REFERENCE

3

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA

DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION **DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS** GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

CONTENTS

<u>IEET NO.</u>	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>
1	TITLE SHEET
2	LEGEND (SOIL & ROCK)
3	SITE PLAN
4	WALL ENVELOPE
5-10	CROSS SECTIONS
11−14	BORE LOGS

STRUCTURE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

COUNTY GRAHAM

PROJECT DESCRIPTION UPGRADE NC 143 FROM 0.5 MILES NORTH OF APPALACHIAN TRAIL TO NC 28 AND UPGRADE NC 28 FROM 0.2 MILES WEST OF NC 143 TO 0.3 MILES EAST OF SR 1235 (GUNTERS GAP RD

SITE DESCRIPTION **RETAINING WALL #33:** SOIL NAIL WALL ON -Y2-FROM 63+75 TO 66+03, RT

STATE PROJECT REFERENCE NO. 14 A-0009CC

CAUTION NOTICE

THE SUBSURFACE INFORMATION AND THE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION ON WHICH IT IS BASED WERE MADE FOR THE PURPOSE OF STUDY, PLANNING AND DESIGN, AND NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION OR PAY PURPOSES. THE VARIOUS FIELD BORING LOGS, ROCK CORES AND SOIL TEST DATA AVAILABLE MAY BE REVIEWED OR INSPECTED IN RALEIGH BY CONTACTING THE N. C. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION, GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT AT (1991) 707-6850. THE SUBSURFACE PLANS AND REPORTS, FIELD BORING LOGS, ROCK CORES AND SOIL TEST DATA ARE NOT PART OF THE CONTRACT.

GENERAL SOIL AND ROCK STRATA DESCRIPTIONS AND INDICATED BOUNDARIES ARE BASED ON A GEOTECHNICAL INTERPRETATION OF ALL AVAILABLE SUBSURFACE DATA AND MAY NOT NECESSARILY REFLECT THE ACTUAL SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS BETWEEN BORINGS OR BETWEEN SAMPLED STRATA WITHIN THE BORCHOLE. THE LABORATORY SAMPLE DATA AND THE IN SITU (IN-PLACE) TEST DATA CAN BE RELIED ON ONLY TO THE DEGREE OF RELIABILITY INHERENT IN THE STANDARD TEST METHOD. THE OBSERVED WATER LEVELS OR SOIL MOISTURE CONDITIONS INDICATED IN THE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATIONS ARE AS RECORDED AT THE TIME OF THE INVESTIGATION. THESE WATER LEVELS OR SOIL MOISTURE CONDITIONS INCLORDED TO CLIMATIC CONDITIONS INCLORDED TO CLIMATIC CONDITIONS INCLORDING TO CLIMATIC CONDITIONS INCLORDING TEMPERATURES, PRECIPITATION AND WIND, AS WELL AS OTHER NON-CLIMATIC FACTORS.

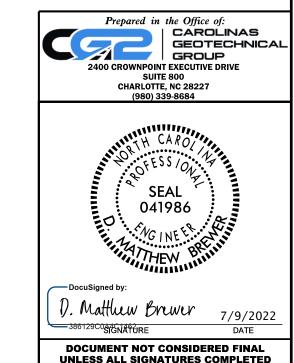
THE BIDDER OR CONTRACTOR IS CAUTIONED THAT DETAILS SHOWN ON THE SUBSURFACE PLANS ARE PRELIMINARY ONLY AND IN MANY CASES THE FINAL DESIGN DETAILS ARE DIFFERENT. FOR BIDDING AND CONSTRUCTION PURPOSES, REFER TO THE CONSTRUCTION PLANS AND DOCUMENTS FOR FINAL DESIGN INFORMATION ON THIS PROJECT. THE DEPARTMENT DOES NOT WARRANT OR GUARANTEE THE SUFFICIENCY OR ACCURACY OF THE INVESTIGATION MADE, NOR THE INTERRETATIONS MADE, OR OPINION OF THE DEPARTMENT AS TO THE TYPE OF MATERIALS, AND CONDITIONS TO BE ENCOUNTERED. THE BIDDER OR CONTRACTOR IS CAUTIONED TO MAKE SUCH INDEPENDENT SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATIONS AS HE DEEMS NECESSARY TO SATISFY HIMSELF AS TO CONDITIONS TO BE ENCOUNTERED ON THE PROJECT. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL HAVE NO CLAIM FOR ADDITIONAL COMPENSATION OR FOR AN EXTENSION OF TIME FOR ANY REASON RESULTING FROM THE ACTUAL CONDITIONS ENCOUNTERED AT THE SITE DIFFERING FROM THOSE INDICATED IN THE SUBSURFACE INFORMATION.

- NOTES:

 1. THE INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS NOT IMPLIED OR GUARANTEED BY THE N. C. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION AS ACCURATE NOR IS IT CONSIDERED PART OF THE PLANS, SPECIFICATIONS OR CONTRACT FOR THE PROJECT.

 2. BY HAVING REQUESTED THIS INFORMATION, THE CONTRACTOR SPECIFICALLY WAIVES BY ANY CLAIMS FOR INCREASED COMPENSATION OR EXTENSION OF TIME BASED ON DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE CONDITIONS INDICATED HEREIN AND THE ACTUAL CONDITIONS AT THE PROJECT SITE.

CG2 EXPLORATION N. MCLAREN INVESTIGATED BY __CG2 DRAWN BY __M. BREWER, P.E. CHECKED BY R. KRAL, P.E. SUBMITTED BY <u>M. Brewer</u>, P.E.



PROJECT REFERENCE NO. SHEET NO.

