REFERENCE

CONTENTS

DESCRIPTION

LEGEND (SOIL & ROCK)

GEOPHYSICAL TEST RESULTS

TITLE SHEET

WALL ENVELOPE

CROSS SECTIONS

SITE PLAN

BORE LOGS

SHEET NO.

5-12

13-18

3

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA

DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION **DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS** GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

STRUCTURE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

COUNTY GRAHAM

PROJECT DESCRIPTION UPGRADE NC 143 FROM 0.5 MILES NORTH OF APPALACHIAN TRAIL TO NC 28 AND UPGRADE NC 28 FROM 0.2 MILES WEST OF NC 143 TO 0.3 MILES EAST OF SR 1235 (GUNTERS GAP RD

SITE DESCRIPTION **RETAINING WALL** #27: SHORED MECHANICALLY STABILIZED EARTH WALL ON -L- FROM 427+36 TO 431+45, RT

STATE	STATE PROJECT REFERENCE NO.	SHEET NO.	TOTAL SHEETS
N.C.	A-0009CC	1	21

CAUTION NOTICE

THE SUBSURFACE INFORMATION AND THE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION ON WHICH IT IS BASED WERE MADE FOR THE PURPOSE OF STUDY, PLANNING AND DESIGN, AND NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION OR PAY PURPOSES. THE VARIOUS FIELD BORING LOGS, ROCK CORES AND SOIL TEST DATA AVAILABLE MAY BE REVIEWED OR INSPECTED IN RALEIGH BY CONTACTING THE N. C. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION, GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT AT (1991) 707-6850. THE SUBSURFACE PLANS AND REPORTS, FIELD BORING LOGS, ROCK CORES AND SOIL TEST DATA ARE NOT PART OF THE CONTRACT.

GENERAL SOIL AND ROCK STRATA DESCRIPTIONS AND INDICATED BOUNDARIES ARE BASED ON A GEOTECHNICAL INTERPRETATION OF ALL AVAILABLE SUBSUFFACE DATA AND MAY NOT NECESSARILY REFLECT THE ACTUAL SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS BETWEEN BORINGS OR BETWEEN SAMPLED STRATA WITHIN THE BORCHOLE. THE LABORATORY SAMPLE DATA AND THE IN SITU (IN-PLACE) TEST DATA CAN BE RELIED ON ONLY TO THE DEGREE OF RELIABILITY INHERENT IN THE STANDARD TEST METHOL. THE OBSERVED WATER LEVELS OR SOIL MOISTURE CONDITIONS INDICATED IN THE SUBSURFACE OR INVESTIGATIONS ARE AS RECORDED AT THE TIME OF THE INVESTIGATION. THESE WATER LEVELS OR SOIL MOISTURE CONDITIONS MAY VARY CONSIDERABLY WITH TIME ACCORDING TO CLIMATIC CONDITIONS INCLUDING TEMPERATURES, PRECIPITATION AND WIND, AS WELL AS OTHER NON-CLIMATIC FACTORS.

THE BIDDER OR CONTRACTOR IS CAUTIONED THAT DETAILS SHOWN ON THE SUBSURFACE PLANS ARE PRELIMINARY ONLY AND IN MANY CASES THE FINAL DESIGN DETAILS ARE DIFFERENT. FOR BIDDING AND CONSTRUCTION PURPOSES, REFER TO THE CONSTRUCTION PLANS AND DOCUMENTS FOR FINAL DESIGN INFORMATION ON THIS PROJECT. THE DEPARTMENT DOES NOT WARRANT OR GUARANTEE THE DESIGN INFORMATION ON THIS PROJECT. THE DEPARTMENT DOES NOT WARRANT OR GUARANTEE THE SUFFICIENCY OR ACCURACY OF THE INVESTIGATION MADE, NOR THE INTERPRETATIONS MADE, OR OPINION OF THE DEPARTMENT AS TO THE TYPE OF MATERIALS AND CONDITIONS TO BE ENCOUNTERED. THE BIDDER OR CONTRACTOR IS CAUTIONED TO MAKE SUCH INDEPENDENT SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATIONS AS HE DEEMS NECESSARY TO SATISFY HIMSELF AS TO CONDITIONS TO BE ENCOUNTERED ON THE PROJECT, THE CONTRACTOR SHALL HAVE NO CLAIM FOR ADDITIONAL COMPENSATION OR FOR AN EXTENSION OR FIME FOR ANY REASON RESULTING FROM THE ACTUAL CONDITIONS ENCOUNTERED AT THE SITE DIFFERING FROM THOSE INDICATED IN THE SUBSURFACE INFORMATION.

- NOTES:

 1. THE INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS NOT IMPLIED OR GUARANTEED BY THE N. C. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION AS ACCURATE NOR IS IT CONSIDERED PART OF THE PLANS, SPECIFICATIONS OR CONTRACT FOR THE PROJECT.

 2. BY HAVING REQUESTED THIS INFORMATION, THE CONTRACTOR SPECIFICALLY WAIVES BY ANY CLAIMS FOR INCREASED COMPENSATION OR EXTENSION OF TIME BASED ON DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE CONDITIONS INDICATED HEREIN AND THE ACTUAL CONDITIONS AT THE PROJECT SITE.

BRECCIA CG2 EXPLORATION

M. BREWER

C. PIERCEY S. BRAUN

INVESTIGATED BY __CG2

DRAWN BY _M. BREWER, P.E.

CHECKED BY R. KRAL, P.E.

SUBMITTED BY <u>M. Brewer</u>, P.E.



CAROLINAS **GEOTECHNICAL** GROUP

SUITE 800 CHARLOTTE, NC 28227 (980) 339-8684



Matthew Brewer

7/9/2022 SIGNATURE

DOCUMENT NOT CONSIDERED FINAL UNLESS ALL SIGNATURES COMPLETED

PROJECT REFERENCE NO. SHEET NO.

A-0009CC

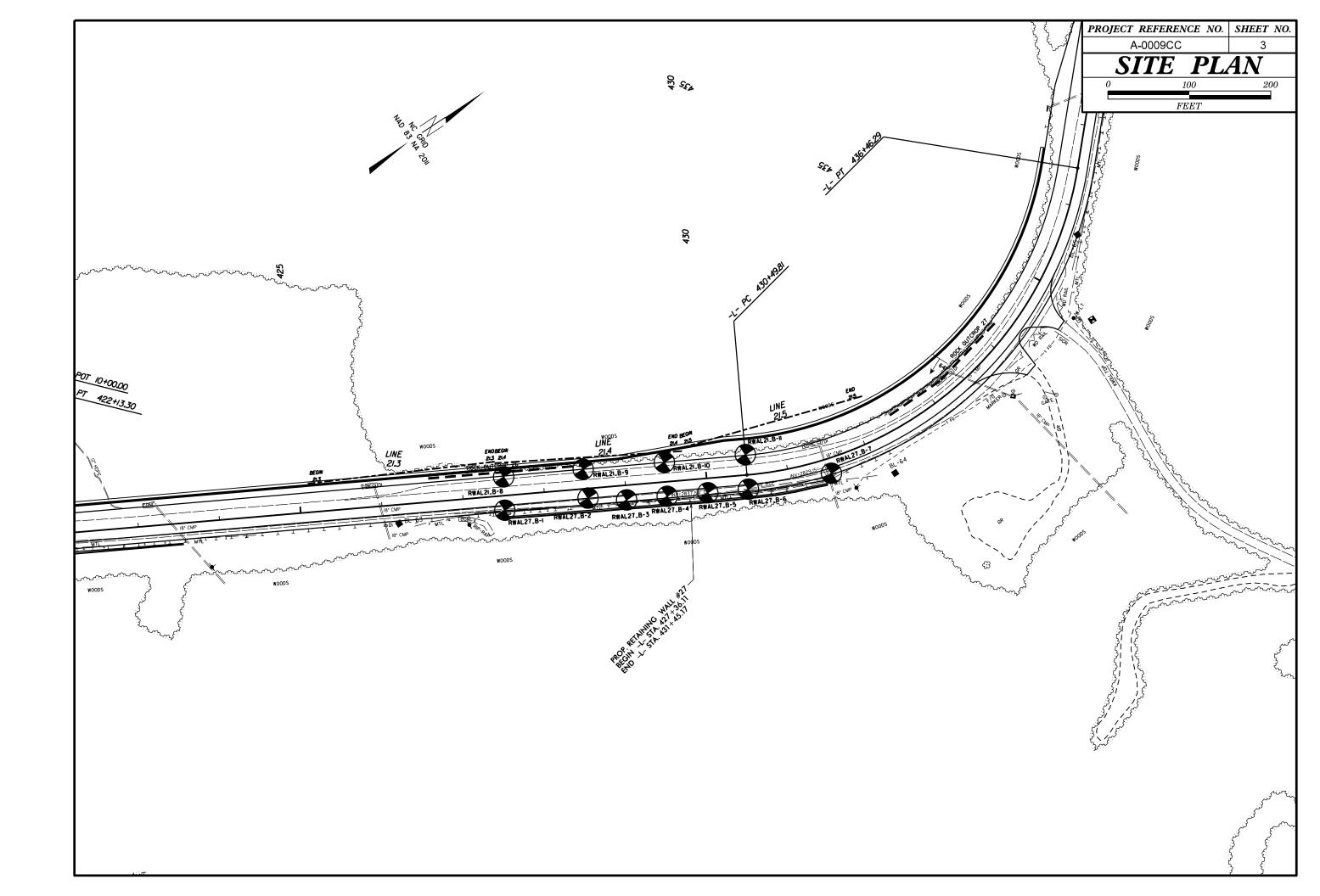
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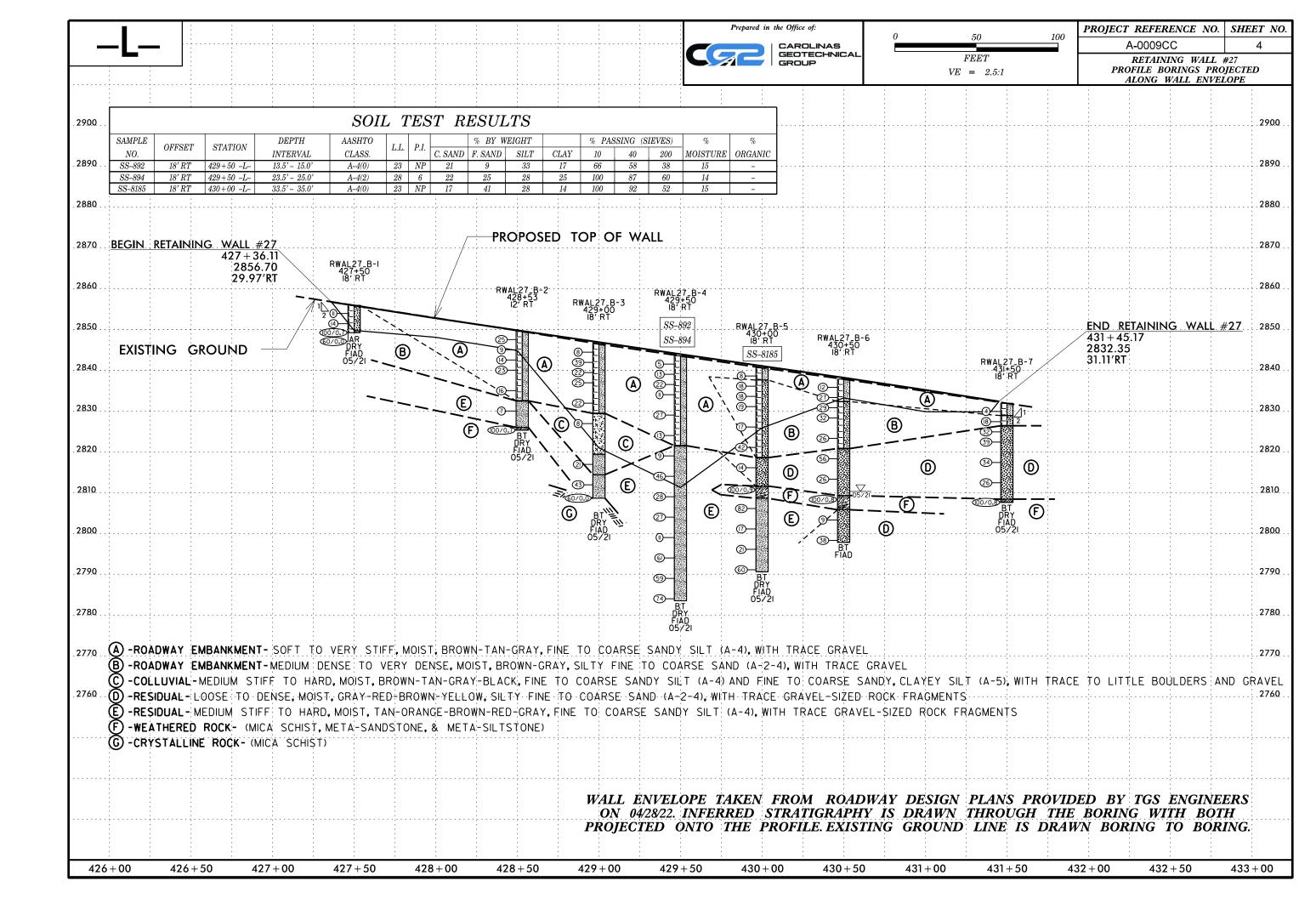
NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

