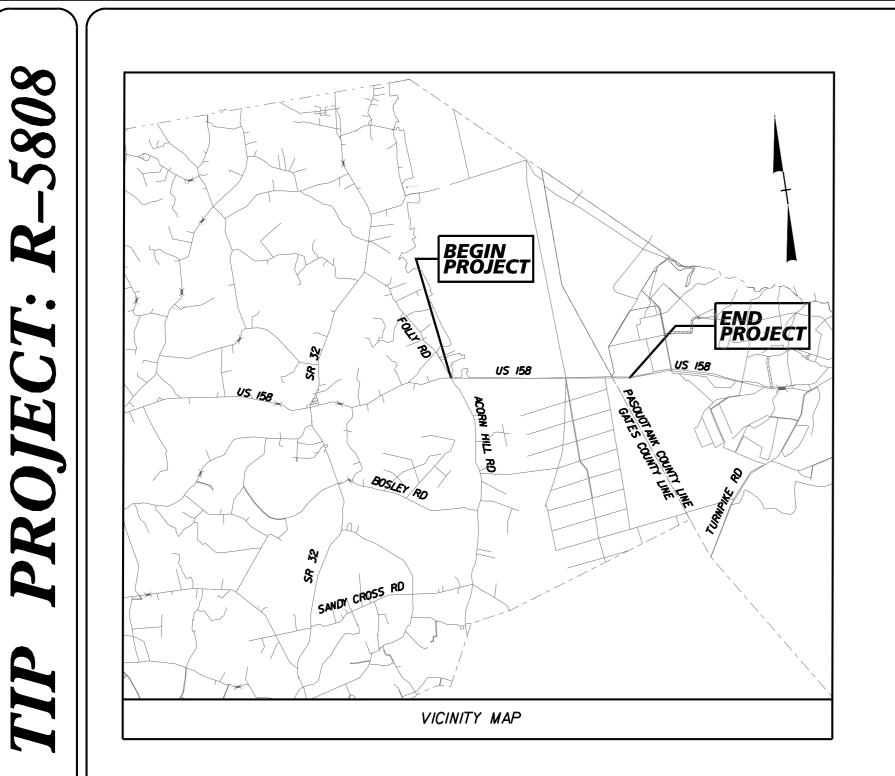
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# STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS

# GATES AND PASQUOTANK COUNTY

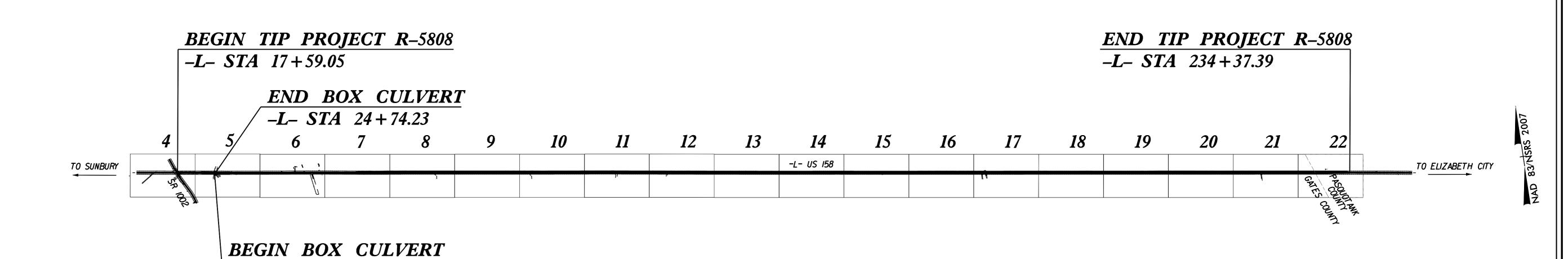
<del>-</del> 5808	1	
	1	
F. A. PROJ. NO.	DESCRIP	TION
NHP-0158(076)	PE	
0158076	R/W	7
0158076	UTIL	ie .
0158076	CONST	'n.
	NHP-0158(076) 0158076 0158076	NHP-0158(076) PE 0158076 R/W 0158076 UTIL

DOCUMENT NOT CONSIDERED FINAL UNLESS ALL SIGNATURES COMPLETED

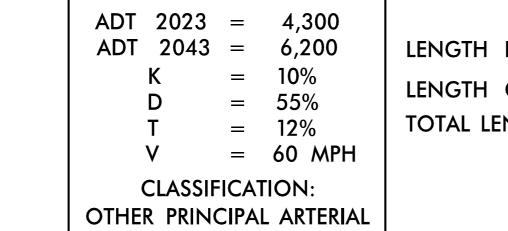
LOCATION: US 158 FROM THE INTERSECTION OF SR 1002

(ACORN HILL ROAD) AND US 158 TO THE PASQUOTANK COUNTY LINE

TYPE OF WORK: GRADING, DRAINAGE, PAVING, WIDENING, AND CULVERT



# **STRUCTURES**



\* 7% TTST 5% DUAL

STATEWIDE TIER

DESIGN DATA

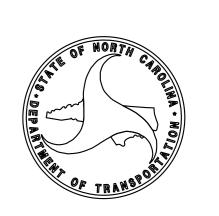
-L-STA 24+45.23

TIP PROJECT R-5808	=	4.101 MILES

LENGTH ROADWAY TIP PROJECT R-5808 =	4.101 MILES
LENGTH OF STRUCTURE TIP PROJECT R-5808 $=$	.005 MILES
TOTAL LENGTH TIP PROJECT R-5808 =	4.106 MILES

PROJECT LENGTH





97.2024

C204854

### NOTES

ASSUMED LIVE LOAD = HL-93 OR ALTERNATE LOADING.

THAT IT WILL PROPERLY TAKE CARE OF THE FILL.

DESIGN FILL = 1.99 FT.

FOR OTHER DESIGN DATA AND GENERAL NOTES, SEE SHEET SN.

3"Ø WEEP HOLES INDICATED TO BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE SPECIFICATIONS.

FOR POURING SEQUENCE OF CONCRETE IN CULVERT, SEE "STAGING DETAILS", SHEET C1-2.

THE RESIDENT ENGINEER SHALL CHECK THE LENGTH OF CULVERT BEFORE STAKING IT OUT TO MAKE CERTAIN

DIMENSIONS FOR WING LAYOUT AS WELL AS ADDITIONAL REINFORCING STEEL EMBEDDED IN BARREL ARE SHOWN ON WING SHEET.

AT THE CONTRACTOR'S OPTION, HE MAY SPLICE THE VERTICAL REINFORCING STEEL IN THE INTERIOR FACES OF THE EXTERIOR WALLS AND BOTH FACES OF INTERIOR WALLS ABOVE LOWER WALL CONSTRUCTION JOINT. THE SPLICE LENGTH SHALL BE AS PROVIDED IN THE SPLICE LENGTH CHART SHOWN ON THE PLANS EXTRA WEIGHT OF STEEL DUE TO THE SPLICES SHALL BE PAID FOR BY THE CONTRACTOR.

THE REINFORCED CONCRETE BOX CULVERT SHALL BE PLACED ON THE STANDARD 1.0 FT. BLANKET OF FOUNDATION CONDITIONING MATERIAL. SEE SECTION 414 OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS.

FOR LIMITS OF TEMPORARY SHORING FOR MAINTENANCE OF TRAFFIC. SEE TRAFFIC CONTROL PLANS.

FOR PAY ITEM FOR TEMPORARY SHORING FOR MAINTENANCE OF TRAFFIC, SEE ROADWAY PLANS.

TRAFFIC ON US 158 SHALL BE MAINTAINED. IN ORDER TO MAINTAIN TRAFFIC THE CULVERT SHALL BE CONSTRUCTED IN SECTIONS AS SHOWN ON THESE PLANS AS DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER.

AFTER SERVING AS A TEMPORARY STRUCTURE, THE EXISTING STRUCTURE CONSISTING OF 2 @ 12' X 6'RCBC; 33'ALONG CENTERLINE OF CULVERT WITH 22'CLEAR ROADWAY WITH WINGWALLS AND LOCATED AT THE SITE SHALL BE REMOVED. THE EXISTING BRIDGE IS PRESENTLY NOT POSTED FOR LOAD LIMIT. SHOULD THE STRUCTURAL INTEGRITY OF THE BRIDGE DETERIORATE DURING CONSTRUCTION OF THE PROPOSED STRUCTURE, A LOAD LIMIT MAY BE POSTED AND MAY BE REDUCED AS FOUND NECESSARY DURING THE LIFE OF THE PROJECT.

A 3 FOOT STRIP OF FILTER FABRIC SHALL BE ATTACHED TO THE FILL FACE OF THE WING COVERING THE ENTIRE LENGTH OF THE EXPANSION JOINT.

FOR SUBMITTAL OF WORKING DRAWINGS, SEE SPECIAL PROVISIONS.

FOR FALSEWORK AND FORMWORK. SEE SPECIAL PROVISIONS.

FOR CRANE SAFETY, SEE SPECIAL PROVISIONS.

FOR CULVERT DIVERSION DETAILS AND PAY ITEM, SEE EROSION CONTROL PLANS.

FOR GROUT FOR STRUCTURES, SEE SPECIAL PROVISIONS.

NO PRECAST REINFORCED BOX CULVERT OPTION WILL BE ALLOWED.