A-0009CC

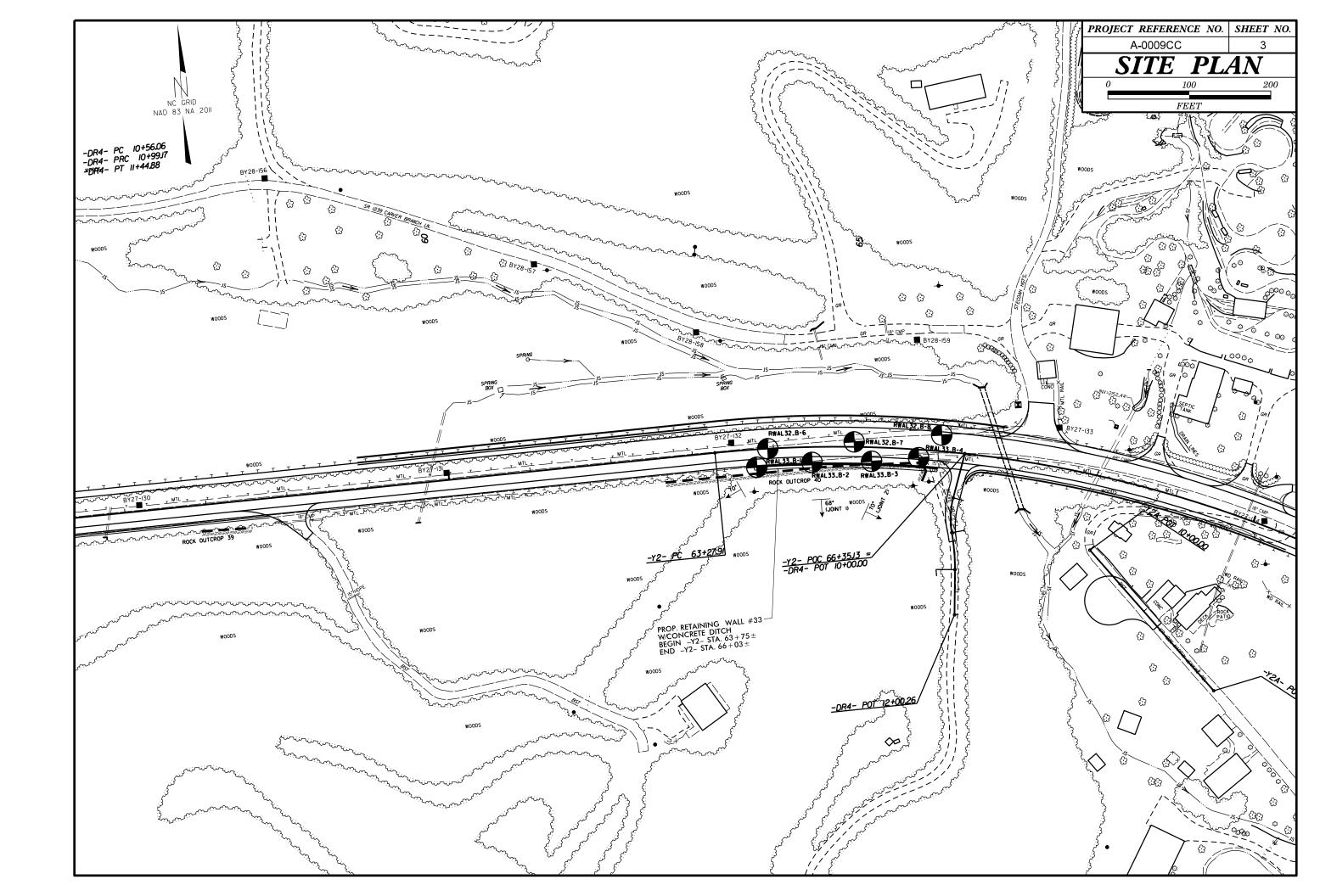
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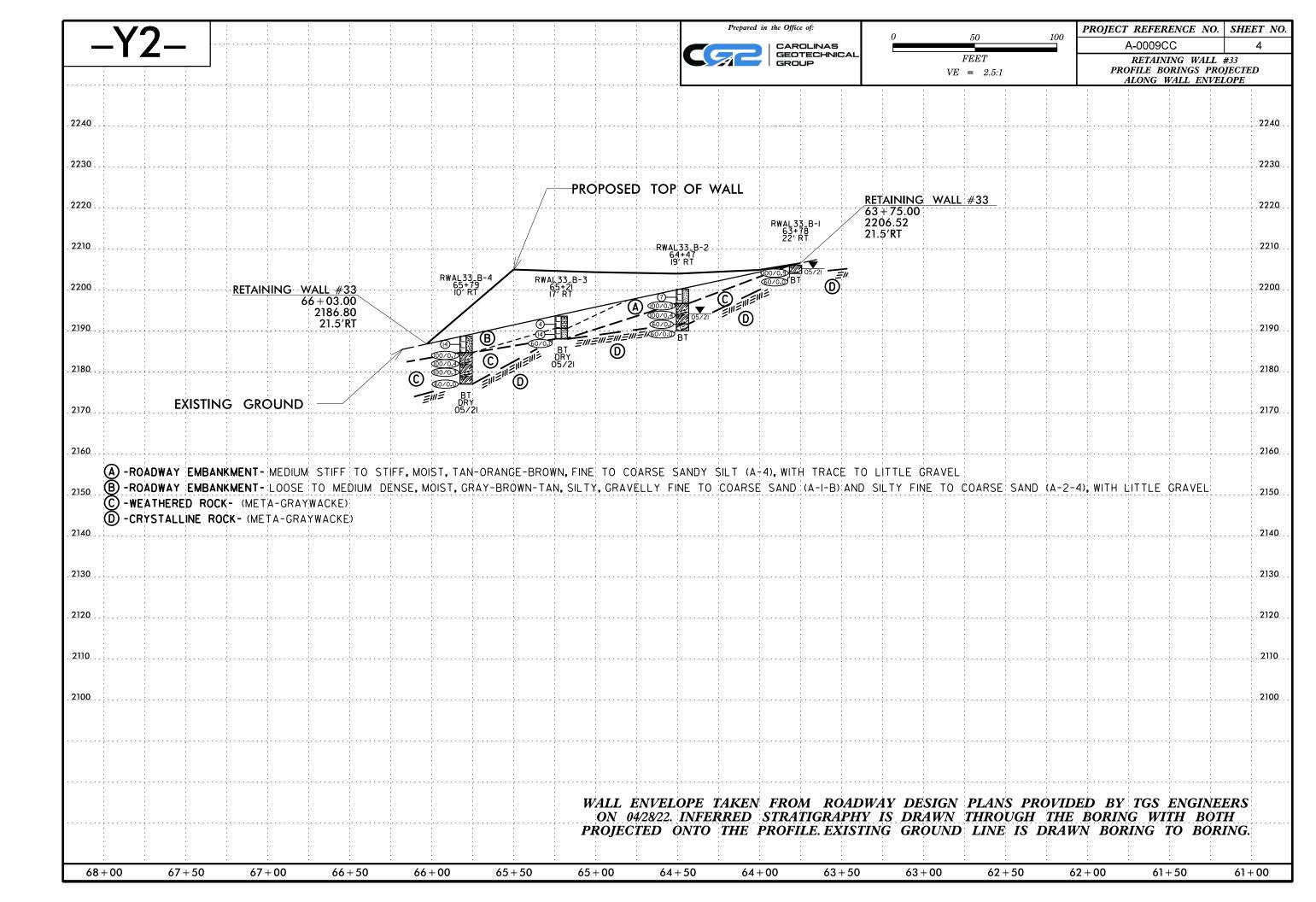
NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