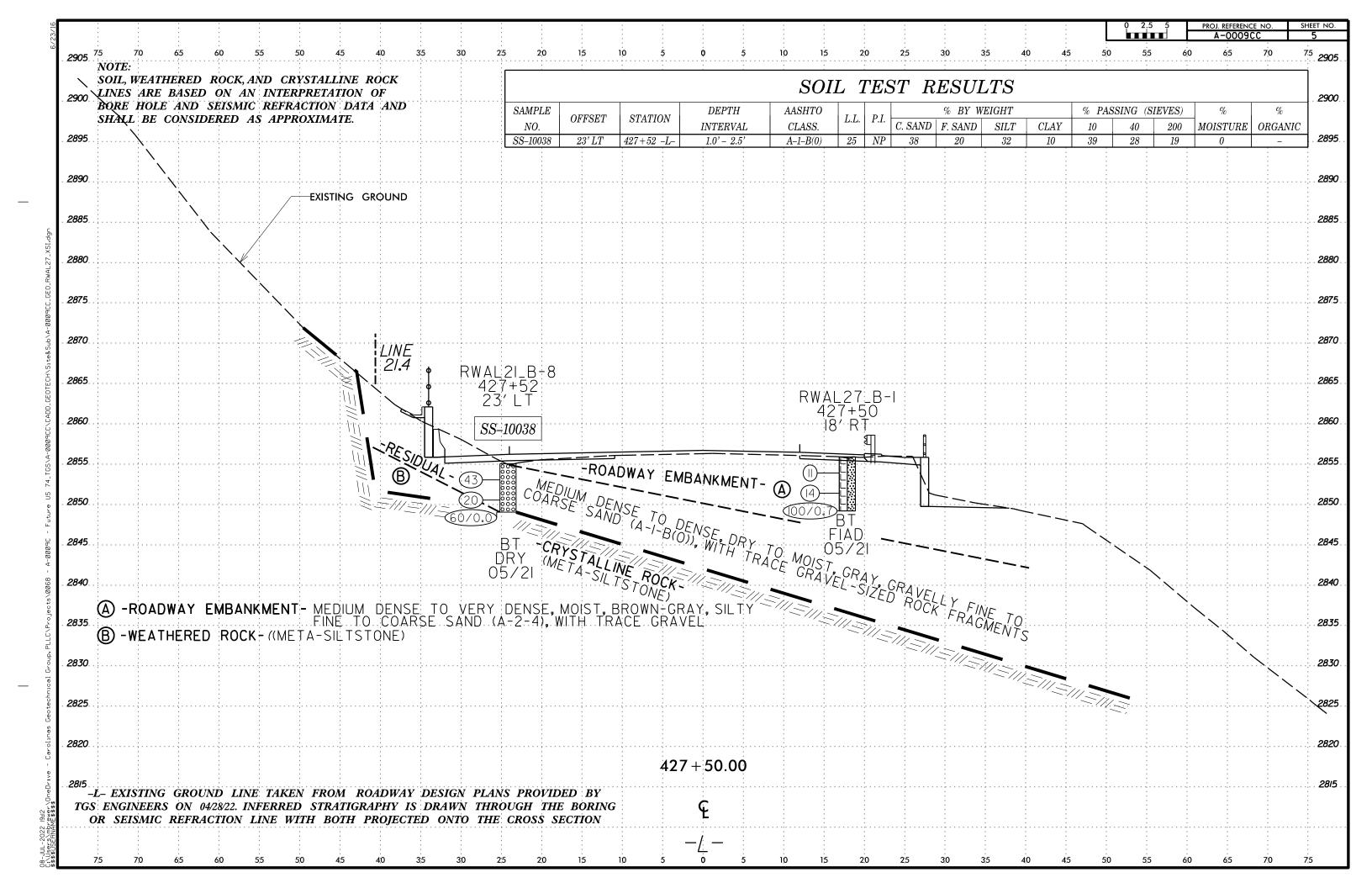
SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