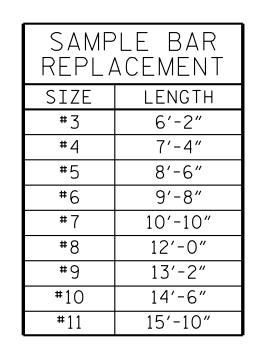
SEE SECTION 414 OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS FOR CULVERT EXCAVATION AND BACKFILLING.

EXCAVATE 1 FOOT BELOW CULVERT AND FOOTING, AND REPLACE WITH FOUNDATION CONDITIONING MATERIAL IN ACCORDANCE WITH ARTICLE 414-4 OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS.

CULVERT BARREL SHOULD BE BACK FILLED WITH NATIVE MATERIAL TO BURY DEPTH (1.0'). NATIVE MATERIAL CONSISTS OF MATERIAL THAT IS EXCAVATED FROM THE STREAM BED AT THE PROJECT SITE DURING CULVERT CONSTRUCTION. NATIVE MATERIAL IS SUBJECT TO APPROVAL BY THE ENGINEER AND MAY BE SUBJECT TO PERMIT CONDITIONS.

THE CONTRACTOR SHALL PROVIDE INDEPENDENT ASSURANCE SAMPLES OF REINFORCING STEEL AS FOLLOWS: FOR PROJECTS REQUIRING UP TO 400 TONS (360,000 KG) OF REINFORCING STEEL, ONE 30 INCH (760 MM) SAMPLE OF EACH SIZE BAR USED. AND FOR PROJECTS REQUIRING OVER 400 TONS (360,000 KG) OF REINFORCING STEEL. TWO 30 INCH (760 MM) SAMPLES OF EACH SIZE BAR USED. THE SAMPLE BARS SHOULD COME FROM STEEL ACTUALLY USED IN THE PROJECT AND THE SAMPLE BARS SHOULD BE REPLACED BY SPLICED BARS AS SPECIFIED IN THE SAMPLE BAR REPLACEMENT CHART. PAYMENT FOR THE SAMPLE BARS AND REPLACEMENT REINFORCING STEEL SHALL BE CONSIDERED INCIDENTAL TO VARIOUS PAY ITEMS.

Phone (919) 677-2000 NC LICENSE #



NOTE: SAMPLE BAR REPLACMENT LENGTHS BASED ON 30" (SAMPLE LENGTH) PLUS TWO SPLICE LENGTHS AND fy = 60 KSI.

I HEREBY CERTIFY THESE PLANS ARE THE AS-BUILT PLANS.

## HYDRAULIC DATA

PROPOSED GUARDRAIL-

(ROADWAY PAY ITEM

AND DETAIL)(TYP.)

CLASS II RIP RAP—

© PROPOSED DOUBLE

14' × 7' RCBC (TO BE STAGE CONSTRUCTED,

DETAILS)

SEE PLANS FOR STAGING

(ROADWAY DETAIL

& PAY ITEM)

(TYP. OUTLET)

FOR UTILITY INFORMATION, SEE UTILITY PLANS AND SPECIAL PROVISIONS.

## OVERTOPPING FLOOD DATA

OVERTOPPING DISCHARGE ------1800 CFS FREQUENCY OF OVERTOPPING FLOOD --->500 YR. OVERTOPPING FLOOD ELEVATION -----26.9 \*

\*\*OVERTOPPING WILL OCCUR AT STA. 24+53.40 -L

# ROADWAY DATA

GRADE POINT EL. @ STA. 24+59.74 -L- = 26.91' INVERT ELEVATION @ STA. 24+59.74 -L- = 16.42' ROADWAY SLOPES 3:1

DRAWN BY: D.D. LOWERY	DATE: 08/2023
CHECKED BY: T.H. ORR	DATE: 08/2023
DESIGN ENGINEER OF RECORD: A.L. PHILLIPS	DATE: 08/2023
	DRAWN BY: D.D. LOWERY CHECKED BY: T.H. ORR DESIGN ENGINEER OF RECORD: A.L. PHILLIPS

# TOTAL STRUCTURE QUANTITIES CLASS A CONCRETE STAGE 1 \_\_\_\_\_\_ 76.2 C.Y.

BENCHMARK: STA. 22+55.69 -L-, 19.85' LT. ROD & CAP IN GROUND, EL. 26.07', N 988979 E 2722075 NAD 83

17'-10"

(STAGE 1)

27′-7″

EXISTING

LOCATION SKETCH

STRUCTURE

-L--

37′-8″

27'-11"

STA. 24+59.74 -L-—

(STAGE 2)

-CLASS I RIP RAP

(ROADWAY DETAIL

& PAY ITEM)

(TYP. INLET)

90° -00′-00″

(TANGENT TO CURVE)

→ ACORN HILL MILL POND

STAGE 2 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_141.7 C.Y.
TOTAL \_\_\_\_\_\_\_217.9 C.Y.

REINFORCING STEEL

 STAGE 1
 12,431 LBS.

 STAGE 2
 23,971 LBS.

 TOTAL
 36,402 LBS.

LUMP SUM

FOUNDATION CONDITIONING MATERIAL

STAGE 1 \_\_\_\_\_\_ 44 TONS

STAGE 2 \_\_\_\_\_\_ 91 TONS

TOTAL \_\_\_\_\_\_ 135 TONS

CULVERT EXCAVATION

# -L- HORIZONTAL CURVE DATA

PI STA. 24+74.63  $\triangle = 1^{\circ}-32'-44.9''(LT)$ D = 0°-29'-53.6" L = 310.26' T = 155.14' R = 11.500.00' END CULVERT

27'-11"

27'-7"

37'-7%<sub>16</sub>" (STAGE 2)

17'-10%<sub>16</sub>" (STAGE 1)

9'-8%<sub>16</sub>"

EL. 16.47'

TOP OF FLOOR SLAB

EL. 16.42'

EL. 16.42'

PROFILE ALONG & CULVERT

Kimley» Hor

DOCUMENT NOT CONSIDERED FINAL UNLESS ALL SIGNATURES COMPLETED

PROJECT NO. R-5808

\_\_\_\_GATES \_\_\_county

STATION: 24+59.74 -L-

SHEET 1 OF 10 REPLACES BRIDGE NO. 31

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA

DOUBLE 14 FT. X 7 FT.

CONCRETE BOX CULVERT

ONCRETE BOX CULVE 90° SKEW

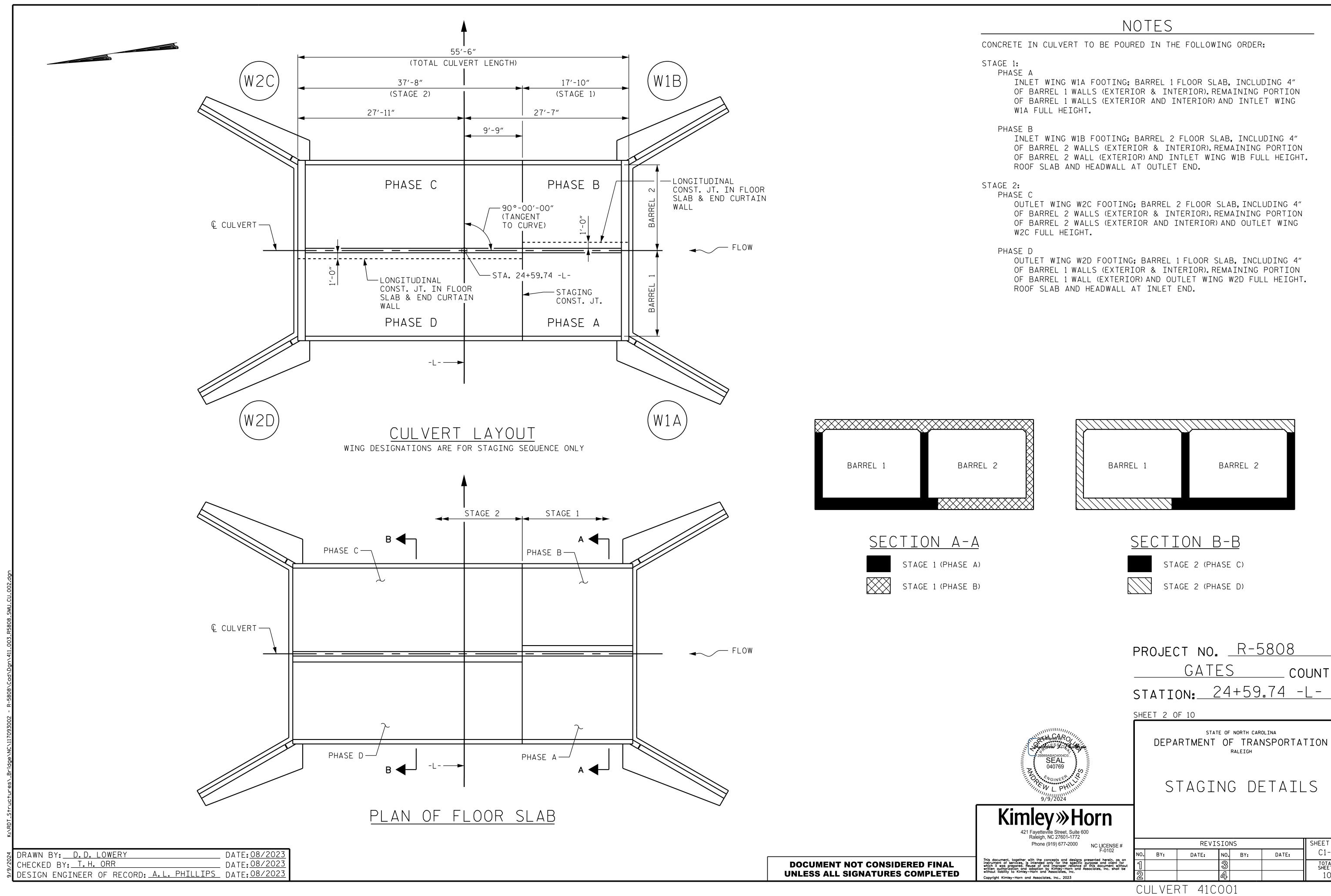
REVISIONS

SHEET NO.