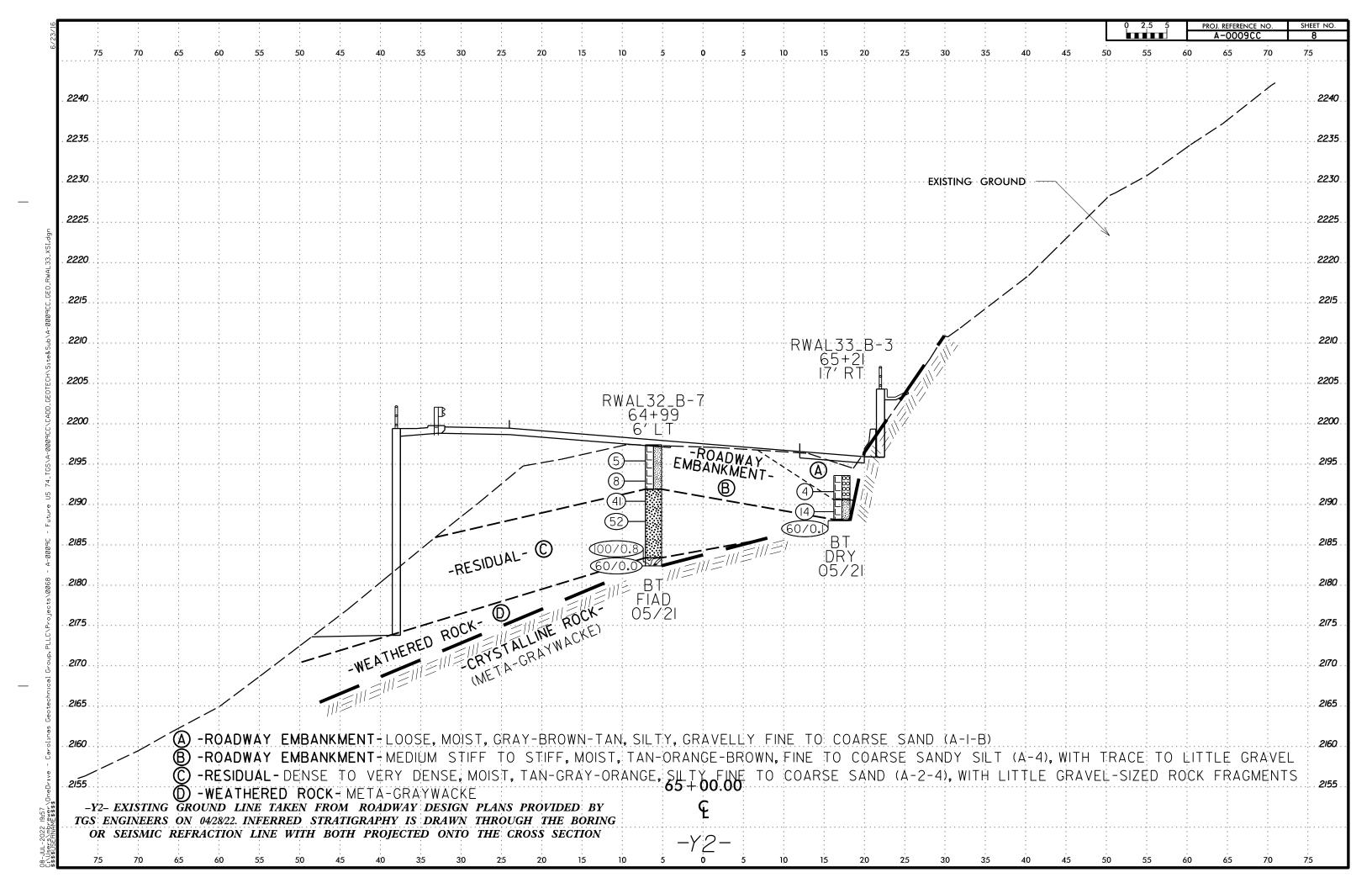
SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

