

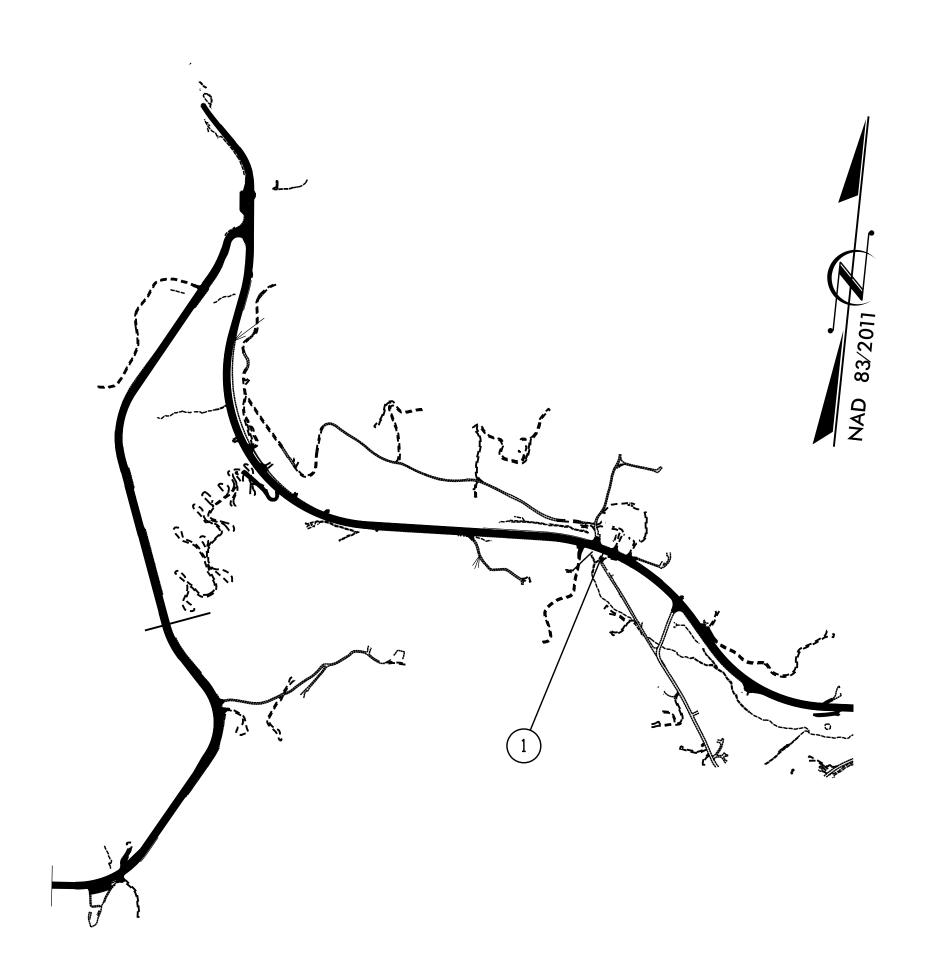
= 4.104 MILES

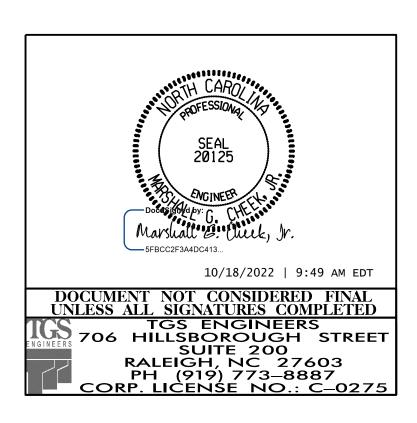
2018 STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS

REGIONAL TIER

REGIONAL TIER

		INDEX	
STR.	STATION	DESCRIPTION	SHEET NUMBERS
1	66+85.00 -Y2-	SINGLE 6 FT.X 6 FT.REINFORCED CONCRETE BOX CULVERT RIGHT EXT.	C1-1 THRU C1-7
W21	420+39.00 -L- TO 436+65.00 -L-	SOIL NAIL RETAINING WALL	W21-1 THRU W21-5
W22	438+96.00 -L- TO 442+58.00 -L-	SOIL NAIL RETAINING WALL	W22-1 THRU W22-3
W23	448+40.00 -L- TO 452+25.00 -L-	SOIL NAIL RETAINING WALL	W23-1 THRU W23-3
W24	453+25.00 -L- TO 456+25.00 -L-	SOIL NAIL RETAINING WALL	W24-1 THRU W24-3
W25	468+75.00 -L- TO 471+75.00 -L-	SOIL NAIL RETAINING WALL	W25-1 THRU W25-3
W26	421+36.00 -L- TO 423+54.00 -L-	MSE RETAINING WALL	W26-1 THRU W26-3
W27	427+36.00 -L- TO 431+45.00 -L-	SHORED MSE RETAINING WALL	W27-1 THRU W27-8
W30	26+50.00 -Y2- T0 28+75.00 -Y2-	SHORED MSE RETAINING WALL	W30-1 THRU W30-7
W32	58+90.00 -Y2- TO 66+83.00 -Y2-	SHORED MSE RETAINING WALL	W32-1 THRU W32-7
W33	63+75.00 -Y2- TO 66+03.00 -Y2-	SOIL NAIL RETAINING WALL	W33-1 THRU W33-3
W34	71+25.00 -Y2- T0 72+75.00 -Y2-	CAST-IN-PLACE GRAVITY RETAINING WALL	W34-1 THRU W34-2
W35	77+94.00 -Y2- TO 88+25.00 -Y2-	SOIL NAIL RETAINING WALL	W35-1 THRU W35-4
W39	14+59.00 -Y2- TO 16+25.00 -Y2-	SOIL NAIL RETAINING WALL	W39_40-1 THRU W39_40-3
W40	16+75.00 -Y2- TO 18+70.00 -Y2-	SOIL NAIL RETAINING WALL	W39_40-1 THRU W39_40-3





PROJECT NO. A-0009CC

GRAHAM COUNTY

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA

DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

RALEIGH

STRUCTURE INDEX

	REVIS	1012	NS		SHEET NO.
BY:	DATE:	NO.	BY:	DATE:	
		3			TOTAL SHEETS
		4			

BARN

TOTAL STRUCTURE QUANTITIES

CLASS A CONCRETE BARREL @ 0.73 CY/FT WINGS, ETC.____

REINFORCING STEEL 6,066 LBS. BARREL ____ WINGS, ETC. 518 LBS. 6,584 LBS

FOUNDATION COND. MAT'L.

44.1 C.Y. 10.6 C.Y. 54.7 C.Y.

CULVERT EXCAVATION LUMP SUM

48 TONS

GRADE POINT ELEV. @ STA. 66+85.00-Y2- = 2181.31 BED ELEV. @ STA. 66+85.00-Y2-___ = 2139.0 ± ROADWAY SLOPES ____ = 2:1

DESIGN DISCHARGE = 440 CFS FREQUENCY OF DESIGN FLOOD ____ = 50 YRS DESIGN HIGH WATER ELEVATION ____ = 2154.0 BASE DISCHARGE (Q100) ____ = 550 CFS BASE HIGH WATER ELEVATION ____ = 2156.9

OVERTOPPING DISCHARGE ____ = 730 CFS FREQUENCY OF OVERTOPPING FLOOD _ = >100 YRS

ROADWAY DATA

HYDROGRAPHIC DATA

DRAINAGE AREA_____ = 0.62 SQ. MI.

