

REFERENCE: HB-0002

PROJECT: 55041

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA
 DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
 DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS
 GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

STRUCTURE
SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

COUNTY HAYWOOD
 PROJECT DESCRIPTION REPLACE BRIDGE NOS. 248 &
249 ON I-40 OVER SR 1613

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STATE	STATE PROJECT REFERENCE NO.	SHEET NO.	TOTAL SHEETS
N.C.	HB-0002	1	18

CAUTION NOTICE

THE SUBSURFACE INFORMATION AND THE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION ON WHICH IT IS BASED WERE MADE FOR THE PURPOSE OF STUDY, PLANNING AND DESIGN, AND NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION OR PAY PURPOSES. THE VARIOUS FIELD BORING LOGS, ROCK CORES AND SOIL TEST DATA AVAILABLE MAY BE REVIEWED OR INSPECTED IN RALEIGH BY CONTACTING THE N. C. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION, GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT AT (919) 707-6850. THE SUBSURFACE PLANS AND REPORTS, FIELD BORING LOGS, ROCK CORES AND SOIL TEST DATA ARE NOT PART OF THE CONTRACT.

GENERAL SOIL AND ROCK STRATA DESCRIPTIONS AND INDICATED BOUNDARIES ARE BASED ON A GEOTECHNICAL INTERPRETATION OF ALL AVAILABLE SUBSURFACE DATA AND MAY NOT NECESSARILY REFLECT THE ACTUAL SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS BETWEEN BORINGS OR BETWEEN SAMPLED STRATA WITHIN THE BOREHOLE. THE LABORATORY SAMPLE DATA AND THE IN SITU (IN-PLACE) TEST DATA CAN BE RELIED ON ONLY TO THE DEGREE OF RELIABILITY INHERENT IN THE STANDARD TEST METHOD. THE OBSERVED WATER LEVELS OR SOIL MOISTURE CONDITIONS INDICATED IN THE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATIONS ARE AS RECORDED AT THE TIME OF THE INVESTIGATION. THESE WATER LEVELS OR SOIL MOISTURE CONDITIONS MAY VARY CONSIDERABLY WITH TIME ACCORDING TO CLIMATIC CONDITIONS INCLUDING TEMPERATURES, PRECIPITATION AND WIND, AS WELL AS OTHER NON-CLIMATIC FACTORS.

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 - BY HAVING REQUESTED THIS INFORMATION, THE CONTRACTOR SPECIFICALLY WAIVES ANY CLAIMS FOR INCREASED COMPENSATION OR EXTENSION OF TIME BASED ON DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE CONDITIONS INDICATED HEREIN AND THE ACTUAL CONDITIONS AT THE PROJECT SITE.

PERSONNEL

D. KUBINSKI

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TRIGON EXPLORATION

INVESTIGATED BY S&ME, Inc.

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DATE SEPTEMBER 2022



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9/7/2022

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SIGNATURE

DATE

**DOCUMENT NOT CONSIDERED FINAL
 UNLESS ALL SIGNATURES COMPLETED**

NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS
GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT
SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION
SOIL AND ROCK LEGEND, TERMS, SYMBOLS, AND ABBREVIATIONS

SOIL DESCRIPTION

SOIL IS CONSIDERED UNCONSOLIDATED, SEMI-CONSOLIDATED, OR WEATHERED EARTH MATERIALS THAT CAN BE PENETRATED WITH A CONTINUOUS FLIGHT POWER AUGER AND YIELD LESS THAN 100 BLOWS PER FOOT ACCORDING TO THE STANDARD PENETRATION TEST (AASHTO T 208, ASTM D1586). SOIL CLASSIFICATION IS BASED ON THE AASHTO SYSTEM. BASIC DESCRIPTIONS GENERALLY INCLUDE THE FOLLOWING: CONSISTENCY, COLOR, TEXTURE, MOISTURE, AASHTO CLASSIFICATION, AND OTHER PERTINENT FACTORS SUCH AS MINERALOGICAL COMPOSITION, ANGULARITY, STRUCTURE, PLASTICITY, ETC. FOR EXAMPLE, *VERY STIFF, GRAY, SILTY CLAY, MOIST WITH INTERBEDDED FINE SAND LAYERS, HIGHLY PLASTIC, A-7-6*

SOIL LEGEND AND AASHTO CLASSIFICATION

GENERAL CLASS.	GRANULAR MATERIALS (≤ 35% PASSING #200)							SILT-CLAY MATERIALS (> 35% PASSING #200)							ORGANIC MATERIALS								
	A-1	A-3	A-2	A-2-4	A-2-5	A-2-6	A-2-7	A-4	A-5	A-6	A-7	A-1, A-2	A-3	A-4, A-5	A-6, A-7								
GROUP CLASS.	A-1-a	A-1-b	A-2	A-2-4	A-2-5	A-2-6	A-2-7	A-4	A-5	A-6	A-7	A-1, A-2	A-3	A-4, A-5	A-6, A-7								
SYMBOL	[Pattern]							[Pattern]							[Pattern]								
% PASSING #10 #40 #200	50 MX 30 MX 15 MX	50 MX 25 MX	51 MN 35 MX	35 MX 35 MX	35 MX 35 MX	35 MX 35 MX	35 MX 35 MX	36 MN 36 MN	36 MN 36 MN	36 MN 36 MN	36 MN 36 MN	GRANULAR SOILS	SILT-CLAY SOILS	MUCK, PEAT									
MATERIAL PASSING #40 LL PI	[Values]							[Values]							[Values]								
GROUP INDEX	[Values]							[Values]							[Values]								
USUAL TYPES OF MAJOR MATERIALS	STONE FRAGS. GRAVEL, AND SAND		FINE SAND		SILTY OR CLAYEY GRAVEL AND SAND			SILTY SOILS		CLAYEY SOILS			SOILS WITH LITTLE OR MODERATE AMOUNTS OF ORGANIC MATTER			HIGHLY ORGANIC SOILS							
GEN. RATING AS SUBGRADE	EXCELLENT TO GOOD							FAIR TO POOR							FAIR TO POOR			POOR			UNSATURABLE		

PI OF A-7-5 SUBGROUP IS ≤ LL - 30 ; PI OF A-7-6 SUBGROUP IS > LL - 30

CONSISTENCY OR DENSENESS

PRIMARY SOIL TYPE	COMPACTNESS OR CONSISTENCY	RANGE OF STANDARD PENETRATION RESISTANCE (N-VALUE)	RANGE OF UNCONFINED COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH (TONS/FT ²)
GENERALLY GRANULAR MATERIAL (NON-COHESIVE)	VERY LOOSE LOOSE MEDIUM DENSE DENSE VERY DENSE	< 4 4 TO 10 10 TO 30 30 TO 50 > 50	N/A
GENERALLY SILT-CLAY MATERIAL (COHESIVE)	VERY SOFT SOFT MEDIUM STIFF STIFF VERY STIFF HARD	< 2 2 TO 4 4 TO 8 8 TO 15 15 TO 30 > 30	< 0.25 0.25 TO 0.5 0.5 TO 1.0 1 TO 2 2 TO 4 > 4

TEXTURE OR GRAIN SIZE

U.S. STD. SIEVE SIZE OPENING (MM)	4	10	40	60	200	270
	4.76	2.00	0.42	0.25	0.075	0.053
BOULDER (BLDR.)						
COBBLE (COB.)						
GRAVEL (GR.)						
COARSE SAND (CSE, SD.)						
FINE SAND (F SD.)						
SILT (SL.)						
CLAY (CL.)						

SOIL MOISTURE - CORRELATION OF TERMS

SOIL MOISTURE SCALE (ATTERBERG LIMITS)	FIELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION	GUIDE FOR FIELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION
LL - LIQUID LIMIT	- SATURATED - (SAT.)	USUALLY LIQUID; VERY WET, USUALLY FROM BELOW THE GROUND WATER TABLE
PL - PLASTIC LIMIT	- WET - (W)	SEMISOLID; REQUIRES DRYING TO ATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE
OM - OPTIMUM MOISTURE SHRINKAGE LIMIT	- MOIST - (M)	SOLID; AT OR NEAR OPTIMUM MOISTURE
SL - SHRINKAGE LIMIT	- DRY - (D)	REQUIRES ADDITIONAL WATER TO ATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE

PLASTICITY

	PLASTICITY INDEX (PI)	DRY STRENGTH
NON PLASTIC	0-5	VERY LOW
SLIGHTLY PLASTIC	6-15	SLIGHT
MODERATELY PLASTIC	16-25	MEDIUM
HIGHLY PLASTIC	26 OR MORE	HIGH

COLOR

DESCRIPTIONS MAY INCLUDE COLOR OR COLOR COMBINATIONS (TAN, RED, YELLOW-BROWN, BLUE-GRAY). MODIFIERS SUCH AS LIGHT, DARK, STREAKED, ETC. ARE USED TO DESCRIBE APPEARANCE.

GRADATION

WELL GRADED - INDICATES A GOOD REPRESENTATION OF PARTICLE SIZES FROM FINE TO COARSE.
UNIFORMLY GRADED - INDICATES THAT SOIL PARTICLES ARE ALL APPROXIMATELY THE SAME SIZE.
GAP-GRADED - INDICATES A MIXTURE OF UNIFORM PARTICLE SIZES OF TWO OR MORE SIZES.

ANGULARITY OF GRAINS

THE ANGULARITY OR ROUNDNESS OF SOIL GRAINS IS DESIGNATED BY THE TERMS: **ANGULAR, SUBANGULAR, SUBROUNDED, OR ROUNDED.**

MINERALOGICAL COMPOSITION

MINERAL NAMES SUCH AS QUARTZ, FELDSPAR, MICA, TALC, KAOLIN, ETC. ARE USED IN DESCRIPTIONS WHEN THEY ARE CONSIDERED OF SIGNIFICANCE.

COMPRESSIBILITY

SLIGHTLY COMPRESSIBLE LL < 31
 MODERATELY COMPRESSIBLE LL = 31 - 50
 HIGHLY COMPRESSIBLE LL > 50

PERCENTAGE OF MATERIAL

ORGANIC MATERIAL	GRANULAR SOILS	SILT - CLAY SOILS	OTHER MATERIAL
TRACE OF ORGANIC MATTER	2 - 3%	3 - 5%	TRACE 1 - 10%
LITTLE ORGANIC MATTER	3 - 5%	5 - 12%	LITTLE 10 - 20%
MODERATELY ORGANIC	5 - 10%	12 - 20%	SOME 20 - 35%
HIGHLY ORGANIC	> 10%	> 20%	HIGHLY 35% AND ABOVE

GROUND WATER

- WATER LEVEL IN BORE HOLE IMMEDIATELY AFTER DRILLING
- STATIC WATER LEVEL AFTER 24 HOURS
- PERCHED WATER, SATURATED ZONE, OR WATER BEARING STRATA
- SPRING OR SEEP

MISCELLANEOUS SYMBOLS

- ROADWAY EMBANKMENT (RE) WITH SOIL DESCRIPTION
- SOIL SYMBOL
- ARTIFICIAL FILL (AF) OTHER THAN ROADWAY EMBANKMENT
- INFERRERD SOIL BOUNDARY
- INFERRERD ROCK LINE
- ALLUVIAL SOIL BOUNDARY
- DIP & DIP DIRECTION OF ROCK STRUCTURES
- SPT TEST BORING
- AUGER BORING
- CORE BORING
- MONITORING WELL
- PIEZOMETER INSTALLATION
- SLOPE INDICATOR INSTALLATION
- CONE PENETROMETER TEST
- SOUNDING ROD
- TEST BORING WITH CORE
- SPT N-VALUE

RECOMMENDATION SYMBOLS

- UNDERCUT
- SHALLOW UNDERCUT
- UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION - UNSUITABLE WASTE
- UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION - ACCEPTABLE DEGRADABLE ROCK
- UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION - ACCEPTABLE DEGRADABLE ROCK

ABBREVIATIONS

- AR - AUGER REFUSAL
- BT - BORING TERMINATED
- CL - CLAY
- CPT - CONE PENETRATION TEST
- CSE - COARSE
- DMT - DILATOMETER TEST
- DPT - DYNAMIC PENETRATION TEST
- e - VOID RATIO
- F - FINE
- FOSS. - FOSSILIFEROUS
- FRAC. - FRACTURED, FRACTURES
- FRAGS. - FRAGMENTS
- HI. - HIGHLY
- MED. - MEDIUM
- MICA. - MICACEOUS
- MOD. - MODERATELY
- NP - NON PLASTIC
- ORG. - ORGANIC
- PMT - PRESSUREMETER TEST
- SAP. - SAPROLITE
- SD. - SAND, SANDY
- SL. - SILT, SILTY
- SLI. - SLIGHTLY
- TCR - TRICONE REFUSAL
- w - MOISTURE CONTENT
- V - VERY
- VST - VANE SHEAR TEST
- WEA. - WEATHERED
- UNIT WEIGHT
- DRY UNIT WEIGHT
- SAMPLE ABBREVIATIONS
- S - BULK
- SS - SPLIT SPOON
- ST - SHELBY TUBE
- RS - ROCK
- RT - RECOMPACTED TRIAXIAL
- CBR - CALIFORNIA BEARING RATIO

EQUIPMENT USED ON SUBJECT PROJECT

- DRILL UNITS:
 - CME-45C
 - CME-55
 - CME-550
 - VANE SHEAR TEST
 - PORTABLE HOIST
 - MOBILE B-57
- ADVANCING TOOLS:
 - CLAY BITS
 - 6" CONTINUOUS FLIGHT AUGER
 - 8" HOLLOW AUGERS
 - HARD FACED FINGER BITS
 - TUNG-CARBIDE INSERTS
 - CASING w/ ADVANCER
 - TRICONE STEEL TEETH
 - TRICONE 2-7/8" TUNG-CARB.
 - CORE BIT
- HAMMER TYPE:
 - AUTOMATIC
 - MANUAL
- CORE SIZE:
 - B
 - H
 - N
- HAND TOOLS:
 - POST HOLE DIGGER
 - HAND AUGER
 - SOUNDING ROD
 - VANE SHEAR TEST

ROCK DESCRIPTION

HARD ROCK IS NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL THAT WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED. AN INFERRERD ROCK LINE INDICATES THE LEVEL AT WHICH NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL. SPT REFUSAL IS PENETRATION BY A SPLIT SPOON SAMPLER EQUAL TO OR LESS THAN 0.1 FOOT PER 60 BLOWS IN NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL. THE TRANSITION BETWEEN SOIL AND ROCK IS OFTEN REPRESENTED BY A ZONE OF WEATHERED ROCK. ROCK MATERIALS ARE TYPICALLY DIVIDED AS FOLLOWS:

- WEATHERED ROCK (WR)
 - FINE TO COARSE GRAIN IGNEOUS AND METAMORPHIC ROCK THAT WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED. ROCK TYPE INCLUDES GRANITE, GNEISS, GABBRO, SCHIST, ETC.
- CRYSTALLINE ROCK (CR)
 - FINE TO COARSE GRAIN METAMORPHIC AND NON-COASTAL PLAIN SEDIMENTARY ROCK THAT WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED. ROCK TYPE INCLUDES PHYLLITE, SLATE, SANDSTONE, ETC.
- NON-CRYSTALLINE ROCK (NCR)
 - COASTAL PLAIN SEDIMENTS CEMENTED INTO ROCK, BUT MAY NOT YIELD SPT REFUSAL. ROCK TYPE INCLUDES LIMESTONE, SANDSTONE, CEMENTED SHELL BEDS, ETC.

WEATHERING

- FRESH** - ROCK FRESH, CRYSTALS BRIGHT, FEW JOINTS MAY SHOW SLIGHT STAINING. ROCK RINGS UNDER HAMMER IF CRYSTALLINE.
- VERY SLIGHT (V SLI)** - ROCK GENERALLY FRESH, JOINTS STAINED, SOME JOINTS MAY SHOW THIN CLAY COATINGS IF OPEN, CRYSTALS ON A BROKEN SPECIMEN FACE SHINE BRIGHTLY. ROCK RINGS UNDER HAMMER BLOWS IF OF A CRYSTALLINE NATURE.
- SLIGHT (SLI)** - ROCK GENERALLY FRESH, JOINTS STAINED AND DISCOLORATION EXTENDS INTO ROCK UP TO 1 INCH. OPEN JOINTS MAY CONTAIN CLAY. IN GRANITOID ROCKS SOME OCCASIONAL FELDSPAR CRYSTALS ARE DULL AND DISCOLORED. CRYSTALLINE ROCKS RING UNDER HAMMER BLOWS.
- MODERATE (MOD.)** - SIGNIFICANT PORTIONS OF ROCK SHOW DISCOLORATION AND WEATHERING EFFECTS. IN GRANITOID ROCKS, MOST FELDSPARS ARE DULL AND DISCOLORED, SOME SHOW CLAY. ROCK HAS DULL SOUND UNDER HAMMER BLOWS AND SHOWS SIGNIFICANT LOSS OF STRENGTH AS COMPARED WITH FRESH ROCK.
- MODERATELY SEVERE (MOD. SEV.)** - ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED. IN GRANITOID ROCKS, ALL FELDSPARS DULL AND DISCOLORED AND A MAJORITY SHOW KAOLINIZATION. ROCK SHOWS SEVERE LOSS OF STRENGTH AND CAN BE EXCAVATED WITH A GEOLOGIST'S PICK. ROCK GIVES "CLUNK" SOUND WHEN STRUCK. *IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL*
- SEVERE (SEV.)** - ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED. ROCK FABRIC CLEAR AND EVIDENT BUT REDUCED IN STRENGTH TO STRONG SOIL. IN GRANITOID ROCKS ALL FELDSPARS ARE KAOLINIZED TO SOME EXTENT. SOME FRAGMENTS OF STRONG ROCK USUALLY REMAIN. *IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT N VALUES > 100 BPF*
- VERY SEVERE (V SEV.)** - ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED. ROCK FABRIC ELEMENTS ARE DISCERNIBLE BUT MASS IS EFFECTIVELY REDUCED TO SOIL STATUS, WITH ONLY FRAGMENTS OF STRONG ROCK REMAINING. SAPROLITE IS AN EXAMPLE OF ROCK WEATHERED TO A DEGREE THAT ONLY MINOR VESTIGES OF ORIGINAL ROCK FABRIC REMAIN. *IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT N VALUES < 100 BPF*
- COMPLETE** - ROCK REDUCED TO SOIL. ROCK FABRIC NOT DISCERNIBLE, OR DISCERNIBLE ONLY IN SMALL AND SCATTERED CONCENTRATIONS. QUARTZ MAY BE PRESENT AS DIKES OR STRINGERS. SAPROLITE IS ALSO AN EXAMPLE.

ROCK HARDNESS

- VERY HARD** - CANNOT BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR SHARP PICK. BREAKING OF HAND SPECIMENS REQUIRES SEVERAL HARD BLOWS OF THE GEOLOGIST'S PICK.
- HARD** - CAN BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR PICK ONLY WITH DIFFICULTY. HARD HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED TO DETACH HAND SPECIMEN.
- MODERATELY HARD** - CAN BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR PICK. GOUGES OR GROOVES TO 0.25 INCHES DEEP CAN BE EXCAVATED BY HARD BLOW OF A GEOLOGIST'S PICK. HAND SPECIMENS CAN BE DETACHED BY MODERATE BLOWS.
- MEDIUM HARD** - CAN BE GROOVED OR GOUGED 0.05 INCHES DEEP BY FIRM PRESSURE OF KNIFE OR PICK POINT. CAN BE EXCAVATED IN SMALL CHIPS TO PIECES 1 INCH MAXIMUM SIZE BY HARD BLOWS OF THE POINT OF A GEOLOGIST'S PICK.
- SOFT** - CAN BE GROOVED OR GOUGED READILY BY KNIFE OR PICK. CAN BE EXCAVATED IN FRAGMENTS FROM CHIPS TO SEVERAL INCHES IN SIZE BY MODERATE BLOWS OF A PICK POINT. SMALL, THIN PIECES CAN BE BROKEN BY FINGER PRESSURE.
- VERY SOFT** - CAN BE CARVED WITH KNIFE. CAN BE EXCAVATED READILY WITH POINT OF PICK. PIECES 1 INCH OR MORE IN THICKNESS CAN BE BROKEN BY FINGER PRESSURE. CAN BE SCRATCHED READILY BY FINGER NAIL.

FRACTURE SPACING

TERM	SPACING
VERY WIDE	MORE THAN 10 FEET
WIDE	3 TO 10 FEET
MODERATELY CLOSE	1 TO 3 FEET
CLOSE	0.16 TO 1 FOOT
VERY CLOSE	LESS THAN 0.16 FEET

BEDDING

TERM	THICKNESS
VERY THICKLY BEDDED	4 FEET
THICKLY BEDDED	1.5 - 4 FEET
THINLY BEDDED	0.16 - 1.5 FEET
VERY THINLY BEDDED	0.03 - 0.16 FEET
THICKLY LAMINATED	0.008 - 0.03 FEET
THINLY LAMINATED	< 0.008 FEET

INDURATION

FOR SEDIMENTARY ROCKS, INDURATION IS THE HARDENING OF MATERIAL BY CEMENTING, HEAT, PRESSURE, ETC.

- FRIABLE** - RUBBING WITH FINGER FREES NUMEROUS GRAINS; GENTLE BLOW BY HAMMER DISINTEGRATES SAMPLE.
- MODERATELY INDURATED** - GRAINS CAN BE SEPARATED FROM SAMPLE WITH STEEL PROBE; BREAKS EASILY WHEN HIT WITH HAMMER.
- INDURATED** - GRAINS ARE DIFFICULT TO SEPARATE WITH STEEL PROBE; DIFFICULT TO BREAK WITH HAMMER.
- EXTREMELY INDURATED** - SHARP HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED TO BREAK SAMPLE; SAMPLE BREAKS ACROSS GRAINS.

