9800-B REFERENCE **CONTENTS** 

**DESCRIPTION** 

LEGEND (SOIL & ROCK)

SOIL TEST RESULTS SITE PHOTOGRAPHS

SUPPLEMENTAL LEGEND (GSI)

BORE LOGS, CORE REPORTS, AND CORE PHOTOS

TITLE SHEET

SITE PLAN PROFILE CROSS SECTION(S)

SHEET NO.

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7 - 17

980/9

### STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA

DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION **DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS** GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

# **STRUCTURE** SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

COUNTY JOHNSTON

PROJECT DESCRIPTION REPLACE BRIDGE 500070 ON US 301 OVER NEUSE RIVER AT -L- STATION 17 + 26

STATE PROJECT REFERENCE NO. 19 BR-0086

### **CAUTION NOTICE**

THE SUBSURFACE INFORMATION AND THE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION ON WHICH IT IS BASED WERE MADE FOR THE PURPOSE OF STUDY, PLANNING AND DESIGN, AND NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION OR PAY PURPOSES. THE VARIOUS FIELD BORING LOGS, ROCK CORES AND SOIL TEST DATA AVAILABLE MAY BE REVIEWED OR INSPECTED IN RALEIGH BY CONTACTING THE N. C. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION, GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT AT (1991) 707-6850. THE SUBSURFACE PLANS AND REPORTS, FIELD BORING LOGS, ROCK CORES AND SOIL TEST DATA ARE NOT PART OF THE CONTRACT.

GENERAL SOIL AND ROCK STRATA DESCRIPTIONS AND INDICATED BOUNDARIES ARE BASED ON A GEOTECHNICAL INTERPRETATION OF ALL AVAILABLE SUBSURFACE DATA AND MAY NOT NECESSARILY REFLECT THE ACTUAL SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS BETWEEN BORINGS OR BETWEEN SAMPLED STRATA WITHIN THE BORCHOLE. THE LABORATORY SAMPLE DATA AND THE IN SITU (IN-PLACE) TEST DATA CAN BE RELIED ON ONLY TO THE DEGREE OF RELIABILITY INHERENT IN THE STANDARD TEST METHOD. THE OBSERVED WATER LEVELS OR SOIL MOISTURE CONDITIONS INDICATED IN THE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATIONS ARE AS RECORDED AT THE TIME OF THE INVESTIGATION. THESE WATER LEVELS OR SOIL MOISTURE CONDITIONS INCLORDED TO CLIMATIC CONDITIONS INCLORDED TO CLIMATIC CONDITIONS INCLORDING TO CLIMATIC CONDITIONS INCLORDING TEMPERATURES, PRECIPITATION AND WIND, AS WELL AS OTHER NON-CLIMATIC FACTORS.

THE BIDDER OR CONTRACTOR IS CAUTIONED THAT DETAILS SHOWN ON THE SUBSURFACE PLANS ARE PRELIMINARY ONLY AND IN MANY CASES THE FINAL DESIGN DETAILS ARE DIFFERENT. FOR BIDDING AND CONSTRUCTION PURPOSES, REFER TO THE CONSTRUCTION PLANS AND DOCUMENTS FOR FINAL DESIGN INFORMATION ON THIS PROJECT. THE DEPARTMENT DOES NOT WARRANT OR GUARANTEE THE SUFFICIENCY OR ACCURACY OF THE INVESTIGATION MADE, NOR THE INTERRETATIONS MADE, OR OPINION OF THE DEPARTMENT AS TO THE TYPE OF MATERIALS, AND CONDITIONS TO BE ENCOUNTERED. THE BIDDER OR CONTRACTOR IS CAUTIONED TO PERFORM INDEPENDENT SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATIONS AND MAKE INTERPRETATIONS AS NECESSARY TO CONFIRM CONDITIONS ENCOUNTERED ON THE PROJECT. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL HAVE NO CLAIM FOR ADDITIONAL COMPENSATION OR FOR AN EXTENSION OF TIME FOR ANY REASON RESULTING FROM THE ACTUAL CONDITIONS ENCOUNTERED AT THE SITE DIFFERING FROM THOSE INDICATED IN THE SUBSURFACE INFORMATION.

- NOTES:

  1. THE INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS NOT IMPLIED OR GUARANTEED BY THE N. C. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION AS ACCURATE NOR IS IT CONSIDERED PART OF THE PLANS, SPECIFICATIONS OR CONTRACT FOR THE PROJECT.

  2. BY HAVING REQUESTED THIS INFORMATION, THE CONTRACTOR SPECIFICALLY WAIVES ANY CLAIMS FOR INCREASED COMPENSATION OR EXTENSION OF TIME BASED ON DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE CONDITIONS INDICATED HEREIN AND THE ACTUAL CONDITIONS AT THE PROJECT SITE.

CAMERON STRATTON

MICHAEL D. MASON

NCDOT PERSONNEL

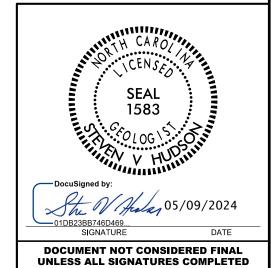
INVESTIGATED BY S.V. HUDSON, PG

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PROJECT REPERENCE NO. SHEET NO. 2

# NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

# SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

SOIL AND ROCK LEGEND, TERMS, SYMBOLS, AND ABBREVIATIONS

SOIL DESCRIPTION	GRADATION	ROCK DESCRIPTION	TERMS AND DEFINITIONS				
SOIL IS CONSIDERED UNCONSOLIDATED, SEMI-CONSOLIDATED, OR WEATHERED EARTH MATERIALS THAT CAN BE PENETRATED WITH A CONTINUOUS FLIGHT POWER AUGER AND YIELD LESS THAN 100 BLOWS PER FOOT	WELL GRADED - INDICATES A GOOD REPRESENTATION OF PARTICLE SIZES FROM FINE TO COARSE. UNIFORMLY GRADED - INDICATES THAT SOIL PARTICLES ARE ALL APPROXIMATELY THE SAME SIZE.	HARD ROCK IS NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL THAT WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED. AN INFERRED ROCK LINE INDICATES THE LEVEL AT WHICH NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL.	HELOVIOM (HELOV.) - SUILS THAT HAVE BEEN TRANSPORTED BY WHITE.				
ACCORDING TO THE STANDARD PENETRATION TEST (AASHTO T 206, ASTM DI586). SOIL CLASSIFICATION IS BASED ON THE AASHTO SYSTEM, BASIC DESCRIPTIONS GENERALLY INCLUDE THE FOLLOWING:	GAP-GRADED - INDICATES A MIXTURE OF UNIFORM PARTICLE SIZES OF TWO OR MORE SIZES.	SPT REFUSAL IS PENETRATION BY A SPLIT SPOON SAMPLER EQUAL TO OR LESS THAN 0.1 FOOT PER 60 BLOWS IN NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL, THE TRANSITION BETWEEN SOIL AND ROCK IS OFTEN	AQUIFER - A WATER BEARING FORMATION OR STRATA,				
CONSISTENCY, COLOR, TEXTURE, MOISTURE, AASHTO CLASSIFICATION, AND OTHER PERTINENT FACTORS SUCH	ANGULARITY OF GRAINS	REPRESENTED BY A ZONE OF WEATHERED ROCK. ROCK MATERIALS ARE TYPICALLY DIVIDED AS FOLLOWS:	ARENACEOUS - APPLIED TO ROCKS THAT HAVE BEEN DERIVED FROM SAND OR THAT CONTAI				
AS MINERALOGICAL COMPOSITION, ANGULARITY, STRUCTURE, PLASTICITY, ETC. FOR EXAMPLE, VERY STIFF, GRAY, SILTY CLAY, MOIST WITH INTERBEDDED FINE SAND LAYERS, HIGHLY PLASTIC, A-7-6	THE ANGULARITY OR ROUNDNESS OF SOIL GRAINS IS DESIGNATED BY THE TERMS:	SI//AI//A	ARGILLACEOUS - APPLIED TO ALL ROCKS OR SUBSTANCES COMPOSED OF CLAY MINERALS, OR HAVING A NOTABLE PROPORTION OF CLAY IN THEIR COMPOSITION, SUCH AS SHALE, SLATE, ETC.				
SOIL LEGEND AND AASHTO CLASSIFICATION	ANGULAR, SUBANGULAR, SUBROUNDED, OR ROUNDED.	WEATHERED VIGORIAN NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL THAT WOULD YIELD SPT N VALUES > ROCK (WR) 100 BLOWS PER FOOT IF TESTED.	ARTESIAN - GROUND WATER THAT IS UNDER SUFFICIENT PRESSURE TO RISE ABOVE THE LEVEL AT				
GENERAL GRANULAR MATERIALS SILT-CLAY MATERIALS ORGANIC MATERIALS	MINERALOGICAL COMPOSITION	CRYSTALLINE CRYSTA	WHICH IT IS ENCOUNTERED, BUT WHICH DOES NOT NECESSARILY RISE TO OR ABOVE THE GROUND				
LLASS. (\$\(\sigma\) 35/ PASSING *2001 (> 35/ PASSING *2001	MINERAL NAMES SUCH AS QUARTZ, FELDSPAR, MICA, TALC, KAOLIN, ETC.  ARE USED IN DESCRIPTIONS WHEN THEY ARE CONSIDERED OF SIGNIFICANCE.	ROCK (CR) WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED. ROCK TYPE INCLUDES GRANITE, GNEISS, GABBRO, SCHIST, ETC.	SURFACE.				
GROUP A-1 A-3 A-2 A-4 A-5 A-6 A-7 A-1, A-2 A-4, A-5 CLASS. A-1-0 A-1-b A-2-4 A-2-5 A-2-6 A-2-7 B-2-6 A-2-7 A-3 A-6, A-7	COMPRESSIBILITY	NON-CRYSTALLINE - FINE TO COARSE GRAIN METAMORPHIC AND NON-COASTAL PLAIN	CALCAREOUS (CALC.) - SOILS THAT CONTAIN APPRECIABLE AMOUNTS OF CALCIUM CARBONATE.				
000000000	SLIGHTLY COMPRESSIBLE LL < 31	ROCK (NCR)  SEDIMENTARY ROCK THAT WOULD YEILD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED.  ROCK TYPE INCLUDES PHYLLITE, SLATE, SANDSTONE, ETC.	COLLUVIUM - ROCK FRAGMENTS MIXED WITH SOIL DEPOSITED BY GRAVITY ON SLOPE OR AT BOTTOM OF SLOPE.				
SYMBOL 000000000000000000000000000000000000	MODERATELY COMPRESSIBLE LL = 31 - 50	COASTAL PLAIN COASTAL PLAIN SEDIMENTS CEMENTED INTO ROCK, BUT MAY NOT YIELD SEDIMENTARY ROCK SPT REFUSAL, ROCK TYPE INCLUDES LIMESTONE, SANDSTONE, CEMENTED	CORE RECOVERY (REC.) - TOTAL LENGTH OF ALL MATERIAL RECOVERED IN THE CORE BARREL DIVIDED				
7. PASSING SINT SILT- GRANULAR SILT- MUCK,	HIGHLY COMPRESSIBLE LL > 50  PERCENTAGE OF MATERIAL	SEDIMENTARY ROCK SPT REFUSAL. ROCK TYPE INCLUDES LIMESTONE, SANDSTONE, CEMENTED SHELL BEDS, ETC.	BY TOTAL LENGTH OF CORE RUN AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.				
*40 30 MX 50 MX 51 MN CLAY SOILS SOILS SOILS		- WEATHERING	DIKE - A TABULAR BODY OF IGNEOUS ROCK THAT CUTS ACROSS THE STRUCTURE OF ADJACENT ROCKS OR CUTS MASSIVE ROCK.				
-200 15 MX 25 MX BI MX 25 MX 25 MX 25 MX 25 MX 35 MX 36 MX 36 MX 36 MX 36 MX	GRANULAR SILT - CLAY ORGANIC MATERIAL SOILS SOILS OTHER MATERIAL TRACE OF ORGANIC MATTER 2 - 3%, 3 - 5%, TRACE 1 - 10%	FRESH ROCK FRESH, CRYSTALS BRIGHT, FEW JOINTS MAY SHOW SLIGHT STAINING, ROCK RINGS UNDER	DIP - THE ANGLE AT WHICH A STRATUM OR ANY PLANAR FEATURE IS INCLINED FROM THE				
MATERIAL PASSING *40	TRACE OF ORGANIC MATTER 2 - 3% 3 - 5% TRACE 1 - 10% LITTLE ORGANIC MATTER 3 - 5% 5 - 12% LITTLE 10 - 20%	HAMMER IF CRYSTALLINE.	HORIZONTAL.				
LL -   -   40 MX   41 MN   40 MX   41 MN   40 MX   41 MN   40 MX   41 MN   11T1E OB	MODERATELY ORGANIC 5 - 10% 12 - 20% SOME 20 - 35%	VERY SLIGHT ROCK GENERALLY FRESH, JOINTS STAINED, SOME JOINTS MAY SHOW THIN CLAY COATINGS IF OPEN, (V SLI.) CRYSTALS ON A BROKEN SPECIMEN FACE SHINE BRIGHTLY. ROCK RINGS UNDER HAMMER BLOWS IF	DIP DIRECTION (DIP AZIMUTH) - THE DIRECTION OR BEARING OF THE HORIZONTAL TRACE OF THE				
PI 6 MX NP   10 MX   11 MN   11 MN   10 MX   11 MN   11 MN   11 MN   MODERATE   ORGANIC	HIGHLY ORGANIC > 10% > 20% HIGHLY 35% AND ABOVE  GROUND WATER	OF A CRYSTALLINE NATURE.	LINE OF DIP, MEASURED CLOCKWISE FROM NORTH,				
GROUP INDEX W W 4 MX 8 MX 12 MX 16 MX NU MX AMUUNIS UF SOILS		SLIGHT ROCK GENERALLY FRESH, JOINTS STAINED AND DISCOLORATION EXTENDS INTO ROCK UP TO  (SLI.) 1 INCH. OPEN JOINTS MAY CONTAIN CLAY. IN GRANITOID ROCKS SOME OCCASIONAL FELDSPAR	FAULT - A FRACTURE OR FRACTURE ZONE ALONG WHICH THERE HAS BEEN DISPLACEMENT OF THE SIDES RELATIVE TO ONE ANOTHER PARALLEL TO THE FRACTURE.				
USUAL TYPES STUNE HARUS. FINE SILTY OR CLAYEY SILTY CLAYEY MATTER	WATER LEVEL IN BORE HOLE IMMEDIATELY AFTER DRILLING	CRYSTALS ARE DULL AND DISCOLORED, CRYSTALLINE ROCKS RING UNDER HAMMER BLOWS.	FISSILE - A PROPERTY OF SPLITTING ALONG CLOSELY SPACED PARALLEL PLANES.				
MATERIALS SAND GRAVEL AND SAND SOILS SOILS	▼ STATIC WATER LEVEL AFTER <u>24</u> HOURS	MODERATE SIGNIFICANT PORTIONS OF ROCK SHOW DISCOLORATION AND WEATHERING EFFECTS. IN	FLOAT - ROCK FRAGMENTS ON SURFACE NEAR THEIR ORIGINAL POSITION AND DISLODGED FROM				
GEN, RATING EXCELLENT TO GOOD FAIR TO POOR POOR UNSUITABLE	∇ PW     PERCHED WATER, SATURATED ZONE, OR WATER BEARING STRATA	(MOD.) GRANITOID ROCKS, MOST FELDSPARS ARE DULL AND DISCOLORED, SOME SHOW CLAY. ROCK HAS DULL SOUND UNDER HAMMER BLOWS AND SHOWS SIGNIFICANT LOSS OF STRENGTH AS COMPARED	PARENT MATERIAL.				
AS SUBURADE PUUR	SPRING OR SEEP	WITH FRESH ROCK.	FLOOD PLAIN (FP) - LAND BORDERING A STREAM, BUILT OF SEDIMENTS DEPOSITED BY THE STREAM.				
PI OF A-7-5 SUBGROUP IS ≤ LL - 30; PI OF A-7-6 SUBGROUP IS > LL - 30  CONSISTENCY OR DENSENESS	MISCELLANEOUS SYMBOLS	MODERATELY ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED, IN GRANITOID ROCKS, ALL FELDSPARS DULL	FORMATION (FM.) - A MAPPABLE GEOLOGIC UNIT THAT CAN BE RECOGNIZED AND TRACED IN THE FIELD.				
PANCE OF STANDARD PANCE OF UNCONFINED	MISCELLHINEUUS STIMBULS	SEVERE AND DISCOLORED AND A MAJORITY SHOW KAOLINIZATION. ROCK SHOWS SEVERE LOSS OF STRENGTH (MOD. SEV.)  AND CAN BE EXCAVATED WITH A GEOLOGIST'S PICK. ROCK GIVES "CLUNK" SOUND WHEN STRUCK.	JOINT - FRACTURE IN ROCK ALONG WHICH NO APPRECIABLE MOVEMENT HAS OCCURRED.				
PRIMARY SOIL TYPE CONSIDERS UP PENETRATION RESISTENCE COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH	ROADWAY EMBANKMENT (RE) 25/025 DIP & DIP DIRECTION	<u>IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL</u>	LEDGE - A SHELF-LIKE RIDGE OR PROJECTION OF ROCK WHOSE THICKNESS IS SMALL COMPARED TO				
(N-VALUE) (TUNS/FT-)	WITH SOIL DESCRIPTION → OF ROCK STRUCTURES	SEVERE ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED. ROCK FABRIC CLEAR AND EVIDENT BUT (SEV.) REDUCED IN STRENGTH TO STRONG SOIL. IN GRANITOID ROCKS ALL FELDSPARS ARE KAOLINIZED	ITS LATERAL EXTENT.				
GENERALLY VERY LOOSE < 4  CONTROL LOOSE	SOIL SYMBOL  SOIL SYMBOL  SLOPE INDICATOR INSTALLATION	TO SOME EXTENT. SOME FRAGMENTS OF STRONG ROCK USUALLY REMAIN.	LENS - A BODY OF SOIL OR ROCK THAT THINS OUT IN ONE OR MORE DIRECTIONS.				