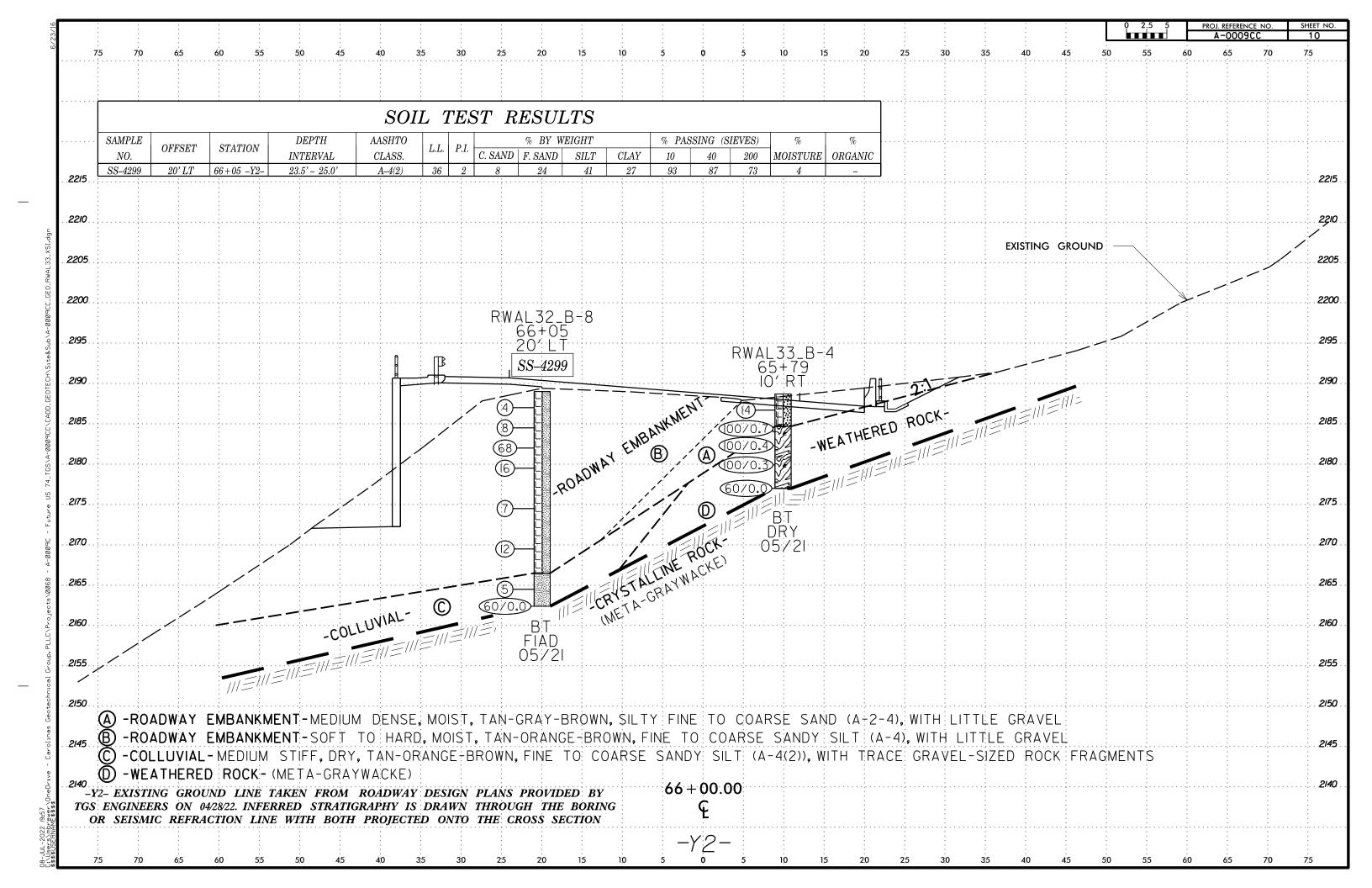
SOIL AND ROCK LEGEND, TERMS, SYMBOLS, AND ABBREVIATIONS

COL DESCRIPTION	CDADATION	DOCK DECEDIBIION	TERMS AND DEFINITIONS		
SOIL DESCRIPTION SOIL IS CONSIDERED UNCONSOLIDATED, SEMI-CONSOLIDATED, OR WEATHERED EARTH MATERIALS THAT CAN	GRADATION WELL GRADED - INDICATES A GOOD REPRESENTATION OF PARTICLE SIZES FROM FINE TO COARSE.	ROCK DESCRIPTION HARD ROCK IS NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL THAT WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED. AN INFERRED	TERMS AND DEFINITIONS		
BE PENETRATED WITH A CONTINUOUS FLIGHT POWER AUGER AND YIELD LESS THAN 100 BLOWS PER FOOT ACCORDING TO THE STANDARD PENETRATION TEST (AASHTO T 206, ASTM DIS86), SOIL CLASSIFICATION	UNIFORMLY GRADED - INDICATES THAT SOIL PARTICLES ARE ALL APPROXIMATELY THE SAME SIZE.	ROCK LINE INDICATES THE LEVEL AT WHICH NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL. SPT REFUSAL IS PENETRATION BY A SPLIT SPOON SAMPLER EQUAL TO OR LESS THAN 0.1 FOOT PER 60	ALLUYIUM (ALLUY.) - SOILS THAT HAVE BEEN TRANSPORTED BY WATER. AQUIFER - A WATER BEARING FORMATION OR STRATA.		
IS BASED ON THE AASHTO SYSTEM. BASIC DESCRIPTIONS GENERALLY INCLUDE THE FOLLOWING:	GAP-GRADED - INDICATES A MIXTURE OF UNIFORM PARTICLE SIZES OF TWO OR MORE SIZES.	BLOWS IN NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL, THE TRANSITION BETWEEN SOIL AND ROCK IS OFTEN			
CONSISTENCY, COLOR, TEXTURE, MOISTURE, AASHTO CLASSIFICATION, AND OTHER PERTINENT FACTORS SUCH AS MINERALOGICAL COMPOSITION, ANGULARITY, STRUCTURE, PLASTICITY, ETC. FOR EXAMPLE,	ANGULARITY OF GRAINS	REPRESENTED BY A ZONE OF WEATHERED ROCK. ROCK MATERIALS ARE TYPICALLY DIVIDED AS FOLLOWS:	ARGILLACEOUS - APPLIED TO ALL ROCKS OR SUBSTANCES COMPOSED OF CLAY MINERALS, OR HAVING		
VERY STIFF,GRAY,SILTY CLAY,MOIST WITH INTERBEDDED FINE SAND LAYERS,HIGHLY PLASTIC,A-7-6	THE ANGULARITY OR ROUNDNESS OF SOIL GRAINS IS DESIGNATED BY THE TERMS: ANGULAR, SUBANGULAR, SUBROUNDED, OR ROUNDED.	WEATHERED NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL THAT WOULD YIELD SPT N VALUES >	A NOTABLE PROPORTION OF CLAY IN THEIR COMPOSITION, SUCH AS SHALE, SLATE, ETC.		
SOIL LEGEND AND AASHTO CLASSIFICATION	MINERALOGICAL COMPOSITION	ROCK (WR) 100 BLOWS PER FOOT IF TESTED.	ARTESIAN - GROUND WATER THAT IS UNDER SUFFICIENT PRESSURE TO RISE ABOVE THE LEVEL AT WHICH IT IS ENCOUNTERED BUT WHICH DOES NOT NECESSARILY RISE TO OR ABOVE THE GROUND		
GENERAL GRANULAR MATERIALS SILT-CLAY MATERIALS ORGANIC MATERIALS CLASS. (≤ 35% PASSING *200) (> 35% PASSING *200) ORGANIC MATERIALS	MINERAL NAMES SUCH AS QUARTZ, FELDSPAR, MICA, TALC, KAOLIN, ETC.	CRYSTALLINE ROCK (CR) FINE TO COARSE GRAIN IGNEOUS AND METAMORPHIC ROCK THAT WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED. ROCK TYPE INCLUDES GRANITE,	SURFACE.		
GROUP A-1 A-3 A-2 A-4 A-5 A-6 A-7 A-1, A-2 A-4, A-5	ARE USED IN DESCRIPTIONS WHEN THEY ARE CONSIDERED OF SIGNIFICANCE.	GNEISS, GABBRO, SCHIST, ETC.	CALCAREOUS (CALC.) - SOILS THAT CONTAIN APPRECIABLE AMOUNTS OF CALCIUM CARBONATE.		
CLASS. A-1-a A-1-b A-2-4 A-2-5 A-2-6 A-2-7 A-7-6	COMPRESSIBILITY	NON-CRYSTALLINE ROCK (NCR) ROCK (NCR) ROCK TYPE INCLUDES PHYLLITE, SLATE, SANDSTONE, ETC.	COLLUVIUM - ROCK FRAGMENTS MIXED WITH SOIL DEPOSITED BY GRAVITY ON SLOPE OR AT BOTTOM		
SYMBOL 000000000000000000000000000000000000	SLIGHTLY COMPRESSIBLE LL < 31 MODERATELY COMPRESSIBLE LL = 31 - 50	COASTAL PLAIN COASTAL PLAIN SEDIMENTS CEMENTED INTO ROCK, BUT MAY NOT YIELD	CORE RECOVERY (REC.) - TOTAL LENGTH OF ALL MATERIAL RECOVERED IN THE CORE BARREL DIVIDED		
7. PASSING SILT-	HIGHLY COMPRESSIBLE LL > 50	SEDIMENTARY ROCK SPT REFUSAL. ROCK TYPE INCLUDES LIMESTONE, SANDSTONE, CEMENTED SHELL BEDS, ETC.	BY TOTAL LENGTH OF CORE RUN AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.		
*18 50 MX GRANULAR SILS MUCK, CLAY PEAT	PERCENTAGE OF MATERIAL	WEATHERING	DIKE - A TABULAR BODY OF IGNEOUS ROCK THAT CUTS ACROSS THE STRUCTURE OF ADJACENT		
"200 15 MX 25 MX 10 MX 35 MX 35 MX 35 MX 35 MX 36 MN 36 MN 36 MN 36 MN	ORGANIC MATERIAL SOILS SOILS OTHER MATERIAL	FRESH ROCK FRESH, CRYSTALS BRIGHT, FEW JOINTS MAY SHOW SLIGHT STAINING, ROCK RINGS UNDER			
MATERIAL PASSING *40	TRACE OF ORGANIC MATTER 2 - 3% 3 - 5% TRACE 1 - 10% LITTLE ORGANIC MATTER 3 - 5% 5 - 12% LITTLE 10 - 20%	HAMMER IF CRYSTALLINE.	HORIZONTAL.		
LL - 40 MX 41 MN 40 MX 41 MN 40 MX 41 MN 40 MX 41 MN SUITS BE	MODERATELY ORGANIC 5 - 10% 12 - 20% SOME 20 - 35% HIGHLY ORGANIC > 10% > 20% HIGHLY 35% AND ABOVE	VERY SLIGHT ROCK GENERALLY FRESH, JOINTS STAINED, SOME JOINTS MAY SHOW THIN CLAY COATINGS IF OPEN, (V SLI.) CRYSTALS ON A BROKEN SPECIMEN FACE SHINE BRIGHTLY. ROCK RINGS UNDER HAMMER BLOWS IF	DIP DIRECTION (DIP AZIMUTH) - THE DIRECTION OR BEARING OF THE HORIZONTAL TRACE OF THE		
PI 6 MX NP IW MX IW MX II MN II MN IW MX II MN II MN II MN MODERATE ORGANIC	HIGHLY ORGANIC > 10% > 20% HIGHLY 35% AND ABOVE GROUND WATER	OF A CRYSTALLINE NATURE.			
GROUP INJEX U U U 4 MX 8 MX 12 MX 16 MX NU MX AMUUNIS UF SOILS		SLIGHT ROCK GENERALLY FRESH, JOINTS STAINED AND DISCOLORATION EXTENDS INTO ROCK UP TO (SLI.) 1 INCH. OPEN JOINTS MAY CONTAIN CLAY. IN GRANITOID ROCKS SOME OCCASIONAL FELDSPAR	SIDES RELATIVE TO ONE ANOTHER PARALLEL TO THE FRACTURE.		
