGANIC	5 - 10%	12 - 20%	SOME	20 - 35%
HIGHLY ORGANIC	> 10%	> 20%	HIGHLY	35% AND ABOVE

GROUND WATER

- WATER LEVEL IN BORE HOLE IMMEDIATELY AFTER DRILLING
- STATIC WATER LEVEL AFTER 24 HOURS
- PW — PERCHED WATER, SATURATED ZONE, OR WATER BEARING STRATA
- SPRING OR SEEP

MISCELLANEOUS SYMBOLS

- ROADWAY EMBANKMENT (RE) WITH SOIL DESCRIPTION
- SOIL SYMBOL
- ARTIFICIAL FILL (AF) OTHER THAN ROADWAY EMBANKMENT
- INFERRED SOIL BOUNDARY
- INFERRED ROCK LINE
- ALLUVIAL SOIL BOUNDARY
- 25/025 — DIP & DIP DIRECTION OF ROCK STRUCTURES
- SPT, DPT, DMT, VST, PMT — TEST BORING
- AUGER BORING
- CORE BORING
- MW — MONITORING WELL
- PIEZOMETER INSTALLATION
- SLOPE INDICATOR INSTALLATION
- CONE PENETROMETER TEST
- SOUNDING ROD
- TEST BORING WITH CORE
- SPT N-VALUE

RECOMMENDATION SYMBOLS

- UNDERCUT
- SHALLOW UNDERCUT
- UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION - UNSUITABLE WASTE
- UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION - ACCEPTABLE DEGRADABLE ROCK
- UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION - ACCEPTABLE, BUT NOT TO BE USED IN THE TOP 3 FEET OF EMBANKMENT OR BACKFILL

ABBREVIATIONS

AR - AUGER REFUSAL
BT - BORING TERMINATED
CL. - CLAY
CPT - CONE PENETRATION TEST
CSE. - COARSE
DMT - DILATOMETER TEST
DPT - DYNAMIC PENETRATION TEST
e - VOID RATIO
F - FINE
FOSS. - FOSSILIFEROUS
FRAC. - FRACTURED, FRACTURES
FRAGS. - FRAGMENTS
HI. - HIGHLY
MED. - MEDIUM
MICA. - MICACEOUS
MOD. - MODERATELY
NP - NON PLASTIC
ORG. - ORGANIC
PMT - PRESSUREMETER TEST
SAP. - SAPROLITIC
SD. - SAND, SANDY
SL. - SILT, SILTY
SLI. - SLIGHTLY
TCR - TRICONE REFUSAL
w - MOISTURE CONTENT
V - VERY
VST - VANE SHEAR TEST
WEA. - WEATHERED
γ - UNIT WEIGHT
γ_d - DRY UNIT WEIGHT

SAMPLE ABBREVIATIONS

S - BULK
SS - SPLIT SPOON
ST - SHELBY TUBE
RS - ROCK
RT - RECOMPACTED TRIAXIAL
CBR - CALIFORNIA BEARING RATIO

EQUIPMENT USED ON SUBJECT PROJECT

DRILL UNITS:
- [ ] CME-45C
- [ ] CME-55
- [X] CME-550
- [ ] VANE SHEAR TEST
- [ ] PORTABLE HOIST
- [ ] _____
- [ ] _____

ADVANCING TOOLS:
- [ ] CLAY BITS
- [ ] 6" CONTINUOUS FLIGHT AUGER
- [X] 8" HOLLOW AUGERS
- [ ] HARD FACED FINGER BITS
- [ ] TUNG.-CARBIDE INSERTS
- [ ] CASING [ ] W/ ADVANCER
- [ ] TRICONE _____" STEEL TEETH
- [ ] TRICONE _____" TUNG.-CARB.
- [ ] CORE BIT
- [ ] _____

HAMMER TYPE:
- [X] AUTOMATIC [ ] MANUAL

CORE SIZE:
- [ ] -B _____ [ ] -H _____
- [ ] -N _____

HAND TOOLS:
- [ ] POST HOLE DIGGER
- [ ] HAND AUGER
- [ ] SOUNDING ROD
- [ ] VANE SHEAR TEST
- [ ] _____

ROCK DESCRIPTION

HARD ROCK IS NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL THAT WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED. AN INFERRED ROCK LINE INDICATES THE LEVEL AT WHICH NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL. SPT REFUSAL IS PENETRATION BY A SPLIT SPOON SAMPLER EQUAL TO OR LESS THAN 0.1 FOOT PER 60 BLOWS IN NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL, THE TRANSITION BETWEEN SOIL AND ROCK IS OFTEN REPRESENTED BY A ZONE OF WEATHERED ROCK.
ROCK MATERIALS ARE TYPICALLY DIVIDED AS FOLLOWS:

WEATHERED ROCK (WR)	NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL THAT WOULD YIELD SPT N VALUES > 100 BLOWS PER FOOT IF TESTED.
CRYSTALLINE ROCK (CR)	FINE TO COARSE GRAIN IGNEOUS AND METAMORPHIC ROCK THAT WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED. ROCK TYPE INCLUDES GRANITE, GNEISS, GABBRO, SCHIST, ETC.
NON-CRYSTALLINE ROCK (NCR)	FINE TO COARSE GRAIN METAMORPHIC AND NON-COASTAL PLAIN SEDIMENTARY ROCK THAT WOULD YEILD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED. ROCK TYPE INCLUDES PHYLLITE, SLATE, SANDSTONE, ETC.
COASTAL PLAIN SEDIMENTARY ROCK (CP)	COASTAL PLAIN SEDIMENTS CEMENTED INTO ROCK, BUT MAY NOT YIELD SPT REFUSAL. ROCK TYPE INCLUDES LIMESTONE, SANDSTONE, CEMENTED SHELL BEDS, ETC.