TERMS AND DEFINITIONS

- ALLUVIUM (ALLUV.)** - SOILS THAT HAVE BEEN TRANSPORTED BY WATER.
- AQUIFER** - A WATER BEARING FORMATION OR STRATA.
- ARENACEOUS** - APPLIED TO ROCKS THAT HAVE BEEN DERIVED FROM SAND OR THAT CONTAIN SAND.
- ARGILLACEOUS** - APPLIED TO ALL ROCKS OR SUBSTANCES COMPOSED OF CLAY MINERALS, OR HAVING A NOTABLE PROPORTION OF CLAY IN THEIR COMPOSITION, SUCH AS SHALE, SLATE, ETC.
- ARTESIAN** - GROUND WATER THAT IS UNDER SUFFICIENT PRESSURE TO RISE ABOVE THE LEVEL AT WHICH IT IS ENCOUNTERED, BUT WHICH DOES NOT NECESSARILY RISE TO OR ABOVE THE GROUND SURFACE.
- CALCAREOUS (CALC.)** - SOILS THAT CONTAIN APPRECIABLE AMOUNTS OF CALCIUM CARBONATE.
- COLLUVIUM** - ROCK FRAGMENTS MIXED WITH SOIL DEPOSITED BY GRAVITY ON SLOPE OR AT BOTTOM OF SLOPE.
- CORE RECOVERY (REC.)** - TOTAL LENGTH OF ALL MATERIAL RECOVERED IN THE CORE BARREL DIVIDED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF CORE RUN AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.
- DIKE** - A TABULAR BODY OF IGNEOUS ROCK THAT CUTS ACROSS THE STRUCTURE OF ADJACENT ROCKS OR CUTS MASSIVE ROCK.
- DIP** - THE ANGLE AT WHICH A STRATUM OR ANY PLANAR FEATURE IS INCLINED FROM THE HORIZONTAL.
- DIP DIRECTION (DIP AZIMUTH)** - THE DIRECTION OR BEARING OF THE HORIZONTAL TRACE OF THE LINE OF DIP, MEASURED CLOCKWISE FROM NORTH.
- FAULT** - A FRACTURE OR FRACTURE ZONE ALONG WHICH THERE HAS BEEN DISPLACEMENT OF THE SIDES RELATIVE TO ONE ANOTHER PARALLEL TO THE FRACTURE.
- FISSILE** - A PROPERTY OF SPLITTING ALONG CLOSELY SPACED PARALLEL PLANES.
- FLOAT** - ROCK FRAGMENTS ON SURFACE NEAR THEIR ORIGINAL POSITION AND DISLODGED FROM PARENT MATERIAL.
- FLOOD PLAIN (FP)** - LAND BORDERING A STREAM, BUILT OF SEDIMENTS DEPOSITED BY THE STREAM.
- FORMATION (FM)** - A MAPPABLE GEOLOGIC UNIT THAT CAN BE RECOGNIZED AND TRACED IN THE FIELD.
- JOINT** - FRACTURE IN ROCK ALONG WHICH NO APPRECIABLE MOVEMENT HAS OCCURRED.
- LEDGE** - A SHELF-LIKE RIDGE OR PROJECTION OF ROCK WHOSE THICKNESS IS SMALL COMPARED TO ITS LATERAL EXTENT.
- LENS** - A BODY OF SOIL OR ROCK THAT THINS OUT IN ONE OR MORE DIRECTIONS.
- MOTTLED (MOT.)** - IRREGULARLY MARKED WITH SPOTS OF DIFFERENT COLORS. MOTTLING IN SOILS USUALLY INDICATES POOR AERATION AND LACK OF GOOD DRAINAGE.
- PERCHED WATER** - WATER MAINTAINED ABOVE THE NORMAL GROUND WATER LEVEL BY THE PRESENCE OF AN INTERVENING IMPERVIOUS STRATUM.
- RESIDUAL (RES.) SOIL** - SOIL FORMED IN PLACE BY THE WEATHERING OF ROCK.
- ROCK QUALITY DESIGNATION (RQD)** - A MEASURE OF ROCK QUALITY DESCRIBED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF ROCK SEGMENTS EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 4 INCHES DIVIDED BY THE TOTAL LENGTH OF CORE RUN AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.
- SAPROLITE (SAP.)** - RESIDUAL SOIL THAT RETAINS THE RELIC STRUCTURE OR FABRIC OF THE PARENT ROCK.
- SILL** - AN INTRUSIVE BODY OF IGNEOUS ROCK OF APPROXIMATELY UNIFORM THICKNESS AND RELATIVELY THIN COMPARED WITH ITS LATERAL EXTENT, THAT HAS BEEN EMPLACED PARALLEL TO THE BEDDING OR SCHISTOSITY OF THE INTRUDED ROCKS.
- SLICKENSIDE** - POLISHED AND STRIATED SURFACE THAT RESULTS FROM FRICTION ALONG A FAULT OR SLIP PLANE.
- STANDARD PENETRATION TEST (PENETRATION RESISTANCE) (SPT)** - NUMBER OF BLOWS (N OR BPF) OF A 140 LB. HAMMER FALLING 30 INCHES REQUIRED TO PRODUCE A PENETRATION OF 1 FOOT INTO SOIL WITH A 2 INCH OUTSIDE DIAMETER SPLIT SPOON SAMPLER. SPT REFUSAL IS PENETRATION EQUAL TO OR LESS THAN 0.1 FOOT PER 60 BLOWS.
- STRATA CORE RECOVERY (SREC.)** - TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATA MATERIAL RECOVERED DIVIDED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATUM AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.
- STRATA ROCK QUALITY DESIGNATION (SROD)** - A MEASURE OF ROCK QUALITY DESCRIBED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF ROCK SEGMENTS WITHIN A STRATUM EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 4 INCHES DIVIDED BY THE TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATA AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.
- TOPSOIL (TS.)** - SURFACE SOILS USUALLY CONTAINING ORGANIC MATTER.

BENCH MARK: N/A

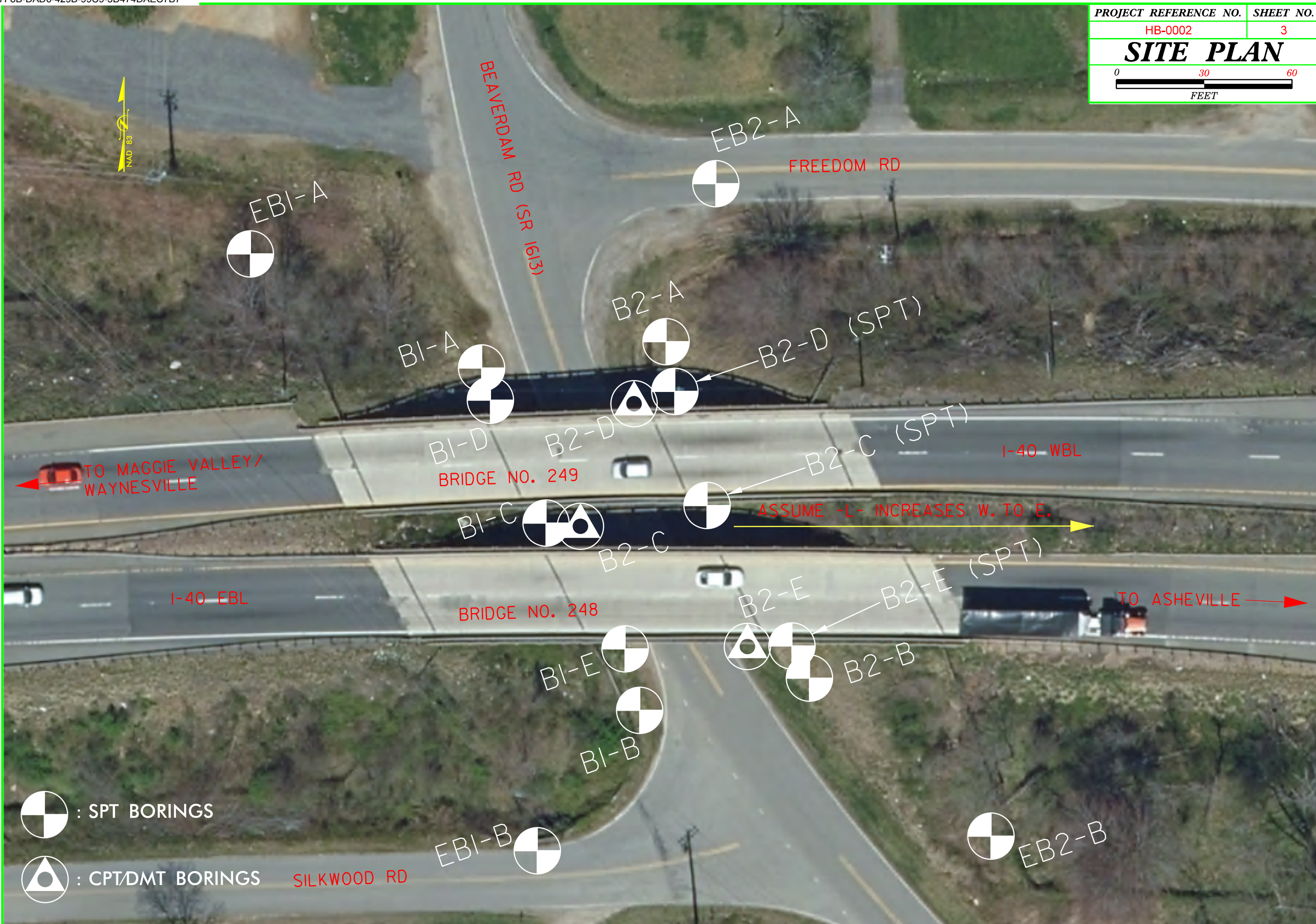
ELEVATION: N/A FEET

NOTES:

FIAD: FILLED IMMEDIATELY AFTER DRILLING

BORING ELEVATIONS SURVEYED BY SEPI, INC. USING A GPS WITH SUB-CENTIMETER ACCURACY

PROJECT REFERENCE NO.	SHEET NO.
HB-0002	3
SITE PLAN	
 0 30 60 FEET	



: SPT BORINGS

: CPT/DMT BORINGS

SILKWOOD RD

GEOTECHNICAL BORING REPORT

BORE LOG

WBS 55041.1.1		TIP HB-0002		COUNTY HAYWOOD		GEOLOGIST B. Neunsinger									
SITE DESCRIPTION BRIDGE NOS. 248 & 249 ON -L- (I-40) OVER SR 1613							GROUND WTR (ft)								
BORING NO. B1-A		STATION N/A		OFFSET N/A		ALIGNMENT -L-									
COLLAR ELEV. 2,636.1 ft		TOTAL DEPTH 70.3 ft		NORTHING 679,234		EASTING 860,822									
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE TRI8016 MOBILE B-57 82% 04/23/2021		DRILL METHOD Mud Rotary		HAMMER TYPE Automatic											
DRILLER E. Estep		START DATE 02/08/22		COMP. DATE 02/08/22		SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A									
ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT			BLOWS PER FOOT					SAMP. NO.	LOG MOI	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION	DEPTH (ft)	
			0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	0	25	50	75	100					
2640															
2635	2,636.1	0.0	3	3	3									2,636.1	GROUND SURFACE
															ROADWAY EMBANKMENT
															Olive to Olive Yellow, Silty CLAY with Trace Mica
	2,632.3	3.8	3	3	2									2,633.1	Light Olive Yellow, Clayey SAND with Trace Mica, Some Rock Fragments
2630															
	2,627.3	8.8	1	1	3									2,629.1	RESIDUAL
															Olive Yellow to Black to Dark Reddish Brown to Light Brownish Gray to White, Silty, Coarse to Fine SAND with Trace Mica, Little Quartz
2625	2,622.3	13.8	1	3	3										
2620	2,617.3	18.8	2	3	4										
2615	2,612.3	23.8	4	8	11										
2610	2,607.3	28.8	10	12	15										
2605	2,602.3	33.8	5	8	8										
2600	2,597.3	38.8	3	5	8										
2595	2,592.3	43.8	3	6	8										
2590	2,587.3	48.8	53	47/0.3										2,588.1	WEATHERED ROCK
															Light Brownish Gray to White, MICA SCHIST
2585	2,582.3	53.8	29	24	74									2,583.6	RESIDUAL
															Light Brownish Gray to Black to White, Silty, Coarse to Fine SAND with Trace Mica, Some Quartz
2580	2,577.3	58.8	43	57/0.3										2,578.6	WEATHERED ROCK
															Light Brownish Gray to White to Black to Reddish Brown MICA SCHIST
2575	2,572.3	63.8	57	43/0.2											
2570	2,567.3	68.8	36	35	65									2,569.1	RESIDUAL
															White, Black, Reddish Brown, Silty, Coarse to Fine SAND with Trace Mica and Some Quartz
														2,565.8	Boring Terminated at Elevation 2,565.8 ft in RESIDUAL: Silty SAND

WBS 55041.1.1		TIP HB-0002		COUNTY HAYWOOD		GEOLOGIST B. Neunsinger									
SITE DESCRIPTION BRIDGE NOS. 248 & 249 ON -L- (I-40) OVER SR 1613							GROUND WTR (ft)								
BORING NO. B1-D		STATION N/A		OFFSET N/A		ALIGNMENT -L-									
COLLAR ELEV. 2,635.6 ft		TOTAL DEPTH 69.3 ft		NORTHING 679,223		EASTING 860,825									
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE TRI8016 MOBILE B-57 82% 04/23/2021		DRILL METHOD Mud Rotary		HAMMER TYPE Automatic											
DRILLER E. Estep		START DATE 02/10/22		COMP. DATE 02/11/22		SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A									
ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT			BLOWS PER FOOT					SAMP. NO.	LOG MOI	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION	DEPTH (ft)	
			0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	0	25	50	75	100					
2640															
2635	2,635.6	0.0	1	1	2									2,635.6	GROUND SURFACE
															ROADWAY EMBANKMENT
															Yellowish Brown, Coarse to Fine Sandy CLAY with Trace Mica
	2,632.0	3.6	1	2	2										
2630															
	2,627.0	8.6	2	4	4									2,628.1	RESIDUAL
															Olive Yellow to Olive Gray to Olive Brown to Light Olive Gray to Light Brownish Gray to Greenish Black to White, Silty, Coarse to Fine SAND with Little to Trace Mica
2625	2,622.0	13.6	2	2	4										
2620	2,617.0	18.6	2	4	5										
2615	2,612.0	23.6	2	3	4										
2610	2,607.0	28.6	5	5	6										
2605	2,602.0	33.6	5	7	9										
2600	2,597.0	38.6	4	5	7										
2595	2,592.0	43.6	3	9	14										
2590	2,587.0	48.6	10	12	13										
2585	2,582.0	53.6	16	35	56										
2580	2,577.0	58.6	100/0.4											2,578.6	WEATHERED ROCK
															White to Yellowish Brown to Black, MICA SCHIST
2575	2,572.0	63.6	65	35/0.2											
2570	2,567.3	68.3	66	34/0.2										2,566.3	Boring Terminated at Elevation 2,566.3 ft in WEATHERED ROCK: MICA SCHIST

NCDOT BORE DOUBLE HB002_GEO BRDG248_BRDG249.GPJ_NC_DOT.GDT 8/3/22

GEOTECHNICAL BORING REPORT

BORE LOG

WBS 55041.1.1		TIP HB-0002		COUNTY HAYWOOD		GEOLOGIST B. Neunsinger										
SITE DESCRIPTION BRIDGE NOS. 248 & 249 ON -L- (I-40) OVER SR 1613							GROUND WTR (ft)									
BORING NO. B1-C		STATION N/A		OFFSET N/A		ALIGNMENT -L-										
COLLAR ELEV. 2,635.2 ft		TOTAL DEPTH 65.5 ft		NORTHING 679,181		EASTING 860,844										
DRILL RIGHAMMER EFF./DATE TRI8016 MOBILE B-57 82% 04/23/2021		DRILL METHOD Mud Rotary		HAMMER TYPE Automatic												
DRILLER E. Estep		START DATE 02/09/22		COMP. DATE 02/09/22		SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A										
ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT			BLOWS PER FOOT					SAMP. NO.	LOG MOI	L O G	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION	DEPTH (ft)	
			0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	0	25	50	75	100						
2640																
2635	2,635.2	0.0	1	3	7										2,635.2	GROUND SURFACE 0.0
2630	2,631.2	4.0	WOH	1	2											RESIDUAL Olive Gray to Dark Brown to Olive Yellow to Dark Reddish Brown to Yellowish Brown to Reddish Black to Olive Gray to Light Brownish Gray to Black to White to Olive, Silty, Coarse to Fine SAND with Little to Trace Mica, Some to Highly Quartz
2625	2,626.2	9.0		1	1	3										
2620	2,621.2	14.0		1	2	3										
2615	2,616.2	19.0		1	2	3										
2610	2,611.2	24.0		1	1	2										
2605	2,606.2	29.0		3	7	8										
2600	2,601.2	34.0		19	21	34										
2595	2,596.2	39.0		23	40	54										
2590	2,591.2	44.0		27	53	47/0.3										
2585	2,586.2	49.0		64	36/0.2											
2580	2,581.2	54.0		7	7	13										
2575	2,576.2	59.0	100/0.4													
2570	2,571.2	64.0		30	30	53										

WBS 55041.1.1		TIP HB-0002		COUNTY HAYWOOD		GEOLOGIST B. Neunsinger										
SITE DESCRIPTION BRIDGE NOS. 248 & 249 ON -L- (I-40) OVER SR 1613							GROUND WTR (ft)									
BORING NO. B1-E		STATION N/A		OFFSET N/A		ALIGNMENT -L-										
COLLAR ELEV. 2,634.9 ft		TOTAL DEPTH 69.2 ft		NORTHING 679,138		EASTING 860,871										
DRILL RIGHAMMER EFF./DATE TRI8016 MOBILE B-57 82% 04/23/2021		DRILL METHOD HSA/Mud Rotary		HAMMER TYPE Automatic												
DRILLER E. Estep		START DATE 02/09/22		COMP. DATE 02/10/22		SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A										
ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT			BLOWS PER FOOT					SAMP. NO.	LOG MOI	L O G	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION	DEPTH (ft)	
			0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	0	25	50	75	100						
2635	2,634.9	0.0	3	4	5											
2630	2,631.2	3.7	13	8	9											
2625	2,626.2	8.7	1	2	3											
2620	2,621.2	13.7	4	7	8											
2615	2,616.2	18.7	10	12	15											
2610	2,611.2	23.7	12	19	28											
2605	2,606.2	28.7	20	23	25											
2600	2,601.2	33.7	16	21	27											
2595	2,596.2	38.7	38	47	53											
2590	2,591.2	43.7	15	20	20											
2585	2,586.2	48.7	10	12	10											
2580	2,581.2	53.7	12	17	23											
2575	2,576.2	58.7	55	45/0.3												
2570	2,571.2	63.7	33	67/0.4												
	2,566.2	68.7	100/0.5													

NCDOT BORE DOUBLE HB002_GEO BRDG248 BRDG249.GPJ_NC_DOT_GDT 8/3/22

GEOTECHNICAL BORING REPORT

BORE LOG

WBS 55041.1.1		TIP HB-0002		COUNTY HAYWOOD		GEOLOGIST B. Neunsinger										
SITE DESCRIPTION BRIDGE NOS. 248 & 249 ON -L- (I-40) OVER SR 1613							GROUND WTR (ft)									
BORING NO. B1-B		STATION N/A		OFFSET N/A		ALIGNMENT -L-										
COLLAR ELEV. 2,634.4 ft		TOTAL DEPTH 75.3 ft		NORTHING 679,117		EASTING 860,876										
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE TRI8016 MOBILE B-57 82% 04/23/2021		DRILL METHOD Mud Rotary		HAMMER TYPE Automatic												
DRILLER E. Estep		START DATE 01/27/22		COMP. DATE 01/28/22		SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A										
ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT			BLOWS PER FOOT					SAMP. NO.	LOG	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION	DEPTH (ft)		
			0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	0	25	50	75	100						
2635	2,634.4	0.0	1	4	5									2,634.4	0.0	GROUND SURFACE
														2,630.9	3.5	ROADWAY EMBANKMENT Red, Silty CLAY with Trace Mica
2630	2,630.2	4.2	1	1	2									2,627.4	7.0	RESIDUAL Olive Yellow, Silty CLAY
2625	2,625.2	9.2	1	1	2											Gray to Light Brownish Gray to Olive to Yellowish Brown to Brown and Gray, Silty, Coarse to Fine SAND with Little to Some Rock Fragments, Little to Trace Mica
2620	2,620.2	14.2	1	2	3											
2615	2,615.2	19.2	2	4	6											
2610	2,610.2	24.2	4	5	7											
2605	2,605.2	29.2	3	8	9											
2600	2,600.2	34.2	6	7	9											
2595	2,595.2	39.2	10	13	15											
2590	2,590.2	44.2	4	10	12											
2585	2,585.2	49.2	15	26	30											
2580	2,580.2	54.2	10	16	21											
2575	2,575.2	59.2	8	15	31											
2570	2,570.2	64.2	54	46/0.2										2,571.9	62.5	WEATHERED ROCK Black and White, MICA SCHIST
2565	2,565.2	69.2	100/0.2													
2560	2,560.2	74.2	14	78	22/0.1											
														2,559.1	75.3	Boring Terminated at Elevation 2,559.1 ft in WEATHERED ROCK: MICA SCHIST

NCDOT BORE DOUBLE HB002_GEO BRDG248 BRDG249.GPJ_NC_DOT.GDT 8/3/22

WBS 55041.1.1		TIP HB-0002		COUNTY HAYWOOD		GEOLOGIST B. Neunsinger										
SITE DESCRIPTION BRIDGE NOS. 248 & 249 ON -L- (I-40) OVER SR 1613							GROUND WTR (ft)									
BORING NO. B2-A		STATION N/A		OFFSET N/A		ALIGNMENT -L-										
COLLAR ELEV. 2,633.2 ft		TOTAL DEPTH 69.3 ft		NORTHING 679,243		EASTING 860,885										
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE TRI8016 MOBILE B-57 82% 04/23/2021		DRILL METHOD Mud Rotary		HAMMER TYPE Automatic												
DRILLER E. Estep		START DATE 02/07/22		COMP. DATE 02/08/22		SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A										
ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT			BLOWS PER FOOT					SAMP. NO.	LOG	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION	DEPTH (ft)		
			0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	0	25	50	75	100						
2635	2,633.2	0.0	1	3	10									2,633.2	0.0	GROUND SURFACE
														2,632.2	1.0	ROADWAY EMBANKMENT Brown to Gray, Silty CLAY with Trace Mica
2630	2,629.2	4.0	1	1	1									2,629.7	3.5	RESIDUAL White, Coarse SAND Light Brownish Gray to Olive Yellow, Clayey, Coarse to Fine SAND
2625	2,624.2	9.0	WOH	1	2											
2620	2,619.2	14.0	1	4	5											
2615	2,614.2	19.0	2	4	4											
2610	2,609.2	24.0	2	3	6											
2605	2,604.2	29.0	2	6	8											
2600	2,599.2	34.0	5	5	8											
2595	2,594.2	39.0	7	8	12											
2590	2,589.2	44.0	13	27	28											
2585	2,584.2	49.0	9	17	18											
2580	2,579.2	54.0	15	15	24											
2575	2,574.2	59.0	100/0.5													
2570	2,569.2	64.0	100/0.2													
2565	2,564.2	69.0	100/0.3													
														2,563.9	69.3	Boring Terminated at Elevation 2,563.9 ft in WEATHERED ROCK: MICA SCHIST

