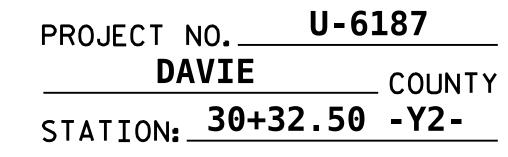


NOTES

- 1. ASSUMED LIVE LOAD = HL-93 OR ALTERNATE LOADING.
- 2. DESIGN FILL IS 24 FT.
- 3. FOR OTHER DESIGN DATA AND NOTES, SEE STANDARD NOTE SHEET.
- 4. 3"Ø WEEP HOLES INDICATED TO BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE SPECIFICATIONS.
- 5. CONCRETE IN CULVERTS TO BE POURED IN THE FOLLOWING ORDER:
 - 1. WING FOOTINGS AND FLOOR SLAB INCLUDING 4" OF ALL VERTICAL WALLS.
 - 2. THE REMAINING PORTIONS OF THE WALLS AND WINGS FULL HEIGHT FOLLOWED BY ROOF SLAB AND HEADWALLS.
- . THE RESIDENT ENGINEER SHALL CHECK THE LENGTH OF CULVERT BEFORE STAKING IT OUT TO MAKE CERTAIN THAT IT WILL PROPERLY TAKE CARE OF THE FILL.
- . DIMENSIONS FOR WING LAYOUT AS WELL AS ADDITIONAL REINFORCING STEEL EMBEDDED IN BARREL ARE SHOWN ON WING SHEET.
- 3. AT THE CONTRACTOR'S OPTION, THEY MAY SPLICE THE VERTICAL REINFORCING STEEL IN THE INTERIOR FACE OF EXTERIOR WALL AND BOTH FACES OF INTERIOR WALLS ABOVE LOWER WALL CONSTRUCTION JOINT. THE SPLICE LENGTH SHALL BE AS PROVIDED IN THE SPLICE LENGTH CHART SHOWN ON THE PLANS. EXTRA WEIGHT OF STEEL DUE TO THE SPLICES SHALL BE PAID FOR BY THE CONTRACTOR.
- 9. NO PRECAST BOX CULVERT OPTION WILL BE ALLOWED.
- 10. FOR SUBMITTAL OF WORKING DRAWINGS, SEE SPECIAL PROVISIONS.
- 11. FOR FALSEWORK AND FORMWORK, SEE SPECIAL PROVISIONS.
- 12. FOR CRANE SAFETY, SEE SPECIAL PROVISIONS.
- 13. FOR GROUT FOR STRUCTURES, SEE SPECIAL PROVISIONS.
- 14. FOR CULVERT DIVERSION DETAILS AND PAY ITEMS, SEE EROSION CONTROL PLANS.
- 15. DOWELS SHALL BE USED TO CONNECT THE CULVERT EXTENSION TO THE EXISTING CULVERT AS SHOWN. FOR NOTE REGARDING SETTING OF DOWELS, SEE STANDARD NOTES SHEET.
- 16. IF APPROVED BY THE ENGINEER, THE CONTRACTOR MAY USE THE EXISTING WINGS AS TEMPORARY SHORING FOR THE CONSTRUCTION OF THE CULVERT EXTENSION. IN THIS CASE, THE BOTTOM SLAB OF THE EXTENSION SHALL BE POURED AT LEAST 72 HOURS PRIOR TO CUTTING THE WINGS. THE WINGS MAY BE CUT EARLIER PROVIDED THE SLAB CONCRETE STRENGTH HAS REACHED A MINIMUM COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH OF 1500 PSI.
- 17. A 3 FOOT STRIP OF FILTER FABRIC SHALL BE ATTACHED TO THE FILL FACE OF THE WING COVERING THE ENTIRE LENGTH OF THE EXPANSION JOINT.

HYDRAULIC	DATA	
DESIGN DISCHARGE	=	410 C.F.S.
FREQUENCY OF DESIGN FLOOD	=	50YRS.
DESIGN HIGH WATER ELEVATION	=	<u>781.3</u> FT.
DRAINAGE AREA	=	<u>0.46</u> SQ. MI.
BASIC DISCHARGE (Q100)	=	450 C.F.S.
BASIC HIGH WATER ELEVATION	=	<u>781.9</u> FT.
OVERTOPPING FL	.00D [DATA
OVERTOPPING DISCHARGE	=	830 C.F.S.
FREQUENCY OF OVERRTOPPING FLOOD	=	<u>500+</u> YRS.
OVERTOPPING FLOOD ELEVATION	=	791.4' *
*OT LOCATION AT STA. 17+44.76 -R	PB- (SAG)	
WS EL. Taken @ River	Station N/	A

QUANTITIES
37.2 C.Y.
<u>25.2</u> C.Y.
<u>0.5</u> C.Y.
62.9 C.Y.
6,709 LBS.
1,501 _{LBS} .
<u>8,210</u> LBS.
39 TONS LUMP SUM





STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA

DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

RALEIGH

SINGLE 6 FT. X 7FT.
CONCRETE BOX CULVERT
EXTENSION
45° SKEW

			REVI	SIO	NS		SHEET NO.
JMENT NOT CONSIDERED	NO.	BY:	DATE:	NO.	BY:	DATE:	C1-1
FINAL UNLESS ALL	1			3			TOTAL SHEETS
GNATURES COMPLETED	2			4			5

SHEET 1 OF 5

ROADWAY DATA

GRADE POINT EL. @ STATION 30+32.50 - Y2 - = 800.41 FT.

BED EL. @ STATION 30+32.50 - Y2 - = 770.4 FT.

ROADWAY SLOPES = 2:1

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VHB Engineering NC, P.C. (C-3705) 940 Main Campus Drive, Suite 500 Raleigh, NC 27606