WEATHERING

FRESH	ROCK FRESH, CRYSTALS BRIGHT, FEW JOINTS MAY SHOW SLIGHT STAINING. ROCK RINGS UNDER HAMMER IF CRYSTALLINE.
VERY SLIGHT (V SLI.)	ROCK GENERALLY FRESH, JOINTS STAINED, SOME JOINTS MAY SHOW THIN CLAY COATINGS IF OPEN, CRYSTALS ON A BROKEN SPECIMEN FACE SHINE BRIGHTLY. ROCK RINGS UNDER HAMMER BLOWS IF OF A CRYSTALLINE NATURE.
SLIGHT (SLI.)	ROCK GENERALLY FRESH, JOINTS STAINED AND DISCOLORATION EXTENDS INTO ROCK UP TO 1 INCH. OPEN JOINTS MAY CONTAIN CLAY. IN GRANITOID ROCKS SOME OCCASIONAL FELDSPAR CRYSTALS ARE DULL AND DISCOLORED. CRYSTALLINE ROCKS RING UNDER HAMMER BLOWS.
MODERATE (MOD.)	SIGNIFICANT PORTIONS OF ROCK SHOW DISCOLORATION AND WEATHERING EFFECTS. IN GRANITOID ROCKS, MOST FELDSPARS ARE DULL AND DISCOLORED, SOME SHOW CLAY. ROCK HAS DULL SOUND UNDER HAMMER BLOWS AND SHOWS SIGNIFICANT LOSS OF STRENGTH AS COMPARED WITH FRESH ROCK.
MODERATELY SEVERE (MOD. SEV.)	ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED. IN GRANITOID ROCKS, ALL FELDSPARS DULL AND DISCOLORED AND A MAJORITY SHOW KAOLINIZATION. ROCK SHOWS SEVERE LOSS OF STRENGTH AND CAN BE EXCAVATED WITH A GEOLOGIST'S PICK. ROCK GIVES "CLUNK" SOUND WHEN STRUCK. *IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL*
SEVERE (SEV.)	ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED. ROCK FABRIC CLEAR AND EVIDENT BUT REDUCED IN STRENGTH TO STRONG SOIL. IN GRANITOID ROCKS ALL FELDSPARS ARE KAOLINIZED TO SOME EXTENT. SOME FRAGMENTS OF STRONG ROCK USUALLY REMAIN. *IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT N VALUES > 100 BPF*
VERY SEVERE (V SEV.)	ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED. ROCK FABRIC ELEMENTS ARE DISCERNIBLE BUT MASS IS EFFECTIVELY REDUCED TO SOIL STATUS, WITH ONLY FRAGMENTS OF STRONG ROCK REMAINING. SAPROLITE IS AN EXAMPLE OF ROCK WEATHERED TO A DEGREE THAT ONLY MINOR VESTIGES OF ORIGINAL ROCK FABRIC REMAIN. *IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT N VALUES < 100 BPF*
COMPLETE	ROCK REDUCED TO SOIL. ROCK FABRIC NOT DISCERNIBLE, OR DISCERNIBLE ONLY IN SMALL AND SCATTERED CONCENTRATIONS. QUARTZ MAY BE PRESENT AS DIKES OR STRINGERS. SAPROLITE IS ALSO AN EXAMPLE.

ROCK HARDNESS

VERY HARD	CANNOT BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR SHARP PICK. BREAKING OF HAND SPECIMENS REQUIRES SEVERAL HARD BLOWS OF THE GEOLOGIST'S PICK.
HARD	CAN BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR PICK ONLY WITH DIFFICULTY. HARD HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED TO DETACH HAND SPECIMEN.
MODERATELY HARD	CAN BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR PICK. GOUGES OR GROOVES TO 0.25 INCHES DEEP CAN BE EXCAVATED BY HARD BLOW OF A GEOLOGIST'S PICK. HAND SPECIMENS CAN BE DETACHED BY MODERATE BLOWS.
MEDIUM HARD	CAN BE GROOVED OR GOUGED 0.05 INCHES DEEP BY FIRM PRESSURE OF KNIFE OR PICK POINT. CAN BE EXCAVATED IN SMALL CHIPS TO PEICES 1 INCH MAXIMUM SIZE BY HARD BLOWS OF THE POINT OF A GEOLOGIST'S PICK.
SOFT	CAN BE GROVED OR GOUGED READILY BY KNIFE OR PICK. CAN BE EXCAVATED IN FRAGMENTS FROM CHIPS TO SEVERAL INCHES IN SIZE BY MODERATE BLOWS OF A PICK POINT. SMALL, THIN PIECES CAN BE BROKEN BY FINGER PRESSURE.
VERY SOFT	CAN BE CARVED WITH KNIFE. CAN BE EXCAVATED READILY WITH POINT OF PICK. PIECES 1 INCH OR MORE IN THICKNESS CAN BE BROKEN BY FINGER PRESSURE. CAN BE SCRATCHED READILY BY FINGERNAIL.

FRACTURE SPACING

TERM	SPACING
VERY WIDE	MORE THAN 10 FEET
WIDE	3 TO 10 FEET
MODERATELY CLOSE	1 TO 3 FEET
CLOSE	0.16 TO 1 FOOT
VERY CLOSE	LESS THAN 0.16 FEET

BEDDING

TERM	THICKNESS
VERY THICKLY BEDDED	4 FEET
THICKLY BEDDED	1.5 - 4 FEET
THINLY BEDDED	0.16 - 1.5 FEET
VERY THINLY BEDDED	0.03 - 0.16 FEET
THICKLY LAMINATED	0.008 - 0.03 FEET
THINLY LAMINATED	< 0.008 FEET

INDURATION

FOR SEDIMENTARY ROCKS, INDURATION IS THE HARDENING OF MATERIAL BY CEMENTING, HEAT, PRESSURE, ETC.