OVERTOPPING FLOOD DATA

OVERTOPPING FLOOD ELEVATION ____ = 2163.1

LOCATION SKETCH

STA. 66+85.00-Y2-

- C EXISTING

6'X6' RCBC

WOODS

ZCS

MGC

ZCS

DRAWN BY : ___

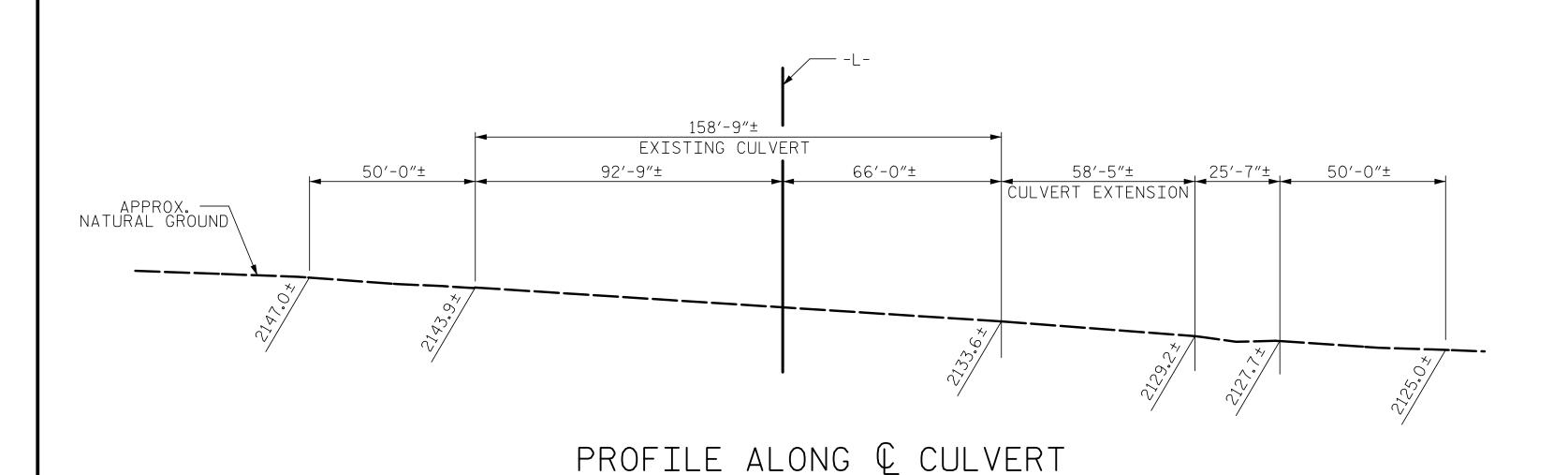
ESIGN ENGINEER OF RECORD: _____

_ DATE : <u>05/21</u>

_ DATE : <u>09/21</u>

_ DATE : <u>11/21</u>

BENCH MARK #31: SPIKE NAIL IN BASE OF 26"POPLAR; 30'LT STA. 68+35.00 -L-; ELEV. = 2178.05'



— 63°-54'-03'' (TAN. TO CURVE)

RIGHT EXTENSION

FOR UTILITY INFORMATION, SEE UTILITY

PLANS AND SPECIAL PROVISIONS.

SAMPLE BAR REPLACEMENT SIZE LENGTH 6'-2" #4 7'-4" #5 8'-6" #6 9'-8" #7 10'-10" #8 12'-0" #9 13'-2" #10 14'-6" #11 15'-10"

SAMPLE BAR REPLACEMENT LENGTHS BASED ON 30" (SAMPLE LENGTH) PLUS TWO SPLICE LENGTHS AND f_y = 60ksi.

NOTES:

ASSUMED LIVE LOAD ------ HL-93 OR ALTERNATE LOADING.

DESIGN FILL----- 20.4'

FOR OTHER DESIGN DATA AND NOTES, SEE STANDARD NOTES SHEET.

3"Ø WEEP HOLES INDICATED TO BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE SPECIFICATIONS.

CONCRETE IN CULVERT TO BE POURED IN THE FOLLOWING ORDER:

1. WING FOOTINGS AND FLOOR SLAB INCLUDING 4" OF ALL VERTICAL WALLS.

2. THE REMAINING PORTIONS OF THE WALLS AND WINGS FULL HEIGHT FOLLOWED BY ROOF SLAB AND HEADWALLS.

THE RESIDENT ENGINEER SHALL CHECK THE LENGTH OF CULVERT BEFORE STAKING IT OUT TO MAKE CERTAIN THAT IT WILL PROPERLY TAKE CARE OF THE FILL.

DIMENSIONS FOR WING LAYOUT AS WELL AS ADDITIONAL REINFORCING STEEL EMBEDDED IN BARREL ARE SHOWN ON WING SHEET.

TRANSVERSE CONSTRUCTION JOINTS SHALL BE USED IN THE BARREL, SPACED TO LIMIT THE POURS TO A MAXIMUM OF 70 FT. LOCATION OF JOINTS SHALL BE SUBJECT TO APPROVAL OF THE ENGINEER.

AT THE CONTRACTOR'S OPTION, HE MAY SPLICE THE VERTICAL REINFORCING STEEL IN THE INTERIOR FACE OF EXTERIOR WALL ABOVE LOWER WALL CONSTRUCTION JOINT. THE SPLICE LENGTH SHALL BE AS PROVIDED IN THE SPLICE LENGTH CHART SHOWN ON THE PLANS. EXTRA WEIGHT OF STEEL DUE TO THE SPLICES SHALL BE PAID FOR BY THE CONTRACTOR.

FOR CULVERT DIVERSION DETAILS AND PAY ITEM. SEE EROSION CONTROL PLANS.

FOR CRANE SAFETY, SEE SPECIAL PROVISIONS.

FOR SUBMITTAL OF WORKING DRAWINGS, SEE SPECIAL PROVISIONS.

FOR FALSEWORK AND FORMWORK, SEE SPECIAL PROVISIONS.

FOR GROUT FOR STRUCTURES, SEE SPECIAL PROVISIONS.

FOR EROSION CONTROL MEASURES, SEE EROSION CONTROL PLANS.

AT THE CONTRACTOR'S OPTION HE MAY SUBMIT, TO THE ENGINEER FOR APPROVAL, DESIGN AND DETAIL DRAWINGS FOR A PRECAST REINFORCED CONCRETE BOX CULVERT IN LIEU OF THE CAST-IN-PLACE CULVERT SHOWN ON THE PLANS. THE DESIGN SHALL PROVIDE THE SAME SIZE AND NUMBER OF BARRELS AS USED ON THE CAST-IN-PLACE DESIGN. FOR OPTIONAL PRECAST REINFORCED CONCRETE BOX CULVERT, SEE SPECIAL

THE CONTRACTOR SHALL PROVIDE INDEPENDENT ASSURANCE SAMPLES OF REINFORCING STEEL AS FOLLOWS: FOR PROJECTS REQUIRING UP TO 400 TONS OF REINFORCING STEEL, ONE 30 INCH SAMPLE OF EACH SIZE BAR USED, AND FOR PROJECTS REQUIRING OVER 400 TONS OF REINFORCING STEEL, TWO 30 INCH SAMPLES OF EACH SIZE BAR USED. THE SAMPLE BARS SHOULD COME FROM STEEL ACTUALLY USED IN THE PROJECT AND THE SAMPLE BARS SHOULD BE REPLACED BY SPICED BARS AS SPECIFIED IN THE SAMPLE BAR REPLACEMENT CHART. PAYMENT FOR THE SAMPLE BARS AND REPLACEMENT REINFORCING STEEL SHALL BE CONSIDERED INCIDENTAL TO VARIOUS PAY ITEMS.

