

REFERENCE: B-5721

PROJECT: 45677

SEE SHEET 3 FOR PLAN SHEET LAYOUT  
AT TIME OF INVESTIGATION

**STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA**  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION  
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS  
GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

STATE	STATE PROJECT REFERENCE NO.	SHEET NO.	TOTAL SHEETS
N.C.	B-5721	1	17

**CONTENTS**

LINE	STATION	PLAN	PROFILE
-L-	15+46.00 to 30+40.00	4, 5	6, 7
-Y-	10+00.00 to 11+35.00	5	7
-DWI-	10+00.00 to 11+75.00	4	-

**CROSS SECTIONS**

LINE	STATION	SHEETS
-L-	16+50.00 to 17+50.00	8-9
-L-	19+00.00 to 20+00.00	9-10
-L-	23+00.00	11
-L-	24+00.00 to 24+50.00	11-12
-L-	26+00.00 to 28+50.00	12-14
-L-	29+50.00	14
-Y-	10+50.00 to 11+00.00	15
-DWI-	10+61.07 to 11+41.79	16

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# ROADWAY SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

COUNTY ROCKINGHAM  
PROJECT DESCRIPTION BRIDGE 780124 ON SR 2177  
(DAN VALLEY ROAD) OVER THE MAYO RIVER

## INVENTORY

**CAUTION NOTICE**

THE SUBSURFACE INFORMATION AND THE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION ON WHICH IT IS BASED WERE MADE FOR THE PURPOSE OF STUDY, PLANNING AND DESIGN, AND NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION OR PAY PURPOSES. THE VARIOUS FIELD BORING LOGS, ROCK CORES AND SOIL TEST DATA AVAILABLE MAY BE REVIEWED OR INSPECTED IN RALEIGH BY CONTACTING THE N. C. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION, GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT AT (919) 707-6850. THE SUBSURFACE PLANS AND REPORTS, FIELD BORING LOGS, ROCK CORES AND SOIL TEST DATA ARE NOT PART OF THE CONTRACT.

GENERAL SOIL AND ROCK STRATA DESCRIPTIONS AND INDICATED BOUNDARIES ARE BASED ON A GEOTECHNICAL INTERPRETATION OF ALL AVAILABLE SUBSURFACE DATA AND MAY NOT NECESSARILY REFLECT THE ACTUAL SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS BETWEEN BORINGS OR BETWEEN SAMPLED STRATA WITHIN THE BOREHOLE. THE LABORATORY SAMPLE DATA AND THE IN SITU (IN-PLACE) TEST DATA CAN BE RELIED ON ONLY TO THE DEGREE OF RELIABILITY INHERENT IN THE STANDARD TEST METHOD. THE OBSERVED WATER LEVELS OR SOIL MOISTURE CONDITIONS INDICATED IN THE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATIONS ARE AS RECORDED AT THE TIME OF THE INVESTIGATION. THESE WATER LEVELS OR SOIL MOISTURE CONDITIONS MAY VARY CONSIDERABLY WITH TIME ACCORDING TO CLIMATIC CONDITIONS INCLUDING TEMPERATURES, PRECIPITATION AND WIND, AS WELL AS OTHER NON-CLIMATIC FACTORS.

THE BIDDER OR CONTRACTOR IS CAUTIONED THAT DETAILS SHOWN ON THE SUBSURFACE PLANS ARE PRELIMINARY ONLY AND IN MANY CASES THE FINAL DESIGN DETAILS ARE DIFFERENT. FOR BIDDING AND CONSTRUCTION PURPOSES, REFER TO THE CONSTRUCTION PLANS AND DOCUMENTS FOR FINAL DESIGN INFORMATION ON THIS PROJECT. THE DEPARTMENT DOES NOT WARRANT OR GUARANTEE THE SUFFICIENCY OR ACCURACY OF THE INVESTIGATION MADE, NOR THE INTERPRETATIONS MADE, OR OPINION OF THE DEPARTMENT AS TO THE TYPE OF MATERIALS AND CONDITIONS TO BE ENCOUNTERED. THE BIDDER OR CONTRACTOR IS CAUTIONED TO MAKE SUCH INDEPENDENT SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATIONS AS HE DEEMS NECESSARY TO SATISFY HIMSELF AS TO CONDITIONS TO BE ENCOUNTERED ON THE PROJECT. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL HAVE NO CLAIM FOR ADDITIONAL COMPENSATION OR FOR AN EXTENSION OF TIME FOR ANY REASON RESULTING FROM THE ACTUAL CONDITIONS ENCOUNTERED AT THE SITE DIFFERING FROM THOSE INDICATED IN THE SUBSURFACE INFORMATION.

- NOTES:
1. THE INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS NOT IMPLIED OR GUARANTEED BY THE N. C. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION AS ACCURATE NOR IS IT CONSIDERED PART OF THE PLANS, SPECIFICATIONS OR CONTRACT FOR THE PROJECT.
  2. BY HAVING REQUESTED THIS INFORMATION, THE CONTRACTOR SPECIFICALLY WAIVES ANY CLAIMS FOR INCREASED COMPENSATION OR EXTENSION OF TIME BASED ON DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE CONDITIONS INDICATED HEREIN AND THE ACTUAL CONDITIONS AT THE PROJECT SITE.

PERSONNEL

M. LEAR

M. MOSELEY

J. HOWARD

INVESTIGATED BY WOOD E&S, INC.

DRAWN BY R. RAHIE

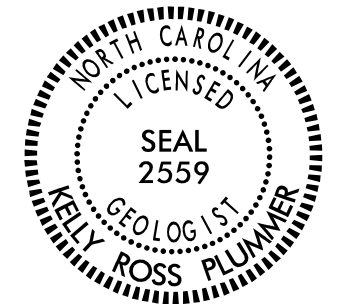
CHECKED BY M. LEAR

SUBMITTED BY K. PLUMMER

DATE SEPTEMBER, 2021

WOOD E&S, INC.  
4021 STIRRUP CREEK DRIVE, SUITE 100  
DURHAM, NORTH CAROLINA 27703  
(919) 381-9900

NC Engineering F-1253 NC Geology C-247



DocuSigned by:

Kelly Plummer, PG 10/5/2021

412072E08B8B494E DATE

**DOCUMENT NOT CONSIDERED FINAL  
UNLESS ALL SIGNATURES COMPLETED**

NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION  
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS  
GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT  
**SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION**  
SOIL AND ROCK LEGEND, TERMS, SYMBOLS, AND ABBREVIATIONS