FRIABLE	RUBBING WITH FINGER FREES NUMEROUS GRAINS; GENTLE BLOW BY HAMMER DISINTEGRATES SAMPLE.
MODERATELY INDURATED	GRAINS CAN BE SEPARATED FROM SAMPLE WITH STEEL PROBE; BREAKS EASILY WHEN HIT WITH HAMMER.
INDURATED	GRAINS ARE DIFFICULT TO SEPARATE WITH STEEL PROBE; DIFFICULT TO BREAK WITH HAMMER.
EXTREMELY INDURATED	SHARP HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED TO BREAK SAMPLE; SAMPLE BREAKS ACROSS GRAINS.

TERMS AND DEFINITIONS

ALLUVIUM (ALLUV.) - SOILS THAT HAVE BEEN TRANSPORTED BY WATER.

AQUIFER - A WATER BEARING FORMATION OR STRATA.

ARENACEOUS - APPLIED TO ROCKS THAT HAVE BEEN DERIVED FROM SAND OR THAT CONTAIN SAND.

ARGILLACEOUS - APPLIED TO ALL ROCKS OR SUBSTANCES COMPOSED OF CLAY MINERALS, OR HAVING A NOTABLE PROPORTION OF CLAY IN THEIR COMPOSITION, SUCH AS SHALE, SLATE, ETC.

ARTESIAN - GROUND WATER THAT IS UNDER SUFFICIENT PRESSURE TO RISE ABOVE THE LEVEL AT WHICH IT IS ENCOUNTERED, BUT WHICH DOES NOT NECESSARILY RISE TO OR ABOVE THE GROUND SURFACE.

CALCAREOUS (CALC.) - SOILS THAT CONTAIN APPRECIABLE AMOUNTS OF CALCIUM CARBONATE.

COLLUVIUM - ROCK FRAGMENTS MIXED WITH SOIL DEPOSITED BY GRAVITY ON SLOPE OR AT BOTTOM OF SLOPE.

CORE RECOVERY (REC.) - TOTAL LENGTH OF ALL MATERIAL RECOVERED IN THE CORE BARREL DIVIDED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF CORE RUN AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.

DIKE - A TABULAR BODY OF IGNEOUS ROCK THAT CUTS ACROSS THE STRUCTURE OF ADJACENT ROCKS OR CUTS MASSIVE ROCK.

DIP - THE ANGLE AT WHICH A STRATUM OR ANY PLANAR FEATURE IS INCLINED FROM THE HORIZONTAL.

DIP DIRECTION (DIP AZIMUTH) - THE DIRECTION OR BEARING OF THE HORIZONTAL TRACE OF THE LINE OF DIP, MEASURED CLOCKWISE FROM NORTH.

FAULT - A FRACTURE OR FRACTURE ZONE ALONG WHICH THERE HAS BEEN DISPLACEMENT OF THE SIDES RELATIVE TO ONE ANOTHER PARALLEL TO THE FRACTURE.

FISSILE - A PROPERTY OF SPLITTING ALONG CLOSELY SPACED PARALLEL PLANES.

FLOAT - ROCK FRAGMENTS ON SURFACE NEAR THEIR ORIGINAL POSITION AND DISLODGED FROM PARENT MATERIAL.

FLOOD PLAIN (FP) - LAND BORDERING A STREAM, BUILT OF SEDIMENTS DEPOSITED BY THE STREAM.

FORMATION (FM.) - A MAPPABLE GEOLOGIC UNIT THAT CAN BE RECOGNIZED AND TRACED IN THE FIELD.

JOINT - FRACTURE IN ROCK ALONG WHICH NO APPRECIABLE MOVEMENT HAS OCCURRED.

LEDGE - A SHELF-LIKE RIDGE OR PROJECTION OF ROCK WHOSE THICKNESS IS SMALL COMPARED TO ITS LATERAL EXTENT.

LENS - A BODY OF SOIL OR ROCK THAT THINS OUT IN ONE OR MORE DIRECTIONS.

MOTTLED (MOT.) - IRREGULARLY MARKED WITH SPOTS OF DIFFERENT COLORS. MOTTLING IN SOILS USUALLY INDICATES POOR AERATION AND LACK OF GOOD DRAINAGE.

PERCHED WATER - WATER MAINTAINED ABOVE THE NORMAL GROUND WATER LEVEL BY THE PRESENCE OF AN INTERVENING IMPERVIOUS STRATUM.

RESIDUAL (RES.) SOIL - SOIL FORMED IN PLACE BY THE WEATHERING OF ROCK.

ROCK QUALITY DESIGNATION (RQD) - A MEASURE OF ROCK QUALITY DESCRIBED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF ROCK SEGMENTS EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 4 INCHES DIVIDED BY THE TOTAL LENGTH OF CORE RUN AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.

SAPROLITE (SAP.) - RESIDUAL SOIL THAT RETAINS THE RELIC STRUCTURE OR FABRIC OF THE PARENT ROCK.

SILL - AN INTRUSIVE BODY OF IGNEOUS ROCK OF APPROXIMATELY UNIFORM THICKNESS AND RELATIVELY THIN COMPARED WITH ITS LATERAL EXTENT, THAT HAS BEEN EMPLACED PARALLEL TO THE BEDDING OR SCHISTOSITY OF THE INTRUDED ROCKS.

SLICKENSIDE - POLISHED AND STRIATED SURFACE THAT RESULTS FROM FRICTION ALONG A FAULT OR SLIP PLANE.

STANDARD PENETRATION TEST (PENETRATION RESISTANCE) (SPT) - NUMBER OF BLOWS (N OR BPF) OF A 140 LB. HAMMER FALLING 30 INCHES REQUIRED TO PRODUCE A PENETRATION OF 1 FOOT INTO SOIL WITH A 2 INCH OUTSIDE DIAMETER SPLIT SPOON SAMPLER. SPT REFUSAL IS PENETRATION EQUAL TO OR LESS THAN 0.1 FOOT PER 60 BLOWS.