C1-1

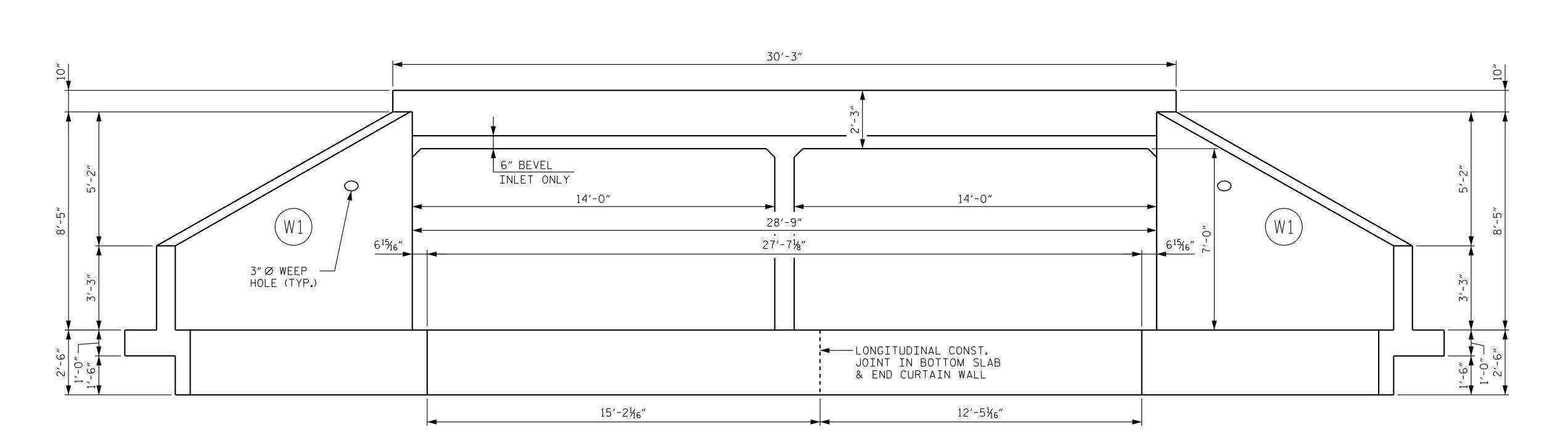
TOTAL SHEETS

10



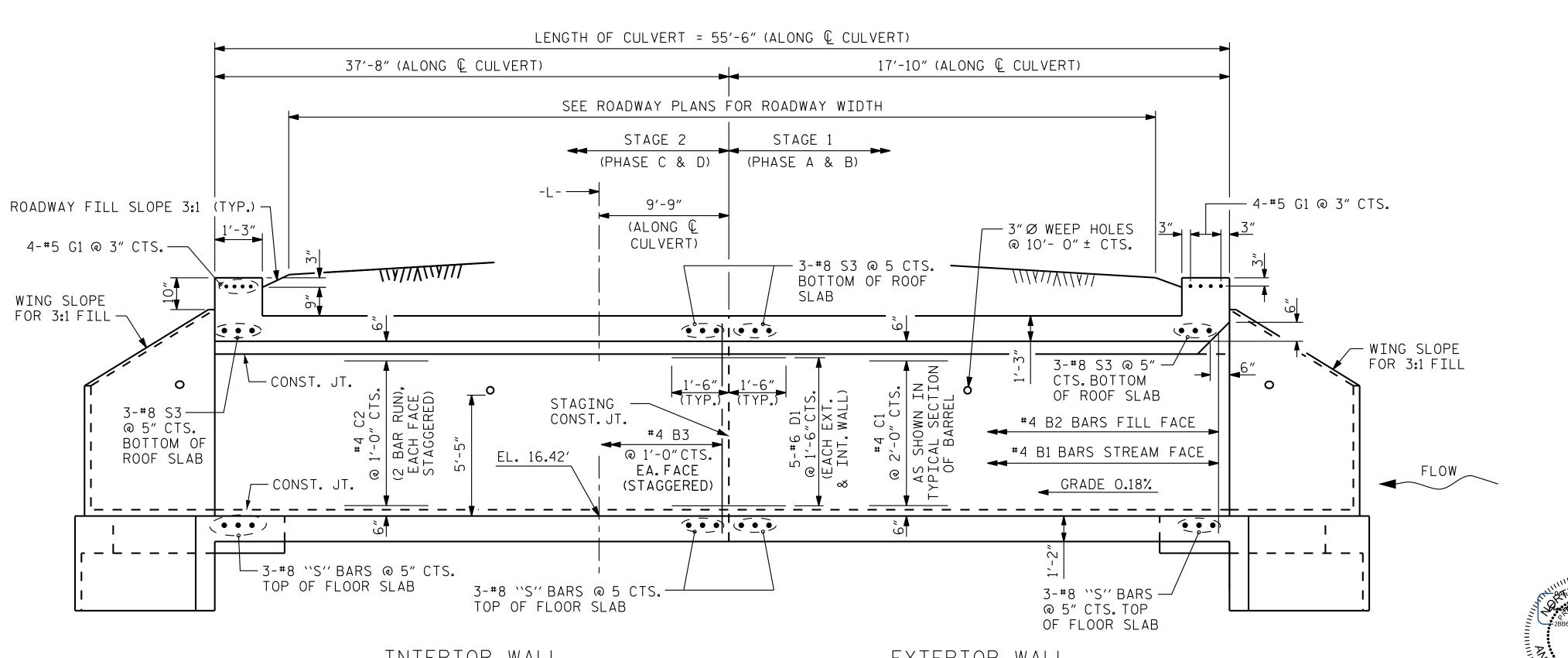
\_\_\_ COUNTY

SHEET NO C1-2 TOTAL SHEETS



## INLET END ELEVATION NORMAL TO SKEW

(OUTLET SIMILAR)



INTERIOR WALL

EXTERIOR WALL

## CULVERT SECTION NORMAL TO ROADWAY

#6 D1 DOWEL BARS IN THE SLABS NOT SHOWN FOR CLARITY, SEE SHEETS C1-5 & C1-7 FOR SLAB DOWEL DETAILS.

DATE: <u>08/2023</u> DRAWN BY: <u>D.D. Lowery</u> CHECKED BY: T.H. ORR DATE: 08/2023 DESIGN ENGINEER OF RECORD: A.L. PHILLIPS DATE: 08/2023

**DOCUMENT NOT CONSIDERED FINAL UNLESS ALL SIGNATURES COMPLETED**  PROJECT NO. R-5808

GATES COUNTY STATION: 24+59.74 -L-

SHEET 3 OF 10

I HEREBY CERTIFY THESE PLANS ARE THE AS-BUILT PLANS.

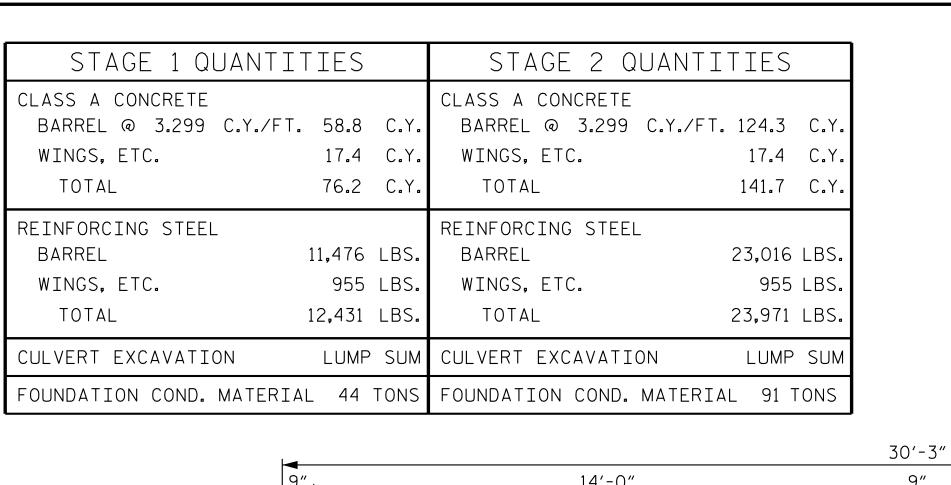
STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

CONCRETE BOX CULVERT 90° SKEW

Kimley» Horn REVISIONS Phone (919) 677-2000 NC LICENSE # F-0102 NO. BY: DATE: BY:

C1-3 DATE: TOTAL SHEETS

SHEET NO



DATE: 08/2023

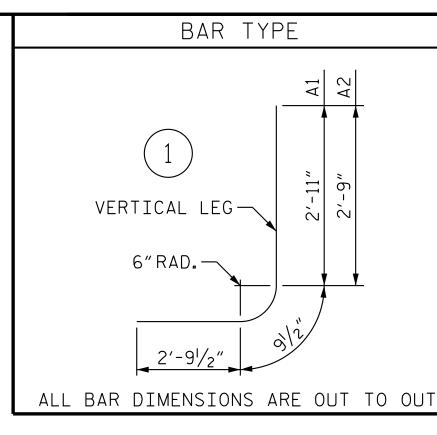
DATE: 08/202

DRAWN BY: <u>D.D. LOWERY</u>

DESIGN ENGINEER OF RECORD: <u>A.L. PHILLIPS</u> DATE: <u>08/2023</u>

CHECKED BY: T.H. ORR

SPLICE CHART										
BAR	SIZE	SPLICE LENGTH								
A200, A400	#6	2'-9"								
B1, B3	#4	1'-10"								
C1	#4	2′-5″								
S1	#8	4'-9"								



