

REFERENCE: BR-0015

PROJECT: 67015

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STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS
GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

STRUCTURE
SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

COUNTY DAVIDSON

PROJECT DESCRIPTION BRIDGE NO. 67 AND NO. 68
REPLACEMENTS ON US 29/US 70 NB & SB OVER
SR 1192 (W. 5TH AVENUE)

STATE	STATE PROJECT REFERENCE NO.	SHEET NO.	TOTAL SHEETS
N.C.	BR-0015	1	

CAUTION NOTICE

THE SUBSURFACE INFORMATION AND THE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION ON WHICH IT IS BASED WERE MADE FOR THE PURPOSE OF STUDY, PLANNING AND DESIGN, AND NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION OR PAY PURPOSES. THE VARIOUS FIELD BORING LOGS, ROCK CORES AND SOIL TEST DATA AVAILABLE MAY BE REVIEWED OR INSPECTED IN RALEIGH BY CONTACTING THE N. C. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION, GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT AT (919) 707-6850. THE SUBSURFACE PLANS AND REPORTS, FIELD BORING LOGS, ROCK CORES AND SOIL TEST DATA ARE NOT PART OF THE CONTRACT.

GENERAL SOIL AND ROCK STRATA DESCRIPTIONS AND INDICATED BOUNDARIES ARE BASED ON A GEOTECHNICAL INTERPRETATION OF ALL AVAILABLE SUBSURFACE DATA AND MAY NOT NECESSARILY REFLECT THE ACTUAL SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS BETWEEN BORINGS OR BETWEEN SAMPLED STRATA WITHIN THE BOREHOLE. THE LABORATORY SAMPLE DATA AND THE IN SITU (IN-PLACE) TEST DATA CAN BE RELIED ON ONLY TO THE DEGREE OF RELIABILITY INHERENT IN THE STANDARD TEST METHOD. THE OBSERVED WATER LEVELS OR SOIL MOISTURE CONDITIONS INDICATED IN THE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATIONS ARE AS RECORDED AT THE TIME OF THE INVESTIGATION. THESE WATER LEVELS OR SOIL MOISTURE CONDITIONS MAY VARY CONSIDERABLY WITH TIME ACCORDING TO CLIMATIC CONDITIONS INCLUDING TEMPERATURES, PRECIPITATION AND WIND, AS WELL AS OTHER NON-CLIMATIC FACTORS.

THE BIDDER OR CONTRACTOR IS CAUTIONED THAT DETAILS SHOWN ON THE SUBSURFACE PLANS ARE PRELIMINARY ONLY AND IN MANY CASES THE FINAL DESIGN DETAILS ARE DIFFERENT. FOR BIDDING AND CONSTRUCTION PURPOSES, REFER TO THE CONSTRUCTION PLANS AND DOCUMENTS FOR FINAL DESIGN INFORMATION ON THIS PROJECT. THE DEPARTMENT DOES NOT WARRANT OR GUARANTEE THE SUFFICIENCY OR ACCURACY OF THE INVESTIGATION MADE, NOR THE INTERPRETATIONS MADE, OR OPINION OF THE DEPARTMENT AS TO THE TYPE OF MATERIALS AND CONDITIONS TO BE ENCOUNTERED. THE BIDDER OR CONTRACTOR IS CAUTIONED TO PERFORM INDEPENDENT SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATIONS AND MAKE INTERPRETATIONS AS NECESSARY TO CONFIRM CONDITIONS ENCOUNTERED ON THE PROJECT. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL HAVE NO CLAIM FOR ADDITIONAL COMPENSATION OR FOR AN EXTENSION OF TIME FOR ANY REASON RESULTING FROM THE ACTUAL CONDITIONS ENCOUNTERED AT THE SITE DIFFERING FROM THOSE INDICATED IN THE SUBSURFACE INFORMATION.

NOTES:
1. THE INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS NOT IMPLIED OR GUARANTEED BY THE N. C. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION AS ACCURATE NOR IS IT CONSIDERED PART OF THE PLANS, SPECIFICATIONS OR CONTRACT FOR THE PROJECT.
2. BY HAVING REQUESTED THIS INFORMATION, THE CONTRACTOR SPECIFICALLY WAIVES ANY CLAIMS FOR INCREASED COMPENSATION OR EXTENSION OF TIME BASED ON DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE CONDITIONS INDICATED HEREIN AND THE ACTUAL CONDITIONS AT THE PROJECT SITE.

PERSONNEL

M. FOSTER

TRIGON EXPLORATION

INVESTIGATED BY M. FOSTER


DRAWN BY D. KUBINSKI

CHECKED BY J. FREGOSI

SUBMITTED BY KLEINFELDER, INC.

DATE JUNE 2023

Prepared in the Office of:

**KLEINFELDER**
Bright People. Right Solutions.
422 Gallimore Dairy Road, Suite B
Greensboro, North Carolina 27409
NC Engineering Firm License No. F-1312



DocuSigned by:

Daniel H. Kubinski

06/22/2023

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SIGNATURE

DATE

DOCUMENT NOT CONSIDERED FINAL
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NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