STRATA CORE RECOVERY (SREC.) - TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATA MATERIAL RECOVERED DIVIDED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATUM AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.

STRATA ROCK QUALITY DESIGNATION (SRQD) - A MEASURE OF ROCK QUALITY DESCRIBED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF ROCK SEGMENTS WITHIN A STRATUM EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 4 INCHES DIVIDED BY THE TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATA AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.

TOPSOIL (TS.) - SURFACE SOILS USUALLY CONTAINING ORGANIC MATTER.

BENCH MARK: -BL- BR0096-2: -L- STA. 13+85.75 , 17.92' LEFT
NORTHING: 1,013,326.7898, EASTING: 1,771,305.5903
ELEVATION: 731.4 FEET

NOTES:

PROJECT REFERENCE NO.	SHEET NO.
BR-0096	3

SITE PLAN

0 50 100
FEET

NAD 83/2011

RISING STAR MISSIONARY BAPTIST CHURCH

JAMES I. SCALES

JAMIE KNIGHT

STATE HIGHWAY COMMISSION

TO COTTAGE LN

BEGIN PROJECT
-L- STA. 12+50.00

BEGIN CONSTRUCTION
-Y1- STA. 12+50.00

SABRINA SMITH CULLEY

ISBKD

CONC

STEPS

ISFD

STN SW

WOODS

9' GR

BEGIN RETAINING WALL NO. 1
-W1- 10+00.00

BEGIN RETAINING WALL NO. 2
-W2- 10+00.00

RW1-1

RW2-1
END BRIDGE
-L- STA. 15+51.90

RW1-2(EB1-A)

RW2-2(EB2-A)

-BL- BR0096-2

SAT DISH

15" RCP

6" AC

MTL

CONC HW

Bridge No. 176

-L-

-Y-

-Y1-

SR 1700 (Fisher Hill Rd.)

To Boxwood Rd.

To Powell Rd.

RW1-3(EB1-B)

BEGIN BRIDGE
-L- STA. 14+92.90

RW2-3(EB2-B)

RW1-4

RW2-4

END RETAINING WALL NO. 1
-W1- 11+12.09

FLAGPOLE

END RETAINING WALL NO. 2
-W2- 11+13.26

NC 14/87

10' GR

8' GR

0.5' TALL CONC WALL

BK SW

-L- STA 17+25.74
-Y1- STA 13+55.73

END PROJECT
-L- STA. 18+00.00

BMI

-L- STA 15+22.40
-Y- STA 16+56.10

60' WW

60" CHL GATE

CAN

GR

FLORENCE H. SIMPSON & MARCUS ERIC HAMPTON

DENNIS R. MARTIN

PATTIE DILLARD

TO SUNRISE RD

WILLIAM L. & CATHERINE F. DONNELL

PROJECT REFERENCE NO.	SHEET NO.
BR-0096	4

PROFILE BORINGS PROJECTED ALONG RETAINING WALL 1 –W1–

0 10 20
FEET
VE = 1:1

RW1–4
11+09
2' LT

RW1–3(EB1–B)
10+71
2' LT

SS-48

RW1–2(EB1–A)
10+27
℄

RW1–1
10+00
1' RT

SS-11

GRADE ELEV. OF DITCH LINE (BEHIND WALL)

TOP OF COPING

STA. 10+74.04 -W1-
EL. 727.29

STA. 10+32.12 -W1-
EL. 727.29

STA. 11+12.09 -W1-
EL. 709.62 ±

EXISTING GRADE

STA. 10+74.04 -W1-
EL. 710.12 ±

STA. 10+32.12 -W1-
EL. 710.78 ±

STA. 10+00.00 -W1-
EL. 711.23 ±

740
730
720
710
700
690
680
670
660
650

Residual: Fine to Coarse Sandy SILT (A-4) with Trace Mica, Roots, and Organics

Soft to Stiff, Moist to Wet, Tan-Orange-Brown,

Loose to Dense, Moist to Wet, Orange-Tan-Gray,

Medium Stiff to Hard, Moist to Wet, Orange-Tan-Brown, Fine to Coarse Sandy SILT (A-4), Micaceous

Silty Fine to Coarse SAND (A-2-4) with Trace Mica

Weathered Rock: Gray-Tan (METAGRAYWACKE)

Crystalline Rock: Gray-Black (METAGRAYWACKE)

04/23

BT

REF

Ⓐ **Residual:** Very Dense, Moist, Gray-Tan, Silty Fine to Coarse SAND (A-2-4) with Trace Mica and Gravel Sized Rock Fragments

EXPOSED WALL ENVELOPE - WALL NO. 1 @ END BENT 1

(LOOKING BACK STATION. BACKWALL AND WINGWALL NOT SHOWN FOR CLARITY)

GROUNDLINE TAKEN FROM .TIN FILE RECEIVED FROM NCDOT ON 03/31/2023.
INFERRED STRATIGRAPHY IS DRAWN THROUGH THE BORINGS WITH BOTH PROJECTED ONTO THE PROFILE

11+00 10+50 10+00

PROJECT REFERENCE NO.	SHEET NO.
BR-0096	5

PROFILE BORINGS PROJECTED ALONG RETAINING WALL 2 –W2–

0 10 20
FEET
VE = 1:1

Ⓐ **Residual:** Stiff, Moist, Orange-Gray, Fine to Coarse Sandy SILT (A-4) with Trace Gravel Sized Rock Fragments, Micaceous

Ⓑ **Residual:** Medium Dense, Wet, Orange-Tan, Silty Fine to Coarse SAND (A-2-4) with Trace Mica