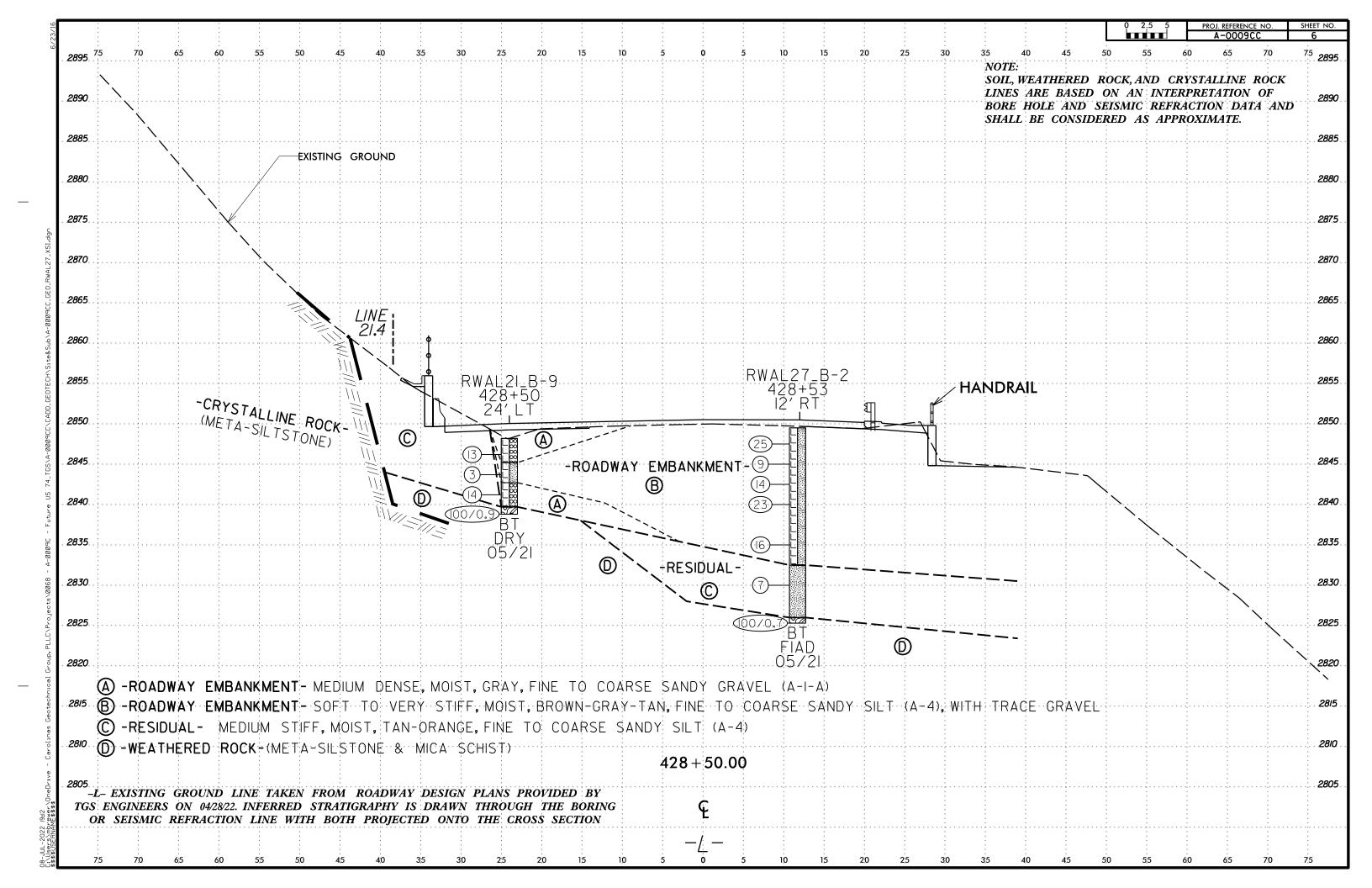
SOIL AND ROCK LEGEND, TERMS, SYMBOLS, AND ABBREVIATIONS

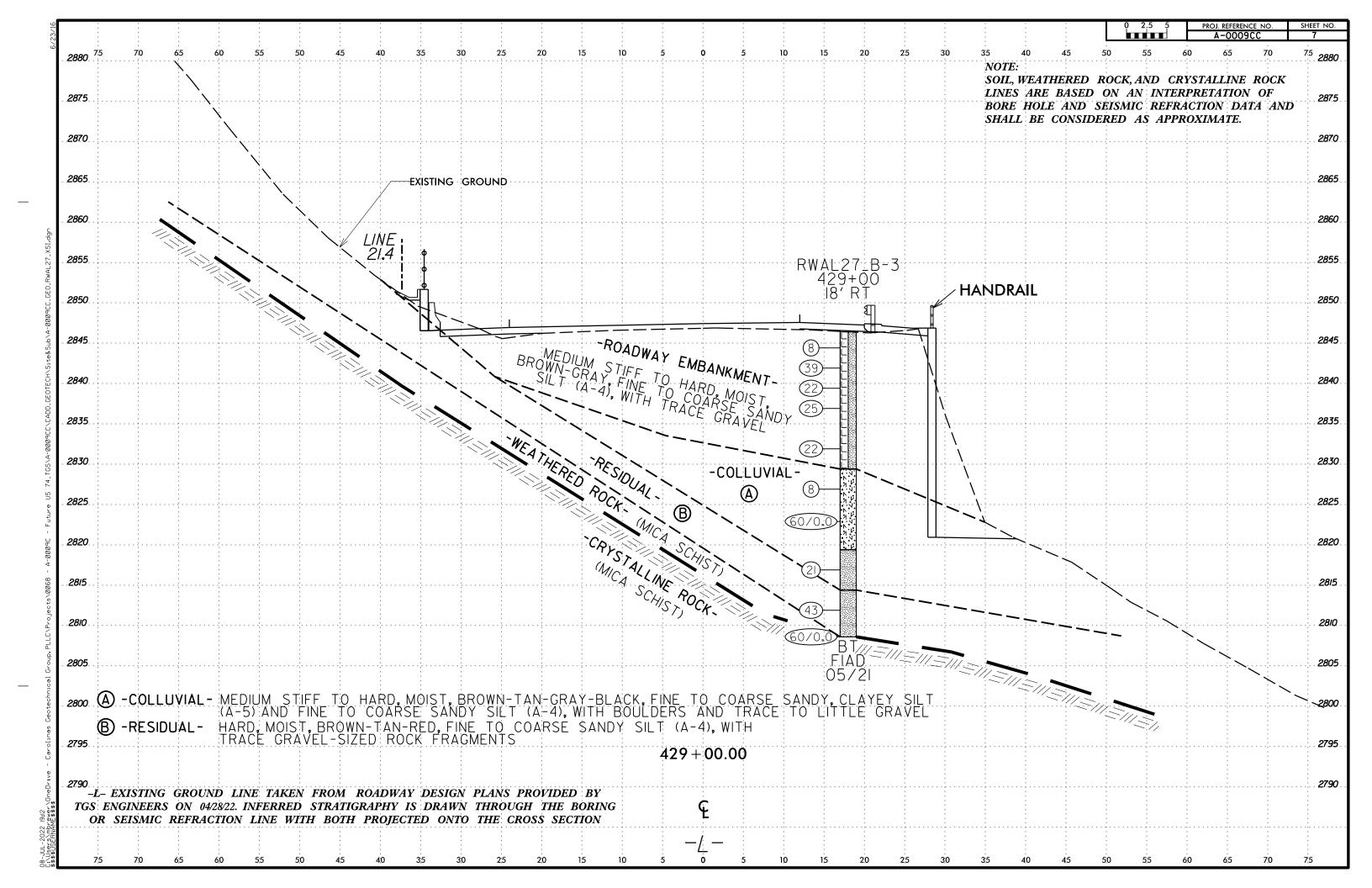
	05.15.1710.	The state of the s	T50.00 A.00 0551WTV0.00
SOIL DESCRIPTION SOIL IS CONSIDERED UNCONSOLIDATED, SEMI-CONSOLIDATED, OR WEATHERED EARTH MATERIALS THAT CAN	GRADATION WELL GRADED - INDICATES A GOOD REPRESENTATION OF PARTICLE SIZES FROM FINE TO COARSE.	ROCK DESCRIPTION HARD ROCK IS NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL THAT WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED. AN INFERRED	TERMS AND DEFINITIONS
BE PENETRATED WITH A CONTINUOUS FLIGHT POWER AUGER AND YIELD LESS THAN 100 BLOWS PER FOOT	<u>WELL GRADED</u> - INDICATES A GOOD REPRESENTATION OF PARTICLE SIZES FROM FINE TO COARSE. <u>UNIFORMLY GRADED</u> - INDICATES THAT SOIL PARTICLES ARE ALL APPROXIMATELY THE SAME SIZE.	ROCK LINE INDICATES THE LEVEL AT WHICH NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL. SPT REFUSAL IS PENETRATION BY A SPLIT SPOON SAMPLER EQUAL TO OR LESS THAN 0.1 FOOT PER 60	ALLUVIUM (ALLUV,) - SOILS THAT HAVE BEEN TRANSPORTED BY WATER.
ACCORDING TO THE STANDARD PENETRATION TEST (AASHTO T 206, ASTM D1586). SOIL CLASSIFICATION IS BASED ON THE AASHTO SYSTEM, BASIC DESCRIPTIONS GENERALLY INCLUDE THE FOLLOWING:	GAP-GRADED - INDICATES A MIXTURE OF UNIFORM PARTICLE SIZES OF TWO OR MORE SIZES.	BLOWS IN NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL, THE TRANSITION BETWEEN SOIL AND ROCK IS OFTEN	AQUIFER - A WATER BEARING FORMATION OR STRATA.
CONSISTENCY, COLOR, TEXTURE, MOISTURE, AASHTO CLASSIFICATION, AND OTHER PERTINENT FACTORS SUCH AS MINERALOGICAL COMPOSITION, ANGULARITY, STRUCTURE, PLASTICITY, ETC. FOR EXAMPLE,	ANGULARITY OF GRAINS	REPRESENTED BY A ZONE OF WEATHERED ROCK. ROCK MATERIALS ARE TYPICALLY DIVIDED AS FOLLOWS:	ARENACEOUS - APPLIED TO ROCKS THAT HAVE BEEN DERIVED FROM SAND OR THAT CONTAIN SAND. ARGILLACEOUS - APPLIED TO ALL ROCKS OR SUBSTANCES COMPOSED OF CLAY MINERALS, OR HAVING
VERY STIFF, GRAY, SILTY CLAY, MOIST WITH INTERBEDDED FINE SAND LAYERS, HIGHLY PLASTIC, A-7-6	THE ANGULARITY OR ROUNDNESS OF SOIL GRAINS IS DESIGNATED BY THE TERMS:	WEATHERED NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL THAT WOULD YIELD SPT N VALUES >	A NOTABLE PROPORTION OF CLAY IN THEIR COMPOSITION, SUCH AS SHALE, SLATE, ETC.
SOIL LEGEND AND AASHTO CLASSIFICATION	ANGULAR, SUBANGULAR, SUBROUNDED, OR ROUNDED.	ROCK (WR) 100 BLOWS PER FOOT IF TESTED.	ARTESIAN - GROUND WATER THAT IS UNDER SUFFICIENT PRESSURE TO RISE ABOVE THE LEVEL AT
GENERAL GRANULAR MATERIALS SILT-CLAY MATERIALS ORGANIC MATERIALS	MINERALOGICAL COMPOSITION	CRYSTALLINE FINE TO COARSE GRAIN IGNEOUS AND METAMORPHIC ROCK THAT	WHICH IT IS ENCOUNTERED, BUT WHICH DOES NOT NECESSARILY RISE TO OR ABOVE THE GROUND SURFACE.
LLH55. (\$ 35% PH551NU "200) (\$ 35% PH551NU "200)	MINERAL NAMES SUCH AS QUARTZ, FELDSPAR, MICA, TALC, KAQLIN, ETC. ARE USED IN DESCRIPTIONS WHEN THEY ARE CONSIDERED OF SIGNIFICANCE.	ROCK (CR) WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED, ROCK TYPE INCLUDES GRANITE, GNEISS, GABBRO, SCHIST, ETC.	CALCAREOUS (CALC.) - SOILS THAT CONTAIN APPRECIABLE AMOUNTS OF CALCIUM CARBONATE.
GROUP A-1 A-3 A-2 A-4 A-5 A-6 A-7 A-1, A-2 A-4, A-5 CLASS. A-1-0 A-1-b A-2-4 A-2-5 A-2-6 A-2-7 A-4, A-5 A-6, A-7	COMPRESSIBILITY	NON-CRYSTALLINE FINE TO COARSE GRAIN METAMORPHIC AND NON-COASTAL PLAIN SEDIMENTARY ROCK THAT WOULD YELLD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED.	COLLUVIUM - ROCK FRAGMENTS MIXED WITH SOIL DEPOSITED BY GRAVITY ON SLOPE OR AT BOTTOM
SYMBOL COCOGOCOCO	SLIGHTLY COMPRESSIBLE LL < 31	ROCK TYPE INCLUDES PHYLLITE, SLATE, SANDSTONE, ETC.	OF SLOPE.
555500550000000000000000000000000000000	MODERATELY COMPRESSIBLE LL = 31 - 50 HIGHLY COMPRESSIBLE LL > 50	COASTAL PLAIN COASTAL PLAIN SEDIMENTS CEMENTED INTO ROCK, BUT MAY NOT YIELD SEDIMENTARY ROCK SPT REFUSAL. ROCK TYPE INCLUDES LIMESTONE, SANDSTONE, CEMENTED	CORE RECOVERY (REC.) - TOTAL LENGTH OF ALL MATERIAL RECOVERED IN THE CORE BARREL DIVIDED
7. PASSING ■10 50 MX SILT- GRANULAR SILT- MUCK,	PERCENTAGE OF MATERIAL	(CP) SHELL BEDS, ETC.	BY TOTAL LENGTH OF CORE RUN AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.
*40 30 MX 50 MX 51 MN SOILS COUR PEAT	GRANIII AR SILT - CLAY	- WEATHERING	DIKE - A TABULAR BODY OF IGNEOUS ROCK THAT CUTS ACROSS THE STRUCTURE OF ADJACENT ROCKS OR CUTS MASSIVE ROCK.
*200 15 MX 25 MX 10 MX 35 MX 35 MX 35 MX 36 MN 36 MN	ORGANIC MATERIAL SOILS SOILS OTHER MATERIAL TRACE OF ORGANIC MATTER 2 - 3% 3 - 5% TRACE 1 - 10%	FRESH ROCK FRESH, CRYSTALS BRIGHT, FEW JOINTS MAY SHOW SLIGHT STAINING, ROCK RINGS UNDER HAMMER IF CRYSTALLINE.	<u>DIP</u> - THE ANGLE AT WHICH A STRATUM OR ANY PLANAR FEATURE IS INCLINED FROM THE
PASSING #40	LITTLE ORGANIC MATTER 3 - 5% 5 - 12% LITTLE 10 - 20%	VERY SLIGHT ROCK GENERALLY FRESH, JOINTS STAINED, SOME JOINTS MAY SHOW THIN CLAY COATINGS IF OPEN,	HORIZONTAL.
LL 40 MX 41 MN 40 MX 41 MN 48 MX 41 MN 40 MX 41 MN 501LS WITH PI 6 MX NP 10 MX 10 MX 11 MN 10 MX 10 MX 10 MX 11 MN 1	MODERATELY ORGANIC 5 - 10% 12 - 20% SOME 20 - 35% HIGHLY ORGANIC > 10% > 20% HIGHLY 35% AND ABOVE	(V SLI.) CRYSTALS ON A BROKEN SPECIMEN FACE SHINE BRIGHTLY. ROCK RINGS UNDER HAMMER BLOWS IF	DIP DIRECTION (DIP AZIMUTH) - THE DIRECTION OR BEARING OF THE HORIZONTAL TRACE OF THE LINE OF DIP, MEASURED CLOCKWISE FROM NORTH,
