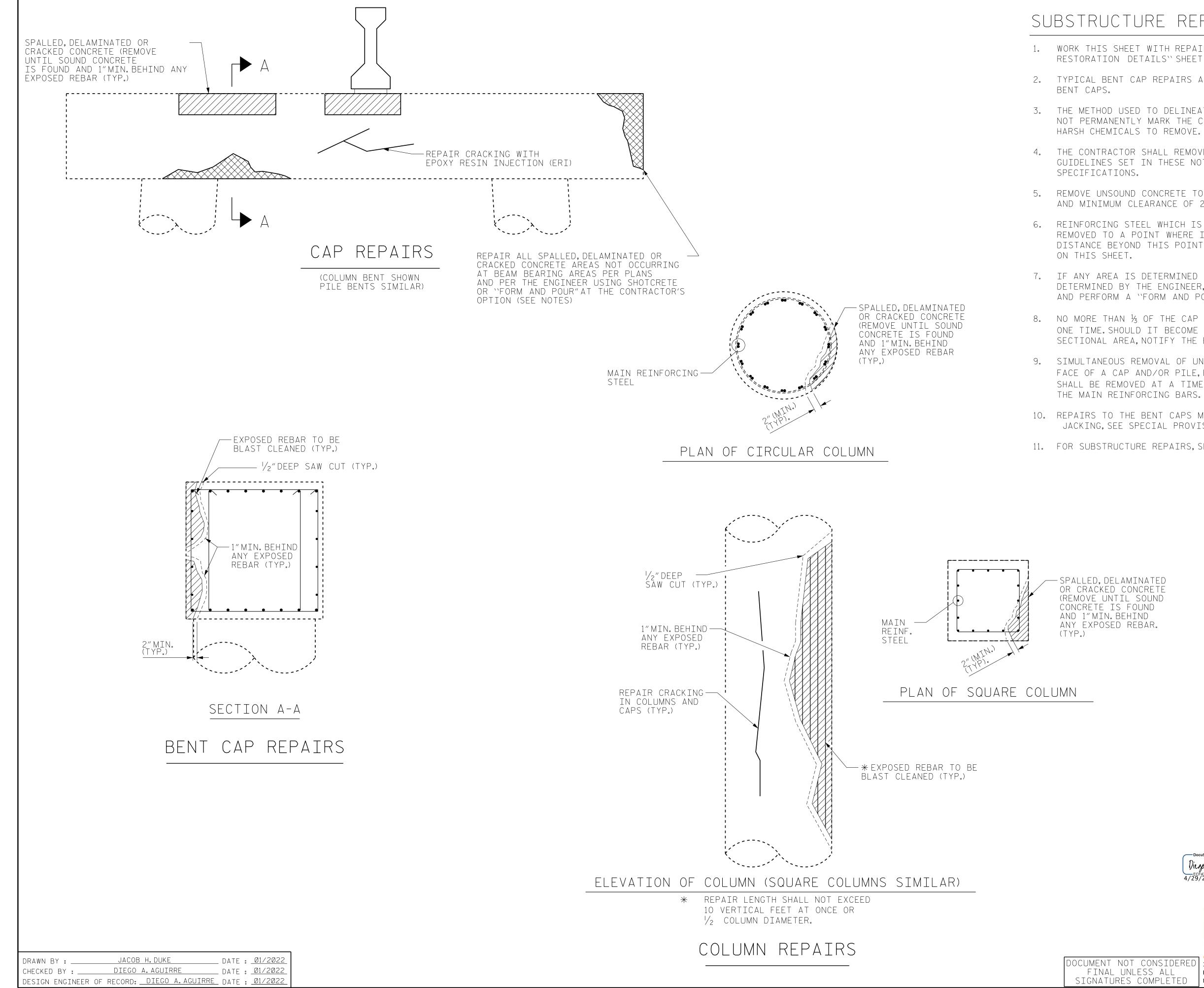
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SUBSTRUCTURE REPAIR NOTES:

1. WORK THIS SHEET WITH REPAIR METHODS AND CONCRETE REPAIR NOTES IN "CONCRETE RESTORATION DETAILS' SHEET 1.

2. TYPICAL BENT CAP REPAIRS ARE SHOWN IN THIS SHEET. REPAIR DETAILS SIMILAR FOR END

3. THE METHOD USED TO DELINEATE THE AREAS OF UNSOUND CONCRETE TO BE REPAIRED SHALL NOT PERMANENTLY MARK THE CONCRETE, LEAVE ANY RESIDUE AFTER REMOVAL, OR REQUIRE

4. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL REMOVE THE DETERIORATED CONCRETE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE GUIDELINES SET IN THESE NOTES, IN THE SPECIAL PROVISIONS, AND THE STANDARD

5. REMOVE UNSOUND CONCRETE TO THE EXTENT NECESSARY, A MINIMUM OF 1"BEHIND REBAR AND MINIMUM CLEARANCE OF 2"TO SAWCUT.

6. REINFORCING STEEL WHICH IS DETERMINED BY THE ENGINEER TO BE REPLACED, SHALL BE REMOVED TO A POINT WHERE IT IS SOUND. THE PATCH SHALL EXTEND A SUFFICIENT DISTANCE BEYOND THIS POINT TO DEVELOP A SPLICE LENGTH SPECIFIED IN THE TABLE

7. IF ANY AREA IS DETERMINED TO BE UNSTABLE DURING THE REPAIR PROCESS AS DETERMINED BY THE ENGINEER, STOP THE CURRENT REPAIR PROCEDURE, SHORE THE AREA AND PERFORM A ``FORM AND POUR" CONCRETE REPAIR.

8. NO MORE THAN $\frac{1}{3}$ of the CAP or Pile cross sectional area shall beremoved at ONE TIME. SHOULD IT BECOME NECESSARY TO REMOVE MORE THAN 30% OF THE CROSS SECTIONAL AREA, NOTIFY THE ENGINEER PRIOR TO PROCEEDING.

9. SIMULTANEOUS REMOVAL OF UNSOUND CONCRETE MAY BE PERMITTED ON MORE THAN ONE FACE OF A CAP AND/OR PILE, BUT NO MORE THAN ¹/₃ OF THE CIRCUMFERENCE SHALL BE REMOVED AT A TIME. IF REMOVAL EXTENDS MORE THAN 1-1/2" BEHIND THE MAIN REINFORCING BARS. NOTIFY THE ENGINEER PRIOR TO PROCEEDING.

10. REPAIRS TO THE BENT CAPS MAY REQUIRE BRIDGE JACKING.FOR BRIDGE JACKING, SEE SPECIAL PROVISIONS.

11. FOR SUBSTRUCTURE REPAIRS, SEE "SUBSTRUCTURE REPAIRS" SHEETS.