GEOTECHNICAL BORING REPORT

BORE LOG

WBS 55041.1.1		TIP HB-0002		COUNTY HAYWOOD		GEOLOGIST B. Neunsinger										
SITE DESCRIPTION BRIDGE NOS. 248 & 249 ON -L- (I-40) OVER SR 1613							GROUND WTR (ft)									
BORING NO. B2-D		STATION N/A		OFFSET N/A		ALIGNMENT -L-										
COLLAR ELEV. 2,633.5 ft		TOTAL DEPTH 69.3 ft		NORTHING 679,226		EASTING 860,888										
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE TRI8016 MOBILE B-57 82% 04/23/2021		DRILL METHOD Mud Rotary		HAMMER TYPE Automatic												
DRILLER E. Estep		START DATE 02/11/22		COMP. DATE 02/11/22		SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A										
ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT			BLOWS PER FOOT					SAMP. NO.	LOG	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION	DEPTH (ft)		
			0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	0	25	50	75	100						
2635	2,633.5	0.0	1	3	8									2,633.5	0.0	GROUND SURFACE
														2,630.5	3.0	ROADWAY EMBANKMENT Brown to Reddish Brown, Clayey SILT
2630	2,629.5	4.0	WOH	1	3									2,630.5	3.0	RESIDUAL Olive Yellow to Brown to Reddish Brown to Olive to White, Silty, Coarse to Fine SAND with Trace Mica
2625	2,624.5	9.0		2	3	5								2,616.0	17.5	Olive Brown to Light Brownish Gray, Sandy SILT with Trace Mica
2620	2,619.5	14.0		2	2	3								2,610.5	23.0	Brown to Olive Brown to Olive to White to Olive Yellow to White to Black, Silty, Coarse to Fine SAND
2615	2,614.5	19.0		1	1	3										
2610	2,609.5	24.0		2	4	8										
2605	2,604.5	29.0		5	6	7										
2600	2,599.5	34.0		8	10	10										
2595	2,594.5	39.0		5	12	53										
2590	2,589.5	44.0		16	84/0.4									2,591.5	42.0	WEATHERED ROCK Black to White, MICA GNEISS
2585	2,584.5	49.0		8	13	28								2,586.5	47.0	RESIDUAL Black to White to Olive, Silty, Coarse to Fine SAND with Trace Mica
2580	2,579.5	54.0		9	11	14								2,576.0	57.5	WEATHERED ROCK Black to White, MICA GNEISS
2575	2,574.5	59.0		100/0.3												
2570	2,569.5	64.0		100/0.4												
2565	2,564.5	69.0		100/0.3												
																Boring Terminated at Elevation 2,564.2 ft in WEATHERED ROCK: MICA GNEISS

NCDOT BORE DOUBLE HB002_GEO_BRDG248_BRDG249.GPJ_NC_DOT_GDT 8/3/22

WBS 55041.1.1		TIP HB-0002		COUNTY HAYWOOD		GEOLOGIST B. Neunsinger										
SITE DESCRIPTION BRIDGE NOS. 248 & 249 ON -L- (I-40) OVER SR 1613							GROUND WTR (ft)									
BORING NO. B2-C		STATION N/A		OFFSET N/A		ALIGNMENT -L-										
COLLAR ELEV. 2,632.9 ft		TOTAL DEPTH 53.8 ft		NORTHING 679,187		EASTING 860,899										
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE TRI8016 MOBILE B-57 82% 04/23/2021		DRILL METHOD Mud Rotary		HAMMER TYPE Automatic												
DRILLER E. Estep		START DATE 02/02/22		COMP. DATE 02/07/22		SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A										
ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT			BLOWS PER FOOT					SAMP. NO.	LOG	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION	DEPTH (ft)		
			0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	0	25	50	75	100						
2635	2,632.9	0.0	1	2	2									2,632.9	0.0	GROUND SURFACE
														2,629.9	3.0	ROADWAY EMBANKMENT Silty, Coarse to Fine SAND with Trace Mica, Organics, Rock Fragments
2630	2,629.2	3.7		1	1	1								2,629.9	3.0	RESIDUAL Reddish Yellowish Brown, Clayey SILT with Trace Mica
2625	2,624.2	8.7		1	1	2								2,625.4	7.5	RESIDUAL Reddish Yellow, Silty, Coarse to Fine SAND with Trace Mica
2620	2,619.2	13.7		2	2	5								2,619.9	13.0	Olive Yellow, Fine Sandy SILT with Trace Mica
2615	2,614.2	18.7		3	5	5								2,610.9	22.0	Olive Yellow to White to Black, Silty, Coarse to Fine SAND with Trace Mica and Trace to Little Quartz
2610	2,609.2	23.7		9	8	9										
2605	2,604.2	28.7		8	10	13										
2600	2,599.2	33.7		8	10	13										
2595	2,594.2	38.7		6	7	9										
2590	2,589.2	43.7		51	47	53/0.3								2,590.4	42.5	WEATHERED ROCK Brown to White, MICA GNEISS
2585	2,584.2	48.7		34	26	8								2,585.4	47.5	RESIDUAL Olive Yellow, Silty, Coarse to Fine SAND with Trace Mica, Some Quartz
2580	2,579.2	53.7		60/0.1										2,579.2	53.7	CRYSTALLINE ROCK MICA GNEISS
														2,579.1	53.8	Boring Terminated with Standard Penetration Test Refusal at Elevation 2,579.1 ft in CRYSTALLINE ROCK: MICA GNEISS

GEOTECHNICAL BORING REPORT

BORE LOG

WBS 55041.1.1		TIP HB-0002		COUNTY HAYWOOD		GEOLOGIST B. Neunsinger	
SITE DESCRIPTION BRIDGE NOS. 248 & 249 ON -L- (I-40) OVER SR 1613							GROUND WTR (ft)
BORING NO. B2-E		STATION N/A		OFFSET N/A		ALIGNMENT -L-	
COLLAR ELEV. 2,632.1 ft		TOTAL DEPTH 79.4 ft		NORTHING 679,139		EASTING 860,928	
DRILL RIGHAMMER EFF./DATE TRI8016 MOBILE B-57 82% 04/23/2021		DRILL METHOD Mud Rotary		HAMMER TYPE Automatic			
DRILLER E. Estep		START DATE 02/01/22		COMP. DATE 02/02/22		SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A	

ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT			BLOWS PER FOOT					SAMP. NO.	MOI	LOG	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION	DEPTH (ft)	
			0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	0	25	50	75	100						
2635																
	2,632.1	0.0	1	2	2										2,632.1	0.0
2630																
	2,628.1	4.0	2	1	2										2,627.6	4.5
2625																
	2,623.1	9.0	WOH	1	2										2,622.6	9.5
2620																
	2,618.1	14.0	3	3	6											
2615																
	2,613.1	19.0	4	8	9											
2610																
	2,608.1	24.0	3	7	8											
2605																
	2,603.1	29.0	5	13	12											
2600																
	2,598.1	34.0	31	69/0.2											100/0.7	
2595																
	2,593.1	39.0	11	24	22											
2590																
	2,588.1	44.0	28	37	50											
2585																
	2,583.1	49.0	19	22	23											
2580																
	2,578.1	54.0	26	35	35											
2575																
	2,573.1	59.0	18	25	43											
2570																
	2,568.1	64.0	9	8	9											
2565																
	2,563.1	69.0	29	50	50/0.4										100/0.9	
2560																
	2,558.1	74.0	26	49	51/0.4										100/0.9	
2555																

WBS 55041.1.1		TIP HB-0002		COUNTY HAYWOOD		GEOLOGIST B. Neunsinger	
SITE DESCRIPTION BRIDGE NOS. 248 & 249 ON -L- (I-40) OVER SR 1613							GROUND WTR (ft)
BORING NO. B2-E		STATION N/A		OFFSET N/A		ALIGNMENT -L-	
COLLAR ELEV. 2,632.1 ft		TOTAL DEPTH 79.4 ft		NORTHING 679,139		EASTING 860,928	
DRILL RIGHAMMER EFF./DATE TRI8016 MOBILE B-57 82% 04/23/2021		DRILL METHOD Mud Rotary		HAMMER TYPE Automatic			
DRILLER E. Estep		START DATE 02/01/22		COMP. DATE 02/02/22		SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A	

ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT			BLOWS PER FOOT					SAMP. NO.	MOI	LOG	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION	DEPTH (ft)	
			0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	0	25	50	75	100						
2555																
	2,553.1	79.0													2,552.7	79.4
Match Line																
Boring Terminated at Elevation 2,552.7 ft in WEATHERED ROCK: MICA SCHIST																

NCDOT BORE DOUBLE HB002_GEO_BRDG248_BRDG249.GPJ_NC_DOT_GDT 8/3/22

GEOTECHNICAL BORING REPORT BORE LOG

WBS 55041.1.1		TIP HB-0002		COUNTY HAYWOOD		GEOLOGIST B. Neunsinger	
SITE DESCRIPTION BRIDGE NOS. 248 & 249 ON -L- (I-40) OVER SR 1613							GROUND WTR (ft)
BORING NO. B2-B		STATION N/A		OFFSET N/A		ALIGNMENT -L-	
COLLAR ELEV. 2,631.3 ft		TOTAL DEPTH 65.0 ft		NORTHING 679,128		EASTING 860,934	
DRILL RIGHAMMER EFF./DATE TRI8016 MOBILE B-57 82% 04/23/2021			DRILL METHOD Mud Rotary		HAMMER TYPE Automatic		
DRILLER E. Estep		START DATE 02/01/22		COMP. DATE 02/01/22		SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A	

ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT			BLOWS PER FOOT					SAMP. NO.	MOI	LOG	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION	ELEV. (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	
			0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	0	25	50	75	100							
2635																	
2630	2,631.3	0.0	2	3	2										2,631.3	0.0	GROUND SURFACE ROADWAY EMBANKMENT Yellowish Brown, Sandy SILT with Trace Mica
2625	2,627.2	4.1	1	2	2										2,627.8	3.5	RESIDUAL Light Brownish Gray to Olive Yellow to Reddish Brown, Dark Brown to Olive, Silty, Coarse to Fine SAND with Trace Organic Matter, Trace to Little Quartz, Little Mica
2620	2,622.2	9.1	4	5	5												
2615	2,617.2	14.1	4	6	7												
2610	2,612.2	19.1	10	10	9												
2605	2,607.2	24.1	5	8	8												
2600	2,602.2	29.1	10	19	47												
2595	2,597.2	34.1	14	23	24												
2590	2,592.2	39.1	15	38	27												
2585	2,587.2	44.1	10	22	18												
2580	2,582.2	49.1	12	16	21												
2575	2,577.2	54.1	43	57/0.1											2,577.8	53.5	WEATHERED ROCK Olive to Dark Brown, MICA SCHIST
2570	2,572.2	59.1	41	59/0.3													
	2,567.2	64.1	29	71/0.4													

WBS 55041.1.1		TIP HB-0002		COUNTY HAYWOOD		GEOLOGIST D. Kubinski	
SITE DESCRIPTION BRIDGE NOS. 248 & 249 ON -L- (I-40) OVER SR 1613							GROUND WTR (ft)
BORING NO. EB2-A		STATION N/A		OFFSET N/A		ALIGNMENT -L-	
COLLAR ELEV. 2,634.2 ft		TOTAL DEPTH 59.4 ft		NORTHING 679,279		EASTING 860,902	
DRILL RIGHAMMER EFF./DATE TRI8016 MOBILE B-57 82% 04/23/2021			DRILL METHOD Mud Rotary		HAMMER TYPE Automatic		
DRILLER E. Estep		START DATE 01/26/22		COMP. DATE 01/26/22		SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A	

ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT			BLOWS PER FOOT					SAMP. NO.	MOI	LOG	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION	ELEV. (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	
			0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	0	25	50	75	100							
2635																	
2630	2,633.2	1.0	5	3	3										2,634.2	0.0	GROUND SURFACE ROADWAY EMBANKMENT Asphalt: 0.0 - 0.3 ft ABC Stone: 0.3 - 1.7 ft
2625	2,630.6	3.6	3	1	1										2,631.2	3.0	RESIDUAL Red, Clayey SILT with Trace Mica Olive Yellow to Orangish Brown, Silty, Coarse to Fine SAND with Trace Mica
2620	2,625.6	8.6	1	1	2												
2615	2,620.6	13.6	2	1	2												
2610	2,615.6	18.6	1	2	3												
2605	2,610.6	23.6	2	5	9												
2600	2,605.6	28.6	2	2	4												
2595	2,600.6	33.6	4	6	8												
2590	2,595.6	38.6	3	9	13												
2585	2,590.6	43.6	5	15	18												
2580	2,585.6	48.6	25	75/0.4													
2575	2,580.6	53.6	100/0.3														
	2,575.6	58.6	30	70/0.3													

NCDOT BORE DOUBLE HB002_GEO_BRDG248_BRDG249.GPJ_NC_DOT_GDT_8/3/22

Boring Terminated at Elevation 2,574.8 ft in WEATHERED ROCK: MICA SCHIST

GEOTECHNICAL BORING REPORT

BORE LOG

WBS 55041.1.1		TIP HB-0002		COUNTY HAYWOOD		GEOLOGIST B. Neunsinger													
SITE DESCRIPTION BRIDGE NOS. 248 & 249 ON -L- (I-40) OVER SR 1613							GROUND WTR (ft)												
BORING NO. EB2-B		STATION N/A		OFFSET N/A		ALIGNMENT -L-													
COLLAR ELEV. 2,630.8 ft		TOTAL DEPTH 34.2 ft		NORTHING 679,074		EASTING 860,996													
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE TRI8016 MOBILE B-57 82% 04/23/2021				DRILL METHOD Mud Rotary		HAMMER TYPE Automatic													
DRILLER E. Estep		START DATE 01/31/22		COMP. DATE 01/31/22		SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A													
ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT			BLOWS PER FOOT					SAMP. NO.	LOG	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION						
			0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	0	25	50	75	100			ELEV. (ft)	DEPTH (ft)					
2635																			
2630	2,630.8	0.0												2,630.8	0.0	GROUND SURFACE			
			WOH	1	1							M		2,626.8	4.0	ROADWAY EMBANKMENT Yellowish Brown, Silty, Coarse to Fine SAND			
2625	2,626.6	4.2		2	2							SS-7	M			RESIDUAL Gray, Silty CLAY with Trace Mica			
														2,622.3	8.5	Gray, Coarse to Fine SAND with Trace Rock Fragments			
2620	2,621.6	9.2		5	5	10							W			Gray, Coarse to Fine SAND with Trace Rock Fragments			
														2,617.3	13.5	Olive Yellow to Black to Olive Brown, Silty, Coarse to Fine SAND with Little Rock Fragments and Mica			
2615	2,616.6	14.2		8	6	7							W			Olive Yellow to Black to Olive Brown, Silty, Coarse to Fine SAND with Little Rock Fragments and Mica			
2610	2,611.6	19.2		12	15	11							W						
2605	2,606.6	24.2		9	15	18							W						
2600	2,601.6	29.2		40	60/0.4								W		2,601.6	29.2	WEATHERED ROCK Olive Brown to Yellowish Brown, MICA SCHIST		
	2,596.6	34.2		60/0.0											2,596.6	34.2	Boring Terminated with Standard Penetration Test Refusal at Elevation 2,596.6 ft in CRYSTALLINE ROCK: MICA SCHIST		

NCDOT BORE DOUBLE HB002_GEO_BRDG248_BRDG249.GPJ NC_DOT_GDT 8/3/22

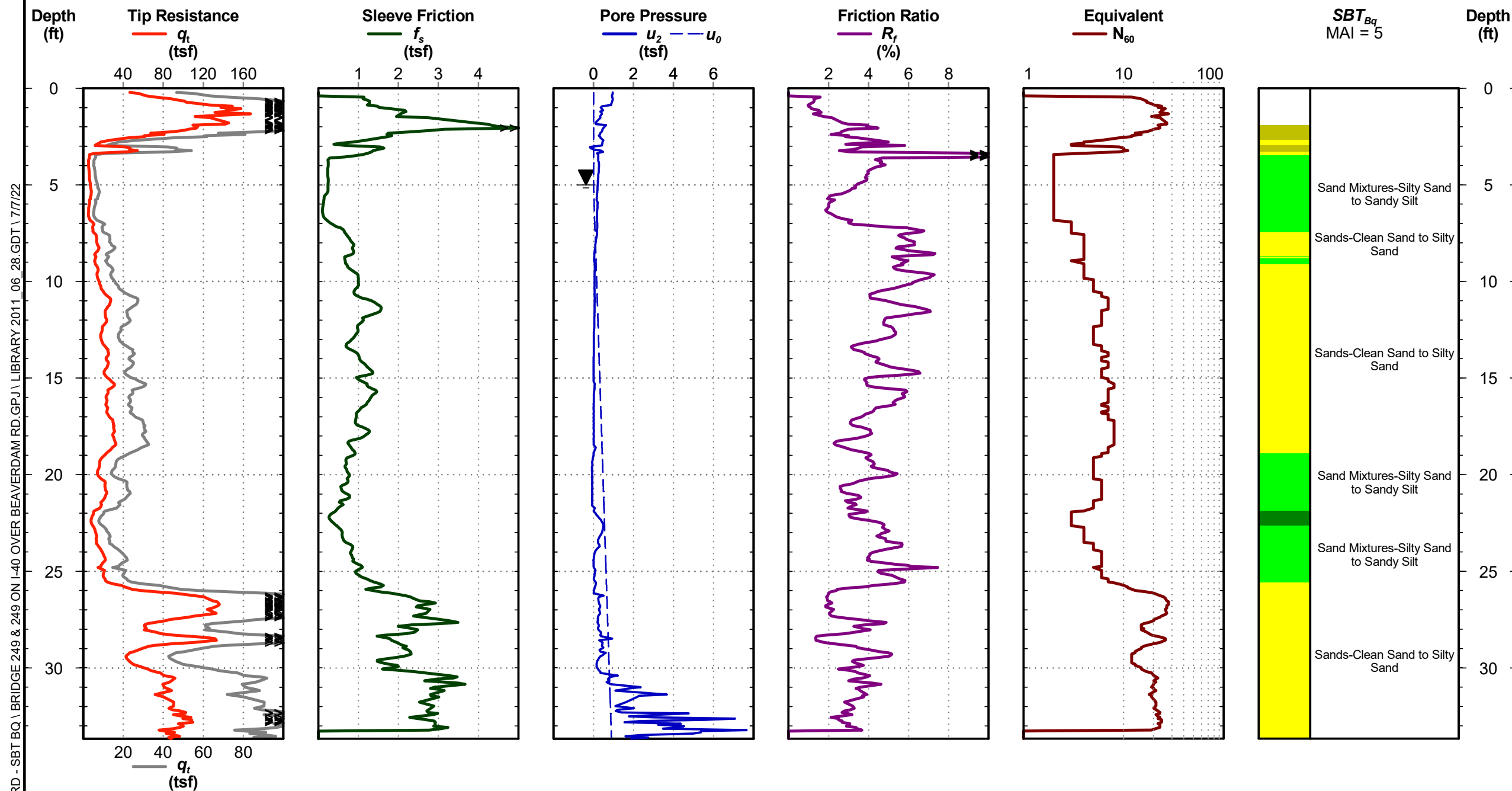


Bridge 248 & 249 on I-40 over Beaverdam Rd
Haywood County, North Carolina
S&ME Project No: 22350010

Sounding ID: 248-B2-C

Date: Jun. 22, 2022
 Estimated Water Depth: 5 ft
 Rig/Operator: ATV/MW | TC

Total Depth: 33.7 ft
 Termination Criteria: Maximum Reaction Force
 Cone Size: 1.75