DATE : 01/2025

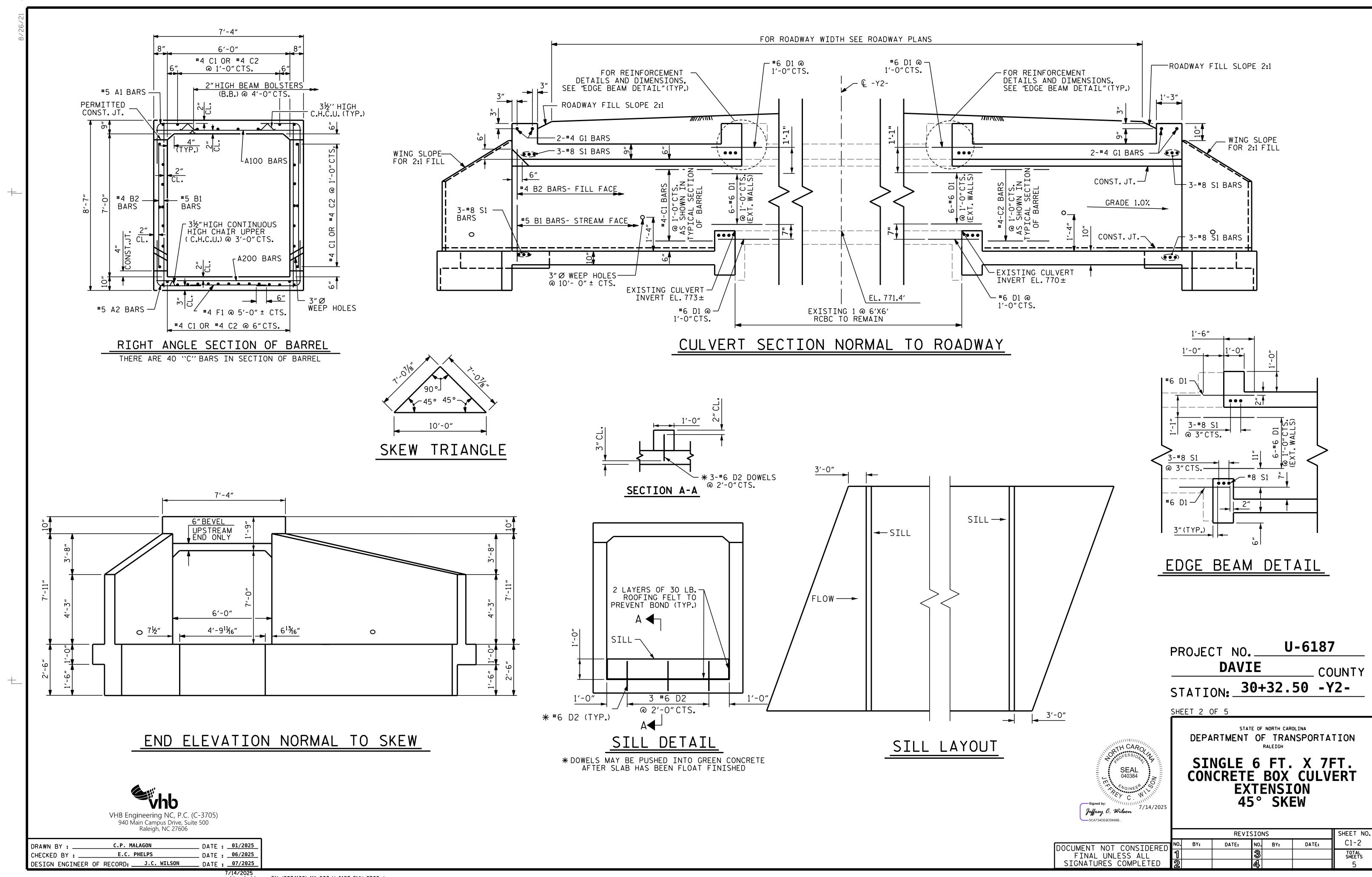
DATE : 06/2025

_ DATE : __07/2025

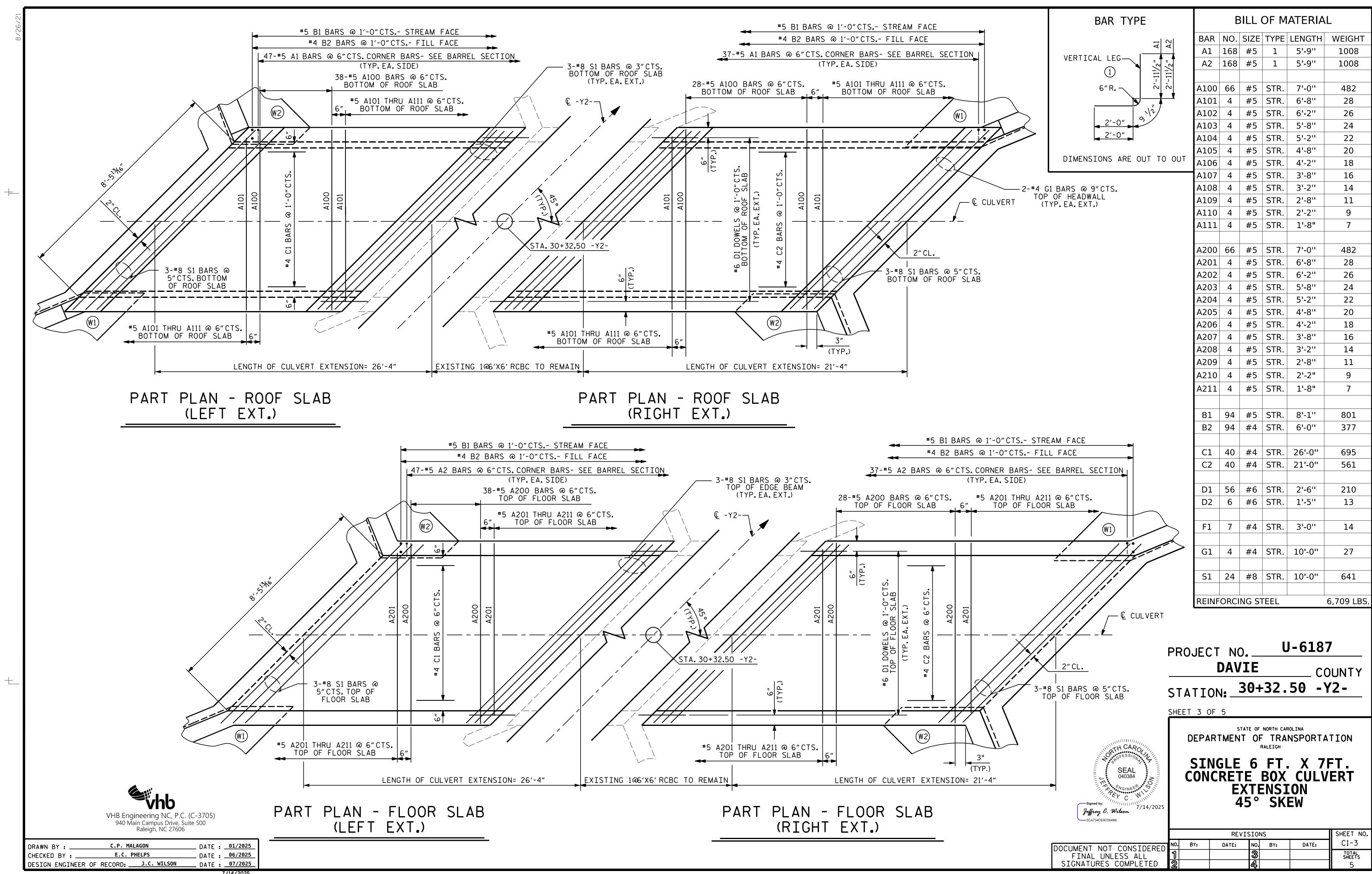
C.P. MALAGON

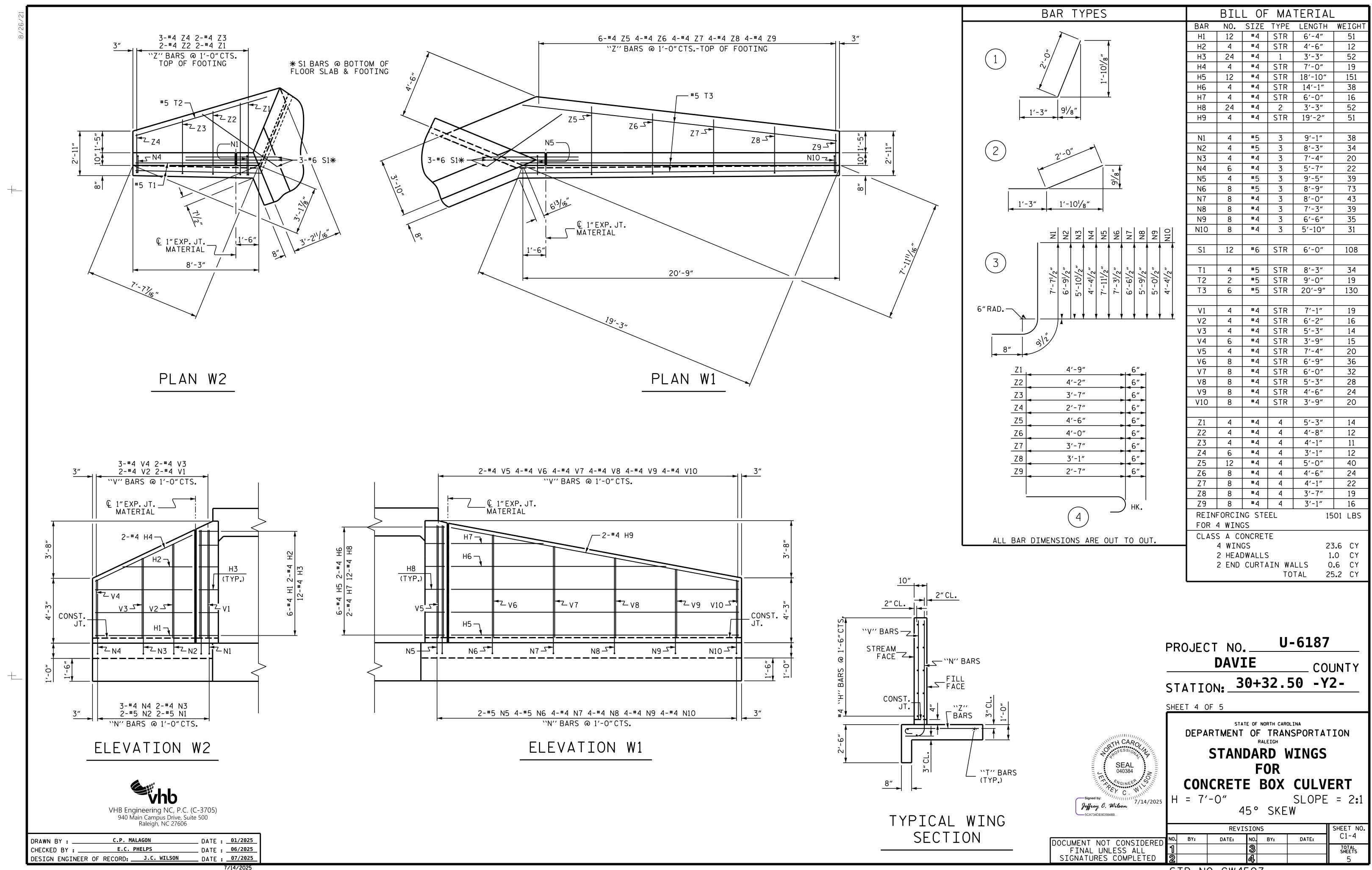
E.C. PHELPS

DRAWN BY :

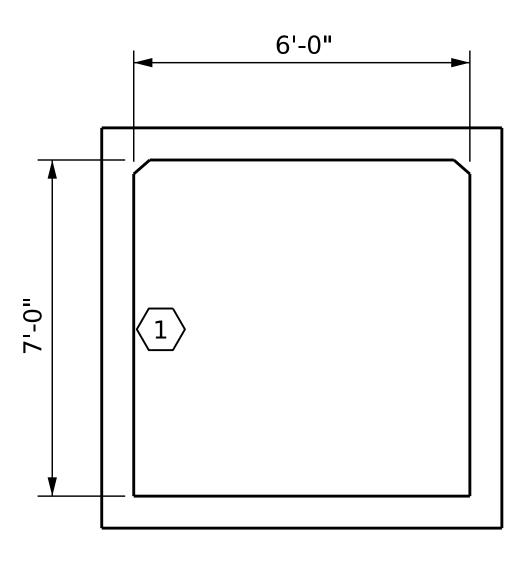


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LOAD AND RESISTANCE FACTOR RATING (LRFR) SUMMARY FOR REINFORCED CONCRETE BOX CULVERTS										
STRENGTH I LIMIT STATE										
					MOMENT				SHEAR	
	CONTROLLING LOAD RATING	MINIMUM RATING FACTORS (RF)	RATING FACTOR	BOX NO.	ELEMENT TYPE	DISTANCE FROM LEFT END OF ELEMENT (ft)	RATING FACTOR	BOX NO.	ELEMENT TYPE	DISTANCE FROM LEFT END OF ELEMENT (ft)
PERMANENT LOAD RATING	1	1.10	1.10	1	EXT. WALL	0.5	1.11	1	BOTTOM SLAB	0.25



LRFR SUMMARY (LOOKING DOWNSTREAM)

VHB Engineering NC, P.C. (C-3705) 940 Main Campus Drive, Suite 500 Raleigh, NC 27606

_ DATE : <u>01/2025</u> C.P. MALAGON DRAWN BY : __ E.C. PHELPS _ DATE : <u>06/2025</u> CHECKED BY : ___ DESIGN ENGINEER OF RECORD: <u>J.C. WILSON</u> DATE : <u>07/2025</u>