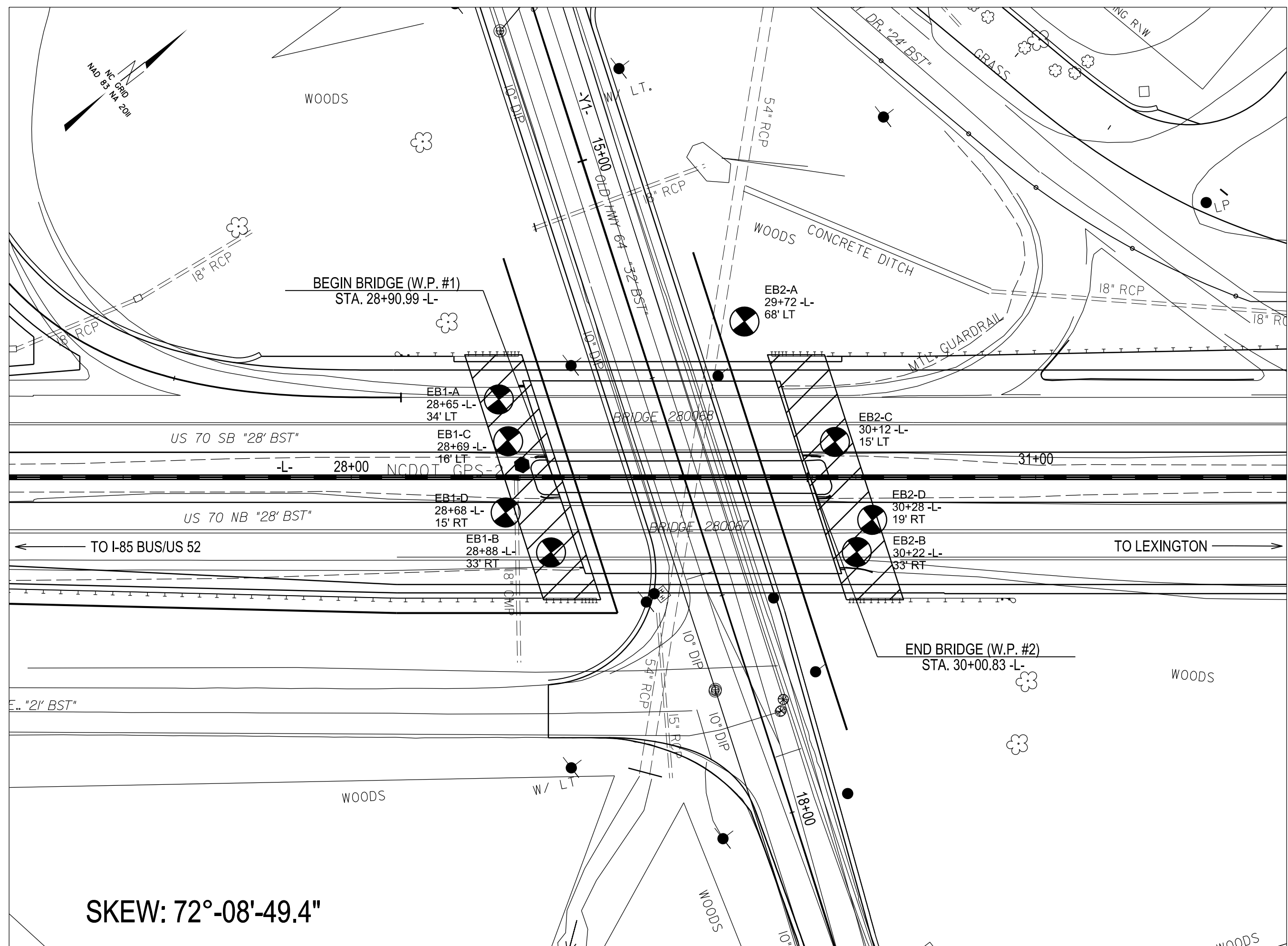
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS

GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

SOIL AND ROCK LEGEND, TERMS, SYMBOLS, AND ABBREVIATIONS

SOIL DESCRIPTION										GRADATION										ROCK DESCRIPTION										TERMS AND DEFINITIONS											
SOIL IS CONSIDERED UNCONSOLIDATED, SEMI-CONSOLIDATED, OR WEATHERED EARTH MATERIALS THAT CAN BE PENETRATED WITH A CONTINUOUS FLIGHT POWER AUGER AND YIELD LESS THAN 100 BLOWS PER FOOT ACCORDING TO THE STANDARD PENETRATION TEST (AASHTO T 206, ASTM D1586). SOIL CLASSIFICATION IS BASED ON THE AASHTO SYSTEM. BASIC DESCRIPTIONS GENERALLY INCLUDE THE FOLLOWING: CONSISTENCY, COLOR, TEXTURE, MOISTURE, AASHTO CLASSIFICATION, AND OTHER PERTINENT FACTORS SUCH AS MINERALOGICAL COMPOSITION, ANGULARITY, STRUCTURE, PLASTICITY, ETC. FOR EXAMPLE, <i>VERY STIFF, GRAY, SILTY CLAY, MOIST WITH INTERBEDDED FINE SAND LAYERS, HIGHLY PLASTIC, A-7-6</i>										WELL GRADED - INDICATES A GOOD REPRESENTATION OF PARTICLE SIZES FROM FINE TO COARSE. UNIFORMLY GRADED - INDICATES THAT SOIL PARTICLES ARE ALL APPROXIMATELY THE SAME SIZE. GAP-GRADED - INDICATES A MIXTURE OF UNIFORM PARTICLE SIZES OF TWO OR MORE SIZES.										HARD ROCK IS NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL THAT WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED. AN INFERRED ROCK LINE INDICATES THE LEVEL AT WHICH NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL. SPT REFUSAL IS PENETRATION BY A SPLIT SPOON SAMPLER EQUAL TO OR LESS THAN 0.1 FOOT PER 60 BLOWS IN NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL. THE TRANSITION BETWEEN SOIL AND ROCK IS OFTEN REPRESENTED BY A ZONE OF WEATHERED ROCK. ROCK MATERIALS ARE TYPICALLY DIVIDED AS FOLLOWS:										<u>ALLUVIUM (ALLUV.)</u> - SOILS THAT HAVE BEEN TRANSPORTED BY WATER. <u>AQUIFER</u> - A WATER BEARING FORMATION OR STRATA. <u>ARENACEOUS</u> - APPLIED TO ROCKS THAT HAVE BEEN DERIVED FROM SAND OR THAT CONTAIN SAND. <u>ARGILLACEOUS</u> - APPLIED TO ALL ROCKS OR SUBSTANCES COMPOSED OF CLAY MINERALS, OR HAVING A NOTABLE PROPORTION OF CLAY IN THEIR COMPOSITION, SUCH AS SHALE, SLATE, ETC. <u>ARTESIAN</u> - GROUND WATER THAT IS UNDER SUFFICIENT PRESSURE TO RISE ABOVE THE LEVEL AT WHICH IT IS ENCOUNTERED, BUT WHICH DOES NOT NECESSARILY RISE TO OR ABOVE THE GROUND SURFACE. <u>CALCAREOUS (CALC.)</u> - SOILS THAT CONTAIN APPRECIABLE AMOUNTS OF CALCIUM CARBONATE. <u>COLLUVIUM</u> - ROCK FRAGMENTS MIXED WITH SOIL DEPOSITED BY GRAVITY ON SLOPE OR AT BOTTOM OF SLOPE. <u>CORE RECOVERY (REC.)</u> - TOTAL LENGTH OF ALL MATERIAL RECOVERED IN THE CORE BARREL DIVIDED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF CORE RUN AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE. <u>DIKE</u> - A TABULAR BODY OF IGNEOUS ROCK THAT CUTS ACROSS THE STRUCTURE OF ADJACENT ROCKS OR CUTS MASSIVE ROCK. <u>DIP</u> - THE ANGLE AT WHICH A STRATUM OR ANY PLANAR FEATURE IS INCLINED FROM THE HORIZONTAL. <u>DIP DIRECTION (DIP AZIMUTH)</u> - THE DIRECTION OR BEARING OF THE HORIZONTAL TRACE OF THE LINE OF DIP, MEASURED CLOCKWISE FROM NORTH. <u>FAULT</u> - A FRACTURE OR FRACTURE ZONE ALONG WHICH THERE HAS BEEN DISPLACEMENT OF THE SIDES RELATIVE TO ONE ANOTHER PARALLEL TO THE FRACTURE. <u>FISSILE</u> - A PROPERTY OF SPLITTING ALONG CLOSELY SPACED PARALLEL PLANES. <u>FLOAT</u> - ROCK FRAGMENTS ON SURFACE NEAR THEIR ORIGINAL POSITION AND DISLODGED FROM PARENT MATERIAL. <u>FLOOD PLAIN (FP)</u> - LAND BORDERING A STREAM, BUILT OF SEDIMENTS DEPOSITED BY THE STREAM. <u>FORMATION (FM)</u> - A MAPPABLE GEOLOGIC UNIT THAT CAN BE RECOGNIZED AND TRACED IN THE FIELD. <u>JOINT</u> - FRACTURE IN ROCK ALONG WHICH NO APPRECIABLE MOVEMENT HAS OCCURRED. <u>LEDGE</u> - A SHELF-LIKE RIDGE OR PROJECTION OF ROCK WHOSE THICKNESS IS SMALL COMPARED TO ITS LATERAL EXTENT. <u>LENS</u> - A BODY OF SOIL OR ROCK THAT THINS OUT IN ONE OR MORE DIRECTIONS. <u>MOTTLED (MOT.)</u> - IRREGULARLY MARKED WITH SPOTS OF DIFFERENT COLORS. MOTTLING IN SOILS USUALLY INDICATES POOR AERATION AND LACK OF GOOD DRAINAGE. <u>PERCHED WATER</u> - WATER MAINTAINED ABOVE THE NORMAL GROUND WATER LEVEL BY THE PRESENCE OF AN INTERVENING IMPERVIOUS STRATUM. <u>RESIDUAL (RES.) SOIL</u> - SOIL FORMED IN PLACE BY THE WEATHERING OF ROCK. <u>ROCK QUALITY DESIGNATION (RQD)</u> - A MEASURE OF ROCK QUALITY DESCRIBED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF ROCK SEGMENTS EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 4 INCHES DIVIDED BY THE TOTAL LENGTH OF CORE RUN AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE. <u>SAPROLITE (SAP.)</u> - RESIDUAL SOIL THAT RETAINS THE RELIC STRUCTURE OR FABRIC OF THE PARENT ROCK. <u>SILL</u> - AN INTRUSIVE BODY OF IGNEOUS ROCK OF APPROXIMATELY UNIFORM THICKNESS AND RELATIVELY THIN COMPARED WITH ITS LATERAL EXTENT, THAT HAS BEEN EMPLACED PARALLEL TO THE BEDDING OR SCHISTOSITY OF THE INTRUDED ROCKS. <u>SLICKENSIDE</u> - POLISHED AND STRIATED SURFACE THAT RESULTS FROM FRICTION ALONG A FAULT OR SLIP PLANE. <u>STANDARD PENETRATION TEST (PENETRATION RESISTANCE) (SPT)</u> - NUMBER OF BLOWS (N OR BPF) OF A 140 LB. HAMMER FALLING 30 INCHES REQUIRED TO PRODUCE A PENETRATION OF 1 FOOT INTO SOIL WITH A 2 INCH OUTSIDE DIAMETER SPLIT SPOON SAMPLER. SPT REFUSAL IS PENETRATION EQUAL TO OR LESS THAN 0.1 FOOT PER 60 BLOWS. <u>STRATA CORE RECOVERY (ISREC.)</u> - TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATA MATERIAL RECOVERED DIVIDED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATUM AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE. <u>STRATA ROCK QUALITY DESIGNATION (SRQD)</u> - A MEASURE OF ROCK QUALITY DESCRIBED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF ROCK SEGMENTS WITHIN A STRATUM EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 4 INCHES DIVIDED BY THE TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATA AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE. <u>TOPSOIL (TS.)</u> - SURFACE SOILS USUALLY CONTAINING ORGANIC MATTER.											