EXCAVATE 12 INCHES BELOW THE BOTTOM OF THE CULVERT AND REPLACE WITH FOUNDATION CONDITIONING MATERIAL IN ACCORDANCE WITH ARTICLE 414 OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS. FOUNDATION CONDITIONING MATERIAL SHOULD CONSIST OF SELECT MATERIAL CLASS V OR VI FOR CULVERTS.

DOWELS SHALL BE USED TO CONNECT THE CULVERT EXTENSION TO THE EXISTING CULVERT AS SHOWN. FOR NOTE REGARDING SETTING OF DOWELS, SEE SHEET SN.

IF APPROVED BY THE ENGINEER, THE CONTRACTOR MAY USE THE EXISTING WINGS AS TEMPORARY SHORING FOR THE CONSTRUCTION OF THE CULVERT EXTENSIONS. IN THIS CASE, THE BOTTOM SLAB OF THE EXTENSION SHALL BE POURED AT LEAST 72 HOURS PRIOR TO CUTTING THE WINGS. THE WINGS MAY BE CUT EARLIER PROVIDED THE SLAB CONCRETE STRENGTH HAS REACHED A MINIMUM COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH OF 1500 PSI.

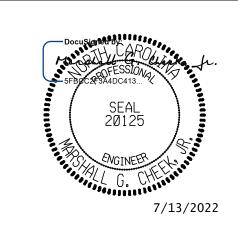
IF REQUIRED, UNDERCUT LOOSE SOILS THAT MAY BE ENCOUNTERED BENEATH THE BOTTOM OF THE FOUNDATION CONDITIONING MATERIAL. BACKFILL UNDERCUT AREAS WITH FOUNDATION CONDITIONING MATERIAL.

PROJECT NO. A-0009CC

GRAHAM COUNTY

STATION: 66+85.00 -Y2-

SHEET 1 OF 7



STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

CONCRETE BOX CULVERT EXTENSION 63°-54'-03'' SKEW

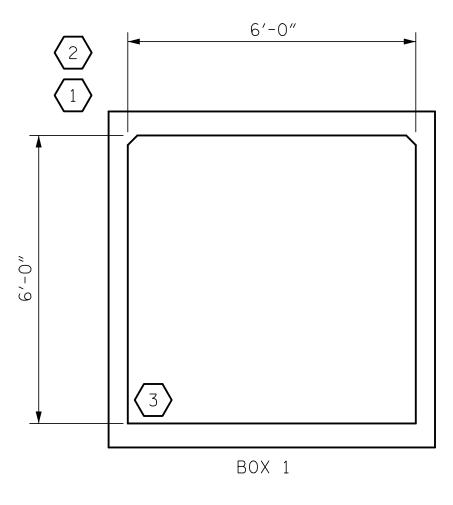
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706 HILLSBOROUGH STREET
SUITE 200
RALEIGH, NC 27603
PH (919) 773–8887
CORP. LICENSE NO.: C-0275

SHEET NO REVISIONS C1-1 BY: DATE: DATE: BY: TOTAL SHEETS

LOAD AND RESISTANCE FACTOR RATING (LRFR) SUMMARY FOR REINFORCED CONCRETE BOX CULVERTS

										STRENGTH	I LIM	IT ST	TATE			
										MOMENT				SHEAR		1
LEVEL		VEHICLE	WEIGHT (W) (TONS)	CONTROLLING (#)	MINIMUM RATING FACTORS (RF)	TONS = W × RF	LIVE-LOAD FACTORS (Y _{LL})	RATING FACTOR	BOX NO.	ELEMENT TYPE	DISTANCE FROM LEFT END OF ELEMENT (ft)	RATING FACTOR	BOX NO.	ELEMENT TYPE	DISTANCE FROM LEFT END OF ELEMENT (++)	COMMENT NUMBER
		HL-93 (INVENTORY)	N/A	1	3.74		1.75	4.50	1	TOP SLAB	3.67	3.74	1	EXTERIOR WALL	0.33	
DESIGN LOAD		HL-93 (OPERATING)	N/A		4.85		1.35	5.83	1	TOP SLAB	3.67	4.85	1	EXTERIOR WALL	0.33	
RATING		HS-20 (INVENTORY)	36.000	2	3.78	136.08	1.75	6.27	1	TOP SLAB	3.67	3.78	1	EXTERIOR WALL	0.33	
		HS-20 (OPERATING)	36.000		4.90	176.40	1.35	8.12	1	TOP SLAB	3.67	4.90	1	EXTERIOR WALL	0.33	
		SNSH	13.500		4.83	65.21	1.40	10.78	1	EXTERIOR WALL	0.33	4.83	1	EXTERIOR WALL	0.33	
		SNGARBS2	20.000		4.79	95.80	1.40	9.68	1	EXTERIOR WALL	0.33	4.79	1	EXTERIOR WALL	0.33	
	ICLE	SNAGRIS2	22.000		4.78	105.16	1.40	9.39	1	EXTERIOR WALL	0.33	4.78	1	EXTERIOR WALL	0.33	
	VEHICLE ;V)	SNCOTTS3	27.250		4.70	128.08	1.40	6.81	1	TOP SLAB	3.67	4.70	1	EXTERIOR WALL	0.33	
	(/)	SNAGGRS4	34.925		4.66	162.75	1.40	4.97	1	TOP SLAB	3.67	4.66	1	EXTERIOR WALL	0.33	
	SINGLE (§	SNS5A	35.550		4.66	165.66	1.40	5.14	1	TOP SLAB	3.67	4.66	1	EXTERIOR WALL	0.33	
		SNS6A	39.950		4.65	185.77	1.40	4.90	1	TOP SLAB	3.67	4.65	1	EXTERIOR WALL	0.33	
LEGAL		SNS7B	42.000		4.66	195.72	1.40	4.92	1	TOP SLAB	3.67	4.66	1	EXTERIOR WALL	0.33	
LOAD RATING	ER	TNAGRIT3	33.000		4.69	154.77	1.40	5.97	1	TOP SLAB	3.67	4.69	1	EXTERIOR WALL	0.33	
	TRAILER	TNT4A	33.075		4.69	155.12	1.40	6.01	1	TOP SLAB	3.67	4.69	1	EXTERIOR WALL	0.33	
	SEMI-T	TNT6A	41.600		4.63	192.61	1.40	4.69	1	TOP SLAB	3.67	4.63	1	BOTTOM SLAB	0.33	
		TNT7A	42.000		4.57	191.94	1.40	4.59	1	TOP SLAB	3.67	4.57	1	BOTTOM SLAB	0.33	
	TRACTOR (TTS	TNT7B	42.000		4.63	194.46	1.40	4.71	1	TOP SLAB	3.67	4.63	1	EXTERIOR WALL	0.67	
	TRAC	TNAGRIT4	43.000		4.64	199.52	1.40	4.74	1	TOP SLAB	3.67	4.64	1	EXTERIOR WALL	0.67	
		TNAGT5A	45.000		4.55	204.75	1.40	4.55	1	TOP SLAB	3.67	4.63	1	EXTERIOR WALL	0.33	
	TRUCK	TNAGT5B	45.000	3	4.29	193.05	1.40	4.39	1	TOP SLAB	3.67	4.29	1	BOTTOM SLAB	0.67	



<u>LRFR SUMMARY</u>

(LOOKING DOWNSTREAM)

ASSEMBLED BY: ZCS DATE: 05/21 CHECKED BY: MGC DATE: 09/21

DRAWN BY: WMC 7/II REV. I0/I/II MAA/GM MAA/THC

LOAD FACTORS:

DESIGN LOAD RATING FACTORS

LOAD TYPE	MAX FACTOR	MIN FACTOR
DC	1.25	0.90
DW	1.50	0.65
EV	1.30	0.90
EH	1.35	0.90
ES	1.35	0.90
LS	1.75	
WA	1.00	

NOTE:

RATING FACTORS ARE BASED ON THE STRENGTH I LIMIT STATE.