USUAL TYPES STONE FRAGS. FINE SILTY OR CLAYEY SILTY CLAYEY MATTER OF MAJOR GRAYEL, AND SAND GRAVEL AND SAND SOILS SOILS	WATER LEVEL IN BORE HOLE IMMEDIATELY AFTER DRILLING	CRYSTALS ARE DULL AND DISCOLORED. CRYSTALLINE ROCKS RING UNDER HAMMER BLOWS.	FISSILE - A PROPERTY OF SPLITTING ALONG CLOSELY SPACED PARALLEL PLANES.		
MATERIALS SANU	STATIC WATER LEVEL AFTER 24 HOURS	MODERATE SIGNIFICANT PORTIONS OF ROCK SHOW DISCOLORATION AND WEATHERING EFFECTS. IN GRANITOID ROCKS, MOST FELDSPARS ARE DULL AND DISCOLORED, SOME SHOW CLAY. ROCK HAS	FLOAT - ROCK FRAGMENTS ON SURFACE NEAR THEIR ORIGINAL POSITION AND DISLODGED FROM PARENT MATERIAL.		
GEN.RATING EXCELLENT TO GOOD FAIR TO POOR POOR UNSUITABLE		DULL SOUND UNDER HAMMER BLOWS AND SHOWS SIGNIFICANT LOSS OF STRENGTH AS COMPARED			
PI 0F A-7-5 SUBGROUP IS ≤ LL - 30 ;PI 0F A-7-6 SUBGROUP IS > LL - 30	SPRING OR SEEP	WITH FRESH ROCK. MODERATELY ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED. IN GRANITOID ROCKS, ALL FELDSPARS DULL	FORMATION (FM.) - A MAPPABLE GEOLOGIC UNIT THAT CAN BE RECOGNIZED AND TRACED IN THE		
CONSISTENCY OR DENSENESS	MISCELLANEOUS SYMBOLS	SEVERE AND DISCOLORED AND A MAJORITY SHOW KAOLINIZATION. ROCK SHOWS SEVERE LOSS OF STRENGTH	FIELD.		
PRIMARY SOIL TYPE COMPACTNESS OR RANGE OF STANDARD RANGE OF UNCONFINED PENETRATION RESISTENCE COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH	ROADWAY EMBANKMENT (RE) 25/025 DIP & DIP DIRECTION	(MOD. SEV.) AND CAN BE EXCAVATED WITH A GEOLOGIST'S PICK, ROCK GIVES 'CLUNK' SOUND WHEN STRUCK. IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL			
PRIMARY SOIL TYPE CONSISTENCY PENETRATION RESISTENCE COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH (TONS/FT ²)	WITH SOIL DESCRIPTION OF ROCK STRUCTURES	SEVERE ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED. ROCK FABRIC CLEAR AND EVIDENT BUT	LEDGE - A SHELF-LIKE RIDGE OR PROJECTION OF ROCK WHOSE THICKNESS IS SMALL COMPARED TO ITS LATERAL EXTENT.		
GENERALLY VERY LOOSE < 4	SOIL SYMBOL SPIT TEST BORING SLOPE INDICATOR INSTALLATION	(SEV.) REDUCED IN STRENGTH TO STRONG SOIL. IN GRANITOID ROCKS ALL FELDSPARS ARE KAOLINIZED TO SOME EXTENT. SOME FRAGMENTS OF STRONG ROCK USUALLY REMAIN.	LENS - A BODY OF SOIL OR ROCK THAT THINS OUT IN ONE OR MORE DIRECTIONS.		
GRANULAR LUUSE 4 10 10 10 N/A	I 图	IT SOME EXTENT. SOME PRAGMENTS OF STRONG HOLK USUALLY HEMAIN. IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT N VALUES > 100 BPF	MOTTLED (MOT.) - IRREGULARLY MARKED WITH SPOTS OF DIFFERENT COLORS, MOTTLING IN SOILS		
MATERIAL DENSE 30 TO 50	ARTIFICIAL FILL (AF) OTHER	VERY ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED, ROCK FABRIC ELEMENTS ARE DISCERNIBLE			
VERY DENSE > 50 VERY SDFT < 2		SEVERE BUT MASS IS EFFECTIVELY REDUCED TO SOIL STATUS, WITH ONLY FRAGMENTS OF STRONG ROCK (V SEV.) REMAINING. SAPROLITE IS AN EXAMPLE OF ROCK WEATHERED TO A DEGREE THAT ONLY MINOR	OF AN INTERVENING IMPERVIOUS STRATUM.		
GENERALLY SOFT 2 TO 4 0.25 TO 0.5	TECT DODING	VESTIGES OF ORIGINAL ROCK FABRIC REMAIN. <u>IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT N VALUES < 100 BPF</u>	RESIDUAL (RES.) SOIL - SOIL FORMED IN PLACE BY THE WEATHERING OF ROCK.		
SILT-CLAY MEDIUM STIFF 4 TO 8 0.5 TO 1.0 MATERIAL STIFF 8 TO 15 1 TO 2	INFERRED ROCK LINE MONITORING WELL WITH CORE	COMPLETE ROCK REDUCED TO SOIL. ROCK FABRIC NOT DISCERNIBLE, OR DISCERNIBLE ONLY IN SMALL AND SCATTERED CONCENTRATIONS. QUARTZ MAY BE PRESENT AS DIKES OR STRINGERS. SAPROLITE IS	ROCK QUALITY DESIGNATION (ROD) - A MEASURE OF ROCK QUALITY DESCRIBED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF		
(COHESIVE) VERY STIFF 15 TO 30 2 TO 4	→ PIEZOMETER OPT N-VALUE → SPT N-VALUE	ALSO AN EXAMPLE.	ROCK SEGMENTS EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 4 INCHES DIVIDED BY THE TOTAL LENGTH OF CORE RUN AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.		
HARD > 30 > 4 TEXTURE OR GRAIN SIZE	RECOMMENDATION SYMBOLS	ROCK HARDNESS	SAPPOLITE (SAP.) - RESIDUAL SOIL THAT RETAINS THE RELIC STRUCTURE OR FABRIC OF THE PARENT		
U.S. STD. SIEVE SIZE 4 10 40 60 200 270		VERY HARD CANNOT BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR SHARP PICK, BREAKING OF HAND SPECIMENS REQUIRES SEVERAL HARD BLOWS OF THE GEOLOGIST'S PICK.			
OPENING (MM) 4.76 2.00 0.42 0.25 0.075 0.053	UNSUITABLE WASTE	HARD CAN BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR PICK ONLY WITH DIFFICULTY, HARD HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED	RELATIVELY THIN COMPARED WITH ITS LATERAL EXTENT, THAT HAS BEEN EMPLACED PARALLEL TO		
BOULDER COBBLE GRAVEL COARSE FINE SILT CLAY	SHALLOW UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION - USED IN THE TOP 3 FEET OF EMBANKMENT OR BACKFILL	TO DETACH HAND SPECIMEN.	THE BEDDING OR SCHISTOSITY OF THE INTRUDED ROCKS.		