SOIL LEGEND AND AASHTO CLASSIFICATION										ANGULARITY OF GRAINS										WEATHERED ROCK (WR)										CRISTALLINE ROCK (CR)											
GENERAL CLASS.		GRANULAR MATERIALS (≤ 35% PASSING #200)					SILT-CLAY MATERIALS (> 35% PASSING #200)					ORGANIC MATERIALS					CRYSTALLINE ROCK (CR)		NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL THAT WOULD YIELD SPT N VALUES > 100 BLOWS PER FOOT IF TESTED.																						
GROUP CLASS.	A-1	A-1-6	A-3	A-2-4	A-2-5	A-2-6	A-2-7	A-4	A-5	A-6	A-7	A-1, A-2	A-3	A-4, A-5	A-6, A-7	FINE TO COARSE GRAIN IGNEOUS AND METAMORPHIC ROCK THAT WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED. ROCK TYPE INCLUDES GRANITE, GNEISS, GABBRO, SCHIST, ETC.																									
SYMBOL	A-1-6	A-1-6	A-3	A-2-4	A-2-5	A-2-6	A-2-7	A-4	A-5	A-6	A-7	A-1, A-2	A-3	A-4, A-5	A-6, A-7	FINE TO COARSE GRAIN METAMORPHIC AND NON-COASTAL PLAIN SEDIMENTARY ROCK THAT WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED. ROCK TYPE INCLUDES PHYLLITE, SLATE, SANDSTONE, ETC.																									
% PASSING #10 #40 #200	50 MX 30 MX 15 MX	50 MX 25 MX	51 MN 10 MX	35 MX 35 MX 35 MX 35 MX	40 MX 41 MN 10 MX 11 MN	40 MX 41 MN 10 MX 11 MN	40 MX 41 MN 10 MX 11 MN	40 MX 41 MN 10 MX 11 MN	40 MX 41 MN 10 MX 11 MN	40 MX 41 MN 10 MX 11 MN	40 MX 41 MN 10 MX 11 MN	40 MX 41 MN 10 MX 11 MN	40 MX 41 MN 10 MX 11 MN	40 MX 41 MN 10 MX 11 MN	40 MX 41 MN 10 MX 11 MN	40 MX 41 MN 10 MX 11 MN	COASTAL PLAIN SEDIMENTS CEMENTED INTO ROCK, BUT MAY NOT YIELD SPT REFUSAL. ROCK TYPE INCLUDES LIMESTONE, SANDSTONE, CEMENTED SHELL BEDS, ETC.																								
MATERIAL PASSING #40 LL PI	— 6 MX	— NP	40 MX 10 MX	41 MN 10 MX	40 MX 11 MN	41 MN 11 MN	40 MX 10 MX	41 MN 10 MX	40 MX 11 MN	41 MN 11 MN	40 MX 10 MX	41 MN 10 MX	40 MX 11 MN	41 MN 11 MN	40 MX 10 MX	41 MN 10 MX	SOILS WITH LITTLE OR MODERATE AMOUNTS OF ORGANIC MATTER																								
GROUP INDEX	0	0	0	4 MX	8 MX	12 MX	16 MX	NO MX	FAIR TO POOR										POOR		UNSUITABLE																				
USUAL TYPES OF MAJOR MATERIALS										STONE FRAGS, GRAVEL, AND SAND					FINE SAND					SILTY OR CLAYEY GRAVEL AND SAND					SILTY SOILS					CLAYEY SOILS					HIGHLY ORGANIC SOILS						
GEN. RATING AS SUBGRADE										EXCELLENT TO GOOD										FAIR TO POOR										POOR		UNSUITABLE									
PI OF A-7-5 SUBGROUP IS ≤ LL - 30 ; PI OF A-7-6 SUBGROUP IS > LL - 30																																									
CONSISTENCY OR DENSENESS										MISCELLANEOUS SYMBOLS										ROCK HARDNESS										BEDDING											
PRIMARY SOIL TYPE		COMPACTNESS OR CONSISTENCY		RANGE OF STANDARD PENETRATION RESISTANCE (N-VALUE)				RANGE OF UNCONFINED COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH (TONS/FT ²)				ROADWAY EMBANKMENT (RE) WITH SOIL DESCRIPTION										DIP & DIP DIRECTION OF ROCK STRUCTURES										SLOPE INDICATOR INSTALLATION									
GENERALLY GRANULAR MATERIAL (NON-COHESIVE)		VERY LOOSE LOOSE MEDIUM DENSE DENSE VERY DENSE		< 4 4 TO 10 10 TO 30 30 TO 50 > 50				N/A				SOIL SYMBOL		SPT DMT TEST BORING		CONE PENETROMETER TEST		ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED. ROCK FABRIC CLEAR AND EVIDENT BUT REDUCED IN STRENGTH TO STRONG SOIL. IN GRANITOID ROCKS ALL FELDSPARS ARE KAOLINIZED TO SOME EXTENT. SOME FRAGMENTS OF STRONG ROCK USUALLY REMAIN. <i>IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL</i>																							
GENERALLY SILT-CLAY MATERIAL (COHESIVE)		VERY SOFT MEDIUM STIFF STIFF VERY STIFF HARD		< 2 2 TO 4 4 TO 8 8 TO 15 15 TO 30 > 30				< 0.25 0.25 TO 0.5 0.5 TO 1.0 1 TO 2 2 TO 4 > 4				ARTIFICIAL FILL (AF) OTHER THAN ROADWAY EMBANKMENT		AUGER BORING		CORE BORING		SOUNDING ROD		ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED. ROCK FABRIC ELEMENTS ARE DISCERNIBLE BUT MASS IS EFFECTIVELY REDUCED TO SOIL STATUS, WITH ONLY FRAGMENTS OF STRONG ROCK REMAINING. SAPROLITE IS AN EXAMPLE OF ROCK WEATHERED TO A DEGREE THAT ONLY MINOR VESTIGES OF ORIGINAL ROCK FABRIC REMAIN. <i>IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT N VALUES < 100 BPF</i>																					
												INFERRED SOIL BOUNDARY		MONITORING WELL		TEST BORING WITH CORE		ROCK REDUCED TO SOIL. ROCK FABRIC NOT DISCERNIBLE, OR DISCERNIBLE ONLY IN SMALL AND SCATTERED CONCENTRATIONS. QUARTZ MAY BE PRESENT AS DIKES OR STRINGERS. SAPROLITE IS ALSO AN EXAMPLE.																							
												INFERRED ROCK LINE		PIEZOMETER INSTALLATION		SPT N-VALUE																									
												ALLUVIAL SOIL BOUNDARY																													
TEXTURE OR GRAIN SIZE										RECOMMENDATION SYMBOLS										ROCK HARDNESS										BEDDING											
U.S. STD. SIEVE SIZE OPENING (MM)		4 4.76		10 2.00		40 0.42		60 0.25		200 0.075		270 0.053		UNDERCUT		UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION - UNSUITABLE WASTE		UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION - ACCEPTABLE, BUT NOT TO BE USED IN THE TOP 3 FEET OF EMBANKMENT OR BACKFILL		VERY HARD CANNOT BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR SHARP PICK. BREAKING OF HAND SPECIMENS REQUIRES SEVERAL HARD BLOWS OF THE GEOLOGIST'S PICK.																					