<p align="center"><b>SOIL DESCRIPTION</b></p> <p>SOIL IS CONSIDERED UNCONSOLIDATED, SEMI-CONSOLIDATED, OR WEATHERED EARTH MATERIALS THAT CAN BE PENETRATED WITH A CONTINUOUS FLIGHT POWER AUGER AND YIELD LESS THAN 100 BLOWS PER FOOT ACCORDING TO THE STANDARD PENETRATION TEST (AASHTO T 206, ASTM D1586). SOIL CLASSIFICATION IS BASED ON THE AASHTO SYSTEM. BASIC DESCRIPTIONS GENERALLY INCLUDE THE FOLLOWING: CONSISTENCY, COLOR, TEXTURE, MOISTURE, AASHTO CLASSIFICATION, AND OTHER PERTINENT FACTORS SUCH AS MINERALOGICAL COMPOSITION, ANGULARITY, STRUCTURE, PLASTICITY, ETC. FOR EXAMPLE, VERY STIFF, GRAY, SILTY CLAY, MOIST WITH INTERBEDDED FINE SAND LAYERS, HIGHLY PLASTIC, A-7-6</p>						<p align="center"><b>GRADATION</b></p> <p>WELL GRADED - INDICATES A GOOD REPRESENTATION OF PARTICLE SIZES FROM FINE TO COARSE. UNIFORMLY GRADED - INDICATES THAT SOIL PARTICLES ARE ALL APPROXIMATELY THE SAME SIZE. GAP-GRADED - INDICATES A MIXTURE OF UNIFORM PARTICLE SIZES OF TWO OR MORE SIZES.</p>						<p align="center"><b>ROCK DESCRIPTION</b></p> <p>HARD ROCK IS NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL THAT WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED, AN INFERRED ROCK LINE INDICATES THE LEVEL AT WHICH NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL. SPT REFUSAL IS PENETRATION BY A SPLIT SPOON SAMPLER EQUAL TO OR LESS THAN 0.1 FOOT PER 60 BLOWS IN NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL. THE TRANSITION BETWEEN SOIL AND ROCK IS OFTEN REPRESENTED BY A ZONE OF WEATHERED ROCK. ROCK MATERIALS ARE TYPICALLY DIVIDED AS FOLLOWS:</p>						<p align="center"><b>TERMS AND DEFINITIONS</b></p> <p>ALLUVIUM (ALLUV.) - SOILS THAT HAVE BEEN TRANSPORTED BY WATER. AQUIFER - A WATER BEARING FORMATION OR STRATA. ARENACEOUS - APPLIED TO ROCKS THAT HAVE BEEN DERIVED FROM SAND OR THAT CONTAIN SAND. ARGILLACEOUS - APPLIED TO ALL ROCKS OR SUBSTANCES COMPOSED OF CLAY MINERALS, OR HAVING A NOTABLE PROPORTION OF CLAY IN THEIR COMPOSITION, SUCH AS SHALE, SLATE, ETC. ARTESIAN - GROUND WATER THAT IS UNDER SUFFICIENT PRESSURE TO RISE ABOVE THE LEVEL AT WHICH IT IS ENCOUNTERED, BUT WHICH DOES NOT NECESSARILY RISE TO OR ABOVE THE GROUND SURFACE. CALCAREOUS (CALC.) - SOILS THAT CONTAIN APPRECIABLE AMOUNTS OF CALCIUM CARBONATE. COLLUVIUM - ROCK FRAGMENTS MIXED WITH SOIL DEPOSITED BY GRAVITY ON SLOPE OR AT BOTTOM OF SLOPE. CORE RECOVERY (REC.) - TOTAL LENGTH OF ALL MATERIAL RECOVERED IN THE CORE BARREL DIVIDED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF CORE RUN AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE. DIKE - A TABULAR BODY OF IGNEOUS ROCK THAT CUTS ACROSS THE STRUCTURE OF ADJACENT ROCKS OR CUTS MASSIVE ROCK. DIP - THE ANGLE AT WHICH A STRATUM OR ANY PLANAR FEATURE IS INCLINED FROM THE HORIZONTAL. DIP DIRECTION (DIP AZIMUTH) - THE DIRECTION OR BEARING OF THE HORIZONTAL TRACE OF THE LINE OF DIP, MEASURED CLOCKWISE FROM NORTH. FAULT - A FRACTURE OR FRACTURE ZONE ALONG WHICH THERE HAS BEEN DISPLACEMENT OF THE SIDES RELATIVE TO ONE ANOTHER PARALLEL TO THE FRACTURE. FISSILE - A PROPERTY OF SPLITTING ALONG CLOSELY SPACED PARALLEL PLANES. FLOAT - ROCK FRAGMENTS ON SURFACE NEAR THEIR ORIGINAL POSITION AND DISLOADED FROM PARENT MATERIAL. FLOOD PLAIN (FP) - LAND BORDERING A STREAM, BUILT OF SEDIMENTS DEPOSITED BY THE STREAM. FORMATION (FM) - A MAPPABLE GEOLOGIC UNIT THAT CAN BE RECOGNIZED AND TRACED IN THE FIELD. JOINT - FRACTURE IN ROCK ALONG WHICH NO APPRECIABLE MOVEMENT HAS OCCURRED. LEDGE - A SHELF-LIKE RIDGE OR PROJECTION OF ROCK WHOSE THICKNESS IS SMALL COMPARED TO ITS LATERAL EXTENT. LENS - A BODY OF SOIL OR ROCK THAT THINS OUT IN ONE OR MORE DIRECTIONS. MOTTLED (MOT.) - IRREGULARLY MARKED WITH SPOTS OF DIFFERENT COLORS. MOTTLING IN SOILS USUALLY INDICATES POOR AERATION AND LACK OF GOOD DRAINAGE. PERCHED WATER - WATER MAINTAINED ABOVE THE NORMAL GROUND WATER LEVEL BY THE PRESENCE OF AN INTERVENING IMPERVIUOUS STRATUM. RESIDUAL (RES.) SOIL - SOIL FORMED IN PLACE BY THE WEATHERING OF ROCK. ROCK QUALITY DESIGNATION (ROD) - A MEASURE OF ROCK QUALITY DESCRIBED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF ROCK SEGMENTS EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 4 INCHES DIVIDED BY THE TOTAL LENGTH OF CORE RUN AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE. SAPROLITE (SAP.) - RESIDUAL SOIL THAT RETAINS THE RELIC STRUCTURE OR FABRIC OF THE PARENT ROCK. SILL - AN INTRUSIVE BODY OF IGNEOUS ROCK OF APPROXIMATELY UNIFORM THICKNESS AND RELATIVELY THIN COMPARED WITH ITS LATERAL EXTENT, THAT HAS BEEN EMPLACED PARALLEL TO THE BEDDING OR SCHISTOSITY OF THE INTRUDED ROCKS. SLICKENSIDE - POLISHED AND STRIATED SURFACE THAT RESULTS FROM FRICTION ALONG A FAULT OR SLIP PLANE. STANDARD PENETRATION TEST (PENETRATION RESISTANCE) (SPT) - NUMBER OF BLOWS (IN OR BPF) OF A 140 LB. HAMMER FALLING 30 INCHES REQUIRED TO PRODUCE A PENETRATION OF 1 FOOT INTO SOIL WITH A 2 INCH OUTSIDE DIAMETER SPLIT SPOON SAMPLER. SPT REFUSAL IS PENETRATION EQUAL TO OR LESS THAN 0.1 FOOT PER 60 BLOWS. STRATA CORE RECOVERY (SREC.) - TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATA MATERIAL RECOVERED DIVIDED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATUM AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE. STRATA ROCK QUALITY DESIGNATION (SROD) - A MEASURE OF ROCK QUALITY DESCRIBED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF ROCK SEGMENTS WITHIN A STRATUM EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 4 INCHES DIVIDED BY THE TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATA AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE. TOPSOIL (TS.) - SURFACE SOILS USUALLY CONTAINING ORGANIC MATTER.</p>																																																																																																																																																																																									
<p align="center"><b>SOIL LEGEND AND AASHTO CLASSIFICATION</b></p> <table border="1"> <tr> <th rowspan="2">GENERAL CLASS.</th> <th colspan="6">GRANULAR MATERIALS (≤ 35% PASSING #200)</th> <th colspan="6">SILT-CLAY MATERIALS (&gt; 35% PASSING #200)</th> <th colspan="5">ORGANIC MATERIALS</th> </tr> <tr> <th>A-1</th> <th>A-3</th> <th colspan="2">A-2</th> <th>A-4</th> <th>A-5</th> <th>A-6</th> <th>A-7</th> <th>A-1, A-2</th> <th>A-3</th> <th>A-4, A-5</th> <th>A-6, A-7</th> <th>A-1, A-2</th> <th>A-3</th> <th>A-4, A-5</th> <th>A-6, A-7</th> <th></th> <th></th> </tr> <tr> <td>GROUP CLASS.</td> <td>A-1-a</td> <td>A-1-b</td> <td>A-2-4</td> <td>A-2-5</td> <td>A-2-6</td> <td>A-2-7</td> <td>A-4</td> <td>A-5</td> <td>A-6</td> <td>A-7</td> <td>A-1, A-2</td> <td>A-3</td> <td>A-4, A-5</td> <td>A-6, A-7</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>SYMBOL</td> <td colspan="2">[Pattern]</td> <td>[Pattern]</td> <td>[Pattern]</td> <td>[Pattern]</td> <td>[Pattern]</td> <td>[Pattern]</td> <td>[Pattern]</td> <td>[Pattern]</td> <td>[Pattern]</td> <td>[Pattern]</td> <td>[Pattern]</td> <td>[Pattern]</td> <td>[Pattern]</td> <td>[Pattern]</td> <td>[Pattern]</td> <td>[Pattern]</td> <td>[Pattern]</td> </tr> <tr> <td>% PASSING #10 #40 #200</td> <td>50 30 15</td> <td>60 30 15</td> <td>10 10 5</td> <td>10 10 5</td> <td>10 10 5</td> <td>10 10 5</td> <td>10 10 5</td> <td>10 10 5</td> <td>10 10 5</td> <td>10 10 5</td> <td>10 10 5</td> <td>10 10 5</td> <td>10 10 5</td> <td>10 10 5</td> <td>10 10 5</td> <td>10 10 5</td> <td>10 10 5</td> <td>10 10 5</td> </tr> <tr> <td>MATERIAL PASSING #40 LL PI</td> <td colspan="2">-</td> <td>40 NP</td> <td>41 NP</td> <td>42 NP</td> <td>43 NP</td> <td>44 NP</td> <td>45 NP</td> <td>46 NP</td> <td>47 NP</td> <td>48 NP</td> <td>49 NP</td> <td>50 NP</td> <td>51 NP</td> <td>52 NP</td> <td>53 NP</td> <td>54 NP</td> <td>55 NP</td> </tr> <tr> <td>GROUP INDEX</td> <td colspan="2">0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>USUAL TYPES OF MAJOR MATERIALS</td> <td colspan="2">STONE FRAGS. GRAVEL, AND SAND</td> <td colspan="2">FINE SAND</td> <td colspan="2">SILTY OR CLAYEY GRAVEL AND SAND</td> <td colspan="2">SILTY SOILS</td> <td colspan="2">CLAYEY SOILS</td> <td colspan="5">SOILS WITH LITTLE OR MODERATE AMOUNTS OF ORGANIC MATTER</td> <td colspan="2">HIGHLY ORGANIC SOILS</td> </tr> <tr> <td>GEN. RATING AS SUBGRADE</td> <td colspan="6">EXCELLENT TO GOOD</td> <td colspan="6">FAIR TO POOR</td> <td>FAIR TO POOR</td> <td>POOR</td> <td>UNSATURABLE</td> <td colspan="3"></td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="18">PI OF A-7-5 SUBGROUP IS ≤ LL - 30 ; PI OF A-7-6 SUBGROUP IS &gt; LL - 30</td> </tr> </table>																		GENERAL CLASS.	GRANULAR MATERIALS (≤ 35% PASSING #200)						SILT-CLAY MATERIALS (> 35% PASSING #200)						ORGANIC MATERIALS					A-1	A-3	A-2		A-4	A-5	A-6	A-7	A-1, A-2	A-3	A-4, A-5	A-6, A-7	A-1, A-2	A-3	A-4, A-5	A-6, A-7			GROUP CLASS.	A-1-a	A-1-b	A-2-4	A-2-5	A-2-6	A-2-7	A-4	A-5	A-6	A-7	A-1, A-2	A-3	A-4, A-5	A-6, A-7					SYMBOL	[Pattern]		[Pattern]	[Pattern]	[Pattern]	[Pattern]	[Pattern]	[Pattern]	[Pattern]	[Pattern]	[Pattern]	[Pattern]	[Pattern]	[Pattern]	[Pattern]	[Pattern]	[Pattern]	[Pattern]	% PASSING #10 #40 #200	50 30 15	60 30 15	10 10 5	10 10 5	10 10 5	10 10 5	10 10 5	10 10 5	10 10 5	10 10 5	10 10 5	10 10 5	10 10 5	10 10 5	10 10 5	10 10 5	10 10 5	10 10 5	MATERIAL PASSING #40 LL PI	-		40 NP	41 NP	42 NP	43 NP	44 NP	45 NP	46 NP	47 NP	48 NP	49 NP	50 NP	51 NP	52 NP	53 NP	54 NP	55 NP	GROUP INDEX	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	USUAL TYPES OF MAJOR MATERIALS	STONE FRAGS. GRAVEL, AND SAND		FINE SAND		SILTY OR CLAYEY GRAVEL AND SAND		SILTY SOILS		CLAYEY SOILS		SOILS WITH LITTLE OR MODERATE AMOUNTS OF ORGANIC MATTER					HIGHLY ORGANIC SOILS		GEN. RATING AS SUBGRADE	EXCELLENT TO GOOD						FAIR TO POOR						FAIR TO POOR	POOR	UNSATURABLE				PI OF A-7-5 SUBGROUP IS ≤ LL - 30 ; PI OF A-7-6 SUBGROUP IS > LL - 30																	
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<p align="center"><b>BENCH MARK: ELEVATIONS DETERMINED FROM PROVIDED ELECTRONIC FILES (b5721_ls.tin.tin) AND BENCH MARKS BM#1 = 556.55 FEET AND BM-4 = 565.21 FEET ELEVATION: N/A FEET</b></p>																																																																																																																																																																																																											
<p align="right">DATE: 8-15-14</p>																																																																																																																																																																																																											

