STATE	STATE PROJECT REFERENCE NO.	SHEET NO.	TOTAL SHEETS
N.C.	R-5863	1	8

DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION **DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS** GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

## STRUCTURE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

COUNTY	CLAY
COUNT	

PROJECT DESCRIPTION REINFORCED CONCRETE BOX CULVERT ON US 64 BUSINESS OVER TOWN

**CREEK** 

SITE DESCRIPTION -L-51+26.3

### **CONTENTS**

REFERENCE: R-5863

### SHEET NO.

2, 2A 3 4-7

### **DESCRIPTION**

TITLE SHEET LEGEND (SOIL & ROCK) SITE PLAN BORE LOGS

PERSONNEL

A. BLACKMORE

J. MESSICK

INVESTIGATED BY ECS SOUTHEAST, LLP

DRAWN BY A. SUTTLE, P.G.

CHECKED BY M. WALKO, P.E.

SUBMITTED BY ECS SOUTHEAST, LLP

DATE \_SEPTEMBER 2023

### **CAUTION NOTICE**

THE SUBSURFACE INFORMATION AND THE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION ON WHICH IT IS BASED WERE MADE FOR THE PURPOSE OF STUDY, PLANNING AND DESIGN, AND NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION OR PAY PURPOSES. THE VARIOUS FIELD BORING LOGS, ROCK CORES AND SOIL TEST DATA AVAILABLE MAY BE REVIEWED OR INSPECTED IN RALEIGH BY CONTACTING THE N. C. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION, GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT AT 1999 707-6850. THE SUBSURFACE PLANS AND REPORTS, FIELD BORING LOGS, ROCK CORES AND SOIL TEST DATA ARE NOT PART OF THE CONTRACT.

GENERAL SOIL AND ROCK STRATA DESCRIPTIONS AND INDICATED BOUNDARIES ARE BASED ON A GEOTECHNICAL INTERPRETATION OF ALL AVAILABLE SUBSURFACE DATA AND MAY NOT NECESSARILY REFLECT THE ACTUAL SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS BETWEEN BORINGS OR BETWEEN SAMPLED STRATA WITHIN THE BOREHOLE. THE LABORATORY SAMPLE DATA AND THE IN SITU (IMP-PLACE) TEST DATA CAN BE RELIED ON ONLY TO THE DEGREE OF RELIABILITY INHERENT IN THE STANDARD TEST METHOL. THE OBSERVED WATER LEVELS OR SOIL MOISTURE CONDITIONS NDICATED IN THE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATIONS ARE AS RECORDED AT THE TIME OF THE INVESTIGATION, THESE WATER LEVELS OR SOIL MOISTURE CONDITIONS MAY VARY CONSIDERABLY WITH TIME ACCORDING TO CLIMATIC CONDITIONS INCLUDING TEMPERATURES, PRECIPITATION AND WIND, AS WELL AS OTHER NON-CLIMATIC FACTORS.

THE BIDDER OR CONTRACTOR IS CAUTIONED THAT DETAILS SHOWN ON THE SUBSURFACE PLANS ARE PRELIMINARY ONLY AND IN MANY CASES THE FINAL DESIGN DETAILS ARE DIFFERENT. FOR BIDDING AND CONSTRUCTION PURPOSES, REFER TO THE CONSTRUCTION PLANS AND DOCUMENTS FOR FINAL DESIGN INFORMATION ON THIS PROJECT. THE DEPARTMENT DOES NOT WARRANT OR GUARANTEE THE SUFFICIENCY OR ACCURACY OF THE INVESTIGATION MADE, NOR THE INTERPRETATIONS MADE, OR OPINION OF THE DEPARTMENT AS TO THE TYPE OF MATERIALS AND CONDITIONS TO BE ENCOUNTERED. THE BIDDER OR CONTRACTOR IS CAUTIONED TO PERFORM INDEPENDENT SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATIONS AND MADE INTERPRETATIONS AS NECESSARY TO CONFIRM CONDITIONS ENCOUNTERED. ON THE PROJECT. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL HAVE NO CLAIM FOR ADDITIONAL COMPENSATION OR FOR AN EXTENSION OF TIME FOR ANY REASON RESULTING FROM THE ACTUAL CONDITIONS ENCOUNTERED AT THE SITE DIFFERING FROM THOSE INDICATED IN THE SUBSURFACE INFORMATION.

- NOTES:

  1. THE INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS NOT IMPLIED OR GUARANTEED BY THE N.C. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION AS ACCURATE NOR IS IT CONSIDERED PART OF THE PLANS, SPECIFICATIONS OR CONTRACT FOR THE PROJECT.

  2. BY HAVING REQUESTED THIS INFORMATION, THE CONTRACTOR SPECIFICALLY WAIVES ANY CLAIMS FOR INCREASED COMPENSATION OR EXTENSION OF TIME BASED ON DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE CONDITIONS INDICATED HEREIN AND THE ACTUAL CONDITIONS AT THE PROJECT SITE.

### Prepared in the Office of:



ECS SOUTHEAST, LLP 1812 CENTER PARK DRIVE, SUITE D CHARLOTTE, NC 28217 (704) 525-5152 [PHONE] (704) 357-0023 [FAX]



lmanda K. Suttle —399DBESISHAZUSE.

9/12/2023

## NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

## SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

											(2 2	IGL	(1 OF 2)			
				SOII	DE	SCR	<u>IP</u> TI	ON					GRADATION			
BE PENE ACCORD IS CONSIST	TRATED WI ING TO TH BASED ON ENCY, COLO IS MINERAL	TH A I THE STAI THE A DR. TEX LOGICAI	CONSOLIDATE CONTINUOUS NDARD PENE ASHTO SYST TURE, MOIST L COMPOSIT	ED, SEMI FLIGHT TRATION TEM. BA TURE, AA ION, ANO	-CONSC POWE N TEST SIC DE SHTO ( GULARI	OLIDATE R AUGE ( (AASH (SCRIPT CLASSI TY, STR	ED, OR ER AND ITO T IONS FICATI	WEATH ) YIELD 206, AS GENERA ON, AND	LESS TM D LLY II OTHE	S THAN 100 1586). SOIL NCLUDE THI R PERTINE Y.ETC. FOF	BLOWS PE CLASSIFI E FOLLOWI NT FACTOR EXAMPLE	ER FOOT CATION NG: RS SUCH	WELL GRADED - INDICATES A GOOD REPRESENTATION OF PARTICLE SIZES FROM FINE TO COARSE. UNIFORMLY GRADED - INDICATES THAT SOIL PARTICLES ARE ALL APPROXIMATELY THE SAME SIZE. GAP-GRADED - INDICATES A MIXTURE OF UNIFORM PARTICLE SIZES OF TWO OR MORE SIZES.  ANGULARITY OF GRAINS THE ANGULARITY OR ROUNDNESS OF SOIL GRAINS IS DESIGNATED BY THE TERMS:			
		SOIL	L FGFN							CATION			ANGULARITY OR ROUNDRESS OF SUIL GRAINS IS DESIGNATED BY THE TERMS:			
GENERAL		GRAN	ULAR MATERIA	LS	ים ש	SIL1	r-CLAY	MATERIA	.s		GANIC MATER	IAI S	MINERALOGICAL COMPOSITION			
CLASS. GROUP	A-1	(≤ 35: A-3	7. PASSING #2	00) A-2		( > 3	35% PAS A-5	SING #2	90) A-7	A-1, A-2	A-4, A-5	T	MINERAL NAMES SUCH AS QUARTZ, FELDSPAR, MICA, TALC, KAOLIN, ETC. ARE USED IN DESCRIPTIONS WHEN THEY ARE CONSIDERED OF SIGNIFICANCE.			
CLASS.	A-1-a A-1-	ь	A-2-4 A-2	-5 A-2-6	A-2-7	(0.00)(0.0000)			A-7-5 A-7-6	A-3	A-6, A-7		COMPRESSIBILITY			
SYMBOL % PASSING	000000000000000000000000000000000000000				8		1.7.1						SLIGHTLY COMPRESSIBLE LL < 31 MODERATELY COMPRESSIBLE LL = 31 - 50 HIGHLY COMPRESSIBLE LL > 50			
*10	50 MX		.							GRANULAR SOILS	SILT- CLAY	MUCK,	PERCENTAGE OF MATERIAL			
	30 MX 50 N 15 MX 25 N		35 MX 35 I	4X 35 MX	35 MX	36 MN	36 MN	36 MN	36 MN	SUILS	SOILS	PEAT	GRANULAR SILT - CLAY ORGANIC MATERIAL SOILS SOILS OTHER MATERIAL			
MATERIAL PASSING *40 LL PI	_ 6 MX	– NP	40 MX 41 M							SOILS LITTL MODE	E OR	HIGHLY	TRACE OF ORGANIC MATTER 2 - 3% 3 - 5% TRACE 1 - 10%  LITTLE ORGANIC MATTER 3 - 5% 5 - 12% LITTLE 10 - 20%  MODERATELY ORGANIC 5 - 10% 12 - 20% SOME 20 - 35%  HIGHLY ORGANIC > 10% > 20% HIGHLY 35% AND ABOVE			
GROUP INDEX	0	0	0	4	MX	8 MX	12 MX	16 MX	IO MX	AMOUN ORGA	TS OF	ORGANIC SOILS	GROUND WATER			
USUAL TYPES OF MAJOR MATERIALS	STONE FRAG GRAVEL, ANI SAND			OR CLAY		SIL SOI		CLAY SOII		MAT						
GEN. RATING	SANU	EXCE	LLENT TO GOO	10			FAIR T	POOR		FAIR TO	POOR	UNSUITABLE				
AS SUBGRADE		PI OF	A-7-5 SUBGR	OUP IS ≤	LL -	<u> </u> 30 ; PI C	OF A-7-	S SUBGR	OUP IS	P00R > LL - 30			SPRING OR SEEP			
			CONS	SISTE	NCY								MISCELLANEOUS SYMBOLS			
PRIMARY	SOIL TYPE		COMPACTN CONSIST	ENCY				STANDA RESIS LUE)			E OF UNC RESSIVE S (TONS/F1	TRENGTH	ROADWAY EMBANKMENT (RE) 25/025 DIP & DIP DIRECTION OF ROCK STRUCTURES			
GENERA GRANUL MATERI (NON-CO	AR		VERY LI LOOS MEDIUM I DENS VERY DI	E DENSE E			4 TI 10 T 30 T	0 10 0 30 0 50			N/A		SOIL SYMBOL  SOIL SYMBOL  ARTIFICIAL FILL (AF) OTHER THAN ROADWAY EMBANKMENT  AUGER BORING  SLOPE INDICATOR INSTALLATION  AUGER BORING  CONE PENETROMETER TEST			
GENERA SILT-CI MATERI (COHES)	_AY AL		VERY S SOF MEDIUM STIF VERY S HARI	T STIFF F TIFF			2 T 4 T 8 TI 15 T	0 4 0 8 0 15 0 30			< 0.25 0.25 TO 0.5 TO 1 1 TO 2 2 TO 4 > 4	0 <b>.</b> 5 1.0	INFERRED SOIL BOUNDARY  THE TIME INFERRED ROCK LINE  MONITORING WELL  TEST BORING WITH CORE WITH CORE  THE TIME THE TIME TO THE TIME TO THE TIME THE TIME TO THE TIME			
			TE	XTUF	RE O	R GF	RAIN	SIZ	E				RECOMMENDATION SYMBOLS			
U.S. STD. SI OPENING (M				4 .76	10 2.00	40 0.42	2 (	60 0.25	200 0.075	270 5 <b>0.</b> 053			UNDERCUT UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION - UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION - UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION - UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION - USED IN THE TOP 3 FEET OF			
BOULDE (BLDR.		(COB.)		AVEL GR.)		COARS SANI (CSE, S	D		FINE SAND (F SD	'   (	SILT SL.)	(CL.)	UNDERCUT ACCEPTABLE DEGRADABLE ROCK EMBANKMENT OR BACKFILL  ABBREVIATIONS			
GRAIN MM SIZE IN			75 3		2.0		(	25		0.05	0.005	i i	AR - AUGER REFUSAL MED MEDIUM VST - VANE SHEAR TEST BT - BORING TERMINATED MICA, - MICACEOUS WEA, - WEATHERED			
		SOIL					LAT	ION	OF	TERMS			CL CLAY MOD MODERATELY 7 - UNIT WEIGHT CPT - CONE PENETRATION TEST NP - NON PLASTIC 7 - DRY UNIT WEIGHT			
	MOISTURI TERBERG				D MOIS			GUIDE	FOR F	FIELD MOIS	STURE DES	SCRIPTION .	CSE COARSE ORG ORGANIC  DMT - DILATOMETER TEST PMT - PRESSUREMETER TEST SAMPLE ABBREVIATIONS  DPT - DYNAMIC PENETRATION TEST SAP SAPROLITIC S - BULK			
LL PLASTIC	_ LIQUI	ID LIM	IT _		TURAT SAT.)	ED -				OUID; VERY THE GRO			e - VOID RATIO         SD SAND, SANDY         SS - SPLIT SPOON           F - FINE         SL SILT, SILTY         ST - SHELBY TUBE           FOSS FOSSILIFEROUS         SLI SLIGHTLY         RS - ROCK			
RANGE (PI)	PLAS	TIC LI	MIT _	- WE	T - (W	<b>V</b> )				REQUIRES (		)	FRAC FRACTURED, FRACTURES TCR - TRICONE REFUSAL RT - RECOMPACTED TRIAXIAL FRAGS FRAGMENTS $\omega$ - MOISTURE CONTENT CBR - CALIFORNIA BEARING HI HIGHLY V - VERY RATIO			
	OPTII SHRII			- MO	IST -	(M)		SOLID;	AT OF	R NEAR OP	TIMUM MC	ISTURE	DRILL UNITS: ADVANCING TOOLS: HAMMER TYPE:			
J.		NHOL		- DR	Y - (D	))				ODITIONAL IMUM MOIS		ס	CME-45C CLAY BITS X AUTOMATIC MANUAL  G. CONTINUOUS FLIGHT AUGER  CORE SIZE:			
PLASTICITY							ΙΤΥ				X 8 HOLLOW AUGERS					
4:00	I DI ACTIO			PL	ASTIC	ITY IN	DEX (	<u> </u>		<u>D</u> F	Y STRENG		CME-550 HARD FACED FINGER BITS -N			
SLI MOI	I PLASTIC GHTLY PL DERATELY	ASTIC PLAST	ıc			0-5 6-15 16-25					VERY LOW SLIGHT MEDIUM	1	VANE SHEAR TEST			
HIG	HLY PLAS	TIC				OR MO					HIGH		PORTABLE HOIST TRICONE STEEL TEETH X HAND AUGER			
			UDE COLOR AS LIGHT,[		LOR C		AT ION:						X DIEDRICH D-50 TRICONE TUNGCARB. SOUNDING ROD CORE BIT VANE SHEAR TEST			

PROJECT REFERENCE NO. SHEET NO.