BOULDER (BLDR.)		COBBLE (COB.)		GRAVEL (GR.)		COARSE SAND (CSE. SD.)		FINE SAND (F SD.)		SILT (SL.)		CLAY (CL.)		SHALLOW UNDERCUT		UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION - ACCEPTABLE DEGRADABLE ROCK				HARD CAN BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR PICK ONLY WITH DIFFICULTY. HARD HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED TO DETACH HAND SPECIMEN.																					
GRAIN SIZE		305 12		75 3		2.0		0.25		0.05		0.005								MODERATELY HARD CAN BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR PICK. GOUGES OR GROOVES TO 0.25 INCHES DEEP CAN BE EXCAVATED BY HARD BLOW OF A GEOLOGIST'S PICK. HAND SPECIMENS CAN BE DETACHED BY MODERATE BLOWS.																					
SOIL MOISTURE - CORRELATION OF TERMS										ABBREVIATIONS										MEDIUM HARD CAN BE GROOVED OR GOUGED 0.05 INCHES DEEP BY FIRM PRESSURE OF KNIFE OR PICK POINT. CAN BE EXCAVATED IN SMALL CHIPS TO PEICES 1 INCH MAXIMUM SIZE BY HARD BLOWS OF THE POINT OF A GEOLOGIST'S PICK.										SOFT CAN BE GROVED OR GOUGED READILY BY KNIFE OR PICK. CAN BE EXCAVATED IN FRAGMENTS FROM CHIPS TO SEVERAL INCHES IN SIZE BY MODERATE BLOWS OF A PICK POINT. SMALL, THIN PIECES CAN BE BROKEN BY FINGER PRESSURE.											
SOIL MOISTURE SCALE (ATTERBERG LIMITS)		FIELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION		GUIDE FOR FIELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION				AR - AUGER REFUSAL BT - BORING TERMINATED CL - CLAY CPT - CONE PENETRATION TEST CSE - COARSE DMT - DILATOMETER TEST DPT - DYNAMIC PENETRATION TEST e - VOID RATIO F - FINE FOSS. - FOSSILIFEROUS FRAC. - FRACTURED, FRACTURES FRAGS. - FRAGMENTS HL - HIGHLY		MED. - MEDIUM MICA. - MICACEOUS MOD. - MODERATELY NP - NON PLASTIC ORG. - ORGANIC PMT - PRESSUREMETER TEST SAP. - SAPROLITIC SD. - SAND, SANDY SL. - SILT, SILTY SLI. - SLIGHTLY TCR - TRICONE REFUSAL w - MOISTURE CONTENT V - VERY		VST - VANE SHEAR TEST WEA. - WEATHERED γ - UNIT WEIGHT γ _d - DRY UNIT WEIGHT SAMPLE ABBREVIATIONS S - BULK SS - SPLIT SPOON ST - SHELBY TUBE RS - ROCK RT - RECOMPACTED TRIAXIAL CBR - CALIFORNIA BEARING RATIO		VERY SOFT CAN BE CARVED WITH KNIFE. CAN BE EXCAVATED READILY WITH POINT OF PICK. PIECES 1 INCH OR MORE IN THICKNESS CAN BE BROKEN BY FINGER PRESSURE. CAN BE SCRATCHED READILY BY FINGERNAIL.																											
PLASTICITY										EQUIPMENT USED ON SUBJECT PROJECT										FRACTURE SPACING										BEDDING											
LL PLASTIC RANGE (PI) PL		LIQUID LIMIT		USUALLY LIQUID; VERY WET, USUALLY FROM BELOW THE GROUND WATER TABLE				DRILL UNITS:		ADVANCING TOOLS:		HAMMER TYPE:		TERM		SPACING		TERM		THICKNESS																					
								<input type="checkbox"/> CME-45C		<input type="checkbox"/> CLAY BITS		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> AUTOMATIC <input type="checkbox"/> MANUAL		VERY WIDE		MORE THAN 10 FEET		VERY THICKLY BEDDED		4 FEET																					
								<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> CME-55		<input type="checkbox"/> 6" CONTINUOUS FLIGHT AUGER		CORE SIZE:		WIDE		3 TO 10 FEET		THICKLY BEDDED		1.5 - 4 FEET																					
								<input type="checkbox"/> CME-550		<input type="checkbox"/> HARD FACED FINGER BITS		<input type="checkbox"/> -B _____ <input type="checkbox"/> -H _____		MODERATELY CLOSE		1 TO 3 FEET		THINLY BEDDED		0.16 - 1.5 FEET																					
								<input type="checkbox"/> VANE SHEAR TEST		<input type="checkbox"/> TUNG.-CARBIDE INSERTS		<input type="checkbox"/> -N _____		CLOSE		0.16 TO 1 FOOT		VERY THINLY BEDDED		0.03 - 0.16 FEET																					
								<input type="checkbox"/> PORTABLE HOIST		<input type="checkbox"/> CASING <input type="checkbox"/> W/ ADVANCER		HAND TOOLS:		VERY CLOSE		LESS THAN 0.16 FEET		THICKLY LAMINATED		0.008 - 0.03 FEET																					
										<input type="checkbox"/> TRICONE _____ STEEL TEETH		<input type="checkbox"/> POST HOLE DIGGER								< 0.008 FEET																					
										<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TRICONE 2-15% TUNG.-CARB.		<input type="checkbox"/> HAND AUGER																													
										<input type="checkbox"/> CORE BIT		<input type="checkbox"/> SOUNDING ROD																													
												<input type="checkbox"/> VANE SHEAR TEST																													
PLASTICITY INDEX (PI)										DRY STRENGTH										INDURATION										INDURATION											
NON PLASTIC		0-5		VERY LOW				PORTABLE HOIST																																	
SLIGHTLY PLASTIC		6-15		SLIGHT																																					
MODERATELY PLASTIC		16-25		MEDIUM																																					
HIGHLY PLASTIC		26 OR MORE		HIGH																																					
COLOR										INDURATION										INDURATION										INDURATION											
DESCRIPTIONS MAY INCLUDE COLOR OR COLOR COMBINATIONS (TAN, RED, YELLOW-BROWN, BLUE-GRAY). MODIFIERS SUCH AS LIGHT, DARK, STREAKED, ETC. ARE USED TO DESCRIBE APPEARANCE.																				FOR SEDIMENTARY ROCKS, INDURATION IS THE HARDENING OF MATERIAL BY CEMENTING, HEAT, PRESSURE, ETC.										RUBBING WITH FINGER FREES NUMEROUS GRAINS; GENTLE BLOW BY HAMMER DISINTEGRATES SAMPLE.											
																				FRIABLE										GRAINS CAN BE SEPARATED FROM SAMPLE WITH STEEL PROBE; BREAKS EASILY WHEN HIT WITH HAMMER.											
																				MODERATELY INDURATED										GRAINS ARE DIFFICULT TO SEPARATE WITH STEEL PROBE; DIFFICULT TO BREAK WITH HAMMER.											
																				INDURATED										SHARP HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED TO BREAK SAMPLE; SAMPLE BREAKS ACROSS GRAINS.											
																				EXTREMELY INDURATED																					