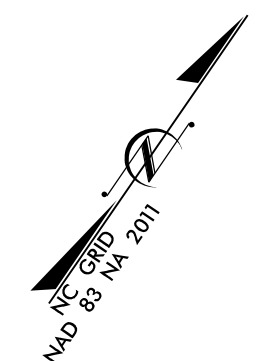
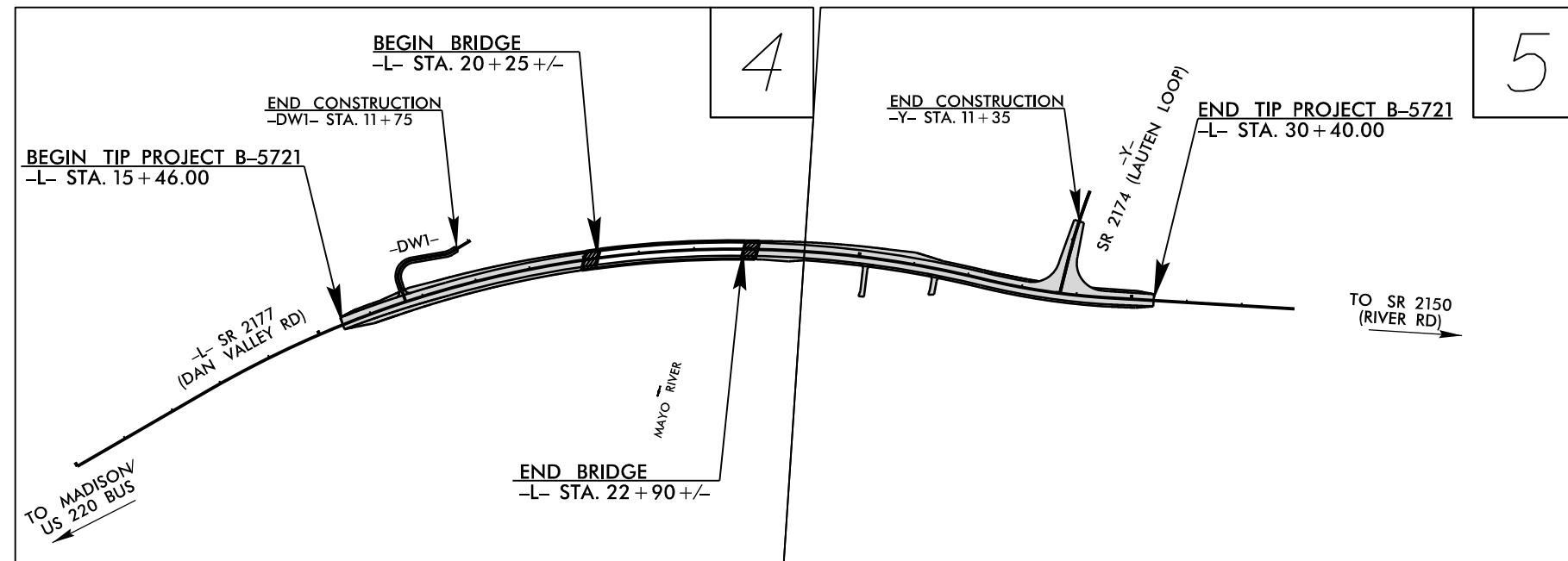
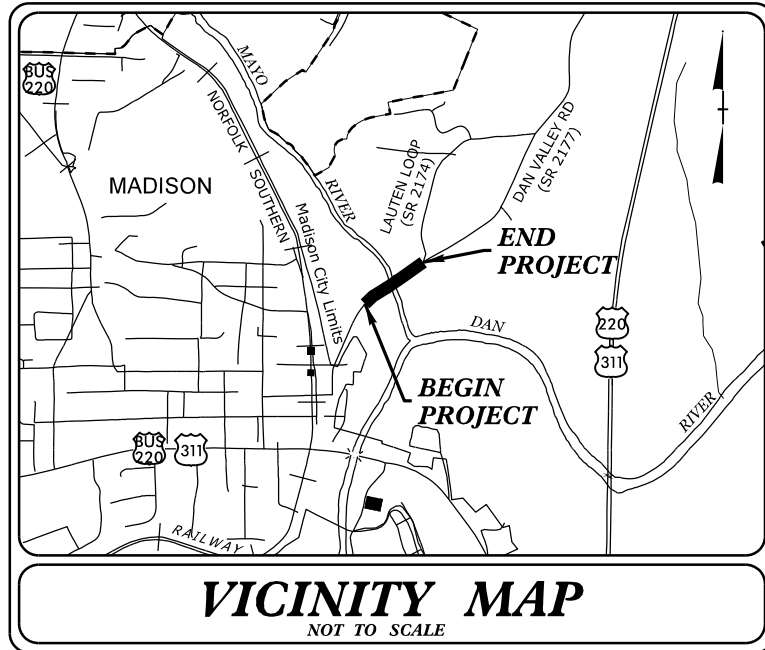
STATE	STATE PROJECT REFERENCE NO.	SHEET NO.	TOTAL SHEETS
N.C.	B-5721	3	17
STATE PROJ. NO.	F.A. PROJ. NO.	DESCRIPTION	
45677.1.1	BRZ-2177 (001)	PE	

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA  
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS

# ROCKINGHAM COUNTY

LOCATION: BRIDGE 780124 ON SR 2177 (DAN VALLEY RD) OVER THE MAYO RIVER

TYPE OF WORK: GRADING, DRAINAGE, PAVING, AND STRUCTURE



THERE IS NO CONTROL OF ACCESS ON THIS PROJECT.

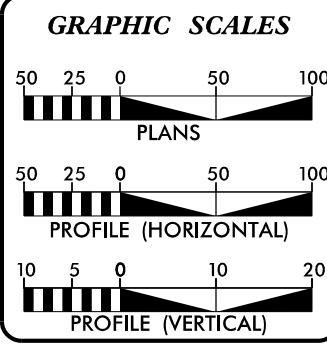
CLEARING ON THE PROJECT SHALL BE TO THE LIMITS ESTABLISHED USING METHOD \_\_\_.

THIS PROJECT IS NOT WITHIN ANY MUNICIPAL BOUNDARIES.

25% ROADWAY PLANS  
MARCH 9, 2021  
**INCOMPLETE PLANS**  
DO NOT USE FOR R/W ACQUISITION  
**PRELIMINARY PLANS**  
DO NOT USE FOR CONSTRUCTION  
DOCUMENT NOT CONSIDERED FINAL  
UNLESS ALL SIGNATURES COMPLETED

**TIP PROJECT: B-5721**

**CONTRACT:**



**DESIGN DATA**

ADT 2022 =	4,295
ADT 2041 =	6,100
K =	10 %
D =	55 %
T =	8% % *
V =	50 MPH
* TTST = 1% DUAL 7%	
FUNC CLASS =	LOCAL
SUB-REGIONAL TIER	

**PROJECT LENGTH**

LENGTH ROADWAY TIP PROJECT B-5721 =	0.233 MI
LENGTH STRUCTURE TIP PROJECT B-5721 =	0.050 MI
TOTAL LENGTH TIP PROJECT B-5721 =	0.283 MI

Prepared in the Office of:

**AECOM**  
2018 STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS

NC FIRM LICENSE No: F-0342  
701 Corporate Center Drive, Suite 475  
Raleigh, NC 27607  
(919) 854-6200 - (919) 854-6259(FAX)

**GREGORY R. COLS, P.E.**  
PROJECT ENGINEER

**NEIL J. DEAN, P.E.**  
PROJECT DESIGN ENGINEER

**DAVID STUTTS, P.E.**  
NCDOT PROJECT MANAGER

RIGHT OF WAY DATE:  
JANUARY 27, 2022

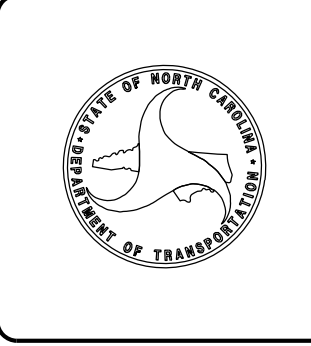
LETTING DATE:  
DECEMBER 20, 2022

**HYDRAULICS ENGINEER**

\_\_\_\_\_  
SIGNATURE: \_\_\_\_\_ P.E.

**ROADWAY DESIGN ENGINEER**

\_\_\_\_\_  
SIGNATURE: \_\_\_\_\_ P.E.



17-SEP-2021 09:02 P:\Transportation\Projects\Road\NC-DOT\2021\6234210154 B-5721\Mayo River, Rockingham Co\B5721\_GEO\_RDWY\_CADD\CADD\_GEOTECH\PlanPr of B5721\_GEO\_inv\_1.tsh.dgn \$\$\$\$USERNAME\$\$\$\$

August 13, 2021

WBS Number: 45677.1.1  
 TIP Number: B-5721  
 COUNTY: Rockingham  
 DESCRIPTION: Roadway for Bridge 780124 on SR 2177 (Dan Valley Road) Over the Mayo River

WOOD E&IS Number: 6234210154

SUBJECT: Geotechnical Inventory Report

**Project Description**

The project area lies just to the north of the existing SR 2177 (Dan Valley Road) alignment on both sides of Bridge 780124 over the Mayo River and is also located approximately 0.5 miles to the northeast of Madison, NC. The proposed construction is associated with the replacement of Bridge 780124 and will consist of a 0.3-mile roadway.

The geotechnical field investigation for the project was conducted from July 12 to July 16, 2021. The subsurface investigation was performed using hand auger tools and a Diedrich D50 drill rig equipped with an automatic hammer. Hollow-stem auger drilling procedures were used to advance borings to the required depths. Standard Penetration Tests (SPT) were performed at approximately 2.5-foot to 5.0-foot intervals to termination in selected borings. Representative soil samples were collected for visual classification in the field and selected samples were submitted for laboratory analysis.

The following alignments, totalling approximately 0.3 miles (1,659 feet), were explored. Subsurface cross sections and profiles of these alignments are included in this report.

<u>Alignment</u>	<u>Station (±)</u>
-L-	15+46 to 30+40
-Y-	10+00 to 11+35
-DW1-	10+00 to 11+75

**Areas of Special Geotechnical Interest**

1) Soft Fine-Grained Soils: The following areas contain soft, fine grained/cohesive soils which have the potential to cause embankment/subgrade and/or slope stability problems during construction.

<u>Line</u>	<u>Stations (±)</u>	<u>Offsets</u>
-L-	15+46 to 20+00	LT and RT
-L-	24+50 to 24+75	LT and RT
-DW1-	10+61.07 to 11+41.79	LT and RT

2) Wells: Two existing residential water supply wells were observed within the vicinity of the right of way on this project at the following locations:

<u>Line</u>	<u>Station (±)</u>	<u>Offset (ft.)</u>
-L-	27+55	57 RT
-Y-	11+64	46 LT

**Physiography and Geology**

The project site is located within the Piedmont Physiographic Province. The topography along the project is mostly dominated by the Mayo River flood plain with some rolling hills near the end of the project. Elevations along the project alignments range from a low of 550± feet at the start of the project to a high of 582± feet at the end of the project. A mixture of mostly residential properties and small areas of woods occur along the project corridor.

Geologically, the project is located within the Newark Supergroup. Residual soils within the Newark Supergroup are derived from in-situ weathering of the underlying Triassic aged sandstones, mudstones, and conglomerates.

**Soil Properties**

Soils encountered during this investigation have been divided into three categories based on origin, including roadway embankment, alluvial soils, and Triassic residual soils.

Roadway embankment soils are present along most of the project corridor and can be divided between the roadway embankment for the existing roadway and roadway embankment that is present on site from a previous roadway alignment to the north. The soils for the existing roadway embankment generally consist of red-brown, tan-brown, and orange, soft to very stiff, dry to moist, sandy silt and sandy clay (A-4, A-7-6) and loose, dry, silty fine to coarse sand (A-2-4). These soils typically contain trace asphalt fragments and trace organics. The soils for the older/previous roadway embankment generally consist of red-brown and tan, soft to very stiff, fine sandy clay (A-6) locally with asphalt fragments. The roadway embankment clays exhibit medium plasticity with plastic indices ranging from 24 to 25.