COMMENTS:

1.

2.

٥.

(#) CONTROLLING LOAD RATING

(1) DESIGN LOAD RATING (HL-93)

2 DESIGN LOAD RATING (HS-20)

(3) LEGAL LOAD RATING **

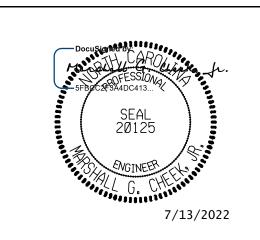
** SEE CHART FOR VEHICLE TYPE

PROJECT NO. A-0009CC

GRAHAM COUNT

STATION: 66+85.00 -Y2-

SHEET 2 OF 7



DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
RALEIGH

STANDARD

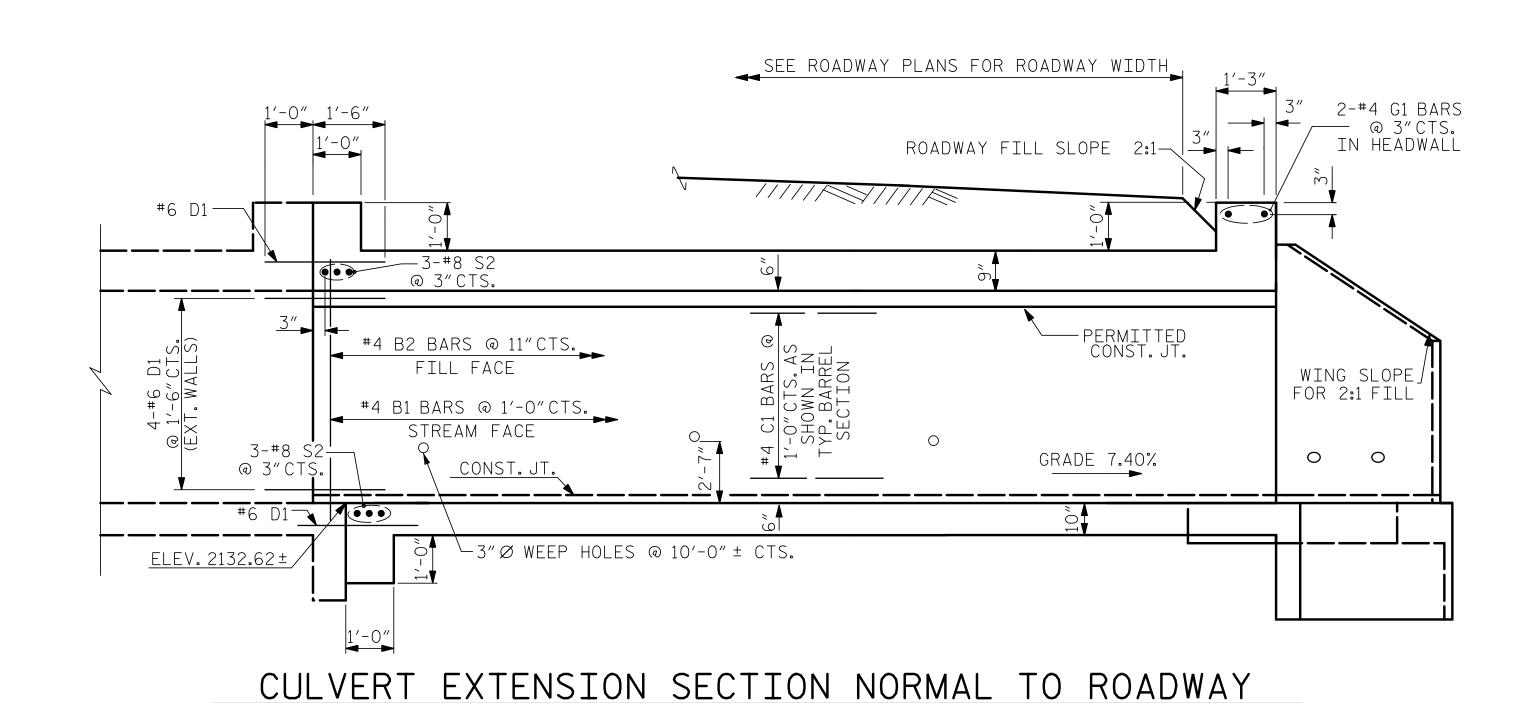
LRFR SUMMARY FOR REINFORCED CONCRETE BOX CULVERTS (NON-INTERSTATE TRAFFIC)