GRANULAR MEDIUM DENSE 10 TO 30 N/A MATERIAL DENSE 30 TO 50	ARTIFICIAL FILL (AF) OTHER AUGER BORING COME PENETROMETER THAN ROADWAY EMBANKMENT TEST	IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT N VALUES > 100 BPF	MOTTLED (MOT.) - IRREGULARLY MARKED WITH SPOTS OF DIFFERENT COLORS, MOTTLING IN SOILS USUALLY INDICATES POOR AERATION AND LACK OF GOOD DRAINAGE.				
(NON-COHESIVE) DENSE 30 TO 50  VERY DENSE > 50	THAN ROADWAY EMBANKMENT	VERY ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED. ROCK FABRIC ELEMENTS ARE DISCERNIBLE SEVERE BUT MASS IS EFFECTIVELY REDUCED TO SOIL STATUS, WITH ONLY FRAGMENTS OF STRONG ROCK	PERCHED WATER - WATER MAINTAINED ABOVE THE NORMAL GROUND WATER LEVEL BY THE PRESENCE				
VERY SOFT < 2 < 0.25	──── INFERRED SOIL BOUNDARY — CORE BORING SOUNDING ROD	(V SEV.) REMAINING. SAPROLITE IS AN EXAMPLE OF ROCK WEATHERED TO A DEGREE THAT ONLY MINOR	OF AN INTERVENING IMPERVIOUS STRATUM.				
GENERALLY SOFT 2 TO 4 0.25 TO 0.5 SILT-CLAY MEDIUM STIFF 4 TO 8 0.5 TO 1.0	INFERRED ROCK LINE MN MONITORING WELL TEST BORING	VESTIGES OF ORIGINAL ROCK FABRIC REMAIN. <u>IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT N VALUES &lt; 100 BFF</u> COMPLETE ROCK REDUCED TO SOIL. ROCK FABRIC NOT DISCERNIBLE, OR DISCERNIBLE ONLY IN SMALL AND	RESIDUAL (RES.) SOIL - SOIL FORMED IN PLACE BY THE WEATHERING OF ROCK.				
MATERIAL STIFF 8 TO 15 1 TO 2	WITH CORE	COMPLETE ROCK REDUCED TO SOIL. ROCK FABRIC NOT DISCERNIBLE, OR DISCERNIBLE ONLY IN SMALL AND SCATTERED CONCENTRATIONS. QUARTZ MAY BE PRESENT AS DIKES OR STRINGERS. SAPROLITE IS	ROCK QUALITY DESIGNATION (ROD) - A MEASURE OF ROCK QUALITY DESCRIBED BY TOTAL LENGT ROCK SEGMENTS EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 4 INCHES DIVIDED BY THE TOTAL LENGTH OF CO				
(COHESIVE) VERY STIFF 15 TO 30 2 TO 4 HARD > 30 > 4	→ PIEZOMETER INSTALLATION → SPT N-VALUE	ALSO AN EXAMPLE.	RUN AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.				
TEXTURE OR GRAIN SIZE	RECOMMENDATION SYMBOLS	ROCK HARDNESS	SAPROLITE (SAP.) - RESIDUAL SOIL THAT RETAINS THE RELIC STRUCTURE OR FABRIC OF THE PARENT				
U.S. STD. SIEVE SIZE 4 10 40 60 200 270		VERY HARD CANNOT BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR SHARP PICK. BREAKING OF HAND SPECIMENS REQUIRES SEVERAL HARD BLOWS OF THE GEOLOGIST'S PICK.	ROCK,				
OPENING (MM) 4.76 2.00 0.42 0.25 0.075 0.053	UNDERCUT UNSUITABLE WASTE  UNSUITABLE WASTE  UNSUITABLE WASTE  USED IN THE TOP 3 FEET OF	HARD CAN BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR PICK ONLY WITH DIFFICULTY, HARD HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED	SILL - AN INTRUSIVE BODY OF IGNEOUS ROCK OF APPROXIMATELY UNIFORM THICKNESS AND RELATIVELY THIN COMPARED WITH ITS LATERAL EXTENT, THAT HAS BEEN EMPLACED PARALLEI				
BOULDER COBBLE GRAVEL COARSE FINE SILT CLAY	SHALLOW UNDERCUT UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION - EMBANKMENT OR BACKFILL	TO DETACH HAND SPECIMEN.	THE BEDDING OR SCHISTOSITY OF THE INTRUDED ROCKS.				
(BLDR.) (COB.) (GR.) (SE. SD.) (F SD.) (SL.) (CL.)	ABBREVIATIONS	MODERATELY CAN BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR PICK, GOUGES OR GROOVES TO 0.25 INCHES DEEP CAN BE	SLICKENSIDE - POLISHED AND STRIATED SURFACE THAT RESULTS FROM FRICTION ALONG A FAULT OR SLIP PLANE.				
GRAIN MM 305 75 2.0 0.25 0.05 0.005	AR - AUGER REFUSAL MED MEDIUM VST - VANE SHEAR TEST	HARD EXCAVATED BY HARD BLOW OF A GEOLOGIST'S PICK, HAND SPECIMENS CAN BE DETACHED BY MODERATE BLOWS.	STANDARD PENETRATION TEST (PENETRATION RESISTANCE) (SPT) - NUMBER OF BLOWS (N OR BPF) OF				
SIZE IN. 12 3	BT - BORING TERMINATED MICA MICACEOUS WEA WEATHERED	MEDIUM CAN BE GROOVED OR GOUGED 0.05 INCHES DEEP BY FIRM PRESSURE OF KNIFE OR PICK POINT.	A 140 LB. HAMMER FALLING 30 INCHES REQUIRED TO PRODUCE A PENETRATION OF 1 FOOT INTO SOIL				
SOIL MOISTURE - CORRELATION OF TERMS	CL CLAY MOD MODERATELY $\gamma$ - UNIT WEIGHT CPT - CONE PENETRATION TEST NP - NON PLASTIC $\gamma_{\rm d}$ - DRY UNIT WEIGHT	HARD CAN BE EXCAVATED IN SMALL CHIPS TO PEICES 1 INCH MAXIMUM SIZE BY HARD BLOWS OF THE POINT OF A GEOLOGIST'S PICK.	WITH A 2 INCH OUTSIDE DIAMETER SPLIT SPOON SAMPLER. SPT REFUSAL IS PENETRATION EQUAL TO OR LESS THAN 0.1 FOOT PER 60 BLOWS.				
SOIL MOISTURE SCALE FIELD MOISTURE CHIDE FOR EIELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION	CSE COARSE ORG ORGANIC	SOFT CAN BE GROVED OR GOUGED READILY BY KNIFE OR PICK, CAN BE EXCAVATED IN FRAGMENTS	STRATA CORE RECOVERY (SREC.) - TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATA MATERIAL RECOVERED DIVIDED BY				
(ATTERBERG LIMITS)  DESCRIPTION  GUIDE FOR FIELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION	DMT - DILATOMETER TEST PMT - PRESSUREMETER TEST SAMPLE ABBREVIATIONS DPT - DYNAMIC PENETRATION TEST SAP SAPROLITIC S - BULK	FROM CHIPS TO SEVERAL INCHES IN SIZE BY MODERATE BLOWS OF A PICK POINT. SMALL, THIN	TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATUM AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.				
- SATURATED - USUALLY LIQUID; VERY WET, USUALLY	DPT - DYNAMIC PENETRATION TEST SAP SAPROLITIC S - BULK e - VOID RATIO SD SAND, SANDY SS - SPLIT SPOON	PIECES CAN BE BROKEN BY FINGER PRESSURE.  VERY CAN BE CARVED WITH KNIFE, CAN BE EXCAVATED READILY WITH POINT OF PICK, PIECES 1 INCH	STRATA ROCK QUALITY DESIGNATION (SRQD) - A MEASURE OF ROCK QUALITY DESCRIBED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF ROCK SEGMENTS WITHIN A STRATUM EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 4 INCHES DIVIDED BY				
(SAT.) FROM BELOW THE GROUND WATER TABLE	F - FINE SL SILT, SILTY ST - SHELBY TUBE FOSS FOSSILIFEROUS SLI SLIGHTLY RS - ROCK	SOFT OR MORE IN THICKNESS CAN BE BROKEN BY FINGER PRESSURE. CAN BE SCRATCHED READILY BY	THE TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATA AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.				
PLASTIC CEMICOLIDA DECULIDES ORVING TO	FOSS FOSSILIFEROUS SLI SLIGHTLY RS - ROCK FRAC FRACTURED, FRACTURES TCR - TRICONE REFUSAL RT - RECOMPACTED TRIAXIAL	FINGERNAIL.	TOPSOIL (TS.) - SURFACE SOILS USUALLY CONTAINING ORGANIC MATTER.				
(P) ATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE	FRAGS FRAGMENTS W - MOISTURE CONTENT CBR - CALIFORNIA BEARING	FRACTURE SPACING BEDDING	BENCH MARK:				
" PL L _ PLASTIC LIMIT		TERM SPACING TERM THICKNESS  VERY WIDE MORE THAN 10 FEET VERY THICKLY BEDDED 4 FEET					
OM OPTIMUM MOISTURE - MOIST - (M) SOLID; AT OR NEAR OPTIMUM MOISTURE	EQUIPMENT USED ON SUBJECT PROJECT  DRILL UNITS: ADVANCING TOOLS: HAMMER TYPE:	WIDE 3 TO 10 FEET THICKLY BEDDED 1.5 - 4 FEET	ELEVATION: FEET				
SL _ SHRINKAGE LIMIT	X CME-45B CLAY BITS X AUTOMATIC MANUAL	MODERATELY CLOSE 1 TO 3 FEET THINLY BEDDED 0.16 - 1.5 FEET CLOSE 0.16 TO 1 FOOT VERY THINLY BEDDED 0.03 - 0.16 FEET	NOTES:				
- DRY - (D) REQUIRES ADDITIONAL WATER TO ATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE	6' CONTINUOUS ELIGHT AUGER	VERY CLOSE LESS THAN 0.16 FEET THICKLY LAMINATED 0.008 - 0.03 FEET	FIAD = FILLED IMMEDIATELY AFTER DRILLING REF = REFUSAL				
	CME-55	THINLY LAMINATED < 0.008 FEET  INDURATION	MET = METUSAL				
PLASTICITY	<b></b>	FOR SEDIMENTARY ROCKS, INDURATION IS THE HARDENING OF MATERIAL BY CEMENTING, HEAT, PRESSURE, ETC.	1				
PLASTICITY INDEX (PI) DRY STRENGTH NON PLASTIC 0-5 VERY LOW		DIRRING WITH FINCED EDEES NUMEROUS CRAINS.					
SLIGHTLY PLASTIC 6-15 SLIGHT	VANE SHEAR TEST TUNGCARBIDE INSERTS HAND TOOLS:	FRIABLE GENTLE BLOW BY HAMMER DISINTEGRATES SAMPLE.					
MODERATELY PLASTIC 16-25 MEDIUM HIGHLY PLASTIC 26 OR MORE HIGH	X CASING X W/ ADVANCER POST HOLE DIGGER	MODERATELY INDURATED GRAINS CAN BE SEPARATED FROM SAMPLE WITH STEEL PROBE;					
	PORTABLE HOIST X TRICONE 2 15/6 STEEL TEETH HAND AUGER	BREAKS EASILY WHEN HIT WITH HAMMER.					
COLOR	TRICONE TUNGCARB. SOUNDING ROD	INDURATED GRAINS ARE DIFFICULT TO SEPARATE WITH STEEL PROBE; DIFFICULT TO BREAK WITH HAMMER.					
DESCRIPTIONS MAY INCLUDE COLOR OR COLOR COMBINATIONS (TAN, RED, YELLOW-BROWN, BLUE-GRAY).	CORE BIT VANE SHEAR TEST	CHARD HAMMED BLOWS DECITION TO BREAK SAMPLE.					
MODIFIERS SUCH AS LIGHT, DARK, STREAKED, ETC. ARE USED TO DESCRIBE APPEARANCE.		EXTREMELY INDURATED SAMPLE BREAKS ACROSS GRAINS.	DATE: 8-15-1				
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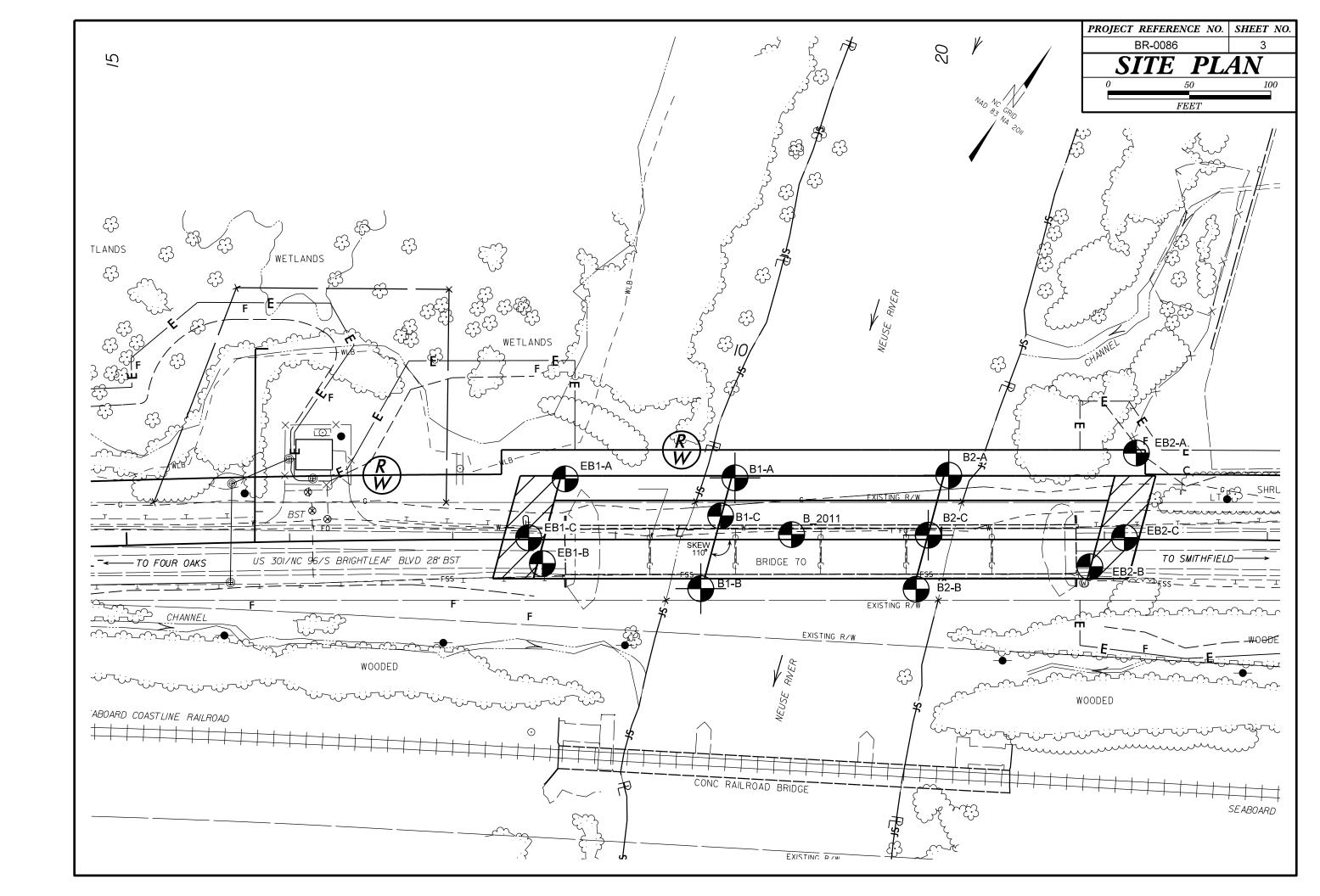
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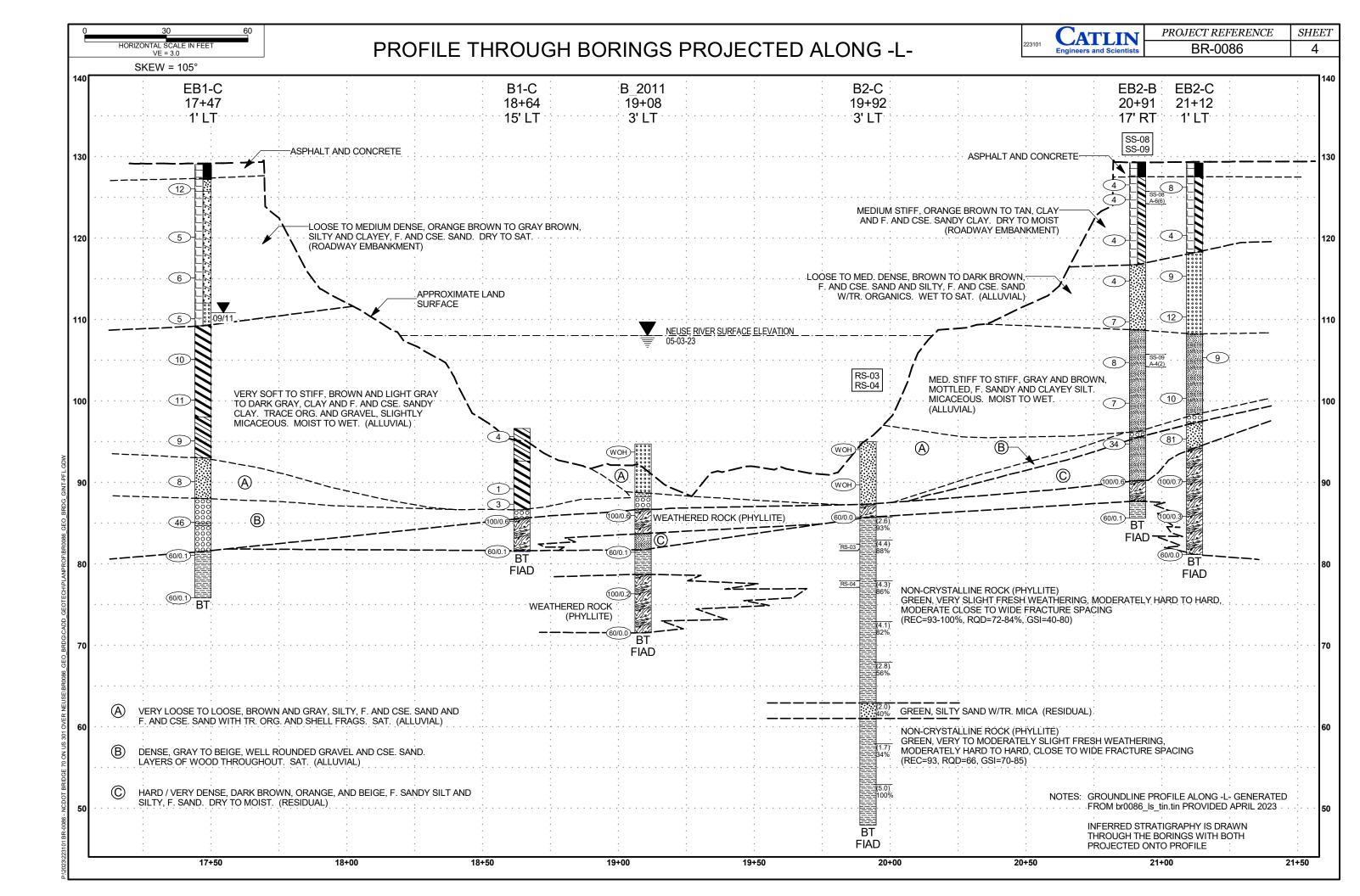
### NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