MUDERATE ORGANIC	GROUND WATER	OF A CRYSTALLINE NATURE.	FAULT - A FRACTURE OR FRACTURE ZONE ALONG WHICH THERE HAS BEEN DISPLACEMENT OF THE
UCUAL TYPES CTONE EPACS ORGANIC SULLS		SLIGHT ROCK GENERALLY FRESH, JOINTS STAINED AND DISCOLORATION EXTENDS INTO ROCK UP TO (SLI.) 1 INCH. OPEN JOINTS MAY CONTAIN CLAY. IN GRANITOID ROCKS SOME OCCASIONAL FELDSPAR	SIDES RELATIVE TO ONE ANOTHER PARALLEL TO THE FRACTURE.
USUAL TYPES STONE FRAGS. FINE SILTY OR CLAYEY SILTY CLAYEY MATTER OF MAJOR GRAVEL, AND SAND GRAVEL AND SAND SOILS SOILS		CRYSTALS ARE DULL AND DISCOLORED, CRYSTALLINE ROCKS RING UNDER HAMMER BLOWS.	FISSILE - A PROPERTY OF SPLITTING ALONG CLOSELY SPACED PARALLEL PLANES.
MATERIALS SAND SANU GRAVEL AND SANU SUILS SUILS	▼ STATIC WATER LEVEL AFTER <u>24</u> HOURS	MODERATE SIGNIFICANT PORTIONS OF ROCK SHOW DISCOLORATION AND WEATHERING EFFECTS. IN GRANITOID ROCKS, MOST FELDSPARS ARE DULL AND DISCOLORED, SOME SHOW CLAY. ROCK HAS	FLOAT - ROCK FRAGMENTS ON SURFACE NEAR THEIR ORIGINAL POSITION AND DISLODGED FROM
GEN. RATING AS SUBGRADE EXCELLENT TO GOOD FAIR TO POOR POOR UNSUITABLE	∇PW PERCHED WATER, SATURATED ZONE, OR WATER BEARING STRATA	DULL SOUND UNDER HAMMER BLOWS AND SHOWS SIGNIFICANT LOSS OF STRENGTH AS COMPARED	PARENT MATERIAL. FLOOD PLAIN (FP) - LAND BORDERING A STREAM, BUILT OF SEDIMENTS DEPOSITED BY THE STREAM.
PI OF A-7-5 SUBGROUP IS ≤ LL - 30 ;PI OF A-7-6 SUBGROUP IS > LL - 30	SPRING OR SEEP	WITH FRESH ROCK.	FORMATION (FM.) - A MAPPABLE GEOLOGIC UNIT THAT CAN BE RECOGNIZED AND TRACED IN THE
CONSISTENCY OR DENSENESS	MISCELLANEOUS SYMBOLS	MODERATELY ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED. IN GRANITOID ROCKS, ALL FELDSPARS DULL SEVERE AND DISCOLORED AND A MAJORITY SHOW KAOLINIZATION. ROCK SHOWS SEVERE LOSS OF STRENGTH	FIELD.
DANCE OF CTANDARD DANCE OF UNICONETNED		(MOD.SEV.) AND CAN BE EXCAVATED WITH A GEOLOGIST'S PICK. ROCK GIVES "CLUNK" SOUND WHEN STRUCK.	JOINT - FRACTURE IN ROCK ALONG WHICH NO APPRECIABLE MOVEMENT HAS OCCURRED.
PRIMARY SOIL TYPE COMPACTNESS OR CONSISTENCY PENETRATION RESISTENCE COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH (IN-VALUE) (TONS/FT ²)	ROADWAY EMBANKMENT (RE) 25/025 DIP & DIP DIRECTION OF ROCK STRUCTURES	IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL	LEDGE - A SHELF-LIKE RIDGE OR PROJECTION OF ROCK WHOSE THICKNESS IS SMALL COMPARED TO
VERY LINGSE 4 4	- SPT	SEVERE ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED. ROCK FABRIC CLEAR AND EVIDENT BUT REDUCED IN STRENGTH TO STRONG SOIL. IN GRANITOID ROCKS ALL FELDSPARS ARE KAOLINIZED	ITS LATERAL EXTENT.
GENERALLY LOOSE 4 TO 10	SOIL SYMBOL OPT ONT TEST BORING SLUPE INDICATOR INSTALLATION	TO SOME EXTENT. SOME FRAGMENTS OF STRONG ROCK USUALLY REMAIN.	LENS - A BODY OF SOIL OR ROCK THAT THINS OUT IN ONE OR MORE DIRECTIONS. MOTTLED (MOT.) - IRREGULARLY MARKED WITH SPOTS OF DIFFERENT COLORS, MOTTLING IN SOILS
MATERIAL MEDIUM DENSE 10 10 30 N/A	ARTIFICIAL FILL (AF) OTHER AUGER BORING CONE PENETROMETER	IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT N VALUES > 100 BPF VERY ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED, ROCK FABRIC ELEMENTS ARE DISCERNIBLE	USUALLY INDICATES POOR AERATION AND LACK OF GOOD DRAINAGE.
(NON-COHESIVE) VERY DENSE > 50	THAN ROADWAY EMBANKMENT TEST	SEVERE BUT MASS IS EFFECTIVELY REDUCED TO SOIL STATUS, WITH ONLY FRAGMENTS OF STRONG ROCK	PERCHED WATER - WATER MAINTAINED ABOVE THE NORMAL GROUND WATER LEVEL BY THE PRESENCE
VERY SOFT < 2 < 0.25	— INFERRED SOIL BOUNDARY — CORE BORING SOUNDING ROD	(V SEV.) REMAINING. SAPROLITE IS AN EXAMPLE OF ROCK WEATHERED TO A DEGREE THAT ONLY MINOR VESTIGES OF ORIGINAL ROCK FABRIC REMAIN. <u>IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT N VALUES < 100 BPF</u>	OF AN INTERVENING IMPERVIOUS STRATUM,
GENERALLY SOFT 2 TO 4 0.25 TO 0.5 SILT-CLAY MEDIUM STIFF 4 TO 8 0.5 TO 1.0	INFERRED ROCK LINE MN MONITORING WELL TEST BORING	COMPLETE ROCK REDUCED TO SOIL, ROCK FABRIC NOT DISCERNIBLE, OR DISCERNIBLE ONLY IN SMALL AND	RESIDUAL (RES.) SOIL - SOIL FORMED IN PLACE BY THE WEATHERING OF ROCK.
MATERIAL STIFF 8 TO 15 1 TO 2	A DIEZOMETED	SCATTERED CONCENTRATIONS. QUARTZ MAY BE PRESENT AS DIKES OR STRINGERS. SAPROLITE IS	ROCK QUALITY DESIGNATION (ROD) - A MEASURE OF ROCK QUALITY DESCRIBED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF ROCK SEGMENTS EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 4 INCHES DIVIDED BY THE TOTAL LENGTH OF CORE
(COHESIVE) VERY STIFF 15 TO 30 2 TO 4 HARD > 30 > 4	TTTTT ALLUVIAL SOIL BOUNDARY ALLUVIAL SOIL BOUNDARY INSTALLATION SPT N-VALUE	ALSO AN EXAMPLE.	RUN AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.
TEXTURE OR GRAIN SIZE	RECOMMENDATION SYMBOLS	ROCK HARDNESS	SAPROLITE (SAP.) - RESIDUAL SOIL THAT RETAINS THE RELIC STRUCTURE OR FABRIC OF THE PARENT ROCK.
U.S. STD. SIEVE SIZE 4 10 40 60 200 270	UNDERCUT UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION - UNCLASSIF	VERY HARD CANNOT BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR SHARP PICK. BREAKING OF HAND SPECIMENS REQUIRES SEVERAL HARD BLOWS OF THE GEOLOGIST'S PICK.	SILL - AN INTRUSIVE BODY OF IGNEOUS ROCK OF APPROXIMATELY UNIFORM THICKNESS AND
OPENING (MM) 4.76 2.00 0.42 0.25 0.075 0.053	1000 IV TUE TOD 0 FEET OF	HARD CAN BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR PICK ONLY WITH DIFFICULTY. HARD HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED	RELATIVELY THIN COMPARED WITH ITS LATERAL EXTENT, THAT HAS BEEN EMPLACED PARALLEL TO