Alluvial soils were encountered at the ground surface or underlying roadway embankment soils and are present throughout the project corridor in the floodplain of the Mayo River. The alluvial soils encountered primarily consist of red, brown, tan, and gray, soft to very stiff, dry to wet, fine to coarse sandy, clayey silt (A-4) and silty clay (A-6, A-7-6, A-7-5). These soils typically contain trace mica. Coarse grained soils consist of brown, red, and dark gray, loose to medium dense, wet, silty, fine to coarse sand (A-2-4). These soils typically contain gravel, wood fragments, and trace mica. The fine-grained cohesive soils typically exhibit low to medium plasticity with plastic indices ranging from 7 to 23.

Triassic residual soils are derived from the weathering of the underlying Triassic non-crystalline rocks. Triassic residual soils were encountered underlying alluvial soils on the western portion of the site and were encountered underlying roadway embankment or at the ground surface on the eastern portion of the site. These soils primarily consist of red, brown, orange, gray and tan, medium stiff to hard, dry to moist, sandy/clayey silt and sandy/silty clay (A-4, A-6, A-7-6). Coarse grained soils consist of brown, orange, and gray, medium dense to dense, dry, silty, fine to coarse sand (A-2-4). The Triassic residual fine-grained cohesive soils exhibit medium to high plasticity with plastic indices ranging from 15 to 29.

**Rock Properties**

Weathered rock and non-crystalline rock occur in several areas of the project. The weathered rock and crystalline rock encountered on this project were identified by SPT sampling and SPT refusal. Where encountered, the depths to weathered rock ranged from approximately 8± to 37± feet below existing ground surface and the elevations ranged from approximately 529.4 to 557.1 feet MSL. Where encountered, the depths to non-crystalline rock ranged from approximately 23.7± to 43.5± feet below existing ground surface and the elevations ranged from approximately 522.9 to 541.7 feet MSL. Where encountered, the weathered rock and non-crystalline rock consists of brown and red mudstone and gray sandstone belonging to the Newark Supergroup.

**Groundwater**

Ground water data was collected at the time of the geotechnical field investigation (July 12 to July 16, 2021). Where encountered, ground water depths ranged from approximately 14.3± to 23.1± feet below existing ground surface and elevations ranged from approximately 537.8 to 541.4 feet MSL.

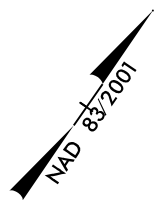
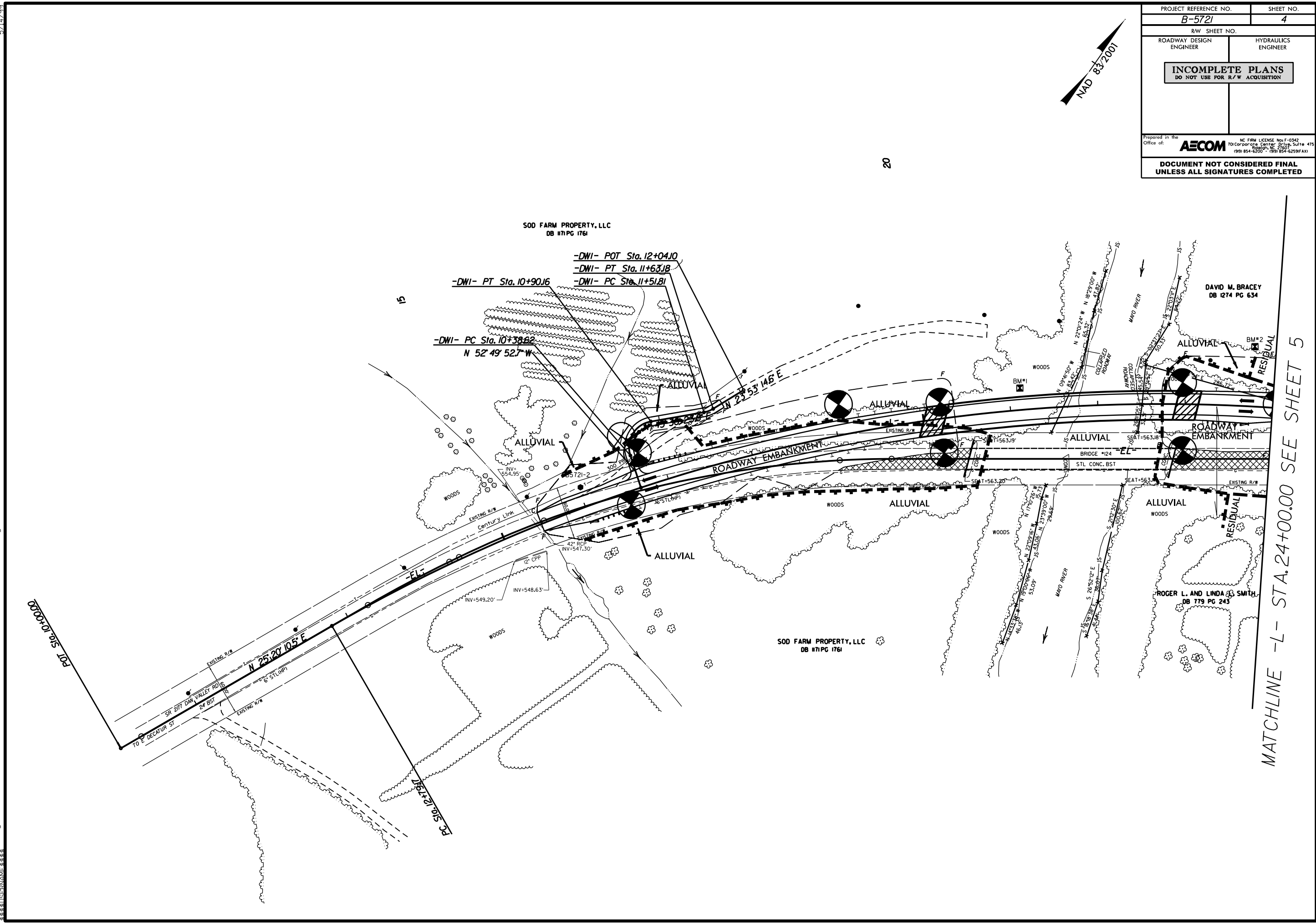
Prepared By,



Kelly R. Plummer, PG  
Project Geologist

5/14/99  
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PROJECT REFERENCE NO.	SHEET NO.
B-5721	4
RW SHEET NO.	
ROADWAY DESIGN ENGINEER	HYDRAULICS ENGINEER
<b>INCOMPLETE PLANS</b> DO NOT USE FOR R/W ACQUISITION	
Prepared in the Office of: <b>AECOM</b> NC FIRM LICENSE No. F-0342 701 Corporate Center Drive, Suite 415 Raleigh, NC 27607 (919) 854-6200 • (919) 854-6299 (fax)	
<b>DOCUMENT NOT CONSIDERED FINAL</b> UNLESS ALL SIGNATURES COMPLETED	

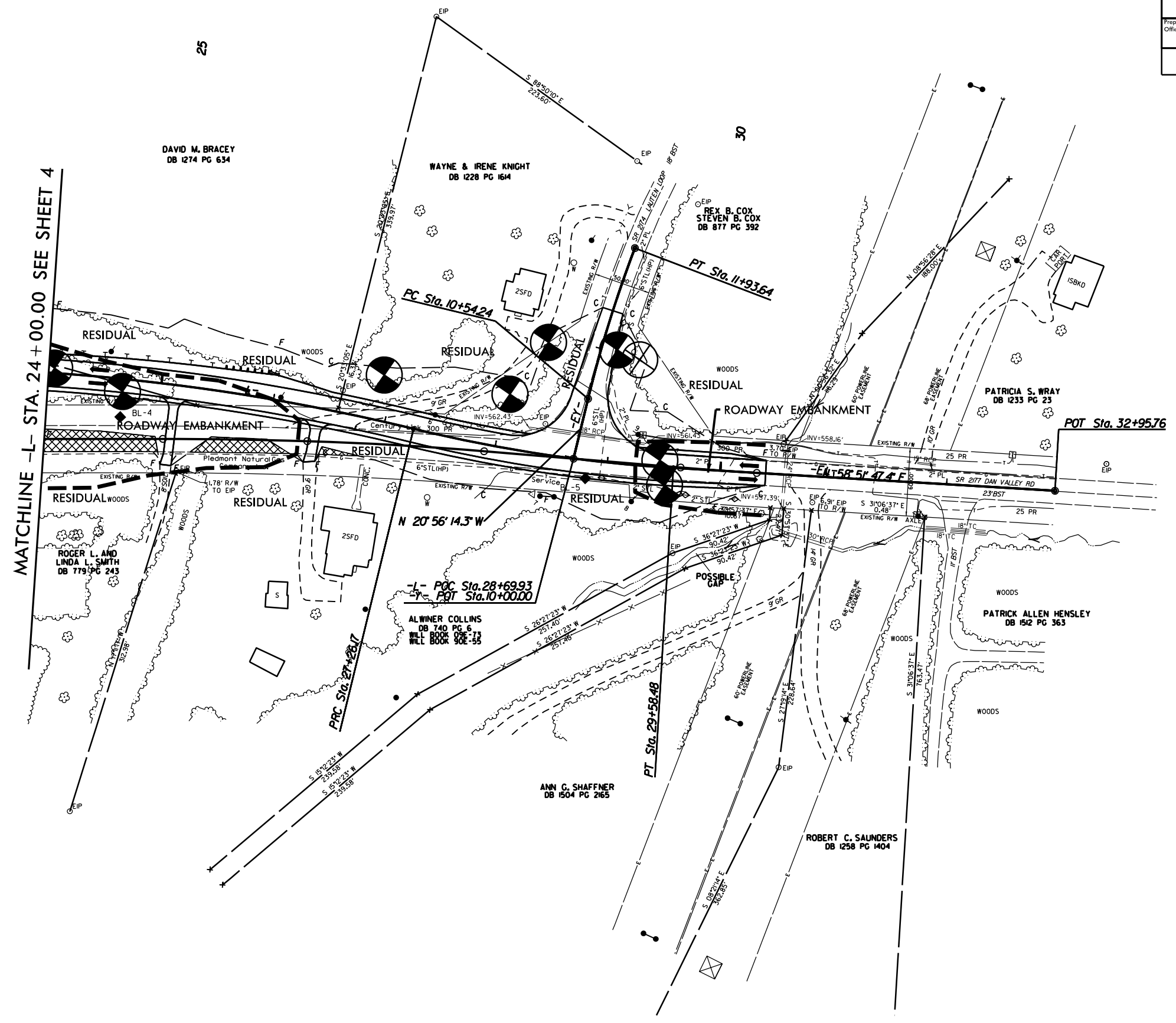


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MATCHLINE -L- STA. 24+00.00 SEE SHEET 5