R-5863

2A

## NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

### SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

SOIL AND ROCK LEGEND, TERMS, SYMBOLS, AND ABBREVIATIONS (PAGE 2 OF 2)

		(PAGE 2 C						
		ROCK DESCRIPTION						
ROCK LINE I SPT REFUSAL BLOWS IN N REPRESENTEI	NDICATES THE LEV IS PENETRATION ON-COASTAL PLAID BY A ZONE OF W	AIN MATERIAL THAT WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED. AN INFERRED EL AT WHICH NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL. BY A SPLIT SPOON SAMPLER EQUAL TO OR LESS THAN 0.I FOOT PER 60 NATERIAL, THE TRANSITION BETWEEN SOIL AND ROCK IS OFTEN						
WEATHERED ROCK (WR)		NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL THAT WOULD YIELD SPT N VALUES > 100 BLOWS PER FOOT IF TESTED.						
CRYSTALLINE ROCK (CR)		FINE TO COARSE GRAIN IGNEOUS AND METAMORPHIC ROCK THAT  OULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED. ROCK TYPE INCLUDES GRANITE,  ONEISS, GABBRO, SCHIST, ETC.						
NON-CRYSTAL ROCK (NCR)	LINE	FINE TO COARSE GRAIN METAMORPHIC AND NON-COASTAL PLAIN  SEDIMENTARY ROCK THAT WOULD YEILD SPI REFUSAL IF TESTED.  ROCK TYPE INCLUDES PHYLLITE, SLATE, SANDSTONE, ETC.						
COASTAL PLA SEDIMENTARY (CP)		COASTAL PLAIN SEDIMENTS CEMENTED INTO ROCK, BUT MAY NOT YIELD  SPT REFUSAL ROCK TYPE INCLUDES LIMESTONE, SANDSTONE, CEMENTED  SHELL BEDS, ETC.						
		WEATHERING						
FRESH	ROCK FRESH, CRYS	TALS BRIGHT, FEW JOINTS MAY SHOW SLIGHT STAINING. ROCK RINGS UNDER ALLINE.						
VERY SLIGHT (V SLI.)	ROCK GENERALLY FRESH, JOINTS STAINED, SOME JOINTS MAY SHOW THIN CLAY COATINGS IF OPEN, CRYSTALS ON A BROKEN SPECIMEN FACE SHINE BRIGHTLY. ROCK RINGS UNDER HAMMER BLOWS IF OF A CRYSTALLINE NATURE.							
SLIGHT (SLI.)	ROCK GENERALLY FRESH, JOINTS STAINED AND DISCOLORATION EXTENDS INTO ROCK UP TO I INCH. OPEN JOINTS MAY CONTAIN CLAY. IN GRANITOID ROCKS SOME OCCASIONAL FELDSPAR CRYSTALS ARE DULL AND DISCOLORED, CRYSTALLINE ROCKS RING UNDER HAMMER BLOWS.							
MODERATE (MOD.)	GRANITOID ROCKS.	IONS OF ROCK SHOW DISCOLORATION AND WEATHERING EFFECTS. IN MOST FELDSPARS ARE DULL AND DISCOLORED, SOME SHOW CLAY, ROCK HAS R HAMMER BLOWS AND SHOWS SIGNIFICANT LOSS OF STRENGTH AS COMPARED						
MODERATELY SEVERE (MOD. SEV.)	AND DISCOLORED AND CAN BE EXCA	QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED. IN GRANITOID ROCKS, ALL FELDSPARS DULL AND A MAJORITY SHOW KAOLINIZATION. ROCK SHOWS SEVERE LOSS OF STRENGTH VATED WITH A GEOLOGIST'S PICK. ROCK GIVES "CLUNK" SOUND WHEN STRUCK. YIELD SPT REFUSAL						
SEVERE (SEV.)	REDUCED IN STRE TO SOME EXTENT.	QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED. ROCK FABRIC CLEAR AND EVIDENT BUT KGTH TO STRONG SOIL. IN GRANITOID ROCKS ALL FELDSPARS ARE KAOLINIZED SOME FRAGMENTS OF STRONG ROCK USUALLY REMAIN. YIELD SPI N YALUES > 100 BPF						
VERY SEVERE (V SEV.)	BUT MASS IS EFF REMAINING. SAPRO	QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED. ROCK FABRIC ELEMENTS ARE DISCERNIBLE ECTIVELY REDUCED TO SOIL STATUS, WITH ONLY FRADMENTS OF STRONG ROCK LITE IS AN EXAMPLE OF ROCK WEATHERED TO A DEGREE THAT ONLY MINOR INAL ROCK FABRIC REMAIN. <i>IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT N VALUES &lt; 100 BPF</i>						
COMPLETE		SOIL, ROCK FABRIC NOT DISCERNIBLE, OR DISCERNIBLE ONLY IN SMALL AND NITRATIONS. QUARTZ MAY BE PRESENT AS DIKES OR STRINGERS. SAPROLITE IS						
		ROCK HARDNESS						
VERY HARD		CHED BY KNIFE OR SHARP PICK. BREAKING OF HAND SPECIMENS REQUIRES DWS OF THE GEOLOGIST'S PICK.						
HARD	CAN BE SCRATCHE TO DETACH HAND	D BY KNIFE OR PICK ONLY WITH DIFFICULTY, HARD HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED SPECIMEN.						
MODERATELY CAN BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR PICK, GOUGES OR GROOVES TO 0.25 INCHES DEEP CAN BE HARD EXCAVATED BY HARD BLOW OF A GEOLOGIST'S PICK, HAND SPECIMENS CAN BE DETACHED BY MODERATE BLOWS.								

111021111121			
FRACTURE	SPACING	BEDD1	ING
TERM	SPACING	TERM	THICKNESS
VERY WIDE	MORE THAN 10 FEET	VERY THICKLY BEDDED	4 FEET
WIDE	3 TO 10 FEET	THICKLY BEDDED	1.5 - 4 FEET
MODERATELY CLOSE	1 TO 3 FEET	THINLY BEDDED	0.16 - 1.5 FEET
CLOSE	0.16 TO 1 FOOT	VERY THINLY BEDDED	0.03 - 0.16 FEET
VERY CLOSE	LESS THAN 0.16 FEET	THICKLY LAMINATED	0.008 - 0.03 FEET
		THÍNI Y I AMINATED	< 0.008 FFFT

CAN BE GROOVED OR GOUGED 0.05 INCHES DEEP BY FIRM PRESSURE OF KNIFE OR PICK POINT. CAN BE EXCAVATED IN SMALL CHIPS TO PEICES I INCH MAXIMUM SIZE BY HARD BLOWS OF THE

CAN BE GROVED OR GOUGED READILY BY KNIFE OR PICK. CAN BE EXCAYATED IN FRAGMENTS FROM CHIPS TO SEVERAL INCHES IN SIZE BY MODERATE BLOWS OF A PICK POINT. SMALL, THIN PIECES CAN BE BROKEN BY FINGER PRESSURE.

CAN BE CARVED WITH KNIFE. CAN BE EXCAVATED READILY WITH POINT OF PICK, PIECES I INCH OR MORE IN THICKNESS CAN BE BROKEN BY FINGER PRESSURE, CAN BE SCRATCHED READILY BY

BY MODERATE BLOWS.

POINT OF A GEOLOGIST'S PICK.

MEDIUM

HARD

SOFT

VERY

SOFT

INDURATION

FOR SEDIMENTARY ROCKS, INDURATION IS THE HARDENING OF MATERIAL BY CEMENTING, HEAT, PRESSURE, ETC.

FRIABLE

RUBBING WITH FINCER FREES NUMEROUS GRAINS;
CENTLE BLOW BY HAMMER DISINTEGRATES SAMPLE.

GRAINS CAN BE SEPARATED FROM SAMPLE WITH STEEL PROBE;
BREAKS EASILY WHEN HIT WITH HAMMER.

INDURATED

GRAINS ARE DIFFICULT TO SEPARATE WITH STEEL PROBE;
DIFFICULT TO BREAK WITH HAMMER.

EXTREMELY INDURATED

SHARP HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED TO BREAK SAMPLE;
SAMPLE BREAKS ACROSS GRAINS.

### TERMS AND DEFINITIONS

ALLUVIUM (ALLUV.) - SOILS THAT HAVE BEEN TRANSPORTED BY WATER.

 $\underline{\mathsf{AQUIFER}}$  - A WATER BEARING FORMATION OR STRATA.

ARENACEOUS - APPLIED TO ROCKS THAT HAVE BEEN DERIVED FROM SAND OR THAT CONTAIN SAND.

ARGILLACEOUS - APPLIED TO ALL ROCKS OR SUBSTANCES COMPOSED OF CLAY MINERALS, OR HAVING A NOTABLE PROPORTION OF CLAY IN THEIR COMPOSITION, SUCH AS SHALE, SLATE, ETC.

<u>ARTESIAN</u> - GROUND WATER THAT IS UNDER SUFFICIENT PRESSURE TO RISE ABOVE THE LEVEL AT WHICH IT IS ENCOUNTERED, BUT WHICH DOES NOT NECESSARILY RISE TO OR ABOVE THE GROUND SUBFACE.

CALCAREOUS (CALC.) - SOILS THAT CONTAIN APPRECIABLE AMOUNTS OF CALCIUM CARBONATE.

COLLUVIUM - ROCK FRAGMENTS MIXED WITH SOIL DEPOSITED BY GRAVITY ON SLOPE OR AT BOTTOM

CORE RECOVERY (REC.) - TOTAL LENGTH OF ALL MATERIAL RECOVERED IN THE CORE BARREL DIVIDED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF CORE RUN AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.

 $\underline{\text{DIKE}}$  - A TABULAR BODY OF IGNEOUS ROCK THAT CUTS ACROSS THE STRUCTURE OF ADJACENT ROCKS OR CUTS MASSIVE ROCK.

 $\overline{ ext{DIP}}$  - THE ANGLE AT WHICH A STRATUM OR ANY PLANAR FEATURE IS INCLINED FROM THE HORIZONTAL.

 $\underline{\text{DIP DIRECTION (DIP AZIMUTH)}}$  - THE DIRECTION OR BEARING OF THE HORIZONTAL TRACE OF THE LINE OF DIP, MEASURED CLOCKWISE FROM NORTH.

 $\underline{\sf FAULT}$  - A FRACTURE OR FRACTURE ZONE ALONG WHICH THERE HAS BEEN DISPLACEMENT OF THE SIDES RELATIVE TO ONE ANOTHER PARALLEL TO THE FRACTURE.

FISSILE - A PROPERTY OF SPLITTING ALONG CLOSELY SPACED PARALLEL PLANES.

 $\underline{\mathsf{FLOAT}}$  - ROCK FRAGMENTS ON SURFACE NEAR THEIR ORIGINAL POSITION AND DISLODGED FROM PARENT MATERIAL.

 $\underline{\text{JOINT}}$  - FRACTURE IN ROCK ALONG WHICH NO APPRECIABLE MOVEMENT HAS OCCURRED.

 $\underline{\mathsf{LEDGE}}$  - A SHELF-LIKE RIDGE OR PROJECTION OF ROCK WHOSE THICKNESS IS SMALL COMPARED TO ITS LATERAL EXTENT.

LENS - A BODY OF SOIL OR ROCK THAT THINS OUT IN ONE OR MORE DIRECTIONS.

MOTTLED (MOT.) - IRREGULARLY MARKED WITH SPOTS OF DIFFERENT COLORS. MOTTLING IN SOILS USUALLY INDICATES POOR AFRATION AND LACK OF GOOD DRAINAGE.

PERCHED WATER - WATER MAINTAINED ABOVE THE NORMAL GROUND WATER LEVEL BY THE PRESENCE OF AN INTERVENING IMPERVIOUS STRATUM.

 $\underline{\text{RESIDUAL (RES.)} \, \text{SOIL}} \, \, \text{- SOIL FORMED IN PLACE BY THE WEATHERING OF ROCK.}$ 

ROCK QUALITY DESIGNATION (ROD) - A MEASURE OF ROCK QUALITY DESCRIBED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF ROCK SEGMENTS EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 4 INCHES DIVIDED BY THE TOTAL LENGTH OF CORE RUN AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.

SAPROLITE (SAP.) - RESIDUAL SOIL THAT RETAINS THE RELIC STRUCTURE OR FABRIC OF THE PARENT ROCK.

 $\underline{\text{SILL}}$  - AN INTRUSIVE BODY OF IGNEOUS ROCK OF APPROXIMATELY UNIFORM THICKNESS AND RELATIVELY THIN COMPARED WITH ITS LATERAL EXTENT, THAT HAS BEEN EMPLACED PARALLEL TO THE BEDDING OR SCHISTOSITY OF THE INTRUDED ROCKS.

 $\underline{\text{SLICKENSIDE}}$  - POLISHED AND STRIATED SURFACE THAT RESULTS FROM FRICTION ALONG A FAULT OR SLIP PLANE.

STANDARD PENETRATION TEST (PENETRATION RESISTANCE)(SPT) - NUMBER OF BLOWS (N OR BPF) OF A 140 LB. HAMMER FALLING 30 INCHES REQUIRED TO PRODUCE A PENETRATION OF 1 FOOT INTO SOIL WITH A 2 INCH OUTSIDE DIAMETER SPLIT SPOON SAMPLER, SPT REFUSAL IS PENETRATION EQUAL TO OR LESS THAN 0.1 FOOT PER 60 BLOWS.

STRATA CORE RECOVERY (SREC.) - TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATA MATERIAL RECOVERED DIVIDED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATUM AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.

STRATA ROCK QUALITY DESIGNATION (SROD) - A MEASURE OF ROCK QUALITY DESCRIBED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF ROCK SEGMENTS WITHIN A STRATUM EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 4 INCHES DIVIDED BY THE TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATA AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.

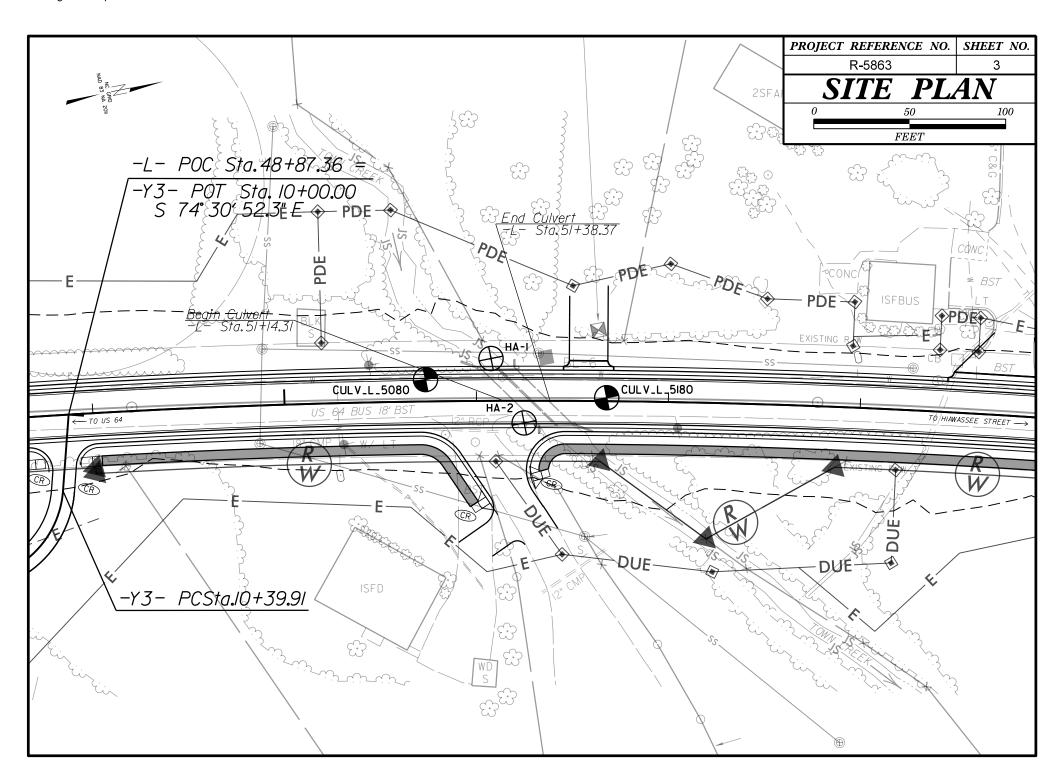
TOPSOIL (TS.) - SURFACE SOILS USUALLY CONTAINING ORGANIC MATTER

BENCH MARK:		
N/A		
	FI EVATION:	FFFT

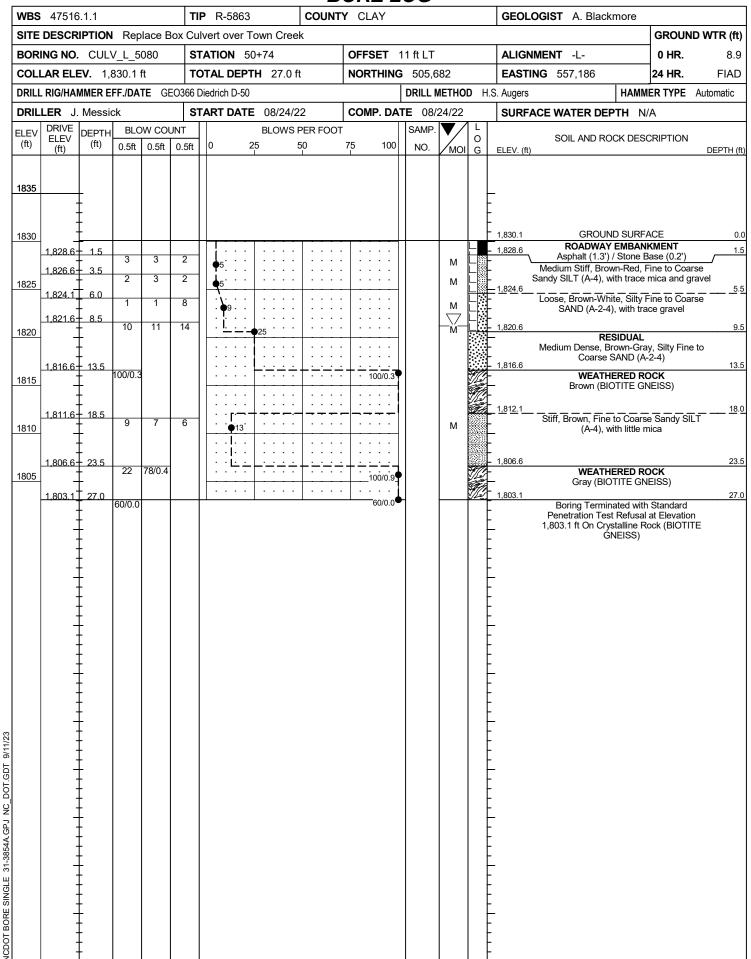
### NOTES:

ROADWAY DESIGN FILES, TIN FILE, AND GPX FILE PROVIDED BY V&M.
NORTHING AND EASTINGS OBTAINED USING A TRIMBLE GEOTX. ELEVATIONS
FOR CULVERT BORINGS OBTAINED USING THE PROVIDED TIN FILE.