GEOTECHNICAL BORING REPORT

BORE LOG

WBS 67015.1.1			TIP BR-0015			COUNTY DAVIDSON			GEOLOGIST M. Foster						
SITE DESCRIPTION Bridge No. 67 and No. 68 Replacements on US 29/US 70 NB & SB over SR 1192 (W. 5th Avenue)											GROUND WTR (ft)				
BORING NO. EB1-D			STATION 28+68			OFFSET 15 ft RT			ALIGNMENT -L-			0 HR. N/A			
COLLAR ELEV. 733.2 ft			TOTAL DEPTH 58.9 ft			NORTHING 757,989			EASTING 1,621,951			24 HR. FIAD			
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE TRI0055 CME-55 83% 05/09/2022							DRILL METHOD Mud Rotary				HAMMER TYPE Automatic				
DRILLER R. Toothman			START DATE 05/01/23			COMP. DATE 05/01/23			SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A						
ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT			BLOWS PER FOOT					SAMP. NO.	LOG	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION		
			0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	0	25	50	75	100		MOI		ELEV. (ft)	DEPTH (ft)
735															
														733.2	0.0
														732.2	1.0
730	729.7	3.5	2	3	2									GROUND SURFACE	
														ROADWAY EMBANKMENT	
														Asphalt & ABC Stone (0.0 - 1.0 Foot)	
														Medium Stiff, Reddish Brown and Brown, Silty CLAY, Trace Mica	
725	724.8	8.4	2	3	4										
720	719.9	13.3	WOH	2	2										
715	714.9	18.3	WOH	2	2										
710	709.9	23.3	WOH	2	2										
705	704.9	28.3	2	2	4									706.6	26.6
														ALLUVIAL	
														Medium Stiff, Dark Reddish Brown and Dark Brown, Silty CLAY	
700	699.9	33.3	1	4	4										
695	694.9	38.3	2	4	15									696.6	36.6
														RESIDUAL	
														Very Stiff to Hard, Olive Brown and Olive Gray, Coarse to Fine Sandy SILT, Trace Mica	
690	689.9	43.3	24	35	46										
685	684.9	48.3	47	53/0.3										686.7	46.5
														WEATHERED ROCK	
														Olive Brown and Light Brownish Gray, METAGABBRO	
680	679.9	53.3	50	50/0.1											
675	674.9	58.3	87	13/0.1										674.3	58.9
														Boring Terminated at Elevation 674.3 ft in Weathered Rock (METAGABBRO)	

WBS 67015.1.1				TIP BR-0015				COUNTY DAVIDSON				GEOLOGIST M. Foster					
SITE DESCRIPTION Bridge No. 67 and No. 68 Replacements on US 29/US 70 NB & SB over SR 1192 (W. 5th Avenue)												GROUND WTR (ft)					
BORING NO. EB1-B				STATION 28+88				OFFSET 33 ft RT				ALIGNMENT -L-				0 HR. N/A	
COLLAR ELEV. 733.2 ft				TOTAL DEPTH 53.9 ft				NORTHING 757,994				EASTING 1,621,977				24 HR. 15.7	
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE TRI0055 CME-55 83% 05/09/2022								DRILL METHOD Mud Rotary				HAMMER TYPE Automatic					
DRILLER R. Toothman				START DATE 04/24/23				COMP. DATE 04/24/23				SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A					
ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT			BLOWS PER FOOT					SAMP. NO.	MOI	L O G	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION			
			0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	0	25	50	75	100							
735																	
730	729.8	3.4	1	2	3										733.2 GROUND SURFACE 0.0 732.2 ROADWAY EMBANKMENT -1.0 Asphalt & ABC Stone (0.0 - 1.0 Feet) Medium Stiff, Reddish Brown, Olive Brown, and Brown, Silty CLAY, Trace Mica		
725	724.8	8.4	2	2	3												
720	719.9	13.3	2	2	2												
715	714.9	18.3	2	3	2												
710	709.9	23.3	2	2	2												
705	704.9	28.3	3	3	3										706.7 ALLUVIAL 26.5 Medium Stiff, Dark Reddish Brown, Dark Brown, and Gray, Silty CLAY, Trace Mica		
700	699.9	33.3	3	3	3												
695	694.9	38.3	29	46	43										696.5 RESIDUAL 36.7 Hard, Olive Gray, Coarse to Fine Sandy SILT		
690	689.9	43.3	100/0.5												691.5 WEATHERED ROCK 41.7 Dark Gray to Olive Gray, METAGABBRO		
685	684.9	48.3	41	59/0.4													
680	679.9	53.3	49	51/0.1											679.3 Boring Terminated at Elevation 679.3 ft in Weathered Rock (METAGABBRO) 53.9		