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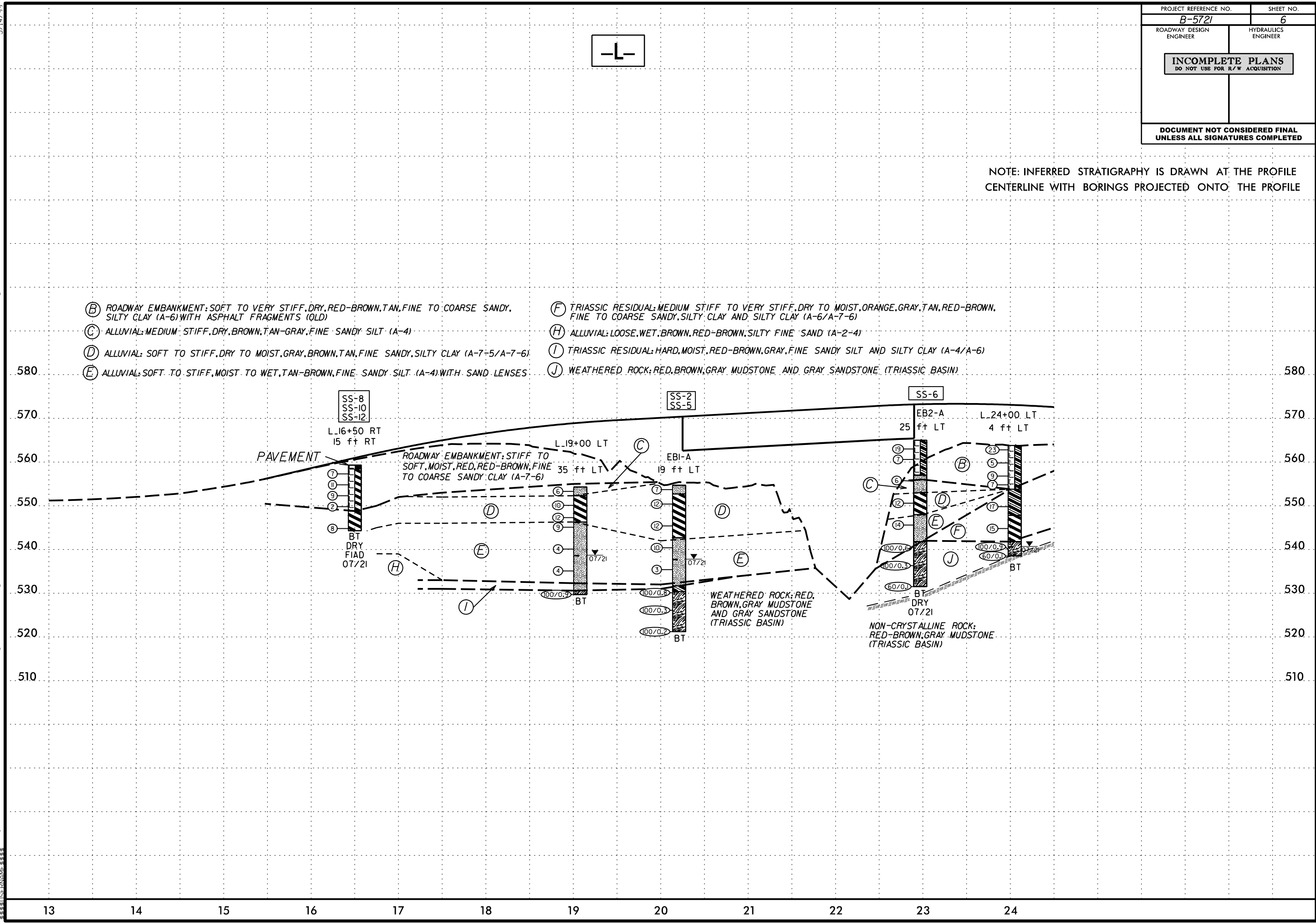
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B-5721	5
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ROADWAY DESIGN ENGINEER	HYDRAULICS ENGINEER
<b>INCOMPLETE PLANS</b> DO NOT USE FOR R/W ACQUISITION	
<b>PRELIMINARY PLANS</b> DO NOT USE FOR CONSTRUCTION	
Prepared in the Office of: <b>AECOM</b> NC FIRM LICENSE No. F-0342 70 Corporate Center Drive, Suite 415 Raleigh, NC 27607 (919) 854-6200 • (919) 854-6299 (fax)	
<b>DOCUMENT NOT CONSIDERED FINAL</b> UNLESS ALL SIGNATURES COMPLETED	



MATCHLINE L- STA. 24+00.00 SEE SHEET 4

PAVEMENT REMOVAL

NOTE: INFERRED STRATIGRAPHY IS DRAWN AT THE PROFILE CENTERLINE WITH BORINGS PROJECTED ONTO THE PROFILE



- (B) ROADWAY EMBANKMENT: SOFT TO VERY STIFF, DRY, RED-BROWN, TAN, FINE TO COARSE SANDY, SILTY CLAY (A-6) WITH ASPHALT FRAGMENTS (OLD)
- (C) ALLUVIAL: MEDIUM STIFF, DRY, BROWN, TAN-GRAY, FINE SANDY SILT (A-4)
- (D) ALLUVIAL: SOFT TO STIFF, DRY TO MOIST, GRAY, BROWN, TAN, FINE SANDY, SILTY CLAY (A-7-5/A-7-6)
- (E) ALLUVIAL: SOFT TO STIFF, MOIST TO WET, TAN-BROWN, FINE SANDY SILT (A-4) WITH SAND LENSES
- (F) TRIASSIC RESIDUAL: MEDIUM STIFF TO VERY STIFF, DRY TO MOIST, ORANGE, GRAY, TAN, RED-BROWN, FINE TO COARSE SANDY, SILTY CLAY AND SILTY CLAY (A-6/A-7-6)
- (H) ALLUVIAL: LOOSE, WET, BROWN, RED-BROWN, SILTY FINE SAND (A-2-4)
- (I) TRIASSIC RESIDUAL: HARD, MOIST, RED-BROWN, GRAY, FINE SANDY SILT AND SILTY CLAY (A-4/A-6)
- (J) WEATHERED ROCK: RED, BROWN, GRAY MUDSTONE AND GRAY SANDSTONE (TRIASSIC BASIN)

5/14/99  
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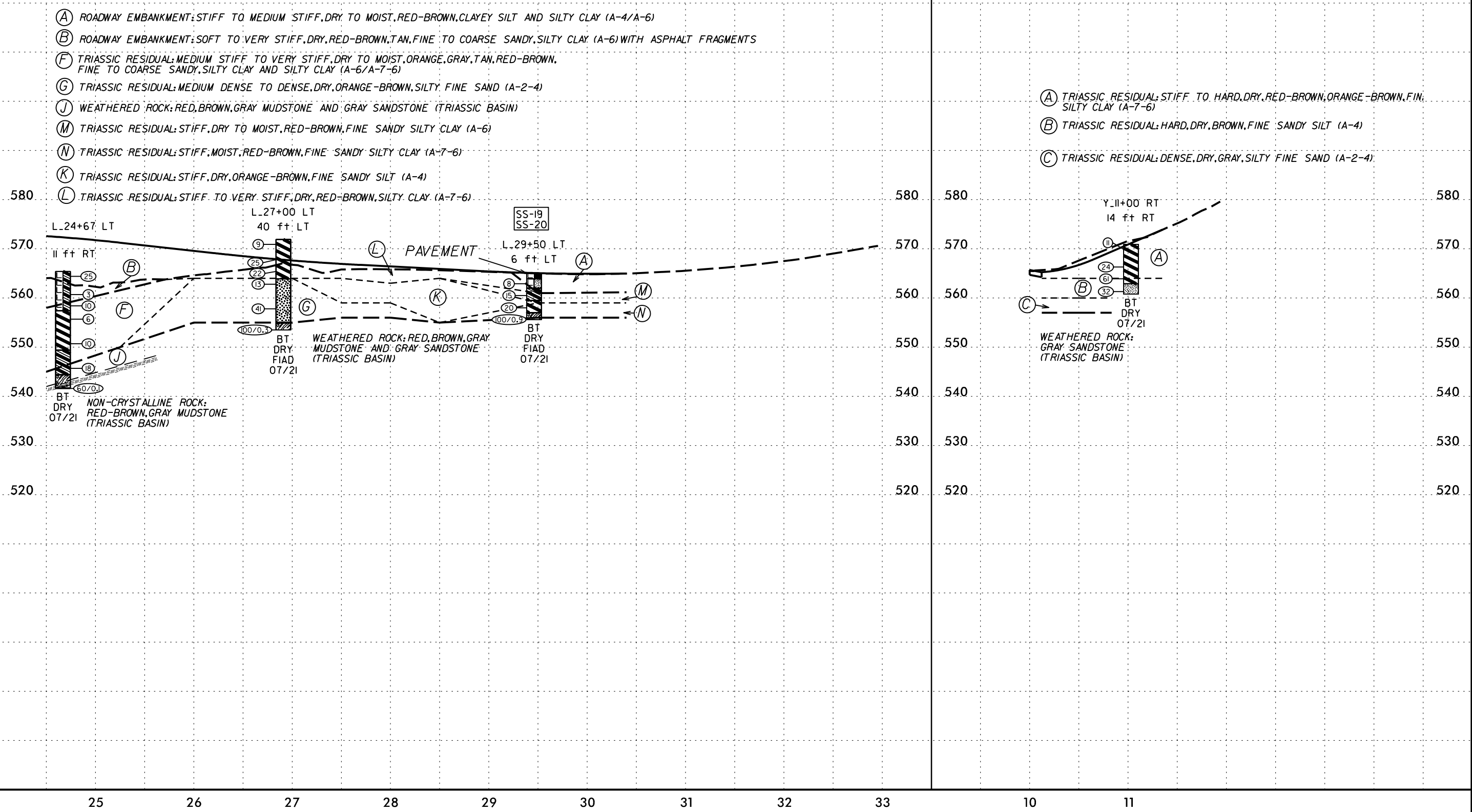


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PROJECT REFERENCE NO. <b>B-5721</b>	SHEET NO. <b>7</b>
ROADWAY DESIGN ENGINEER	HYDRAULICS ENGINEER
<b>INCOMPLETE PLANS</b> DO NOT USE FOR R/W ACQUISITION	
<b>DOCUMENT NOT CONSIDERED FINAL</b> UNLESS ALL SIGNATURES COMPLETED	