(BLDR.) (COB.) (GR.) (CSE. SD.) (F SD.) (SL.) (CL.)	ABBREVIATIONS	MODERATELY CAN BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR PICK, GOUGES OR GROOVES TO 0.25 INCHES DEEP CAN BE HARD EXCAVATED BY HARD BLOW OF A GEOLOGIST'S PICK, HAND SPECIMENS CAN BE DETACHED	SLICKENSIDE - POLISHED AND STRIATED SURFACE THAT RESULTS FROM FRICTION ALONG A FAULT OR SLIP PLANE.		
GRAIN MM 305 75 2.0 0.25 0.05 0.005	AR - AUGER REFUSAL MED MEDIUM VST - VANE SHEAR TEST	BY MODERATE BLOWS.	STANDARD PENETRATION TEST (PENETRATION RESISTANCE) (SPT) - NUMBER OF BLOWS (N OR BPF) OF		
SIZE IN. 12 3	BT - BORING TERMINATED MICA MICACEOUS WEA WEATHERED CL CLAY MOD MODERATELY 7 - UNIT WEIGHT	MEDIUM CAN BE GROOVED OR GOUGED 0.05 INCHES DEEP BY FIRM PRESSURE OF KNIFE OR PICK POINT.	A 140 LB. HAMMER FALLING 30 INCHES REQUIRED TO PRODUCE A PENETRATION OF 1 FOOT INTO SOIL WITH A 2 INCH OUTSIDE DIAMETER SPLIT SPOON SAMPLER, SPT REFUSAL IS PENETRATION EQUAL		
SOIL MOISTURE - CORRELATION OF TERMS	CPT - CONE PENETRATION TEST NP - NON PLASTIC $\gamma_{\sf d}$ - DRY UNIT WEIGHT	HARD CAN BE EXCAVATED IN SMALL CHIPS TO PEICES 1 INCH MAXIMUM SIZE BY HARD BLOWS OF THE POINT OF A GEOLOGIST'S PICK.	TO OR LESS THAN 0.1 FOOT PER 60 BLOWS.		
SOIL MOISTURE SCALE FIELD MOISTURE GUIDE FOR FIELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION	CSE COARSE ORG ORGANIC DMT - DILATOMETER TEST PMT - PRESSUREMETER TEST SAMPLE ABBREVIATIONS	SOFT CAN BE GROVED OR GOUGED READILY BY KNIFE OR PICK, CAN BE EXCAVATED IN FRAGMENTS	STRATA CORE RECOVERY (SREC.) - TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATA MATERIAL RECOVERED DIVIDED BY		
	DPT - DYNAMIC PENETRATION TEST SAP SAPROLITIC S - BULK	FROM CHIPS TO SEVERAL INCHES IN SIZE BY MODERATE BLOWS OF A PICK POINT. SMALL, THIN PIECES CAN BE BROKEN BY FINGER PRESSURE.			
- SATURATED - USUALLY LIQUID; VERY WET, USUALLY (SAT.) FROM BELOW THE GROUND WATER TABLE	e - VOID RATIO SD SAND, SANDY SS - SPLIT SPOON F - FINE SL SILT, SILTY ST - SHELBY TUBE	VERY CAN BE CARVED WITH KNIFE. CAN BE EXCAVATED READILY WITH POINT OF PICK. PIECES 1 INCH	LENGTH OF ROCK SEGMENTS WITHIN A STRATUM EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 4 INCHES DIVIDED BY		
LL _ LIOUID LIMIT	FOSS FOSSILIFEROUS SLI SLIGHTLY RS - ROCK	SOFT OR MORE IN THICKNESS CAN BE BROKEN BY FINGER PRESSURE. CAN BE SCRATCHED READILY BY FINGERNAIL.			
BANGE - WET - (W) SEMISULID; REQUIRES DRYING TO	FRAC FRACTURED, FRACTURES TCR - TRICONE REFUSAL RT - RECOMPACTED TRIAXIAL FRAGS FRAGMENTS W - MOISTURE CONTENT CBR - CALIFORNIA BEARING	FRACTURE SPACING BEDDING			
(PI) PL PLASTIC LIMITATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE	HI HIGHLY V - VERY RATIO	TERM SPACING TERM THICKNESS	DENUT MHAK: WA		
- MOIST - (M) COLID-AT OR NEAR ORTIMIN MOISTURE	EQUIPMENT USED ON SUBJECT PROJECT	VERY WIDE MORE THAN 10 FEET VERY THICKLY BEDDED 4 FEET WIDE 3 TO 10 FEET THICKLY BEDDED 1.5 - 4 FEET	ELEVATION: FEET		
OM OPTIMUM MOISTURE	DRILL UNITS: ADVANCING TOOLS: HAMMER TYPE:	MODERATELY CLOSE 1 TO 3 FEET THINLY BEDDED 0.16 - 1.5 FEET	NOTES:		
REQUIRES ADDITIONAL WATER TO	CME-45C CLAY BITS X AUTOMATIC MANUAL	CLOSE 0.16 TO 1 FOOT VERY THINLY BEDDED 0.03 - 0.16 FEET VERY CLOSE LESS THAN 0.16 FEET THICKLY LAMINATED 0.008 - 0.03 FEET	l 		
- DRT - (U) ATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE	X CME-550 G*CONTINUOUS FLIGHT AUGER CORE SIZE:	THINLY LAMINATED < 0.008 FEET	ŌN 04/28/2022		
PLASTICITY	X 8*HOLLOW AUGERS	INDURATION			
PLASTICITY INDEX (PI) DRY STRENGTH	CME-550X HARD FACED FINGER BITS -N	FOR SEDIMENTARY ROCKS, INDURATION IS THE HARDENING OF MATERIAL BY CEMENTING, HEAT, PRESSURE, ETC. RUBBING WITH FINGER FREES NUMEROUS GRAINS:			
NON PLASTIC 0-5 VERY LOW SLIGHTLY PLASTIC 6-15 SLIGHT	VANE SHEAR TEST UTUNGCARBIDE INSERTS	FRIABLE GENTLE BLOW BY HAMMER DISINTEGRATES SAMPLE.			
MODERATELY PLASTIC 16-25 MEDIUM	CASING W/ ADVANCER POST HOLE DIGGER	MODERATELY INDURATED GRAINS CAN BE SEPARATED FROM SAMPLE WITH STEEL PROBE:			
	PORTABLE HOIST TRICONESTEEL TEETH HAND AUGER	BREAKS EASILY WHEN HIT WITH HAMMER.	MARILLEEOUS - APPLIED TO ALL DOOS OR SUBSTANCES COMPOSED OF CLAY MINERALS, OR HAVING A NOTABLE PROPORTION OF CLAY IN THEIR CONCESS OR SUBSTANCES. MARILLEEOUS - APPLIED TO ALL DOOS OR SUBSTANCES COMPOSED OF CLAY MINERALS, OR HAVING A NOTABLE PROPORTION OF CLAY IN THEIR COMPOSITION, SUCH AS SHALE, SLATE, ETC. MARTESIAN - COROLING WATER THAT IS UNDER SUFFICIENT PRESSURE TO IN SIZE ADDOCTOR WHICH IT IS ENCOUNTEED, BUT WHICH DID SHOW THE CROUND OF SUPPER. PART OF THE CONCESSOR OF THE CONCESSOR OF THE COROLING WHICH IT IS ENCOUNTEED, BUT WHICH DID SHOW THE CORE BROWN OF SUPPER. PART OF YEAR OF THE CONCESSOR OF THE CONCESSOR OF THE COROLING OF SUPPER. PART OF YEAR OF THE CONCESSOR OF THE CONCESSO		
COLOR	TRICONE TUNGCARB. SOUNDING ROD	INDURATED GRAINS ARE DIFFICULT TO SEPARATE WITH STEEL PROBE; DIFFICULT TO BREAK WITH HAMMER.			
DESCRIPTIONS MAY INCLUDE COLOR OR COLOR COMBINATIONS (TAN, RED, YELLOW-BROWN, BLUE-GRAY).	CORE BIT VANE SHEAR TEST	SHARP HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED TO RREAK SAMPLE.			
MODIFIERS SUCH AS LIGHT, DARK, STREAKED, ETC. ARE USED TO DESCRIBE APPEARANCE.		EXTREMELY INDURATED SAMPLE BREAKS ACROSS GRAINS.	DATE: 8-15-1-		