BOULDER COBBLE GRAVEL COARSE FINE SILT CLAY	SHALLOW UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION - USED IN THE TOP 3 FEET OF EMBANKMENT OR BACKFILL	TO DETACH HAND SPECIMEN.	THE BEDDING OR SCHISTOSITY OF THE INTRUDED ROCKS.
(BLDR.) (COB.) (GR.) (CSE. SD.) (F SD.) (SL.) (CL.)	ABBREVIATIONS	MODERATELY CAN BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR PICK, GOUGES OR GROOVES TO 0.25 INCHES DEEP CAN BE HARD EXCAVATED BY HARD BLOW OF A GEOLOGIST'S PICK, HAND SPECIMENS CAN BE DETACHED	SLICKENSIDE - POLISHED AND STRIATED SURFACE THAT RESULTS FROM FRICTION ALONG A FAULT OR SLIP PLANE.
GRAIN MM 305 75 2.0 0.25 0.005 0.005	AR - AUGER REFUSAL MED MEDIUM VST - VANE SHEAR TEST	BY MODERATE BLOWS.	STANDARD PENETRATION TEST (PENETRATION RESISTANCE) (SPT) - NUMBER OF BLOWS (N OR BPF) OF
SIZE IN. 12 3	BT - BORING TERMINATED MICA MICACEOUS WEA WEATHERED	MEDIUM CAN BE GROOVED OR GOUGED 0.05 INCHES DEEP BY FIRM PRESSURE OF KNIFE OR PICK POINT.	A 140 LB, HAMMER FALLING 30 INCHES REQUIRED TO PRODUCE A PENETRATION OF 1 FOOT INTO SOIL WITH A 2 INCH OUTSIDE DIAMETER SPLIT SPOON SAMPLER. SPT REFUSAL IS PENETRATION EQUAL
SOIL MOISTURE - CORRELATION OF TERMS	CL CLAY MOD MODERATELY 7 - UNIT WEIGHT CPT - CONE PENETRATION TEST NP - NON PLASTIC 7 - DRY UNIT WEIGHT	HARD CAN BE EXCAVATED IN SMALL CHIPS TO PEICES 1 INCH MAXIMUM SIZE BY HARD BLOWS OF THE POINT OF A GEOLOGIST'S PICK.	TO OR LESS THAN 0.1 FOOT PER 60 BLOWS.
SOIL MOISTURE SCALE FIELD MOISTURE GUIDE FOR FIELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION	CSE COARSE ORG ORGANIC	SOFT CAN BE GROVED OR GOUGED READILY BY KNIFE OR PICK, CAN BE EXCAVATED IN FRAGMENTS	STRATA CORE RECOVERY (SREC.) - TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATA MATERIAL RECOVERED DIVIDED BY
(ATTERBERG LIMITS) DESCRIPTION ONDE FOR FIELD POISTORE DESCRIPTION	DMT - DILATOMETER TEST PMT - PRESSUREMETER TEST SAMPLE ABBREVIATIONS DPT - DYNAMIC PENETRATION TEST SAP SAPROLITIC S - BULK	FROM CHIPS TO SEVERAL INCHES IN SIZE BY MODERATE BLOWS OF A PICK POINT. SMALL, THIN PIECES CAN BE BROKEN BY FINGER PRESSURE.	TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATUM AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.
- SATURATED - USUALLY LIQUID; YERY WET, USUALLY (SAT.) FROM BELOW THE GROUND WATER TABLE	e - VOID RATIO SD SAND, SANDY SS - SPLIT SPOON	VERY CAN BE CARVED WITH KNIFE. CAN BE EXCAVATED READILY WITH POINT OF PICK, PIECES 1 INCH	STRATA ROCK QUALITY DESIGNATION (SRQD) - A MEASURE OF ROCK QUALITY DESCRIBED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF ROCK SEGMENTS WITHIN A STRATUM EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 4 INCHES DIVIDED BY
LL _ LIQUID LIMIT	F - FINE SL SILT, SILTY ST - SHELBY TUBE FOSS FOSSILIFEROUS SLI SLIGHTLY RS - ROCK	SOFT OR MORE IN THICKNESS CAN BE BROKEN BY FINGER PRESSURE. CAN BE SCRATCHED READILY BY	THE TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATA AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.
PLASTIC SEMISOLID; REQUIRES DRYING TO	FRAC FRACTURED, FRACTURES TCR - TRICONE REFUSAL RT - RECOMPACTED TRIAXIAL	FINGERNAIL.	TOPSOIL (TS.) - SURFACE SOILS USUALLY CONTAINING ORGANIC MATTER.
(PI) PL _ PLASTIC LIMITATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE	FRAGS FRAGMENTS	FRACTURE SPACING BEDDING TERM SPACING TERM THICKNESS	BENCH MARK: N/A
	EQUIPMENT USED ON SUBJECT PROJECT	TERM SPACING TERM THICKNESS VERY WIDE MORE THAN 10 FEET VERY THICKLY BEDDED 4 FEET	ELEVATION: FEET
OM _ OPTIMUM MOISTURE - MOIST - (M) SOLID; AT OR NEAR OPTIMUM MOISTURE	DRILL UNITS: ADVANCING TOOLS: HAMMER TYPE:	WIDE	ELEVATION: FEET
SL _ SHRINKAGE LIMIT	CME-45C CLAY BITS X AUTOMATIC MANUAL	CLOSE 0.16 TO 1 FOOT VERY THINLY BEDDED 0.03 - 0.16 FEET	NOTES:
- DRY - (D) REQUIRES ADDITIONAL WATER TO ATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE	6 CONTINUOUS FLIGHT AUGER	VERY CLOSE LESS THAN 0.16 FEET THICKLY LAMINATED 0.008 - 0.03 FEET THINLY LAMINATED < 0.008 FEET	SURVEY AND ROADWAY DESIGN FILES PROVIDED BY TGS ENGINEERS ON 04/28/2022
PLASTICITY	X CME-550 X 8* HOLLOW AUGERS CORE SIZE:	INDURATION	
		FOR SEDIMENTARY ROCKS, INDURATION IS THE HARDENING OF MATERIAL BY CEMENTING, HEAT, PRESSURE, ETC.	SOIL WEATHERED ROCK AND CRYSTALLINE ROCK LINES ARE BASED ON AN INTERPRETATION OF BORE HOLE AND SEISMIC REFRACTION DATA AND SHALL BE CONSIDERED AS APPROXIMATE.
PLASTICITY INDEX (PI) ORY STRENGTH NON PLASTIC 0-5 VERY LOW	TUNG-CARBIDE INSERTS	RUBBING WITH FINGER FREES NUMEROUS GRAINS;	REFRACTION DATA AND SHALL BE CONSIDERED AS APPROXIMATE.
SLIGHTLY PLASTIC 6-15 SLIGHT	VANE SHEAR TEST CASING WY ADVANCER HAND TOOLS:	GENTLE BLOW BY HAMMER DISINTEGRATES SAMPLE.	
MODERATELY PLASTIC 16-25 MEDIUM HIGHLY PLASTIC 26 OR MORE HIGH	POST HOLE DIGGER	MODERATELY INDURATED GRAINS CAN BE SEPARATED FROM SAMPLE WITH STEEL PROBE; BREAKS EASILY WHEN HIT WITH HAMMER.	
COLOR	TRICOUS TRICOUS AND ADDER	CDAING ADE DIEETCH T TO SEPARATE WITH STEEL DROPE.	
	X DIEDRICH D50 TRICONE TUNGCARB. SOUNDING ROD	INDURATED DIFFICULT TO BREAK WITH HAMMER.	
DESCRIPTIONS MAY INCLUDE COLOR OR COLOR COMBINATIONS (TAN, RED, YELLOW-BROWN, BLUE-GRAY).	CORE BIT VANE SHEAR TEST	EXTREMELY INDURATED SHARP HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED TO BREAK SAMPLE;	
MODIFIERS SUCH AS LIGHT, DARK, STREAKED, ETC. ARE USED TO DESCRIBE APPEARANCE.			DATE: 8-15-14