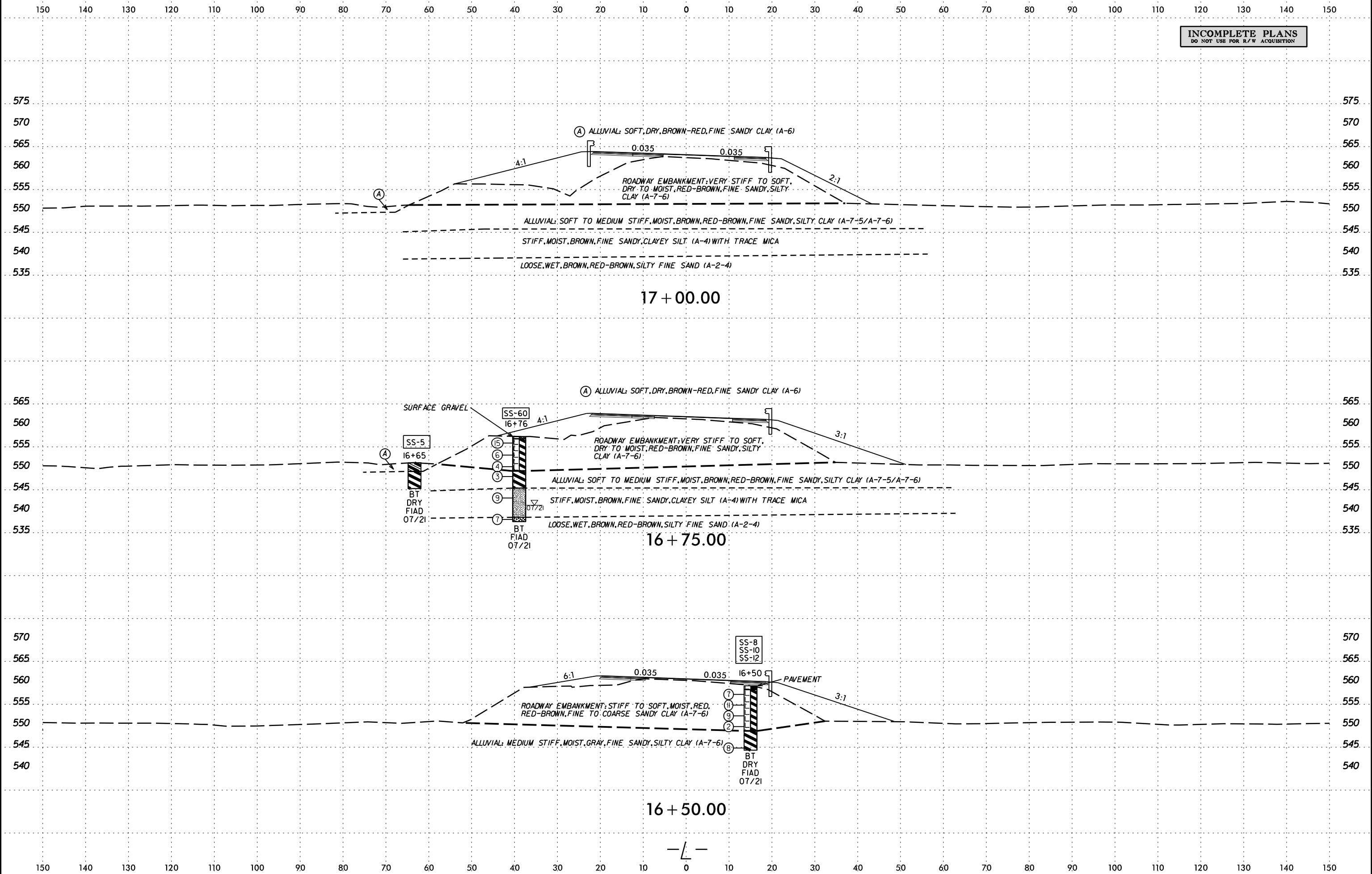
-L-

-Y-



NOTE: INFERRED STRATIGRAPHY IS DRAWN AT THE PROFILE CENTERLINE WITH BORINGS PROJECTED ONTO THE PROFILE

INCOMPLETE PLANS  
DO NOT USE FOR R/W ACQUISITION

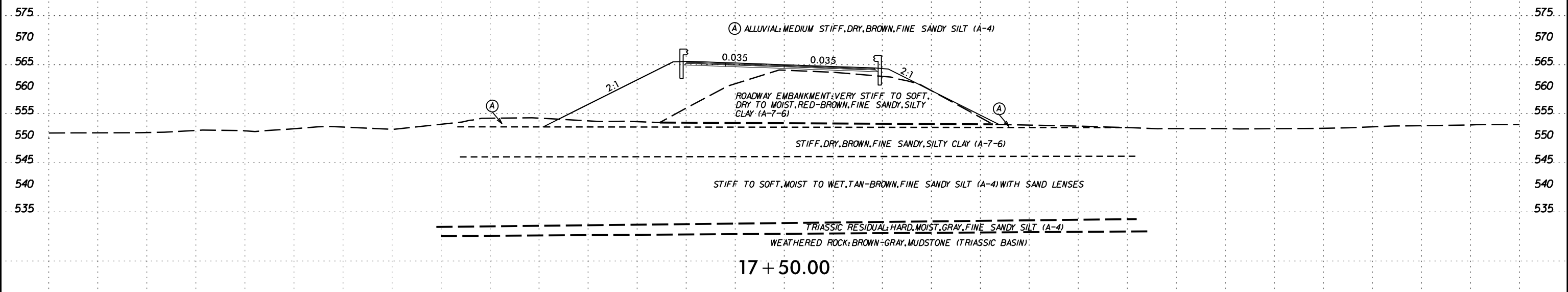
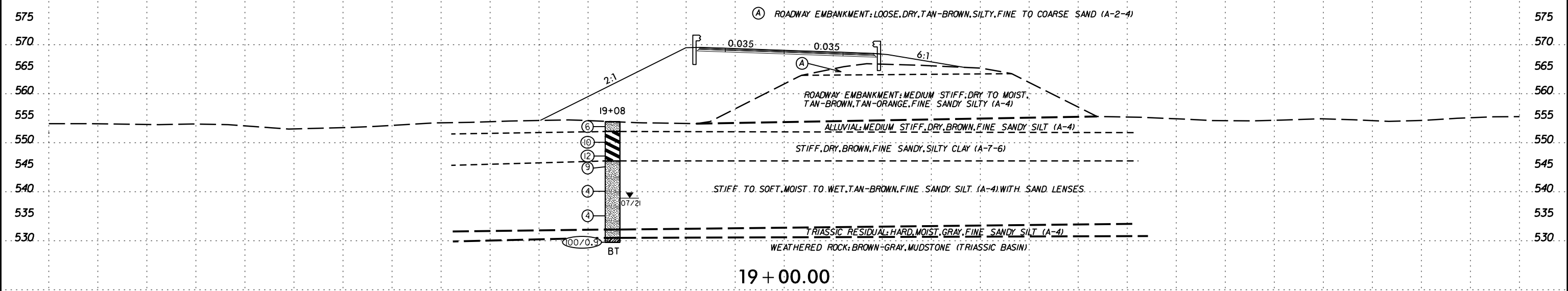


6/23/16



PROJ. REFERENCE NO.	SHEET NO.
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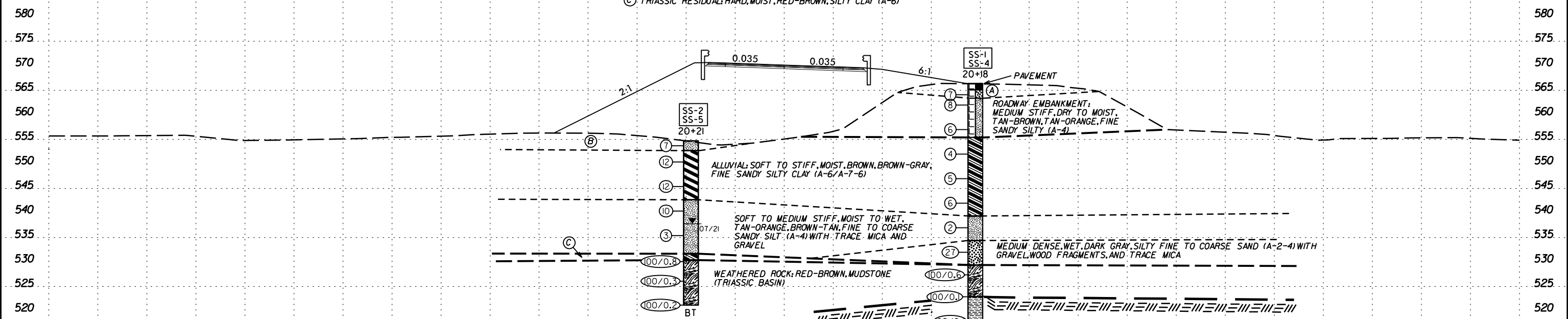


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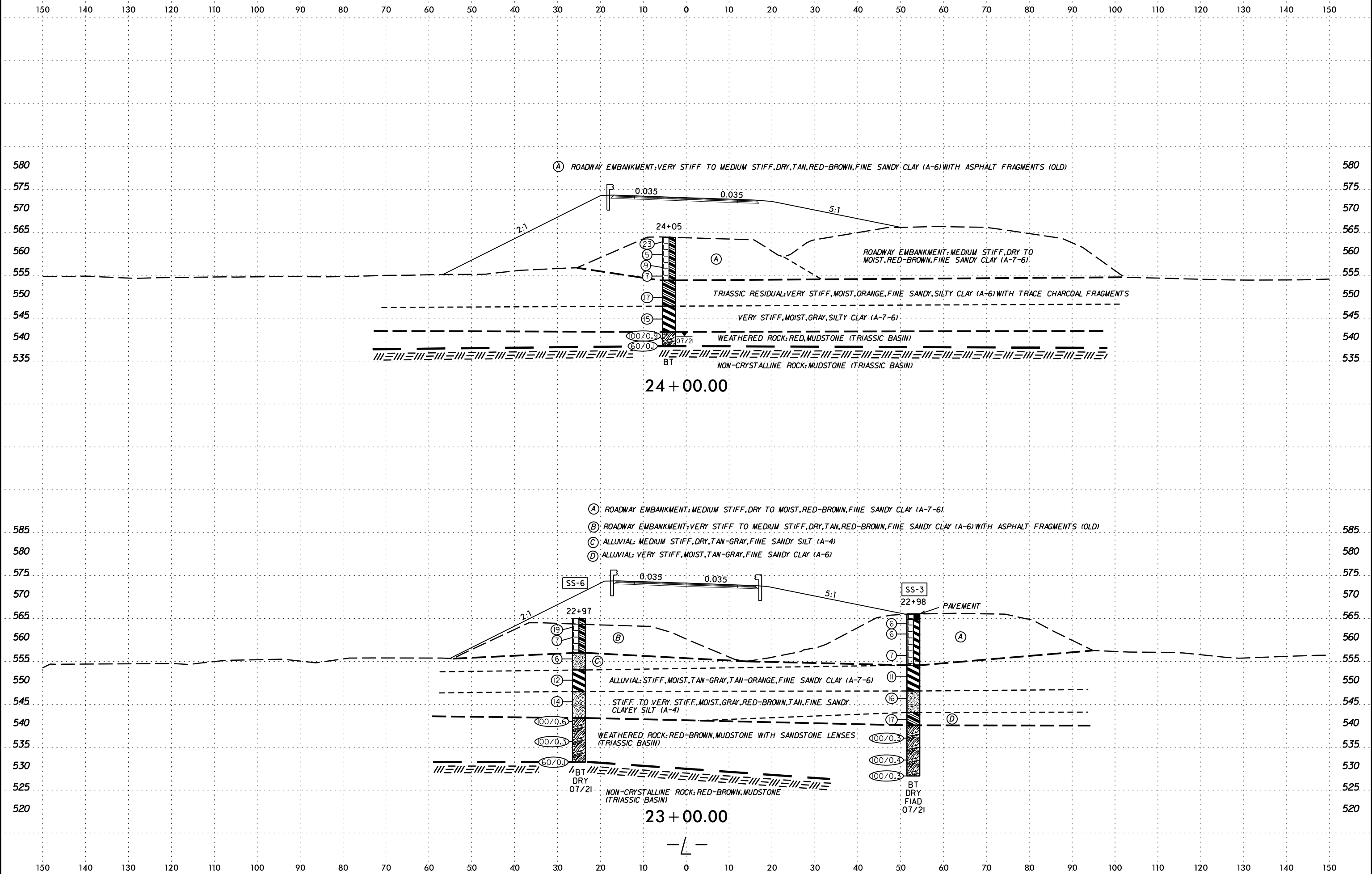
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- (A) ROADWAY EMBANKMENT: LOOSE, DRY, TAN-BROWN, SILTY, FINE TO COARSE SAND (A-2-4)
- (B) ALLUVIAL: MEDIUM STIFF, DRY, BROWN, FINE SANDY SILT (A-4)
- (C) TRIASSIC RESIDUAL: HARD, MOIST, RED-BROWN, SILTY CLAY (A-6)