CPT REPORT - STANDARD - SBT BQ \ BRIDGE 249 & 249 ON I-40 OVER BEAVERDAM RD.GPJ \ LIBRARY 2011_06_28.GDT \ 7/7/22

Cone Penetration Test

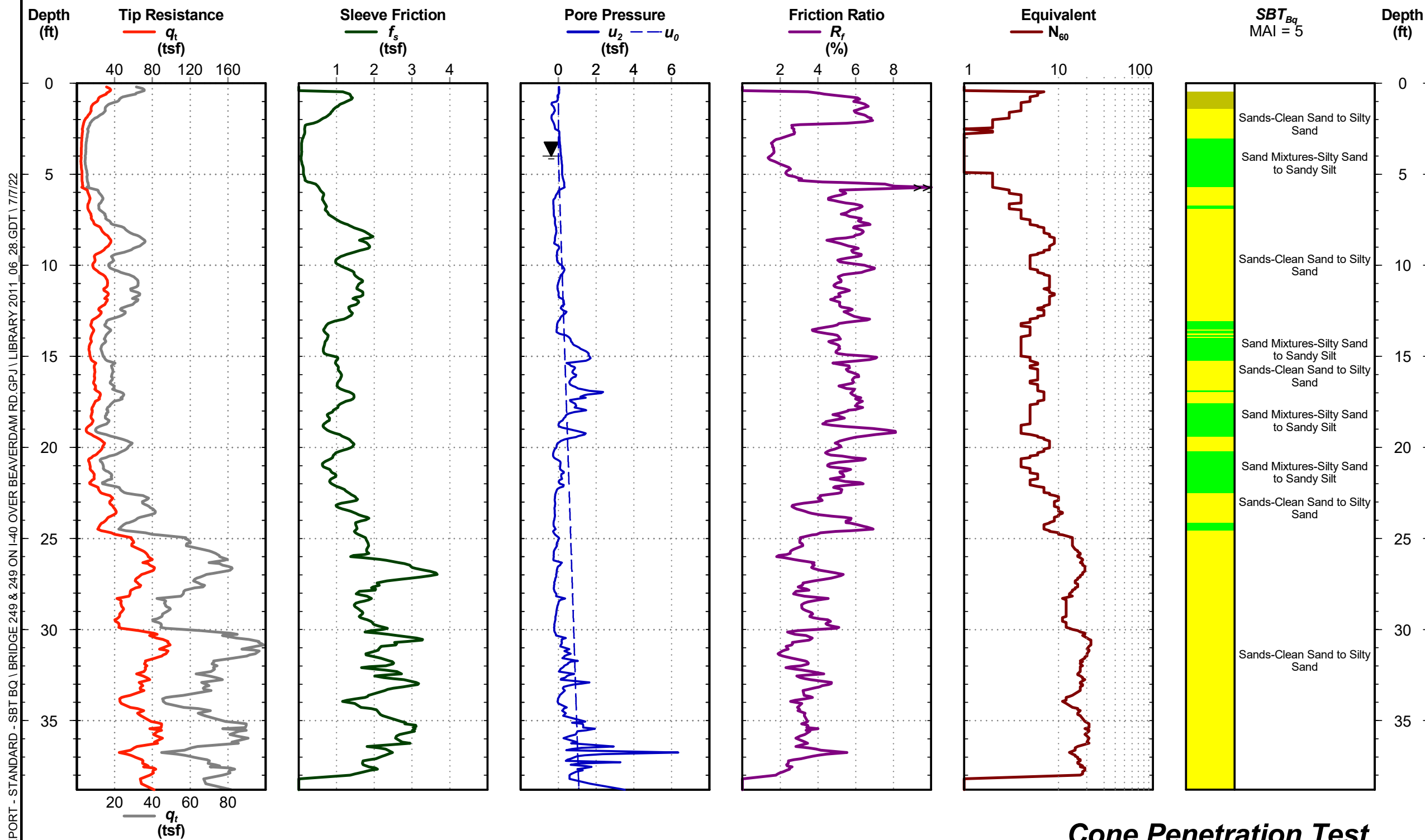


Bridge 248 & 249 on I-40 over Beaverdam Rd
Haywood County, North Carolina
S&ME Project No: 22350010

Sounding ID: 248-B2-D

Date: Jun. 22, 2022
 Estimated Water Depth: 4 ft
 Rig/Operator: ATV/MW | TC

Total Depth: 38.8 ft
 Termination Criteria: Maximum Reaction Force
 Cone Size: 1.75



Cone Penetration Test

CPT REPORT - STANDARD - SBT BQ \ BRIDGE 249 & 249 ON I-40 OVER BEAVERDAM RD.GPJ \ LIBRARY 2011_06_28.GDT \ 7/7/22

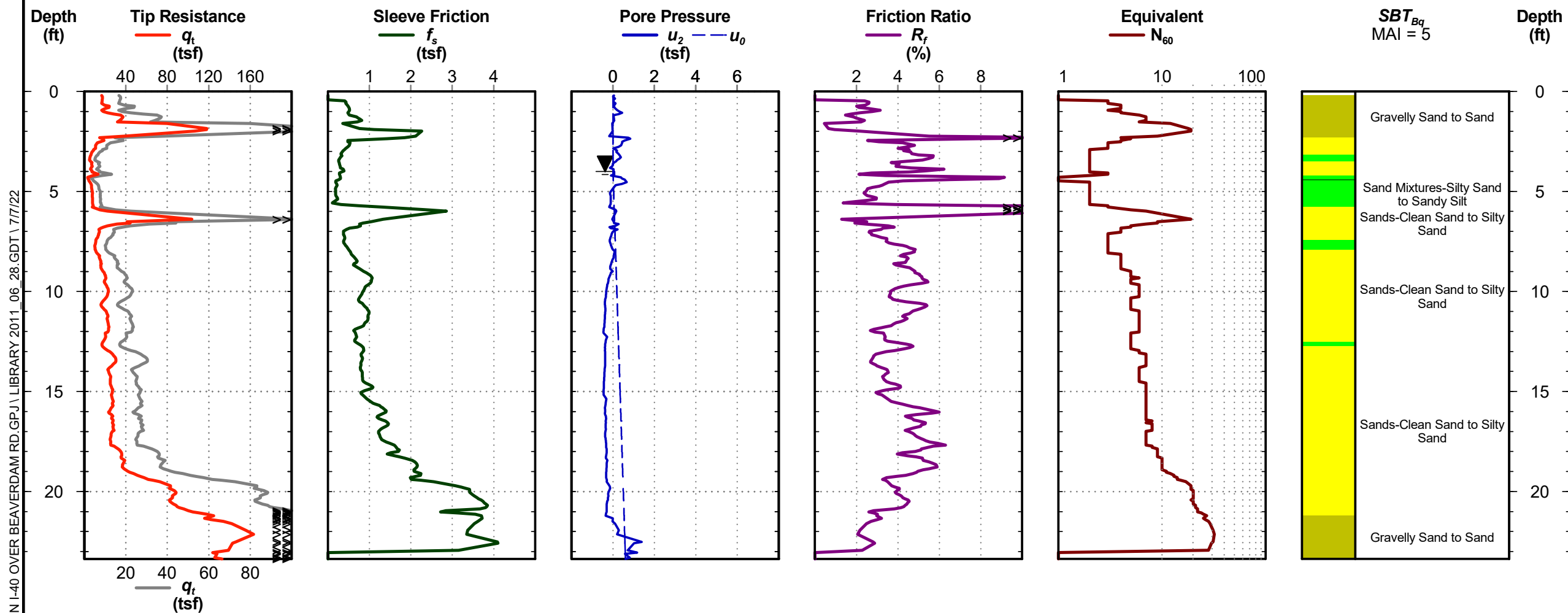


Bridge 248 & 249 on I-40 over Beaverdam Rd
Haywood County, North Carolina
S&ME Project No: 22350010

Sounding ID: 248-B2-E

Date: Jun. 22, 2022
Estimated Water Depth: 4 ft
Rig/Operator: ATV/MW | TC

Total Depth: 23.4 ft
Termination Criteria: Maximum Reaction Force
Cone Size: 1.75



CPT REPORT - STANDARD - SBT BQ | BRIDGE 249 & 249 ON I-40 OVER BEAVERDAM RD.GPJ | LIBRARY 2011_06_28.GDT | 7/7/22

Cone Penetration Test

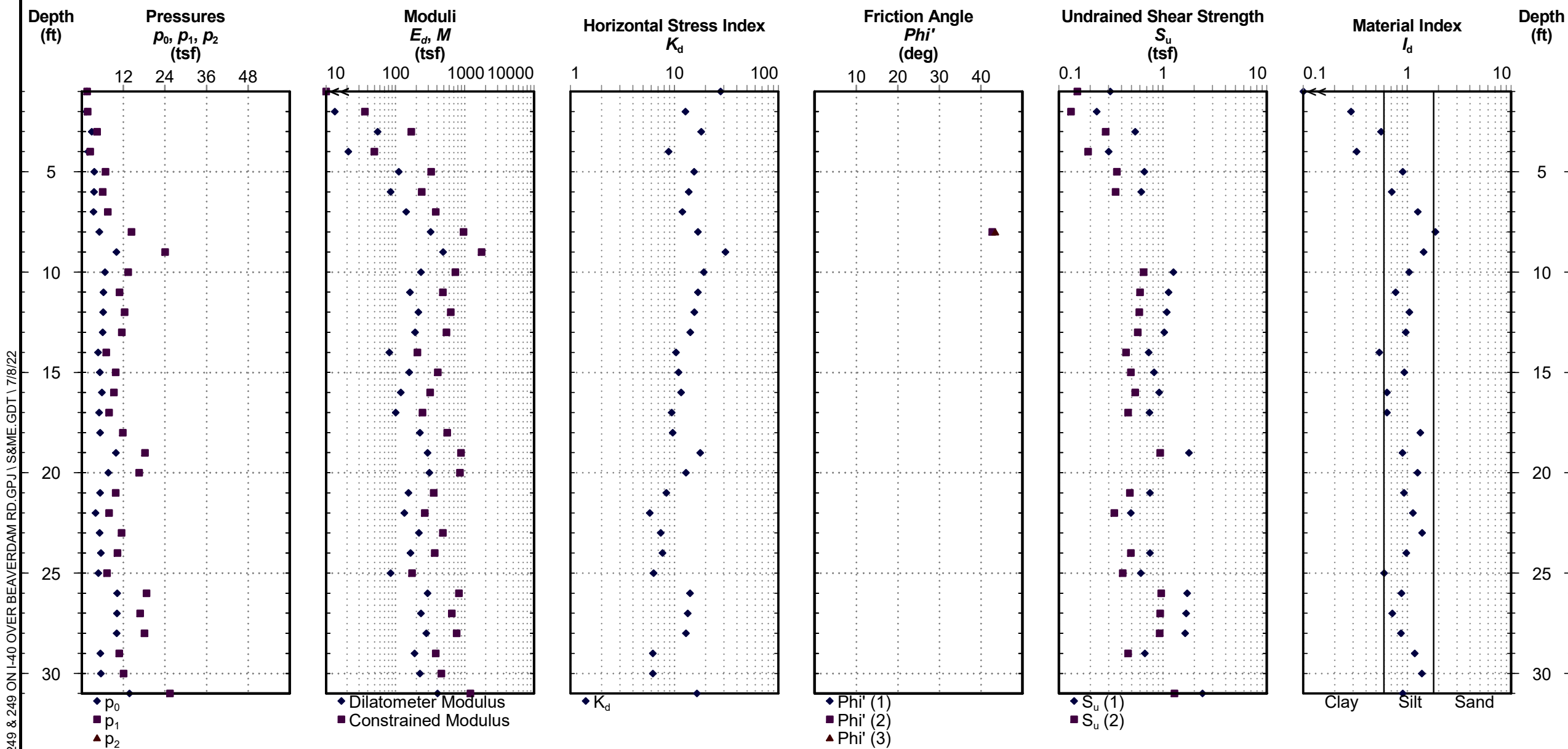


Bridge 248 & 249 on I-40 over Beaverdam Rd
Haywood County, North Carolina
S&ME Project No: 22350010

Sounding ID: 248-B2-D

Date: Jun. 22, 2022
 Estimated Water Depth: 4 ft
 Rig/Operator: ATV/MW | TC

Total Depth: 31.0 ft
 Termination Criteria: Maximum Reaction Force
 Membrane Type: H-25



DMT REPORT - DYNAMIC | BRIDGE 249 & 249 ON I-40 OVER BEAVERDAM RD.GPJ | S&ME.GDT | 7/8/22

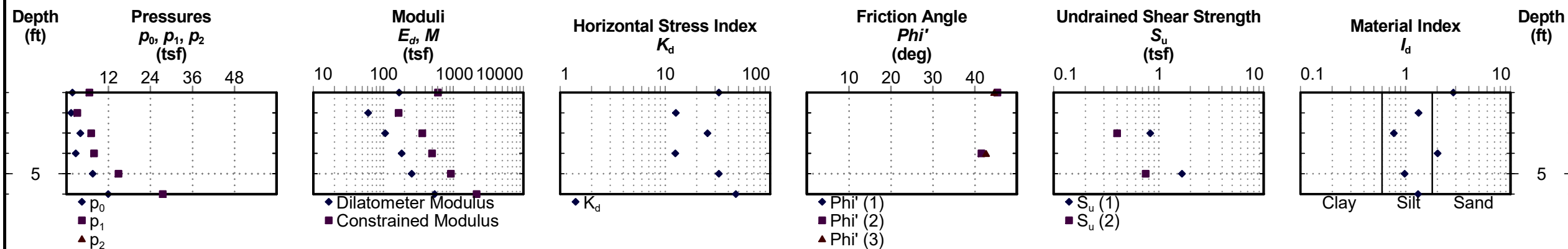


Bridge 248 & 249 on I-40 over Beaverdam Rd
Haywood County, North Carolina
S&ME Project No: 22350010

Sounding ID: 248-B2-E

Date: Jun. 22, 2022
 Estimated Water Depth: 4 ft
 Rig/Operator: ATV/MW | TC

Total Depth: 6.0 ft
 Termination Criteria: Maximum Reaction Force
 Membrane Type: H-25



DMT REPORT - DYNAMIC | BRIDGE 249 & 249 ON I-40 OVER BEAVERDAM RD.GPJ | S&ME.GDT | 7/8/22

LABORATORY SUMMARY SHEET FOR SOIL SAMPLES

WBS NO. (TIP NO.): 55041.1.1 (HB-0002)

PROJECT ID: 38834

COUNTY: HAYWOOD

DESCRIPTION: REPLACE BRIDGE NOS. 248 & 249 ON I-40 OVER SR 1613

Sample No.	Boring Number	Alignment	Station	Offset	Sample Depth (ft.)	AASHTO Class.	N-Value (blows/ ft.)	Atterberg Limits			Gradation Results							
								L.L.	P.L.	P.I.	Retained #4 Sieve	Pass #10 Sieve	Pass #40 Sieve	Pass #200 Sieve	Coarse Sand (%)	Fine Sand (%)	Silt (%)	Clay (%)
SS-1	EB1-A	-L-	N/A	N/A	8.5 - 10.0	A-2-4	1	NP	NP	NP	1.0	99.0	78.0	22.2	39.9	43.3	10.7	6.1
SS-2	EB1-B	-L-	N/A	N/A	38.3 - 39.8	A-2-4	73	NP	NP	NP	0.0	5.0	77.0	26.8	34.3	44.3	15.3	6.0
SS-3	B1-C	-L-	N/A	N/A	54.0 - 55.5	A-2-4	20	NP	NP	NP	0.0	96.0	68.0	24.0	45.1	35.4	12.3	7.2
SS-4	B1-E	-L-	N/A	N/A	38.7 - 40.2	A-2-4	100	NP	NP	NP	0.0	99.0	78.0	22.2	39.9	43.3	10.7	16.1
SS-5	B2-B	-L-	N/A	N/A	24.1 - 25.6	A-2-4	16	NP	NP	NP	3.0	91.0	67.0	22.1	43.6	37.4	13.0	6.1
SS-6	EB2-A	-L-	N/A	N/A	18.6 - 20.1	A-4	5	NP	NP	NP	0.0	1.0	91.0	58.1	16.3	34.9	36.4	12.3
SS-7	EB2-B	-L-	N/A	N/A	4.2 - 5.7	A-7-5	4	55	30	25	0.0	100.0	99.0	84.0	3.3	22.0	19.0	55.7

SITE PHOTOGRAPH

Replace Bridge Nos. 248 & 249 on -L- (I-40) over SR 1613



Looking South Along SR 1613

REFERENCE: HB-0002

PROJECT: 55041

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS
GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

STRUCTURE
SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

COUNTY HAYWOOD
PROJECT DESCRIPTION REPLACE BRIDGE NO. 248 &
249 ON I-40 OVER SR 1613 (BEAVERDAM ROAD)

SITE DESCRIPTION
RETAINING WALL -WLI-

CONTENTS

SHEET NO.	DESCRIPTION
1	TITLE SHEET
2	LEGEND (SOIL & ROCK)
3	SITE PLAN
4-5	PROFILES
6-21	CROSS SECTIONS
22-29	BORE LOGS
30	SITE PHOTOGRAPHS

STATE	STATE PROJECT REFERENCE NO.	SHEET NO.	TOTAL SHEETS
N.C.	HB-0002	1	30

CAUTION NOTICE

THE SUBSURFACE INFORMATION AND THE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION ON WHICH IT IS BASED WERE MADE FOR THE PURPOSE OF STUDY, PLANNING AND DESIGN, AND NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION OR PAY PURPOSES. THE VARIOUS FIELD BORING LOGS, ROCK CORES AND SOIL TEST DATA AVAILABLE MAY BE REVIEWED OR INSPECTED IN RALEIGH BY CONTACTING THE N. C. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION, GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT AT (919) 707-6850. THE SUBSURFACE PLANS AND REPORTS, FIELD BORING LOGS, ROCK CORES AND SOIL TEST DATA ARE NOT PART OF THE CONTRACT.

GENERAL SOIL AND ROCK STRATA DESCRIPTIONS AND INDICATED BOUNDARIES ARE BASED ON A GEOTECHNICAL INTERPRETATION OF ALL AVAILABLE SUBSURFACE DATA AND MAY NOT NECESSARILY REFLECT THE ACTUAL SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS BETWEEN BORINGS OR BETWEEN SAMPLED STRATA WITHIN THE BOREHOLE. THE LABORATORY SAMPLE DATA AND THE IN SITU (IN-PLACE) TEST DATA CAN BE RELIED ON ONLY TO THE DEGREE OF RELIABILITY INHERENT IN THE STANDARD TEST METHOD. THE OBSERVED WATER LEVELS OR SOIL MOISTURE CONDITIONS INDICATED IN THE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATIONS ARE AS RECORDED AT THE TIME OF THE INVESTIGATION. THESE WATER LEVELS OR SOIL MOISTURE CONDITIONS MAY VARY CONSIDERABLY WITH TIME ACCORDING TO CLIMATIC CONDITIONS INCLUDING TEMPERATURES, PRECIPITATION AND WIND, AS WELL AS OTHER NON-CLIMATIC FACTORS.


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- NOTES:
- THE INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS NOT IMPLIED OR GUARANTEED BY THE N. C. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION AS ACCURATE NOR IS IT CONSIDERED PART OF THE PLANS, SPECIFICATIONS OR CONTRACT FOR THE PROJECT.
 - BY HAVING REQUESTED THIS INFORMATION, THE CONTRACTOR SPECIFICALLY WAIVES ANY CLAIMS FOR INCREASED COMPENSATION OR EXTENSION OF TIME BASED ON DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE CONDITIONS INDICATED HEREIN AND THE ACTUAL CONDITIONS AT THE PROJECT SITE.

PERSONNEL
J. KARDON
TRIGON EXPLORATION

INVESTIGATED BY J. KARDON DS
DRAWN BY M. FOSTER DM
CHECKED BY T. WELLS
SUBMITTED BY KLEINFELDER, INC.
DATE DECEMBER 2022

Prepared in the Office of:



KLEINFELDER
Bright People. Right Solutions.
422 GALLIMORE DAIRY ROAD, SUITE B
GREENSBORO, NORTH CAROLINA 27409
NC ENGINEERING FIRM LICENSE NO. F-1312



DocuSigned by:
Thomas R. Wells 12/07/2022

7DA5D2D0518F480 SIGNATURE DATE

**DOCUMENT NOT CONSIDERED FINAL
UNLESS ALL SIGNATURES COMPLETED**

NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS
GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

SOIL AND ROCK LEGEND, TERMS, SYMBOLS, AND ABBREVIATIONS

SOIL DESCRIPTION

SOIL IS CONSIDERED UNCONSOLIDATED, SEMI-CONSOLIDATED, OR WEATHERED EARTH MATERIALS THAT CAN BE PENETRATED WITH A CONTINUOUS FLIGHT POWER AUGER AND YIELD LESS THAN 100 BLOWS PER FOOT...

SOIL LEGEND AND AASHTO CLASSIFICATION

Table with columns for GENERAL CLASS., GRANULAR MATERIALS, SILT-CLAY MATERIALS, ORGANIC MATERIALS, and GROUP CLASS. Includes soil symbols and AASHTO group designations.

CONSISTENCY OR DENSENESS

Table mapping PRIMARY SOIL TYPE (e.g., loose granular material) to COMPACTNESS OR CONSISTENCY (e.g., very loose) and RANGE OF STANDARD PENETRATION RESISTANCE.

TEXTURE OR GRAIN SIZE

Table showing U.S. STD. SIEVE SIZE and GRAIN SIZE (MM/IN) for categories like BOULDER, COBBLE, GRAVEL, SAND, SILT, and CLAY.

SOIL MOISTURE - CORRELATION OF TERMS

Table relating SOIL MOISTURE SCALE (Atterberg Limits) to FIELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION (e.g., saturated, wet, moist, dry).

PLASTICITY

Table showing PLASTICITY INDEX (PI) and DRY STRENGTH for NON PLASTIC, SLIGHTLY PLASTIC, MODERATELY PLASTIC, and HIGHLY PLASTIC soils.

COLOR

DESCRIPTIONS MAY INCLUDE COLOR OR COLOR COMBINATIONS (TAN, RED, YELLOW-BROWN, BLUE-BROWN). MODIFIERS SUCH AS LIGHT, DARK, STREAKED, ETC. ARE USED TO DESCRIBE APPEARANCE.

GRADATION

WELL GRADED - INDICATES A GOOD REPRESENTATION OF PARTICLE SIZES FROM FINE TO COARSE. UNIFORMLY GRADED - INDICATES THAT SOIL PARTICLES ARE ALL APPROXIMATELY THE SAME SIZE.

ANGULARITY OF GRAINS

THE ANGULARITY OR ROUNDNESS OF SOIL GRAINS IS DESIGNATED BY THE TERMS: ANGULAR, SUBANGULAR, SUBROUNDED, OR ROUNDED.

MINERALOGICAL COMPOSITION

MINERAL NAMES SUCH AS QUARTZ, FELDSPAR, MICA, TALC, KAOLIN, ETC. ARE USED IN DESCRIPTIONS WHEN THEY ARE CONSIDERED OF SIGNIFICANCE.

COMPRESSIBILITY

SLIGHTLY COMPRESSIBLE (LL < 31), MODERATELY COMPRESSIBLE (LL = 31 - 50), HIGHLY COMPRESSIBLE (LL > 50).

PERCENTAGE OF MATERIAL

Table showing percentages for ORGANIC MATERIAL, GRANULAR SOILS, SILT-CLAY SOILS, and OTHER MATERIAL.

GROUND WATER

- Water level symbols: WATER LEVEL IN BORE HOLE IMMEDIATELY AFTER DRILLING, STATIC WATER LEVEL AFTER 24 HOURS, PERCHED WATER, SPRING OR SEEP.

MISCELLANEOUS SYMBOLS

Diagrammatic symbols for ROADWAY EMBANKMENT, SOIL SYMBOL, ARTIFICIAL FILL, INFERRERD SOIL BOUNDARY, INFERRERD ROCK LINE, ALLUVIAL SOIL BOUNDARY, DIP & DIP DIRECTION, TEST BORING, AUGER BORING, CORE BORING, MONITORING WELL, PIEZOMETER INSTALLATION, SLOPE INDICATOR, CONE PENETROMETER TEST, SOUNDING ROD, TEST BORING WITH CORE, SPT N-VALUE.