NCNDOT BORE DOUBLE BR0015 GEO BRDG0067 BR0068 GINT.GPJ NC_DOT.GDT 6/15/23

NCDOT BORE DOUBLE BR0015 GEO BRDG0067 BR0068 GINT.GPJ NC DOT.GDT 6/15/23

WBS 67015.1.1			TIP BR-0015			COUNTY DAVIDSON			GEOLOGIST M. Foster					
SITE DESCRIPTION Bridge No. 67 and No. 68 Replacements on US 29/US 70 NB & SB over SR 1192 (W. 5th Avenue)												GROUND WTR (ft)		
BORING NO. EB2-C			STATION 30+12			OFFSET 15 ft LT			ALIGNMENT -L-			0 HR. N/A		
COLLAR ELEV. 732.9 ft			TOTAL DEPTH 73.9 ft			NORTHING 758,122			EASTING 1,622,015			24 HR. FIAD		
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE TRI0055 CME-55 83% 05/09/2022						DRILL METHOD Mud Rotary				HAMMER TYPE Automatic				
DRILLER R. Toothman			START DATE 04/21/23			COMP. DATE 04/21/23			SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A					
ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT			BLOWS PER FOOT					SAMP. NO.	MOI	LOG	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION
			0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	0	25	50	75	100				
735														
730	729.5	3.4	2	2	2	4								732.9 GROUND SURFACE 0.0 731.9 ROADWAY EMBANKMENT 1.0 Asphalt & ABC Stone (0.0 - 1.0 Foot) Soft to Medium Stiff, Reddish Brown, Silty CLAY, Trace Mica
725	724.5	8.4	2	2	1	3								
720	719.6	13.3	1	2	2	4								
715	714.6	18.3	2	4	6	10								716.4 RESIDUAL 16.5 Stiff, Brown and Dark Brown, Silty CLAY
710	709.6	23.3	3	5	5	10								711.4 21.5 Medium Stiff to Hard, Brown, Gray, and Light Brownish Gray, Coarse to Fine Sandy SILT
705	704.6	28.3	2	2	5	7								
700	699.6	33.3	2	4	6	10								
695	694.6	38.3	3	5	8	13								
690	689.6	43.3	4	9	12	21								
685	684.6	48.3	6	11	14	25								
680	679.6	53.3	6	24	27	51								
675	674.6	58.3	16	25	24	49								
670	669.6	63.3	13	25	36	61								
665	664.6	68.3	100/0.5											666.4 WEATHERED ROCK 66.5 Olive Gray, METAGABBRO
660	659.6	73.3	66	34/0.1										659.0 73.9 Boring Terminated at Elevation 659.0 ft in Weathered Rock (METAGABBRO)