PERMANENT LOAD FACTORS:

DESIGN LOAD RATING FACTORS

DESIGN LOAD NATING TACTORS						
LOAD TYPE	MAX FACTOR	MIN FACTOR				
DC	1.25	0.90				
DW	1.50	0.65				
EV	1.30	0.90				
EH	1.35	0.90				
ES	1.35	0.90				
LS	1.75					
WA	1.00					

NOTES:

RATING FACTORS ARE BASED ON THE STRENGTH I LIMIT STATES.

THE EFFECTS OF LIVE LOAD ON DESIGN AND LOAD RATING MAY BE NEGLECTED FOR CULVERTS WITH CERTAIN FILL DEPTHS DESCRIBED IN THE AASHTO LRFD BRIDGE DESIGN SPECIFICATIONS.

CULVERTS WITH NEGLIGIBLE LIVE LOAD SHOULD BE LOAD RATED FOR PERMANENT LOADS ONLY IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE AASHTO MANUAL FOR BRIDGE EVALUATION.

> PROJECT NO. U-6187 **DAVIE** COUNTY STATION: 30+32.50 -Y2-

SHEET 5 OF 5

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION RALEIGH

STANDARD

LRFR SUMMARY FOR REINFORCED CONCRETE BOX CULVERTS

(DEEP FILLS)

SHEET NO. C1-5

TOTAL SHEETS

DATE:

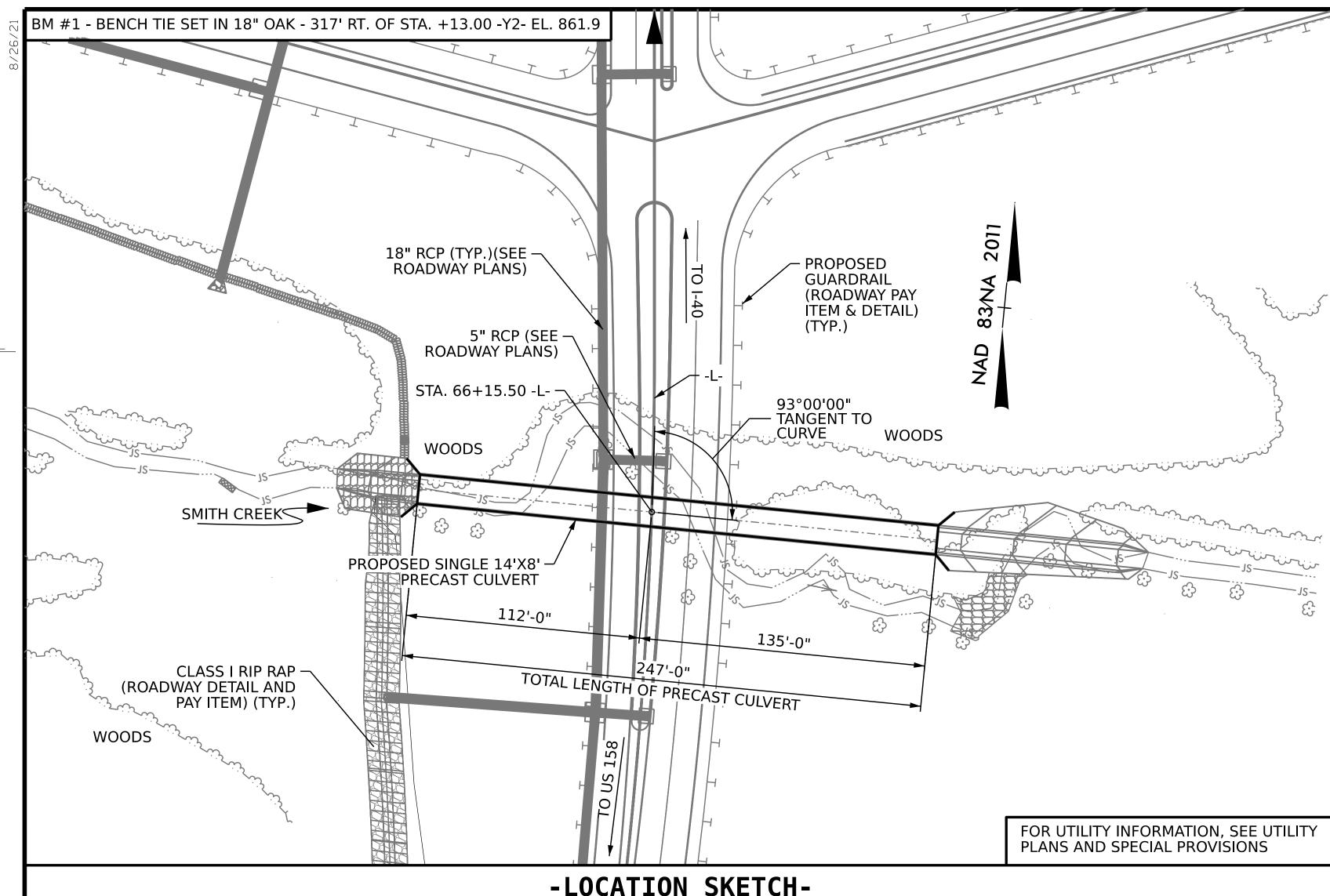
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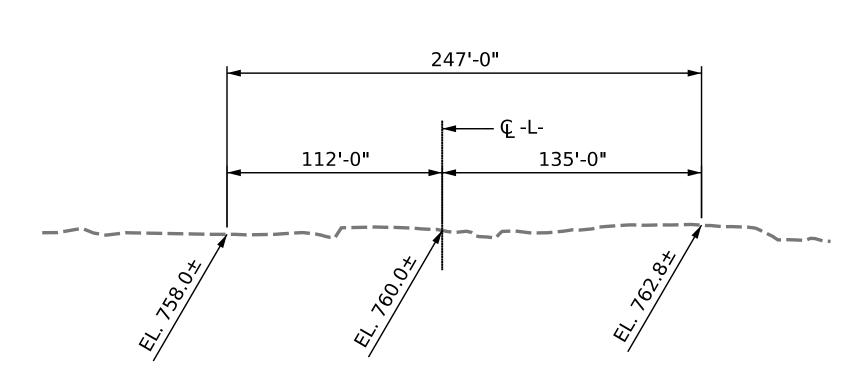
Jeffrey C. Wilson