**DOCUMENT NOT CONSIDERED FINAL** 

**UNLESS ALL SIGNATURES COMPLETED** 

	BILL OF MATERIAL						BILL OF MATERIAL						
	(STAGE 1)						(STAGE 2)						
	BAR	NO.	SIZE	TYPE	LENGTH	WEIGHT	BAR	NO.	SIZE	TYPE	LENGTH	WEIGHT	
	Α1	72	6	1	6′-6″	703	Α1	152	6	1	6′-6″	1,484	
	Α2	108	6	1	6′-4″	1,027	Α2	228	6	1	6′-4″	2,169	
	A100	36	6	STR	29'-11"	1,618	A100	76	6	STR	29'-11"	3 <b>,</b> 415	
	A200	36	6	STR	19'-3"	1,041	A200	76	6	STR	19'-3"	2,197	
	A250	36	6	STR	13′-5″	725	A250	76	6	STR	13′-5″	1,532	
	A300	36	6	STR	29'-11"	1,618	A300	76	6	STR	29'-11"	<b>3,4</b> 15	
	A400	36	6	STR	19'-3"	1,041	A400	76	6	STR	19′-3″	2,197	
_													
Τ.	A450	36	6	STR	13′-5″	725	A450	76	6	STR	13′-5″	1,532	
	B1	72	4	STR	9'-0"	433	B1	152	4	STR	9'-0"	914	

B2 152

B3 | 76 |

G1 | 4 |

S2 | 3 |

LBS. 11,476 | REINFORCING STEEL

1,134

248

125

170

107

240

457

125

240

STR | 6'-4"

|STR| 9'-0"

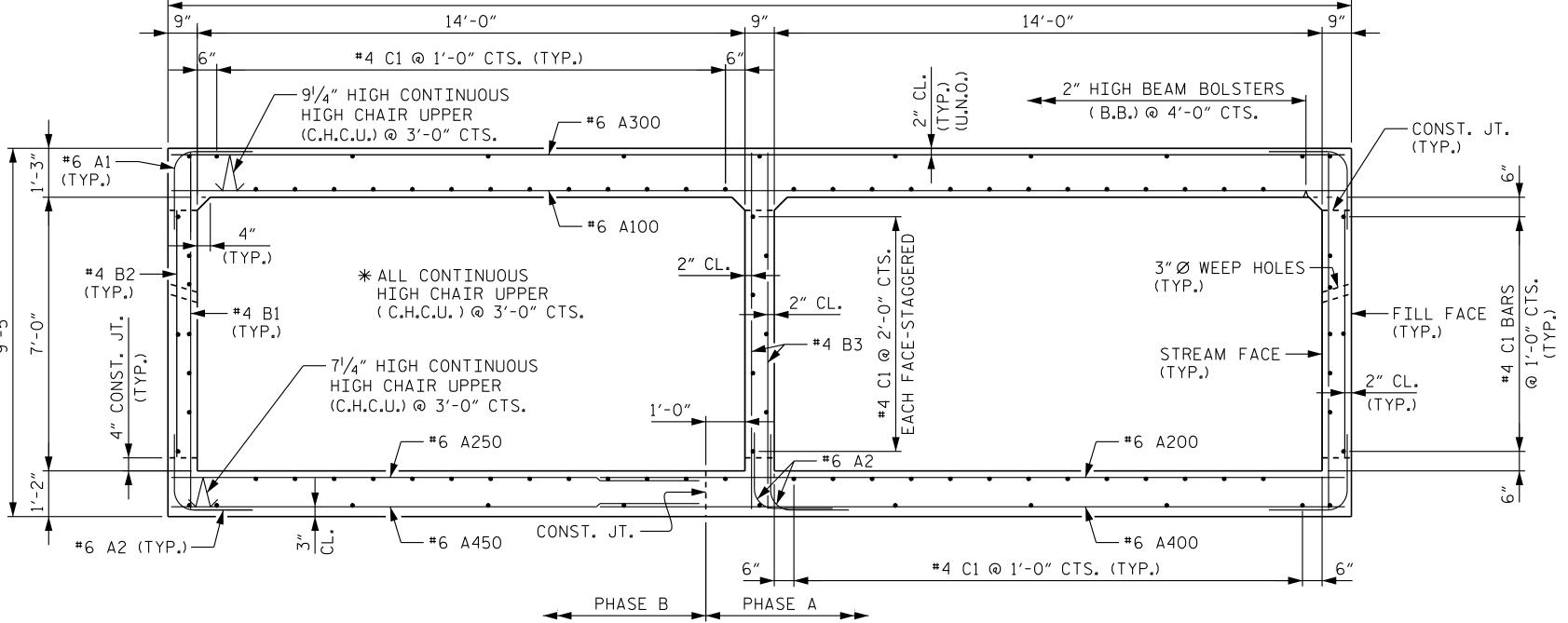
|STR| 29′-11″

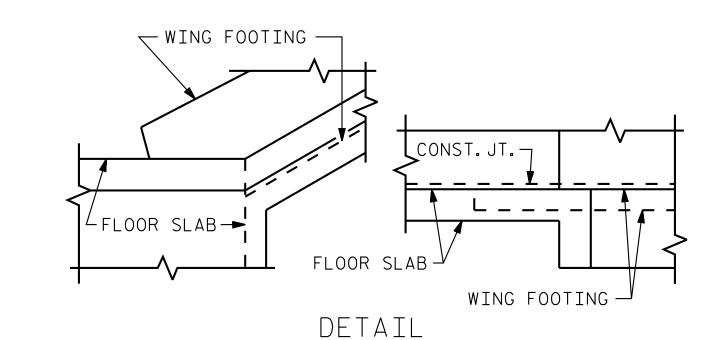
STR | 21'-3"

8 | STR | 13'-5" |

S3 | 3 | 8 | STR | 29'-11" |

C2 | 97 | 4 | STR | 37'-4" | 2,419





| 36 | 4 | STR | 9'-0"

| 4 | 5 | STR | 29'-11"

3 8 STR 21'-3"

C1 | 97 | 4 | STR | 17'-6"

D1 55 6 STR 3'-0"

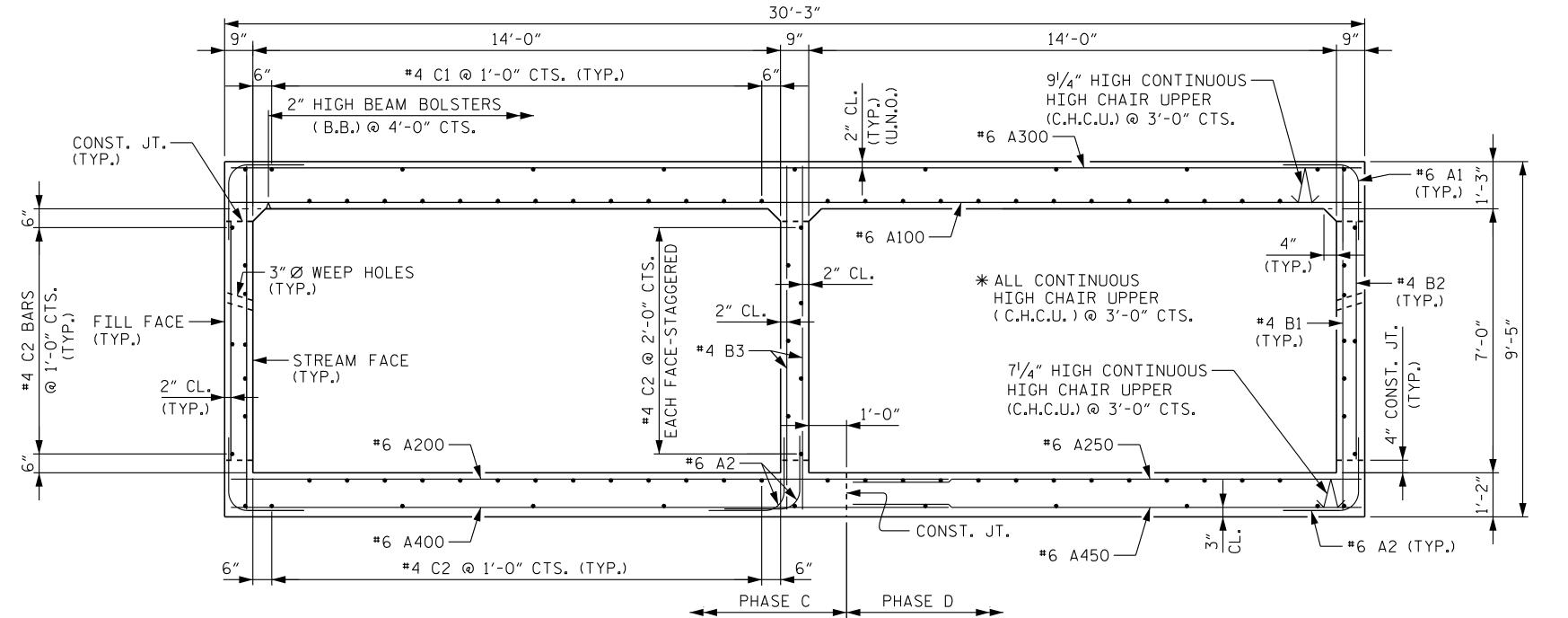
S2 | 3 | 8 | STR | 13'-5"