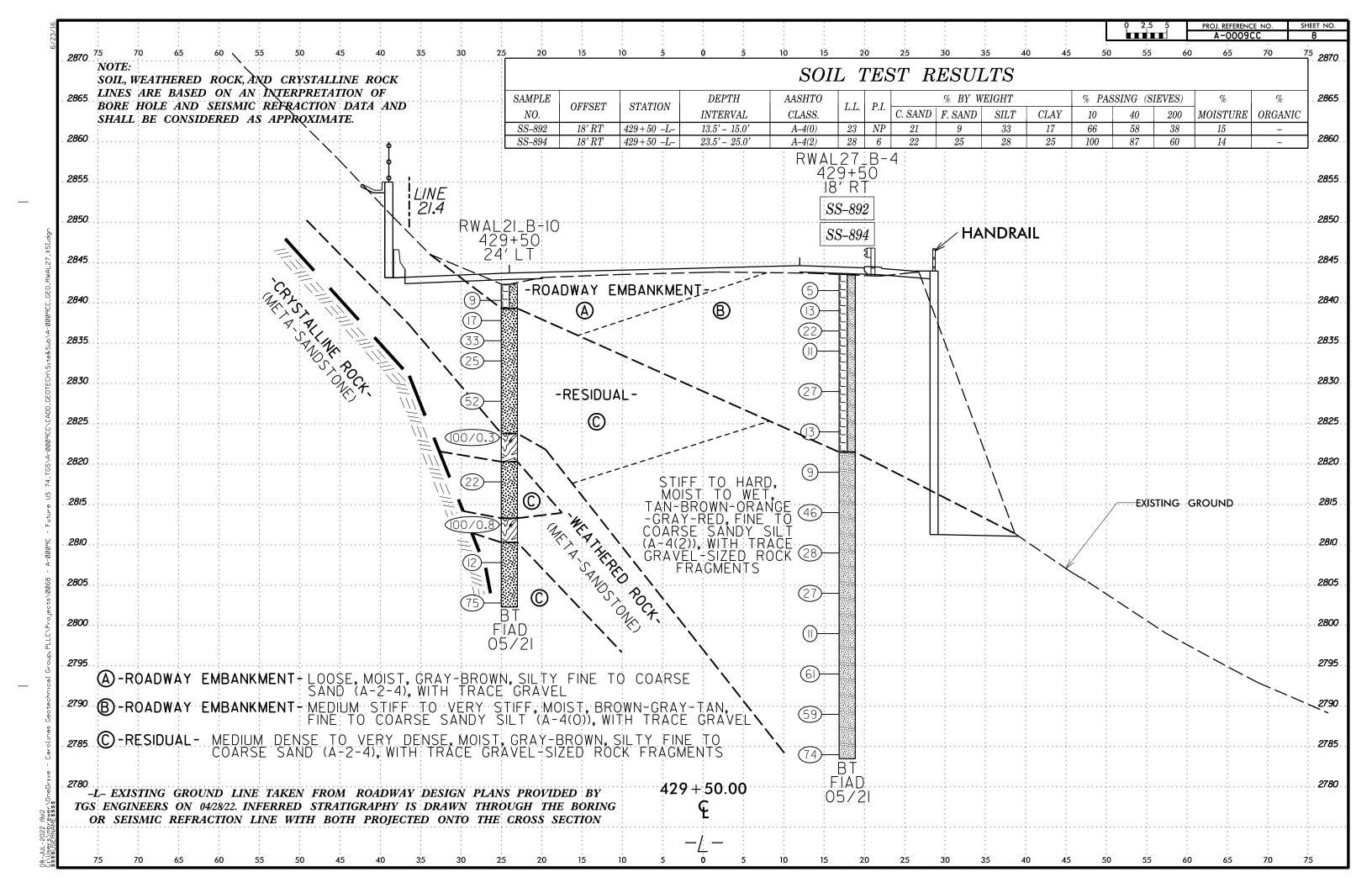


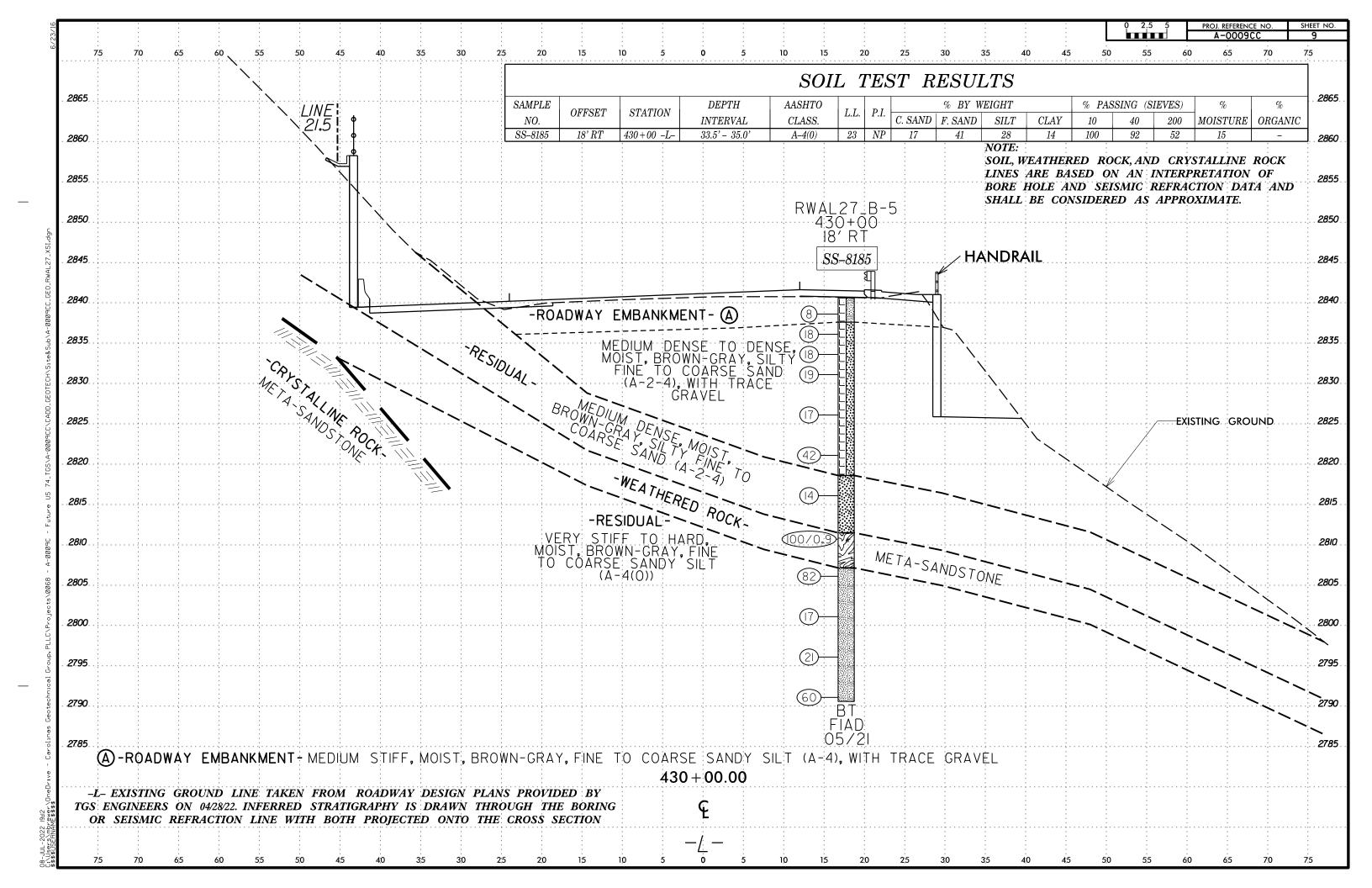


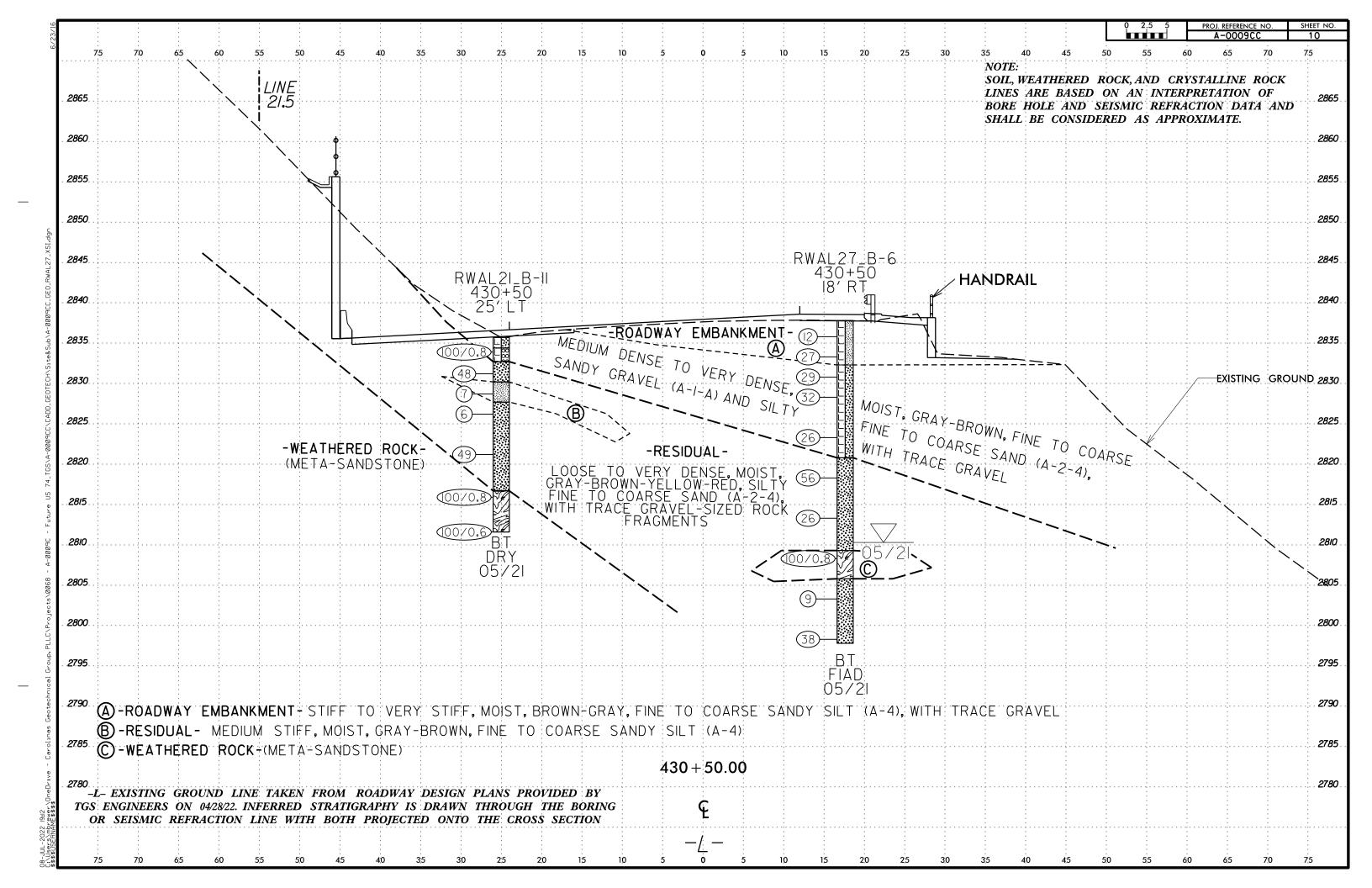


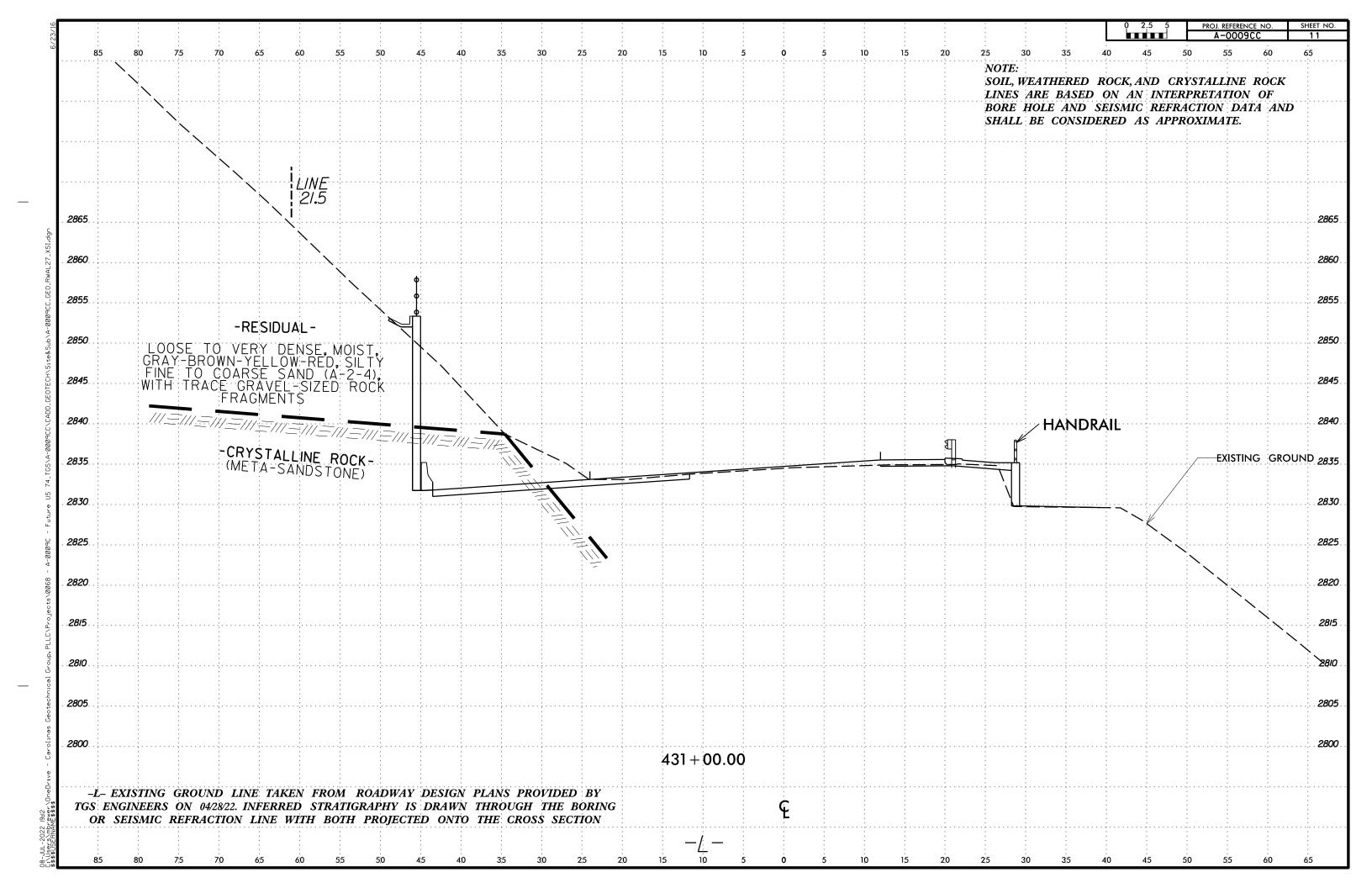


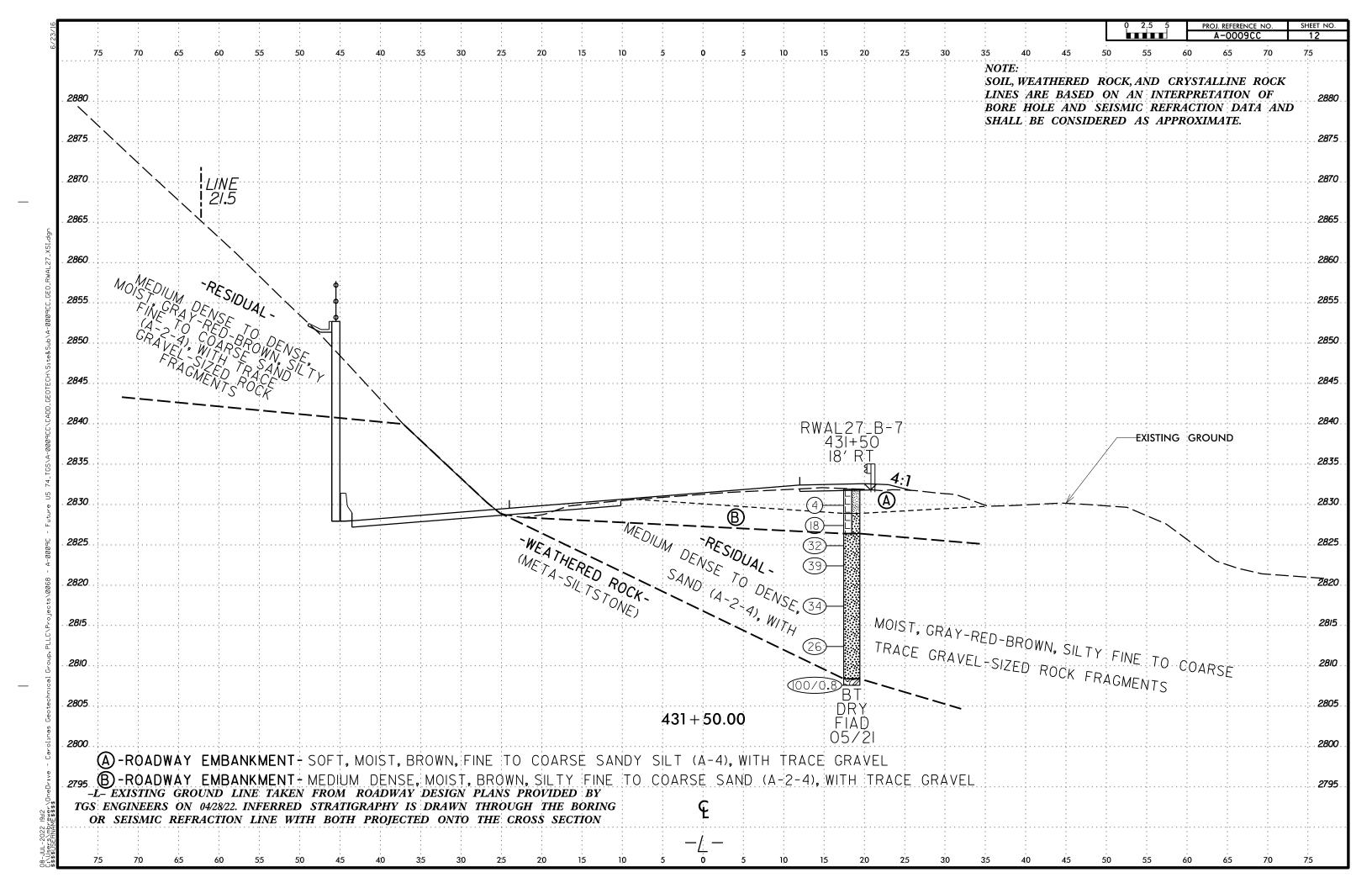






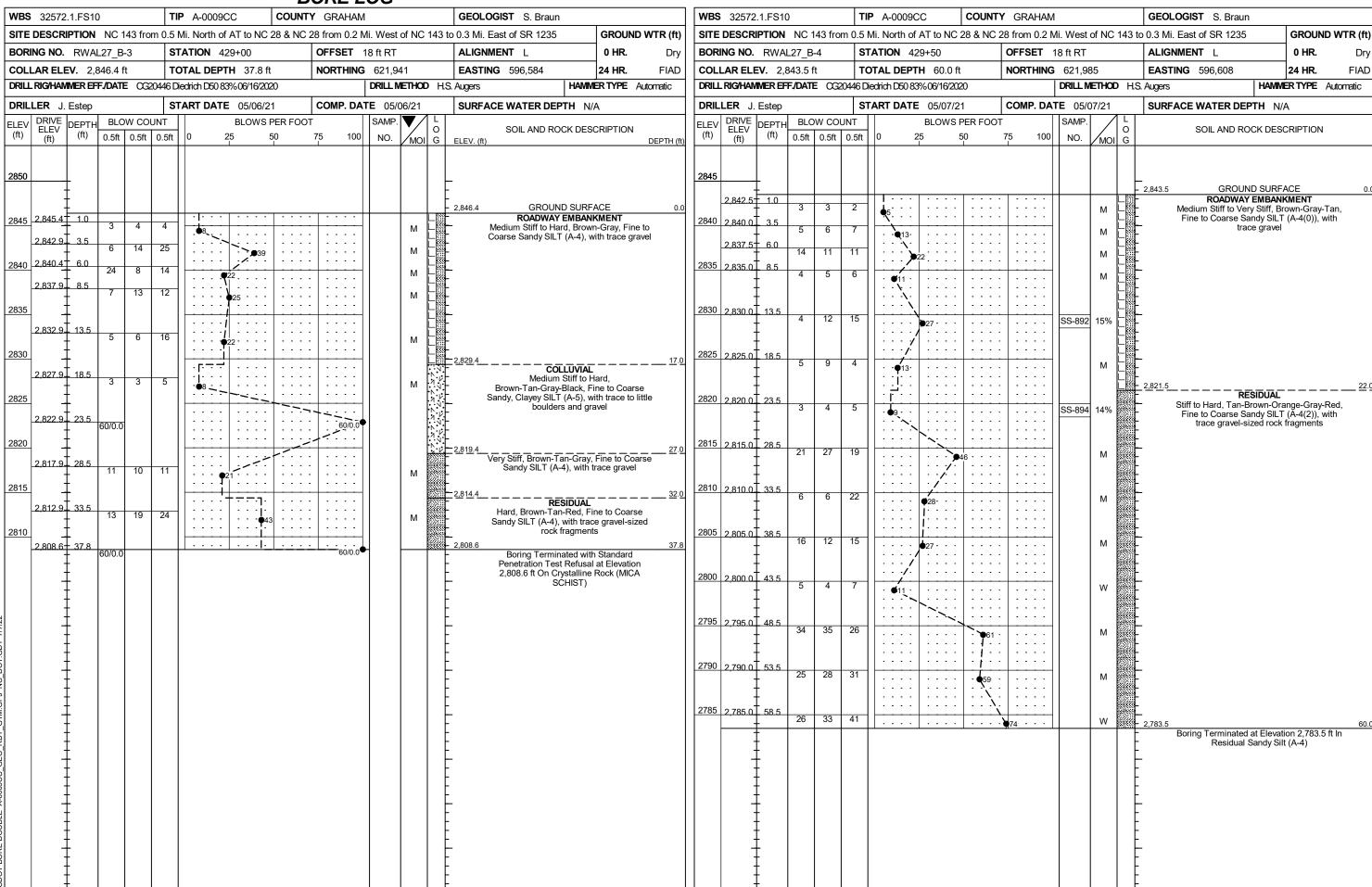


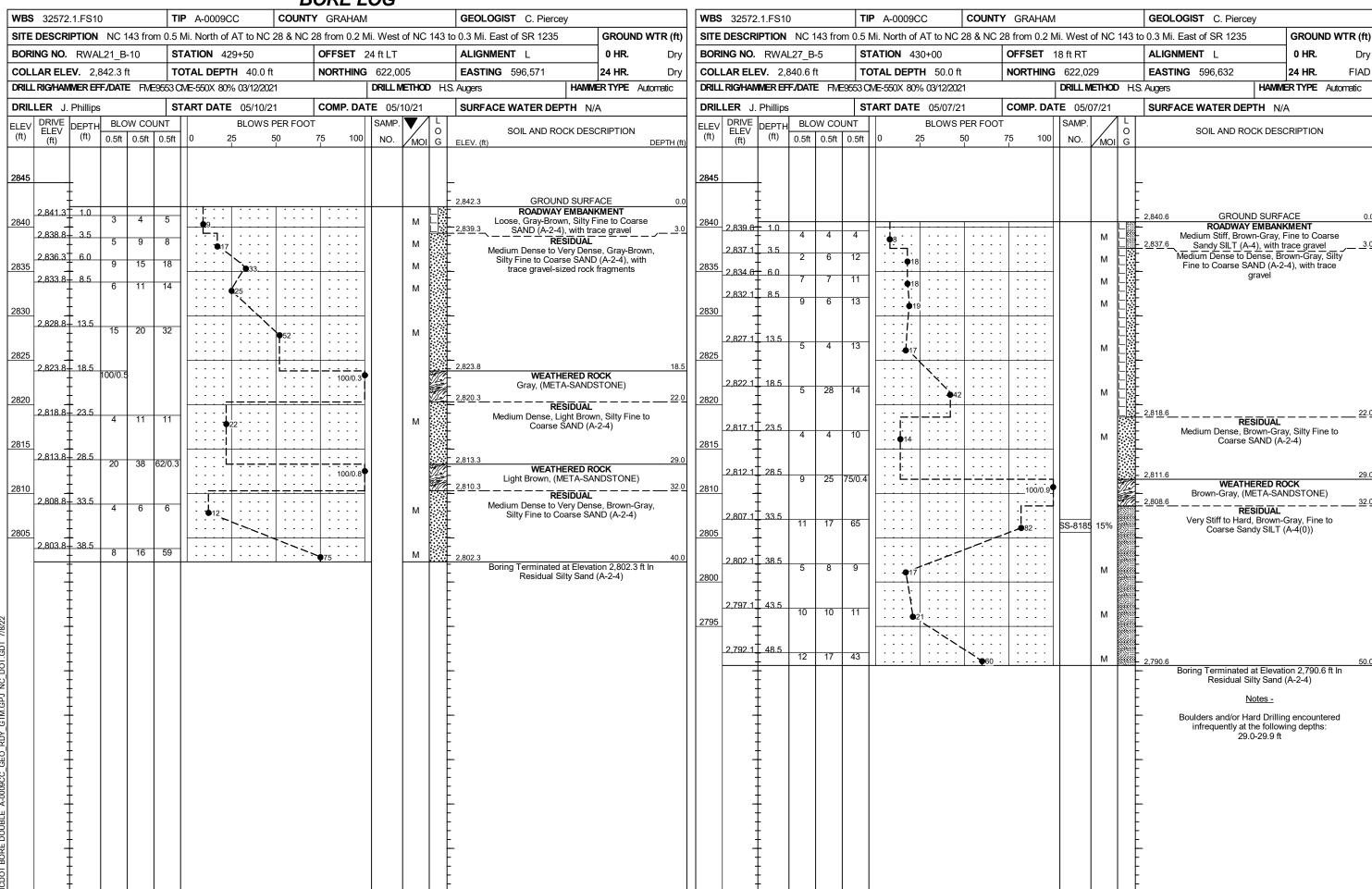


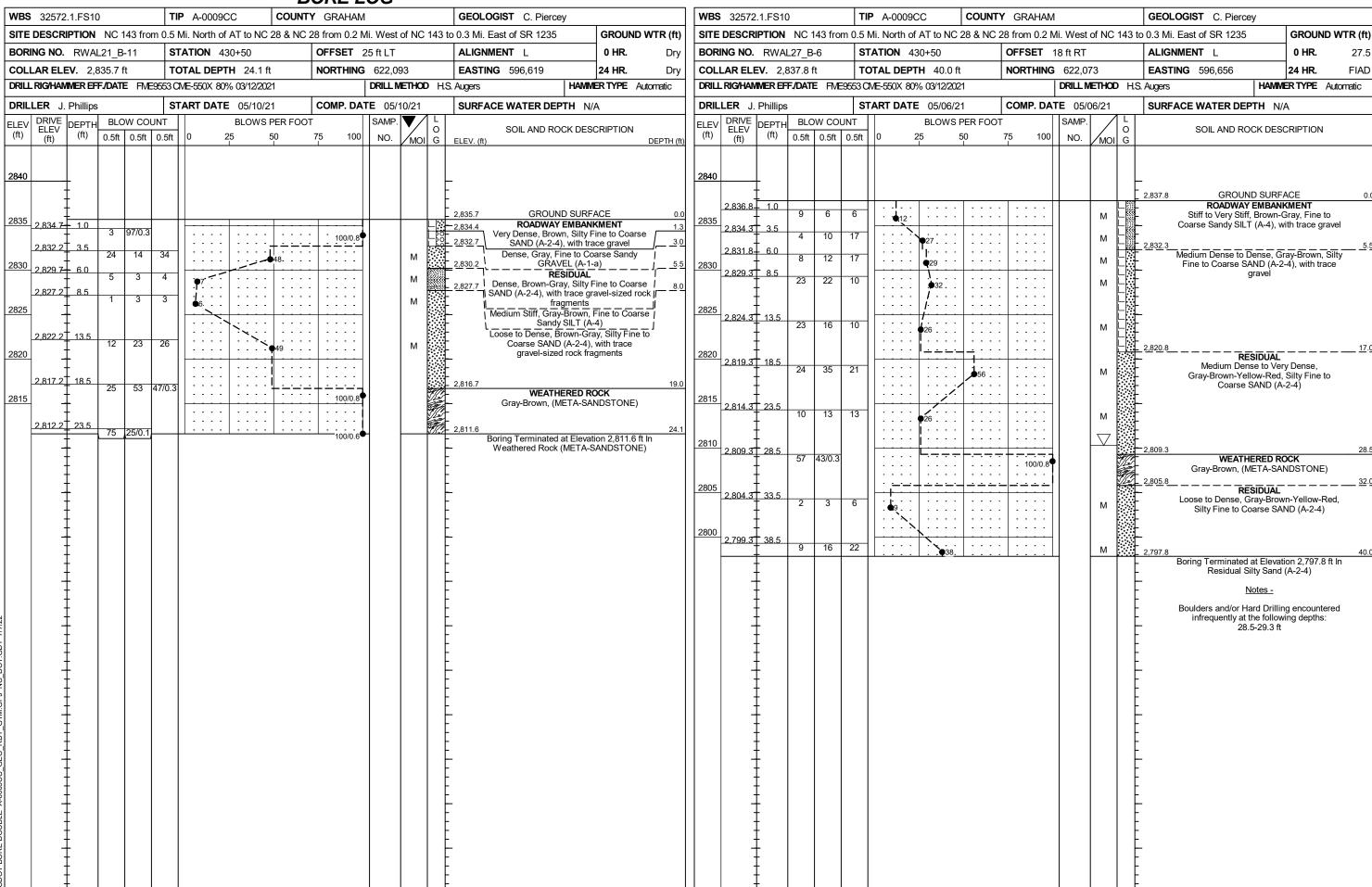


		ORE LOG								
WBS 32572.1.FS10	TIP A-0009CC COUNTY	Y GRAHAM	GEOLOGIST C. Piercey		WBS 32572.1.F	S10	TIP A-0009CC COL	JNTY GRAHAM	GEOLOGIST M. Brewer	
SITE DESCRIPTION NC 143 from	0.5 Mi. North of AT to NC 28 & NC 2	28 from 0.2 Mi. West of NC 143 t	o 0.3 Mi. East of SR 1235	GROUND WTR (ft)	SITE DESCRIPTION	NC 143 from	m 0.5 Mi. North of AT to NC 28 & N	NC 28 from 0.2 Mi. West of	NC 143 to 0.3 Mi. East of SR 1235 GROUND W	NTR (ft)
BORING NO. RWAL27_B-1	STATION 427+50	OFFSET 18 ft RT	ALIGNMENT L	0 HR. Dry	BORING NO. RV	VAL21_B-8	STATION 427+52	OFFSET 23 ft LT	ALIGNMENT L 0 HR.	Dry
COLLAR ELEV. 2,855.9 ft	TOTAL DEPTH 6.7 ft	NORTHING 621,810	EASTING 596,512	24 HR. FIAD	COLLAR ELEV.	2,855.0 ft	TOTAL DEPTH 6.0 ft	NORTHING 621,831	EASTING 596,477 24 HR.	Dry
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF/DATE FMES	553 CME-550X 80% 03/12/2021	DRILL METHOD H.S	S. Augers HAMIN	/IER TYPE Automatic	DRILL RIG/HAMMER	EFF/DATE CG2	9473 CME-550 79%03/12/2021	DRILL MET	HOD H.S. Augers HAMMER TYPE Auto	tomatic
DRILLER J. Phillips	START DATE 05/07/21	COMP. DATE 05/07/21	SURFACE WATER DEPTH N	/A	DRILLER J. Este	 p	START DATE 05/11/21	COMP. DATE 05/11/2	21 SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A	