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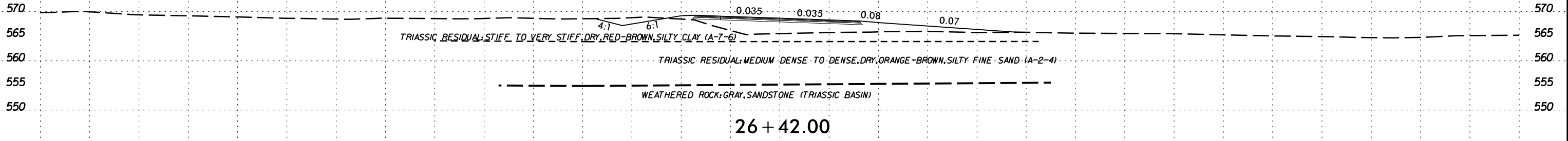


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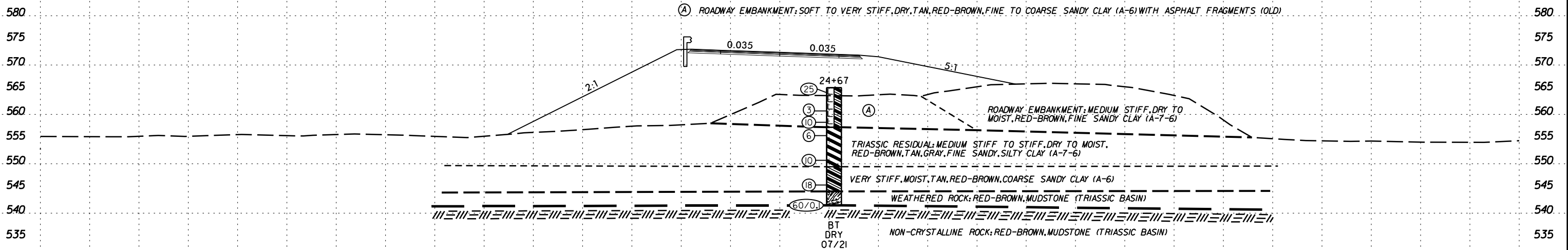
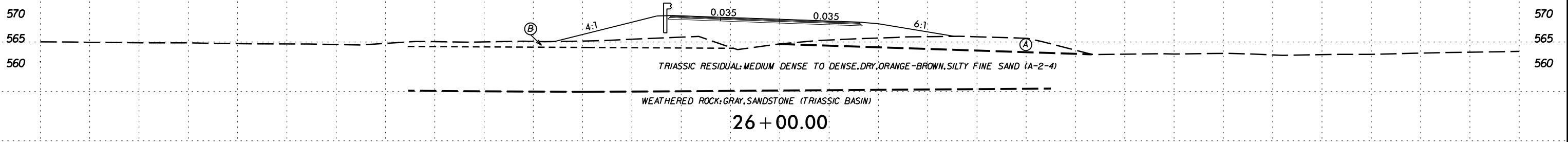


PROJ. REFERENCE NO. B-5721	SHEET NO. 12
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- (A) ROADWAY EMBANKMENT: MEDIUM STIFF, DRY TO MOIST, RED-BROWN, FINE SANDY CLAY (A-7-6)
- (B) TRIASSIC RESIDUAL: STIFF TO VERY STIFF, DRY, RED-BROWN, SILTY CLAY (A-7-6)



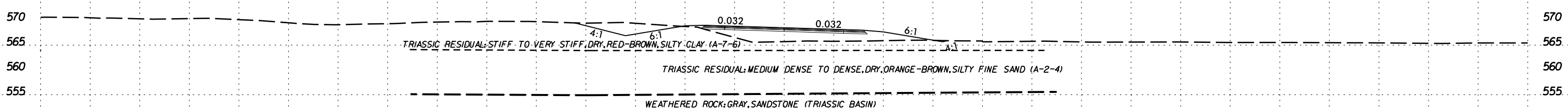
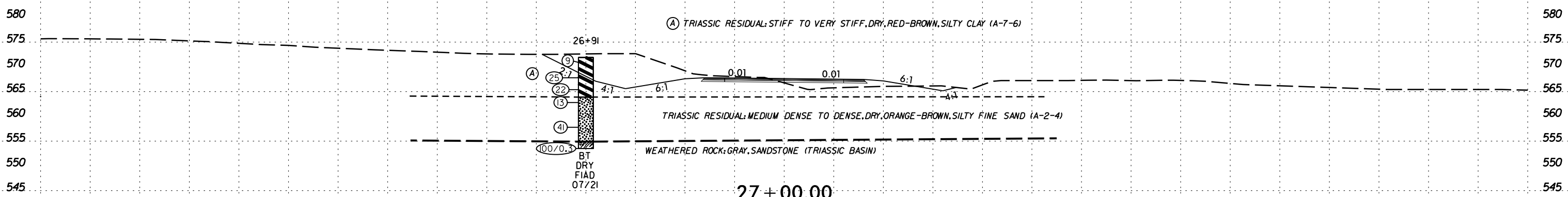
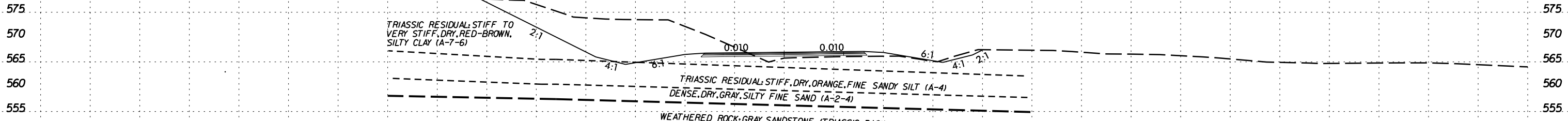
- (A) ROADWAY EMBANKMENT: SOFT TO VERY STIFF, DRY, TAN, RED-BROWN, FINE TO COARSE SANDY CLAY (A-6) WITH ASPHALT FRAGMENTS (OLD)

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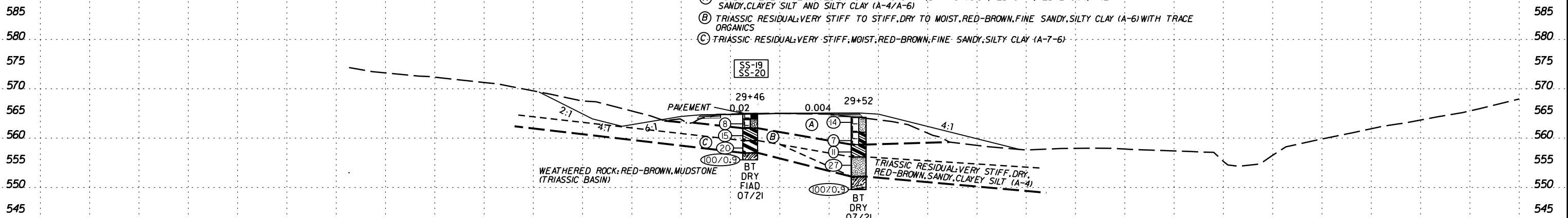
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6/23/16

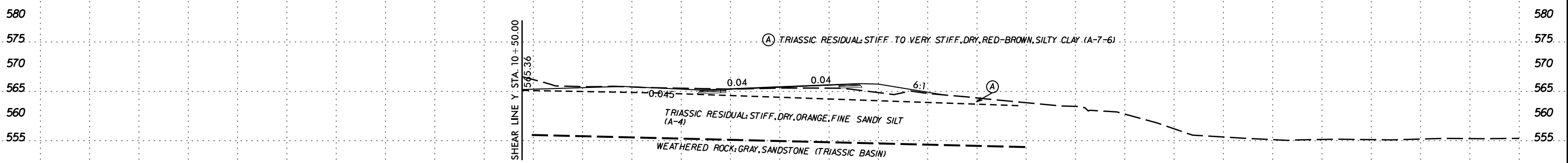


PROJ. REFERENCE NO.	SHEET NO.
B-5721	14

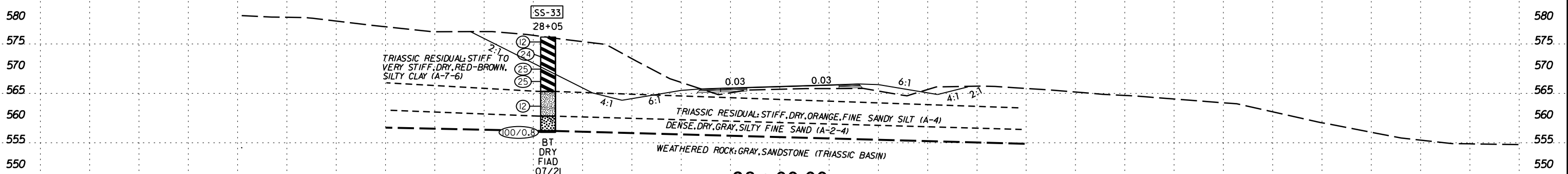
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29 + 50.00