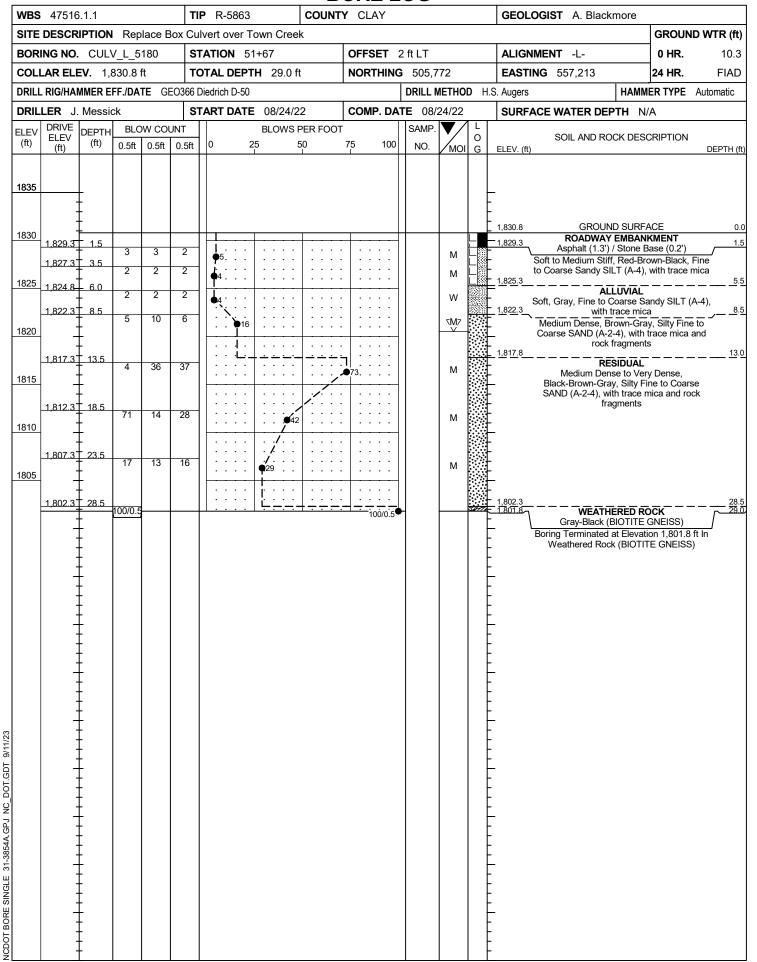
FIAD = FILLED IN AFTER DRILLING



### GEOTECHNICAL BORING REPORT BORE LOG



### GEOTECHNICAL BORING REPORT BORE LOG



NCDOT BORE SINGLE 31-3854A.GPJ NC\_DOT.GDT 9/11/23

## GEOTECHNICAL BORING REPORT BORF I OG

						В	ORE L	OG						
WBS	47516.1.1			TI	<b>P</b> R-5863	COUNT	Y CLAY				GEOLOGIST A. Black	kmore		
SITE	DESCRIPTION	Rep	lace E	Box Cu	lvert over Town C	reek						G	ROUND W	TR (ft)
BOR	ING NO. HA-1			ST	<b>FATION</b> 51+07		OFFSET	23 ft LT			ALIGNMENT -L-	(	HR.	N/A
COL	LAR ELEV. 1,8	821.5	ft	TC	OTAL DEPTH 4.5	5 ft	NORTHING	505,7	17		<b>EASTING</b> 557,181	24	4 HR.	FIAD
DRIL	L RIG/HAMMER E	FF./DA	TE N/	Α				DRILL N	/ETHOD	На	nd Auger	HAMMER	TYPE N/A	
DRIL	LER N/A			SI	TART DATE 08/2	24/22	COMP. DA	<b>TE</b> 08/	24/22		SURFACE WATER DE	PTH N/A		
ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft) DEPTH (ft)	BLC 0.5ft	0.5ft	JNT 0.5ft	BLO\ 0 25	WS PER FOOT	- 75 100	SAMP. NO.	🏏	L O G	SOIL AND RO	OCK DESCRI		EPTH (ft)
1825	<u> </u>									_	-			
	<u> </u>											ND SURFACE	E	0.0
1820	<u> </u> 										Very Loose, Wet to Silty Fine to Coarse	SAND (A-2- cobbles	4), with trace	4.5
	***************************************										Alluvial Si	at Llevalon ty SAND (A-2	2-4)	

## GEOTECHNICAL BORING REPORT BORF I OG

		BORE L	.00		
<b>NBS</b> 47516.1.1	<b>TIP</b> R-5863	COUNTY CLAY		GEOLOGIST A. Blackmore	
SITE DESCRIPTION Rep	eplace Box Culvert over Town Cre			1	GROUND WTR (ft
BORING NO. HA-2	STATION 51+25	OFFSET	12 ft RT	ALIGNMENT -L-	0 HR. N/A
<b>COLLAR ELEV.</b> 1,828.6	6 ft TOTAL DEPTH 4.0 ft	NORTHING	505,728	<b>EASTING</b> 557,218	24 HR. FIAI
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DA	ATE N/A		DRILL METHOD H	and Auger HAMI	MER TYPE N/A
DRILLER N/A	START DATE 08/24/	22 COMP. DA	TE 08/24/22	SURFACE WATER DEPTH	I/A
ELEV CRIP (ft) DEPTH BLC (ft) 0.5ft	<del>  </del>	50 75 100	SAMP. L O NO. MOI G	SOIL AND ROCK DES	SCRIPTION DEPTH
830				_ - 1,828.6 GROUND SURF	
825				- ALLUVIAL  Very Loose, Wet to Saturate Silty Fine to Coarse SAND (  cobbles	ed, Black-Brown,
				Boring Terminated at Eleva Alluvial Silty SAND  Alluvial Silty SAND  Alluvial Silty SAND  Alluvial Silty SAND	tion 1,824.6 ft In (A-2-4)

STATE	STATE PROJECT REFERENCE NO.	SHEET NO.	TOTAL SHEETS
N.C.	R-5863	1	6

DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION **DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS** GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

## **STRUCTURE** SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

COUNTY.	CLAY				
PROJECT	DESCRIPTION	US 64 BUSINESS	FROM	US 6	54
	1307 (MAIN				
SITE DES	CRIPTION RE	TAINING WALL 1			
J <b>J.</b> .					

### **CONTENTS**

REFERENCE: R-5863

SHEET NO.

2, 2A

3

**DESCRIPTION** 

TITLE SHEET LEGEND (SOIL & ROCK) SITE PLAN

**PROFILE** SOIL TEST RESULTS PERSONNEL

A. BLACKMORE

ELITE TECHNIQUES

INVESTIGATED BY A. BLACKMORE

DRAWN BY K. DEMONTBRUN, P.E.

CHECKED BY M. WALKO, P.E.

SUBMITTED BY ECS SOUTHEAST, LLP

DATE OCTOBER 2022

### **CAUTION NOTICE**

THE SUBSURFACE INFORMATION AND THE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION ON WHICH IT IS BASED WERE MADE FOR THE PURPOSE OF STUDY, PLANNING AND DESIGN, AND NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION OR PAY PURPOSES. THE VARIOUS FIELD BORING LOGS, ROCK CORES AND SOIL TEST DATA AVAILABLE MAY BE REVIEWED OR INSPECTED IN RALEIGH BY CONTACTING THE N. C. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION, GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT AT 1999 707-6850. THE SUBSURFACE PLANS AND REPORTS, FIELD BORING LOGS, ROCK CORES AND SOIL TEST DATA ARE NOT PART OF THE CONTRACT.

GENERAL SOIL AND ROCK STRATA DESCRIPTIONS AND INDICATED BOUNDARIES ARE BASED ON A GEOTECHNICAL INTERPRETATION OF ALL AVAILABLE SUBSURFACE DATA AND MAY NOT NECESSARILY REFLECT THE ACTUAL SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS BETWEEN BORINGS OR BETWEEN SAMPLED STRATA WITHIN THE BOREHOLE. THE LABORATORY SAMPLE DATA AND THE IN SITU (IN-PLACE) TEST DATA CAN BE RELIED ON ONLY TO THE DECREE OF RELIABILITY INHERENT IN THE STANDARD TEST METHOTHE OBSERVED WATER LEVELS OR SOIL MOISTURG CONDITIONS INDICATED IN THE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATIONS ARE AS RECORDED AT THE TIME OF THE INVESTIGATIONS THE SUBSURFACE ONLY CONSIDERABLY WITH TIME ACCORDING TO CLIMATIC CONDITION INCLUDING CONDITIONS MAY VARY CONSIDERABLY WITH TIME ACCORDING TO CLIMATIC CONDITION INCLUDING TEMPERATURES, PRECIPITATION AND WIND, AS WELL AS OTHER NON-CLIMATIC FACTORS.

THE BIDDER OR CONTRACTOR IS CAUTIONED THAT DETAILS SHOWN ON THE SUBSURFACE PLANS ARE PRELIMINARY ONLY AND IN MANY CASES THE FINAL DESIGN DETAILS ARE DIFFERENT. FOR BIDDING AND CONSTRUCTION PURPOSES, REFER TO THE CONSTRUCTION PLANS AND DOCUMENTS FOR FINAL DESIGN INFORMATION ON THIS PROJECT. THE DEPARTMENT DOES NOT WARRANT OR GUARANTEE THE SUFFICIENCY OR ACCURACY OF THE INVESTIGATION MADE, NOR THE INTERPRETATIONS MADE, OR OPINION OF THE DEPARTMENT AS TO THE TYPE OF MATERIALS AND CONDITIONS TO BE ENCOUNTERED. THE BIDDER OR CONTRACTOR IS CAUTIONED TO MAKE SUCH INDEPENDENT SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATIONS AS HE DEEM NECESSARY TO SATISFY HIMSELF AS TO CONDITIONS TO BE ENCOUNTERED TO THE PROJECT. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL HAVE NO CLAIM FOR ADDITIONAL COMPENSATION OR FOR AN EXTENSION OF TIME FOR ANY REASON RESULTING FROM THE ACTUAL CONDITIONS ENCOUNTERED AT THE SITE DIFFERING FROM THOSE INDICATED IN THE SUBSURFACE INFORMATION.

- NOTES:

  I. THE INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS NOT IMPLIED OR GUARANTEED BY THE N.C. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION AS ACCURATE NOR IS IT CONSIDERED PART OF THE PLANS, SPECIFICATIONS OR CONTRACT FOR THE PROJECT.

  BY HAVING REQUESTED THIS INFORMATION, THE CONTRACTOR SPECIFICALLY MAIVES ANY CLAIMS FOR INCREASED COMPENSATION OR EXTENSION OF TIME BASED ON DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE CONDITIONS INDICATED HEREIN AND THE ACTUAL CONDITIONS AT THE PROJECT SITE.

### Prepared in the Office of:



ECS SOUTHEAST, LLP 1812 CENTER PARK DRIVE, SUITE D CHARLOTTE, NC 28217 (704) 525-5152 [PHONE] (704) 357-0023 [FAX] NC REGISTERED FIRM # F-1078



kelly de Montbrun 10/3/2022

7BDD9975E22G480 SIGNATÜRE

# NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

## SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

												\		101 2)			
					SOI	L DE	SCR	<u>IPT</u> I	ON					GRADATION			
BE PENE ACCORD IS I	TRATEC ING TO BASED	WITI THE ON T	H A C STAN HE AA	ONSOLIDATE ONTINUOUS DARD PENE ISHTO SYST URE, MOIST	FLIGH TRATIO EM. BA	T POWE N TES' SIC DE	R AUGI T (AASH SCRIPT	ER AN HTO T TIONS	D YIEL 206, A GENER	D LESS STM D ALLY I	5 THAN 100 1586). SOIL NCLUDE TH	BLOWS PE CLASSIFI E FOLLOWI	ER FOOT CATION NG:	WELL GRADED - INDICATES A GOOD REPRESENTATION OF PARTICLE SIZES FROM FINE TO COARSE. UNIFORMLY GRADED - INDICATES THAT SOIL PARTICLES ARE ALL APPROXIMATELY THE SAME SIZE. GAP-GRADED - INDICATES A MIXTURE OF UNIFORM PARTICLE SIZES OF TWO OR MORE SIZES.  ANGULARITY OF GRAINS			
A	S MINE	ERALO	GICAL	COMPOSIT	ION, AN	GULARI	TY, STF	RUCTUF	RE, PLA	STICIT	Y, ETC. FOR	R EXAMPLE.		THE ANGULARITY OR ROUNDNESS OF SOIL GRAINS IS DESIGNATED BY THE TERMS:			
	VLNI 3		OIL								CATION			ANGULAR, SUBANGULAR, SUBROUNDED, OR ROUNDED.			
GENERAL				LAR MATERIA				T-CLAY 35% PAS			ORO	GANIC MATER	IALS	MINERALOGICAL COMPOSITION  MINERAL NAMES SUCH AS QUARTZ, FELDSPAR, MICA, TALC, KAOLIN, ETC.			
CLASS. GROUP	A-1		( ≥ 35% A-3		A-2		A-4	35% PA		A-7	A-1, A-2	A-4, A-5		ARE USED IN DESCRIPTIONS WHEN THEY ARE CONSIDERED OF SIGNIFICANCE.			
CLASS.	A-1-a	А-1-ь	<del> </del>	A-2-4 A-2-	5 A-2-6	A-2-7			•	A-7-5 A-7-6	A-3	A-6, A-7		COMPRESSIBILITY			
SYMBOL.	00000	00000						7.7.7		"				SLIGHTLY COMPRESSIBLE LL < 31 MODERATELY COMPRESSIBLE LL = 31 - 50 HIGHLY COMPRESSIBLE LL > 50			
	50 MX										GRANULAR	SILT- CLAY	MUCK,	PERCENTAGE OF MATERIAL			
	30 MX 5			35 MX 35 N	IX 35 M	( 35 MX	36 MN	36 MN	36 MN	36 MN	SOILS	SOILS	PEAT	GRANULAR SILT - CLAY ORGANIC MATERIAL SOILS SOILS OTHER MATERIAL			
MATERIAL														TRACE OF ORGANIC MATTER 2 - 3% 3 - 5% TRACE 1 - 10% LITTLE ORGANIC MATTER 3 - 5% 5 - 12% LITTLE 10 - 20%			
PASSING *40 LL	-		-	40 MX 41 M							SOILS LITTL			MODERATELY ORGANIC 5 - 10% 12 - 20% SOME 20 - 35%			
PI PI	6 M		NP	10 MX 10 N	_				_		MODE	RATE	HIGHLY ORGANIC	HIGHLY ORGANIC > 10% > 20% HIGHLY 35% AND ABOVE  GROUND WATER			
GROUP INDEX USUAL TYPES	STONE F		0			MX		12 MX			AMOUN ORG	ANIC	SOILS	✓ WATER LEVEL IN BORE HOLE IMMEDIATELY AFTER DRILLING			
OF MAJOR MATERIALS	GRAVEL	. AND	FINE		OR CLAY AND SA		SIL SOI			YEY ILS	MAT	TER		STATIC WATER LEVEL AFTER 24 HOURS			
GEN. RATING	JAN		EXCELL	LENT TO GOO	n			FAIR T	n poor		FAIR TO	POOR	UNSUITABLE	√PW  PERCHED WATER, SATURATED ZONE, OR WATER BEARING STRATA  Output  Description  PERCHED WATER, SATURATED ZONE, OR WATER BEARING STRATA  PERCHED WATER, SATURATED ZONE, OR WATER BEARING  PERCHED WATER BEARING  PERCH			
AS SUBGRADE				A-7-5 SUBGRI		. 11 -				ROUP IS	P00R			O-MG OR SEEP			
			1101	CONS						IESS	> LL - 30			MISCELLANEOUS SYMBOLS			
PRIMARY :	SOIL T	YPE		COMPACTNI CONSIST			RAN PENETI		STAN( RESI: ALUE)	IARD STENCE	RANC COMP	E OF UNC RESSIVE S (TONS/FI	TRENGTH	ROADWAY EMBANKMENT (RE)  ### ROADWAY EMBANKMENT (RE)  ### PARTY OF ROCK STRUCTURES			
	ENERALLY VERY LOOSE			SOIL SYMBOL  SOIL SYMBOL  SOIL SYMBOL  SPET TEST BORING  SLOPE INDICATOR INSTALLATION													
GRANUL MATERI (NON-CC	AL	E)		MEDIUM ( DENS VERY DE	ENSE E			10 T	0 3Ø 0 5Ø			N/A		ARTIFICIAL FILL (AF) OTHER AUGER BORING CONE PENETROMETER THAN ROADWAY EMBANKMENT AUGER BORING TEST			
0511504				VERY S					2			< 0.25		— — INFERRED SOIL BOUNDARY — CORE BORING ■ SOUNDING ROD			
GENERA SILT-CL				SOF THE SOF				4 T	0 4			0.25 TO 1	.0	■ INFERRED ROCK LINE MW MONITORING WELL TEST BORING WITH CORE			
MATERI (COHESI				STIF VERY S					0 15 0 30			1 TO 2 2 TO 4		A ALLINIA CON POLINDARY A PIEZOMETER			
				HAR(		RF N	IR GF		30   ST	7F		> 4		RECOMMENDATION SYMBOLS			
U.S. STD. SI	EVE SI	17F			4	10	40		60	200	270			TO THE ACCURE PARAMETER ACCURED EXCAUATION			
OPENING (M		126				2.00	0.42		Ø <b>.</b> 25	0.075				UNDERCUT  UNCLASSIFIED EXCHAPATION -  UNCLASSIFIED EXCHAPA			
BOULDE (BLDR.			OBBLE		VEL R.)		COAR: SANI (CSE. S	D		FINE SAND (F SD	'   '	SILT SL.)	CLAY (CL.)	UNDERCUT ONCEPTABLE DEGRADABLE ROCK EMBANKMENT OR BACKFILL  ABBREVIATIONS			
GRAIN MN		<b>0</b> 5		75		2.0			0.25		0.05	0.005		AR - AUGER REFUSAL MED MEDIUM VST - VANE SHEAR TEST BT - BORING TERMINATED MICA MICACEOUS WEA WEATHERED			
SIZE IN	. 1	.2	2011	3	LIDE			-1 47	TON	05	TEDMC			CL CLAY MOD MODERATELY			
SOIL	MOIST		SOIL SCALI				STURE				TERMS			CPT - CONE PENETRATION TEST NP - NON PLASTIC , ORY UNIT WEIGHT CSE COARSE ORG ORGANIC			
(AT	TERBER	RG LI	MITS)			SCRIP					FIELD MOIS			DMT - DILATOMETER TEST PMT - PRESSUREMETER TEST SAMPLE ABBREVIATIONS DPT - DYNAMIC PENETRATION TEST SAP SAPROLITIC S - BULK			
				_		TURAT	ED -				OUID; VERY THE GRO			e - VOID RATIO         SD SAND, SANDY         SS - SPLIT SPOON           F - FINE         SL SILT, SILTY         ST - SHELBY TUBE			
PLASTIC RANGE	+ 11	IOUID	LIMI	т _	- WE	ET - (1	n()				REQUIRES I		ı	FOSS FOSSILIFEROUS SLI SLIGHTLY RS - ROCK FRAC FRACTURED, FRACTURES TCR - TRICONE REFUSAL RT - RECOMPACTED TRIAXIAL FRAGS FRAGMENTS # - MOISTURE CONTENT CBR - CALIFORNIA BEARING			
(PI) PL	+ PL	LASTI	IC LIM	4IT _										HI HIGHLY V - VERY RATIO			
OM SL			JM MO	ISTURE LIMIT _	- M(	DIST -	(M)		SOLIC	AT O	R NEAR OF	TIMUM MC	ISTURE	DRILL UNITS: ADVANCING TOOLS: HAMMER TYPE:			
					- DF	RY - ([	))				ODITIONAL IMUM MOIS		)	CME-45C CAY BITS X AUTOMATIC MANUAL  G. CONTINUOUS FLIGHT AUGER  CORE SIZE:			
						PLAS	STIC	ITY						X 8' HOLLOW AUGERS			
					PL	ASTIC	ITY IN	IDEX (	PI)		DF	RY STRENG		CME-550 HARD FACED FINGER BITS			
SLI	I PLAS GHTLY	PLA:					0-5 6-15					VERY LOW SLIGHT	'	VANE SHEAR TEST VANE SHEAR TEST HAND TOOLS:			
	DERATE HLY PI			IC		26	16-25 OR MO					MEDIUM HIGH		CASING W/ ADVANCER POST HOLE DIGGER			
							OLOR							PORTABLE HOIST TRICONE STEEL TEETH HAND AUGER TRICONE TRICONE TUNGCARB. SOUNDING POR			
UECCBID.	PIONS	MAY	INCLL	JDE COLOR	UB CC				S (TA	I. RED	YFII Nw-P	ROWN. RI III	-GRAY)	X GEOPROBE 7822 CORE BIT SOUNDING ROD VANE SHEAR TEST			
				S LIGHT, [													