RECOMMENDATION SYMBOLS

Symbols for UNDERCUT, SHALLOW UNDERCUT, UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION - UNSUITABLE, UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION - ACCEPTABLE, UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION - UNSUITABLE BUT NOT TO BE USED IN THE TOP 3 FEET.

ABBREVIATIONS

List of abbreviations for AR, BT, CL, CPT, CSE, DMT, DPT, e, F, FOSS, FRAC, FRAGS, HI, MED, MICA, MOD, NP, ORG, PMT, SAP, SD, SL, SLI, TCR, w, V, VST, WEA, unit weight, dry unit weight, SAMPLE ABBREVIATIONS, S, SS, ST, RS, RT, CBR.

EQUIPMENT USED ON SUBJECT PROJECT

Checklist for DRILL UNITS (CME-45C, CME-55, CME-550, VANE SHEAR TEST, PORTABLE HOIST), ADVANCING TOOLS (CLAY BITS, AUGERS, INSERTS, CASING, TRICONE, CORE BIT), HAMMER TYPE (AUTOMATIC, MANUAL), CORE SIZE (-B, -H, -N), HAND TOOLS (DIGGER, AUGER, SOUNDING ROD, VANE SHEAR TEST).

ROCK DESCRIPTION

HARD ROCK IS NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL THAT WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED. AN INFERRED ROCK LINE INDICATES THE LEVEL AT WHICH NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL...

Diagrams for WEATHERED ROCK (WR), CRYSTALLINE ROCK (CR), NON-CRYSTALLINE ROCK (NCR), and COASTAL PLAIN SEDIMENTARY ROCK (CP) with corresponding descriptions.

WEATHERING

Descriptions for WEATHERING levels: FRESH (bright crystals), VERY SLIGHT (stained), SLIGHT (stained + discoloration), MODERATE (discoloration + weathering effects), MODERATELY SEVERE (discolored/stained), SEVERE (reduced strength), VERY SEVERE (faint rock fabric), COMPLETE (rock reduced to soil).

ROCK HARDNESS

Descriptions for ROCK HARDNESS levels: VERY HARD (cannot scratched by knife), HARD (scratched by knife), MODERATELY HARD (scratched by knife/or gouges), MEDIUM HARD (grooved by knife), SOFT (grooved/gouged readily), VERY SOFT (carved with knife).

FRACTURE SPACING

BEDDING

Diagrams and descriptions for FRACTURE SPACING (VERY WIDE to VERY CLOSE) and BEDDING (VERY THICKLY BEDDED to THINLY LAMINATED).

INDURATION

Descriptions for INDURATION levels: FRIABLE (rubbing with finger), MODERATELY INDURATED (separated from sample), INDURATED (difficult to separate), EXTREMELY INDURATED (sharp hammer blows).

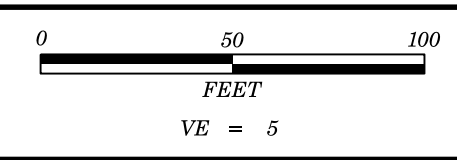
TERMS AND DEFINITIONS

- ALLUVIUM (ALLUV.) - SOILS THAT HAVE BEEN TRANSPORTED BY WATER.
AQUIFER - A WATER BEARING FORMATION OR STRATA.
ARENACEOUS - APPLIED TO ROCKS THAT HAVE BEEN DERIVED FROM SAND...
ARGILLACEOUS - APPLIED TO ALL ROCKS OR SUBSTANCES COMPOSED OF CLAY MINERALS...
ARTESIAN - GROUND WATER THAT IS UNDER SUFFICIENT PRESSURE TO RISE ABOVE THE LEVEL...
CALCAREOUS (CALC.) - SOILS THAT CONTAIN APPRECIABLE AMOUNTS OF CALCIUM CARBONATE...
COLLUVIUM - ROCK FRAGMENTS MIXED WITH SOIL...
CORE RECOVERY (REC.) - TOTAL LENGTH OF ALL MATERIAL RECOVERED...
DIKE - A TABULAR BODY OF IGNEOUS ROCK...
DIP - THE ANGLE AT WHICH A STRATUM...
DIP DIRECTION (DIP AZIMUTH) - THE DIRECTION OF BEARING...
FAULT - A FRACTURE OR FRACTURE ZONE...
FISSILE - A PROPERTY OF SPLITTING...
FLOAT - ROCK FRAGMENTS ON SURFACE...
FLOOD PLAIN (FP) - LAND BORDERING A STREAM...
FORMATION (FM.) - A MAPPABLE GEOLOGIC UNIT...
JOINT - FRACTURE IN ROCK...
LEDGE - A SHELF-LIKE RIDGE...
LENS - A BODY OF SOIL OR ROCK...
MOTTLED (MOT.) - IRREGULARLY MARKED...
PERCHED WATER - WATER MAINTAINED ABOVE THE NORMAL GROUND WATER LEVEL...
RESIDUAL (RES.) SOIL - SOIL FORMED IN PLACE...
ROCK QUALITY DESIGNATION (ROD) - A MEASURE OF ROCK QUALITY...
SAPROLITE (SAP.) - RESIDUAL SOIL THAT RETAINS THE RELIC STRUCTURE...
SILL - AN INTRUSIVE BODY OF IGNEOUS ROCK...
SLICKENSIDE - POLISHED AND STRIATED SURFACE...
STANDARD PENETRATION TEST (PENETRATION RESISTANCE) (SPT) - NUMBER OF BLOWS...
STRATA CORE RECOVERY (SREC.) - TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATA MATERIAL RECOVERED...
STRATA ROCK QUALITY DESIGNATION (SROD) - A MEASURE OF ROCK QUALITY...
TOPSOIL (TS.) - SURFACE SOILS USUALLY CONTAINING ORGANIC MATTER.

ELEVATION: N/A FEET

NOTES:

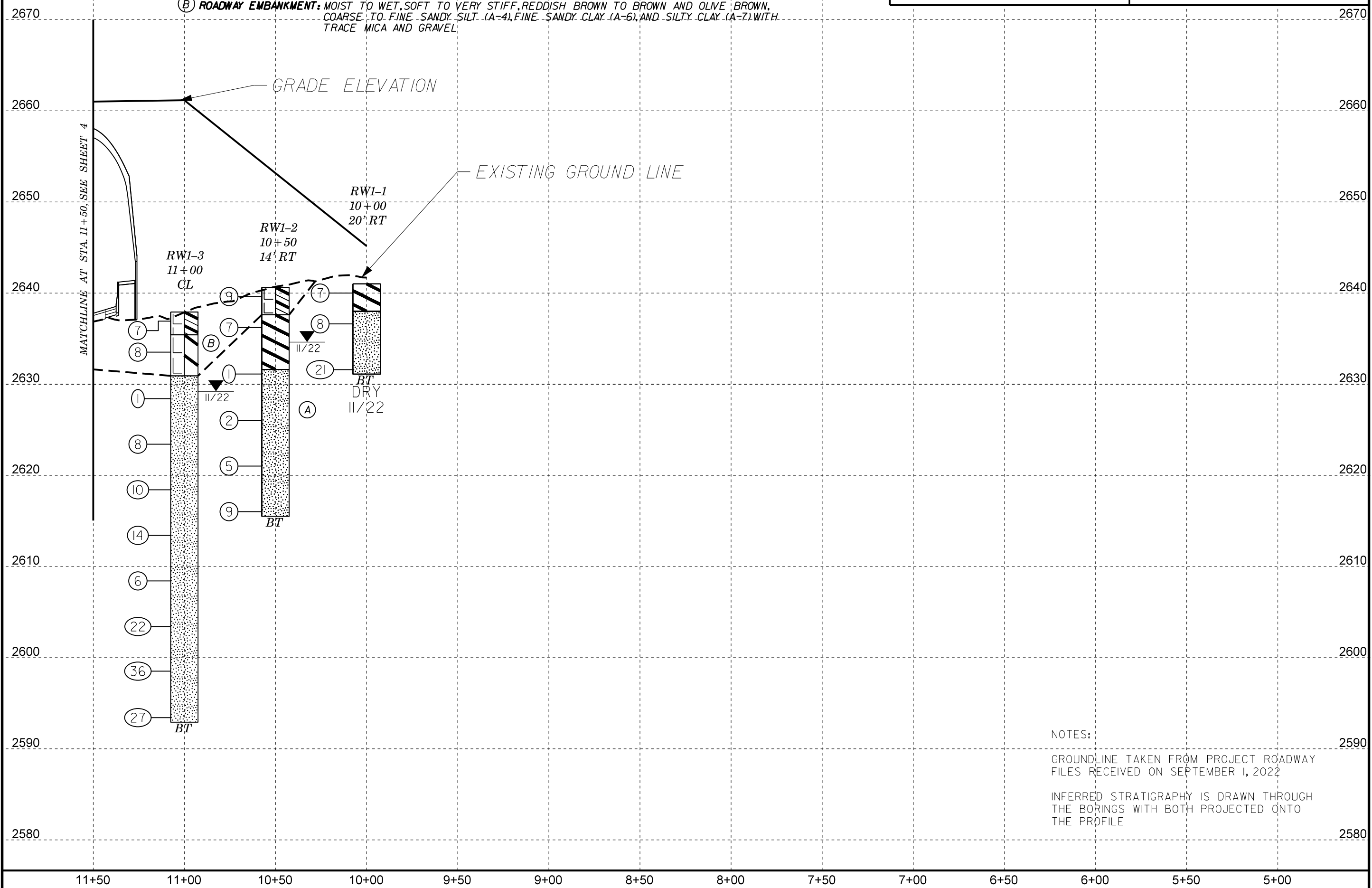
FIAD - FILLED IMMEDIATELY AFTER DRILLING
RETAINING WALL BORING ELEVATIONS WERE TAKEN FROM THE PROJECT TIN FILE H0002.LS.TIN.TIN RECEIVED ON OCTOBER 18, 2022.



PROJECT REFERENCE NO.	SHEET NO.
HB-0002	5
PROFILE ON RETAINING WALL -WLI-	

(A) **RESIDUAL:** MOIST TO SATURATED, VERY SOFT TO HARD, REDDISH BROWN, YELLOW BROWN, OLIVE YELLOW, WHITE, GRAY, OLIVE BROWN, AND OLIVE YELLOW, COARSE TO FINE SANDY SILT (A-4), CLAYEY SILT (A-5), AND SILTY CLAY (A-7)

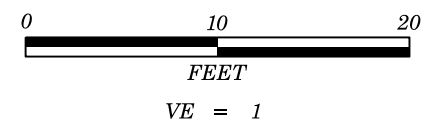
(B) **ROADWAY EMBANKMENT:** MOIST TO WET, SOFT TO VERY STIFF, REDDISH BROWN TO BROWN AND OLIVE BROWN, COARSE TO FINE SANDY SILT (A-4), FINE SANDY CLAY (A-6), AND SILTY CLAY (A-7) WITH TRACE MICA AND GRAVEL



NOTES:

GROUNDLINE TAKEN FROM PROJECT ROADWAY FILES RECEIVED ON SEPTEMBER 1, 2022

INFERRED STRATIGRAPHY IS DRAWN THROUGH THE BORINGS WITH BOTH PROJECTED ONTO THE PROFILE

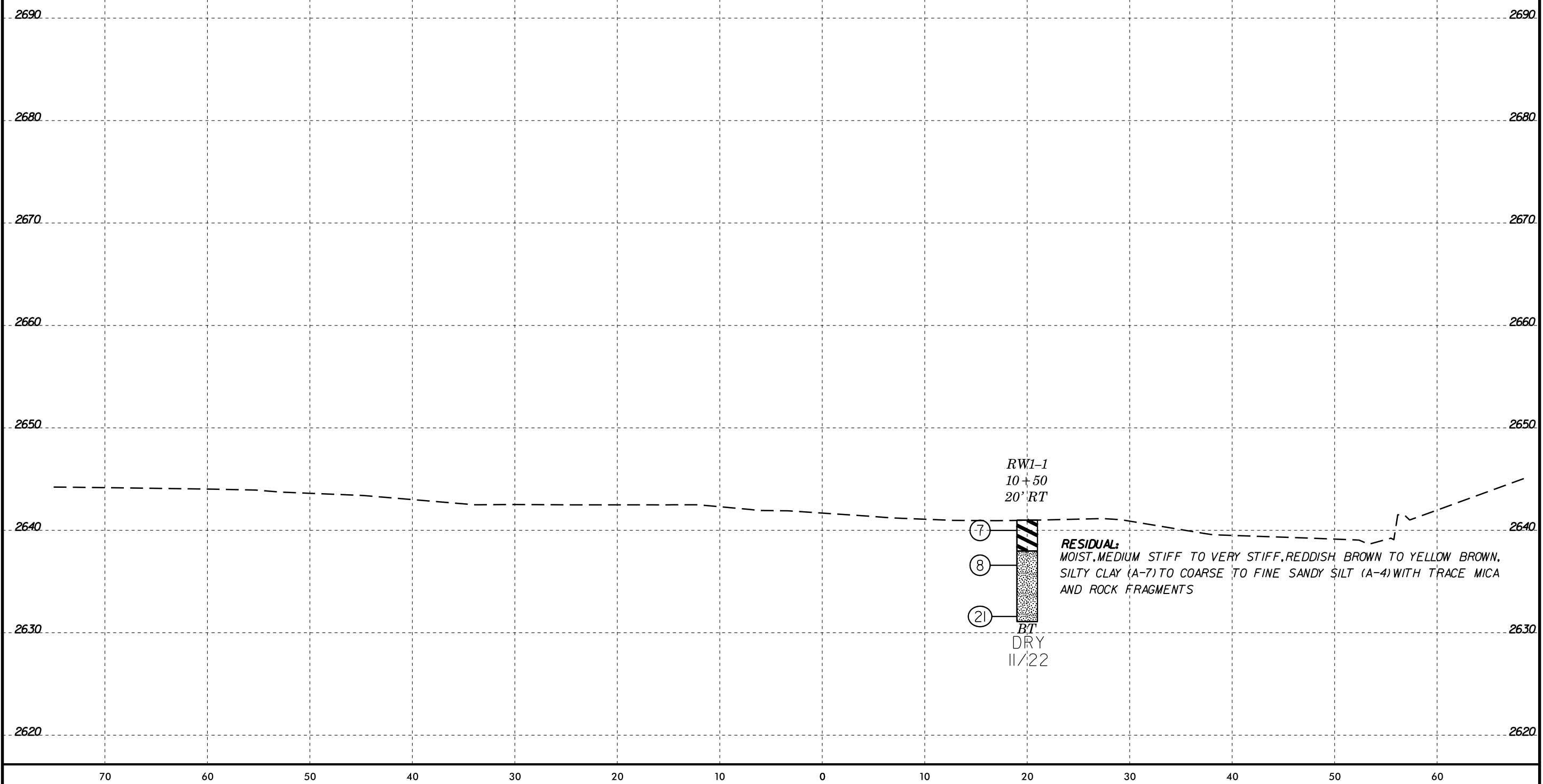


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NOTES:

GROUNDLINE TAKEN FROM PROJECT ROADWAY FILES RECEIVED ON SEPTEMBER 1, 2022.

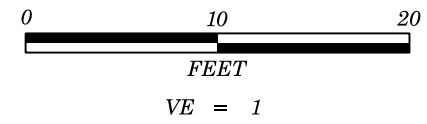
INFERRED STRATIGRAPHY IS DRAWN THROUGH THE BORINGS WITH BOTH PROJECTED ONTO THE CROSS SECTION.



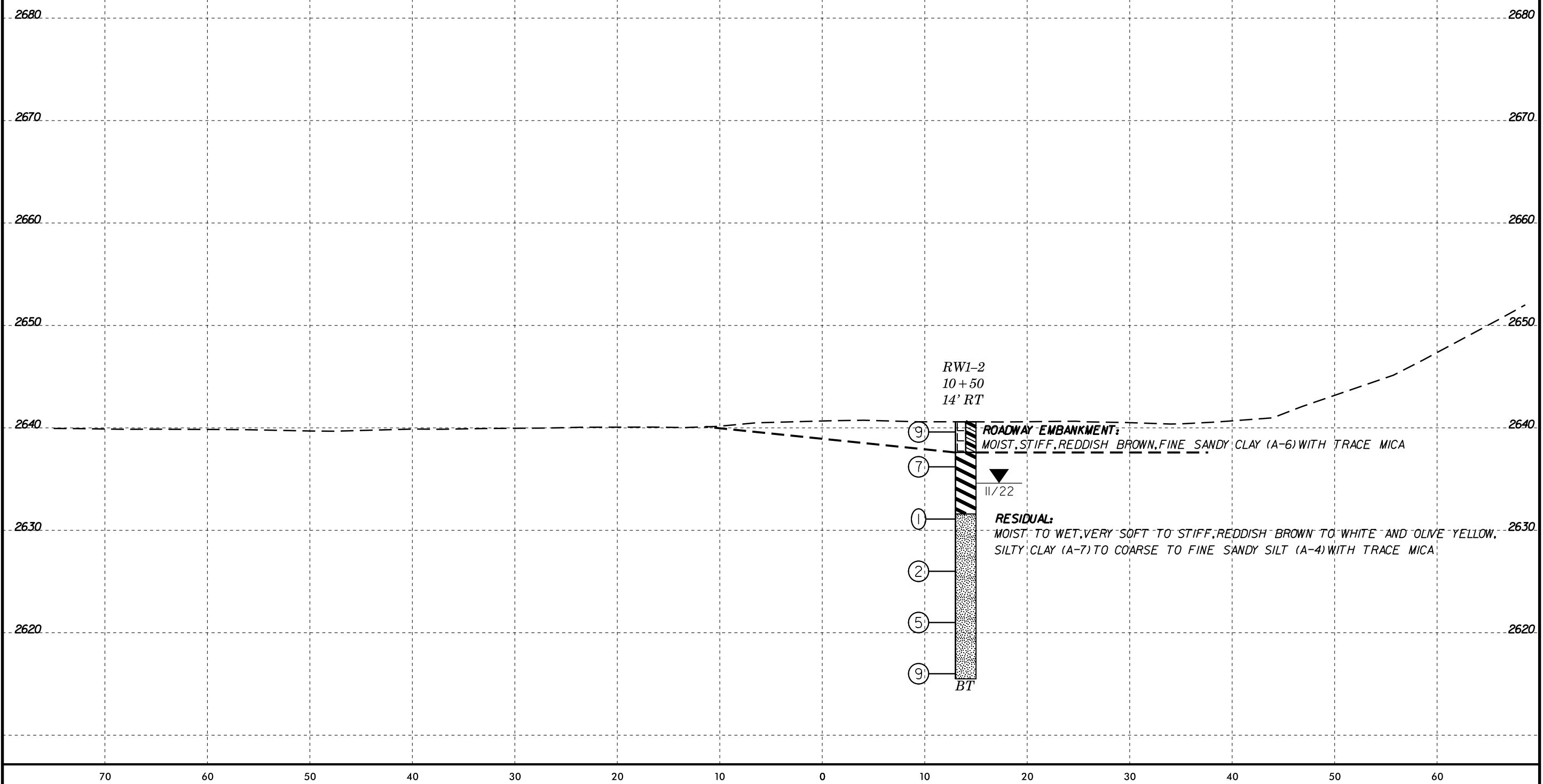
NOTES:

GROUNDLINE TAKEN FROM PROJECT ROADWAY FILES RECEIVED ON SEPTEMBER 1, 2022.

INFERRED STRATIGRAPHY IS DRAWN THROUGH THE BORINGS WITH BOTH PROJECTED ONTO THE CROSS SECTION.