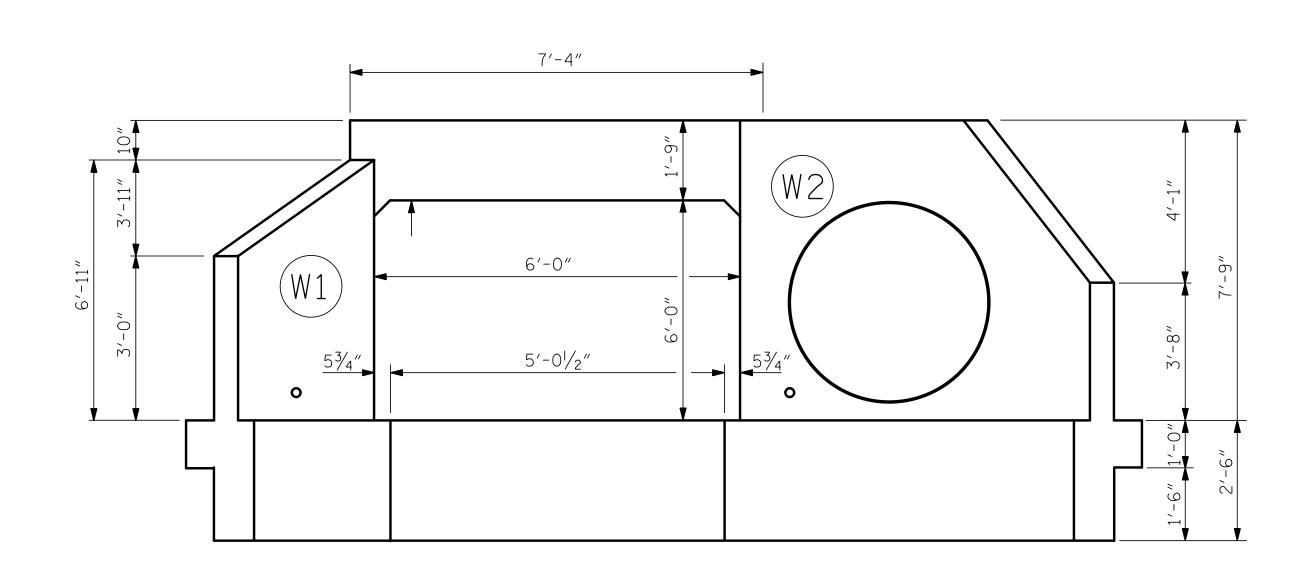
DOCUMENT NOT CONSIDERED FINAL UNLESS ALL SIGNATURES COMPLETED

TGS ENGINEERS

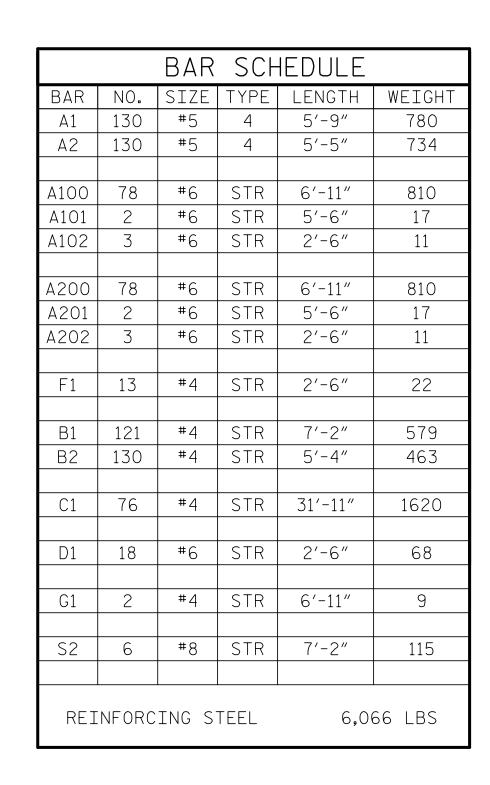
706 HILLSBOROUGH STREET SUITE 200
RALEIGH, NC 27603
PH (919) 773–8887
CORP. LICENSE NO.: C-0275

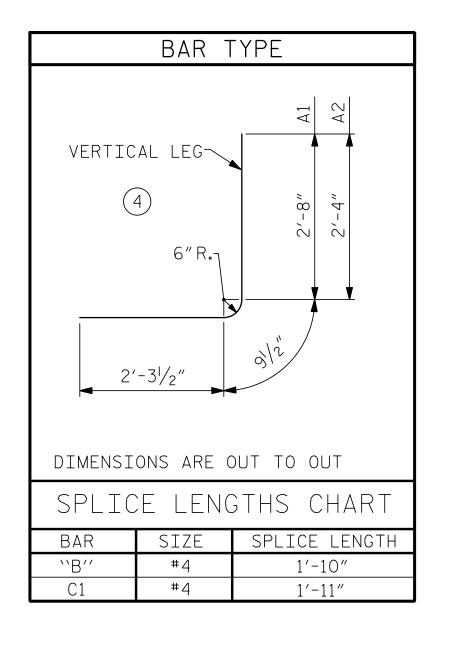
REVISIONS SHEET
BY: DATE: NO. BY: DATE: C1
3 TOT. SHEET
7





OUTLET END ELEVATION

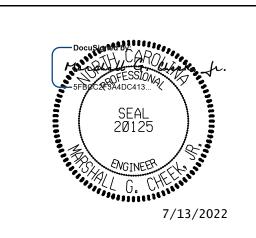




PROJECT NO. A-0009CC

GRAHAM county

STATION: 66+85.00 -Y2-



STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA

DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

RALEIGH

SINGLE 6 FT. X 6 FT. CONCRETE BOX CULVERT EXTENSION 63°-54'-03'' SKEW

NO. BY:

REVISIONS

DATE:

SHEET NO

C1-3

DATE:

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	UNLESS ALL SIGNATURES COMPLETED	
P	TGS ENGINEERS	
	706 HILLSBOROUGH STREET SUITE 200	NO.
	SUITE 200	ব
	RALEIGH, NC 27603	U
ľ	PH (919) 773–8887	മ
	CORP. LICENSE NO.: C-0275	

	•	C1 @ 6"CTS.		
RTCHT	ANCLE	SECTION	ΛF	RAPREI
МТОПІ	ANGLE	SECITON	UF	DANNEL
THERE AR	E 38 ''C'' E	BARS IN SECTI	ON C	F BARREL

WEEP HOLES

3" HIGH C.H.C.U.(TYP.)

7'-4"

6'-0"

C1 @ 1'-0"CTS.

(B.B.) @ 4'-0"CTS.

—B1 BARS

-3"HIGH CONTINUOUS HIGH CHAIR UPPER

(C.H.C.U.) @ 3'-0"CTS.

∠#4 F1 @ 5′-0″ ± CTS.