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REVISIONS

DATE: NO. BY:





PROFILE ALONG © OF CULVERT

Whb
VHB Engineering NC, P.C. (C-3705) 940 Main Campus Drive, Suite 500 Raleigh, NC 27606

DRAWN BY :	C.P. MAL	AGON	DATE :	05/2025
CHECKED BY : _	J.C. W	[LSON		06/2025
DESTON ENOTHER	D OF DECODO.	I C WILSON	DATE .	06/2025

	HYDRAULIC	DATA	
DESIGN DISCHARO	SE .	=	
FREQUENCY OF DE	SIGN FLOOD	=	50 YRS.
DESIGN HIGH WAT	ER ELEVATION	=	<u>764.6</u> FT.
DRAINAGE AREA		=	<u>0.9</u> SQ. MI.
BASIC DISCHARGE	(Q100)	=	<u>800</u> C.F.S.
BASIC HIGH WATER	R ELEVATION	=	765.2 FT.
OVI	FRTOPPING F	1 00D	DATA

ONEVIOLETING LEGOD DATA

<u>3110</u> C.F.S. OVERTOPPING DISCHARGE 500+ YRS. FREQUENCY OF OVERRTOPPING FLOOD 791.9' * OVERTOPPING FLOOD ELEVATION

*OT LOCATION AT STA. 17+09.94 -RPC- (SAG) WS EL. Taken @ River Station N/A

ROADWAY DATA

GRADE POINT EL. @ STATION 66+15.50 - L = 800.41 FT.BED EL. @ STATION 30+32.50 -Y2- = 770.4 FT. ROADWAY SLOPES = 2:1

NOTES

- ASSUMED LIVE LOAD ------ HL-93 OR ALTERNATE LOADING.
- FOR OTHER STANDARD DATA AND NOTES SEE SHEET S-N.
- 3" Ø WEEP HOLES INDICATED TO BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE SPECIFICATIONS.
- THE RESIDENT ENGINEER SHALL CHECK THE LENGTH OF CULVERT BEFORE STAKING IT OUT TO MAKE CERTAIN THAT IT WILL PROPERLY TAKE CARE OF THE FILL
- FOR CULVERT EXCAVATION, SEE SECTION 414 OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS.
- THE PRECAST BOX CULVERT SHALL BE PLACED ON A LOAD TRANSFER MAT. LOAD TRANSFER MAT WILL CONSIST OF CLASS IV SELECT MATERIAL REINFORCED WITH GEOTEXTILE AND WILL BE INSTALLED TO A DEPTH OF 5 FEET BELOW THE CULVERT AND EXTEND 5 FEET OUTSIDE THE CULVERT. SEE LOAD TRANSFER MAT DETAIL AND SPECIAL PROVISION.
- THE PRECAST CONCRETE BOX CULVERT WILL BE CONSTRUCTED WITH CAMBER. SEE CAMBER DETAIL.
- INSTALL REFLECTIVE SURVEY TARGETS TO MONITOR SETTLEMENT ON THE INSIDE OF CULVERT. WE RECOMMEND 7 TARGETS BE INSTALLED AT THE LOCATIONS INDICATED ON THE CAMBER PROFILE DETAIL. SURVEY CULVERT PRIOR TO PLACING FILL AND EVERY WEEK AFTER AND SUBMIT SURVEY RESULTS TO OPERATIONS ENGINEER. OPERATIONS ENGINEER WILL PROVIDE NOTIFICATION WHEN SURVEYING CAN BE COMPLETED AND WE ESTIMATE THIS WILL BE APPROXIMATELY 4 MONTHS AFTER FILL REACHES GRADE ELEVATION.
- DIMENSIONS FOR WING LAYOUT AS WELL AS ADDITIONAL REINFORCING STEEL EMBEDDED IN BARREL ARE SHOWN ON WING SHEET.
- THE CONCRETE FOR THE PRECAST UNITS SHALL ATTAIN A MINIMUM COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH AT 28 DAYS OF 5000 P.S.I. . THE CONCRETE FOR THE HEADWALLS, WINGS AND END CURTAIN WALLS SHALL BE CLASS ``A" CONCRETE AS PER THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS.
- 11. CAST-IN-PLACE CONCRETE SHALL BE POURED IN THE FOLLOWING ORDER:
 - 1. WING FOOTINGS, AND CURTAIN WALL.
 - 2. HEADWALLS, WING WALLS, SILLS.
- 12. ALL PRECAST UNITS SHALL BE PLACED PRIOR TO POURING THE WINGS, END CURTAIN WALLS AND HEADWALLS. THE EXTERIOR PRECAST UNITS SHALL BE UNDERMINED TO PROVIDE FOR THE WING FOOTINGS TO BE POURED TO THE DEPTH AND DIMENSIONS AS SHOWN ON THIS PLAN SHEET.
- 13. THE PRECAST UNITS SHALL BE CAREFULLY POSITIONED ON THE PREPARED LOAD TRANSFER MAT, FEMALE END UPGRADE WITH THE MALE END FULLY INSERTED AND EACH JOINT CHECKED FOR ALIGNMENT PRIOR TO JACKING THE UNIT INTO PLACE. SATISFACTORY FITTING AND PROPER GRADE SHALL BE MAINTAINED AS THE WORK PROCEEDS.
- 14. WHEN ANY PRECAST UNIT IS DAMAGED DURING HANDLING, THE ENGINEER AT HIS DISCRETION SHALL REJECT THE UNIT AS BEING UNFIT FOR INSTALLATION AND THE CONTRACTOR SHALL REMOVE SUCH REJECTED UNIT FROM THE PROJECT. MINOR DAMAGE TO THE UNIT MAY BE REPAIRED BY THE CONTRACTOR WHEN PERMITTED BY THE ENGINEER
- 15. CARE SHALL BE TAKEN DURING BACKFILL AND COMPACTION OPERATION TO MAINTAIN ALIGNMENT AND PREVENT DAMAGE TO THE JOINTS. UNITS WHICH BECOME MISALIGNED, SHOW EXCESSIVE SETTLEMENT, OR HAVE OTHERWISE BEEN DAMAGED BY THE CONTRACTOR'S OPERATION SHALL AT THE DISCRETION OF THE ENGINEER BE REMOVED AND REPLACED BY THE CONTRACTOR AT NO COST TO THE DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION.
- 16. CONCRETE CHAMFERS ON EXTERIOR LONGITUDINAL EDGES OF THE PRECAST UNITS MAY BE AS PER THE FABRICATORS RECOMMENDATION, HOWEVER ALL WORKMANSHIP SHALL PROVIDE CONCRETE COVER OVER THE WELDED WIRE FABRIC AS SPECIFIED ON THE PLANS AND THE CONCRETE CHAMFERS CHOSEN SHALL IN NO WAY FUNCTIONALLY LESSEN THE DESIGN SHOWN ON THE PLANS.
- 17. DESIGN EARTH COVER = 45'-8"
- 18. FOR PRECAST REINFORCED CONCRETE BOX CULVERT, SEE SPECIAL PROVISIONS.
- FOR CULVERT DIVERSION DETAILS AND PAY ITEM, SEE EROSION CONTROL PLANS.
- 20. FOR CULVERT LOAD TRANSFER MAT AND CAMBER DETAILS, SEE SHEETS C2-5 & C2-6
- 21. A 3 FOOT STRIP OF FILTER FABRIC SHALL BE ATTACHED TO THE FILL FACE OF THE WING COVERING THE ENTIRE LENGTH OF THE EXPANSION JOINT. FOR FALSEWORK AND FORMWORK, SEE SPECIAL PROVISIONS.
- 22. FOR SUBMITTAL OF WORKING DRAWINGS, SEE SPECIAL PROVISIONS.
- 23. FOR CRANE SAFETY, SEE SPECIAL PROVISIONS.
- 24. FOR GROUT FOR STRUCTURES, SEE SPECIAL PROVISIONS.
- FOUNDATION CONDITIONING MATERIAL SHALL HAVE A THICKNESS OF AT LEAST 1'-0" BELOW THE BOTTOM OF THE PRECAST UNITS. THE MATERIAL SHALL BE FORMED AND SCREEDED TO THE PROPER ELEVATION AT LEAST 1'-0" BEYOND THE SIDES OF THE PRECAST UNITS.