PROJECT REFERENCE NO. SHEET NO.

R-5863

2A

# NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

## SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

SOIL AND ROCK LEGEND, TERMS, SYMBOLS, AND ABBREVIATIONS (PAGE 2 OF 2)

	SOIL AND K	(PAGE 2)	OF 2)				
		SCRIPTION	TERMS AND DEFINITIONS				
		OULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED. AN INFERRED STAL PLAIN MATERIAL WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL.	ALLUVIUM (ALLUV.) - SOILS THAT HAVE BEEN TRANSPORTED BY WATER.				
SPT REFUSAL	L IS PENETRATION BY A SPLIT SPOON SA	MPLER EQUAL TO OR LESS THAN 0.1 FOOT PER 60 NSITION BETWEEN SOIL AND ROCK IS OFTEN	AQUIFER - A WATER BEARING FORMATION OR STRATA.				
REPRESENTED	D BY A ZONE OF WEATHERED ROCK.		ARENACEOUS - APPLIED TO ROCKS THAT HAVE BEEN DERIVED FROM SAND OR THAT CONTAIN SAND.				
ROCK MATER	IALS ARE TYPICALLY DIVIDED AS FOLLOW	S:	ARGILLACEOUS - APPLIED TO ALL ROCKS OR SUBSTANCES COMPOSED OF CLAY MINERALS, OR HAVING				
WEATHERED ROCK (WR)	100 BLOWS PER FO		A NOTABLE PROPORTION OF CLAY IN THEIR COMPOSITION, SUCH AS SHALE, SLATE, ETC. <u>ARTESIAN</u> - GROUND WATER THAT IS UNDER SUFFICIENT PRESSURE TO RISE ABOVE THE LEVEL AT				
CRYSTALLINE ROCK (CR)	- INE TO COARSE O	RAIN IGNEOUS AND METAMORPHIC ROCK THAT REFUSAL IF TESTED, ROCK TYPE INCLUDES GRANITE, HIST, ETC.	WHICH IT IS ENCOUNTERED, BUT WHICH DOES NOT NECESSARILY RISE TO OR ABOVE THE GROUND SURFACE.  CALCAREOUS (CALC.) - SOILS THAT CONTAIN APPRECIABLE AMOUNTS OF CALCIUM CARBONATE.				
NON-CRYSTAL ROCK (NCR)	LLINE FINE TO COARSE OF SEDIMENTARY ROCK	RAIN METAMORPHIC AND NON-COASTAL PLAIN THAT WOULD YEILD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED. ES PHYLLITE, SLATE, SANDSTONE, ETC.	COLLUVIUM - ROCK FRAGMENTS MIXED WITH SOIL DEPOSITED BY GRAVITY ON SLOPE OR AT BOTTOM OF SLOPE.				
COASTAL PLA SEDIMENTARY (CP)	AIN COASTAL PLAIN SE	DIMENTS CEMENTED INTO ROCK, BUT MAY NOT YIELD K TYPE INCLUDES LIMESTONE, SANDSTONE, CEMENTED	CORE RECOVERY (REC.) - TOTAL LENGTH OF ALL MATERIAL RECOVERED IN THE CORE BARREL DIVIDED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF CORE RUN AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.				
(CF)		HERING	DIKE - A TABULAR BODY OF IGNEOUS ROCK THAT CUTS ACROSS THE STRUCTURE OF ADJACENT ROCKS OR CUTS MASSIVE ROCK.				
FRESH	ROCK FRESH, CRYSTALS BRIGHT, FEW JOINT HAMMER IF CRYSTALLINE.	S MAY SHOW SLIGHT STAINING. ROCK RINGS UNDER	DIP - THE ANGLE AT WHICH A STRATUM OR ANY PLANAR FEATURE IS INCLINED FROM THE HORIZONTAL.				
VERY SLIGHT (V SLI.)		SOME JOINTS MAY SHOW THIN CLAY COATINGS IF OPEN, SHINE BRIGHTLY. ROCK RINGS UNDER HAMMER BLOWS IF	DIP DIRECTION (DIP AZIMUTH) - THE DIRECTION OR BEARING OF THE HORIZONTAL TRACE OF THE LINE OF DIP, MEASURED CLOCKWISE FROM NORTH.				
SLIGHT (SLI.)	ROCK GENERALLY FRESH, JOINTS STAINED 1 INCH. OPEN JOINTS MAY CONTAIN CLAY.	AND DISCOLORATION EXTENDS INTO ROCK UP TO IN GRANITOID ROCKS SOME OCCASIONAL FELDSPAR	FAULT - A FRACTURE OR FRACTURE ZONE ALONG WHICH THERE HAS BEEN DISPLACEMENT OF THE SIDES RELATIVE TO ONE ANOTHER PARALLEL TO THE FRACTURE.				
MODED: 75		YSTALLINE ROCKS RING UNDER HAMMER BLOWS.	FISSILE - A PROPERTY OF SPLITTING ALONG CLOSELY SPACED PARALLEL PLANES.				
MODERATE (MOD.)		COLORATION AND WEATHERING EFFECTS. IN WULL AND DISCOLORED, SOME SHOW CLAY. ROCK HAS	FLOAT - ROCK FRAGMENTS ON SURFACE NEAR THEIR ORIGINAL POSITION AND DISLODGED FROM PARENT MATERIAL.				
	DULL SOUND UNDER HAMMER BLOWS AND S	HOWS SIGNIFICANT LOSS OF STRENGTH AS COMPARED	FLOOD PLAIN (FP) - LAND BORDERING A STREAM, BUILT OF SEDIMENTS DEPOSITED BY THE STREAM.				
	WITH FRESH ROCK.		FORMATION (FM.) - A MAPPABLE GEOLOGIC UNIT THAT CAN BE RECOGNIZED AND TRACED IN THE				
MODERATELY SEVERE		R STAINED. IN GRANITOID ROCKS, ALL FELDSPARS DULL KAOLINIZATION, ROCK SHOWS SEVERE LOSS OF STRENGTH	FIELD.				
(MOD. SEV.)		T'S PICK. ROCK GIVES "CLUNK" SOUND WHEN STRUCK.	JOINT - FRACTURE IN ROCK ALONG WHICH NO APPRECIABLE MOVEMENT HAS OCCURRED.				
	IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL		LEDGE - A SHELF-LIKE RIDGE OR PROJECTION OF ROCK WHOSE THICKNESS IS SMALL COMPARED TO				
SEVERE		R STAINED. ROCK FABRIC CLEAR AND EVIDENT BUT	ITS LATERAL EXTENT.				
(SEV.)	REDUCED IN STRENGTH TO STRONG SOIL. I TO SOME EXTENT. SOME FRAGMENTS OF S	IN GRANITOID ROCKS ALL FELDSPARS ARE KAOLINIZED	LENS - A BODY OF SOIL OR ROCK THAT THINS OUT IN ONE OR MORE DIRECTIONS.				
	IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT N VALUES >		MOTTLED (MOT.) - IRREGULARLY MARKED WITH SPOTS OF DIFFERENT COLORS. MOTTLING IN SOILS USUALLY INDICATES POOR AERATION AND LACK OF GOOD DRAINAGE.  PERCHED WATER - WATER MAINTAINED ABOVE THE NORMAL GROUND WATER LEVEL BY THE PRESENCE OF AN INTERVENING IMPERVIOUS STRATUM.  RESIDUAL (RES.) SOIL - SOIL FORMED IN PLACE BY THE WEATHERING OF ROCK.				
VERY		R STAINED, ROCK FABRIC ELEMENTS ARE DISCERNIBLE					
SEVERE (V SEV.)	REMAINING. SAPROLITE IS AN EXAMPLE OF	OIL STATUS, WITH ONLY FRAGMENTS OF STRONG ROCK  ROCK WEATHERED TO A DEGREE THAT ONLY MINOR AIN. <i>IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT N VALUES &lt; 100 BPF</i>					
COMPLETE		DISCERNIBLE.OR DISCERNIBLE ONLY IN SMALL AND	ROCK QUALITY DESIGNATION (ROD) - A MEASURE OF ROCK QUALITY DESCRIBED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF				
	ALSO AN EXAMPLE.	BE PRESENT AS DIKES OR STRINGERS, SAPROLITE IS	ROCK SCEMENTS EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 4 INCHES DIVIDED BY THE TOTAL LENGTH OF CORE RUN AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.				
	ROCK H	ARDNESS	SAPROLITE (SAP.) - RESIDUAL SOIL THAT RETAINS THE RELIC STRUCTURE OR FABRIC OF THE PARENT				
VERY HARD		RP PICK. BREAKING OF HAND SPECIMENS REQUIRES	ROCK.				
HARD	SEVERAL HARD BLOWS OF THE GEOLOGIST' CAN BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR PICK ON TO DETACH HAND SPECIMEN.	LY WITH DIFFICULTY. HARD HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED	SILL - AN INTRUSIVE BODY OF IGNEOUS ROCK OF APPROXIMATELY UNIFORM THICKNESS AND RELATIVELY THIN COMPARED WITH ITS LATERAL EXTENT, THAT HAS BEEN EMPLACED PARALLEL TO THE BEDDING OR SCHISTOSITY OF THE INTRUDED ROCKS.				
MODERATELY HARD	CAN BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR PICK. GO	DUGES OR GROOVES TO 0.25 INCHES DEEP CAN BE ST'S PICK, HAND SPECIMENS CAN BE DETACHED	SLICKENSIDE - POLISHED AND STRIATED SURFACE THAT RESULTS FROM FRICTION ALONG A FAULT OR SLIP PLANE.				
	BY MODERATE BLOWS.	5. 5 . 15 TIMBO OF ECTIVENS ONLY DE DETROITED	STANDARD PENETRATION TEST (PENETRATION RESISTANCE) (SPT) - NUMBER OF BLOWS (N OR BPF) OF				
MEDIUM HARD		DEEP BY FIRM PRESSURE OF KNIFE OR PICK POINT. EICES 1 INCH MAXIMUM SIZE BY HARD BLOWS OF THE	A 140 LB. HAMMER FALLING 30 INCHES REQUIRED TO PRODUCE A PENETRATION OF 1 FOOT INTO SOIL WITH A 2 INCH OUTSIDE DIAMETER SPLIT SPOON SAMPLER, SPT REFUSAL IS PENETRATION EQUAL TO OR LESS THAN 0.1 FOOT PER 60 BLOWS.				
SOFT	CAN BE GROVED OR GOUGED READILY BY K	NIFE OR PICK. CAN BE EXCAVATED IN FRAGMENTS BY MODERATE BLOWS OF A PICK POINT. SMALL, THIN	STRATA CORE RECOVERY (SREC.) - TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATA MATERIAL RECOVERED DIVIDED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATUM AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.				
	PIECES CAN BE BROKEN BY FINGER PRESS		STRATA ROCK QUALITY DESIGNATION (SROD) - A MEASURE OF ROCK QUALITY DESCRIBED BY TOTAL				
VERY SOFT		AVATED READILY WITH POINT OF PICK. PIECES 1 INCH BY FINGER PRESSURE. CAN BE SCRATCHED READILY BY	LENGTH OF ROCK SEGMENTS WITHIN A STRATUM EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 4 INCHES DIVIDED BY THE TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATA AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.				
	FINGERNAIL.		TOPSOIL (TS.) - SURFACE SOILS USUALLY CONTAINING ORGANIC MATTER.				
	FRACTURE SPACING	BEDDING	BENCH MARK: N/A				
TERM VERY WID	SPACING MORE THAN 10 FEET	TERM THICKNESS  VERY THICKLY BEDDED 4 FEET					
WIDE	3 TO 10 FEET	THICKLY BEDDED 1.5 - 4 FEET	ELEVATION: FEET				
MODERATE CLOSE	ELY CLOSE 1 TO 3 FEET 0.16 TO 1 FOOT	THINLY BEDDED 0.16 - 1.5 FEET VERY THINLY BEDDED 0.03 - 0.16 FEET	NOTES:				
VERY CLO		THICKLY LAMINATED 0.008 - 0.03 FEET	ROADWAY DESIGN FILES, .TIN, AND GPK FILE PROVIDED BY V&M.				
		THINLY LAMINATED < 0.008 FEET	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2				
	INDUR	ATION	NORTHING AND EASTING OBTAINED USING A TRIMBLE GEO7X.				
FOR SEDIMEN	NTARY ROCKS, INDURATION IS THE HARDEN	ING OF MATERIAL BY CEMENTING, HEAT, PRESSURE, ETC.					
	DUDDING WITH	EINCED EDEEC NUMEDOUG CRAING.					

RUBBING WITH FINGER FREES NUMEROUS GRAINS;

GENTLE BLOW BY HAMMER DISINTEGRATES SAMPLE.

GRAINS CAN BE SEPARATED FROM SAMPLE WITH STEEL PROBE;
BREAKS EASILY WHEN HIT WITH HAMMER.

SHARP HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED TO BREAK SAMPLE; SAMPLE BREAKS ACROSS GRAINS.

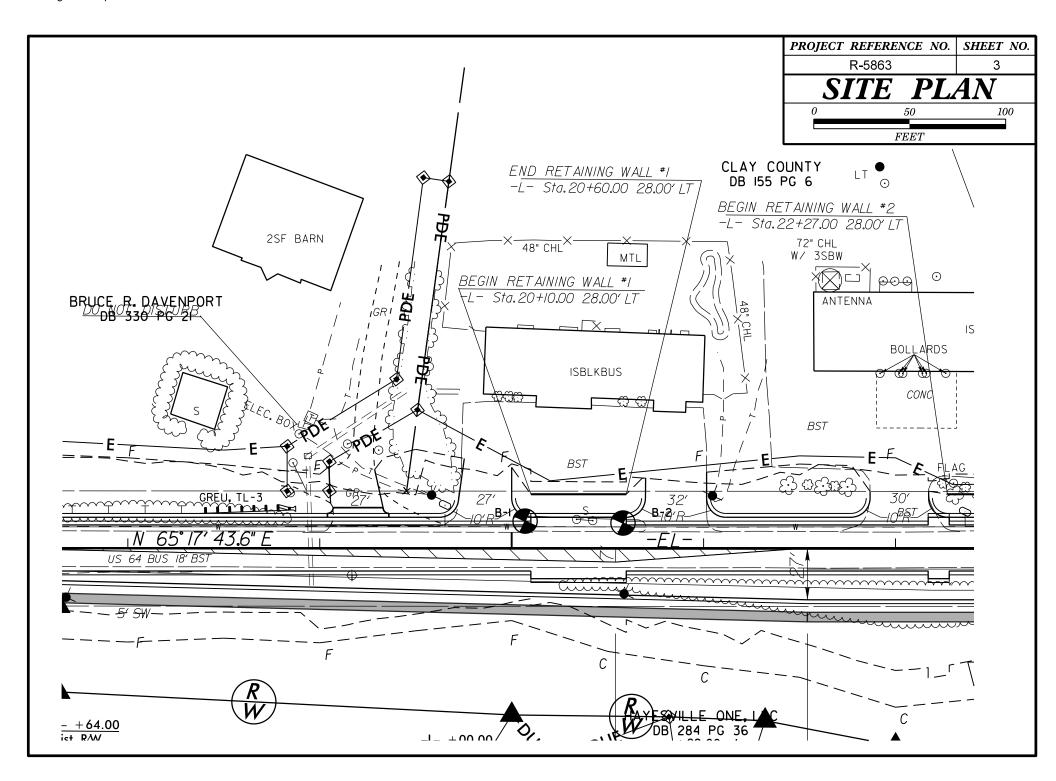
GRAINS ARE DIFFICULT TO SEPARATE WITH STEEL PROBE; DIFFICULT TO BREAK WITH HAMMER.