A1 BARS—

B2 BARS

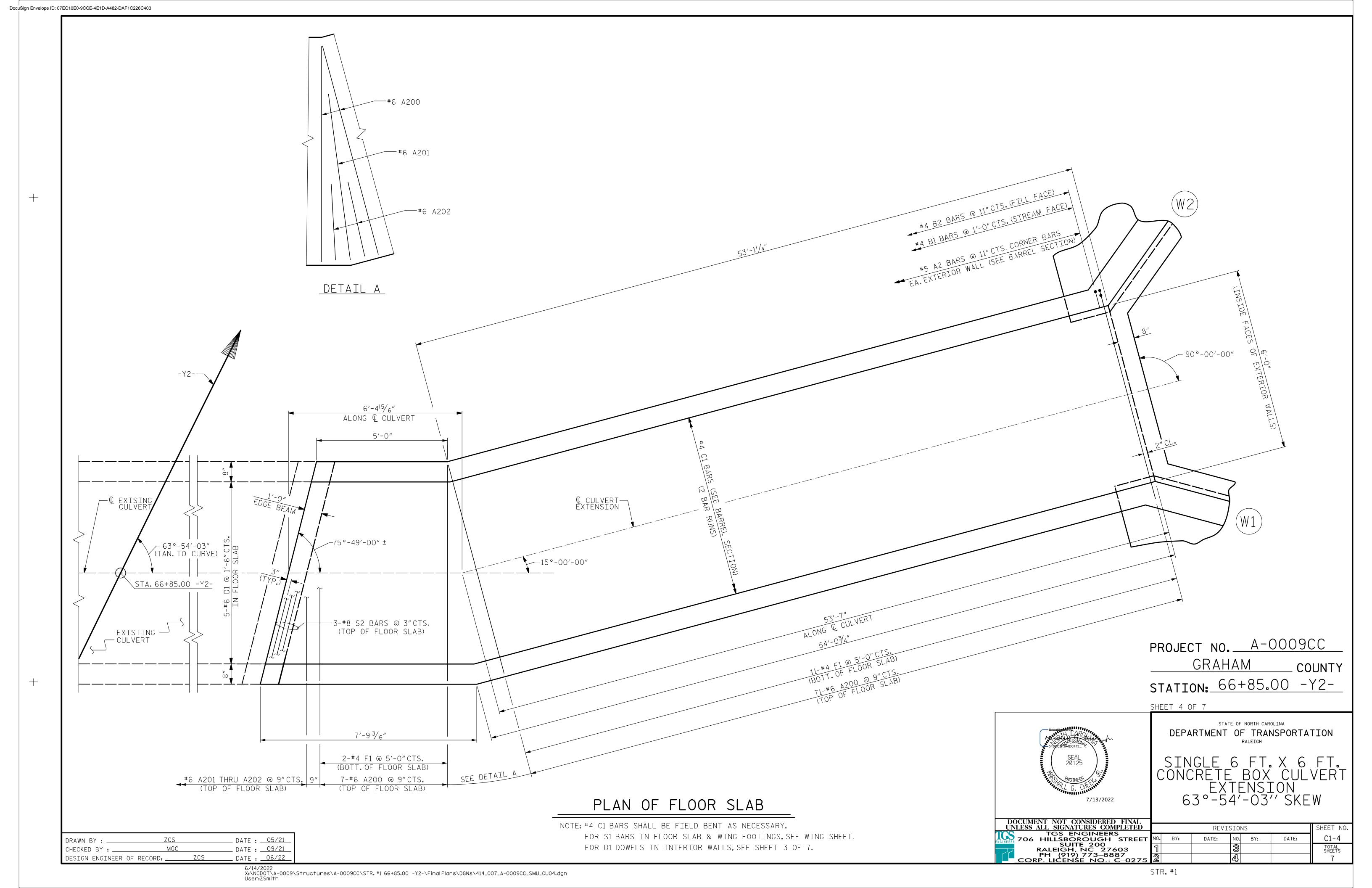
A2 BARS —

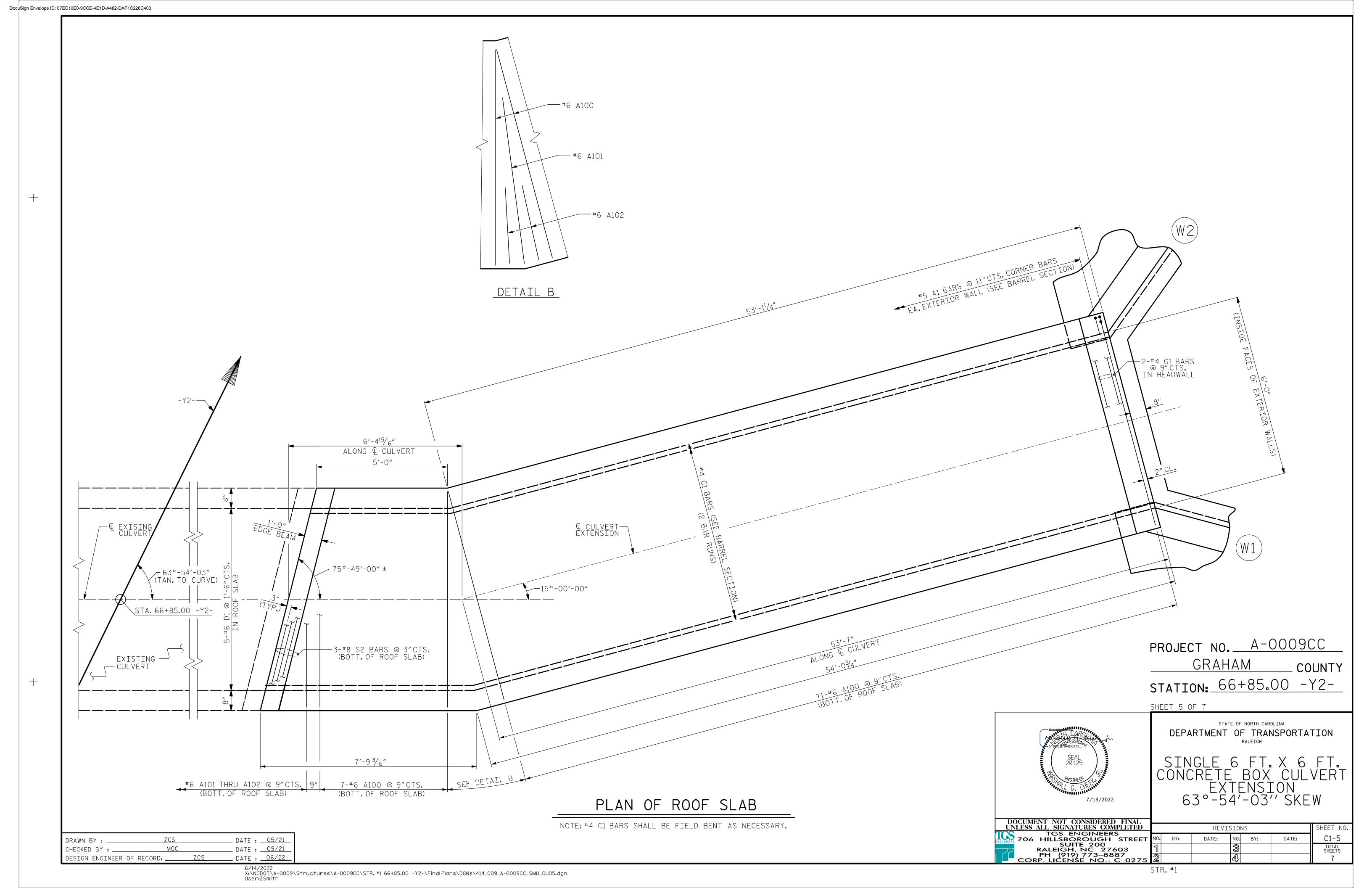
2"HIGH BEAM BOLSTERS

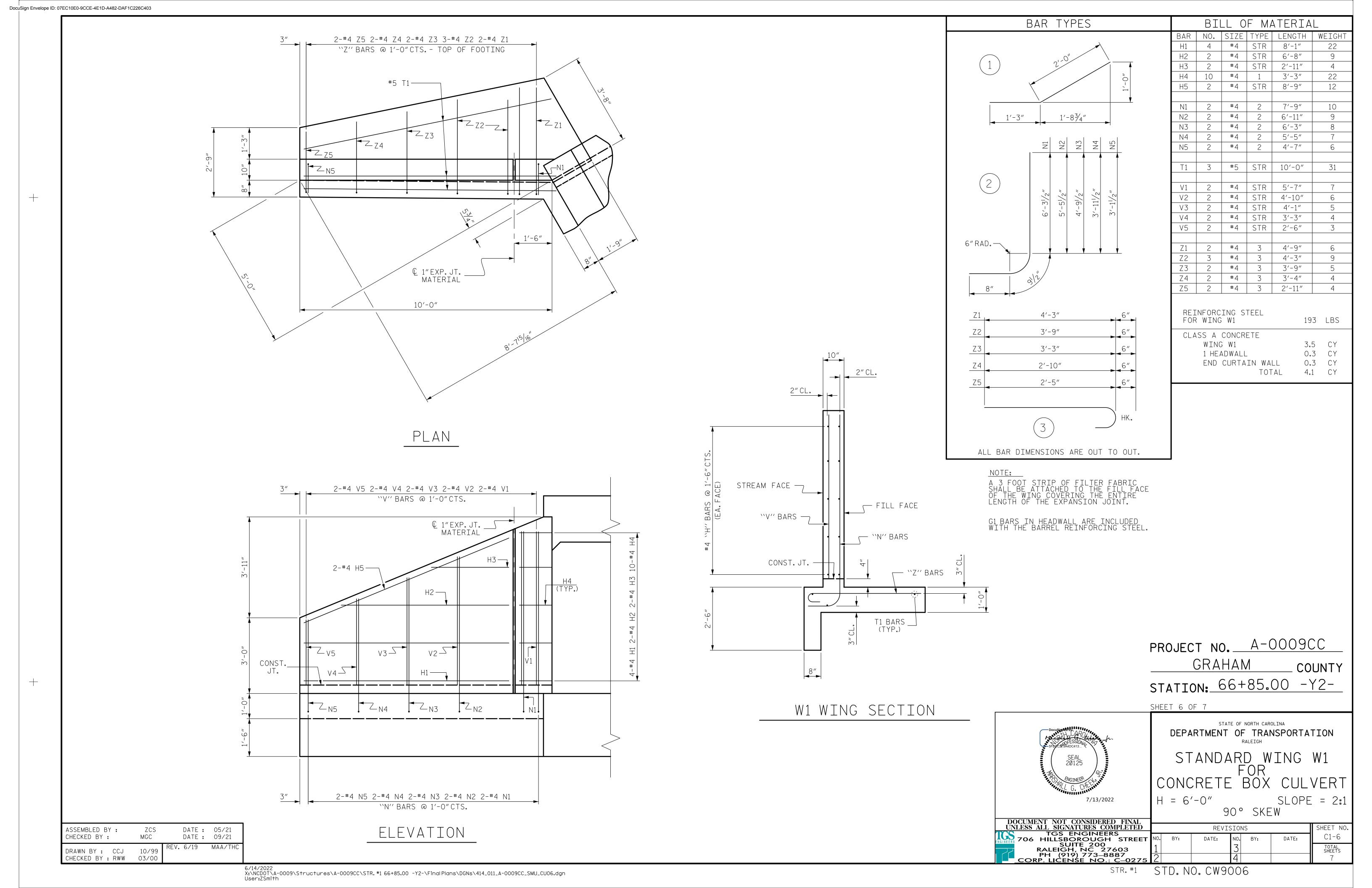
L_{A100} BARS

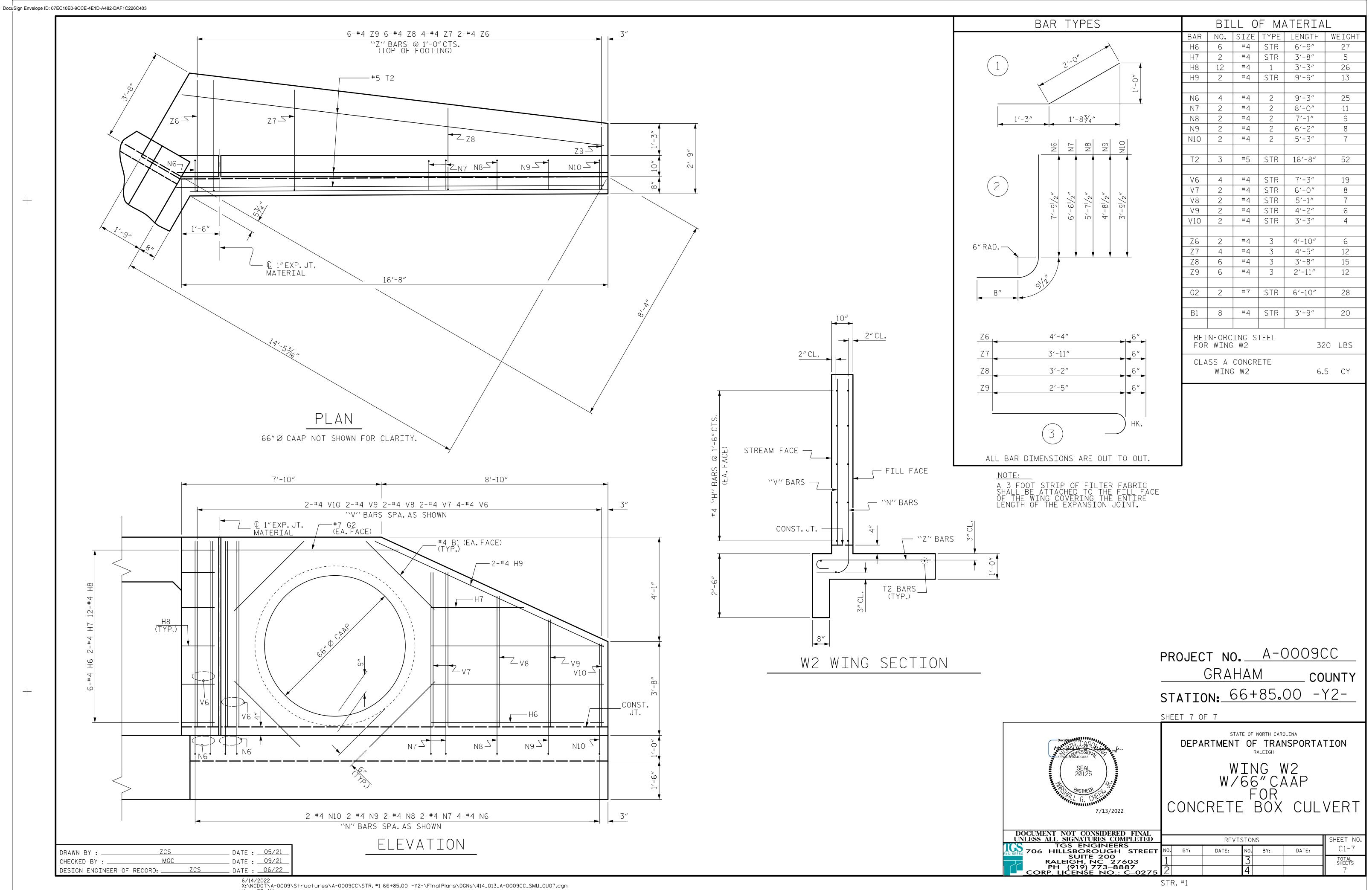
rA200 BARS

DRAWN BY: _____ZCS DATE: 05/21
CHECKED BY: ____MGC DATE: 09/21
DESIGN ENGINEER OF RECORD: ___ZCS DATE: 6/22









STANDARD NOTES

DESIGN DATA:

MATERIAL AND WORKMANSHIP:

EXCEPT AS MAY OTHERWISE BE SPECIFIED ON PLANS OR IN THE SPECIAL PROVISIONS, ALL MATERIAL AND WORKMANSHIP SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE 2018 "STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS FOR ROADS AND STRUCTURES" OF THE N. C. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION.

(MINIMUM)

EQUIVALENT FLUID PRESSURE OF EARTH - - - - 30 LBS.PER CU.FT.

STEEL SHEET PILING FOR PERMANENT OR TEMPORARY APPLICATIONS SHALL BE HOT ROLLED.

CONCRETE:

UNLESS OTHERWISE REQUIRED ON PLANS, CLASS A CONCRETE SHALL BE USED FOR ALL PORTIONS OF ALL STRUCTURES WITH THE EXCEPTION THAT: CLASS AA CONCRETE SHALL BE USED IN BRIDGE SUPERSTRUCTURES, ABUTMENT BACKWALLS, AND APPROACH SLABS; AND CLASS B CONCRETE SHALL BE USED FOR SLOPE PROTECTION AND RIP RAP.

CONCRETE CHAMFERS:

UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED ON THE PLANS, ALL EXPOSED CORNERS ON STRUCTURES SHALL BE CHAMFERED 3/4" WITH THE FOLLOWING EXCEPTIONS: TOP CORNERS OF CURBS MAY BE ROUNDED TO 11/2" RADIUS WHICH IS BUILT INTO CURB FORMS; CORNERS OF TRANSVERSE FLOOR EXPANSION JOINTS SHALL BE ROUNDED WITH A 1/4" FINISHING TOOL UNLESS OTHERWISE REQUIRED ON PLANS; AND CORNERS OF EXPANSION JOINTS IN THE ROADWAY FACES AND TOPS OF CURBS AND SIDEWALKS SHALL BE ROUNDED TO A 1/4" RADIUS WITH A FINISHING STONE OR TOOL UNLESS OTHERWISE REQUIRED ON PLANS.

DOWELS:

DOWELS WHEN INDICATED ON PLANS AS FOR CULVERT EXTENSIONS, SHALL BE EMBEDDED AT LEAST 12" INTO THE OLD CONCRETE AND GROUTED INTO PLACE WITH 1:2 CEMENT MORTAR.