RW2–1
10+10
℄

RW2–2(EB2–A)
10+42
2' LT
SS-27

RW2–3(EB2–B)
10+92
2' LT

RW2–4
11+21
2' LT
SS-33

GRADE ELEV. OF DITCH LINE

TOP OF COPING

STA. 10+39.73 -W2-
EL. 727.33

STA. 10+81.60 -W2-
EL. 727.33

STA. 10+00.00 -W2
EL. 713.22 ±

EXISTING GRADE

STA. 10+39.73 -W2-
EL. 712.66 ±

STA. 10+81.60 -W2-
EL. 711.96 ±

STA. 11+13.26 -W2-
EL. 711.50 ±

730
720
710
700
690
680
670
660

Fine to Coarse Sandy SILT (A-4) with Trace Mica and Roots

Soft to Stiff, Moist to Wet, Orange-Tan-Brown

Orange-Tan-Gray, Silty Fine to Coarse SAND (A-2-4)

Residual: Very Loose to Medium Dense, Moist, Medium Stiff to Hard, Moist to Wet, Orange-Tan-Brown, Fine to Coarse Sandy SILT (A-4) with Trace Roots and Gravel Sized Rock Fragments, Micaceous

with Trace Mica

Residual: Dense, Moist to Wet, Orange-Gray-Brown, Silty Fine to Coarse SAND (A-2-4) with Trace Mica

Weathered Rock: Orange-Tan-Brown-Gray (METAGRAYWACKE)

Crystalline Rock: (METAGRAYWACKE)

BT
04/23
REF

GROUNDLINE TAKEN FROM .TIN FILE RECEIVED FROM NCDOT ON 03/31/2023.
INFERRED STRATIGRAPHY IS DRAWN THROUGH THE BORINGS WITH BOTH PROJECTED ONTO THE PROFILE

EXPOSED WALL ENVELOPE - WALL NO. 2 @ END BENT 2

(LOOKING AHEAD STATION. BACKWALL AND WINGWALL NOT SHOWN FOR CLARITY)

10+00 10+50 11+00

GEOTECHNICAL BORING REPORT
BORE LOG

WBS 67096.1.1	**TIP** BR-0096	**COUNTY** ROCKINGHAM	**GEOLOGIST** C. Ranieri	
SITE DESCRIPTION Bridge 780176 on SR 1700 over NC 14/ NC 87- MSE Wall No. 1				**GROUND WTR (ft)**
BORING NO. RW1-1	**STATION** 10+00	**OFFSET** 1 ft RT	**ALIGNMENT** -W1-	**0 HR.** 30.5
COLLAR ELEV. 710.6 ft	**TOTAL DEPTH** 35.0 ft	**NORTHING** 1,013,446	**EASTING** 1,771,261	**24 HR.** 28.5
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE F&R3763 CME-550X 87% 05/20/2022		**DRILL METHOD** H.S. Augers	**HAMMER TYPE** Automatic	
DRILLER W. Shenberger	**START DATE** 04/10/23	**COMP. DATE** 04/10/23	**SURFACE WATER DEPTH** N/A	

ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT 0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	BLOWS PER FOOT 0 25 50 75 100	SAMP. NO.	MOI	LOG	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION ELEV. (ft)	DEPTH (ft)
715											
710	710.6	0.0	WOH	1	1	2		W		710.6 GROUND SURFACE	0.0
	707.1	3.5								**RESIDUAL**	
705			2	2	2	4	SS-11	25%		708.6 Orange-Light Brown, Fine to Coarse Sandy SILT (A-4), with Trace Mica and Organics	2.0
	702.1	8.5								Orange-Tan-Gray, Silty Fine to Coarse SAND (A-2-4), with Trace Mica and Gravel Sized Rock Fragments	
700			2	2	4	6		W			
	697.1	13.5									
695			4	4	6	10		W			
	692.1	18.5									
690			10	10	13	23		M			
	687.1	23.5									
685			10	12	12	24		W			
	682.1	28.5									
680			7	9	9	18		W			
	677.1	33.5									
			6	13	28	41		W		675.6	35.0
										Boring Terminated at Elevation 675.6 ft in SAND (RESIDUAL)	
										Note: Surficial Organic Soil: 0.0-0.2'	

WBS 67096.1.1	**TIP** BR-0096	**COUNTY** ROCKINGHAM	**GEOLOGIST** C. Ranieri	
SITE DESCRIPTION Bridge 780176 on SR 1700 over NC 14/ NC 87- MSE Wall No. 1				**GROUND WTR (ft)**
BORING NO. RW1-2 (EB1-A)	**STATION** 10+27	**OFFSET** CL	**ALIGNMENT** -W1-	**0 HR.** 35.0
COLLAR ELEV. 710.3 ft	**TOTAL DEPTH** 48.5 ft	**NORTHING** 1,013,441	**EASTING** 1,771,287	**24 HR.** 31.3
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE F&R3763 CME-550X 87% 05/20/2022		**DRILL METHOD** H.S. Augers	**HAMMER TYPE** Automatic	
DRILLER W. Shenberger	**START DATE** 04/11/23	**COMP. DATE** 04/11/23	**SURFACE WATER DEPTH** N/A	

ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT 0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	BLOWS PER FOOT 0 25 50 75 100	SAMP. NO.	MOI	LOG	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION	
715											
710	710.3	0.0	1	1	3	4		W		710.3 GROUND SURFACE	0.0
	706.8	3.5								**RESIDUAL** Light Brown, Fine to Coarse Sandy SILT (A-4), with Trace Mica	
705			4	4	5	9		W			
	701.8	8.5								703.3 Orange-Tan, Silty Fine to Coarse SAND (A-2-4), with Trace Mica	7.0
700			5	4	5	9		M			
	696.8	13.5									
695			5	6	6	12		M			
	691.8	18.5									
690			4	6	6	12		M			
	686.8	23.5								688.3 Brown, Fine to Coarse Sandy SILT (A-4), with Trace Mica	22.0
685			7	13	19	32		M			
	681.8	28.5								683.3 Tan-Brown-Gray, Silty Fine to Coarse SAND (A-2-4), with Trace Mica and Gravel Sized Rock Fragments	27.0
680			16	20	44	64		M			
	676.8	33.5								676.3 **WEATHERED ROCK** Gray-Tan (METAGRAYWACKE)	34.0
675			30	70	30/0.2	100/0.7		M		673.3 Gray-Tan, Silty Fine to Coarse SAND (A-2-4), with Trace Mica and Gravel Sized Rock Fragments	37.0
	671.8	38.5									
670			11	21	65	86		M			
	666.8	43.5								666.8 **WEATHERED ROCK** Gray (METAGRAYWACKE)	43.5
665			100/0.3			100/0.3				664.3 **CRYSTALLINE ROCK** Gray-Black (METAGRAYWACKE)	46.0
	661.8	48.5								661.8	48.5
			60/0.0			60/0.0				Boring Terminated with Standard Penetration Test Refusal at Elevation 661.8 ft in CRYSTALLINE ROCK (METAGRAYWACKE)	
										Notes: 1. Surficial Organic Soil: 0.0-0.3' 2. Harder drilling indicated by driller at 46.0'	

GEOTECHNICAL BORING REPORT
BORE LOG

WBS 67096.1.1	**TIP** BR-0096	**COUNTY** ROCKINGHAM	**GEOLOGIST** C. Ranieri	
SITE DESCRIPTION Bridge 780176 on SR 1700 over NC 14/ NC 87- MSE Wall No. 1				**GROUND WTR (ft)**
BORING NO. RW1-3 (EB1-B)	**STATION** 10+71	**OFFSET** 2 ft LT	**ALIGNMENT** -W1-	**0 HR.** 40.0
COLLAR ELEV. 709.7 ft	**TOTAL DEPTH** 49.2 ft	**NORTHING** 1,013,432	**EASTING** 1,771,331	**24 HR.** 38.1
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE F&R3763 CME-550X 87% 05/20/2022		**DRILL METHOD** H.S. Augers	**HAMMER TYPE** Automatic	
DRILLER W. Shenberger	**START DATE** 04/12/23	**COMP. DATE** 04/12/23	**SURFACE WATER DEPTH** N/A	

ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT 0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	BLOWS PER FOOT 0 25 50 75 100	SAMP. NO.	MOI	LOG	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION
										ELEV. (ft) DEPTH (ft)
710	709.7	0.0	1	1	2	3		W		709.7 GROUND SURFACE 0.0
										RESIDUAL
	706.2	3.5								Orange-Brown, Fine to Coarse Sandy SILT (A-4), with Trace Mica and Roots
705			2	3	3	6	SS-48	21%		
										702.7 7.0
	701.2	8.5								Orange-Gray, Silty Fine to Coarse SAND (A-2-4), with Trace Mica
700			4	4	6	10		M		
	696.2	13.5								
695			5	6	7	13		M		
										692.7 17.0
	691.2	18.5								Orange-Tan, Micaceous, Fine to Coarse Sandy SILT (A-4)
690			2	2	3	5		M		
	686.2	23.5								
685			5	7	9	16		M		
	681.2	28.5								
680			2	4	7	11		W		
	676.2	33.5								
675			12	18	17	35		W		
	671.2	38.5	100/0.3			100/0.3				671.2 38.5
670										**WEATHERED ROCK**
										Tan-Gray (METAGRAYWACKE)
	666.2	43.5	100/0.2			100/0.2				
665										
	661.2	48.5	40	60/0.2		100/0.7				660.5 49.2
										Boring Terminated with Standard Penetration Test Refusal at Elevation 660.5 ft in WEATHERED ROCK (METAGRAYWACKE)

WBS 67096.1.1	**TIP** BR-0096	**COUNTY** ROCKINGHAM	**GEOLOGIST** C. Ranieri	
SITE DESCRIPTION Bridge 780176 on SR 1700 over NC 14/ NC 87- MSE Wall No. 1				**GROUND WTR (ft)**
BORING NO. RW1-4	**STATION** 11+09	**OFFSET** 2 ft LT	**ALIGNMENT** -W1-	**0 HR.** 34.1
COLLAR ELEV. 709.5 ft	**TOTAL DEPTH** 35.0 ft	**NORTHING** 1,013,424	**EASTING** 1,771,368	**24 HR.** 29.9
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE F&R3763 CME-550X 87% 05/20/2022		**DRILL METHOD** H.S. Augers	**HAMMER TYPE** Automatic	
DRILLER W. Shenberger	**START DATE** 04/11/23	**COMP. DATE** 04/11/23	**SURFACE WATER DEPTH** N/A	

ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT 0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	BLOWS PER FOOT 0 25 50 75 100	SAMP. NO.	MOI	LOG	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION
										ELEV. (ft) DEPTH (ft)
710	709.5	0.0	WOH	1	3	4		W		709.5 GROUND SURFACE 0.0
										RESIDUAL
	706.0	3.5								Tan-Orange-Brown, Fine to Coarse Sandy SILT (A-4), with Trace Mica and Roots
705			4	6	6	12		W		
										692.5 17.0
	701.0	8.5								Orange-Gray, Silty Fine to Coarse SAND (A-2-4), with Trace Mica
700			4	5	7	12		W		
	696.0	13.5								
695			5	6	7	13		W		
										682.5 27.0
	691.0	18.5								Red-Orange-Gray, Fine Sandy SILT (A-4), Micaceous
690			5	6	7	13		W		
	686.0	23.5								
685			9	12	11	23		W		
	681.0	28.5								
680			2	3	7	10		W		
	676.0	33.5								674.5 35.0
675			5	17	33	50		W		Boring Terminated at Elevation 674.5 ft in SILT (RESIDUAL)
										Note: Surficial Organic Soil: 0.0-0.3'