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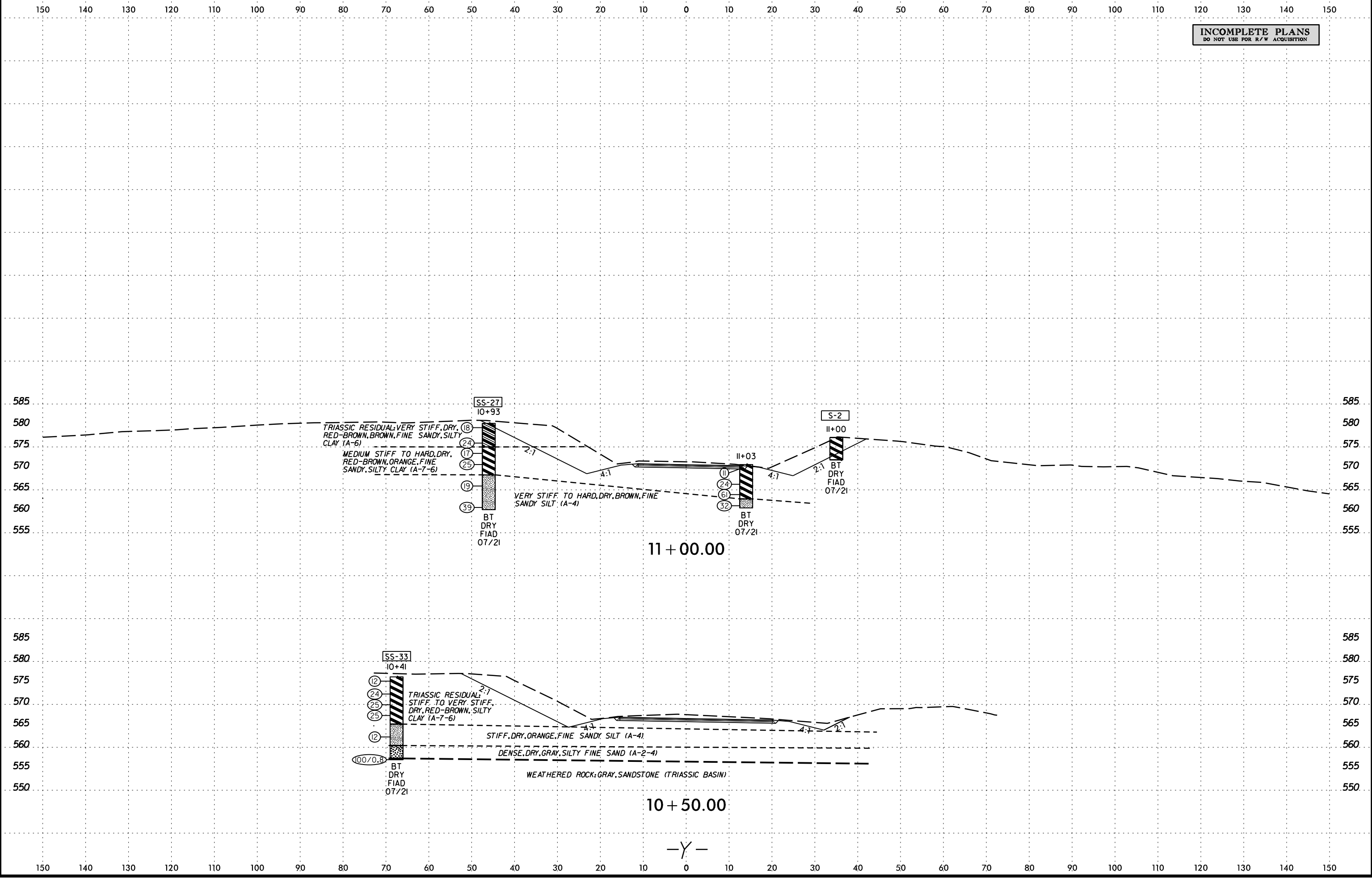


6/23/16



PROJ. REFERENCE NO.	SHEET NO.
B-5721	15

**INCOMPLETE PLANS**  
DO NOT USE FOR R/W ACQUISITION

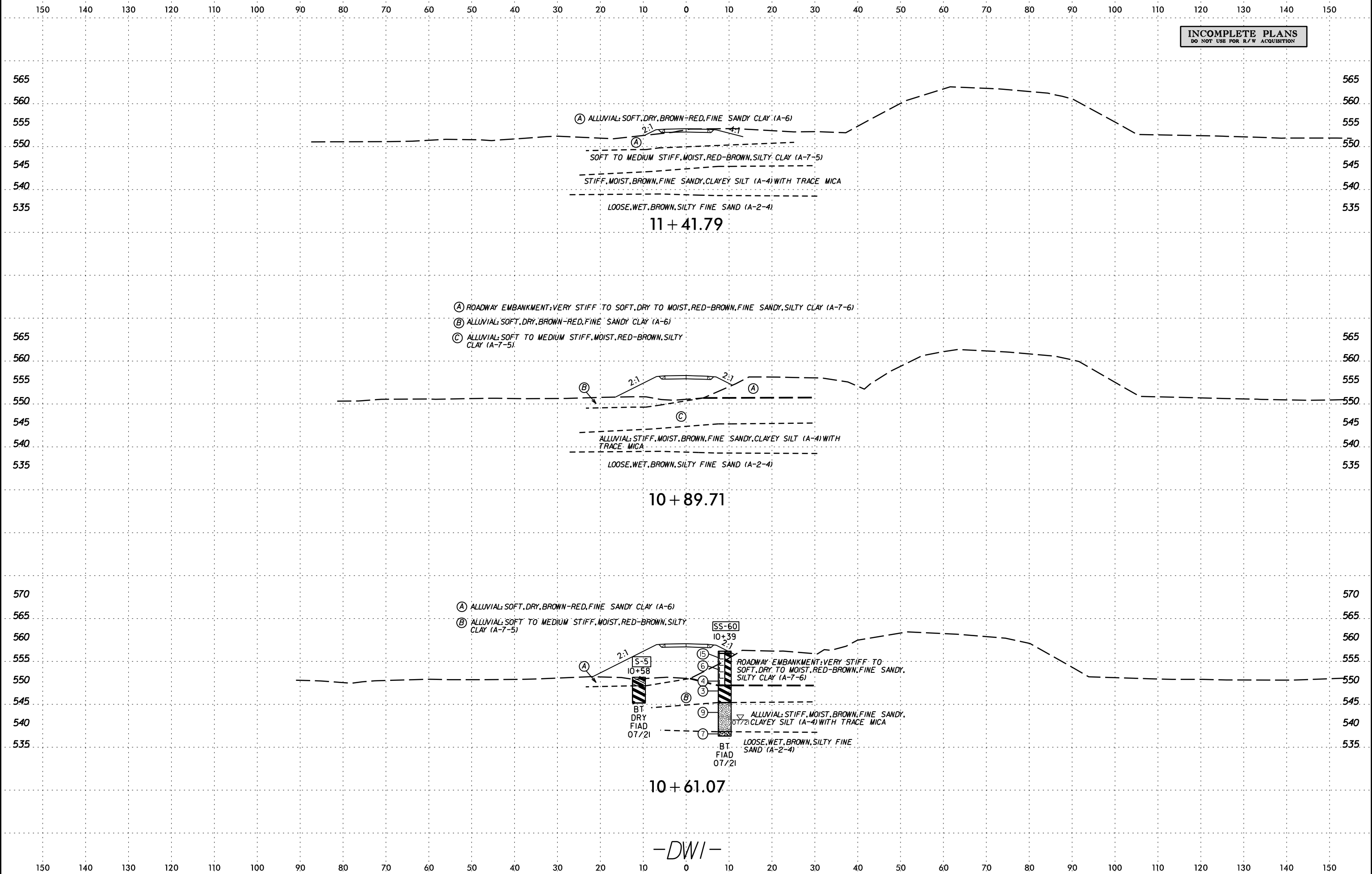


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6/23/16



**INCOMPLETE PLANS**  
DO NOT USE FOR R/W ACQUISITION



-DWI-

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SOIL TEST RESULTS

SAMPLE NO.	STATION	OFFSET	LINE	DEPTH INTERVAL	AASHTO CLASS.	L.L.	P.I.	% BY WEIGHT				% PASSING SIEVES			% MOISTURE	% ORGANIC
								C. SAND	F. SAND	SILT	CLAY	10	40	200		
SS-8	16+50	15' RT	-L-	1.0' - 2.5'	A-7-6(19)	49	25	11.6	23.1	18.9	42.1	95.7	89.8	74.7	30.1	-
SS-10	16+50	15' RT	-L-	6.0' - 7.5'	A-7-6(16)	49	24	7.6	26.3	12.6	51.7	98.2	94.8	69.0	28.2	-
SS-12	16+50	15' RT	-L-	13.5' - 15.0'	A-7-6(18)	46	18	0.6	16.9	32.4	50.0	99.9	99.7	88.9	31.7	-
SS-1	20+18	39' RT	-L-	1.3' - 2.8'	A-2-4(0)	31	6	33.4	38.9	12.2	13.7	98.2	79.6	32.2	18.0	-
SS-4	20+18	39' RT	-L-	13.4' - 14.9'	A-6(10)	37	14	0.8	37.7	28.3	33.2	100.0	99.9	75.0	26.2	-
SS-2	20+21	19' LT	-L-	3.3' - 4.8'	A-7-6(15)	46	20	0.5	30.1	26.8	42.6	100.0	99.8	74.8	23.1	-
SS-5	20+21	19' LT	-L-	18.3' - 19.8'	A-4(0)	27	7	9.5	53.6	17.5	19.4	100.0	99.1	44.2	34.8	-
SS-6	22+97	25' LT	-L-	13.4' - 14.9'	A-7-6(14)	44	18	3.2	30.4	22.4	44.0	100.0	99.2	74.8	24.4	-
SS-3	22+98	53' RT	-L-	8.7' - 10.2'	A-7-6(19)	51	25	2.1	30.8	18.3	48.8	100.0	99.5	73.9	30.1	-
SS-33	28+05	47' LT	-L-	3.0' - 4.5'	A-7-6(30)	54	29	2.0	9.8	25.5	62.7	100.0	99.3	91.2	23.3	-
SS-19	29+46	6' LT	-L-	3.5' - 5.0'	A-6(4)	30	15	10.2	44.8	15.3	29.7	100.0	97.8	51.9	19.2	-
SS-20	29+46	6' LT	-L-	6.0' - 7.5'	A-7-6(15)	41	19	3.0	24.4	29.3	42.9	99.6	98.9	78.8	34.4	-
SS-27	10+93	46' LT	-Y-	3.6' - 5.1'	A-6(11)	39	18	10.7	24.7	15.8	48.4	99.6	93.9	68.5	16.7	-
S-2	11+00	35' RT	-Y-	3.0' - 4.0'	A-7-6(16)	44	23	8.9	23.2	18.5	49.1	99.7	95.8	72.2	16.7	-
SS-60	10+39	9.0' RT	-DW1-	0.5' - 2.0'	A-7-6(18)	45	24	5.3	18.9	29.8	45.7	99.7	98.9	75.9	15.2	-
S-5	10+58	11' LT	-DW1-	2.0' - 3.0'	A-7-5(27)	53	23	0.4	5.7	50.7	43.2	100.0	99.7	95.8	20.6	-

ND = NOT DETERMINED  
 NV = NO VALUE  
 NP = NON-PLASTIC



Signature

115-01-0504

Certification #

Albert Romero

Print Name