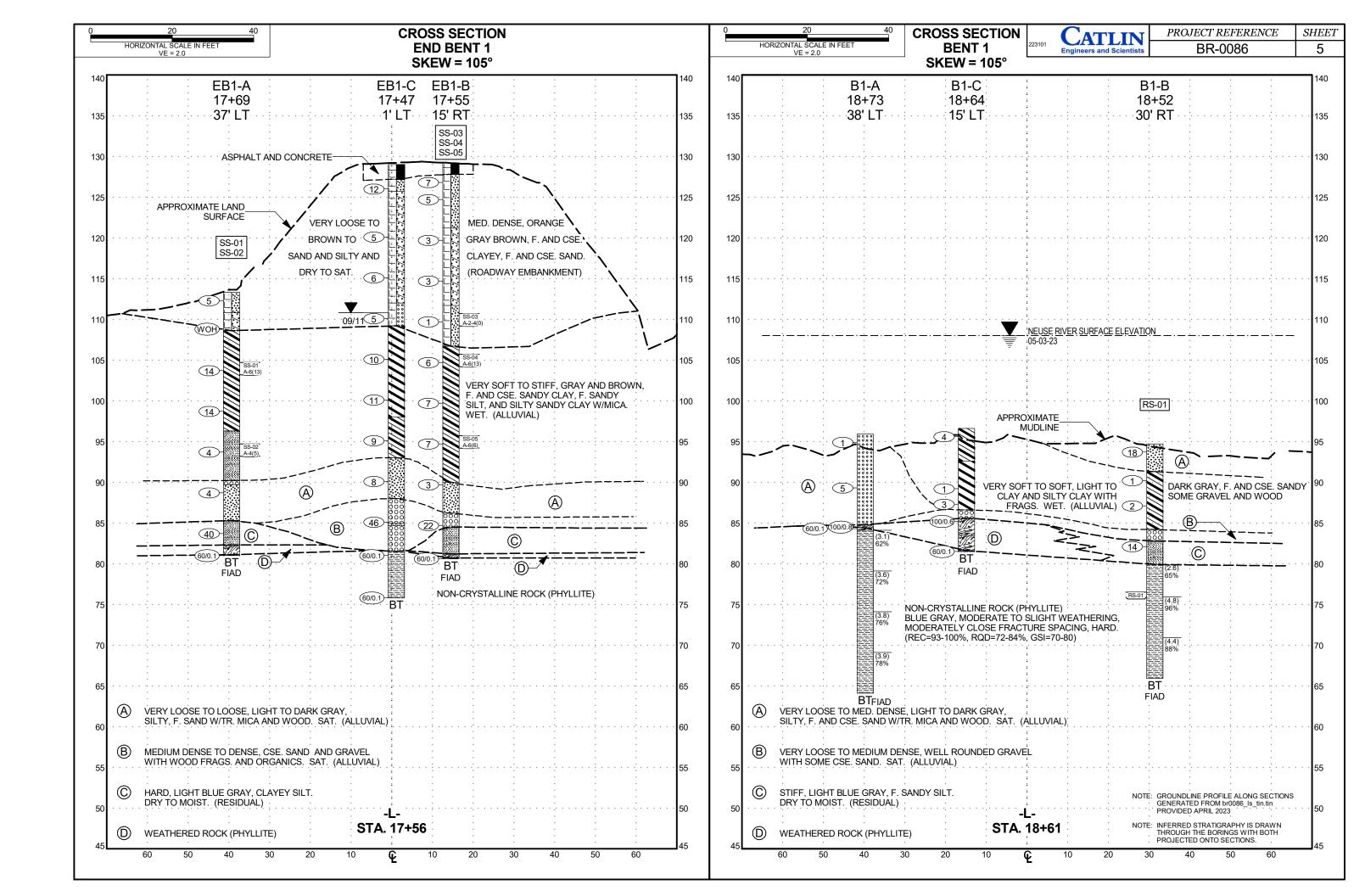
# SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