	B	ORE LOG						
WBS 32572.1.FS10	TIP A-0009CC COUNTY	Y GRAHAM	GEOLOGIST N. McLaren		WBS 32572.1.FS10	TIP A-0009CC COU	NTY GRAHAM	GEOLOGIST N. McLaren
SITE DESCRIPTION NC 143 from	0.5 Mi. North of AT to NC 28 & NC 2	28 from 0.2 Mi. West of NC 143 t	o 0.3 Mi. East of SR 1235	GROUND WTR (ft)	SITE DESCRIPTION NC 143 from	m 0.5 Mi. North of AT to NC 28 & N	IC 28 from 0.2 Mi. West of NC	143 to 0.3 Mi. East of SR 1235 GROUND WTR (ft)
BORING NO. RWAL33_B-1	STATION 63+78	OFFSET 22 ft RT	ALIGNMENT Y2	0 HR. Dry	BORING NO. RWAL32_B-6	STATION 63+93	OFFSET 0 ft LT	ALIGNMENT Y2 0 HR. Dry
COLLAR ELEV. 2,206.0 ft	TOTAL DEPTH 2.0 ft	NORTHING 623,925	EASTING 598,952	24 HR. 0.8	COLLAR ELEV. 2,205.8 ft	TOTAL DEPTH 15.0 ft	NORTHING 623,947	EASTING 598,967 24 HR. FIAD
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF/DATE CG294	73 CIVE-550 79%03/12/2021	DRILL METHOD H.S	S. Augers HAMN	VIER TYPE Automatic	DRILL RIG/HAMIVER EFF./DATE CG2	9473 CME-550 79%03/12/2021	DRILL METHOD	P. H.S. Augers HAMMER TYPE Automatic
DRILLER J. Estep	START DATE 05/19/21	COMP. DATE 05/19/21	SURFACE WATER DEPTH N	I/A	DRILLER J. Estep	START DATE 05/19/21	COMP. DATE 05/19/21	SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A
COLLAR ELEV. 2,206.0 ft DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF/DATE CG294	TOTAL DEPTH 2.0 ft 73 CWE-550 79%03/12/2021 START DATE 05/19/21 T BLOWS PER FOOT	NORTHING 623,925	EASTING 598,952 Augers HAMN SURFACE WATER DEPTH N SOIL AND ROCK DES	O HR. Dry 24 HR. 0.8 WER TYPE Automatic I/A SCRIPTION DEPTH (ft) FACE 0.0 ROCK AYWACKE) 2.0 th Standard al at Elevation lijne Rock	BORING NO. RWAL32_B-6	STATION 63+93 TOTAL DEPTH 15.0 ft 9473 CWE-550 79%03/12/2021 START DATE 05/19/21 JINT BLOWS PER FO 0.5ft 0 25 50	OFFSET 0 ft LT NORTHING 623,947 DRILL METHOD COMP. DATE 05/19/21 DOT 75 100 NO. MOI	ALIGNMENT Y2 0 HR. Dry EASTING 598,967 24 HR. FIAD D. H.S. Augers HAMMER TYPE Automatic SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A L. O SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION
CDOT BORE DOUBLE A-0009CC_GGO_F			- - -					