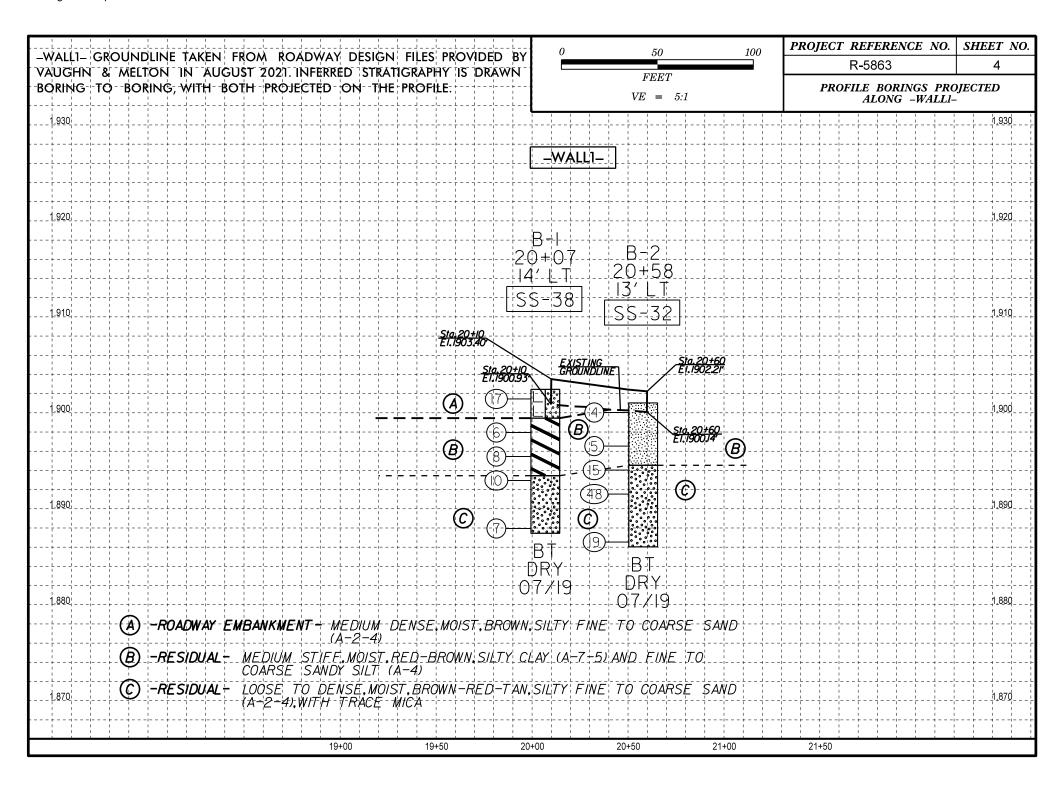
FRIABLE

INDURATED

MODERATELY INDURATED

EXTREMELY INDURATED





PROJECT REFERENCE NO.	SHEET NO.
R-5863	5

	SOIL TEST RESULTS																
BORING	BORING SAMPLE ALIGNMENT OFFSET STATION DEPTH AASHTO L.L. P.I. % BY WEIGHT % PASSING (SIEVES) % %														%		
ID	NO.	ALIGNMENT	OFFSEI	STATION	INTERVAL	CLASS.	L.L.	P.1.	C. SAND	F. SAND	SILT	CLAY	10	40	200	MOISTURE	ORGANIC
B-1	SS-38	-L-	14' LT	20+07	6.0-7.5'	A-7-5(2)	44	13	22.7	28.7	9.2	39.4	74.7	64.6	40.7	22.9	-
B-2	SS-32	-L-	13' LT	20+58	3.5-5.0'	A-4(3)	33	10	19.3	29.3	11.6	39.8	99.4	91.9	56.3	23.3	-

LAB TECHNICIAN: DILLON KESTNER

NCDOT CERTIFICATION NO.

135-01-0816

STATE	STATE PROJECT REFERENCE NO.	SHEET NO.	TOTAL SHEETS
N.C.	R-5863	1	5

DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION **DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS** GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

## **STRUCTURE** SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

COUNTY CLAY		
PROJECT DESCRIPTION	US 64 BUSINESS FROM	US 64
TO SR 1307 (MAIN		
SITE DESCRIPTION RE	TAINING WALL 2	

### **CONTENTS**

REFERENCE: R-5863

SHEET NO.

2, 2A

**DESCRIPTION** TITLE SHEET LEGEND (SOIL & ROCK)

3 SITE PLAN PROFILE

PERSONNEL

A. BLACKMORE

ELITE TECHNIQUES

INVESTIGATED BY A. BLACKMORE

DRAWN BY K. DEMONTBRUN, P.E.

CHECKED BY M. WALKO, P.E.

SUBMITTED BY ECS SOUTHEAST, LLP

DATE OCTOBER 2022

### **CAUTION NOTICE**

THE SUBSURFACE INFORMATION AND THE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION ON WHICH IT IS BASED WERE MADE FOR THE PURPOSE OF STUDY, PLANNING AND DESIGN, AND NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION OR PAY PURPOSES. THE VARIOUS FIELD BORING LOGS, ROCK CORES AND SOIL TEST DATA AVAILABLE MAY BE REVIEWED OR INSPECTED IN RALEIGH BY CONTACTING THE N. C. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION, GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT AT 1999 707-6850. THE SUBSURFACE PLANS AND REPORTS, FIELD BORING LOGS, ROCK CORES AND SOIL TEST DATA ARE NOT PART OF THE CONTRACT.

GENERAL SOIL AND ROCK STRATA DESCRIPTIONS AND INDICATED BOUNDARIES ARE BASED ON A GEOTECHNICAL INTERPRETATION OF ALL AVAILABLE SUBSURFACE DATA AND MAY NOT NECESSARILY REFLECT THE ACTUAL SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS BETWEEN BORINGS OR BETWEEN SAMPLED STRATA WITHIN THE BOREHOLE. THE LABORATORY SAMPLE DATA AND THE IN SITU (IN-PLACE) TEST DATA CAN BE RELIED ON ONLY TO THE DECREE OF RELIABILITY INHERENT IN THE STANDARD TEST METHOTHE OBSERVED WATER LEVELS OR SOIL MOISTURG CONDITIONS INDICATED IN THE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATIONS ARE AS RECORDED AT THE TIME OF THE INVESTIGATIONS THE SUBSURFACE ONLY CONSIDERABLY WITH TIME ACCORDING TO CLIMATIC CONDITION INCLUDING CONDITIONS MAY VARY CONSIDERABLY WITH TIME ACCORDING TO CLIMATIC CONDITION INCLUDING TEMPERATURES, PRECIPITATION AND WIND, AS WELL AS OTHER NON-CLIMATIC FACTORS.

THE BIDDER OR CONTRACTOR IS CAUTIONED THAT DETAILS SHOWN ON THE SUBSURFACE PLANS ARE PRELIMINARY ONLY AND IN MANY CASES THE FINAL DESIGN DETAILS ARE DIFFERENT. FOR BIDDING AND CONSTRUCTION PURPOSES, REFER TO THE CONSTRUCTION PLANS AND DOCUMENTS FOR FINAL DESIGN INFORMATION ON THIS PROJECT. THE DEPARTMENT DOES NOT WARRANT OR GUARANTEE THE SUFFICIENCY OR ACCURACY OF THE INVESTIGATION MADE, NOR THE INTERPRETATIONS MADE, OR OPINION OF THE DEPARTMENT AS TO THE TYPE OF MATERIALS AND CONDITIONS TO BE ENCOUNTERED. THE BIDDER OR CONTRACTOR IS CAUTIONED TO MAKE SUCH INDEPENDENT SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATIONS AS HE DEEM NECESSARY TO SATISFY HIMSELF AS TO CONDITIONS TO BE ENCOUNTERED TO THE PROJECT. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL HAVE NO CLAIM FOR ADDITIONAL COMPENSATION OR FOR AN EXTENSION OF TIME FOR ANY REASON RESULTING FROM THE ACTUAL CONDITIONS ENCOUNTERED AT THE SITE DIFFERING FROM THOSE INDICATED IN THE SUBSURFACE INFORMATION.

- NOTES:

  I. THE INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS NOT IMPLIED OR GUARANTEED BY THE N.C. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION AS ACCURATE NOR IS IT CONSIDERED PART OF THE PLANS, SPECIFICATIONS OR CONTRACT FOR THE PROJECT.

  BY HAVING REQUESTED THIS INFORMATION, THE CONTRACTOR SPECIFICALLY MAIVES ANY CLAIMS FOR INCREASED COMPENSATION OR EXTENSION OF TIME BASED ON DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE CONDITIONS INDICATED HEREIN AND THE ACTUAL CONDITIONS AT THE PROJECT SITE.

### Prepared in the Office of:



ECS SOUTHEAST, LLP 1812 CENTER PARK DRIVE, SUITE D CHARLOTTE, NC 28217 (704) 525-5152 [PHONE] (704) 357-0023 [FAX] NC REGISTERED FIRM # F-1078



kelly de Montbrun 10/3/2022

7BDD9975E32GA89URE

# NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

## SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

												\		101 2)							
					SOI	L DE	SCR	IPTI	ON				GRADATION								
BE PENE ACCORD IS I	TRATEC ING TO BASED	WITI THE ON T	H A C STAN HE AA	ONSOLIDATE ONTINUOUS DARD PENE ISHTO SYST URE, MOIST	FLIGH TRATIO EM. BA	T POWE N TES' SIC DE	R AUGI T (AASH SCRIPT	ER AN HTO T TIONS	D YIEL 206, A GENER	D LESS STM D ALLY I	5 THAN 100 1586). SOIL NCLUDE TH	BLOWS PE CLASSIFI E FOLLOWI	ER FOOT CATION NG:	WELL GRADED - INDICATES A GOOD REPRESENTATION OF PARTICLE SIZES FROM FINE TO COARSE. UNIFORMLY GRADED - INDICATES THAT SOIL PARTICLES ARE ALL APPROXIMATELY THE SAME SIZE. GAP-GRADED - INDICATES A MIXTURE OF UNIFORM PARTICLE SIZES OF TWO OR MORE SIZES.  ANGULARITY OF GRAINS							
A	S MINE	ERALO	GICAL	COMPOSIT	ION, AN	GULARI	TY, STF	RUCTUF	RE, PLA	STICIT	Y, ETC. FOR	R EXAMPLE.		THE ANGULARITY OR ROUNDNESS OF SOIL GRAINS IS DESIGNATED BY THE TERMS:							
	VLNI 3		OIL								CATION			ANGULAR, SUBANGULAR, SUBROUNDED, OR ROUNDED.							
GENERAL				LAR MATERIA				T-CLAY 35% PAS			ORO	GANIC MATER	IALS	MINERALOGICAL COMPOSITION  MINERAL NAMES SUCH AS QUARTZ, FELDSPAR, MICA, TALC, KAOLIN, ETC.							
CLASS. GROUP	A-1		( ≥ 35% A-3		A-2		A-4	35% PA		A-7	A-1, A-2	A-4, A-5		ARE USED IN DESCRIPTIONS WHEN THEY ARE CONSIDERED OF SIGNIFICANCE.							
CLASS.	A-1-a	А-1-ь	<del> </del>	A-2-4 A-2-	5 A-2-6	A-2-7			•	A-7-5 A-7-6	A-3	A-6, A-7		COMPRESSIBILITY							
SYMBOL.	00000	00000						7.7.7		"				SLIGHTLY COMPRESSIBLE LL < 31 MODERATELY COMPRESSIBLE LL = 31 - 50 HIGHLY COMPRESSIBLE LL > 50							
	50 MX										GRANULAR	SILT- CLAY	MUCK,	PERCENTAGE OF MATERIAL							
	30 MX 5			35 MX 35 N	IX 35 M	( 35 MX	36 MN	36 MN	36 MN	36 MN	SOILS	SOILS	PEAT	GRANULAR SILT - CLAY ORGANIC MATERIAL SOILS SOILS OTHER MATERIAL							
MATERIAL														TRACE OF ORGANIC MATTER 2 - 3% 3 - 5% TRACE 1 - 10% LITTLE ORGANIC MATTER 3 - 5% 5 - 12% LITTLE 10 - 20%							
PASSING *40 LL	-		-	40 MX 41 M							SOILS LITTL			MODERATELY ORGANIC 5 - 10% 12 - 20% SOME 20 - 35%							
PI PI	6 M		NP	10 MX 10 N	_				_		MODE	RATE	HIGHLY ORGANIC	HIGHLY ORGANIC > 10% > 20% HIGHLY 35% AND ABOVE  GROUND WATER							
GROUP INDEX USUAL TYPES	STONE F		0			MX		12 MX			AMOUN ORG	ANIC	SOILS	✓ WATER LEVEL IN BORE HOLE IMMEDIATELY AFTER DRILLING							
OF MAJOR MATERIALS	GRAVEL	. AND	FINE		OR CLAY AND SA		SIL SOI			YEY ILS	MAT	TER		STATIC WATER LEVEL AFTER 24 HOURS							
GEN. RATING	JAN		EXCELL	LENT TO GOO	n			FAIR T	n poor		FAIR TO	POOR	UNSUITABLE	√PW  PERCHED WATER, SATURATED ZONE, OR WATER BEARING STRATA  Output  Description  PERCHED WATER, SATURATED ZONE, OR WATER BEARING STRATA  PERCHED WATER, SATURATED ZONE, OR WATER BEARING  PERCHED WATER BEARING  PERCH							
AS SUBGRADE						. 11 -				ROUP IS	P00R			O-MG OR SEEP							
	P1 0F A-7-5 SUBGROUP IS ≤ LL - 30 : P1 0F A-7-6 SUBGROUP IS > LL - 30  CONSISTENCY OR DENSENESS												MISCELLANEOUS SYMBOLS								
PRIMARY :	PRIMARY SOIL TYPE COMPACTNESS OR CONSISTENCY RANGE OF STANDARD PENETRATION RESISTENCE COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH (NO.NS/FT*)								RESI:	IARD STENCE	RANC COMP	RESSIVE S	TRENGTH	ROADWAY EMBANKMENT (RE)  25/025  DIP & DIP DIRECTION  WITH SOIL DESCRIPTION  OF ROCK STRUCTURES							
	GENERALLY VERY LOOSE < 4  LOOSE 4 TO 10													SOIL SYMBOL  SOIL SYMBOL  SOIL SYMBOL  SPET TEST BORING  SLOPE INDICATOR INSTALLATION							
MATERI	GRANULAR MATERIAL (NON-COHESIVE) MEDIUM VERY				ENSE E		10 TO 30 30 TO 50 > 50					N/A		ARTIFICIAL FILL (AF) OTHER AUGER BORING CONE PENETROMETER THAN ROADWAY EMBANKMENT AUGER BORING TEST							
0511504					VERY SOFT < 2 SOFT 2 TO 4							< 0.25		— — INFERRED SOIL BOUNDARY — CORE BORING ■ SOUNDING ROD							
GENERA SILT-CL			SOFT MEDIUM STIFF					4 TO 8 0.5 TO 1.0					.0	■ INFERRED ROCK LINE MW MONITORING WELL TEST BORING WITH CORE							
MATERI (COHESI				STIF VERY S					0 15 0 30			1 TO 2 2 TO 4		A ALLINIA CON POLINDARY A PIEZOMETER							
				HAR(		RF N	IR GF		30   ST	7F		> 4		RECOMMENDATION SYMBOLS							
U.S. STD. SI	EVE SI	17F			4	10	40		60	200	270			TO THE ACCURE PARAMETER ACCURED EXCAUATION							
OPENING (M		126				2.00	0.42		Ø <b>.</b> 25	0.075				UNSUITABLE WASTE  SHALLOW  UNSUITABLE WASTE  SHALLOW  UNSUITABLE, BUT NOT TO E  USED IN THE TOP 3 FEET							
BOULDE (BLDR.			OBBLE		VEL R.)		COAR: SANI (CSE. S	D		FINE SAND (F SD	'   '	SILT SL.)	CLAY (CL.)	SHALLOW UNDERCUT UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION - ACCEPTABLE DEGRADABLE ROCK EMBANKMENT OR BACKFILL  ABBREVIATIONS							
GRAIN MN		<b>0</b> 5		75		2.0			0.25		0.05	0.005		AR - AUGER REFUSAL MED MEDIUM VST - VANE SHEAR TEST BT - BORING TERMINATED MICA MICACEOUS WEA WEATHERED							
SIZE IN	. 1	.2	2011	3	LIDE			-1 47	TON	05	TEDMC			CL CLAY MOD MODERATELY							
SOIL	MOIST		SOIL SCALI				STURE				TERMS			CPT - CONE PENETRATION TEST NP - NON PLASTIC , ORY UNIT WEIGHT CSE COARSE ORG ORGANIC							
(AT	TERBER	RG LI	MITS)			SCRIP					FIELD MOIS			DMT - DILATOMETER TEST PMT - PRESSUREMETER TEST SAMPLE ABBREVIATIONS DPT - DYNAMIC PENETRATION TEST SAP SAPROLITIC S - BULK							
				_		TURAT	ED -				OUID; VERY THE GRO			e - VOID RATIO         SD SAND, SANDY         SS - SPLIT SPOON           F - FINE         SL SILT, SILTY         ST - SHELBY TUBE							
PLASTIC RANGE	+ 11	IOUID	LIMI	т _	- WE	ET - (1	n()				REQUIRES I		ı	FOSS FOSSILIFEROUS SLI SLIGHTLY RS - ROCK FRAC FRACTURED, FRACTURES TCR - TRICONE REFUSAL RT - RECOMPACTED TRIAXIAL FRAGS FRAGMENTS # - MOISTURE CONTENT CBR - CALIFORNIA BEARING							
(PI) PL	+ PL	LASTI	IC LIM	4IT _										HI HIGHLY V - VERY RATIO							
OM OPTIMUM MOISTURE - MOIST - (M) SOLID: AT OR NEAR OPTIMUM MOISTURE SL SHRINKAGE LIMIT									SOLIC	AT O	R NEAR OF	TIMUM MC	ISTURE	DRILL UNITS: ADVANCING TOOLS: HAMMER TYPE:							
					- DF	RY - ([	))				ODITIONAL IMUM MOIS		)	CME-45C CAY BITS X AUTOMATIC MANUAL  G. CONTINUOUS FLIGHT AUGER  CORE SIZE:							
						PLAS	STIC	ITY						X 8' HOLLOW AUGERS							
					PL	ASTIC	ITY IN	IDEX (	PI)		DF	RY STRENG		CME-550 HARD FACED FINGER BITS							
SLI	I PLAS GHTLY	PLA:					0-5 6-15					VERY LOW SLIGHT	'	VANE SHEAR TEST VANE SHEAR TEST HAND TOOLS:							
	DERATE HLY PI			IC		26	16-25 OR MO					MEDIUM HIGH		CASING W/ ADVANCER POST HOLE DIGGER							
							OLOR							PORTABLE HOIST TRICONE STEEL TEETH HAND AUGER TRICONE TRICONE TUNGCARB. SOUNDING POR							
UECCBID.	ESCRIPTIONS MAY INCLUDE COLOR OR COLOR COMBINATIONS (TAN, RED, YELLOW-BROWN, BLUE-GRAY).										YFII Nw-P	ROWN. RI III	-GRAY)	X GEOPROBE 7822 CORE BIT SOUNDING ROD VANE SHEAR TEST							
	CRIPTIONS MAY INCLUDE COLOR OR COLOR COMBINATIONS (TAN, RED, YELLOW-BROWN, BLUE-GRAY). MODIFIERS SUCH AS LIGHT, DARK, STREAKED, ETC. ARE USED TO DESCRIBE APPEARANCE.																				