GEOTECHNICAL BORING REPORT
BORE LOG

WBS 67096.1.1	**TIP** BR-0096	**COUNTY** ROCKINGHAM	**GEOLOGIST** C. Ranieri	
SITE DESCRIPTION Bridge 780176 on SR 1700 over NC 14/ NC 87- MSE Wall No. 2				**GROUND WTR (ft)**
BORING NO. RW2-1	**STATION** 10+10	**OFFSET** CL	**ALIGNMENT** -W2-	**0 HR.** 33.4
COLLAR ELEV. 712.7 ft	**TOTAL DEPTH** 35.0 ft	**NORTHING** 1,013,504	**EASTING** 1,771,247	**24 HR.** 32.5
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE F&R3763 CME-550X 87% 05/20/2022		**DRILL METHOD** H.S. Augers	**HAMMER TYPE** Automatic	
DRILLER W. Shenberger	**START DATE** 04/10/23	**COMP. DATE** 04/10/23	**SURFACE WATER DEPTH** N/A	

ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT 0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	BLOWS PER FOOT 0 25 50 75 100	SAMP. NO.	MOI	LOG	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION ELEV. (ft)	DEPTH (ft)
715											
	712.7	0.0								712.7 GROUND SURFACE	0.0
			WOH	1	2	3		M		**RESIDUAL** Orange-Brown-Tan, Fine to Coarse Sandy SILT (A-4), with Trace Roots and Mica	
710	709.2	3.5									
			2	5	6	11		M			
705	704.2	8.5									
			3	4	5	9		M			
700	699.2	13.5									
			4	4	5	9		M			
695	694.2	18.5								695.7	17.0
			6	5	6	11		M		Orange-Tan, Silty Fine to Coarse SAND (A-2-4), with Trace Mica	
690	689.2	23.5									
			4	7	7	14		M			
685	684.2	28.5								685.7	27.0
			16	30	33	63		M		Brown, Fine to Coarse Sandy SILT (A-4), with Trace Mica	
680	679.2	33.5								680.7	32.0
			12	22	27	49		W		Orange-Tan-Black, Silty Fine to Coarse SAND (A-2-4), with Trace Mica and Gravel Sized Rock Fragments	35.0
										677.7 Boring Terminated at Elevation 677.7 ft in SAND (RESIDUAL)	

WBS 67096.1.1	**TIP** BR-0096	**COUNTY** ROCKINGHAM	**GEOLOGIST** C. Ranieri	
SITE DESCRIPTION Bridge 780176 on SR 1700 over NC 14/ NC 87- MSE Wall No. 2				**GROUND WTR (ft)**
BORING NO. RW2-2 (EB2-A)	**STATION** 10+42	**OFFSET** 2 ft LT	**ALIGNMENT** -W2-	**0 HR.** 35.0
COLLAR ELEV. 712.7 ft	**TOTAL DEPTH** 48.5 ft	**NORTHING** 1,013,499	**EASTING** 1,771,279	**24 HR.** 34.1
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE F&R3763 CME-550X 87% 05/20/2022		**DRILL METHOD** H.S. Augers	**HAMMER TYPE** Automatic	
DRILLER W. Shenberger	**START DATE** 04/11/23	**COMP. DATE** 04/11/23	**SURFACE WATER DEPTH** N/A	

ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT 0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	BLOWS PER FOOT 0 25 50 75 100	SAMP. NO.	MOI	LOG	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION
715										
	712.7	0.0								712.7 GROUND SURFACE 0.0
			1	1	2	3		W		**RESIDUAL** Orange-Brown, Fine to Coarse Sandy SILT (A-4), with Trace Mica and Roots 3.0
710	709.2	3.5								
			3	3	4	7	SS-27	13%		Orange-Tan, Silty Fine to Coarse SAND (A-2-4)
705	704.2	8.5								705.7 7.0
			9	9	8	17		M		Tan-Brown, Fine to Coarse Sandy SILT (A-4) with Trace Mica and Gravel Sized Rock Fragments
700	699.2	13.5								
			3	3	4	7		M		
695	694.2	18.5								
			9	10	11	21		M		
690	689.2	23.5								
			5	6	7	13		M		
685	684.2	28.5								
			12	16	24	40		M		
680	679.2	33.5								679.2 33.5
			39	61/0.4		100/0.9		M		**WEATHERED ROCK** Orange-Tan (METAGRAYWACKE)
675	674.2	38.5								675.7 37.0
			17	18	26	44		M		**RESIDUAL** Orange-Gray-Brown, Silty Fine to Coarse SAND (A-2-4) with Trace Mica
670	669.2	43.5								670.2 42.5
			100/0.3			100/0.3				**WEATHERED ROCK** Brown (METAGRAYWACKE)
665	664.2	48.5								664.2 48.5
			60/0.0			60/0.0				Boring Terminated with Standard Penetration Test Refusal at Elevation 664.2 ft on CRYSTALLINE ROCK (METAGRAYWACKE)

Notes:
1. Surficial Organic Soil: 0.0-0.2'
2. Harder drilling indicated by driller at 42.5'

GEOTECHNICAL BORING REPORT
BORE LOG

WBS 67096.1.1	**TIP** BR-0096	**COUNTY** ROCKINGHAM	**GEOLOGIST** C. Ranieri
SITE DESCRIPTION Bridge 780176 on SR 1700 over NC 14/ NC 87- MSE Wall No. 2			**GROUND WTR (ft)**
BORING NO. RW2-3 (EB2-B)	**STATION** 10+92	**OFFSET** 2 ft LT	**ALIGNMENT** -W2-	**0 HR.** 45.5
COLLAR ELEV. 712.3 ft	**TOTAL DEPTH** 48.8 ft	**NORTHING** 1,013,488	**EASTING** 1,771,328	**24 HR.** 39.9
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE F&R3763 CME-550X 87% 05/20/2022		**DRILL METHOD** H.S. Augers	**HAMMER TYPE** Automatic
DRILLER W. Shenberger	**START DATE** 04/12/23	**COMP. DATE** 04/12/23	**SURFACE WATER DEPTH** N/A

ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT 0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	BLOWS PER FOOT 0 25 50 75 100	SAMP. NO.	MOI	LOG	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION ELEV. (ft) DEPTH (ft)
715										
	712.3	0.0	WOH	1	2	3		M		712.3 GROUND SURFACE 0.0
710	708.8	3.5	4	4	5	9		M		711.1 **RESIDUAL** 1.2 Orange-Brown, Fine to Coarse Sandy SILT (A-4), with Trace Mica and Roots Orange-White, Silty Fine to Coarse SAND (A-2-4), with Trace Mica
705	703.8	8.5	3	4	5	9		M		705.3 7.0 Orange-Gray, Fine to Coarse Sandy SILT (A-4) with Trace Gravel Sized Rock Fragments, Micaceous
700	698.8	13.5	4	5	9	14		M		700.3 12.0 Orange-Gray, Silty Fine to Coarse SAND (A-2-4)
695	693.8	18.5	4	6	9	15		M		
690	688.8	23.5	6	8	12	20		M		688.3 24.0 Orange-Brown, Fine to Coarse Sandy SILT (A-4), Micaceous
685	683.8	28.5	2	3	5	8		W		
680	678.8	33.5	3	4	10	14		W		675.8 36.5 **WEATHERED ROCK** Gray-Brown (METAGRAYWACKE)
675	673.8	38.5	100/0.2			100/0.2				
670	668.8	43.5	100/0.4			100/0.4				
665	663.8	48.5	100/0.3			100/0.3				663.5 48.8 Boring Terminated with Standard Penetration Test Refusal at Elevation 663.5 ft in WEATHERED ROCK (METAGRAYWACKE) Notes: 1. Surficial Organic Soil: 0.0-0.3' 2. Harder drilling indicated by driller at 36.5'

WBS 67096.1.1	**TIP** BR-0096	**COUNTY** ROCKINGHAM	**GEOLOGIST** C. Ranieri
SITE DESCRIPTION Bridge 780176 on SR 1700 over NC 14/ NC 87- MSE Wall No. 2			**GROUND WTR (ft)**
BORING NO. RW2-4	**STATION** 11+21	**OFFSET** 2 ft LT	**ALIGNMENT** -W2-	**0 HR.** Dry
COLLAR ELEV. 711.3 ft	**TOTAL DEPTH** 35.0 ft	**NORTHING** 1,013,481	**EASTING** 1,771,356	**24 HR.** 34.3
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE F&R3763 CME-550X 87% 05/20/2022		**DRILL METHOD** H.S. Augers	**HAMMER TYPE** Automatic
DRILLER W. Shenberger	**START DATE** 04/11/23	**COMP. DATE** 04/11/23	**SURFACE WATER DEPTH** N/A

ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT 0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	BLOWS PER FOOT 0 25 50 75 100	SAMP. NO.	MOI	LOG	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION
715										
	711.3	0.0	WOH	2	3	5	SS-33	17%		711.3 GROUND SURFACE 0.0
710	707.8	3.5	3	3	4	7		M		**RESIDUAL** Orange-Light Brown, Fine to Coarse Sandy SILT (A-4), with Trace Mica and Roots
705	702.8	8.5	3	5	6	11		M		704.3 7.0 Gray-Light Brown, Silty Fine to Coarse SAND (A-2-4), with Trace Mica
700	697.8	13.5	4	5	10	15		M		
695	692.8	18.5	5	6	9	15		M		
690	687.8	23.5	6	9	11	20		M		689.3 22.0 Tan, Fine to Coarse Sandy SILT (A-4), with Trace Mica
685	682.8	28.5	8	9	9	18		W		684.3 27.0 Orange-Tan, Silty Fine to Coarse SAND (A-2-4), with Trace Mica
680	677.8	33.5	10	10	13	23		M		679.3 32.0 Orange-Brown, Fine Sandy SILT (A-4), Micaceous
										676.3 35.0 Boring Terminated at Elevation 676.3 ft in SILT (RESIDUAL)

PROJECT REFERENCE NO.	SHEET NO.
67096.1.1	10

County: Rockingham
Project Description: Replace Bridge No. 780176 on SR 1700 over NC 14/NC 87
Site Description: MSE Wall No. 1 on -W1- from 10+00 to 11+12 and MSE Wall No. 2 on -W2- from 10+00 to 11+13

SOIL TEST RESULTS

SAMPLE NO.	ALIGNMENT	STATION	LOCATION	OFFSET *	DEPTH INTERVAL	AASHTO CLASS.	L.L.	P.I.	% BY WEIGHT				% PASSING (SIEVES)			% MOISTURE	% ORGANIC
									C. SAND	F. SAND	SILT	CLAY	10	40	200		
SS-11	-W1-	10+00	RW1-1	1' RT	3.5-5.0	A-2-4	NP	NP	33.8	41.0	20.7	4.5	100.0	82.4	28.5	24.6	NT
SS-48	-W1-	10+71	RW1-3 (EB1-B)	2' LT	3.5-5.0	A-4	NP	NP	27.9	37.6	27.7	6.8	93.9	77.6	36.1	21.1	NT
SS-27	-W2-	10+42	RW2-2 (EB2-A)	2' LT	3.5-5.0	A-2-4	NP	NP	35.9	45.8	14.4	3.9	100.0	76.8	22.9	13.4	NT
SS-33	-W2-	11+21	RW2-4	2' LT	0.0-1.5	A-4	NP	NP	29.5	32.8	27.2	10.5	91.9	76.5	37.6	16.9	NT

NP = Not Plastic
NT = Not Tested
ND = Not Determined

D. Council
Lab Manager, Certification No. 101-02-0603

C.Wang, P.E.
Soils Engineer