TOTAL BILL OF MATERIAL PRECAST REINFORCED CONCRETE BOX CULVERT @ STA. 66+15.50 -L- LUMP SUM CULVERT EXCAVATIONLUMP SUM FOUNDATION CONDITIONING MATERIAL BOX CULVERT 383 TONS

U-6187 PROJECT NO.___ DAVIE COUNTY STATION: 66+15.50 -L-

Jeffrey C. Wilson 7/14/2025

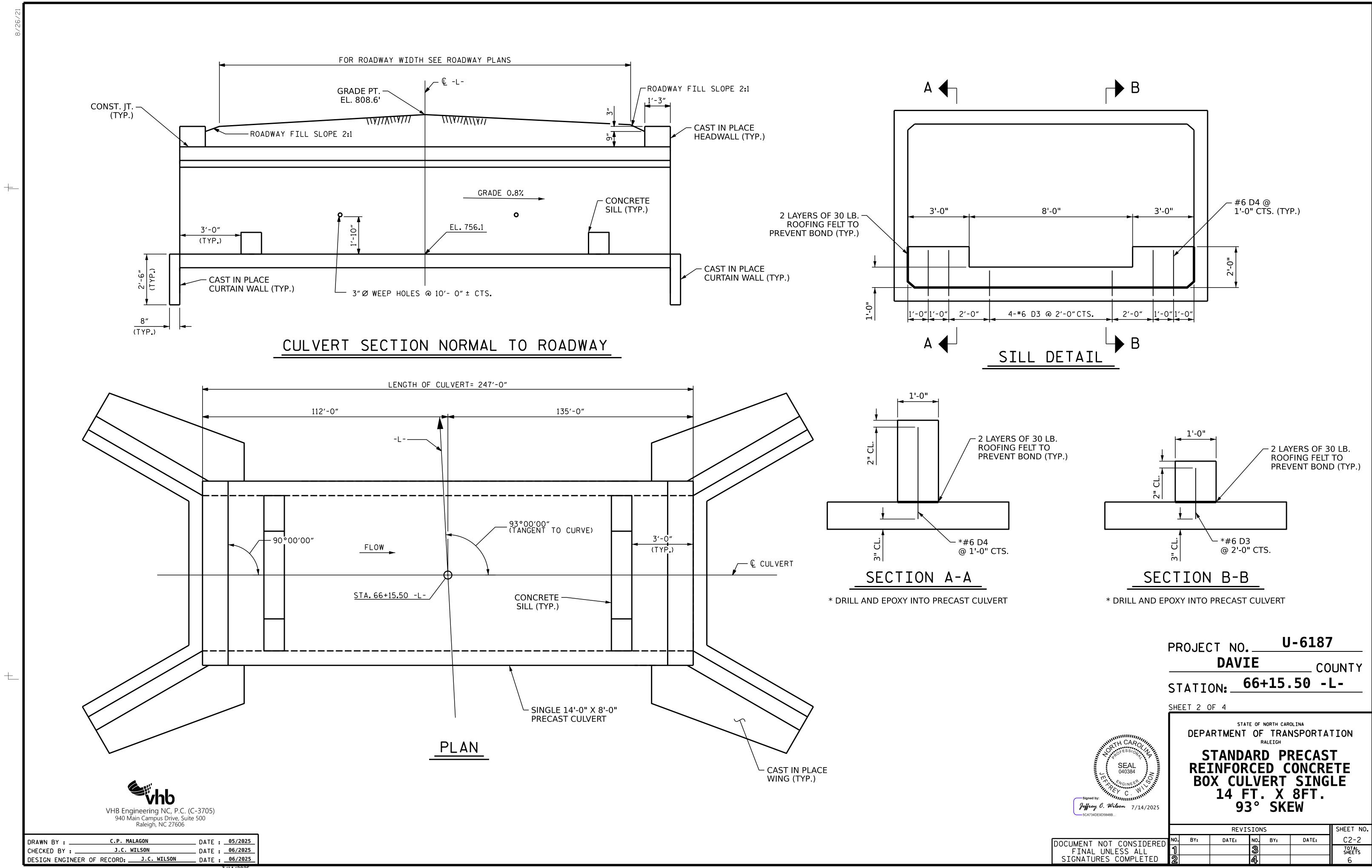
STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