PROJECT REPERENCE NO. SHEET NO. 2A R-5863

### NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION **DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS** GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

## SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

SOIL AND ROCK LEGEND, TERMS, SYMBOLS, AND ABBREVIATIONS

		(PAGE 2	<b>OF</b> 2)
	ROCK DES	CODIDITION	TERMS AND DEFINITIONS
ROCK LINE I SPT REFUSA BLOWS IN N REPRESENTE	IS NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL THAT WINDICATES THE LEVEL AT WHICH NON-COAS L IS PENETRATION BY A SPLIT SPOON SA OON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL, THE TRAI D BY A ZONE OF WEATHERED ROCK.	OULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED. AN INFERRED STAL PLAIN MATERIAL WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL. MPLER EQUAL TO OR LESS THAN Ø.1 FOOT PER 60 VSITION BETWEEN SOIL AND ROCK IS OFTEN	ALLUVIUM (ALLUV.) - SOILS THAT HAVE BEEN TRANSPORTED BY WATER.  AQUIFER - A WATER BEARING FORMATION OR STRATA.  ARENACEOUS - APPLIED TO ROCKS THAT HAVE BEEN DERIVED FROM SAND OR THAT CONTAIN SAND.
WEATHERED		N MATERIAL THAT WOULD YIELD SPT N VALUES >	ARGILLACEDUS - APPLIED TO ALL ROCKS OR SUBSTANCES COMPOSED OF CLAY MINERALS, OR HAVING A NOTABLE PROPORTION OF CLAY IN THEIR COMPOSITION, SUCH AS SHALE, SLATE, ETC.
CRYSTALLINE ROCK (CR)	WOULD YIELD SPT	RAIN IGNEOUS AND METAMORPHIC ROCK THAT REFUSAL IF TESTED. ROCK TYPE INCLUDES GRANITE.	ARTESIAN - GROUND WATER THAT IS UNDER SUFFICIENT PRESSURE TO RISE ABOVE THE LEVEL AT WHICH IT IS ENCOUNTERED, BUT WHICH DOES NOT NECESSARILY RISE TO OR ABOVE THE GROUND SURFACE.
NON-CRYSTAL ROCK (NCR)	SEDIMENTARY ROCK ROCK TYPE INCLUD	RAIN METAMORPHIC AND NON-COASTAL PLAIN THAT WOULD YEILD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED. ES PHYLLITE, SLATE, SANDSTONE, ETC.	CALCAREOUS (CALC.) - SOILS THAT CONTAIN APPRECIABLE AMOUNTS OF CALCIUM CARBONATE.  COLLUVIUM - ROCK FRAGMENTS MIXED WITH SOIL DEPOSITED BY GRAVITY ON SLOPE OR AT BOTTOM OF SLOPE.
COASTAL PLO SEDIMENTARY (CP)		DIMENTS CEMENTED INTO ROCK, BUT MAY NOT YIELD K TYPE INCLUDES LIMESTONE, SANDSTONE, CEMENTED	CORE RECOVERY (REC.) - TOTAL LENGTH OF ALL MATERIAL RECOVERED IN THE CORE BARREL DIVIDED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF CORE RUN AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.
		ERING	DIKE - A TABULAR BODY OF IGNEOUS ROCK THAT CUTS ACROSS THE STRUCTURE OF ADJACENT ROCKS OR CUTS MASSIVE ROCK.
FRESH	HAMMER IF CRYSTALLINE.	S MAY SHOW SLIGHT STAINING. ROCK RINGS UNDER	DIP - THE ANGLE AT WHICH A STRATUM OR ANY PLANAR FEATURE IS INCLINED FROM THE HORIZONTAL.
VERY SLIGHT (V SLI.)		SOME JOINTS MAY SHOW THIN CLAY COATINGS IF OPEN, HINE BRIGHTLY, ROCK RINGS UNDER HAMMER BLOWS IF	DIP DIRECTION (DIP AZIMUTH) - THE DIRECTION OR BEARING OF THE HORIZONTAL TRACE OF THE LINE OF DIP, MEASURED CLOCKWISE FROM NORTH.
SLIGHT (SLI.)	1 INCH. OPEN JOINTS MAY CONTAIN CLAY.	AND DISCOLORATION EXTENDS INTO ROCK UP TO IN GRANITOID ROCKS SOME OCCASIONAL FELDSPAR	<u>FAULT</u> - A FRACTURE OR FRACTURE ZONE ALONG WHICH THERE HAS BEEN DISPLACEMENT OF THE SIDES RELATIVE TO ONE ANOTHER PARALLEL TO THE FRACTURE.
MODERATE (MOD.)	SIGNIFICANT PORTIONS OF ROCK SHOW DIS	YSTALLINE ROCKS RING UNDER HAMMER BLOWS. COLORATION AND WEATHERING EFFECTS. IN ULL AND DISCOLORED, SOME SHOW CLAY. ROCK HAS	FISSILE - A PROPERTY OF SPLITTING ALONG CLOSELY SPACED PARALLEL PLANES.  FLOAT - ROCK FRAGMENTS ON SURFACE NEAR THEIR ORIGINAL POSITION AND DISLODGED FROM PARENT MATERIAL.
110017		HOWS SIGNIFICANT LOSS OF STRENGTH AS COMPARED	FLOOD PLAIN (FP) - LAND BORDERING A STREAM, BUILT OF SEDIMENTS DEPOSITED BY THE STREAM.
MODERATELY SEVERE (MOD. SEV.)	AND DISCOLORED AND A MAJORITY SHOW K	STAINED. IN GRANITOID ROCKS, ALL FELDSPARS DULL ADLINIZATION. ROCK SHOWS SEVERE LOSS OF STRENGTH T'S PICK. ROCK GIVES 'CLUNK' SOUND WHEN STRUCK.	FORMATION (FM.) - A MAPPABLE GEOLOGIC UNIT THAT CAN BE RECOGNIZED AND TRACED IN THE FIELD.  JOINT - FRACTURE IN ROCK ALONG WHICH NO APPRECIABLE MOVEMENT HAS OCCURRED.
	<u>IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL</u>		LEDGE - A SHELF-LIKE RIDGE OR PROJECTION OF ROCK WHOSE THICKNESS IS SMALL COMPARED TO ITS LATERAL EXTENT.
SEVERE (SEV.)			LENS - A BODY OF SOIL OR ROCK THAT THINS OUT IN ONE OR MORE DIRECTIONS.  MOTTLED (MOT.) - IRREGULARLY MARKED WITH SPOTS OF DIFFERENT COLORS, MOTTLING IN SOILS
VERY SEVERE	ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR	STAINED, ROCK FABRIC ELEMENTS ARE DISCERNIBLE OIL STATUS, WITH ONLY FRAGMENTS OF STRONG ROCK	USUALLY INDICATES POOR AERATION AND LACK OF GOOD DRAINAGE.  PERCHED WATER - WATER MAINTAINED ABOVE THE NORMAL GROUND WATER LEVEL BY THE PRESENCE
(V SEV.)	REMAINING. SAPROLITE IS AN EXAMPLE OF	ROCK WEATHERED TO A DEGREE THAT ONLY MINOR NIN. IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT N VALUES < 100 BPF	OF AN INTERVENING IMPERVIOUS STRATUM.  RESIDUAL (RES.) SOIL - SOIL FORMED IN PLACE BY THE WEATHERING OF ROCK.
COMPLETE		DISCERNIBLE, OR DISCERNIBLE ONLY IN SMALL AND BE PRESENT AS DIKES OR STRINGERS, SAPROLITE IS	ROCK QUALITY DESIGNATION (ROD) - A MEASURE OF ROCK QUALITY DESCRIBED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF ROCK SEGMENTS EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 4 INCHES DIVIDED BY THE TOTAL LENGTH OF CORE RUN AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.
	ROCK HA		SAPPOLITE (SAP.) - RESIDUAL SOIL THAT RETAINS THE RELIC STRUCTURE OR FABRIC OF THE PARENT ROCK.
VERY HARD	SEVERAL HARD BLOWS OF THE GEOLOGIST"	P PICK. BREAKING OF HAND SPECIMENS REQUIRES S PICK. LY WITH DIFFICULTY. HARD HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED	SILL - AN INTRUSIVE BODY OF IGNEOUS ROCK OF APPROXIMATELY UNIFORM THICKNESS AND RELATIVELY THIN COMPARED WITH ITS LATERAL EXTENT, THAT HAS BEEN EMPLACED PARALLEL TO
MODERATELY	TO DETACH HAND SPECIMEN.	JUGES OR GROOVES TO 0.25 INCHES DEEP CAN BE	THE BEDDING OR SCHISTOSITY OF THE INTRUDED ROCKS.  SLICKENSIDE - POLISHED AND STRIATED SURFACE THAT RESULTS FROM FRICTION ALONG A FAULT
HARD	BY MODERATE BLOWS.	ST'S PICK. HAND SPECIMENS CAN BE DETACHED	OR SLIP PLANE.  SIANDARD PENETRATION TEST (PENETRATION RESISTANCE) (SPT) - NUMBER OF BLOWS (N OR BPF) OF
MEDIUM HARD		DEEP BY FIRM PRESSURE OF KNIFE OR PICK POINT. EICES 1 INCH MAXIMUM SIZE BY HARD BLOWS OF THE	A 140 LB. HAMMER FALLING 30 INCHES REQUIRED TO PRODUCE A PENETRATION OF 1 FOOT INTO SOIL WITH A 2 INCH OUTSIDE DIAMETER SPLIT SPOON SAMPLER. SPT REFUSAL IS PENETRATION EQUAL TO OR LESS THAN 0.1 FOOT PER 60 BLOWS.
SOFT		NIFE OR PICK. CAN BE EXCAVATED IN FRAGMENTS BY MODERATE BLOWS OF A PICK POINT. SMALL, THIN	STRATA CORE RECOVERY (SREC.) - TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATA MATERIAL RECOVERED DIVIDED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATUM AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.
VERY SOFT	CAN BE CARVED WITH KNIFE, CAN BE EXCA OR MORE IN THICKNESS CAN BE BROKEN B FINGERNAIL.	AVATED READILY WITH POINT OF PICK. PIECES 1 INCH Y FINGER PRESSURE. CAN BE SCRATCHED READILY BY	STRATA ROCK QUALITY DESIGNATION (SROD) - A MEASURE OF ROCK QUALITY DESCRIBED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF ROCK SEGMENTS WITHIN A STRATUM EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 4 INCHES DIVIDED BY THE TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATA AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE. <u>TOPSOIL (TS.)</u> - SURFACE SOILS USUALLY CONTAINING ORGANIC MATTER.
	FRACTURE SPACING	BEDDING	BENCH MARK: N/A
<u>TERM</u> VERY WID WIDE	SPACING  DE MORE THAN 10 FEET  3 TO 10 FEET	TERM THICKNESS  VERY THICKLY BEDDED 4 FEET  THICKLY BEDDED 1.5 - 4 FEET	ELEVATION: FEET
	ELY CLOSE 1 TO 3 FEET Ø.16 TO 1 FOOT	THINLY BEDDED 0.16 - 1.5 FEET VERY THINLY BEDDED 0.03 - 0.16 FEET THICKLY LAMINATED 0.008 - 0.03 FEET	NOTES: ROADWAY DESIGN FILES, .TIN, AND GPK FILE PROVIDED BY V&M.
	INDUR	THINLY LAMINATED < 0.008 FEET  ATION	NORTHING AND EASTING OBTAINED USING A TRIMBLE GEO7X.
FOR SENIMEN		ING OF MATERIAL BY CEMENTING HEAT PRESSURE FIC	The same and the same of the s

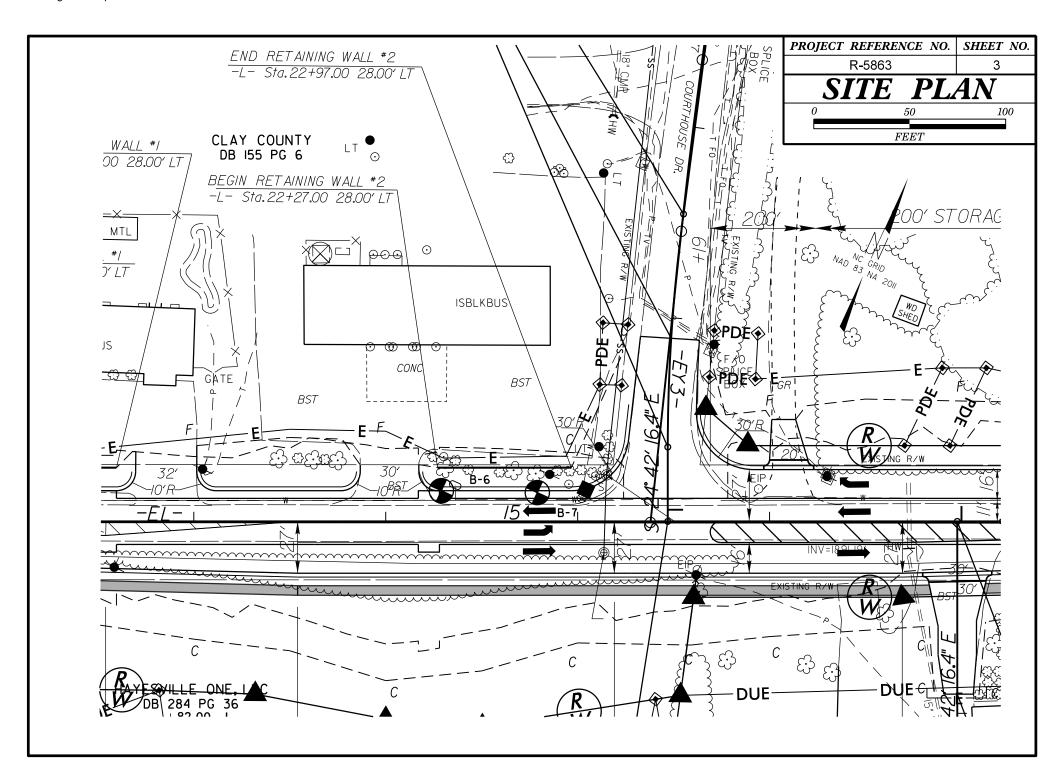
FOR SEDIMENTARY ROCKS, INDURATION IS THE HARDENING OF MATERIAL BY CEMENTING, HEAT, PRESSURE, ETC.