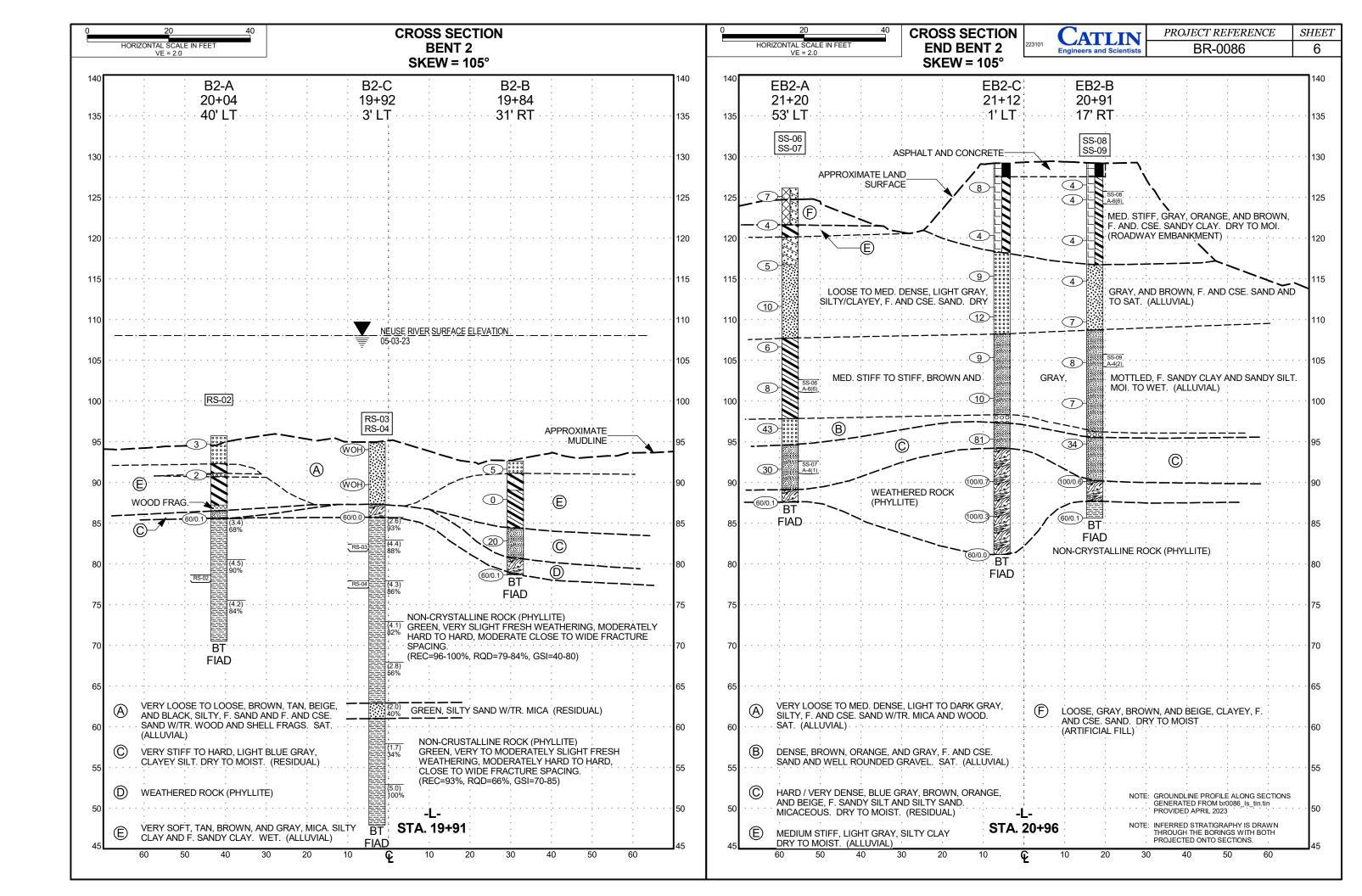
SUPPLEMENTAL LEGEND, GEOLOGICAL STRENGTH INDEX (GSI) TABLES

AASHTO LRFD Figure 10.4.6.4-1 — Determination of GSI for Join	nted Ro	ock Mass (Marinos and Hoek, 2	2000)			AASHTO LRFD Figure 10.4.6.4-2 — Determination of GSI for Tectonically Deformed Heterogeneous Rock Masses (Marinos and Hoek, 2000)
GEOLOGICAL STRENGTH INDEX (GSI) FOR JOINTED ROCKS (Hoek and Marinos, 2000)		s D		ν Φ Ο	9 9 9	GSI FOR HETEROGENEOUS ROCK MASSES SUCH AS FLYSCH (Marinos. P and Hoek E., 2000)
From the lithology, structure and surface conditions of the discontinuities, estimate the average value of GSI. Do not try to be too precise. Quoting a range from 33 to 37 is more realistic than stating that GSI = 35. Note that the table does not apply to structurally controlled failures. Where weak planar structural planes are present in an unfavorable orientation with respect to the excavation face, these will dominate the rock mass behaviour. The shear strength of surfaces in rocks that are prone to deterioration as a result of changes in moisture content will be reduced if water is present. When working with rocks in the fair to very poor categories, a shift to the right may be made for wet conditions. Water pressure is dealt with by effective stress analysis.	SURFACE CONDITIONS	VERY GOOD Very rough, fresh unweathered surfaces Very slightly weathered, iron stained surfaces	<b>FAIR</b> Smooth, moderately weathered and altered surfaces	POOR Slickensided, highly weathered surfa- with compact coatings or fillings or angular fragments	VERY POOR Slickensided, highly weathered surf with soft clay coatings or fillings	Execution of the lithology, structure and surface conditions (black of the position in the pox that corresponds to the condition of the discontinuities and estimate the average value of GSI from the contours. Do not attemed to be too breezers and sinck of the strength of some controlled failures. Where anthered continuous weak blauar discontinuities are bresent, these mill opinious with angular of soft collado or highly weathered soft collado of the co
STRUCTURE		DECREASING SI	JRFACE QU	ALITY =	>	COMPOSITION AND STRUCTURE
INTACT OR MASSIVE - intact rock specimens or massive in situ rock with few widely spaced discontinuities  BLOCKY - well interlocked un-	PIECES 	90 80		N/A	N/A	A. Thick bedded, very blocky sandstone The effect of pelric coatings on the bedding planes is minimized by the confinement of the rock mass. In shallow tunnels or slopes these bedding planes may cause structurally controlled instability.  A. Thick bedded, very blocky sandstone TO  A
disturbed rock mass consisting of cubical blocks formed by three intersecting discontinuity sets  VERY BLOCKY - interlocked, partially disturbed mass with multi-faceted angular blocks	OCKING OF ROCK	70 60	50			B. Sand- stone with thin inter- layers of siltstone amounts  D. Siltstone or silty shale with sand- stone layers stone layers amounts  E. Weak siltstone or clayey shale with sandstone layers  40
formed by 4 or more joint sets  BLOCKY/DISTURBED/SEAMY - folded with angular blocks formed by many intersecting discontinuity sets. Persistence	    ASING INTERLOC  		40	30		C, D, E, and G - may be more or less folded than illustrated but this does not change the strength. Tectonic deformation, faulting and loss of continuity moves these categories to F and H.
of bedding planes or schistosity  DISINTEGRATED - poorly interlocked, heavily broken rock mass with mixture of angular and rounded rock pieces	DECREASI			20		G. Undisturbed silty or clayey shale formed silty or clayey shale forming a chaotic structure with pockets of clay. Thin layers of
LAMINATED/SHEARED - Lack of blockiness due to close spacing of weak schistosity or shear planes	\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \	N/A N/A			10	sandstone are transformed into small rock pieces.   → Means deformation after tectonic disturbance









#### PROJECT REFERENCE SHEET GEOTECHNICAL BORING REPORT BR-0086 **BORE LOG** GEOLOGIST: C. Stratton TIP: BR-0086 COUNTY: JOHNSTON GEOLOGIST: C. Stratton WBS: 67086.1.1 WBS: 67086.1.1 **TIP:** BR-0086 COUNTY: JOHNSTON SITE DESCRIPTION: REPLACE BRIDGE 500070 ON US 301 OVER NEUSE RIVER AT -L- STA. 17+26 SITE DESCRIPTION: REPLACE BRIDGE 500070 ON US 301 OVER NEUSE RIVER AT -L- STA. 17+26 **GROUND WTR (ft) GROUND WTR (ft)** OFFSET: 15 ft RT ALIGNMENT: -L-BORING NO.: EB1-A **STATION**: 17+69 OFFSET: 37 ft LT ALIGNMENT: -L-0 HR. 3.2 BORING NO.: EB1-B **STATION**: 17+55 0 HR. 18.6 TOTAL DEPTH: 32.3 ft **NORTHING:** 630,705 **EASTING:** 2,187,585 COLLAR ELEV.: 113.3 ft **NORTHING:** 630,755 **EASTING:** 2,187,565 COLLAR ELEV.: 129.2 ft TOTAL DEPTH: 48.6 ft 24 HR. FIAD 24 HR. FIAD DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE: CAT1303 CME-550 94.5% 02/23/2023 DRILL METHOD: MUD ROTARY HAMMER TYPE: AUTOMATIC DRILL METHOD: MUD ROTARY HAMMER TYPE: AUTOMATIC **DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE:** CAT1303 CME-550 94.5% 02/23/2023 **DRILLER:** Austin Fowler **START DATE:** 04/21/23 COMP. DATE: 04/21/23 SURFACE WATER DEPTH: N/A **DRILLER:** Austin Fowler **START DATE:** 04/20/23 COMP. DATE: 04/20/23 SURFACE WATER DEPTH: N/A ELEV DRIVE DEPTH BLOW COUNT ELEV DRIVE DEPTH BLOW COUNT **BLOWS PER FOOT BLOWS PER FOOT** SAMP # SAMP # SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION RESULT (ft) RESULT (ft) (ft) 0.5ft 0.5ft 0.5ft MOI G 0.5ft 0.5ft 0.5ft 75 100 (ft) 50 75 100 ELEV. (ft) DEPTH (ft 130 130 ROAD SURFACE ASPHALT PAVEMENT 127.8 1.4 CONCRETE ROADWAY EMBANKMENT 125 TAN, BROWN, AND RED, SILTY, F. AND CSE. SAND . . . . . ORANGE, BEIGE, AND BROWN, CLAYEY, 120 120 F. AND CSE. SAND 115.7 + 13.5 115 Sat. LAND SURFACE ROADWAY EMBANKMENT М GRAY, SILTY, F. AND CSE. SAND DARK BROWN, SILTY, F. SAND 110.7 + 18.5 110 110 SS-03 A-2-4(0) GRAY, CLAYEY, F. AND CSE. SAND 109.8 - 3.5 Sat. wontwontwon М \_\_\_\_\_ALLUVIAL . . . . . . . GRAY BROWN, SILTY CLAY W/F. SAND 105.7 + 23.5 ALLUVIAL 105 SS-04 WOH GRAY BROWN TO GRAY, SILTY CLAY 104.7 + 8.6 A-6(13) Sat A-6(13) 100.7 + 28.5 99.7 + 13.6 Sat 95.7 LIGHT GRAY BLUE, F. SANDY SILT SS-05 A-6(6) 94.7 SS-02 M . . A-4(5) 90.7 - - - -- -90 89.7 + 23.6 GRAY, SILTY, F. SAND. TR. CLAY, MICA, 2 . . . . W LIGHT TO DARK GRAY, SILTY, F. SAND AND WOOD W/MICA AND TR. ORG. GRAY, BROWN, AND BEIGE, F. AND CSE. 85 RESIDUAL 19 . . . . D . . . LIGHT BLUE GRAY, CLAYEY SILT RESIDUAL BLUE GRAY, CLAYEY SILT WEATHERED ROCK 32.2 WEATHERED ROCK (PHYLLITE) NON-CRYSTALLINE ROCK (PHYLLITE) NON-CRYSTALLINE ROCK (PHYLLITE) Boring Terminated WITH STANDARD (PHYLLITE) PENETRATION TEST REFUSAL at Elevation Boring Terminated WITH STANDARD 81.0 ft IN NON-CRYSTALLINE ROCK PENETRATION TEST REFUSAL at Elevation 80.6 ft IN NON-CRYSTALLINE ROCK (PHYLLITE)

#### PROJECT REFERENCE SHEET GEOTECHNICAL BORING REPORT BR-0086 6 **BORE LOG** GEOLOGIST: Bruinsma, C. M. **TIP**: BR-0086 COUNTY: JOHNSTON GEOLOGIST: C. Stratton WBS: 67086.1.1 WBS: 67086.1.1 **TIP:** BR-0086 COUNTY: JOHNSTON SITE DESCRIPTION: REPLACE BRIDGE 500070 ON US 301 OVER NEUSE RIVER AT -L- STA. 17+26 **GROUND WTR (ft)** SITE DESCRIPTION: REPLACE BRIDGE 500070 ON US 301 OVER NEUSE RIVER AT -L- STA. 17+26 **GROUND WTR (ft)** ALIGNMENT: -L-BORING NO.: EB1-C **STATION**: 17+47 OFFSET: 1 ft LT ALIGNMENT: -L-0 HR. N/A BORING NO.: B1-A **STATION**: 18+73 OFFSET: 38 ft LT 0 HR. FIAD **EASTING:** 2,187,648 COLLAR ELEV.: 129.0 ft TOTAL DEPTH: 53.2 ft **NORTHING:** 630,713 TOTAL DEPTH: 31.8 ft **EASTING**: 2,187,569 24 HR. 18.2 COLLAR ELEV.: 95.9 ft **NORTHING:** 630,818 24 HR. FIAD HAMMER TYPE: AUTOMATIC **DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE:** RFO0067 CME-550X 77% 03/15/2010 DRILL METHOD: **DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE:** CAT1314 CME-45B 86.7% 04/05/2023 DRILL METHOD: NW Casing W/SPT & Core HAMMER TYPE: AUTOMATIC Mud Rotary **START DATE:** 09/26/11 COMP. DATE: 09/26/11 SURFACE WATER DEPTH: N/A **DRILLER:** Austin Fowler **START DATE:** 05/02/23 COMP. DATE: 05/02/23 SURFACE WATER DEPTH: 13.4ft ELEV DRIVE DEPTH BLOW COUNT ELEV DRIVE DEPTH BLOW COUNT **BLOWS PER FOOT BLOWS PER FOOT** SAMP # SAMP # SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION RESULT (ft) (ft) RESULT (ft) (ft) 0.5ft 0.5ft 0.5ft 0.5ft 0.5ft 0.5ft 75 100 MOI G 75 100 (ft) ELEV. (ft) DEPTH (ft 130 130 **GROUND SURFACE** ASPHALT 127.0 T 20 CONCRETE М 125.7 ROADWAY EMBANKMENT 125 125 ORANGE, SILTY, COARSE SAND ORANGE-BROWN, CLAYEY SAND 121 1 T . . . . 120 М 120 115 ORANGE-BROWN TO GRAY-BROWN, SLIGHTLY SILTY, FINE TO MEDIUM 110 110 WATER SURFACE (05/02/23)\_ COARSE SAND . . . . GRAY AND BROWN, SANDY SILTY CLAY, - - - -MOTTLED 105 М 105 5 100 M 100 GRAY AND BROWN, SILTY SANDY CLAY, MUDLINE SLIGHTLY MICACEOUS W ALLUVIAL BROWN, BEIGE, AND TAN, F. AND CSE. SAND WITH SOME MICA AND WOOD WOH WOH Sat. . . . . GRAY, SILTY SAND WITH SILT LAYERS. SOME ORGANIC MATERIAL AND MICA - - - -90.3 † 5.6 2 Sat. Sat. GRAY, COARSE SAND WITH . . GRAVEL(ORGANIC LAYER FROM 44.0 FT 22 85.3 † 10.6 | 84.4 † 11.5 | 6 | 100/0.3 Sat. TO 44.3 FT) 85 WEATHERED ROCK . . . . 60/0. (PHYLLITE) NON-CRYSTALLINE ROCK NON-CRYSTALLINE ROCK BLUE GRAY, MODERATE TO SLIGHT 60/0.1 60/0. 80 BLUE-GRAY, PHYLLITE WEATHERING, MODERATELY CLOSE FRACTURE SPACING, HARD, PHYLLITE (REC=93%, RQD=72%, GSI=70-80) Boring Terminated WITH STANDARD PENETRATION TEST REFUSAL at Elevation 75.8 ft IN NON-CRYSTALLINE ROCK (PHYLLITE) 70 BORING DRILLED AS EB1-A IN 2011 BY . . 65 Boring Terminated at Elevation 64.1 ft IN NON-CRYSTALLINE ROCK (PHYLLITE)