S3 | 3 | 8 | STR | 29'-11"

REINFORCING STEEL

RIGHT ANGLE SECTION OF BARREL - STAGE 1 THERE ARE 97 "C" BARS IN SECTION OF BARREL (LOOKING UPSTREAM)

CONNECTION OF WING FOOTING AND FLOOR SLAB WHEN SLAB IS THICKER THAN FOOTING



RIGHT ANGLE SECTION OF BARREL - STAGE 2

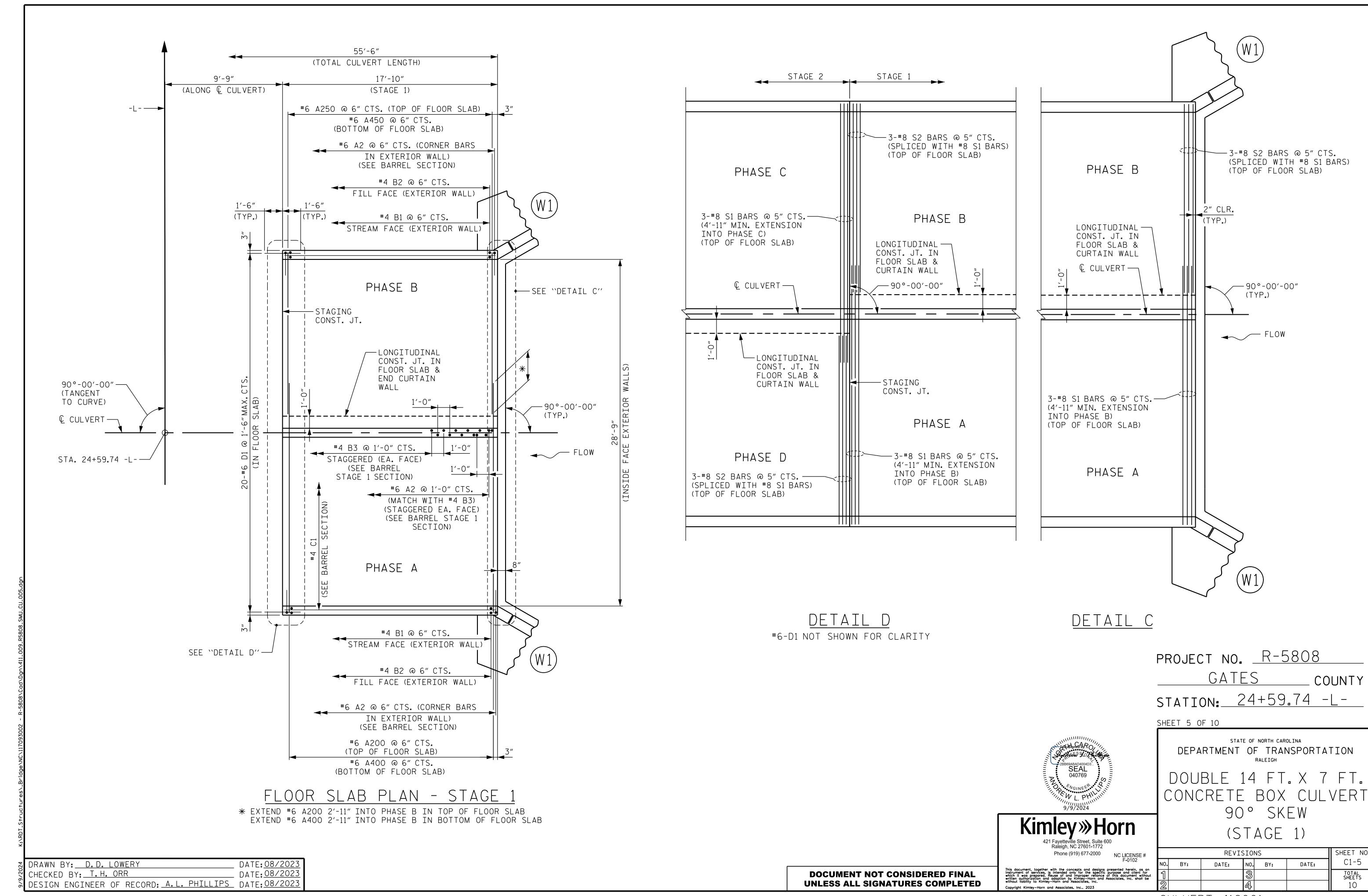
THERE ARE 97 "C" BARS IN SECTION OF BARREL (LOOKING UPSTREAM)

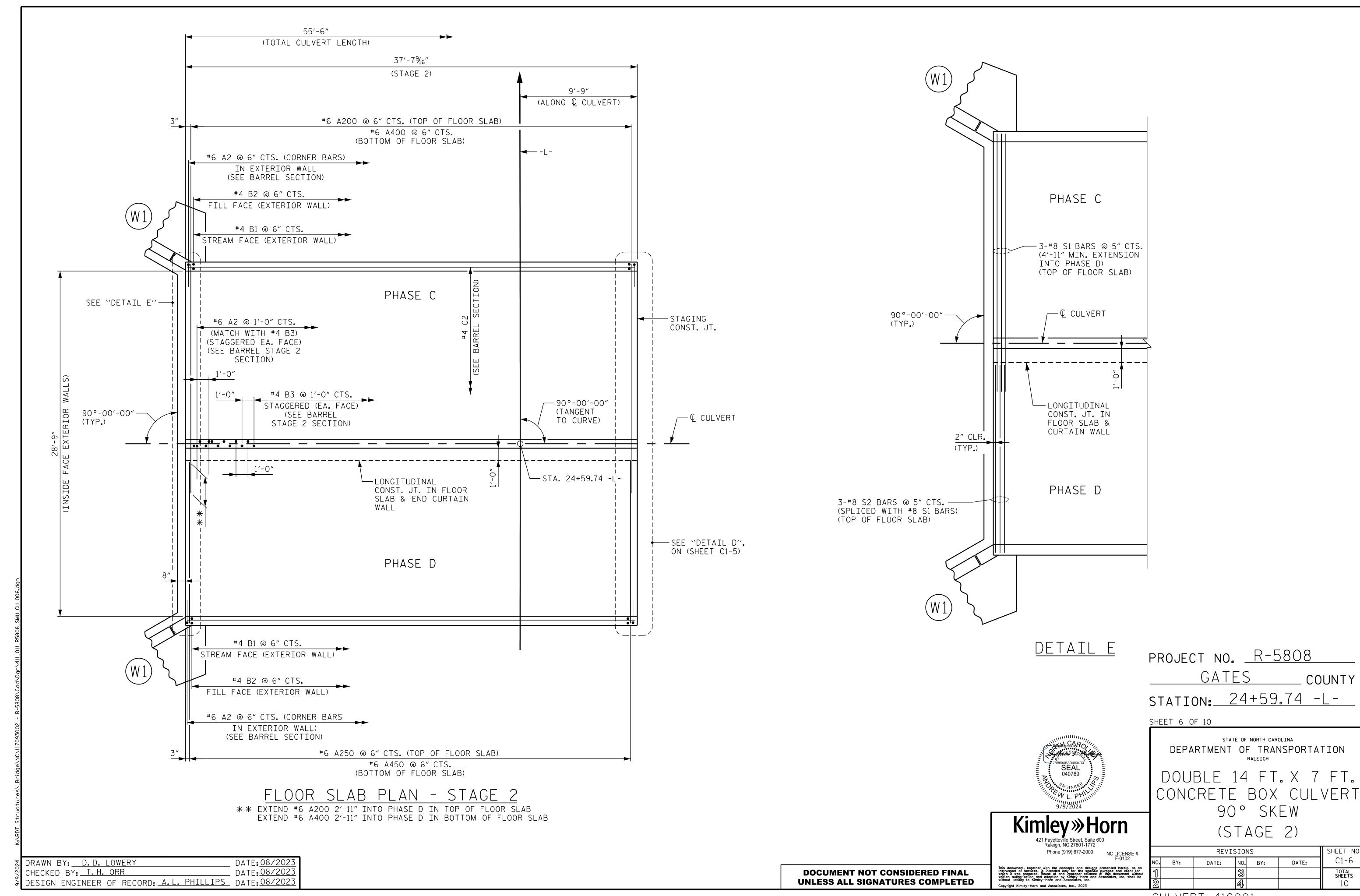
PROJECT NO. R-5808 GATES COUNTY STATION: 24+59.74 -L-SHEET 4 OF 10