PROJECT REFERENCE NO.	SHEET NO.
HB-0002	7
CROSS SECTION RETAINING WALL -WLI- AT STA. 10+50	

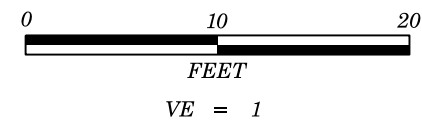


6/23/16

NOTES:

2665 GROUNDLINE TAKEN FROM PROJECT ROADWAY
FILES RECEIVED ON SEPTEMBER 1, 2022.

2655 INFERRED STRATIGRAPHY IS DRAWN THROUGH
THE BORINGS WITH BOTH PROJECTED ONTO
THE CROSS SECTION.



PROJECT REFERENCE NO.	SHEET NO.
HB-0002	9
CROSS SECTION RETAINING WALL -WLI- AT STA. 12+00	

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2645

Ⓐ ROADWAY EMBANKMENT: MOIST, MEDIUM STIFF, BROWN, FINE SANDY CLAY (A-6)

2635

RW1-4
11+93
24' RT

2625

Ⓒ

▽
11722

2615

Ⓘ

RESIDUAL:
MOIST TO WET, VERY SOFT TO HARD, YELLOWISH BROWN TO BROWN AND
WHITE, COARSE TO FINE SANDY SILT (A-4) WITH TRACE MICA

2605

Ⓢ

Ⓔ

2595

Ⓣ

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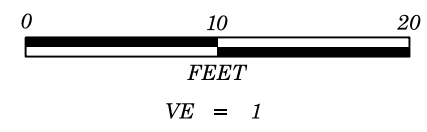
Ⓟ

BT

2585

2575

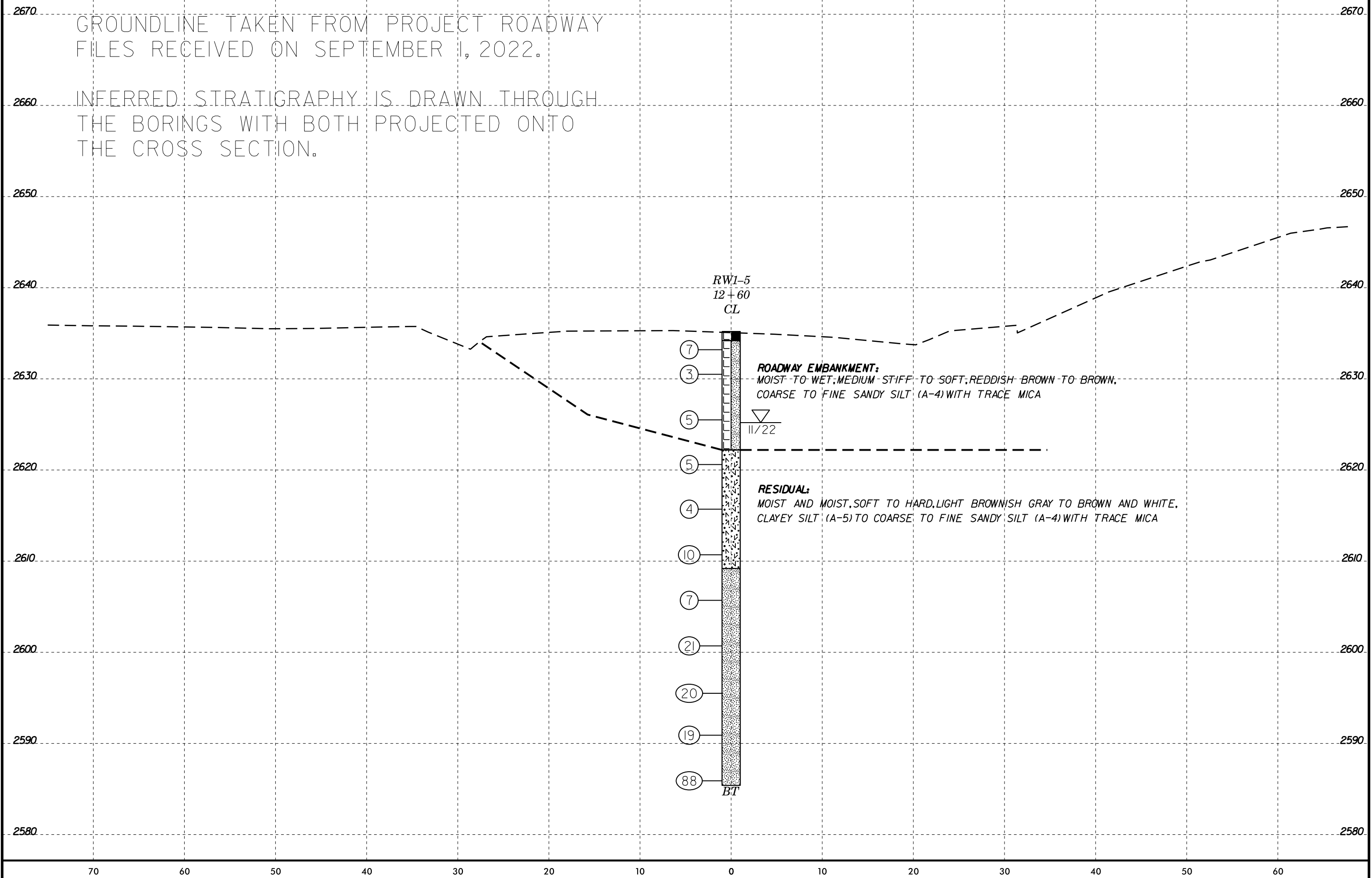
70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 10 20 30 40 50 60



NOTES:

GROUNDLINE TAKEN FROM PROJECT ROADWAY FILES RECEIVED ON SEPTEMBER 1, 2022.

INFERRED STRATIGRAPHY IS DRAWN THROUGH THE BORINGS WITH BOTH PROJECTED ONTO THE CROSS SECTION.

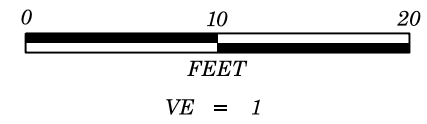


70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 10 20 30 40 50 60

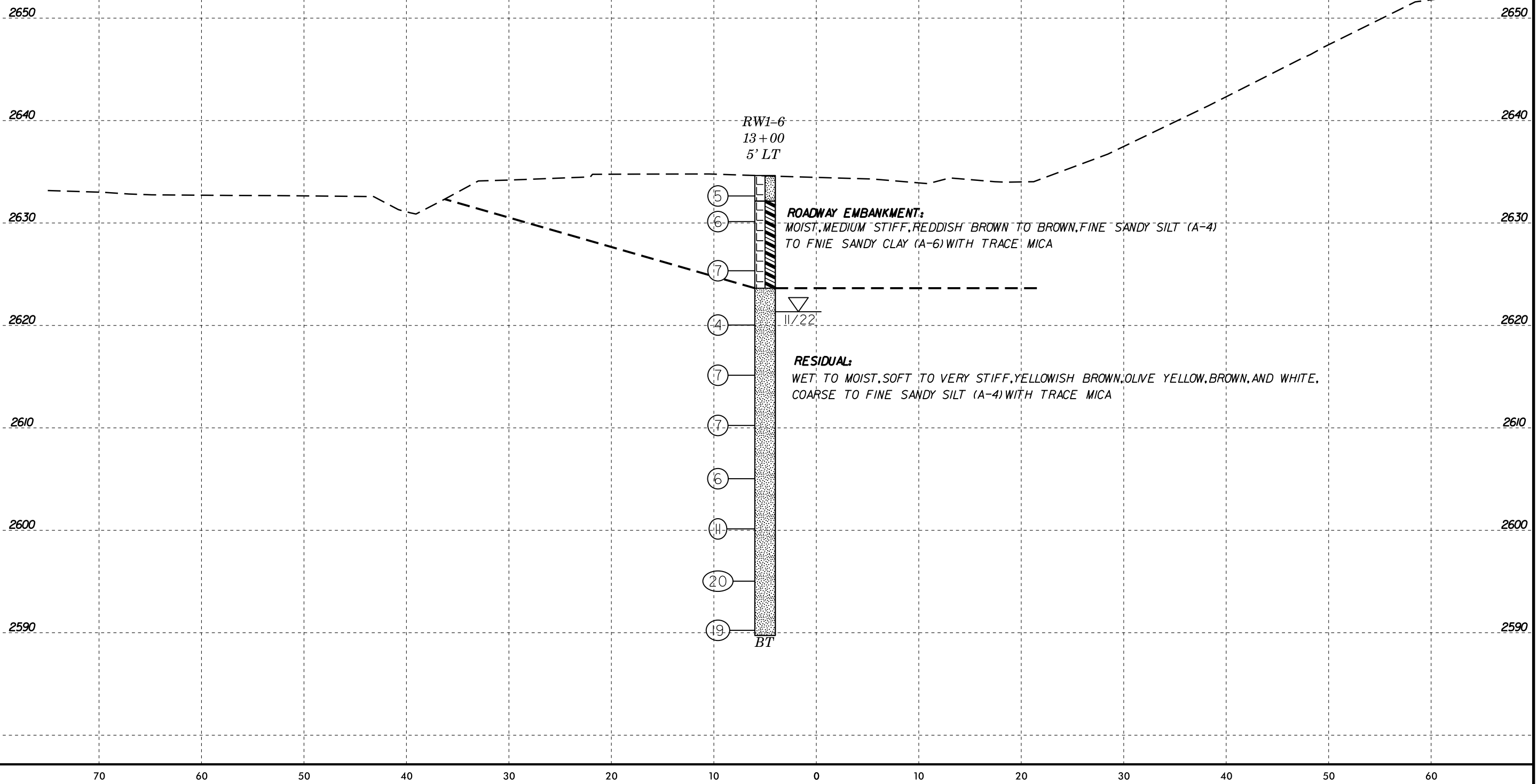
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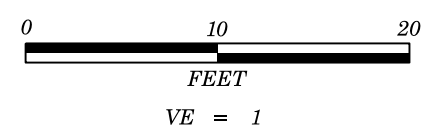
2670 GROUNDLINE TAKEN FROM PROJECT ROADWAY
FILES RECEIVED ON SEPTEMBER 1, 2022.

2660 INFERRED STRATIGRAPHY IS DRAWN THROUGH
THE BORINGS WITH BOTH PROJECTED ONTO
THE CROSS SECTION.



PROJECT REFERENCE NO.	SHEET NO.
HB-0002	11
CROSS SECTION RETAINING WALL -W1- AT STA. 13+00	

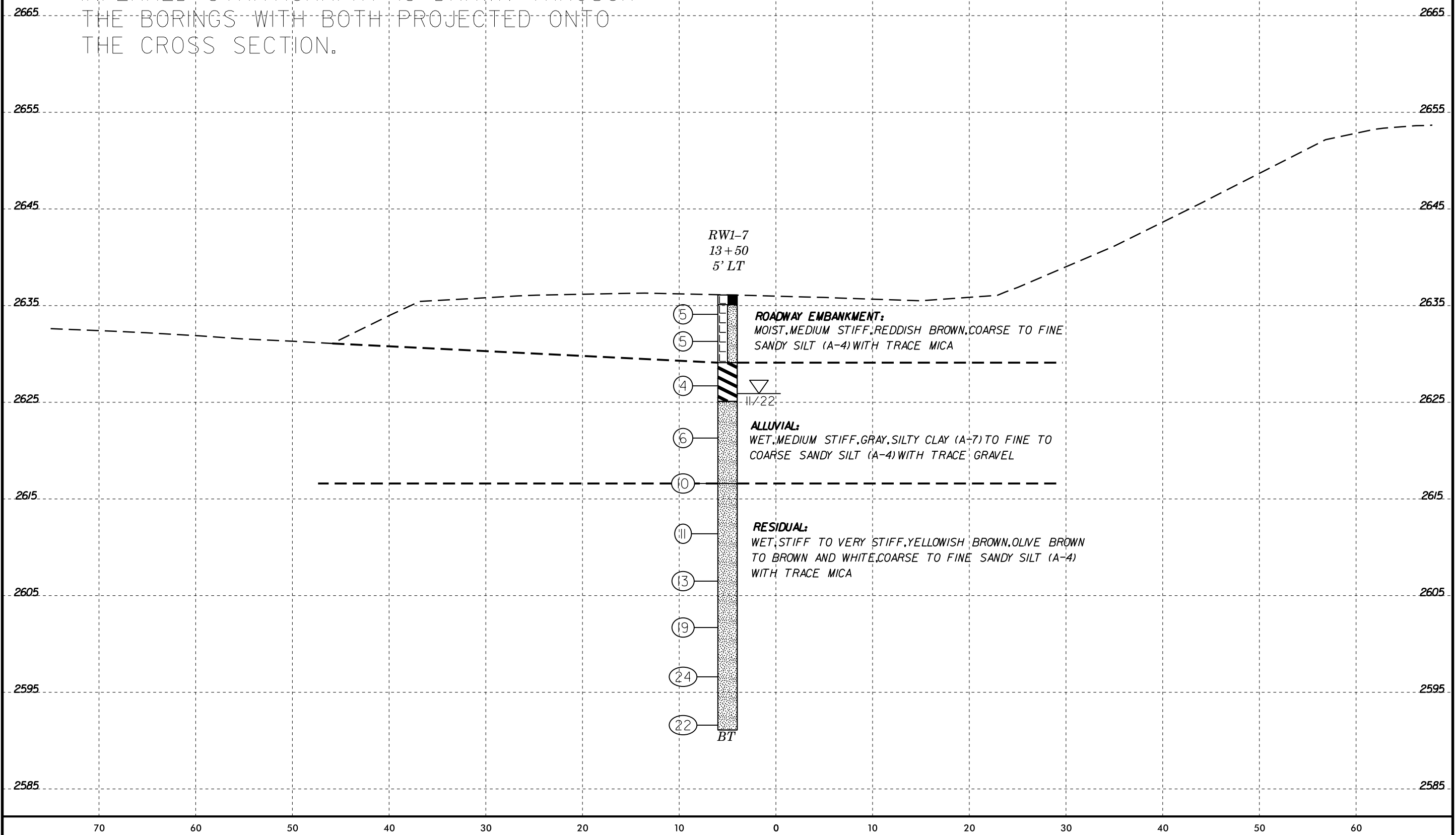




NOTES:

GROUNDLINE TAKEN FROM PROJECT ROADWAY FILES RECEIVED ON SEPTEMBER 1, 2022.

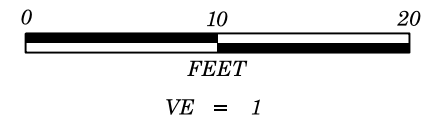
INFERRED STRATIGRAPHY IS DRAWN THROUGH THE BORINGS WITH BOTH PROJECTED ONTO THE CROSS SECTION.



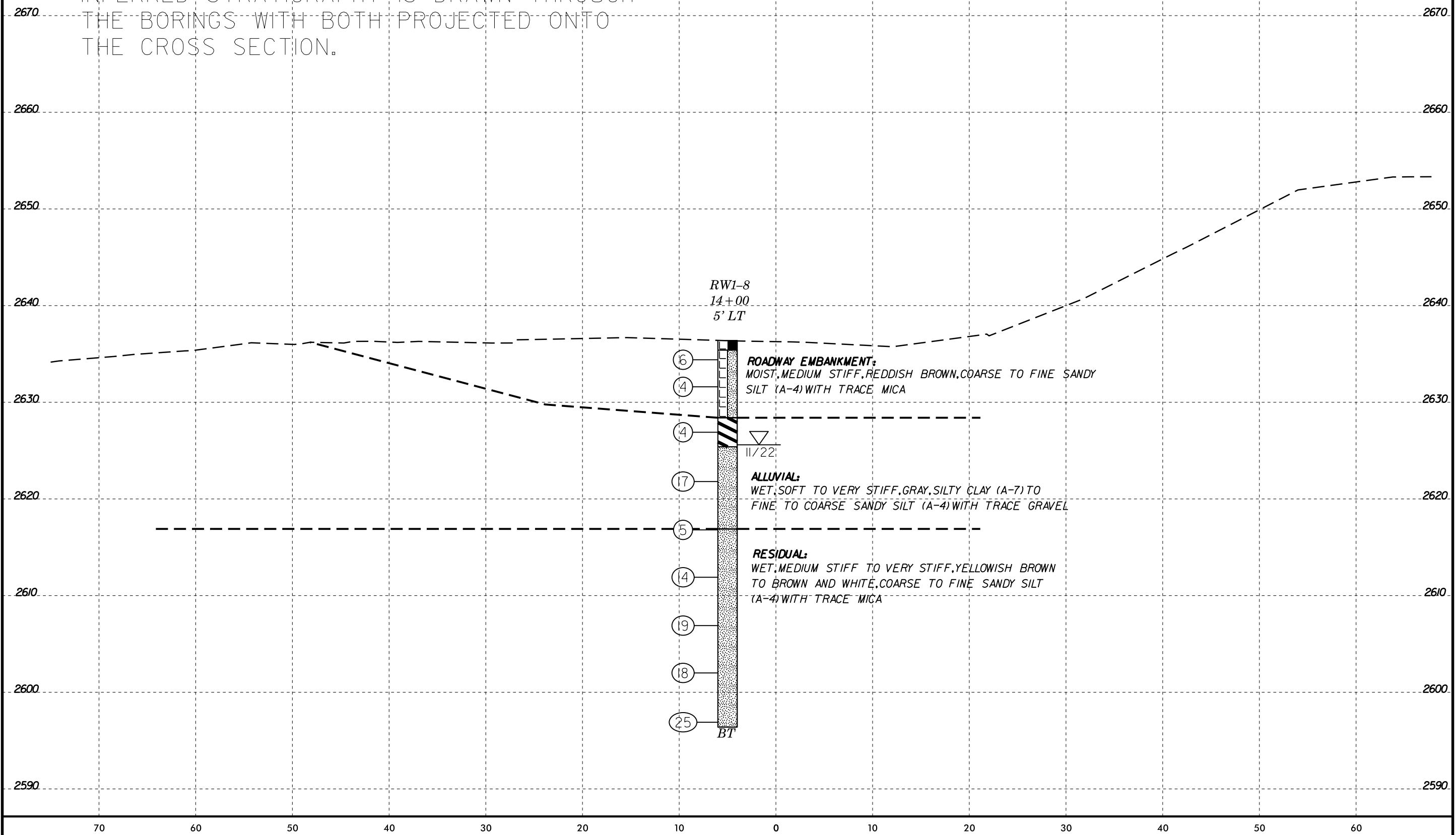
NOTES:

GROUNDLINE TAKEN FROM PROJECT ROADWAY FILES RECEIVED ON SEPTEMBER 1, 2022.

INFERRED STRATIGRAPHY IS DRAWN THROUGH THE BORINGS WITH BOTH PROJECTED ONTO THE CROSS SECTION.



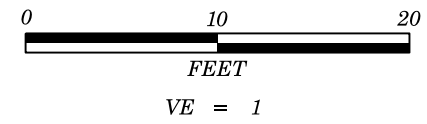
PROJECT REFERENCE NO.	SHEET NO.
HB-0002	13
CROSS SECTION RETAINING WALL -W1- AT STA. 14+00	



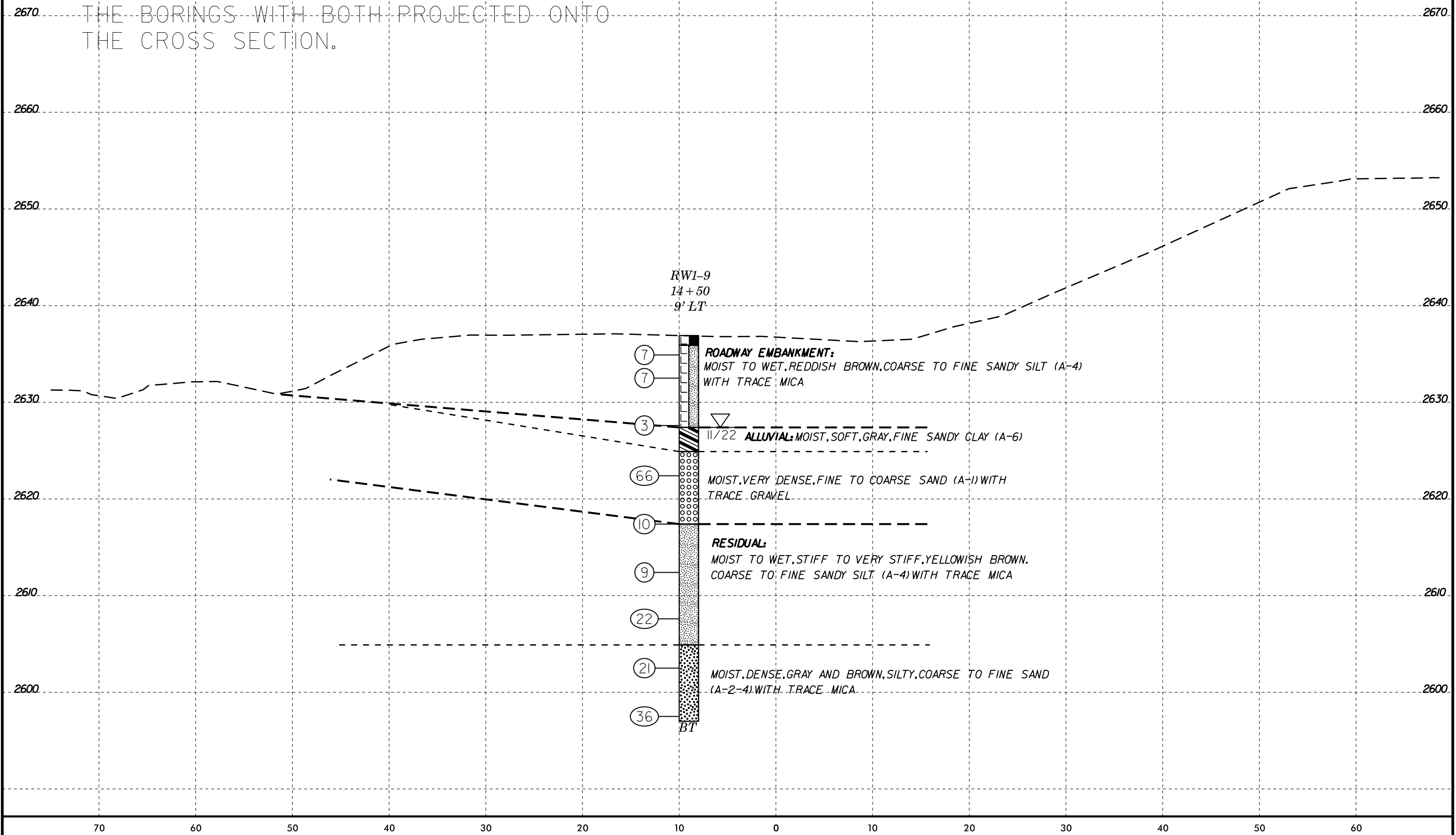
NOTES:

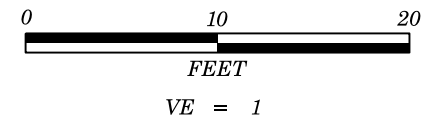
GROUNDLINE TAKEN FROM PROJECT ROADWAY FILES RECEIVED ON SEPTEMBER 1, 2022.

INFERRED STRATIGRAPHY IS DRAWN THROUGH THE BORINGS WITH BOTH PROJECTED ONTO THE CROSS SECTION.