### GEOTECHNICAL BORING REPORT **CORE LOG TIP**: BR-0086 COUNTY: JOHNSTON **GEOLOGIST:** C. Stratton WBS: 67086.1.1 SITE DESCRIPTION: REPLACE BRIDGE 500070 ON US 301 OVER NEUSE RIVER AT -L- STA. 17+26 **GROUND WTR (ft)** BORING NO.: B1-A **STATION**: 18+73 OFFSET: 38 ft LT ALIGNMENT: -L-0 HR. FIAD COLLAR ELEV.: 95.9 ft TOTAL DEPTH: 31.8 ft **NORTHING:** 630,818 **EASTING:** 2,187,648 24 HR. FIAD **DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE:** CAT1314 CME-45B 86.7% 04/05/2023 DRILL METHOD: NW Casing W/SPT & Core HAMMER TYPE: AUTOMATIC **DRILLER:** Austin Fowler **START DATE:** 05/02/23 **COMP. DATE:** 05/02/23 **SURFACE WATER DEPTH:** 13.4ft CORE SIZE: NQ TOTAL RUN: 20.0 ft RU' REC. I (ft) DRILL RATE RUN ELEV STRATA REC. RQD (ft) (ft) % ELEV (ft) DEPTH RUN (ft) (ft) SAMP. DESCRIPTION AND REMARKS NO. (ft) % DEPTH (ft) Begin Coring @ 11.8 ft NON-CRYSTALLINE ROCK BLUE GRAY, MODERATE TO SLIGHT WEATHERING, MODERATELY CLOSE FRACTURE SPACING, HARD, PHYLLITE (GSI=75-80) 2:34/1.0 (4.0) (3.1) 3:51/1.0 80% 62% (18.5) (14.4) 93% 72% 3:26/1.0 79.1 🕇 16.8 2:33/1.0 | 2:15/1.0 | (5.0) | (3.6) | 2:45/1.0 | 100% | 72% 3:04/1.0 2:36/1.0 1:59/1.0 3:02/1.0 75 74.1 + 21.8 3:02/1.0 (4.5) (3.8) 2:57/1.0 90% 76% 2:13/1.0 2:43/1.0 70 2:07/1.0 2:07/1.0 2:12/1.0 (5.0) (3.9) 2:14/1.0 100% 78% 69.1 1 26.8 65 1:47/1.0 64.1 + 31.8 1:58/1.0 Boring Terminated at Elevation 64.1 ft IN NON-CRYSTALLINE ROCK (PHYLLITE)

**B1-A** DEPTH: 11.8 to 31.8 ft CATLIN

PROJECT REFERENCE

BR-0086

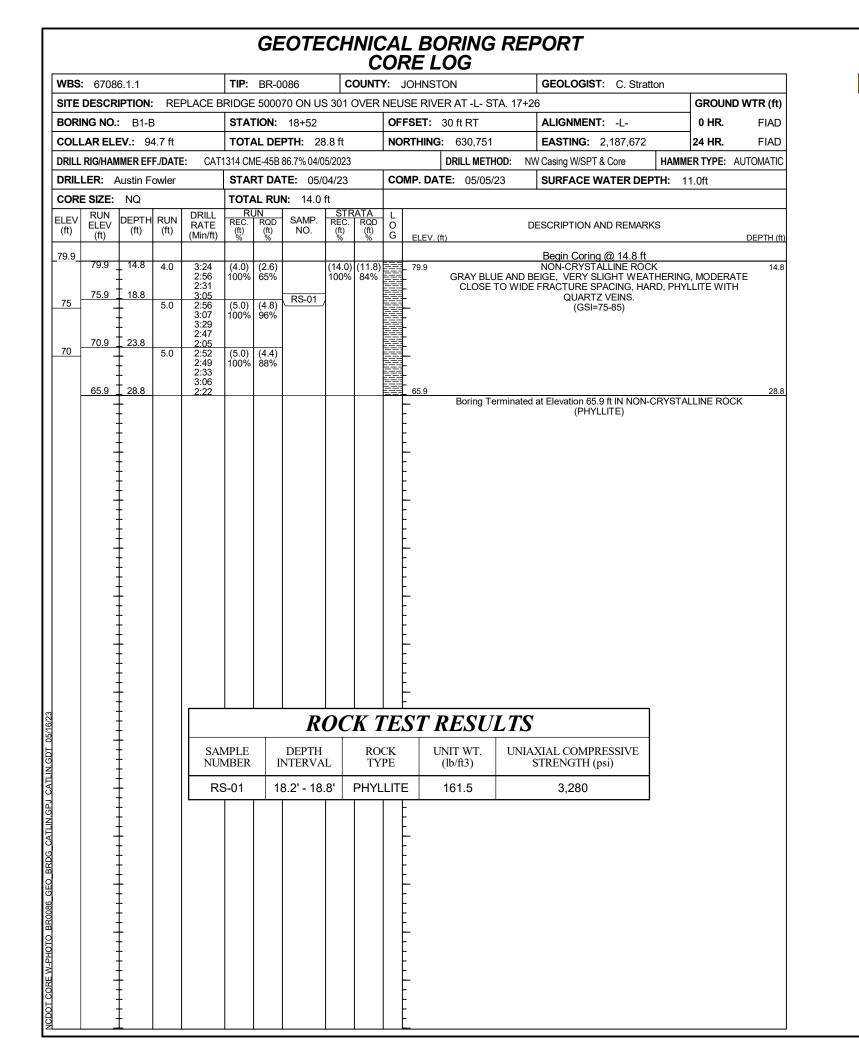
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16.8 BOX 으 BOX 2 으 31.8



#### PROJECT REFERENCE SHEET GEOTECHNICAL BORING REPORT BR-0086 10 **BORE LOG** COUNTY: JOHNSTON GEOLOGIST: C. Stratton **TIP**: BR-0086 COUNTY: JOHNSTON GEOLOGIST: C. Stratton WBS: 67086.1.1 WBS: 67086.1.1 **TIP:** BR-0086 SITE DESCRIPTION: REPLACE BRIDGE 500070 ON US 301 OVER NEUSE RIVER AT -L- STA. 17+26 **GROUND WTR (ft)** SITE DESCRIPTION: REPLACE BRIDGE 500070 ON US 301 OVER NEUSE RIVER AT -L- STA. 17+26 **GROUND WTR (ft)** ALIGNMENT: -L-BORING NO.: B1-B **STATION**: 18+52 OFFSET: 30 ft RT ALIGNMENT: -L-0 HR. FIAD BORING NO.: B1-C **STATION**: 18+64 OFFSET: 15 ft LT 0 HR. FIAD TOTAL DEPTH: 28.8 ft **NORTHING:** 630,794 **EASTING:** 2,187,655 COLLAR ELEV.: 94.7 ft **NORTHING**: 630,751 **EASTING:** 2,187,672 COLLAR ELEV.: 96.6 ft TOTAL DEPTH: 15.1 ft 24 HR. FIAD 24 HR. FIAD NW Casing W/SPT & Core HAMMER TYPE: AUTOMATIC DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE: CAT1314 CME-45B 86.7% 04/05/2023 DRILL METHOD: **DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE:** CAT1314 CME-45B 86.7% 04/05/2023 DRILL METHOD: NW Casing W/SPT & Core HAMMER TYPE: AUTOMATIC **DRILLER:** Austin Fowler **START DATE:** 05/04/23 COMP. DATE: 05/05/23 SURFACE WATER DEPTH: 11.0ft **DRILLER:** Austin Fowler **START DATE:** 05/03/23 COMP. DATE: 05/03/23 SURFACE WATER DEPTH: 11.4ft ELEV DRIVE DEPTH BLOW COUNT ELEV DRIVE DEPTH BLOW COUNT **BLOWS PER FOOT BLOWS PER FOOT** SAMP # SAMP # SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION (ft) 0.5ft 0.5ft 0.5ft RESULT (ft) (ft) RESULT (ft) MOI G 0.5ft 0.5ft 0.5ft 75 100 (ft) 75 100 ELEV. (ft) DEPTH (ft 130 130 125 125 120 120 115 110 110 WATER SURFACE (05/03/23)\_ WATER SURFACE (05/04/23) 105 105 100 100 MUDLINE 966 + ALLUVIAL Sat. 95 MUDLINE LIGHT TO DARK GRAY, F. AND CSE. ALLUVIAL Sat. SANDY CLAY W/TR. GRAVEL LIGHT TO DARK GRAY, SILTY, F. AND LIGHT TO DARK GRAY, SILTY CLAY W/TR. CSE. SAND WITH ASPHALT FRAGS. GRAY TO DARK GRAY, SILTY CLAY W/TR. CSE. SAND AT BASE OF STRATUM . . Sat. 90.2 F. SAND AND SOME WOOD FRAGS. Sat 88 1 WOH Sat 86.6 000 85.6 GRAY BEIGE, WELL ROUNDED GRAVEL 11.0 85.8 10.8 56 44/0.1 100/0.6 WEATHERED ROCK . . . . GRAY, WELL ROUNDED GRAVEL (PHYLLITE) Sat. RESIDUAL LIGHT BLUE GRAY, F. SANDY SILT NON-CRYSTALLINE ROCK 79.9 - 14.8 (PHYLLITE) NON-CRYSTALLINE ROCK Boring Terminated WITH STANDARD GRAY BLUE AND BEIGE, VERY SLIGHT PENETRATION TEST REFUSAL at Elevation WEATHERING, MODERATE CLOSE TO 81.5 ft IN NON-CRYSTALLINE ROCK RS-01 WIDE FRACTURE SPACING, HARD, (PHYLLITE) PHYLLITE WITH QUARTZ VEINS. (REC=100%, RQD=84%, GSI=75-80) . . . . . . . . Boring Terminated at Elevation 65.9 ft IN NON-CRYSTALLINE ROCK (PHYLLITE)