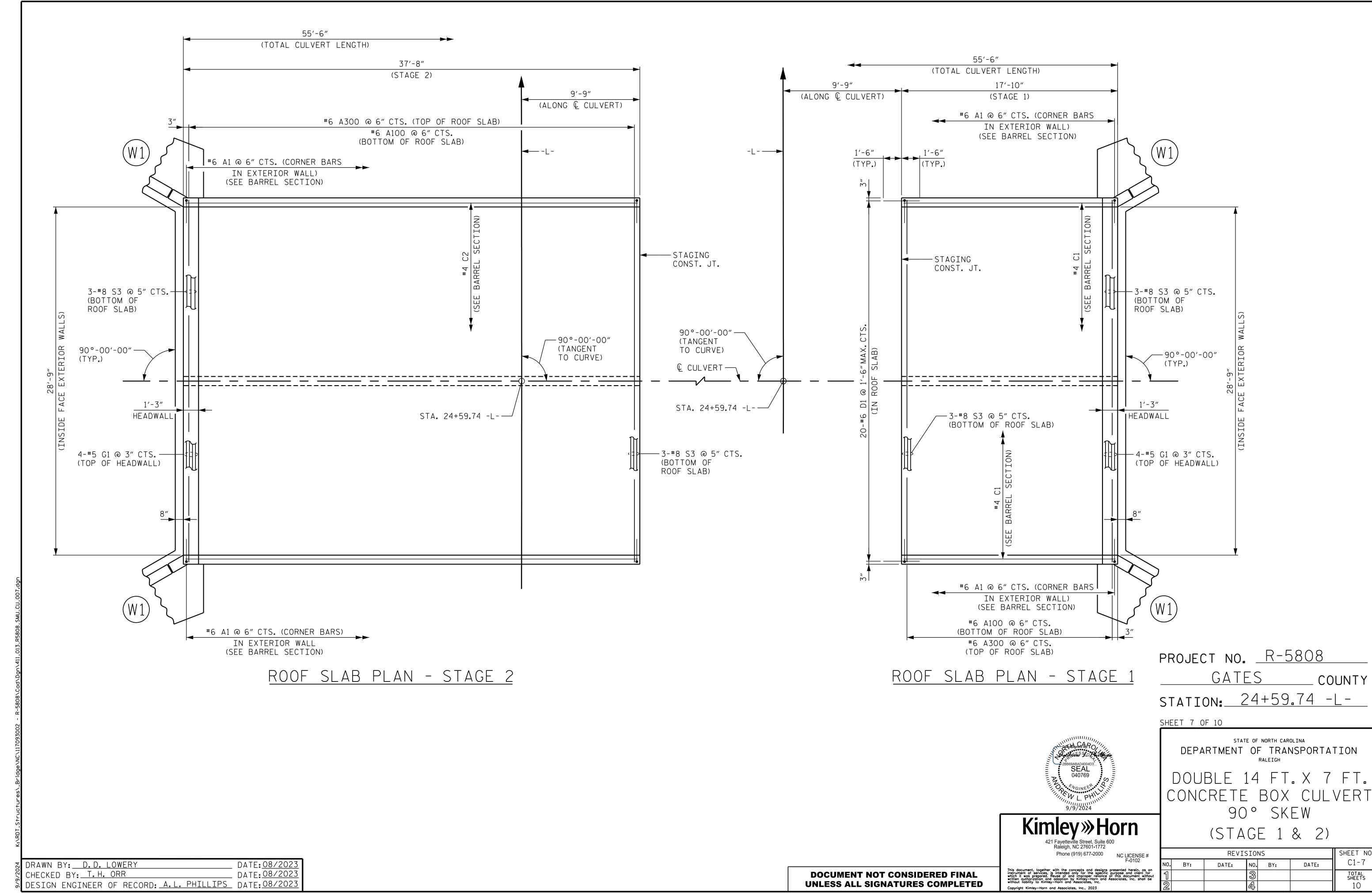
STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION CONCRETE BOX CULVERT 90° SKEW

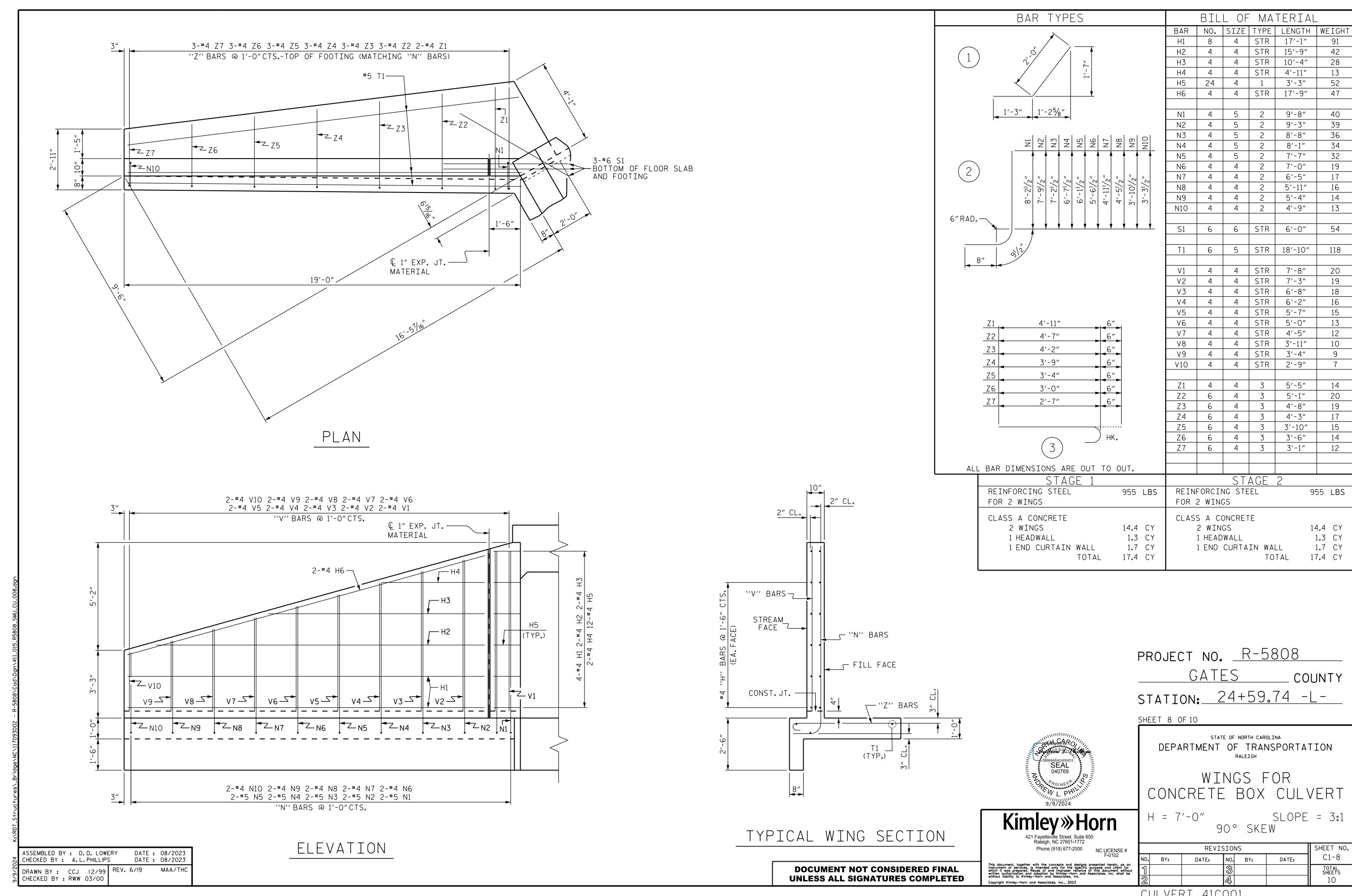
Phone (919) 677-2000 NC LICENSE # F-0102