STANDARD PRECAST REINFORCED CONCRETE **BOX CULVERT SINGLE** 14 FT. X 8FT. 93° SKEW

REVISIONS NO. DATE: DATE: BY: DOCUMENT NOT CONSIDERED TOTAL SHEETS

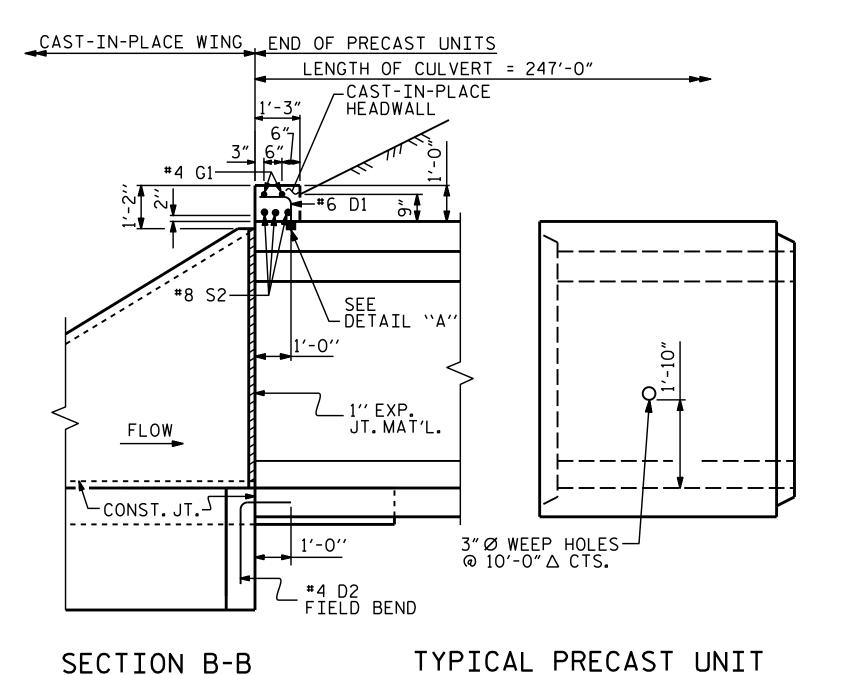
SHEET 1 OF 4

FINAL UNLESS ALL SIGNATURES COMPLETED

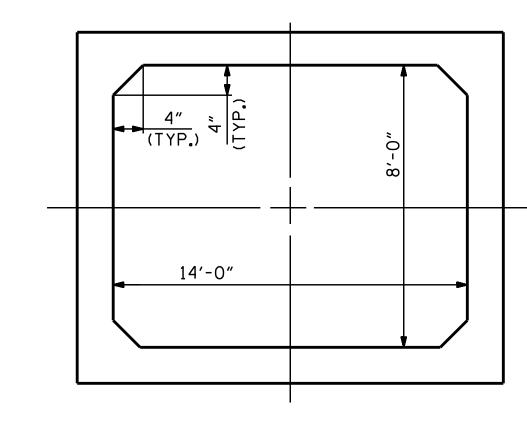




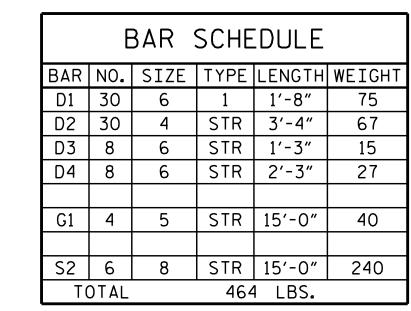
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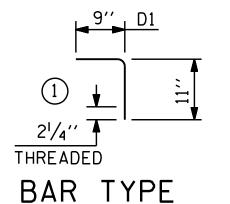


END @ EXTERIOR UNIT—— EXTERIOR INTERIOR
PRECAST UNIT PRECAST UNIT SECTION THRU TOP SLAB (BOTTOM SLAB JOINT SIMILAR)



TYPICAL SECTION





SECTION B-B

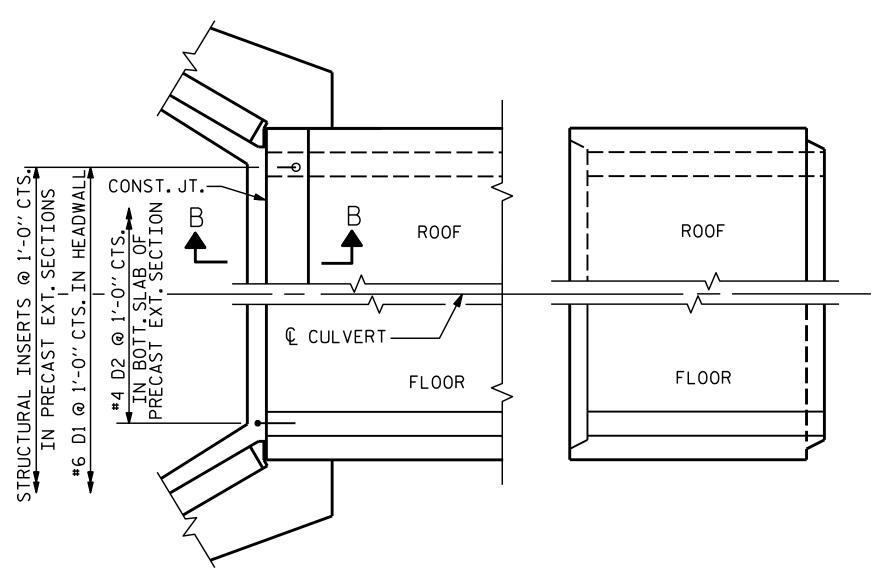
(INTERIOR UNIT SHOWN) (SHOWING INLET END UNIT)

NOTE: NO END UNIT SHALL BE LESS THAN 3'-O".

ELEVATION

DETAIL A

* * STRUCTURAL CONNECTION INSERTS 2 STRUT OR EQUAL; LENGTH = $4 \frac{1}{2}$ ", INSERT WIDTH = 2", DIA. = $\frac{3}{4}$ ". NO. REQUIRED 30



VHB Engineering NC, P.C. (C-3705) 940 Main Campus Drive, Suite 500 Raleigh, NC 27606

C.P. MALAGON DATE : 05/2025 DRAWN BY : _ J.C. WILSON _ DATE : <u>06/2025</u> CHECKED BY : __ __ DATE : __06/2025

PLAN - TYPICAL PRECAST UNIT (INTERIOR UNIT SHOWN)

STATION: 66+15.50 -L-SHEET 3 OF 4 STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