West 25/21 Fig 10 The Access(Co. Country Cycly		BC	DRE LOG								
BORING NO. RVALI33_B-2	WBS 32572.1.FS10	TIP A-0009CC COUNTY	GRAHAM	GEOLOGIST N. McLaren		WBS 32572.1.FS10	TIP A-0009CC	COUNTY GRAHAM		GEOLOGIST N. McLaren	
COLLAR ELEV. 2,200 2 ft	SITE DESCRIPTION NC 143 from	0.5 Mi. North of AT to NC 28 & NC 28	from 0.2 Mi. West of NC 143 to	0.3 Mi. East of SR 1235	GROUND WTR (ft)	SITE DESCRIPTION NC 143 from	0.5 Mi. North of AT to NC	28 & NC 28 from 0.2 Mi. Wes	t of NC 143 to	0.3 Mi. East of SR 1235	GROUND WTR (ft)
DRILL RICHAMMER EFF,DATE C329/T3 CM-5260 79%(03/12/2021 DRILL METHOD HS Auges HAMMER TYPE Automatic	BORING NO. RWAL33_B-2	STATION 64+47	OFFSET 19 ft RT	ALIGNMENT Y2	0 HR. Dry	BORING NO. RWAL32_B-7	STATION 64+99	OFFSET 6 ft LT		ALIGNMENT Y2	0 HR. Dry
DRILLER J. Estep START DATE 05/19/21 COMP. DATE 05/19/21 SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A		1	· ·	•					I	′	
ELEV DRIVE	DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF/DATE CG294	473 CME-550 79%03/12/2021	DRILL METHOD H.S.	Augers HAMM	ERTYPE Automatic	DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF,/DATE CG29	473 CME-550 79%03/12/2021	DRILL	METHOD H.S.	Augers HAM	MER TYPE Automatic
Control Cont	<u> </u>	 		SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/	Α	<u>'</u>				SURFACE WATER DEPTH	J/A
	BORING NO. RWAL33_B-2 COLLAR ELEV. 2,200.2 ft DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF/DATE C329 DRILLER J. Estep ELEV (ft) DEPTH BLOW COUNTY (ft) 0.5ft 0.5ft 0.5ft 0 2205 2200 2,199.2 1.0 1 3 2,196.7 3.5 77 23/0.1 2195 2,194.2 6.0 100/0.4 2,191.7 8.5 60/0.1	STATION 64+47 C TOTAL DEPTH 10.2 ft N 473 CME-550 79%03/12/2021 START DATE 05/19/21 C BLOWS PER FOOT 0 25 50 73 4 7	DFFSET 19 ft RT NORTHING 623,927 DRILL METHOD H.S. COMP. DATE 05/19/21 5 100 NO. MOI G MOI G 100/0.9 100/0.4 60/0.1	ALIGNMENT Y2 EASTING 599,020 Augers HAMM SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/ SOIL AND ROCK DESC ELEV. (ft) 2,200.2 GROUND SURF. ROADWAY EMBANI Medium Stiff, Tan-Orange- Coarse Sandy SILT (A-4), w WEATHERED RO Gray-Tan, (META-GRA Boring Terminated with Penetration Test Refusal 2,190.0 ft In Crystallii 2,190.0 ft In Crystallii	O HR. Dry 24 HR. 6.0 ER TYPE Automatic A CRIPTION DEPTH (ft) ACE 0.0 KMENT Brown, Fine to vith trace gravel of the county of the count	BORING NO. RWAL32_B-7 COLLAR ELEV. 2,197.4 ft DRILL RIGHAMMER EFF/DATE CG29 DRILLER J. Estep ELEV DRIVE ELEV (ft) 0.5ft 0.5ft	STATION 64+99 TOTAL DEPTH 15.0 ft 473 CWE-550 79%03/12/2021 START DATE 05/18/2 NT 0.5ft 0 25 3	OFFSET 6 ft LT	949 METHOD H.S. (/18/21 O) MOI G M L	ALIGNMENT Y2 EASTING 599,074 Augers HAM SURFACE WATER DEPTH N SOIL AND ROCK DE 2,197.4 GROUND SUR ROADWAY EMBAI Medium Stiff to Stiff, Tar Fine to Coarse Sandy SILT gravel 2,191.9 RESIDUAL Dense to Very Dense, Ta Silty Fine to Coarse SAN little gravel-sized rock 1,183.4 2,183.4 2,183.4 CGray-Tan, (META-GR Boring Terminated w Penetration Test Refus	0 HR. Dry 24 HR. FIAD MER TYPE Automatic J/A SCRIPTION FACE 0.0 NKMENT -Orrange-Gray, (A-4), with trace -n-Gray-Orange, ID (A-2-4), with k fragments ROCK 15.0 AYWACKE) th Standard at Elevation
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West Start Field The Additional Continue of Attachment
BORING NO. RWAL33 B-3 STATION 65+21 OFFSET 17 ft RT ALIGNMENT Y2 0 HR. Dry COLLAR ELEV. 2;193.6 ft TOTAL DEPTH 5.6 ft NORTHING 623,924 EASTING 599,093 24 HR. Dry DRILL RELATION 65+79 OFFSET 10 ft RT ALIGNMENT Y2 0 HR. Dry COLLAR ELEV. 2;193.6 ft TOTAL DEPTH 11.7 ft NORTHING 623,925 EASTING 599,151 24 HR. Dry DRILL RELATION 65+79 OFFSET 10 ft RT ALIGNMENT Y2 0 HR. Dry DRILL RELATION 65+79 OFFSET 10 ft RT ALIGNMENT Y2 0 HR. Dry DRILL RELATION 65+79 OFFSET 10 ft RT ALIGNMENT Y2 0 HR. Dry DRILL RELATION 65+79 OFFSET 10 ft RT ALIGNMENT Y2 0 HR. Dry DRILL RELATION 65+79 OFFSET 10 ft RT ALIGNMENT Y2 0 HR. Dry DRILL RELATION 65+79 OFFSET 10 ft RT ALIGNMENT Y2 0 HR. Dry DRILL RELATION 65+79 OFFSET 10 ft RT ALIGNMENT Y2 0 HR. Dry DRILL RELATION 65+79 OFFSET 10 ft RT ALIGNMENT Y2 0 HR. Dry DRILL RELATION 65+79 OFFSET 10 ft RT ALIGNMENT Y2 0 HR. Dry DRILL RELATION 65+79 OFFSET 10 ft RT ALIGNMENT Y2 0 HR. Dry DRILL RELATION 65+79 OFFSET 10 ft RT ALIGNMENT Y2 0 HR. Dry DRILL RELATION 65+79 OFFSET 10 ft RT ALIGNMENT Y2 0 HR. Dry DRILL RELATION 65+79 OFFSET 10 ft RT ALIGNMENT Y2 0 HR. Dry DRILL RELATION 65+79 OFFSET 10 ft RT ALIGNMENT Y2 0 HR. Dry DRILL RELATION 65+79 OFFSET 10 ft RT ALIGNMENT Y2 0 HR. Dry DRILL RELATION 65+79 OFFSET 10 ft RT ALIGNMENT Y2 0 HR. Dry Dry DRILL RELATION 65+79 OFFSET 10 ft RT ALIGNMENT Y2 0 HR. Dry Dry DRILL RELATION 65+79 OFFSET 10 ft RT ALIGNMENT Y2 0 HR. Dry
COLLAR ELEV. 2,193.6 ft TOTAL DEPTH 5.6 ft NORTHING 623,924 EASTING 599,093 24 HR. Dry DRILL RIGH-MAMER REPLANTE CO29473 CME-560 779/4031/22021 DRILL METHOD HS. Augers HAMMER TYPE Automatic DRILLER J. Estep START DATE 05/19/21 COMP. DATE 05/19/21 SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A SLEEV (P) 10/10 0.5 ft 0.
DRILLER J. Estep START DATE 05/19/21 COMP. DATE 05/19/21 SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A
DRILLER J. Estep START DATE 05/19/21 COMP. DATE 05/19/21 SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A ELEV ORW (ft) (ft) (ft) (ft) (ft) (ft) (ft) (ft)
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WBS	32572.1.F	FS10)		TI	P A-0009CC	co	UNTY	GRAHAM				GEOLOGIST N. McLaren	
SITE	DESCRIPT	ION	NC 1	143 fro	m 0.5	Mi. North of A	T to NC 28 &	NC 2	8 from 0.2 N	/li. West	of NC	143 to	0.3 Mi. East of SR 1235	GROUND WTR (ft
BORI	NG NO. R	RWAL	_32_B	-8	S	TATION 66+	05		OFFSET 2	20 ft LT			ALIGNMENT Y2	0 HR. Dry
COLL	AR ELEV.	2,1	89.0 f	t	TO	OTAL DEPTH	26.6 ft		NORTHING	623,95	51		EASTING 599,181	24 HR. FIAD
DRILL	RIG/HAMME	REF	F./DATI	E CG	29473 C	ME-550 79%03/	/12/2021	<u>'</u>		DRILL IV	IETHO) HS	. Augers HAMI	MER TYPE Automatic
DRILI	ER J. Es	step			S	TART DATE	05/18/21		COMP. DA	TE 05/1	18/21		SURFACE WATER DEPTH N	/A
ELEV	DRIVE DE	PTH	BLC	W CO			BLOWS PER			SAMP.	V /	1 L	1	
(ft)		(ft)		0.5ft		0 25	50		7 <u>5</u> 100	NO.	MOI	O G	SOIL AND ROCK DES	SCRIPTION DEPTH (
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2190	+											-	2,189.0 GROUND SURF	FACE 0
-	2,188.0 1	1.0	3	2	2						.,		ROADWAY EMBAN Soft to Hard, Tan-Orange	
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65	2,165.5 2	3.5	5	3	2	[-						COLLUVIA	
	Ŧ		5	3		• 5				SS-4299	4%	F	Medium Stiff, Tan-Orange Coarse Sandy SILT (A-4)	(2)), with trace
ŀ	2,162.4 2	6.6	60/0.0			<u> i · · · </u>	· · · · ·		60/0.0	-			2,162.4 gravel-sized rock fr Boring Terminated with	agments 26
	1											lE	Penetration Test Refusa	al at Elevation
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