ELEV Cft) DRIVE ELEV Cft) DEPTH BLOW COU		75 100 NO. MOI G	SOIL AND ROCK DES	CCRIPTION DEPTH (ft)	ELEV DRIVE ELEV (ft) (ft)	TH BLOW COU		75 400	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION MOI G	
2855 2,854.9 1.0 8 6 2,852.4 3.5 8 8 2850 2,849.9 6.0 23 77/0.2 60/0.0	5		2,855.9 GROUND SURF ROADWAY EMBAN Medium Dense to Very Den Silty Fine to Coarse SANI trace gravel 2,849.2 Boring Terminated at Eleva Roadway Embankment Sil	IKMENT se, Brown-Gray, D (A-2-4), with	2855 2,854.0 1. 2,851.5 3. 2850 2,849.0 6.	5 24 22 5 7 13	7 •20 • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	50/0.0 \$S-10038 0	Fine to Coarse SAND (A-1-b(0)), with trace gravel-sized rock fragments Cool	6.0
NCDOT BORE DOUBLE A-0009CC_GEO_RDY_GTM.GPJ NC_DUI.GDI 77722			Notes - Boulders and Auger Refusa boring terminat	ll encountered at					Penetration i est retiusa at Elevation 2,849.0 ft On Crystalline Rock (META-SILTSTONE)	

BORI	RE LOG					
WBS 32572.1.FS10 TIP A-0009CC COUNTY GRA	RAHAM GEOLOGIST C. Piercey		WBS 32572.1.FS10	TIP A-0009CC COUNTY GRAHA	M GEOLOGIST S. Braun	
SITE DESCRIPTION NC 143 from 0.5 Mi. North of AT to NC 28 & NC 28 from	om 0.2 Mi. West of NC 143 to 0.3 Mi. East of SR 1235	GROUND WTR (ft)	SITE DESCRIPTION NC 143 from	n 0.5 Mi. North of AT to NC 28 & NC 28 from 0.2	Mi. West of NC 143 to 0.3 Mi. East of SR 1235	GROUND WTR (ft)
BORING NO. RWAL21_B-9 STATION 428+50 OFFS	FSET 24 ft LT ALIGNMENT L	0 HR . Dry	BORING NO. RWAL27_B-2	STATION 428+53 OFFSET	12 ft RT ALIGNMENT L	0 HR. Dry
COLLAR ELEV. 2,848.2 ft TOTAL DEPTH 9.4 ft NORT	RTHING 621,917	24 HR. Dry	COLLAR ELEV. 2,849.5 ft		G 621,903 EASTING 596,556	24 HR. FIAD