PROJECT REFERENCE NO.	SHEET NO.
HB-0002	14
CROSS SECTION RETAINING WALL -WLI- AT STA. 14+50	

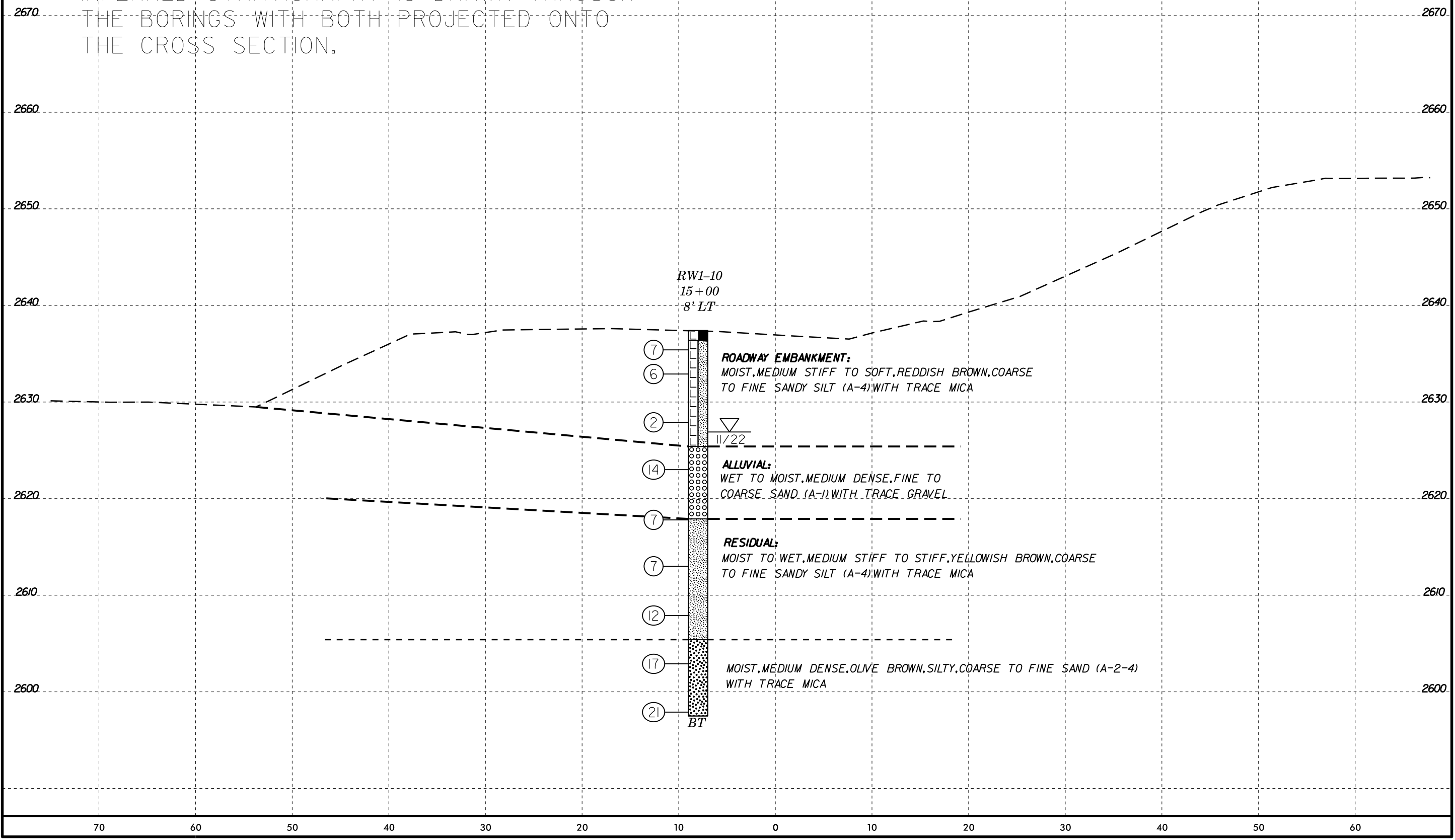


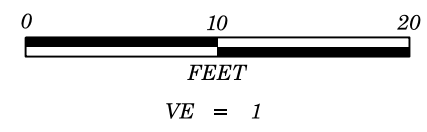


NOTES:

GROUNDLINE TAKEN FROM PROJECT ROADWAY FILES RECEIVED ON SEPTEMBER 1, 2022.

INFERRED STRATIGRAPHY IS DRAWN THROUGH THE BORINGS WITH BOTH PROJECTED ONTO THE CROSS SECTION.

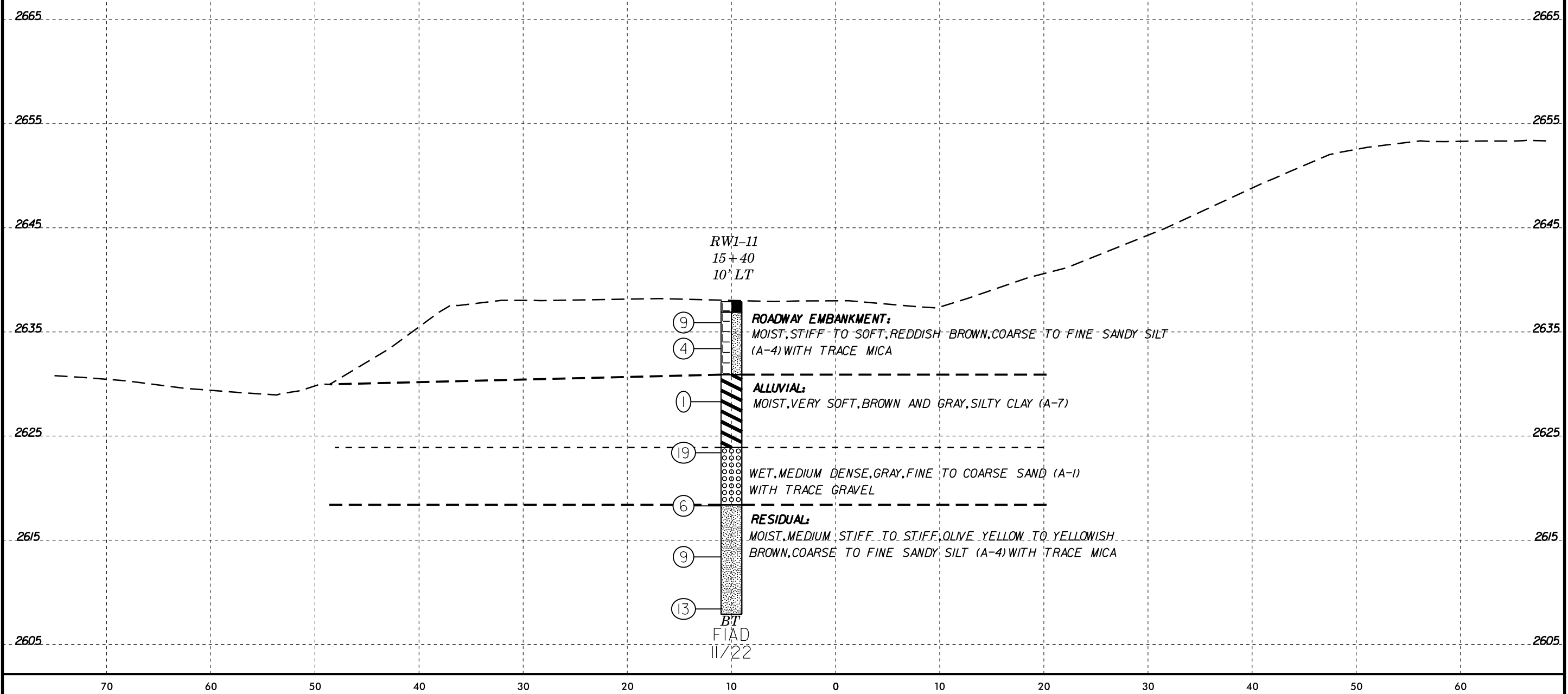




NOTES:

GROUNDLINE TAKEN FROM PROJECT ROADWAY FILES RECEIVED ON SEPTEMBER 1, 2022.

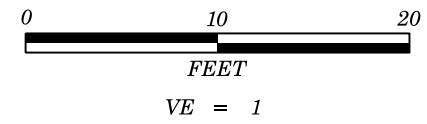
INFERRED STRATIGRAPHY IS DRAWN THROUGH THE BORINGS WITH BOTH PROJECTED ONTO THE CROSS SECTION.



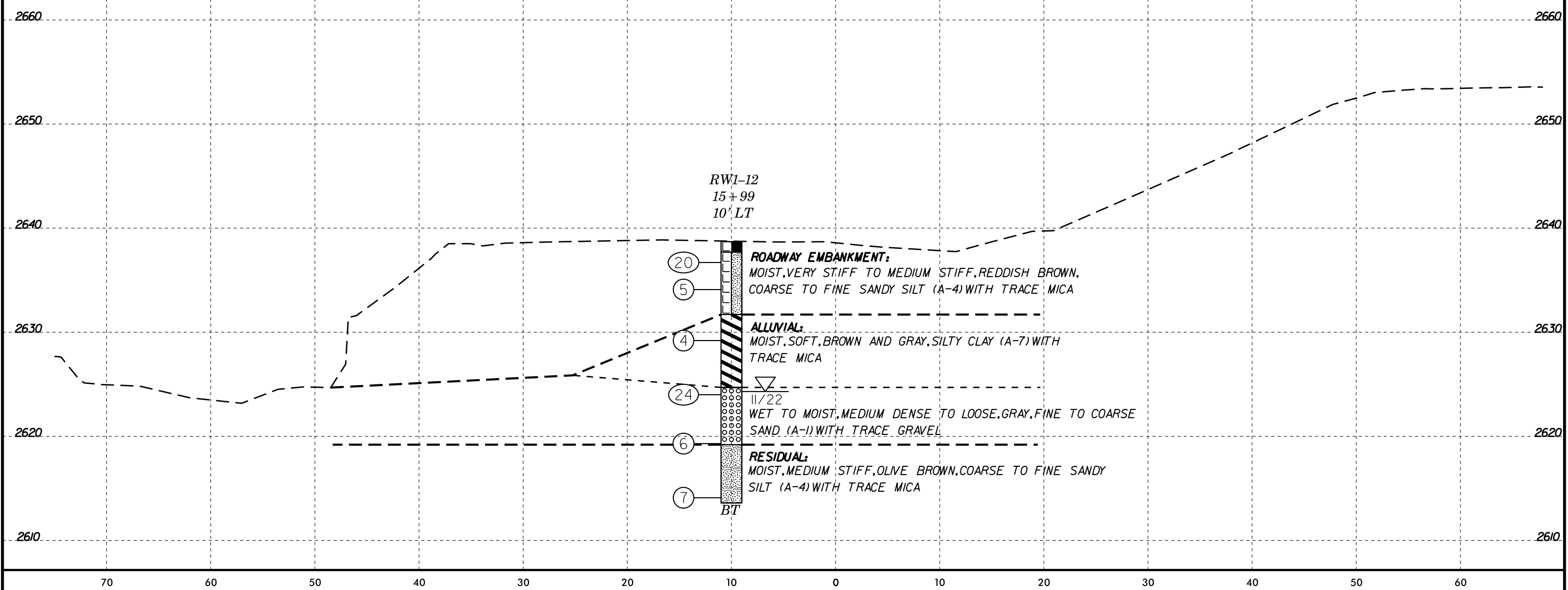
NOTES:

GROUNDLINE TAKEN FROM PROJECT ROADWAY FILES RECEIVED ON SEPTEMBER 1, 2022.

INFERRED STRATIGRAPHY IS DRAWN THROUGH THE BORINGS WITH BOTH PROJECTED ONTO THE CROSS SECTION.



PROJECT REFERENCE NO.	SHEET NO.
HB-0002	17
CROSS SECTION RETAINING WALL -W1- AT STA. 16+00	

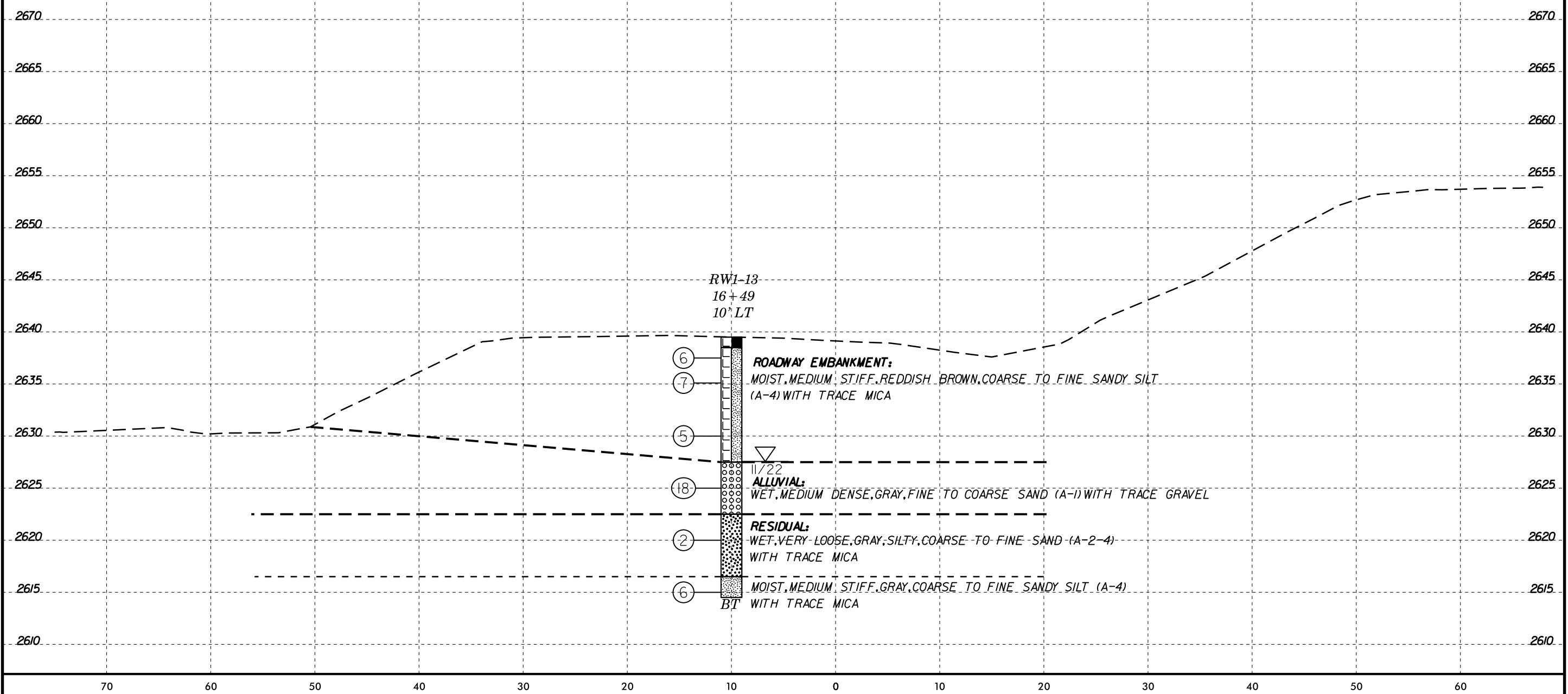


NOTES:

GROUNDLINE TAKEN FROM PROJECT ROADWAY FILES RECEIVED ON SEPTEMBER 1, 2022.

INFERRED STRATIGRAPHY IS DRAWN THROUGH THE BORINGS WITH BOTH PROJECTED ONTO THE CROSS SECTION.

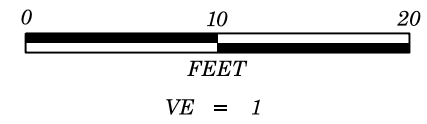
	PROJECT REFERENCE NO. HB-0002	SHEET NO. 18
CROSS SECTION RETAINING WALL -WLI- AT STA. 16+50		



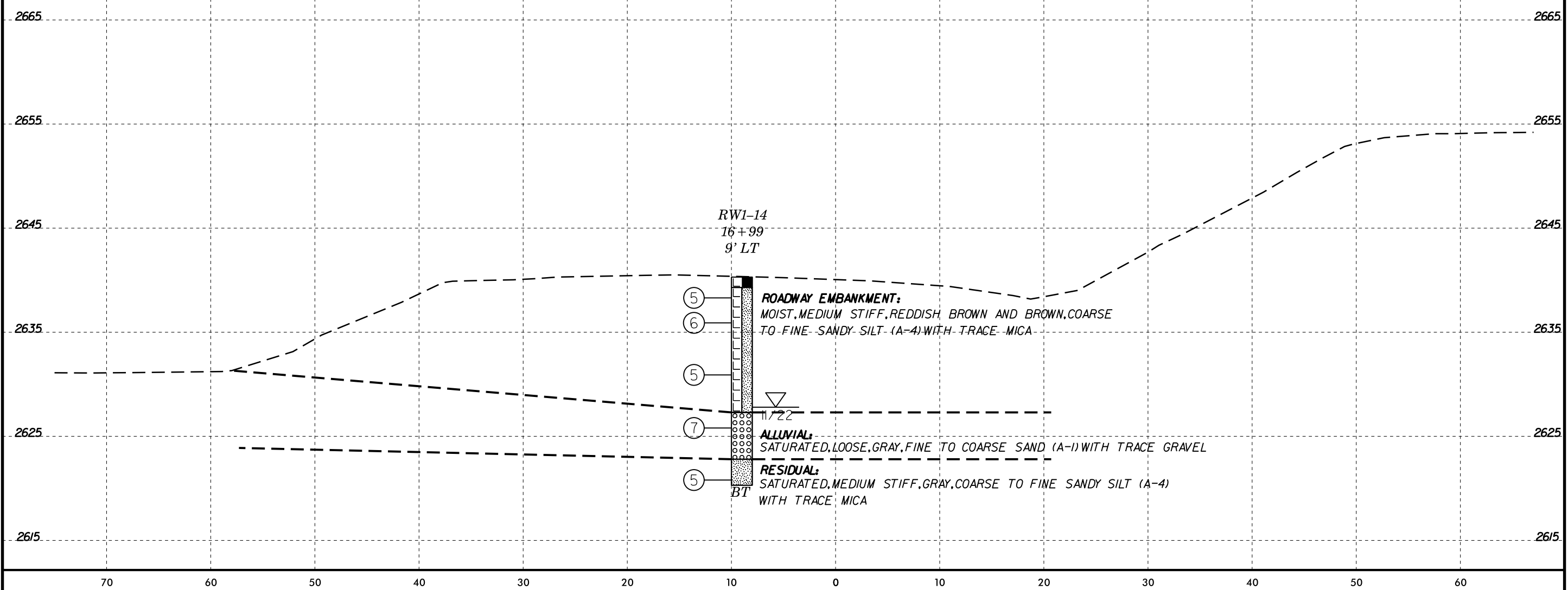
NOTES:

GROUNDLINE TAKEN FROM PROJECT ROADWAY FILES RECEIVED ON SEPTEMBER 1, 2022.

INFERRED STRATIGRAPHY IS DRAWN THROUGH THE BORINGS WITH BOTH PROJECTED ONTO THE CROSS SECTION.



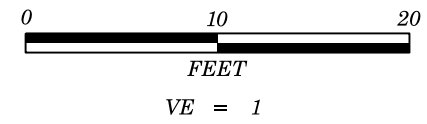
PROJECT REFERENCE NO.	SHEET NO.
HB-0002	19
CROSS SECTION RETAINING WALL -WLI- AT STA. 17+00	



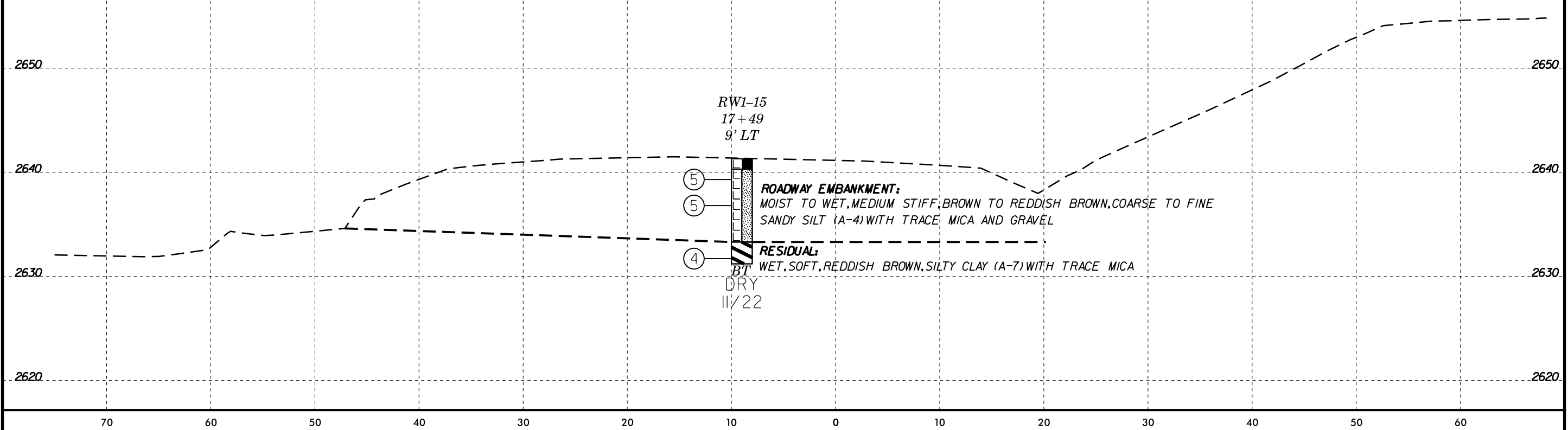
NOTES:

GROUNDLINE TAKEN FROM PROJECT ROADWAY FILES RECEIVED ON SEPTEMBER 1, 2022.

INFERRED STRATIGRAPHY IS DRAWN THROUGH THE BORINGS WITH BOTH PROJECTED ONTO THE CROSS SECTION.