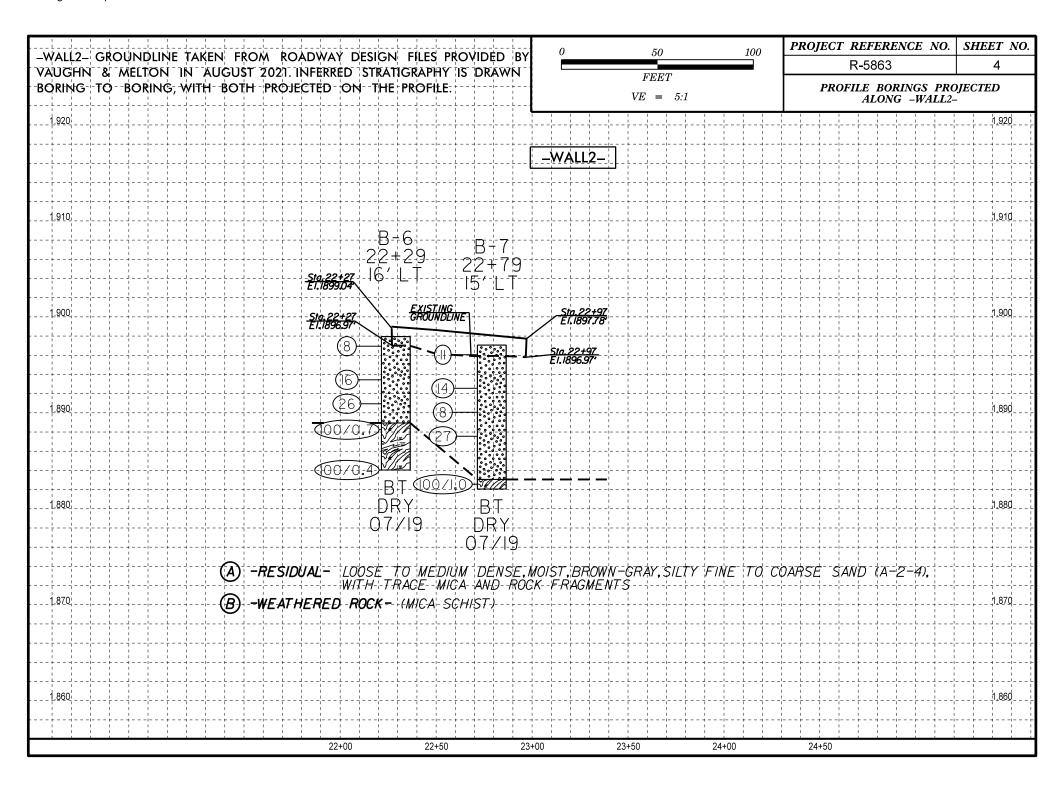
RUBBING WITH FINGER FREES NUMEROUS GRAINS; FRIABLE GENTLE BLOW BY HAMMER DISINTEGRATES SAMPLE.

GRAINS CAN BE SEPARATED FROM SAMPLE WITH STEEL PROBE; BREAKS EASILY WHEN HIT WITH HAMMER. MODERATELY INDURATED

GRAINS ARE DIFFICULT TO SEPARATE WITH STEEL PROBE; DIFFICULT TO BREAK WITH HAMMER. INDURATED

SHARP HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED TO BREAK SAMPLE; SAMPLE BREAKS ACROSS GRAINS. EXTREMELY INDURATED





STATE	STATE PROJECT REPERENCE NO.	SHEET NO.	TOTAL SHEETS
N.C.	R-5863	1	6

DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION **DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS** GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

## **STRUCTURE** SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

COUNTY	CLAY						
PROJEC	T DESCRIP	TION US	64 BU	USINESS	FROM	US	64
	R 1307 (M						
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### **CONTENTS**

REFERENCE: R-5863

SHEET NO.

2, 2A

3 4 5

**DESCRIPTION** 

TITLE SHEET LEGEND (SOIL & ROCK) SITE PLAN PROFILE

SOIL TEST RESULTS

**PERSONNEL** 

A. BLACKMORE

**ELITE TECHNIQUES** 

INVESTIGATED BY A. BLACKMORE

DRAWN BY \_K. DEMONTBRUN, P.E.

CHECKED BY M. WALKO, P.E.

SUBMITTED BY \_ECS SOUTHEAST, LLP

DATE OCTOBER 2022

### **CAUTION NOTICE**

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### Prepared in the Office of:



ECS SOUTHEAST, LLP 1812 CENTER PARK DRIVE, SUITE D CENTER PARK DRIVE, SUI' CHARLOTTE, NC 28217 (704) 525-5152 [PHONE] (704) 357-0023 [FAX] NC REGISTERED ENGINERING FIRM # F-1078



DocuSigned by: Monthrun 10/3/2022

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# NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

## SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

												\		101 2)							
					SOI	L DE	SCR	IPTI	ON				GRADATION								
BE PENE ACCORD IS I	TRATEC ING TO BASED	WITI THE ON T	H A C STAN HE AA	ONSOLIDATE ONTINUOUS DARD PENE ISHTO SYST URE, MOIST	FLIGH TRATIO EM. BA	T POWE N TES' SIC DE	R AUGI T (AASH SCRIPT	ER AN HTO T TIONS	D YIEL 206, A GENER	D LESS STM D ALLY I	5 THAN 100 1586). SOIL NCLUDE TH	BLOWS PE CLASSIFI E FOLLOWI	ER FOOT CATION NG:	WELL GRADED - INDICATES A GOOD REPRESENTATION OF PARTICLE SIZES FROM FINE TO COARSE. UNIFORMLY GRADED - INDICATES THAT SOIL PARTICLES ARE ALL APPROXIMATELY THE SAME SIZE. GAP-GRADED - INDICATES A MIXTURE OF UNIFORM PARTICLE SIZES OF TWO OR MORE SIZES.  ANGULARITY OF GRAINS							
A	S MINE	ERALO	GICAL	COMPOSIT	ION, AN	GULARI	TY, STF	RUCTUF	RE, PLA	STICIT	Y, ETC. FOR	R EXAMPLE.		THE ANGULARITY OR ROUNDNESS OF SOIL GRAINS IS DESIGNATED BY THE TERMS:							
	VLNI 3		OIL								CATION			ANGULAR, SUBANGULAR, SUBROUNDED, OR ROUNDED.							
GENERAL				LAR MATERIA				T-CLAY 35% PAS			ORO	GANIC MATER	IALS	MINERALOGICAL COMPOSITION  MINERAL NAMES SUCH AS QUARTZ, FELDSPAR, MICA, TALC, KAOLIN, ETC.							
CLASS. GROUP	A-1		( ≥ 35% A-3		A-2		A-4	35% PA		A-7	A-1, A-2	A-4, A-5		ARE USED IN DESCRIPTIONS WHEN THEY ARE CONSIDERED OF SIGNIFICANCE.							
CLASS.	A-1-a	А-1-ь	<del> </del>	A-2-4 A-2-	5 A-2-6	A-2-7			•	A-7-5 A-7-6	A-3	A-6, A-7		COMPRESSIBILITY							
SYMBOL.	00000	00000						7.7.7		"				SLIGHTLY COMPRESSIBLE LL < 31 MODERATELY COMPRESSIBLE LL = 31 - 50 HIGHLY COMPRESSIBLE LL > 50							
	50 MX										GRANULAR	SILT- CLAY	MUCK,	PERCENTAGE OF MATERIAL							
	30 MX 5			35 MX 35 N	IX 35 M	( 35 MX	36 MN	36 MN	36 MN	36 MN	SOILS	SOILS	PEAT	GRANULAR SILT - CLAY ORGANIC MATERIAL SOILS SOILS OTHER MATERIAL							
MATERIAL														TRACE OF ORGANIC MATTER 2 - 3% 3 - 5% TRACE 1 - 10% LITTLE ORGANIC MATTER 3 - 5% 5 - 12% LITTLE 10 - 20%							
PASSING *40 LL	-		-	40 MX 41 M							SOILS LITTL			MODERATELY ORGANIC 5 - 10% 12 - 20% SOME 20 - 35%							
PI PI	6 M		NP	10 MX 10 N	_				_		MODE	RATE	HIGHLY ORGANIC	HIGHLY ORGANIC > 10% > 20% HIGHLY 35% AND ABOVE  GROUND WATER							
GROUP INDEX USUAL TYPES	STONE F		0			MX		12 MX			AMOUN ORG	ANIC	SOILS	✓ WATER LEVEL IN BORE HOLE IMMEDIATELY AFTER DRILLING							
OF MAJOR MATERIALS	GRAVEL	. AND	FINE		OR CLAY AND SA		SIL SOI			YEY ILS	MAT	TER		STATIC WATER LEVEL AFTER 24 HOURS							
GEN. RATING	JAN		EXCELL	LENT TO GOO	n			FAIR T	n poor		FAIR TO	POOR	UNSUITABLE	√PW  PERCHED WATER, SATURATED ZONE, OR WATER BEARING STRATA  Output  Description  PERCHED WATER, SATURATED ZONE, OR WATER BEARING STRATA  PERCHED WATER, SATURATED ZONE, OR WATER BEARING  PERCHED WATER BEARING  PERCH							
AS SUBGRADE						. 11 -				ROUP IS	P00R			O-MG OR SEEP							
	P1 0F A-7-5 SUBGROUP IS ≤ LL - 30 : P1 0F A-7-6 SUBGROUP IS > LL - 30  CONSISTENCY OR DENSENESS												MISCELLANEOUS SYMBOLS								
PRIMARY :	PRIMARY SOIL TYPE COMPACTNESS OR CONSISTENCY RANGE OF STANDARD PENETRATION RESISTENCE COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH (NO.NS/FT*)								RESI:	IARD STENCE	RANC COMP	RESSIVE S	TRENGTH	ROADWAY EMBANKMENT (RE)  25/025  DIP & DIP DIRECTION  WITH SOIL DESCRIPTION  OF ROCK STRUCTURES							
	GENERALLY VERY LOOSE < 4  LOOSE 4 TO 10													SOIL SYMBOL  SOIL SYMBOL  SOIL SYMBOL  SPET OF ONT TEST BORING  SLOPE INDICATOR INSTALLATION							
MATERI	GRANULAR MATERIAL (NON-COHESIVE) MEDIUM VERY				ENSE E		10 TO 30 30 TO 50 > 50					N/A		ARTIFICIAL FILL (AF) OTHER AUGER BORING CONE PENETROMETER THAN ROADWAY EMBANKMENT AUGER BORING TEST							
0511504					VERY SOFT < 2 SOFT 2 TO 4							< 0.25		— — INFERRED SOIL BOUNDARY — CORE BORING ■ SOUNDING ROD							
GENERA SILT-CL			SOFT MEDIUM STIFF					4 TO 8 0.5 TO 1.0					.0	■ INFERRED ROCK LINE MW MONITORING WELL TEST BORING WITH CORE							
MATERI (COHESI				STIF VERY S					0 15 0 30			1 TO 2 2 TO 4		A ALLINIA CON POLINDARY A PIEZOMETER							
				HAR(		RF N	IR GF		30   ST	7F		> 4		RECOMMENDATION SYMBOLS							
U.S. STD. SI	EVE SI	17F			4	10	40		60	200	270			TO THE ACCURE PARAMETER ACCURED EXCAUATION							
OPENING (M		126				2.00	0.42		Ø <b>.</b> 25	0.075				UNSUITABLE WASTE  SHALLOW  UNSUITABLE WASTE  SHALLOW  UNSUITABLE, BUT NOT TO E  USED IN THE TOP 3 FEET							
BOULDE (BLDR.			OBBLE		VEL R.)		COAR: SANI (CSE. S	D		FINE SAND (F SD	'   '	SILT SL.)	CLAY (CL.)	SHALLOW UNDERCUT UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION - ACCEPTABLE DEGRADABLE ROCK EMBANKMENT OR BACKFILL  ABBREVIATIONS							
GRAIN MN		<b>0</b> 5		75		2.0			0.25		0.05	0.005		AR - AUGER REFUSAL MED MEDIUM VST - VANE SHEAR TEST BT - BORING TERMINATED MICA MICACEOUS WEA WEATHERED							
SIZE IN	. 1	.2	2011	3	LIDE			-1 47	TON	05	TEDMC			CL CLAY MOD MODERATELY							
SOIL	MOIST		SOIL SCALI				STURE				TERMS			CPT - CONE PENETRATION TEST NP - NON PLASTIC , ORY UNIT WEIGHT CSE COARSE ORG ORGANIC							
(AT	TERBER	RG LI	MITS)			SCRIP					FIELD MOIS			DMT - DILATOMETER TEST PMT - PRESSUREMETER TEST SAMPLE ABBREVIATIONS DPT - DYNAMIC PENETRATION TEST SAP SAPROLITIC S - BULK							
				_		TURAT	ED -				OUID; VERY THE GRO			e - VOID RATIO         SD SAND, SANDY         SS - SPLIT SPOON           F - FINE         SL SILT, SILTY         ST - SHELBY TUBE							
PLASTIC RANGE	+ 11	IOUID	LIMI	т _	- WE	ET - (1	n()				REQUIRES I		ı	FOSS FOSSILIFEROUS SLI SLIGHTLY RS - ROCK FRAC FRACTURED, FRACTURES TCR - TRICONE REFUSAL RT - RECOMPACTED TRIAXIAL FRAGS FRAGMENTS # - MOISTURE CONTENT CBR - CALIFORNIA BEARING							
(PI) PL	+ PL	LASTI	IC LIM	4IT _										HI HIGHLY V - VERY RATIO							
OM OPTIMUM MOISTURE - MOIST - (M) SOLID: AT OR NEAR OPTIMUM MOISTURE SL SHRINKAGE LIMIT									SOLIC	AT O	R NEAR OF	TIMUM MC	ISTURE	DRILL UNITS: ADVANCING TOOLS: HAMMER TYPE:							
					- DF	RY - ([	))				ODITIONAL IMUM MOIS		)	CME-45C CAY BITS X AUTOMATIC MANUAL  G. CONTINUOUS FLIGHT AUGER  CORE SIZE:							
						PLAS	STIC	ITY						X 8' HOLLOW AUGERS							
					PL	ASTIC	ITY IN	IDEX (	PI)		DF	RY STRENG		CME-550 HARD FACED FINGER BITS							
SLI	I PLAS GHTLY	PLA:					0-5 6-15					VERY LOW SLIGHT	'	VANE SHEAR TEST Under the second state of the second secon							
	DERATE HLY PI			IC		26	16-25 OR MO					MEDIUM HIGH		CASING W/ ADVANCER POST HOLE DIGGER							
							OLOR							PORTABLE HOIST TRICONE STEEL TEETH HAND AUGER TRICONE TRICONE TUNGCARB. SOUNDING POR							
UECCBID.	ESCRIPTIONS MAY INCLUDE COLOR OR COLOR COMBINATIONS (TAN, RED, YELLOW-BROWN, BLUE-GRAY).										YFII Nw-P	ROWN. RI III	-GRAY)	X GEOPROBE 7822 CORE BIT SOUNDING ROD VANE SHEAR TEST							
	CRIPTIONS MAY INCLUDE COLOR OR COLOR COMBINATIONS (TAN, RED, YELLOW-BROWN, BLUE-GRAY). MODIFIERS SUCH AS LIGHT, DARK, STREAKED, ETC. ARE USED TO DESCRIBE APPEARANCE.																				