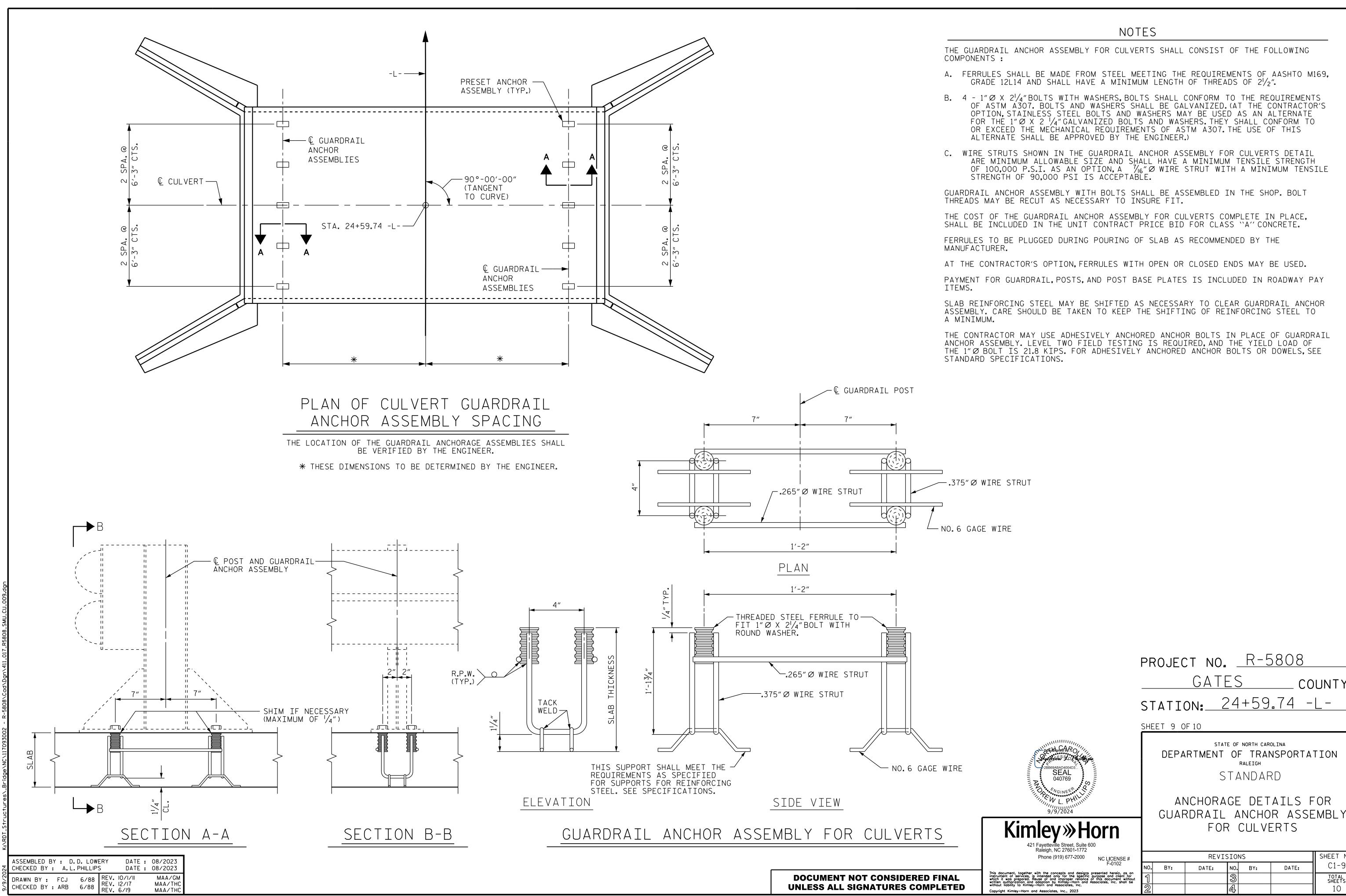
REVISIONS SHEET NO C1-4 NO. BY: DATE: DATE: TOTAL SHEETS











COUNTY

SHEET NO

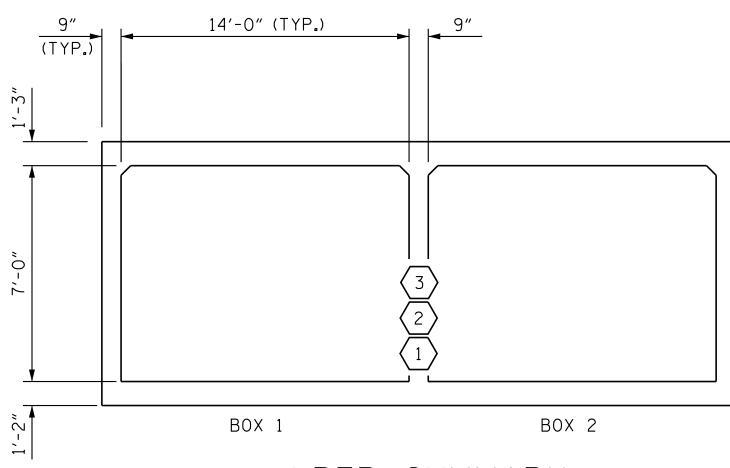
C1-9

TOTAL SHEETS

DATE:

# LOAD AND RESISTANCE FACTOR RATING (LRFR) SUMMARY FOR REINFORCED CONCRETE BOX CULVERTS

							STRENGTH I LIMIT STATE									
						MOMENT SHEAR					MOMENT					
LEVEL		VEHICLE	WEIGHT (W) (TONS)	CONTROLLING (#)	MINIMUM RATING FACTORS (RF)	TONS = W x RF	LIVE-LOAD FACTORS (Y <sub>LL</sub> )	RATING FACTOR	BOX NO.	ELEMENT TYPE	DISTANCE FROM LEFT END OF ELEMENT (ft)	RATING FACTOR	BOX NO.	ELEMENT TYPE	DISTANCE FROM LEFT END OF ELEMENT (ft)	COMMENT NUMBER
		HL-93 (INVENTORY)	N/A	1	1.18		1.75	1.28	2	BOTTOM SLAB	15.50	1.18	2	TOP SLAB	15.50	
DESIGN		HL-93 (OPERATING)	N/A		1.53		1.35	1.66	2	BOTTOM SLAB	15.50	1.53	2	TOP SLAB	15.50	
LOAD RATING		HS-20 (INVENTORY)	36.000	2	1.41	50.76	1.75	1.56	1	BOTTOM SLAB	14.75	1.41	2	TOP SLAB	15.50	
		HS-20 (OPERATING)	36.000		1.82	65.52	1.35	2.03	1	BOTTOM SLAB	14.75	1.82	2	TOP SLAB	15.50	
		SNSH	13.500		3.91	52.79	1.40	3.91	1	TOP SLAB	15.13	4.41	2	TOP SLAB	15.50	
		SNGARBS2	20.000		3.66	73.20	1.40	3.66	1	TOP SLAB	15.13	3.85	2	TOP SLAB	15.50	
	VEHICLE 3V)	SNAGRIS2	22.000		3.67	80.74	1.40	3.67	1	TOP SLAB	15.50	4.04	2	TOP SLAB	15.50	
	\   \   \   \	SNCOTTS3	27.250		1.86	50.69	1.40	2.33	1	TOP SLAB	15.50	1.86	2	TOP SLAB	15.50	
		SNAGGRS4	34.925		2.09	72.99	1.40	2.21	2	BOTTOM SLAB	15.50	2.09	2	TOP SLAB	15.50	
LECAL	SINGLE (§	SNS5A	35.550		1.98	70.39	1.40	2.16	2	BOTTOM SLAB	15.50	1.98	2	TOP SLAB	15.50	
LEGAL LOAD		SNS6A	39.950		1.94	77.50	1.40	1.94	2	BOTTOM SLAB	15.50	1.98	2	TOP SLAB	15.50	
RATING		SNS7B	42.000		1.96	82.32	1.40	2.04	2	BOTTOM SLAB	15.50	1.96	2	TOP SLAB	15.50	
		TNAGRIT3	33.000		2.51	82.83	1.40	2.51	2	BOTTOM SLAB	15.13	2.84	2	TOP SLAB	15.50	
		TNT4A	33.075		2.24	74.09	1.40	2.36	2	BOTTOM SLAB	15.50	2.24	2	TOP SLAB	15.50	
	TRACTOR TRAILER TST)	TNT6A	41.600		1.98	82.37	1.40	2.20	2	BOTTOM SLAB	15.50	1.98	2	TOP SLAB	15.50	
	TRA TRA TST)	TNT7A	42.000		2.01	84.42	1.40	2.01	2	BOTTOM SLAB	15.50	2.05	2	TOP SLAB	15.50	
	TRUCK SEMI-	TNT7B	42.000		1.95	81.90	1.40	1.95	2	BOTTOM SLAB	15.50	2.06	2	TOP SLAB	15.50	
	SE	TNAGRIT4	43.000		1.88	80.84	1.40	1.88	2	BOTTOM SLAB	15.50	2.10	2	TOP SLAB	15.50	
		TNAGT5A	45.000		1.84	82.80	1.40	1.84	2	BOTTOM SLAB	15.50	2.07	2	BOTTOM SLAB	15.50	
	<u>L</u> _	TNAGT5B	45.000		1.81	81.45	1.40	1.81	2	BOTTOM SLAB	15.50	1.97	2	TOP SLAB	15.50	
EMERGEN	CY	EV2	28.750		2.70	77.63	1.30	2.76	1	TOP SLAB	15.13	2.70	2	TOP SLAB	15.50	
VEHICLE	(EV)	EV3	43.000	(3)	1.47	63.21	1.30	1.90	2	BOTTOM SLAB	15.50	1.47	2	TOP SLAB	15.50	



LRFR SUMMARY (LOOKING DOWNSTREAM)

ASSEMBLED BY: D.D. LOWERY DATE: 08/2023 CHECKED BY: A.L.PHILLIPS DATE: 08/2023 DRAWN BY: WMC 7/II REV. IO/I/II REV. I2/I7 REV. 04/23 MAA/GM MAA/THC

**DOCUMENT NOT CONSIDERED FINAL UNLESS ALL SIGNATURES COMPLETED**  LOAD FACTORS:

#### DESIGN LOAD RATING FACTORS

	MAX	MIN
LOAD TYPE	FACTOR	FACTOR
DC	1.25	0.90
DW	1.50	0.65
EV	1.30	0.90
EH	1.35	0.90
ES	1.35	0.90
LS	1.75	
WA	1.00	

#### NOTE:

RATING FACTORS ARE BASED ON THE STRENGTH I LIMIT STATE. DISTANCE FROM LEFT END OF ELEMENT IS GIVEN FROM THE EXTERIOR EDGE OF EXTERIOR WALL.

(#) CONTROLLING LOAD RATING

1 DESIGN LOAD RATING (HL-93)

2 DESIGN LOAD RATING (HS-20)

\*\* SEE CHART FOR VEHICLE TYPE

3 LEGAL LOAD RATING \*\*

PROJECT NO. R-5808

GATES COUNTY

STATION: 24+59.74 -L-

SHEET 10 OF 10

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION STANDARD

SHEET NO REVISIONS C1-10 DATE: NO. BY: DATE:

#### STANDARD NOTES

#### **DESIGN DATA:**

#### MATERIAL AND WORKMANSHIP:

EXCEPT AS MAY OTHERWISE BE SPECIFIED ON PLANS OR IN THE SPECIAL PROVISIONS, ALL MATERIAL AND WORKMANSHIP SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE 2024 "STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS FOR ROADS AND STRUCTURES" OF THE N. C. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION.

STEEL SHEET PILING FOR PERMANENT OR TEMPORARY APPLICATIONS SHALL BE HOT ROLLED.