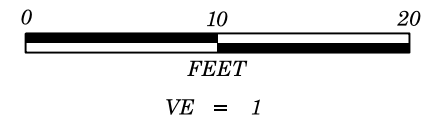
PROJECT REFERENCE NO.	SHEET NO.
HB-0002	20
CROSS SECTION RETAINING WALL -WLI- AT STA. 17+50	



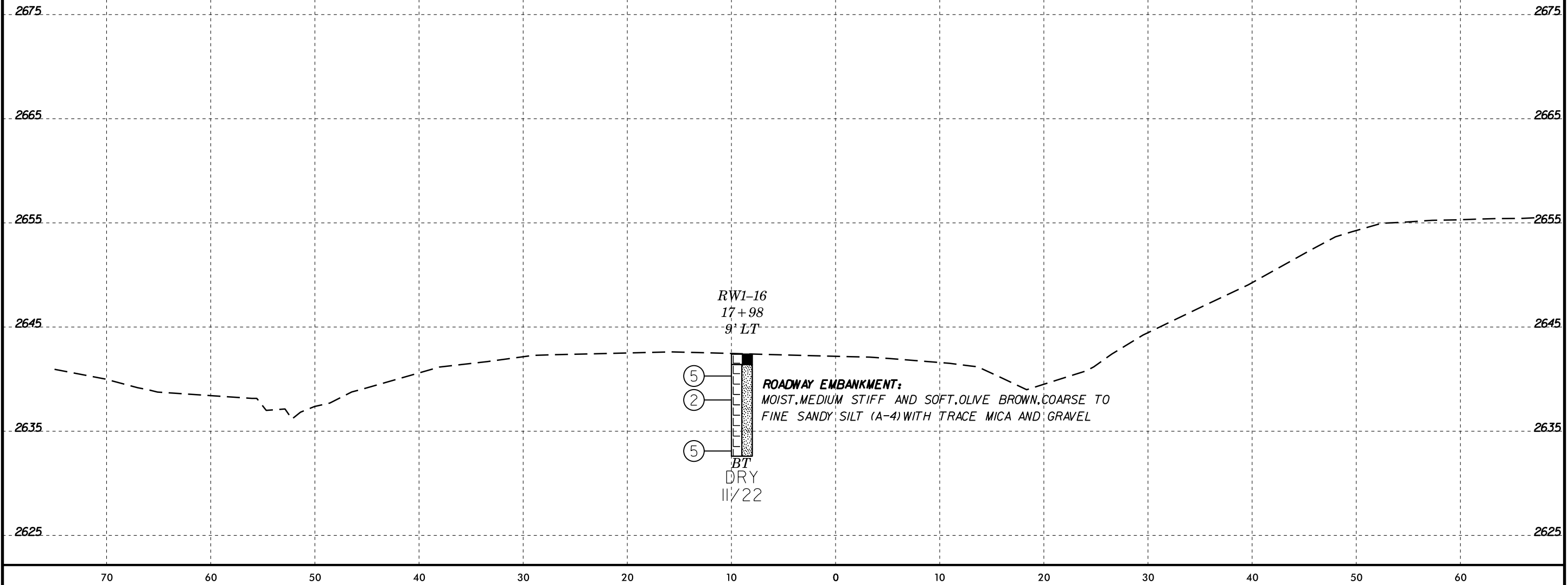
NOTES:

GROUNDLINE TAKEN FROM PROJECT ROADWAY FILES RECEIVED ON SEPTEMBER 1, 2022.

INFERRED STRATIGRAPHY IS DRAWN THROUGH THE BORINGS WITH BOTH PROJECTED ONTO THE CROSS SECTION.



PROJECT REFERENCE NO.	SHEET NO.
HB-0002	21
CROSS SECTION RETAINING WALL -W1- AT STA. 18+00	



GEOTECHNICAL BORING REPORT

BORE LOG

WBS 55041.1.1		TIP HB-0002		COUNTY HAYWOOD		GEOLOGIST Kardon, J.									
SITE DESCRIPTION Replace Bridge No. 248 & 249 on I-40 over SR 1613 (Beaverdam Road): Retaining Wall -WL1-							GROUND WTR (ft)								
BORING NO. RW1-1		STATION 10+00		OFFSET 20 ft RT		ALIGNMENT -WL1-									
COLLAR ELEV. 2,641.0 ft		TOTAL DEPTH 9.9 ft		NORTHING 679,292		EASTING 860,680									
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE TRI9435 CME-55 87% 05/09/2022			DRILL METHOD H.S. Augers		HAMMER TYPE Automatic										
DRILLER Toothman, R.		START DATE 11/03/22		COMP. DATE 11/03/22		SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A									
ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT			BLOWS PER FOOT					SAMP. NO.	LOG	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION	DEPTH (ft)	
			0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	0	25	50	75	100					
2645															
2640	2,641.0	0.0	2	3	4								M	GROUND SURFACE	0.0
	2,637.6	3.4	3	4	4								M	RESIDUAL Reddish Brown, Silty CLAY (A-7)	3.0
2635	2,632.6	8.4	9	17	4								M	Yellowish Brown, Coarse to Fine Sandy SILT (A-4) with Trace Mica and Rock Fragments	9.9
														Boring Terminated at Elevation 2,631.1 ft in RESIDUAL: Sandy SILT (A-4)	
														Notes: Topsoil from 0.0 to 0.3 ft.	

WBS 55041.1.1		TIP HB-0002		COUNTY HAYWOOD		GEOLOGIST Kardon, J.									
SITE DESCRIPTION Replace Bridge No. 248 & 249 on I-40 over SR 1613 (Beaverdam Road): Retaining Wall -WL1-							GROUND WTR (ft)								
BORING NO. RW1-2		STATION 10+50		OFFSET 14 ft RT		ALIGNMENT -WL1-									
COLLAR ELEV. 2,640.6 ft		TOTAL DEPTH 25.1 ft		NORTHING 679,285		EASTING 860,730									
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE TRI9435 CME-55 87% 05/09/2022			DRILL METHOD H.S. Augers		HAMMER TYPE Automatic										
DRILLER Toothman, R.		START DATE 11/02/22		COMP. DATE 11/02/22		SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A									
ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT			BLOWS PER FOOT					SAMP. NO.	LOG	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION	DEPTH (ft)	
			0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	0	25	50	75	100					
2645															
2640	2,640.6	0.0	2	6	3								M	GROUND SURFACE	0.0
	2,637.2	3.4	2	4	3								M	ROADWAY EMBANKMENT Reddish Brown, Fine Sandy CLAY (A-6) with Trace Mica	3.0
2635													M	RESIDUAL Olive Yellow, Silty CLAY (A-7)	
	2,632.1	8.5	WOH	WOH	1								M		9.0
2630													M	White, Olive Yellow, and Reddish Brown, Coarse to Fine Sandy SILT (A-4) with Trace Mica	
	2,627.0	13.6	1	1	1								M		
2625													M		
	2,622.0	18.6	2	3	2								W		
2620													M		
	2,617.0	23.6	2	4	5								M		
														Boring Terminated at Elevation 2,615.5 ft in RESIDUAL: Sandy SILT (A-4)	
														Notes: Topsoil from 0.0 to 0.2 ft.	

NCDOT BORE DOUBLE HB0002_GEO_RWAL_GPJ_NC_DOT.GDT 11/14/22

GEOTECHNICAL BORING REPORT

BORE LOG

WBS 55041.1.1		TIP HB-0002		COUNTY HAYWOOD		GEOLOGIST Kardon, J.										
SITE DESCRIPTION Replace Bridge No. 248 & 249 on I-40 over SR 1613 (Beaverdam Road): Retaining Wall -WL1-							GROUND WTR (ft)									
BORING NO. RW1-7		STATION 13+50		OFFSET 5 ft LT		ALIGNMENT -WL1-										
COLLAR ELEV. 2,636.1 ft		TOTAL DEPTH 45.0 ft		NORTHING 679,295		EASTING 861,028										
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE TRI9435 CME-55 87% 05/09/2022			DRILL METHOD H.S. Augers		HAMMER TYPE Automatic											
DRILLER Toothman, R.		START DATE 11/03/22		COMP. DATE 11/03/22		SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A										
ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT			BLOWS PER FOOT					SAMP. NO.	LOG MOI	LOG G	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION	DEPTH (ft)	
			0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	0	25	50	75	100						
2640																
2635	2,635.1	1.0	3	3	2									M	2,636.1 GROUND SURFACE 0.0	
														M	2,635.1 ROADWAY EMBANKMENT 1.0	
														M	Pavement: Asphalt (0.0 to 0.3 ft.) & ABC Stone (0.3 to 1.0 ft.)	
2630	2,632.3	3.8	2	2	3									M	Reddish Brown, Coarse to Fine Sandy SILT (A-4) with Trace Mica	
														W	2,629.1 ALLUVIAL 7.0	
														W	Gray, Silty CLAY (A-7)	
2625	2,627.7	8.4	1	2	2									W	2,625.1 ALLUVIAL 11.0	
														W	Gray, Fine to Coarse Sandy SILT (A-4) with Trace Gravel	
2620	2,622.3	13.8	2	3	3									W		
														W		
2615	2,617.6	18.5	2	4	6									W	2,616.6 RESIDUAL 19.5	
														W	Yellowish Brown, Olive Brown to Brown and White, Coarse to Fine Sandy SILT (A-4) with Trace Mica	
2610	2,612.4	23.7	2	5	6									W		
														W		
2605	2,607.5	28.6	4	6	7									W		
														W		
2600	2,602.7	33.4	5	8	11									W		
														W		
2595	2,597.6	38.5	8	11	13									W		
														W		
	2,592.6	43.5	5	8	14									W		
														W		
														W	2,591.1 Boring Terminated at Elevation 2,591.1 ft in RESIDUAL: Sandy SILT (A-4) 45.0	

WBS 55041.1.1		TIP HB-0002		COUNTY HAYWOOD		GEOLOGIST Kardon, J.										
SITE DESCRIPTION Replace Bridge No. 248 & 249 on I-40 over SR 1613 (Beaverdam Road): Retaining Wall -WL1-							GROUND WTR (ft)									
BORING NO. RW1-8		STATION 14+00		OFFSET 5 ft LT		ALIGNMENT -WL1-										
COLLAR ELEV. 2,636.4 ft		TOTAL DEPTH 40.0 ft		NORTHING 679,292		EASTING 861,078										
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE TRI9435 CME-55 87% 05/09/2022			DRILL METHOD H.S. Augers		HAMMER TYPE Automatic											
DRILLER Toothman, R.		START DATE 11/03/22		COMP. DATE 11/03/22		SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A										
ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT			BLOWS PER FOOT					SAMP. NO.	LOG MOI	LOG G	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION	DEPTH (ft)	
			0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	0	25	50	75	100						
2640																
2635	2,635.4	1.0	7	3	3									M	2,636.4 GROUND SURFACE 0.0	
														M	2,635.4 ROADWAY EMBANKMENT 1.0	
														M	Pavement: Asphalt (0.0 to 0.3 ft.) & ABC Stone (0.3 to 1.0 ft.)	
2630	2,632.6	3.8	1	2	2									M	Reddish Brown, Coarse to Fine Sandy SILT (A-4) with Trace Mica	
														W	2,628.4 ALLUVIAL 8.0	
														W	Gray, Silty CLAY (A-7)	
2625	2,627.9	8.5	2	2	2									W	2,625.4 ALLUVIAL 11.0	
														W	Gray, Fine to Coarse Sandy SILT (A-4) with Trace Gravel	
2620	2,622.8	13.6	10	12	5									W		
														W		
2615	2,617.8	18.6	2	2	3									W	2,616.9 RESIDUAL 19.5	
														W	Yellowish Brown to Brown and White, Coarse to Fine Sandy SILT (A-4) with Trace Mica	
2610	2,612.9	23.5	3	5	9									W		
														W		
2605	2,607.9	28.5	4	9	10									W		
														W		
2600	2,603.0	33.4	6	10	8									W		
														W		
	2,597.9	38.5	8	12	13									W		
														W		
														W	2,596.4 Boring Terminated at Elevation 2,596.4 ft in RESIDUAL: Sandy SILT (A-4) 40.0	

NCDOT BORE DOUBLE HB0002_GEO_RWAL_GPJ_NC_DOT.GDT 11/14/22

GEOTECHNICAL BORING REPORT

BORE LOG

WBS 55041.1.1		TIP HB-0002		COUNTY HAYWOOD		GEOLOGIST Kardon, J.										
SITE DESCRIPTION Replace Bridge No. 248 & 249 on I-40 over SR 1613 (Beaverdam Road): Retaining Wall -WL1-							GROUND WTR (ft)									
BORING NO. RW1-9		STATION 14+50		OFFSET 9 ft LT		ALIGNMENT -WL1-										
COLLAR ELEV. 2,636.9 ft		TOTAL DEPTH 39.9 ft		NORTHING 679,292		EASTING 861,128										
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE TRI9435 CME-55 87% 05/09/2022			DRILL METHOD H.S. Augers		HAMMER TYPE Automatic											
DRILLER Toothman, R.		START DATE 11/02/22		COMP. DATE 11/02/22		SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A										
ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT			BLOWS PER FOOT					SAMP. NO.	LOG	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION	DEPTH (ft)		
			0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	0	25	50	75	100						
2640																
2635	2,635.9	1.0	4	4	3								M	GROUND SURFACE 2,636.9 0.0		
	2,633.5	3.4	3	3	4								W	ROADWAY EMBANKMENT Pavement: Asphalt (0.0 to 0.3 ft.) & ABC Stone (0.3 to 1.0 ft.)	1.0	
2630															Reddish Brown, Coarse to Fine Sandy SILT (A-4) with Trace Mica	
2625	2,628.6	8.3	2	1	2								M			
2620	2,623.4	13.5	6	20	46								M	ALLUVIAL Gray, Fine Sandy CLAY (A-6)	12.0	
	2,618.4	18.5	2	4	m								M	Gray, Fine to Coarse SAND (A-1) with Trace Gravel		
2615	2,613.4	23.5	4	4	5								M	RESIDUAL Yellowish Brown, Coarse to Fine Sandy SILT (A-4) with Trace Mica	19.5	
2610	2,608.6	28.3	5	10	12								W			
2605	2,603.5	33.4	7	10	m								M			
2600	2,598.5	38.4	4	18	18								M	Gray and Brown, Silty, Coarse to Fine SAND (A-2-4) with Trace Mica	32.0	
													M			
													M	Boring Terminated at Elevation 2,597.0 ft in RESIDUAL: Silty SAND (A-2-4)	39.9	

WBS 55041.1.1		TIP HB-0002		COUNTY HAYWOOD		GEOLOGIST Kardon, J.										
SITE DESCRIPTION Replace Bridge No. 248 & 249 on I-40 over SR 1613 (Beaverdam Road): Retaining Wall -WL1-							GROUND WTR (ft)									
BORING NO. RW1-10		STATION 15+00		OFFSET 8 ft LT		ALIGNMENT -WL1-										
COLLAR ELEV. 2,637.4 ft		TOTAL DEPTH 40.0 ft		NORTHING 679,288		EASTING 861,178										
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE TRI9435 CME-55 87% 05/09/2022			DRILL METHOD H.S. Augers		HAMMER TYPE Automatic											
DRILLER Toothman, R.		START DATE 11/02/22		COMP. DATE 11/02/22		SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A										
ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT			BLOWS PER FOOT					SAMP. NO.	LOG	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION	DEPTH (ft)		
			0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	0	25	50	75	100						
2640																
2635	2,636.4	1.0	5	4	3								M	GROUND SURFACE 2,637.4 0.0		
	2,633.9	3.5	2	2	4								M	ROADWAY EMBANKMENT Pavement: Asphalt (0.0 to 0.3 ft.) & ABC Stone (0.3 to 1.0 ft.)	1.0	
2630															Reddish Brown, Coarse to Fine Sandy SILT (A-4) with Trace Mica	
2625	2,628.9	8.5	1	1	1								M			
2620	2,624.0	13.4	6	5	9								W	ALLUVIAL Gray, Fine to Coarse SAND (A-1) with Trace Gravel	12.0	
2615	2,618.8	18.6	1	3	4								M	RESIDUAL Yellowish Brown, Coarse to Fine Sandy SILT (A-4) with Trace Mica	19.5	
2610	2,614.0	23.4	2	4	3								M			
2605	2,608.9	28.5	4	5	7								W			
2600	2,603.9	33.5	5	7	10								M	Olive Brown, Silty, Coarse to Fine SAND (A-2-4) with Trace Mica	32.0	
	2,598.9	38.5	4	10	11								M			
													M	Boring Terminated at Elevation 2,597.4 ft in RESIDUAL: Silty SAND (A-2-4)	40.0	

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GEOTECHNICAL BORING REPORT

BORE LOG

WBS 55041.1.1		TIP HB-0002		COUNTY HAYWOOD		GEOLOGIST Kardon, J.										
SITE DESCRIPTION Replace Bridge No. 248 & 249 on I-40 over SR 1613 (Beaverdam Road): Retaining Wall -WL1-							GROUND WTR (ft)									
BORING NO. RW1-13		STATION 16+49		OFFSET 10 ft LT		ALIGNMENT -WL1-										
COLLAR ELEV. 2,639.5 ft		TOTAL DEPTH 25.0 ft		NORTHING 679,280		EASTING 861,327										
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE TRI9435 CME-55 87% 05/09/2022			DRILL METHOD H.S. Augers		HAMMER TYPE Automatic											
DRILLER Toothman, R.		START DATE 11/01/22		COMP. DATE 11/01/22		SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A										
ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT			BLOWS PER FOOT					SAMP. NO.	LOG	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION	DEPTH (ft)		
			0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	0	25	50	75	100						
2640														2,639.5	0.0	GROUND SURFACE
	2,638.5	1.0	4	3	3								M	2,638.5	1.0	ROADWAY EMBANKMENT Pavement: Asphalt (0.0 to 0.3 ft.) & ABC Stone (0.3 to 1.0 ft.)
2635	2,636.1	3.4	7	4	3								M			Reddish Brown, Coarse to Fine Sandy SILT (A-4) with Trace Mica
2630	2,631.0	8.5	1	2	3								M			
2625	2,626.0	13.5	2	10	8								W	2,627.5	12.0	ALLUVIAL Gray, Fine to Coarse SAND (A-1) with Trace Gravel
2620	2,621.0	18.5	WOH	1	1								W	2,622.5	17.0	RESIDUAL Gray, Silty, Coarse to Fine SAND (A-4) with Trace Mica
2615	2,616.0	23.5	1	2	4								M	2,616.5	23.0	Gray, Coarse to Fine Sandy SILT (A-4) with Trace Mica
														2,614.5	25.0	Boring Terminated at Elevation 2,614.5 ft in RESIDUAL: Sandy SILT (A-4)

WBS 55041.1.1		TIP HB-0002		COUNTY HAYWOOD		GEOLOGIST Kardon, J.										
SITE DESCRIPTION Replace Bridge No. 248 & 249 on I-40 over SR 1613 (Beaverdam Road): Retaining Wall -WL1-							GROUND WTR (ft)									
BORING NO. RW1-14		STATION 16+99		OFFSET 9 ft LT		ALIGNMENT -WL1-										
COLLAR ELEV. 2,640.3 ft		TOTAL DEPTH 20.0 ft		NORTHING 679,275		EASTING 861,377										
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE TRI9435 CME-55 87% 05/09/2022			DRILL METHOD H.S. Augers		HAMMER TYPE Automatic											
DRILLER Toothman, R.		START DATE 11/01/22		COMP. DATE 11/01/22		SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A										
ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT			BLOWS PER FOOT					SAMP. NO.	LOG	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION	DEPTH (ft)		
			0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	0	25	50	75	100						
2645																
2640	2,639.3	1.0	5	2	3								M	2,640.3	0.0	GROUND SURFACE
	2,636.9	3.4	2	1	5								M	2,639.3	1.0	ROADWAY EMBANKMENT Pavement: Asphalt (0.0 to 0.3 ft.) & ABC Stone (0.3 to 1.0 ft.)
2635													M			Reddish Brown and Brown, Coarse to Fine Sandy SILT (A-4) with Trace Mica
2630	2,631.9	8.4	2	2	3								M			
2625	2,626.8	13.5	4	5	2								Sat.	2,627.3	13.0	ALLUVIAL Gray, Fine to Coarse SAND (A-1) with Trace Gravel
														2,622.8	17.5	RESIDUAL Gray, Coarse to Fine Sandy SILT (A-4) with Trace Mica
	2,621.8	18.5	2	2	3								Sat.	2,620.3	20.0	Boring Terminated at Elevation 2,620.3 ft in RESIDUAL: Sandy SILT (A-4)

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GEOTECHNICAL BORING REPORT

BORE LOG

WBS 55041.1.1		TIP HB-0002		COUNTY HAYWOOD		GEOLOGIST Kardon, J.									
SITE DESCRIPTION Replace Bridge No. 248 & 249 on I-40 over SR 1613 (Beaverdam Road): Retaining Wall -WL1-							GROUND WTR (ft)								
BORING NO. RW1-15		STATION 17+49		OFFSET 9 ft LT		ALIGNMENT -WL1-									
COLLAR ELEV. 2,641.3 ft		TOTAL DEPTH 10.1 ft		NORTHING 679,269		EASTING 861,427									
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE TRI9435 CME-55 87% 05/09/2022			DRILL METHOD H.S. Augers		HAMMER TYPE Automatic										
DRILLER Toothman, R.		START DATE 11/01/22		COMP. DATE 11/01/22		SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A									
ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT			BLOWS PER FOOT					SAMP. NO.	LOG	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION	DEPTH (ft)	
			0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	0	25	50	75	100					
2645															
2640	2,640.3	1.0	6	3	2							M	GROUND SURFACE ROADWAY EMBANKMENT Pavement: Asphalt (0.0 to 0.3 ft.) & ABC Stone (0.3 to 1.0 ft.)	0.0 1.0	
	2,637.8	3.5	2	3	2							W	Brown to Reddish Brown, Coarse to Fine Sandy SILT (A-4) with Trace Mica and Gravel		
2635	2,632.7	8.6	1	2	2							W	RESIDUAL Reddish Brown, Silty CLAY (A-7) with Trace Mica Boring Terminated at Elevation 2,631.2 ft in RESIDUAL: Silty CLAY (A-7)	8.0 10.1	

WBS 55041.1.1		TIP HB-0002		COUNTY HAYWOOD		GEOLOGIST Kardon, J.									
SITE DESCRIPTION Replace Bridge No. 248 & 249 on I-40 over SR 1613 (Beaverdam Road): Retaining Wall -WL1-							GROUND WTR (ft)								
BORING NO. RW1-16		STATION 17+98		OFFSET 9 ft LT		ALIGNMENT -WL1-									
COLLAR ELEV. 2,642.4 ft		TOTAL DEPTH 9.8 ft		NORTHING 679,263		EASTING 861,476									
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE TRI9435 CME-55 87% 05/09/2022			DRILL METHOD H.S. Augers		HAMMER TYPE Automatic										
DRILLER Toothman, R.		START DATE 11/01/22		COMP. DATE 11/01/22		SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A									
ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT			BLOWS PER FOOT					SAMP. NO.	LOG	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION	DEPTH (ft)	
			0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	0	25	50	75	100					
2645															
2640	2,641.3	1.1	6	3	2							M	GROUND SURFACE ROADWAY EMBANKMENT Pavement: Asphalt (0.0 to 0.3 ft.) & ABC Stone (0.3 to 1.0 ft.)	0.0 1.0	
	2,639.0	3.4	1	1	1							M	Olive Brown, Coarse to Fine Sandy SILT (A-4) with Trace Mica and Gravel		
2635	2,634.1	8.3	2	3	2							M	Boring Terminated at Elevation 2,632.6 ft in RESIDUAL: Sandy SILT (A-4) Notes: Topsoil from 0.0 to 0.2 ft.	8.0 9.8	

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SITE PHOTOGRAPH

View of Retaining Wall



Looking East from West End of Retaining Wall along -WL1-