GEOTECHNICAL BORING REPORT
BORE LOG

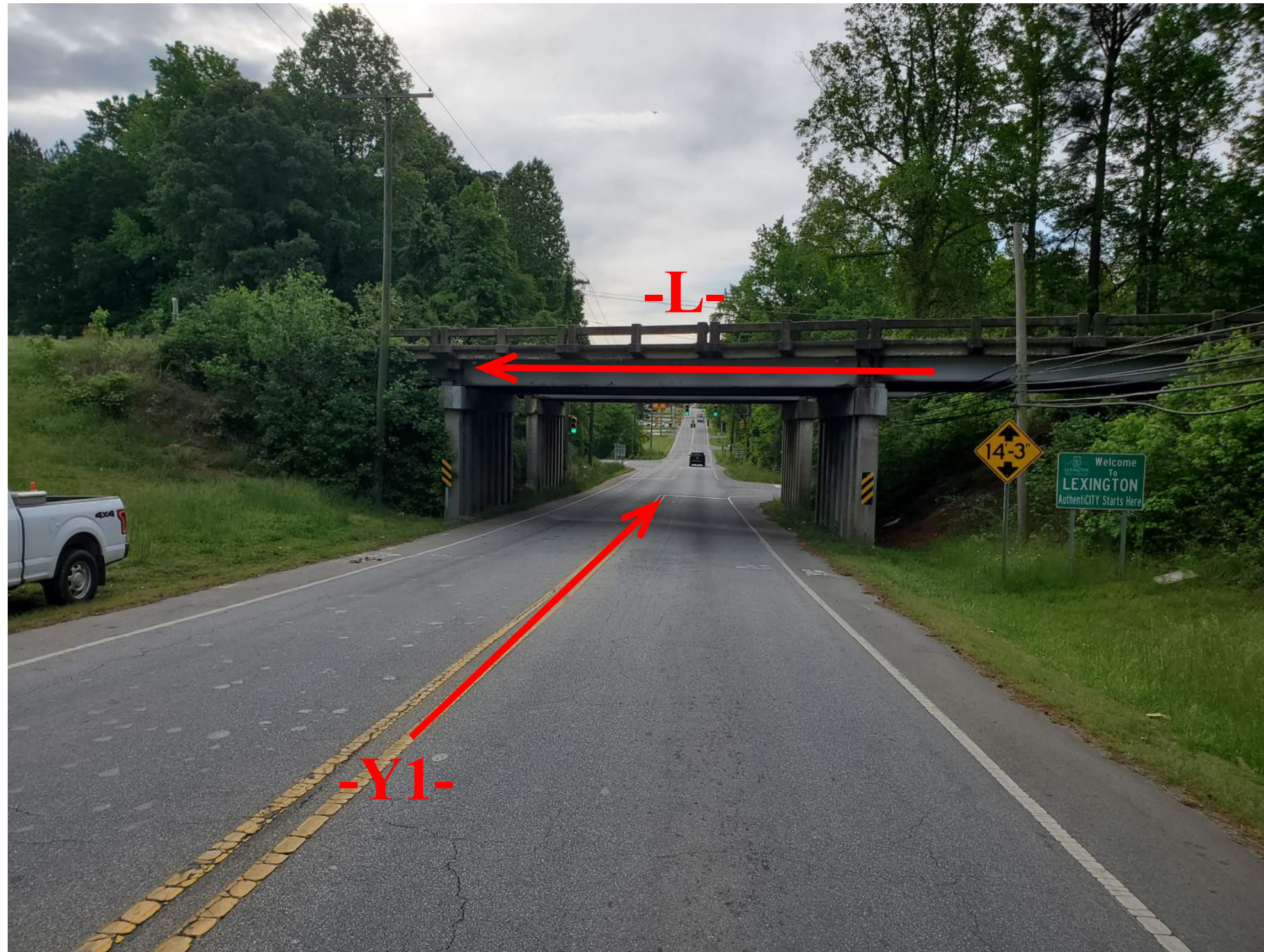
WBS 67015.1.1			TIP BR-0015			COUNTY DAVIDSON			GEOLOGIST M. Foster					
SITE DESCRIPTION Bridge No. 67 and No. 68 Replacements on US 29/US 70 NB & SB over SR 1192 (W. 5th Avenue)										GROUND WTR (ft)				
BORING NO. EB2-D			STATION 30+28			OFFSET 19 ft RT			ALIGNMENT -L-			0 HR. N/A		
COLLAR ELEV. 733.3 ft			TOTAL DEPTH 64.2 ft			NORTHING 758,114			EASTING 1,622,052			24 HR. 11.2		
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE TRI0055 CME-55 83% 05/09/2022						DRILL METHOD Mud Rotary				HAMMER TYPE Automatic				
DRILLER R. Toothman			START DATE 04/26/23			COMP. DATE 04/26/23			SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A					
ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT			BLOWS PER FOOT					SAMP. NO.	LOG	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION	
			0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	0	25	50	75	100			ELEV. (ft)	DEPTH (ft)
735														
													733.3	0.0
													732.3	1.0
730	730.0	3.3	2	3	3	6						M		ROADWAY EMBANKMENT
														Asphalt & ABC Stone (0.0 - 1.0 Foot)
														Medium Stiff, Reddish Brown, Silty CLAY, Trace Mica
725	724.8	8.5	3	3	3	6						M		
													721.4	11.9
720	720.0	13.3	3	4	4	8						M		RESIDUAL
														Medium Stiff to Stiff, Reddish Brown and Yellowish Brown, Silty CLAY, Trace Mica
715	715.0	18.3	3	5	6	11						W		
													711.7	21.6
710	710.0	23.3	3	3	4	7						W		Medium Stiff to Hard, Reddish Yellow, Light Brownish Gray, Brown, and Pale Red, Coarse to Fine Sandy SILT, Trace Mica
705	705.0	28.3	2	2	3	5						Sat.		
700	700.0	33.3	6	7	17	24						Sat.		
695	695.0	38.3	10	8	7	15						Sat.		
690	690.0	43.3	6	11	15	26						Sat.		
685	685.0	48.3	10	19	28	47								
680	680.0	53.3	18	27	38	65						Sat.		
675	675.0	58.3	30	60	40/0.2								674.0	59.3
														WEATHERED ROCK
														Olive Gray and Light Brownish Gray, METAGABBRO
670	670.0	63.3	16	84/0.4									669.1	64.2
														Boring Terminated at Elevation 669.1 ft in Weathered Rock (METAGABBRO)

WBS 67015.1.1			TIP BR-0015			COUNTY DAVIDSON			GEOLOGIST M. Foster				
SITE DESCRIPTION Bridge No. 67 and No. 68 Replacements on US 29/US 70 NB & SB over SR 1192 (W. 5th Avenue)									GROUND WTR (ft)				
BORING NO. EB2-B			STATION 30+22			OFFSET 33 ft RT			ALIGNMENT -L-			0 HR. N/A	
COLLAR ELEV. 733.2 ft			TOTAL DEPTH 54.8 ft			NORTHING 758,100			EASTING 1,622,059			24 HR. FIAD	
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE TRI0055 CME-55 83% 05/09/2022						DRILL METHOD Mud Rotary			HAMMER TYPE Automatic				
DRILLER R. Toothman			START DATE 04/25/23			COMP. DATE 04/25/23			SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A				
ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT			BLOWS PER FOOT					SAMP. NO.	LOG	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION
			0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	0	25	50	75	100			
735													
730	729.9	3.3	2	3	4	7							733.2 GROUND SURFACE 0.0 732.2 ROADWAY EMBANKMENT 1.0 Asphalt & ABC Stone (0.0 - 1.0 Feet) Medium Stiff, Reddish Brown, Silty CLAY
725	724.8	8.4	2	3	3	6						M	
720	719.9	13.3	3	5	7	12						M	721.6 RESIDUAL 11.6 Stiff, Reddish Yellow, Silty CLAY
715	714.9	18.3	5	7	11	18						M	716.6 Very Stiff to Hard, Yellowish Brown, Olive Brown, Olive, Coarse to Fine Sandy SILT, Trace to Little Mica, Trace Rock Fragments and Quartz 16.6
710	709.9	23.3	10	12	15	27						M	
705	704.9	28.3	9	14	18	32						M	
700	699.9	33.3	10	16	20	36						M	
695	694.9	38.3	8	13	17	30						M	
690	689.9	43.3	18	24	26	50						M	
685	684.9	48.3	20	27	47	74						M	
680	679.9	53.3	35	35	49	84						M	678.4 Boring Terminated at Elevation 678.4 ft in RESIDUAL (Sandy SILT) 54.8

NCDOT BORE DOUBLE BR0015_GEO_BRDG0067_BR0068_GINT.GPJ NC DOT.GDT 6/15/23

SITE PHOTOGRAPH

BRIDGE NO. 67 AND NO. 68 REPLACEMENTS ON US 29/US 70 (-L-) NB & SB OVER SR 1192 (W. 5TH AVENUE, -Y1-)



LOOKING EAST ON SR 1192 (W. 5TH AVENUE, -Y1-) TOWARDS BRIDGE NO. 67 AND NO. 68 ON US 29/US 70 (-L-) NB & SB