**B1-B**DEPTH: 14.8 to 28.8 ft

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PROJECT REFERENCE
BR-0086

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BOX 1 of 2

BOX 2 of 2

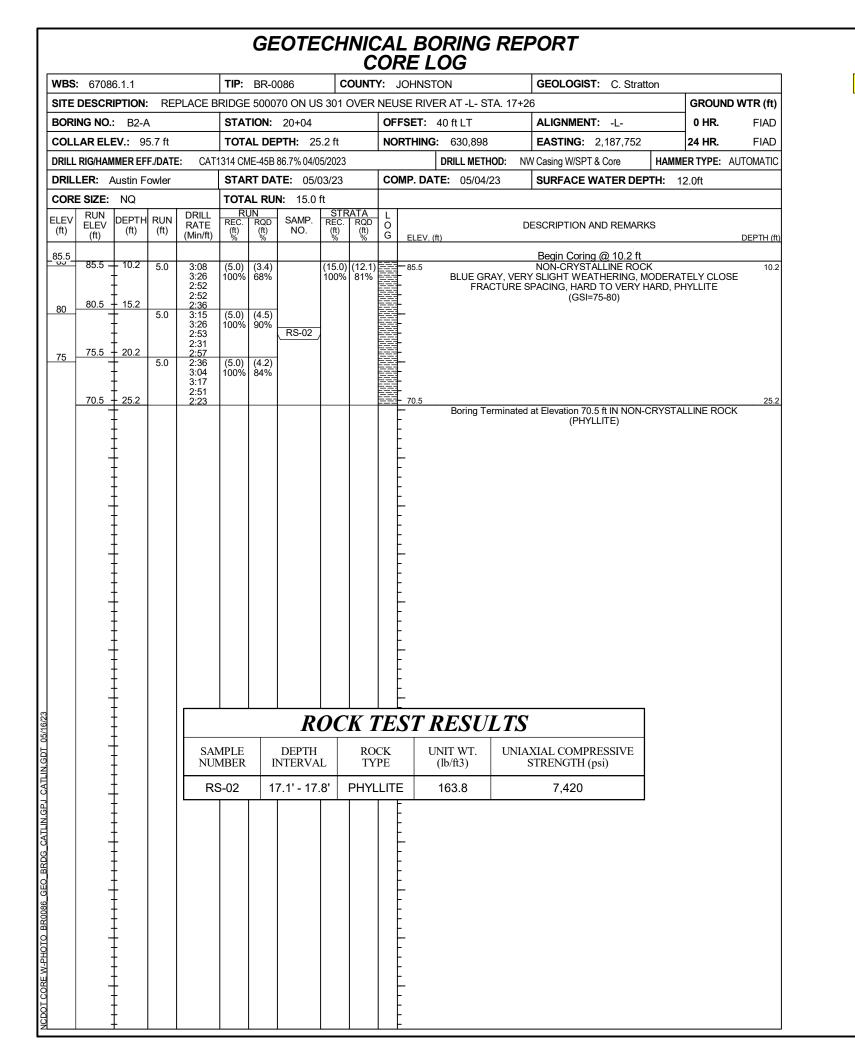
23.8

23.8

23.8

28.8

#### PROJECT REFERENCE SHEET GEOTECHNICAL BORING REPORT BR-0086 12 **BORE LOG TIP**: BR-0086 COUNTY: JOHNSTON GEOLOGIST: Bruinsma, C. M. COUNTY: JOHNSTON GEOLOGIST: C. Stratton WBS: 67086.1.1 WBS: 67086.1.1 **TIP:** BR-0086 SITE DESCRIPTION: REPLACE BRIDGE 500070 ON US 301 OVER NEUSE RIVER AT -L- STA. 17+26 SITE DESCRIPTION: REPLACE BRIDGE 500070 ON US 301 OVER NEUSE RIVER AT -L- STA. 17+26 **GROUND WTR (ft) GROUND WTR (ft)** BORING NO.: B2-A OFFSET: 40 ft LT ALIGNMENT: -L-BORING NO.: B 2011 **STATION**: 19+08 OFFSET: 3 ft LT ALIGNMENT: -L-0 HR. N/A **STATION**: 20+04 0 HR. FIAD **NORTHING:** 630,898 COLLAR ELEV.: 94.7 ft TOTAL DEPTH: 23.2 ft **NORTHING:** 630,811 **EASTING**: 2,187,698 COLLAR ELEV.: 95.7 ft TOTAL DEPTH: 25.2 ft **EASTING**: 2,187,752 24 HR. N/A 24 HR. FIAD HAMMER TYPE: AUTOMATIC **DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE:** RFO0067 CME-550X 77% 03/15/2010 DRILL METHOD: **DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE:** CAT1314 CME-45B 86.7% 04/05/2023 DRILL METHOD: NW Casing W/SPT & Core HAMMER TYPE: AUTOMATIC Mud Rotary **START DATE:** 09/28/11 COMP. DATE: 09/28/11 SURFACE WATER DEPTH: N/A **DRILLER:** Austin Fowler **START DATE:** 05/03/23 COMP. DATE: 05/04/23 SURFACE WATER DEPTH: 12.0ft ELEV DRIVE DEPTH BLOW COUNT ELEV DRIVE DEPTH BLOW COUNT **BLOWS PER FOOT BLOWS PER FOOT** SAMP # SAMP # SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION (ft) 0.5ft 0.5ft 0.5ft RESULT (ft) RESULT (ft) MOI G 0.5ft 0.5ft 0.5ft 75 100 (ft) 75 100 ELEV. (ft) DEPTH (ft 120 130 125 115 110 120 105 115 100 110 WATER SURFACE (05/03/23) 95 105 MUDLINE 94.7 + 0.0 ALLUVIAL BROWN, FINE TO COARSE SAND WOOD FROM 6.0 FT - 6.5 FT GRAVEL LAYER FROM 7.0 FT - 8.0 FT WOH WOH WOH Sat. 90 100 WOOD LAYER GRAVEL 60 40/0.1 MUDLINE WEATHERED ROCK ALLUVIAL Sat. (PHYLLITE) BROWN, TAN, BEIGE, AND BLACK, F. AND RESIDUAL BLUE-GRAY, SANDY SILT CSE. SAND W/SOME WOOD FRAGS. 13.0 91.9 GRAY TO DARK GRAY, SILTY CLAY 815 <del>|</del> -60/0.1 Sat. NON-CRYSTALLINE ROCK GRAY, F. SAND (PHYLLITE) GRAY TO DARK GRAY, SILTY CLAY WEATHERED ROCK 87.2 200 86.5 85.6 (PHYLLITE) 76.5 WOOD 100/0.2 100/0.2 85.6 + 10.1 75 RESIDUAL 60/0. DARK GRAY, SILT W/MICA . . . . . . . NON-CRYSTALLINE ROCK BLUE GRAY, VERY SLIGHT WEATHERING, Boring Terminated WITH STANDARD MODERATELY CLOSE FRACTURE 80 PENETRATION TEST REFUSAL at Elevation SPACING, HARD TO VERY HARD, PHYLLITE 71.5 ft ON NON-CRYSTALLINE ROCK (PHYLLITE) RS-02 (REC=100%, RQD=81%, GSI=75-80) BORING DRILLED AS B1-A IN 2011 BY 75 Boring Terminated at Elevation 70.5 ft IN NON-CRYSTALLINE ROCK (PHYLLITE)



**B2-A**DEPTH: 10.2 to 25.2 ft

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BR-0086 13

BOX 1 of 2

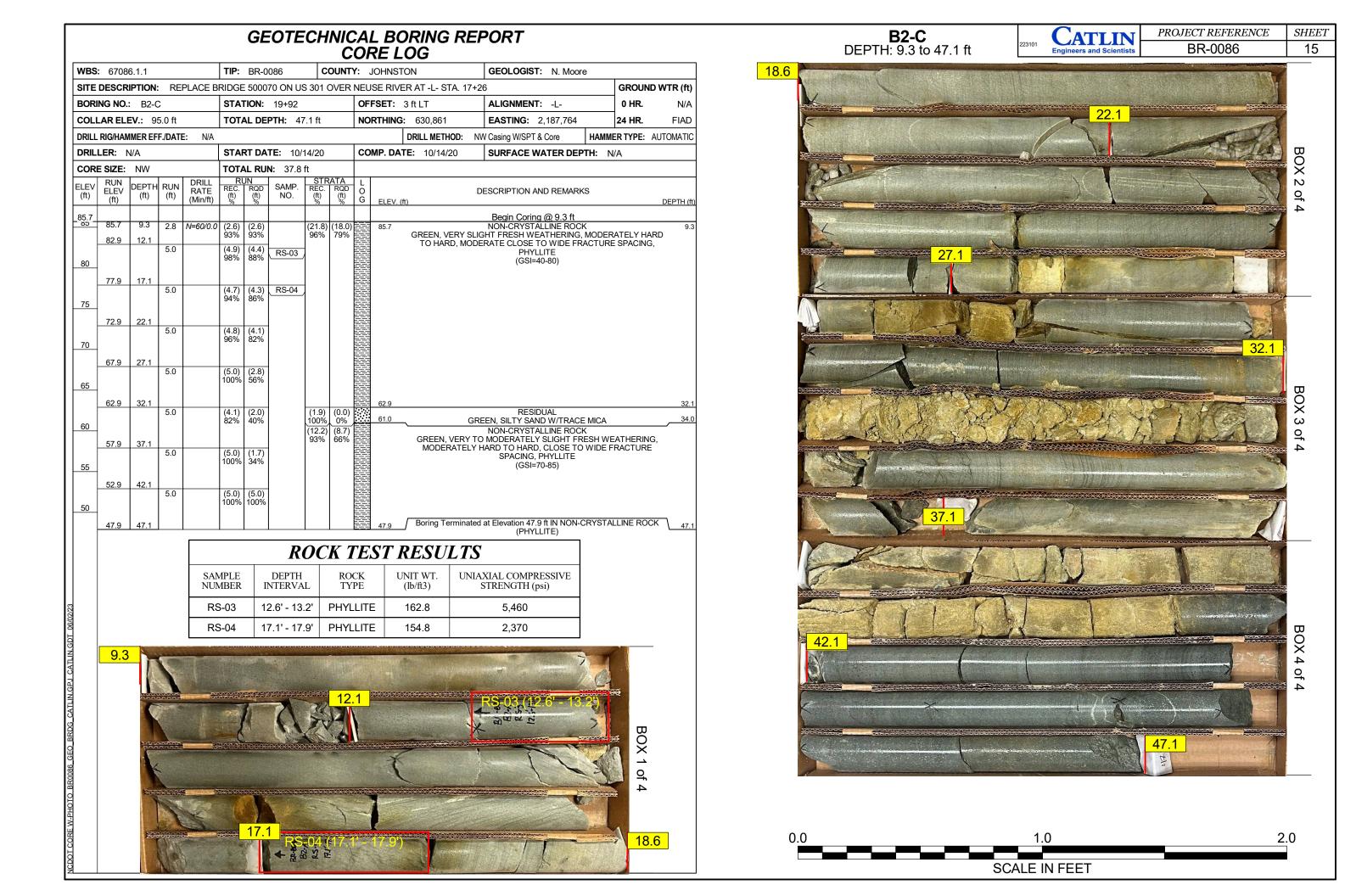
BOX 2 of 2

RS-02 (17 1'- 17.8')

RS-02 (17 1'- 17.8')



#### PROJECT REFERENCE SHEET GEOTECHNICAL BORING REPORT BR-0086 14 **BORE LOG** COUNTY: JOHNSTON GEOLOGIST: C. Stratton **TIP**: BR-0086 COUNTY: JOHNSTON GEOLOGIST: N. Moore WBS: 67086.1.1 WBS: 67086.1.1 **TIP:** BR-0086 SITE DESCRIPTION: REPLACE BRIDGE 500070 ON US 301 OVER NEUSE RIVER AT -L- STA. 17+26 SITE DESCRIPTION: REPLACE BRIDGE 500070 ON US 301 OVER NEUSE RIVER AT -L- STA. 17+26 **GROUND WTR (ft) GROUND WTR (ft)** OFFSET: 3 ft LT ALIGNMENT: -L-BORING NO.: B2-B **STATION**: 19+84 OFFSET: 31 ft RT ALIGNMENT: -L-0 HR. FIAD BORING NO.: B2-C **STATION**: 19+92 0 HR. N/A TOTAL DEPTH: 14.0 ft **NORTHING:** 630,861 COLLAR ELEV.: 92.6 ft **NORTHING:** 630,830 **EASTING:** 2,187,778 COLLAR ELEV.: 95.0 ft TOTAL DEPTH: 47.1 ft **EASTING**: 2,187,764 24 HR. FIAD 24 HR. FIAD DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE: CAT1314 CME-45B 86.7% 04/05/2023 NW Casing W/SPT & Core HAMMER TYPE: AUTOMATIC DRILL METHOD: DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE: N/A DRILL METHOD: NW Casing W/SPT & Core HAMMER TYPE: N/A **DRILLER:** Austin Fowler **START DATE:** 05/04/23 COMP. DATE: 05/04/23 SURFACE WATER DEPTH: 12.0ft DRILLER: N/A **START DATE:** 10/14/20 **COMP. DATE:** 10/14/20 SURFACE WATER DEPTH: N/A ELEV DRIVE DEPTH BLOW COUNT ELEV DRIVE DEPTH BLOW COUNT **BLOWS PER FOOT BLOWS PER FOOT** SAMP # SAMP # SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION RESULT (ft) RESULT (ft) (ft) 0.5ft 0.5ft 0.5ft MOI G 0.5ft 0.5ft 0.5ft 100 (ft) ELEV. (ft) DEPTH (ft 130 120 125 115 120 110 105 100 110 105 **V** 95 95.0 1 0.0 MUDLINE WATER SURFACE (05/04/23) WOH WOH WOH ALLUVIAL BROWN AND GRAY, SILTY SAND W/TR. ROOT AND CLAM SHELL FRAGS. 90.7 100 worlworlwor WEATHERED ROCK 85.7 (PHYLLITE) 60/0.0 NON-CRYSTALLINE ROCK GREEN, VERY SLIGHT FRESH MUDLINE 92.6 WEATHERING, MODERATELY HARD TO ALLUVIAL RS-03 Sat. HARD, MODERATE CLOSE TO WIDE . . . . TAN, BROWN, AND GRAY, F. AND CSE. FRACTURE SPACING, PHYLLITE (REC=96, RQD=79, GSI=40-80) SAND 88 9 I DARK GRAY, MICACEOUS SILTY CLAY Sat W/TR. F. SAND RS-04 DARK GRAY, MICACEOUS F. AND CSE. SANDY CLAY 75 83.8 . . . . SAPROLITE . . . . . . D BLUE GRAY, SILT W/RELIC STRUCTURE 70 WEATHERED ROCK (PHYLLITE) NON-CRYSTALLINE ROCK (PHYLLITE) Boring Terminated at Elevation 78.6 ft IN NON-CRYSTALLINE ROCK (PHYLLITE) RESIDUAL GREEN. SILTY SAND W/TRACE MICA 60 NON-CRYSTALLINE ROCK GREEN, VERY TO MODERATELY SLIGHT . . FRESH WEATHERING, MODERATELY HARD TO HARD, CLOSE TO WIDE FRACTURE SPACING, PHYLLITE (REC=93, RQD=66, GSI=70-85) 50 Boring Terminated WITH STANDARD PENETRATION TEST REFUSAL at Elevation 47.9 ft IN NON-CRYSTALLINE ROCK BORING DRILLED AS B2-A IN 2020 BY NCDOT