PROJECT NO. ___

DAVIE

STANDARD PRECAST REINFORCED CONCRETE BOX CULVERT SINGLE 14 FT. X 8FT. 93° SKEW

U-6187

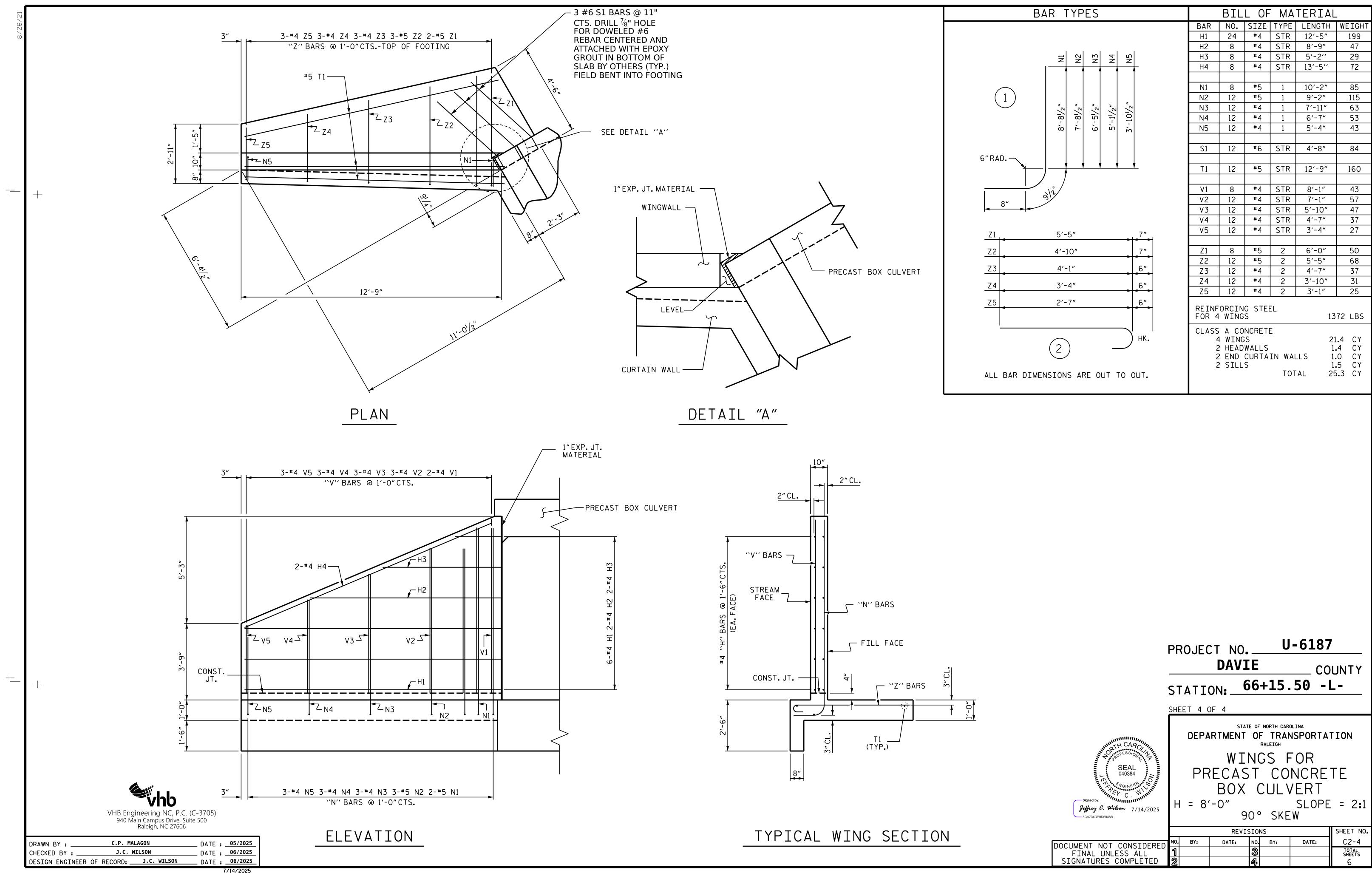
COUNTY

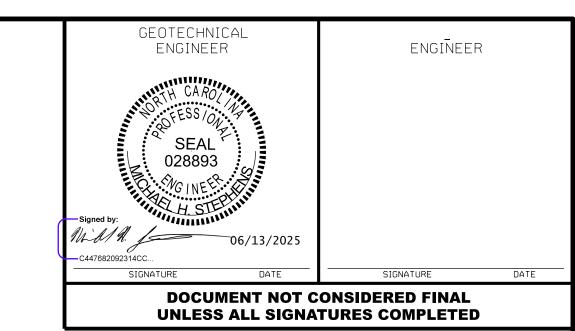
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Jeffrey C. Wilson 7/14/2025 5CA734DE9D5848B			9	3°	SK	EW	
			REV:	ISION	S		SHEET NO
MENT NOT CONSIDERED	NO.	BY:	DATE:	NO.	BY:	DATE:	C2-3
FINAL UNLESS ALL	1			3			TOTAL SHEETS
GNATURES COMPLETED	2			4] 6

7/14/2025 c:\bms\vhb-pw-01\d0261331\412_005_U-6187_SMU_GD03.dgn chonigman

PLAN - END UNIT





EXISITNG GRADE, ELEVATION VARIES 14'X8' PRECAST CONCRETE CULVERT - TYPE 5a GEOTEXTILE TYPE 5a GEOTEXTILE - TYPE 5a GEOTEXTILE TYPE 5a GEOTEXTILE — TYPE 5a GEOTEXTILE 5 LAYERS OF TYPE 5a GEOTEXTILE — CLASS IV SELECT MATERIAL —

CULVERT LOAD TRANFER MAT DETAIL

SLOPE HINGE POINT LOCATION — BOTTOM OF CULVERT PLANNED CULVERT BEARING GRADE CLASS IV SELECT MATERIAL -

CAMBER DETAIL

NOTE:

- 1) FOR CULVERT LOAD TRANSFER MAT SEE CULVERT LOAD TRANSFER MAT SPECIAL PROVISION
- 2) IF EXCAVATION HAS WATER AT THE BOTTOM AND / OR SOFT UNSTABLE GROUND IS PRESENT, PLACE CLASS III TYPE 3 SELECT MATERAL FOR THE FIRST LAYER.
- 3) INSTALL REFLECTIVE SURVEY TARGETS IN THE CULVERT WALL NEAR THE ROOF SLAB AT THE 4 CAMBER LOCATIONS SHOWN ON THE CAMBER PROFILE DETAIL TO MONITOR SETTLEMENT. SURVEY THE TARGETS PRIOR TO PLACING FILL AND ONCE PER WEEK OR EVERY 10 FEET OF FILL, AND SUBMIT SURVEY RESULTS TO THE RESIDENT ENGINEER. MONITOR CULVERT SETTLEMENT FOR UP TO 4 MONTHS AFTER CONSTRUCTING THE ENTIRE EMBANKMENT BETWEEN STA. 65+50 -L- AND STA. 67+25 -L- TO ROADWAY SUBGRADE. ENGINEER WILL PROVIDE NOTIFICATION WHEN SURVEYING IS COMPLETED.
- 4) DIFFERENTIAL SETTLEMENT ALONG THE CULVERT IS ESTIMATED TO BE 0.7 INCHES IN
- 5) MINIMUM OVERLAP FOR GEOTEXTILE IS 18 INCHES IN BOTH DIRECTIONS.

ESTIMATED CULVERT LOAD TRANSFER MAT QUANTITY

MATERIAL TYPE	QUANTITY
CULVERT TRANSFER MAT	875 SY

NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

PROJECT NO .: U-6187 DAVIE COUNTY STATION: 66+15.50 -L-SHEET 2 OF 2

REVISIONS

PREPARED BY: N	MHS	DATE:	6/2
REVIEWED BY: E	ENW/SCC/JDH	DATE:	6/25

ON 1' CENTERS STARTING FROM

THE BOTTOM

STANDARD NOTES

DESIGN DATA:

SPECIFICATIONS			AASHTO (CURRENT)
LIVE LOAD			SEE PLANS
IMPACT ALLOWANCE			SEE AASHTO
STRESS IN EXTREME STRUCTURAL STEEL	FIBER OF AASHTO M270 GRADE		20,000 LBS. PER SQ. IN
	- AASHTO M270 GRADE	50W	27,000 LBS. PER SQ. IN
	- AASHTO M270 GRADE	50	27,000 LBS. PER SQ. IN
REINFORCING STEEL	IN TENSION - GRADE 60		24,000 LBS. PER SQ. IN
CONCRETE IN COMPE	RESSION		1,200 LBS. PER SQ. IN.
CONCRETE IN SHEAR			SEE AASHTO
STRUCTURAL TIMBER	A - TREATED OR UNTREATED OR EXTREME FIBER STR		1,800 LBS. PER SQ. IN.
COMPRESSION PERPE	ENDICULAR TO GRAIN OF TIMBER		375 LBS. PER SQ. IN.
EQUIVALENT FLUID P	RESSURE OF EARTH		30 LBS. PER CU. FT. (MINIMUM)

MATERIAL AND WORKMANSHIP:

EXCEPT AS MAY OTHERWISE BE SPECIFIED ON PLANS OR IN THE SPECIAL PROVISIONS, ALL MATERIAL AND WORKMANSHIP SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE 2024 "STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS FOR ROADS AND STRUCTURES" OF THE N. C. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION.

STEEL SHEET PILING FOR PERMANENT OR TEMPORARY APPLICATIONS SHALL BE HOT ROLLED.

CONCRETE:

UNLESS OTHERWISE REQUIRED ON PLANS, CLASS A CONCRETE SHALL BE USED FOR ALL PORTIONS OF ALL STRUCTURES WITH THE EXCEPTION THAT: CLASS AA CONCRETE SHALL BE USED IN BRIDGE SUPERSTRUCTURES, ABUTMENT BACKWALLS, AND APPROACH SLABS; AND CLASS B CONCRETE SHALL BE USED FOR SLOPE PROTECTION AND RIP RAP.

CONCRETE CHAMFERS:

UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED ON THE PLANS, ALL EXPOSED CORNERS ON STRUCTURES SHALL BE CHAMFERED $^3\!\!4$ " WITH THE FOLLOWING EXCEPTIONS: TOP CORNERS OF CURBS MAY BE ROUNDED TO $1^1\!\!2$ " RADIUS WHICH IS BUILT INTO CURB FORMS; CORNERS OF TRANSVERSE FLOOR EXPANSION JOINTS SHALL BE ROUNDED WITH A $^1\!\!4$ " FINISHING TOOL UNLESS OTHERWISE REQUIRED ON PLANS; AND CORNERS OF EXPANSION JOINTS IN THE ROADWAY FACES AND TOPS OF CURBS AND SIDEWALKS SHALL BE ROUNDED TO A $^1\!\!4$ " RADIUS WITH A FINISHING STONE OR TOOL UNLESS OTHERWISE REQUIRED ON PLANS.