ALLOWANCE FOR DEAD LOAD DEFLECTION, SETTLEMENT, ETC. IN CASTING SUPERSTRUCTURES:

BRIDGES SHALL BE BUILT ON THE GRADE OR VERTICAL CURVE SHOWN ON PLANS. SLABS, CURBS AND PARAPETS SHALL CONFORM TO THE GRADE OR CURVE.

ALL DIMENSIONS WHICH ARE GIVEN IN SECTION AND ARE AFFECTED BY DEAD LOAD DEFLECTIONS ARE DIMENSIONS AT CENTER LINE OF BEARING UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED ON PLANS. IN SETTING FORMS FOR STEEL BEAM BRIDGES AND PRESTRESSED CONCRETE GIRDER BRIDGES, ADJUSTMENTS SHALL BE MADE DUE TO THE DEAD LOAD DEFLECTIONS FOR THE ELEVATIONS SHOWN. WHERE BLOCKS ARE SHOWN OVER BEAMS FOR BUILDING UP TO THE SLAB, THE VERTICAL DIMENSIONS OF THE BLOCKS SHALL BE ADJUSTED BETWEEN BEARINGS TO COMPENSATE FOR DEAD LOAD DEFLECTIONS, VERTICAL CURVE ORDINATE, AND ACTUAL BEAM CAMBER. WHERE BOTTOM OF SLAB IS IN LINE WITH BOTTOM OF TOP FLANGES, DEPTH OF SLAB BETWEEN BEARINGS SHALL BE ADJUSTED TO COMPENSATE FOR DEAD LOAD DEFLECTION, VERTICAL CURVE ORDINATE, AND ACTUAL BEAM CAMBER.

IN SETTING FALSEWORK AND FORMS FOR REINFORCED CONCRETE SPANS, AN ALLOWANCE SHALL BE MADE FOR DEAD LOAD DEFLECTIONS, SETTLEMENT OF FALSEWORK, AND PERMANENT CAMBER WHICH SHALL BE PROVIDED FOR IN ADDITION TO THE ELEVATIONS SHOWN. AFTER REMOVAL OF THE FALSEWORK, THE FINISHED STRUCTURES SHALL CONFORM TO THE PROFILE AND ELEVATIONS SHOWN ON THE PLANS AND CONSTRUCTION ELEVATIONS FURNISHED BY THE ENGINEER.

DETAILED DRAWINGS FOR FALSEWORK OR FORMS FOR BRIDGE SUPERSTRUCTURE AND ANY STRUCTURE OR PARTS OF A STRUCTURE AS NOTED ON THE PLANS SHALL BE SUBMITTED TO THE ENGINEER FOR APPROVAL BEFORE CONSTRUCTION OF THE FALSEWORK OR FORMS IS STARTED.

REINFORCING STEEL:

ALL REINFORCING STEEL SHALL BE DEFORMED. DIMENSIONS RELATIVE TO PLACEMENT OF REINFORCING ARE TO CENTERS OF BARS UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED IN THE PLANS. DIMENSIONS ON BAR DETAILS ARE TO CENTERS OF BARS OR ARE OUT TO OUT AS INDICATED ON PLANS.

WIRE BAR SUPPORTS SHALL BE PROVIDED FOR REINFORCING STEEL WHERE INDICATED ON THE PLANS. WHEN BAR SUPPORT PIECES ARE PLACED IN CONTINUOUS LINES, THEY SHALL BE SO PLACED THAT THE ENDS OF THE SUPPORTING WIRES SHALL BE LAPPED TO LOCK LEGS ON ADJOINING PIECES.

STRUCTURAL STEEL:

AT THE CONTRACTOR'S OPTION, HE MAY SUBSTITUTE $\frac{7}{8}$ " Ø SHEAR STUDS FOR THE $\frac{3}{4}$ " Ø STUDS SPECIFIED ON THE PLANS. THIS SUBSTITUTION SHALL BE MADE AT THE RATE OF 3 - $\frac{7}{8}$ " Ø STUDS FOR 4 - $\frac{3}{4}$ " Ø STUDS, AND STUD SPACING CHANGES SHALL BE MADE AS NECESSARY TO PROVIDE THE SAME EQUIVALENT NUMBER OF $\frac{7}{8}$ " Ø STUDS ALONG THE BEAM AS SHOWN FOR $\frac{3}{4}$ " Ø STUDS BASED ON THE RATIO OF 3 - $\frac{7}{8}$ " Ø STUDS FOR 4 - $\frac{3}{4}$ " Ø STUDS. STUDS OF THE LENGTH SPECIFIED ON THE PLANS MUST BE PROVIDED. THE MAXIMUM SPACING SHALL BE 2'-0".

EXCEPT AT THE INTERIOR SUPPORTS OF CONTINUOUS BEAMS WHERE THE COVER PLATE IS IN CONTACT WITH BEARING PLATE, THE CONTRACTOR MAY, AT HIS OPTION, SUBSTITUTE FOR THE COVER PLATES DESIGNATED ON THE PLANS COVER PLATES OF THE EQUIVALENT AREA PROVIDED THESE PLATES ARE AT LEAST \(\frac{1}{6} \) IN THICKNESS AND DO NOT EXCEED A WIDTH EQUAL TO THE FLANGE WIDTH LESS 2" OR A THICKNESS EQUAL TO 2 TIMES THE FLANGE THICKNESS. THE SIZE OF FILLET WELDS SHALL CONFORM TO THE REQUIREMENTS OF THE CURRENT ANSI/AASHTO/AWS "BRIDGE WELDING CODE". ELECTROSLAG WELDING WILL NOT BE PERMITTED.

WITH THE SOLE EXCEPTION OF EDGES AT SURFACES WHICH BEAR ON OTHER SURFACES, ALL SHARP EDGES AND ENDS OF SHAPES AND PLATES SHALL BE SLIGHTLY ROUNDED BY SUITABLE MEANS TO A RADIUS OF APPROXIMATELY 1/16 INCH OR EQUIVALENT FLAT SURFACE AT A SUITABLE ANGLE PRIOR TO PAINTING, GALVANIZING, OR METALLIZING.

HANDRAILS AND POSTS:

METAL STANDARDS AND FACES OF THE CONCRETE END POSTS FOR THE METAL RAIL SHALL BE SET NORMAL TO THE GRADE OF THE CURB, UNLESS OTHERWISE SHOWN ON PLANS. THE METAL RAIL AND TOPS OF CONCRETE POSTS USED WITH THE ALUMINUM RAIL SHALL BE BUILT PARALLEL TO THE GRADE OF THE CURB.

METAL HANDRAILS SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PLANS. RAILS SHALL BE AS MANUFACTURED FOR BRIDGE RAILING. CASTINGS SHALL BE OF A UNIFORM APPEARANCE. FINS AND OTHER DEFORMATIONS RESULTING FROM CASTING OR OTHERWISE SHALL BE REMOVED IN A MANNER SO THAT A UNIFORM COLORING OF THE COMPLETED CASTING SHALL BE OBTAINED. CASTINGS WITH DISCOLORATIONS OR OF NON-UNIFORM COLORING WILL NOT BE ACCEPTED. CERTIFIED MILL REPORTS ARE REQUIRED FOR METAL RAILS AND POSTS.

SPECIAL NOTES:

GENERALLY, IN CASE OF DISCREPANCY, THIS STANDARD SHEET OF NOTES SHALL GOVERN OVER THE SPECIFICATIONS, BUT THE REMAINDER OF THE PLANS SHALL GOVERN OVER NOTES HEREON, AND SPECIAL PROVISIONS SHALL GOVERN OVER ALL. SEE SPECIFICATIONS ARTICLE 105-4.



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