#### PROJECT REFERENCE SHEET GEOTECHNICAL BORING REPORT BR-0086 16 **BORE LOG TIP**: BR-0086 COUNTY: JOHNSTON GEOLOGIST: C. Stratton GEOLOGIST: C. Stratton WBS: 67086.1.1 WBS: 67086.1.1 **TIP:** BR-0086 COUNTY: JOHNSTON SITE DESCRIPTION: REPLACE BRIDGE 500070 ON US 301 OVER NEUSE RIVER AT -L- STA. 17+26 **GROUND WTR (ft)** SITE DESCRIPTION: REPLACE BRIDGE 500070 ON US 301 OVER NEUSE RIVER AT -L- STA. 17+26 **GROUND WTR (ft)** ALIGNMENT: -L-BORING NO.: EB2-A **STATION**: 21+20 OFFSET: 53 ft LT ALIGNMENT: -L-0 HR. 9.7 BORING NO.: EB2-B **STATION**: 20+91 OFFSET: 17 ft RT 0 HR. 10.4 COLLAR ELEV.: 126.1 ft TOTAL DEPTH: 38.6 ft **NORTHING:** 630,978 **EASTING**: 2,187,836 COLLAR ELEV.: 129.2 ft TOTAL DEPTH: 43.6 ft 24 HR. FIAD **NORTHING:** 630,905 **EASTING**: 2,187,855 24 HR. FIAD DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE: MUD ROTARY HAMMER TYPE: AUTOMATIC CAT1303 CME-550 94.5% 02/23/2023 DRILL METHOD: DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE: CAT1303 CME-550 94.5% 02/23/2023 **DRILL METHOD:** MUD ROTARY HAMMER TYPE: AUTOMATIC **DRILLER:** Austin Fowler **START DATE:** 04/21/23 COMP. DATE: 04/21/23 SURFACE WATER DEPTH: N/A **DRILLER:** Austin Fowler **START DATE:** 04/20/23 COMP. DATE: 04/20/23 SURFACE WATER DEPTH: N/A ELEV DRIVE DEPTH BLOW COUNT ELEV DRIVE DEPTH BLOW COUNT **BLOWS PER FOOT BLOWS PER FOOT** SAMP # SAMP # SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION RESULT (ft) RESULT (ft) 0.5ft 0.5ft 0.5ft MOI G 0.5ft 0.5ft 0.5ft 75 100 (ft) 50 75 100 ELEV. (ft) DEPTH (ft 130 130 **ROAD SURFACE** ASPHALT 127.5 CONCRETE LAND SURFACE Sat. ROADWAY EMBANKMEN 125 ARTIFICIAL FILL D SS-08 ORANGE, RED, TAN, AND GRAY, F. AND Sat. GRAY, BROWN, AND BEIGE, CLAYEY, F. A-6(6) CSE. SANDY CLAY . . AND CSE. SAND 122.6 M ALLUVIAL LIGHT GRAY, SILTY CLAY 120 120 120.1 Sat LIGHT GRAY, CLAYEY, F. AND CSE. SAND 117.6 -2 M LIGHT TO DARK GRAY, SILTY, F. AND 115.7 + 13.5 ALLUVIAL 115 CSE. SAND DARK BROWN TO BROWN, SILTY, F. AND CSE. SAND W/SOME MICA 112.6 + 13.5 4 М 110.7 + 18.5 110 110 . . . . . . . . . GRAY BROWN MOTTLED, F. SANDY AND 107.6 -MOTTLED BROWN GRAY, F. SANDY AND SILTY CLAY, MICACEOUS 105.7 + 23.5 105 105 SS-09 M A-4(2) 102.6 A-6(6) 100.7 + 28.5 100 BROWN, ORANGE, AND GRAY, F. AND 14 12 29 Sat. CSE. SAND W/SOME CLAY AND GRAVEL . . . . WELL ROUNDED GRAVEL 95 23 RESIDUAL RESIDUAL . . . . - -DARK BROWN, ORANGE, AND BEIGE, F. BLUE GRAY, F. SANDY SILT, MICACEOUS 92.6 SANDY SILT 13 SS-07 M A-4(1) 90.7 + 38.5 - - - -18 82/0.1 -100/0.6 WEATHERED ROCK WEATHERED ROCK (PHYLLITE) (PHYLLITE) NON-CRYSTALLINE ROCK NON-CRYSTALLINE ROCK (PHYLLITE) Boring Terminated WITH STANDARD Boring Terminated WITH STANDARD PENETRATION TEST REFUSAL at Elevation PENETRATION TEST REFUSAL at Elevation 85.6 ft IN NON-CRYSTALLINE ROCK 87.5 ft IN NON-CRYSTALLINE ROCK (PHYLLITE) (PHYLLITE)

### GEOTECHNICAL BORING REPORT BORE LOG

**BORE LOG** COUNTY: JOHNSTON **TIP**: BR-0086 GEOLOGIST: Bruinsma, C. M. WBS: 67086.1.1 SITE DESCRIPTION: REPLACE BRIDGE 500070 ON US 301 OVER NEUSE RIVER AT -L- STA. 17+26 **GROUND WTR (ft)** ALIGNMENT: -L-**STATION**: 21+12 OFFSET: 1 ft LT BORING NO.: EB2-C 12.6 COLLAR ELEV.: 129.2 ft TOTAL DEPTH: 48.1 ft **NORTHING**: 630,932 **EASTING**: 2,187,861 24 HR. FIAD **DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE**: RFO0067 CME-550X 77% 03/15/2010 DRILL METHOD: HAMMER TYPE: AUTOMATIC Mud Rotary DRILLER: N/A **START DATE:** 09/27/11 COMP. DATE: 09/27/11 SURFACE WATER DEPTH: N/A ELEV (ft) DEPTH BLOW COUNT (ft) 0.5ft 0.5ft 0.5ft **BLOWS PER FOOT** SAMP. # SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION (ft) 0.5ft 0.5ft 0.5ft RESULT MOI G 75 100 ELEV. (ft) 130 **GROUND SURFACE** ASPHALT CONCRETE М ROADWAY EMBANKMENT 125 GRAY AND ORANGE-BROWN, SANDY CLAY . . . . Μ 120 ALLUVIAL BROWN, FINE TO MEDIUM COARSE, М SAND WITH TRACE ORGANIC MATERIAL М 110 . . . . GRAY AND BROWN, SANDY CLAYEY SILT, MOTTLED TO MICACEOUS М 105 4 М 100 GRAY, GRAVEL RESIDUAL 30 95 M BROWN, SILTY SAND (PHYLLITE) WEATHERED ROCK 55 45/0.2 100/0.7 100/0. 100/0.3 . . . . . . . . . . . . Boring Terminated WITH STANDARD PENETRATION TEST REFUSAL at Elevation 81.1 ft ON NON-CRYSTALLINE ROCK BORING DRILLED AS EB2-A IN 2011 BY

CATLIN -

PROJECT REFERENCE SHEET
BR-0086 17

CATLIN Engineers and Scientists

PROJECT REFERENCE
BR-0086

*SHEET* 18

LABORATORY SUMMARY SHEET

# **AASHTO Standard Specifications**

(As modified by NCDOT, Material and Tests Unit, 2000.)

						T	EST RESU	JLTS				
Proj. Sample Number	SS-01	SS-02	SS-03	SS-04	SS-05	SS-06	SS-07	SS-08	SS-09			
Lab Sample Number	SS-01	SS-02	SS-03	SS-04	SS-05	SS-06	SS-07	SS-08	SS-09			
Retained #4 Sieve %	0	0	0.6	0	0	1.3	0	4.4	0			
Passing #10 Sieve %	100	99.9	98.3	100	100	98.0	100	89.2	100			
Passing #40 Sieve %	98	100	83	99	100	97	99	69	98			
Passing #200 Sieve %	88	74	29	87	66	57	61	44	64			
						MINUS	NUMBER 10	FRACTION				
SOIL MORTAR - 100%												
Coarse Sand Ret#60 %	2.7	1.3	32.6	1.7	1.2	8.0	7.4	34.3	7.4			
Fine Sand Ret#270 %	15.5	38.4	42.7	17.1	44.0	40.6	38.3	20.5	37.4			
Silt 0.05 - 0.005mm %	42.1	32.8	13.9	39.2	29.4	24.5	49.2	20.8	29.8			
Clay <0.005mm %	39.7	27.5	10.9	42.0	25.4	26.8	5.1	24.4	25.4			
Liquid Limit (LL)	37	28	NP	37	31	35	31	37	22			
Plasticity Index (PI)	14	9	NP	14	12	15	3	20	7			
AASHTO Classification /Group Index	A-6(13)	A-4(5)	A-2-4(0)	A-6(13)	A-6(6)	A-6(6)	A-4(1)	A-6(6)	A-4(2)			
Organic Content %	N/A	N/A	N/A									
Station	17+69	17+69	17+55	17+55	17+55	21+20	21+20	20+91	20+91			
Offset	37ft LT	37ft LT	15ft RT	15ft RT	15ft RT	53ft LT	53ft LT	17ft RT	17ft RT			
Alignment	-L-	-L-	-L-									
Boring Identification	EB1-A	EB1-A	EB1-B	EB1-B	EB1-B	EB2-A	EB2-A	EB2-B	EB2-B			
Depth (FT)	8.6	18.6	18.5	23.5	33.5	23.5	33.5	3.5	23.5			
to	10.1	20.1	20.0	25.0	35.0	25.0	35.0	5.0	25.0			
Field Moist. Content %												
Tested By	MDMASON	MDMASON	MDMASON									
Submitted By	SVHUDSON	SVHUDSON	SVHUDSON									
Date Submitted	05/02/23	05/02/23	05/02/23	05/02/23	05/02/23	05/02/23	05/02/23	05/02/23	05/02/23			

NP = Non-Plastic

NEM = Not Enough Material for Analysis

N/A = Not Applicable / Not Analyzed

Muhaul D. Masan Laboratory Manager Report Date: <u>5/25/2023</u>
Laboratory Report Page 1 of 1

# **SITE PHOTOGRAPHS**



PROJECT REFERENCE BR-0086

SHEET 19



FACING UPSTATION ALONG -L- EB1-B IN FOREGROUND



FACING DOWNSTATION ALONG -L- EB2-B IN FOREGROUND



DOWNSTREAM OF BRIDGE 70 NEAR EB2 RIGHT OF -L- FACING SOUTHWEST