DOWELS:

DOWELS WHEN INDICATED ON PLANS AS FOR CULVERT EXTENSIONS, SHALL BE EMBEDDED AT LEAST 12" INTO THE OLD CONCRETE AND GROUTED INTO PLACE WITH 1:2 CEMENT MORTAR.

ALLOWANCE FOR DEAD LOAD DEFLECTION, SETTLEMENT, ETC. IN CASTING SUPERSTRUCTURES:

BRIDGES SHALL BE BUILT ON THE GRADE OR VERTICAL CURVE SHOWN ON PLANS. SLABS, CURBS AND PARAPETS SHALL CONFORM TO THE GRADE OR CURVE.

ALL DIMENSIONS WHICH ARE GIVEN IN SECTION AND ARE AFFECTED BY DEAD LOAD DEFLECTIONS ARE DIMENSIONS AT CENTER LINE OF BEARING UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED ON PLANS. IN SETTING FORMS FOR STEEL BEAM BRIDGES AND PRESTRESSED CONCRETE GIRDER BRIDGES, ADJUSTMENTS SHALL BE MADE DUE TO THE DEAD LOAD DEFLECTIONS FOR THE ELEVATIONS SHOWN. WHERE BLOCKS ARE SHOWN OVER BEAMS FOR BUILDING UP TO THE SLAB, THE VERTICAL DIMENSIONS OF THE BLOCKS SHALL BE ADJUSTED BETWEEN BEARINGS TO COMPENSATE FOR DEAD LOAD DEFLECTIONS, VERTICAL CURVE ORDINATE, AND ACTUAL BEAM CAMBER. WHERE BOTTOM OF SLAB IS IN LINE WITH BOTTOM OF TOP FLANGES, DEPTH OF SLAB BETWEEN BEARINGS SHALL BE ADJUSTED TO COMPENSATE FOR DEAD LOAD DEFLECTION, VERTICAL CURVE ORDINATE, AND ACTUAL BEAM CAMBER.

IN SETTING FALSEWORK AND FORMS FOR REINFORCED CONCRETE SPANS, AN ALLOWANCE SHALL BE MADE FOR DEAD LOAD DEFLECTIONS, SETTLEMENT OF FALSEWORK, AND PERMANENT CAMBER WHICH SHALL BE PROVIDED FOR IN ADDITION TO THE ELEVATIONS SHOWN. AFTER REMOVAL OF THE FALSEWORK, THE FINISHED STRUCTURES SHALL CONFORM TO THE PROFILE AND ELEVATIONS SHOWN ON THE PLANS AND CONSTRUCTION ELEVATIONS FURNISHED BY THE ENGINEER.

DETAILED DRAWINGS FOR FALSEWORK OR FORMS FOR BRIDGE SUPERSTRUCTURE AND ANY STRUCTURE OR PARTS OF A STRUCTURE AS NOTED ON THE PLANS SHALL BE SUBMITTED TO THE ENGINEER FOR APPROVAL BEFORE CONSTRUCTION OF THE FALSEWORK OR FORMS IS STARTED.

REINFORCING STEEL:

ALL REINFORCING STEEL SHALL BE DEFORMED. DIMENSIONS RELATIVE TO PLACEMENT OF REINFORCING ARE TO CENTERS OF BARS UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED IN THE PLANS. DIMENSIONS ON BAR DETAILS ARE TO CENTERS OF BARS OR ARE OUT TO OUT AS INDICATED ON PLANS.

WIRE BAR SUPPORTS SHALL BE PROVIDED FOR REINFORCING STEEL WHERE INDICATED ON THE PLANS. WHEN BAR SUPPORT PIECES ARE PLACED IN CONTINUOUS LINES, THEY SHALL BE SO PLACED THAT THE ENDS OF THE SUPPORTING WIRES SHALL BE LAPPED TO LOCK LEGS ON ADJOINING PIECES.

STRUCTURAL STEEL:

AT THE CONTRACTOR'S OPTION, HE MAY SUBSTITUTE $\sqrt[7]{8}$ " \varnothing SHEAR STUDS FOR THE $\sqrt[3]{4}$ " \varnothing STUDS SPECIFIED ON THE PLANS. THIS SUBSTITUTION SHALL BE MADE AT THE RATE OF 3 - $\sqrt[7]{8}$ " \varnothing STUDS FOR 4 - $\sqrt[3]{4}$ " \varnothing STUDS, AND STUD SPACING CHANGES SHALL BE MADE AS NECESSARY TO PROVIDE THE SAME EQUIVALENT NUMBER OF $\sqrt[7]{8}$ " \varnothing STUDS ALONG THE BEAM AS SHOWN FOR $\sqrt[3]{4}$ " \varnothing STUDS BASED ON THE RATIO OF 3 - $\sqrt[7]{8}$ " \varnothing STUDS FOR 4 - $\sqrt[3]{4}$ " \varnothing STUDS. STUDS OF THE LENGTH SPECIFIED ON THE PLANS MUST BE PROVIDED. THE MAXIMUM SPACING SHALL BE 2'-0".

EXCEPT AT THE INTERIOR SUPPORTS OF CONTINUOUS BEAMS WHERE THE COVER PLATE IS IN CONTACT WITH BEARING PLATE, THE CONTRACTOR MAY, AT HIS OPTION, SUBSTITUTE FOR THE COVER PLATES DESIGNATED ON THE PLANS COVER PLATES OF THE EQUIVALENT AREA PROVIDED THESE PLATES ARE AT LEAST $\frac{5}{16}$ " IN THICKNESS AND DO NOT EXCEED A WIDTH EQUAL TO THE FLANGE WIDTH LESS 2" OR A THICKNESS EQUAL TO 2 TIMES THE FLANGE THICKNESS. THE SIZE OF FILLET WELDS SHALL CONFORM TO THE REQUIREMENTS OF THE CURRENT ANSI/AASHTO/AWS "BRIDGE WELDING CODE". ELECTROSLAG WELDING WILL NOT BE PERMITTED.

WITH THE SOLE EXCEPTION OF EDGES AT SURFACES WHICH BEAR ON OTHER SURFACES, ALL SHARP EDGES AND ENDS OF SHAPES AND PLATES SHALL BE SLIGHTLY ROUNDED BY SUITABLE MEANS TO A RADIUS OF APPROXIMATELY $^1\!\!/_16$ " OR EQUIVALENT FLAT SURFACE AT A SUITABLE ANGLE PRIOR TO PAINTING, GALVANIZING, OR METALLIZING.

HANDRAILS AND POSTS:

METAL STANDARDS AND FACES OF THE CONCRETE END POSTS FOR THE METAL RAIL SHALL BE SET NORMAL TO THE GRADE OF THE CURB, UNLESS OTHERWISE SHOWN ON PLANS. THE METAL RAIL AND TOPS OF CONCRETE POSTS USED WITH THE ALUMINUM RAIL SHALL BE BUILT PARALLEL TO THE GRADE OF THE CURB.

METAL HANDRAILS SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PLANS. RAILS SHALL BE AS MANUFACTURED FOR BRIDGE RAILING. CASTINGS SHALL BE OF A UNIFORM APPEARANCE. FINS AND OTHER DEFORMATIONS RESULTING FROM CASTING OR OTHERWISE SHALL BE REMOVED IN A MANNER SO THAT A UNIFORM COLORING OF THE COMPLETED CASTING SHALL BE OBTAINED. CASTINGS WITH DISCOLORATIONS OR OF NON-UNIFORM COLORING WILL NOT BE ACCEPTED. CERTIFIED MILL REPORTS ARE REQUIRED FOR METAL RAILS AND POSTS.

SPECIAL NOTES:

GENERALLY, IN CASE OF DISCREPANCY, THIS STANDARD SHEET OF NOTES SHALL GOVERN OVER THE SPECIFICATIONS, BUT THE REMAINDER OF THE PLANS SHALL GOVERN OVER NOTES HEREON, AND SPECIAL PROVISIONS SHALL GOVERN OVER ALL. SEE SPECIFICATIONS ARTICLE 105-4.