#### **CONCRETE:**

UNLESS OTHERWISE REQUIRED ON PLANS, CLASS A CONCRETE SHALL BE USED FOR ALL PORTIONS OF ALL STRUCTURES WITH THE EXCEPTION THAT: CLASS AA CONCRETE SHALL BE USED IN BRIDGE SUPERSTRUCTURES, ABUTMENT BACKWALLS, AND APPROACH SLABS; AND CLASS B CONCRETE SHALL BE USED FOR SLOPE PROTECTION AND RIP RAP.

#### **CONCRETE CHAMFERS:**

UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED ON THE PLANS, ALL EXPOSED CORNERS ON STRUCTURES SHALL BE CHAMFERED  $^3\!\!4$ " WITH THE FOLLOWING EXCEPTIONS: TOP CORNERS OF CURBS MAY BE ROUNDED TO  $1^1\!\!2$ " RADIUS WHICH IS BUILT INTO CURB FORMS; CORNERS OF TRANSVERSE FLOOR EXPANSION JOINTS SHALL BE ROUNDED WITH A  $^1\!\!4$ " FINISHING TOOL UNLESS OTHERWISE REQUIRED ON PLANS; AND CORNERS OF EXPANSION JOINTS IN THE ROADWAY FACES AND TOPS OF CURBS AND SIDEWALKS SHALL BE ROUNDED TO A  $^1\!\!4$ " RADIUS WITH A FINISHING STONE OR TOOL UNLESS OTHERWISE REQUIRED ON PLANS.

#### DOWELS:

DOWELS WHEN INDICATED ON PLANS AS FOR CULVERT EXTENSIONS, SHALL BE EMBEDDED AT LEAST 12" INTO THE OLD CONCRETE AND GROUTED INTO PLACE WITH 1:2 CEMENT MORTAR.

# ALLOWANCE FOR DEAD LOAD DEFLECTION, SETTLEMENT, ETC. IN CASTING SUPERSTRUCTURES:

BRIDGES SHALL BE BUILT ON THE GRADE OR VERTICAL CURVE SHOWN ON PLANS. SLABS, CURBS AND PARAPETS SHALL CONFORM TO THE GRADE OR CURVE.

ALL DIMENSIONS WHICH ARE GIVEN IN SECTION AND ARE AFFECTED BY DEAD LOAD DEFLECTIONS ARE DIMENSIONS AT CENTER LINE OF BEARING UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED ON PLANS. IN SETTING FORMS FOR STEEL BEAM BRIDGES AND PRESTRESSED CONCRETE GIRDER BRIDGES, ADJUSTMENTS SHALL BE MADE DUE TO THE DEAD LOAD DEFLECTIONS FOR THE ELEVATIONS SHOWN. WHERE BLOCKS ARE SHOWN OVER BEAMS FOR BUILDING UP TO THE SLAB, THE VERTICAL DIMENSIONS OF THE BLOCKS SHALL BE ADJUSTED BETWEEN BEARINGS TO COMPENSATE FOR DEAD LOAD DEFLECTIONS, VERTICAL CURVE ORDINATE, AND ACTUAL BEAM CAMBER. WHERE BOTTOM OF SLAB IS IN LINE WITH BOTTOM OF TOP FLANGES, DEPTH OF SLAB BETWEEN BEARINGS SHALL BE ADJUSTED TO COMPENSATE FOR DEAD LOAD DEFLECTION, VERTICAL CURVE ORDINATE, AND ACTUAL BEAM CAMBER.

IN SETTING FALSEWORK AND FORMS FOR REINFORCED CONCRETE SPANS, AN ALLOWANCE SHALL BE MADE FOR DEAD LOAD DEFLECTIONS, SETTLEMENT OF FALSEWORK, AND PERMANENT CAMBER WHICH SHALL BE PROVIDED FOR IN ADDITION TO THE ELEVATIONS SHOWN. AFTER REMOVAL OF THE FALSEWORK, THE FINISHED STRUCTURES SHALL CONFORM TO THE PROFILE AND ELEVATIONS SHOWN ON THE PLANS AND CONSTRUCTION ELEVATIONS FURNISHED BY THE ENGINEER.

DETAILED DRAWINGS FOR FALSEWORK OR FORMS FOR BRIDGE SUPERSTRUCTURE AND ANY STRUCTURE OR PARTS OF A STRUCTURE AS NOTED ON THE PLANS SHALL BE SUBMITTED TO THE ENGINEER FOR APPROVAL BEFORE CONSTRUCTION OF THE FALSEWORK OR FORMS IS STARTED.

#### REINFORCING STEEL:

ALL REINFORCING STEEL SHALL BE DEFORMED. DIMENSIONS RELATIVE TO PLACEMENT OF REINFORCING ARE TO CENTERS OF BARS UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED IN THE PLANS. DIMENSIONS ON BAR DETAILS ARE TO CENTERS OF BARS OR ARE OUT TO OUT AS INDICATED ON PLANS.

WIRE BAR SUPPORTS SHALL BE PROVIDED FOR REINFORCING STEEL WHERE INDICATED ON THE PLANS. WHEN BAR SUPPORT PIECES ARE PLACED IN CONTINUOUS LINES, THEY SHALL BE SO PLACED THAT THE ENDS OF THE SUPPORTING WIRES SHALL BE LAPPED TO LOCK LEGS ON ADJOINING PIECES.

#### STRUCTURAL STEEL:

AT THE CONTRACTOR'S OPTION, HE MAY SUBSTITUTE  $\frac{7}{8}$ "  $\emptyset$  SHEAR STUDS FOR THE  $\frac{3}{4}$ "  $\emptyset$  STUDS SPECIFIED ON THE PLANS. THIS SUBSTITUTION SHALL BE MADE AT THE RATE OF 3 -  $\frac{7}{8}$ "  $\emptyset$  STUDS FOR 4 -  $\frac{3}{4}$ "  $\emptyset$  STUDS, AND STUD SPACING CHANGES SHALL BE MADE AS NECESSARY TO PROVIDE THE SAME EQUIVALENT NUMBER OF  $\frac{7}{8}$ "  $\emptyset$  STUDS ALONG THE BEAM AS SHOWN FOR  $\frac{3}{4}$ "  $\emptyset$  STUDS BASED ON THE RATIO OF 3 -  $\frac{7}{8}$ "  $\emptyset$  STUDS FOR 4 -  $\frac{3}{4}$ "  $\emptyset$  STUDS. STUDS OF THE LENGTH SPECIFIED ON THE PLANS MUST BE PROVIDED. THE MAXIMUM SPACING SHALL BE 2'-0".

EXCEPT AT THE INTERIOR SUPPORTS OF CONTINUOUS BEAMS WHERE THE COVER PLATE IS IN CONTACT WITH BEARING PLATE, THE CONTRACTOR MAY, AT HIS OPTION, SUBSTITUTE FOR THE COVER PLATES DESIGNATED ON THE PLANS COVER PLATES OF THE EQUIVALENT AREA PROVIDED THESE PLATES ARE AT LEAST  $\frac{5}{16}$ " IN THICKNESS AND DO NOT EXCEED A WIDTH EQUAL TO THE FLANGE WIDTH LESS 2" OR A THICKNESS EQUAL TO 2 TIMES THE FLANGE THICKNESS. THE SIZE OF FILLET WELDS SHALL CONFORM TO THE REQUIREMENTS OF THE CURRENT ANSI/AASHTO/AWS "BRIDGE WELDING CODE". ELECTROSLAG WELDING WILL NOT BE PERMITTED.

WITH THE SOLE EXCEPTION OF EDGES AT SURFACES WHICH BEAR ON OTHER SURFACES, ALL SHARP EDGES AND ENDS OF SHAPES AND PLATES SHALL BE SLIGHTLY ROUNDED BY SUITABLE MEANS TO A RADIUS OF APPROXIMATELY  $^1\!\!/_16$ " OR EQUIVALENT FLAT SURFACE AT A SUITABLE ANGLE PRIOR TO PAINTING, GALVANIZING, OR METALLIZING.

#### HANDRAILS AND POSTS:

METAL STANDARDS AND FACES OF THE CONCRETE END POSTS FOR THE METAL RAIL SHALL BE SET NORMAL TO THE GRADE OF THE CURB, UNLESS OTHERWISE SHOWN ON PLANS. THE METAL RAIL AND TOPS OF CONCRETE POSTS USED WITH THE ALUMINUM RAIL SHALL BE BUILT PARALLEL TO THE GRADE OF THE CURB.

METAL HANDRAILS SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PLANS. RAILS SHALL BE AS MANUFACTURED FOR BRIDGE RAILING. CASTINGS SHALL BE OF A UNIFORM APPEARANCE. FINS AND OTHER DEFORMATIONS RESULTING FROM CASTING OR OTHERWISE SHALL BE REMOVED IN A MANNER SO THAT A UNIFORM COLORING OF THE COMPLETED CASTING SHALL BE OBTAINED. CASTINGS WITH DISCOLORATIONS OR OF NON-UNIFORM COLORING WILL NOT BE ACCEPTED. CERTIFIED MILL REPORTS ARE REQUIRED FOR METAL RAILS AND POSTS.

#### SPECIAL NOTES:

GENERALLY, IN CASE OF DISCREPANCY, THIS STANDARD SHEET OF NOTES SHALL GOVERN OVER THE SPECIFICATIONS, BUT THE REMAINDER OF THE PLANS SHALL GOVERN OVER NOTES HEREON, AND SPECIAL PROVISIONS SHALL GOVERN OVER ALL. SEE SPECIFICATIONS ARTICLE 105-4.