PROJECT REPERENCE NO. SHEET NO. 2A R-5863

### NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION **DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS** GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

## SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

SOIL AND ROCK LEGEND, TERMS, SYMBOLS, AND ABBREVIATIONS

		(PAGE 2	<b>OF</b> 2)
	ROCK DES	CODIDITION	TERMS AND DEFINITIONS
ROCK LINE I SPT REFUSA BLOWS IN N REPRESENTE	IS NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL THAT WINDICATES THE LEVEL AT WHICH NON-COAS L IS PENETRATION BY A SPLIT SPOON SA OON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL, THE TRAI D BY A ZONE OF WEATHERED ROCK.	OULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED. AN INFERRED STAL PLAIN MATERIAL WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL. MPLER EQUAL TO OR LESS THAN Ø.1 FOOT PER 60 VSITION BETWEEN SOIL AND ROCK IS OFTEN	ALLUVIUM (ALLUV.) - SOILS THAT HAVE BEEN TRANSPORTED BY WATER.  AQUIFER - A WATER BEARING FORMATION OR STRATA.  ARENACEOUS - APPLIED TO ROCKS THAT HAVE BEEN DERIVED FROM SAND OR THAT CONTAIN SAND.
WEATHERED		N MATERIAL THAT WOULD YIELD SPT N VALUES >	ARGILLACEDUS - APPLIED TO ALL ROCKS OR SUBSTANCES COMPOSED OF CLAY MINERALS, OR HAVING A NOTABLE PROPORTION OF CLAY IN THEIR COMPOSITION, SUCH AS SHALE, SLATE, ETC.
CRYSTALLINE ROCK (CR)	WOULD YIELD SPT	RAIN IGNEOUS AND METAMORPHIC ROCK THAT REFUSAL IF TESTED. ROCK TYPE INCLUDES GRANITE.	ARTESIAN - GROUND WATER THAT IS UNDER SUFFICIENT PRESSURE TO RISE ABOVE THE LEVEL AT WHICH IT IS ENCOUNTERED, BUT WHICH DOES NOT NECESSARILY RISE TO OR ABOVE THE GROUND SURFACE.
NON-CRYSTAL ROCK (NCR)	SEDIMENTARY ROCK ROCK TYPE INCLUD	RAIN METAMORPHIC AND NON-COASTAL PLAIN THAT WOULD YEILD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED. ES PHYLLITE, SLATE, SANDSTONE, ETC.	CALCAREOUS (CALC.) - SOILS THAT CONTAIN APPRECIABLE AMOUNTS OF CALCIUM CARBONATE.  COLLUVIUM - ROCK FRAGMENTS MIXED WITH SOIL DEPOSITED BY GRAVITY ON SLOPE OR AT BOTTOM OF SLOPE.
COASTAL PLO SEDIMENTARY (CP)		DIMENTS CEMENTED INTO ROCK, BUT MAY NOT YIELD K TYPE INCLUDES LIMESTONE, SANDSTONE, CEMENTED	CORE RECOVERY (REC.) - TOTAL LENGTH OF ALL MATERIAL RECOVERED IN THE CORE BARREL DIVIDED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF CORE RUN AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.
		ERING	DIKE - A TABULAR BODY OF IGNEOUS ROCK THAT CUTS ACROSS THE STRUCTURE OF ADJACENT ROCKS OR CUTS MASSIVE ROCK.
FRESH	HAMMER IF CRYSTALLINE.	S MAY SHOW SLIGHT STAINING. ROCK RINGS UNDER	DIP - THE ANGLE AT WHICH A STRATUM OR ANY PLANAR FEATURE IS INCLINED FROM THE HORIZONTAL.
VERY SLIGHT (V SLI.)		SOME JOINTS MAY SHOW THIN CLAY COATINGS IF OPEN, HINE BRIGHTLY, ROCK RINGS UNDER HAMMER BLOWS IF	DIP DIRECTION (DIP AZIMUTH) - THE DIRECTION OR BEARING OF THE HORIZONTAL TRACE OF THE LINE OF DIP, MEASURED CLOCKWISE FROM NORTH.
SLIGHT (SLI.)	1 INCH. OPEN JOINTS MAY CONTAIN CLAY.	AND DISCOLORATION EXTENDS INTO ROCK UP TO IN GRANITOID ROCKS SOME OCCASIONAL FELDSPAR	<u>FAULT</u> - A FRACTURE OR FRACTURE ZONE ALONG WHICH THERE HAS BEEN DISPLACEMENT OF THE SIDES RELATIVE TO ONE ANOTHER PARALLEL TO THE FRACTURE.
MODERATE (MOD.)	SIGNIFICANT PORTIONS OF ROCK SHOW DIS	YSTALLINE ROCKS RING UNDER HAMMER BLOWS. COLORATION AND WEATHERING EFFECTS. IN ULL AND DISCOLORED, SOME SHOW CLAY. ROCK HAS	FISSILE - A PROPERTY OF SPLITTING ALONG CLOSELY SPACED PARALLEL PLANES.  FLOAT - ROCK FRAGMENTS ON SURFACE NEAR THEIR ORIGINAL POSITION AND DISLODGED FROM PARENT MATERIAL.
110017		HOWS SIGNIFICANT LOSS OF STRENGTH AS COMPARED	FLOOD PLAIN (FP) - LAND BORDERING A STREAM, BUILT OF SEDIMENTS DEPOSITED BY THE STREAM.
MODERATELY SEVERE (MOD. SEV.)	AND DISCOLORED AND A MAJORITY SHOW K	STAINED. IN GRANITOID ROCKS, ALL FELDSPARS DULL ADLINIZATION. ROCK SHOWS SEVERE LOSS OF STRENGTH T'S PICK. ROCK GIVES 'CLUNK' SOUND WHEN STRUCK.	FORMATION (FM.) - A MAPPABLE GEOLOGIC UNIT THAT CAN BE RECOGNIZED AND TRACED IN THE FIELD.  JOINT - FRACTURE IN ROCK ALONG WHICH NO APPRECIABLE MOVEMENT HAS OCCURRED.
	<u>IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL</u>		LEDGE - A SHELF-LIKE RIDGE OR PROJECTION OF ROCK WHOSE THICKNESS IS SMALL COMPARED TO ITS LATERAL EXTENT.
SEVERE (SEV.)			LENS - A BODY OF SOIL OR ROCK THAT THINS OUT IN ONE OR MORE DIRECTIONS.  MOTTLED (MOT.) - IRREGULARLY MARKED WITH SPOTS OF DIFFERENT COLORS, MOTTLING IN SOILS
VERY SEVERE	ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR	STAINED, ROCK FABRIC ELEMENTS ARE DISCERNIBLE OIL STATUS, WITH ONLY FRAGMENTS OF STRONG ROCK	USUALLY INDICATES POOR AERATION AND LACK OF GOOD DRAINAGE.  PERCHED WATER - WATER MAINTAINED ABOVE THE NORMAL GROUND WATER LEVEL BY THE PRESENCE
(V SEV.)	REMAINING. SAPROLITE IS AN EXAMPLE OF	ROCK WEATHERED TO A DEGREE THAT ONLY MINOR NIN. IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT N VALUES < 100 BPF	OF AN INTERVENING IMPERVIOUS STRATUM.  RESIDUAL (RES.) SOIL - SOIL FORMED IN PLACE BY THE WEATHERING OF ROCK.
COMPLETE		DISCERNIBLE, OR DISCERNIBLE ONLY IN SMALL AND BE PRESENT AS DIKES OR STRINGERS, SAPROLITE IS	ROCK QUALITY DESIGNATION (ROD) - A MEASURE OF ROCK QUALITY DESCRIBED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF ROCK SEGMENTS EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 4 INCHES DIVIDED BY THE TOTAL LENGTH OF CORE RUN AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.
	ROCK HA		SAPPOLITE (SAP.) - RESIDUAL SOIL THAT RETAINS THE RELIC STRUCTURE OR FABRIC OF THE PARENT ROCK.
VERY HARD	SEVERAL HARD BLOWS OF THE GEOLOGIST"	P PICK. BREAKING OF HAND SPECIMENS REQUIRES S PICK. LY WITH DIFFICULTY. HARD HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED	SILL - AN INTRUSIVE BODY OF IGNEOUS ROCK OF APPROXIMATELY UNIFORM THICKNESS AND RELATIVELY THIN COMPARED WITH ITS LATERAL EXTENT, THAT HAS BEEN EMPLACED PARALLEL TO
MODERATELY	TO DETACH HAND SPECIMEN.	JUGES OR GROOVES TO 0.25 INCHES DEEP CAN BE	THE BEDDING OR SCHISTOSITY OF THE INTRUDED ROCKS. <u>SLICKENSIDE</u> - POLISHED AND STRIATED SURFACE THAT RESULTS FROM FRICTION ALONG A FAULT
HARD	BY MODERATE BLOWS.	ST'S PICK. HAND SPECIMENS CAN BE DETACHED	OR SLIP PLANE.  SIANDARD PENETRATION TEST (PENETRATION RESISTANCE) (SPT) - NUMBER OF BLOWS (N OR BPF) OF
MEDIUM HARD		DEEP BY FIRM PRESSURE OF KNIFE OR PICK POINT. EICES 1 INCH MAXIMUM SIZE BY HARD BLOWS OF THE	A 140 LB. HAMMER FALLING 30 INCHES REQUIRED TO PRODUCE A PENETRATION OF 1 FOOT INTO SOIL WITH A 2 INCH OUTSIDE DIAMETER SPLIT SPOON SAMPLER. SPT REFUSAL IS PENETRATION EQUAL TO OR LESS THAN 0.1 FOOT PER 60 BLOWS.
SOFT		NIFE OR PICK. CAN BE EXCAVATED IN FRAGMENTS BY MODERATE BLOWS OF A PICK POINT. SMALL, THIN	STRATA CORE RECOVERY (SREC.) - TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATA MATERIAL RECOVERED DIVIDED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATUM AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.
VERY SOFT	CAN BE CARVED WITH KNIFE, CAN BE EXCA OR MORE IN THICKNESS CAN BE BROKEN B FINGERNAIL.	AVATED READILY WITH POINT OF PICK. PIECES 1 INCH Y FINGER PRESSURE. CAN BE SCRATCHED READILY BY	STRATA ROCK QUALITY DESIGNATION (SROD) - A MEASURE OF ROCK QUALITY DESCRIBED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF ROCK SEGMENTS WITHIN A STRATUM EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 4 INCHES DIVIDED BY THE TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATA AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE. <u>TOPSOIL (TS.)</u> - SURFACE SOILS USUALLY CONTAINING ORGANIC MATTER.
	FRACTURE SPACING	BEDDING	BENCH MARK: N/A
<u>TERM</u> VERY WID WIDE	SPACING  DE MORE THAN 10 FEET  3 TO 10 FEET	TERM THICKNESS  VERY THICKLY BEDDED 4 FEET  THICKLY BEDDED 1.5 - 4 FEET	ELEVATION: FEET
	ELY CLOSE 1 TO 3 FEET Ø.16 TO 1 FOOT	THINLY BEDDED 0.16 - 1.5 FEET VERY THINLY BEDDED 0.03 - 0.16 FEET THICKLY LAMINATED 0.008 - 0.03 FEET	NOTES: ROADWAY DESIGN FILES, .TIN, AND GPK FILE PROVIDED BY V&M.
	INDUR	THINLY LAMINATED < 0.008 FEET  ATION	NORTHING AND EASTING OBTAINED USING A TRIMBLE GEO7X.
FOR SENIMEN		ING OF MATERIAL BY CEMENTING HEAT PRESSURE FIC	The same and the same of the s

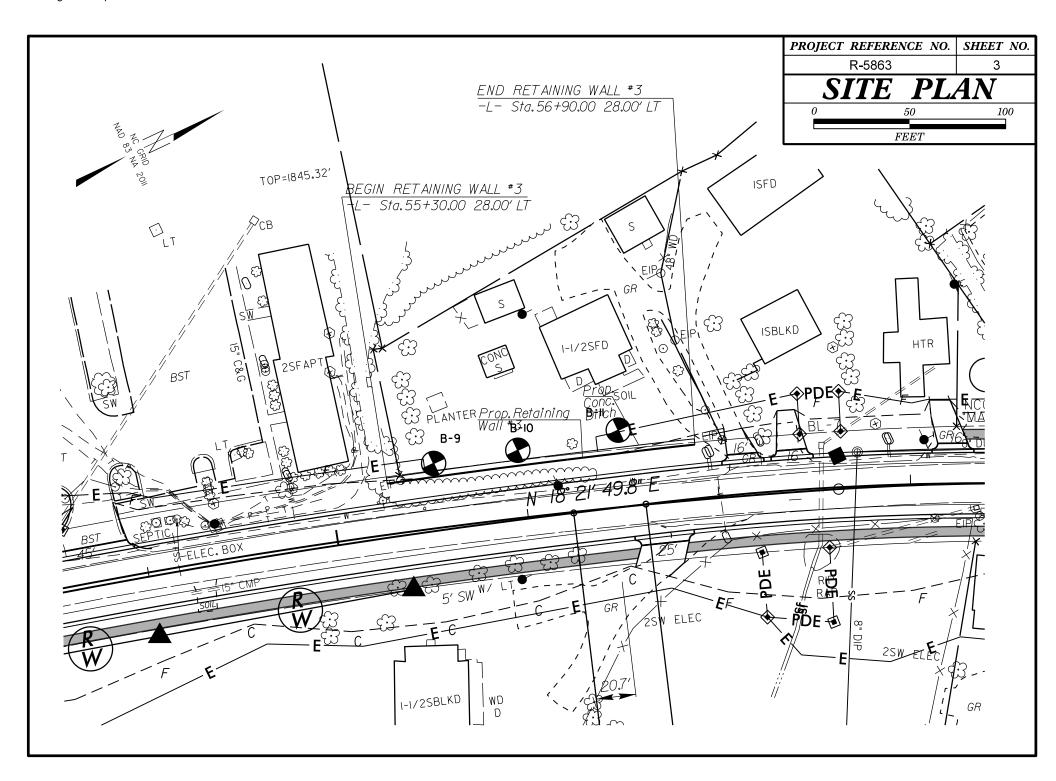
FOR SEDIMENTARY ROCKS, INDURATION IS THE HARDENING OF MATERIAL BY CEMENTING, HEAT, PRESSURE, ETC.

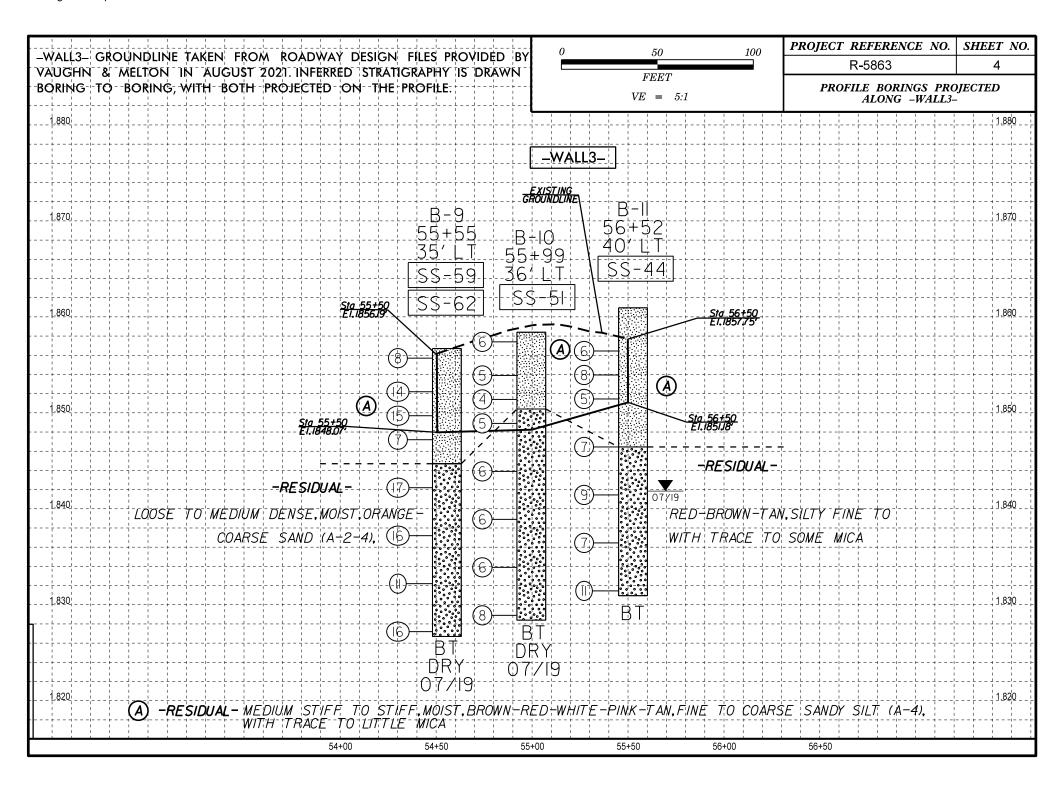
RUBBING WITH FINGER FREES NUMEROUS GRAINS; FRIABLE GENTLE BLOW BY HAMMER DISINTEGRATES SAMPLE.

GRAINS CAN BE SEPARATED FROM SAMPLE WITH STEEL PROBE; BREAKS EASILY WHEN HIT WITH HAMMER. MODERATELY INDURATED

GRAINS ARE DIFFICULT TO SEPARATE WITH STEEL PROBE; DIFFICULT TO BREAK WITH HAMMER. INDURATED

SHARP HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED TO BREAK SAMPLE; SAMPLE BREAKS ACROSS GRAINS. EXTREMELY INDURATED





PROJECT	REFERENCE .	NO.	SHEET	NO.
	R-5863	·	5	Ţ

	SOIL TEST RESULTS																
BORING	ALICNMENT OFFICER COLUMN   III DI																
ID	NO.	ALIGNMENT	OFFSEI	STATION	INTERVAL	CLASS.	L.L.	P.1.	C. SAND	F. SAND	SILT	CLAY	10	40	200	MOISTURE	ORGANIC
B-9	SS-59	-L-	35'LT	55 + 55	6.0-7.5'	A-4(0)	NP	NP	36.3	35.1	14.8	13.9	98.4	78.7	35.8	18.6	-
B-9	SS-62	-L-	35' LT	55 + 55	18.5–20'	A-2-4(0)	NP	NP	45.7	30.9	12.6	10.8	98.0	71.8	29.2	20.1	_
B-10	SS-51	-L-	36'LT	55 + 99	6.0-7.5'	A-4(0)	NP	NP	25.9	42.7	17.9	13.5	100.0	88.6	41.4	22.5	_
B-11	SS-44	-L-	40' LT	56 + 52	8.5-10.0'	A-4(0)	NP	NP	24.6	18.7	31.5	25.3	86.6	72.9	53.9	25.4	-

LAB TECHNICIAN: DILLON KESTNER

NCDOT CERTIFICATION NO.

135-01-0816