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF/DATE FME9553 CME-550X 80% 03/12/2021	DRILL METHOD H.S. Augers HAMMER	ER TYPE Automatic	DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF/DATE CG20	0446 Diedrich D50 83% 06/16/2020	DRILL METHOD H.S. Augers HAM	MERTYPE Automatic
·	MP. DATE 05/10/21 SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A	A	DRILLER J. Estep	START DATE 05/07/21 COMP. D	ATE 05/07/21 SURFACE WATER DEPTH	N/A
BORING NO. RWAL21_B-9	RTHING 621,917 BASTING 596,523 DRILL METHOD H.S. AugerS MP. DATE 05/10/21 SAMP. NO. MOI G CONTROL OF CON	O HR. Dry 24 HR. Dry ER TYPE Automatic A CRIPTION DEPTH (ft) ACE 0.0 KMENT ne to Coarse 1-1-a) 3.0 e Sandy SILT ravel 5.5 ne to Coarse 1-1-a) 8.5 CK 9.4 TONE) OCK 9.4 TONE) OST AUTOMACH AUTO	BORING NO. RWAL27_B-2 COLLAR ELEV. 2,849.5 ft DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF/DATE CG20 DRILLER J. Estep ELEV (ft) DRIVE (ft) DEPTH (ft) 0.5ft 0.5ft 2850 2,848.5 = 1.0 3 12 2,846.0 3.5 7 4 2,843.5 = 6.0 11 8 2,841.0 8.5 53 16 2,831.0 18.5 12 9	STATION 428+53 OFFSET TOTAL DEPTH 24.2 ft NORTHIN 0446 Diedrich D50 83%06/16/2020 START DATE 05/07/21 COMP. Date D1	ALIGNMENT L G 621,903 EASTING 596,556 DRILL METHOD H.S. Augers ATE 05/07/21 SAMP. OND. MOI G SOIL AND ROCK DE ROADWAY EMBA Stiff to Very Stiff, Brown-G Coarse Sandy SILT (A-4), M M M M M M M M M M M M M	0 HR. Dry 24 HR. FIAD MER TYPE Automatic N/A SCRIPTION DEFACE 0.0 NKMENT Gray-Tan, Fine to with trace gravel 17.0 La, Fine to Coarse A-4) 23.5 ROCK SCHIST) ation 2,825.3 ft In





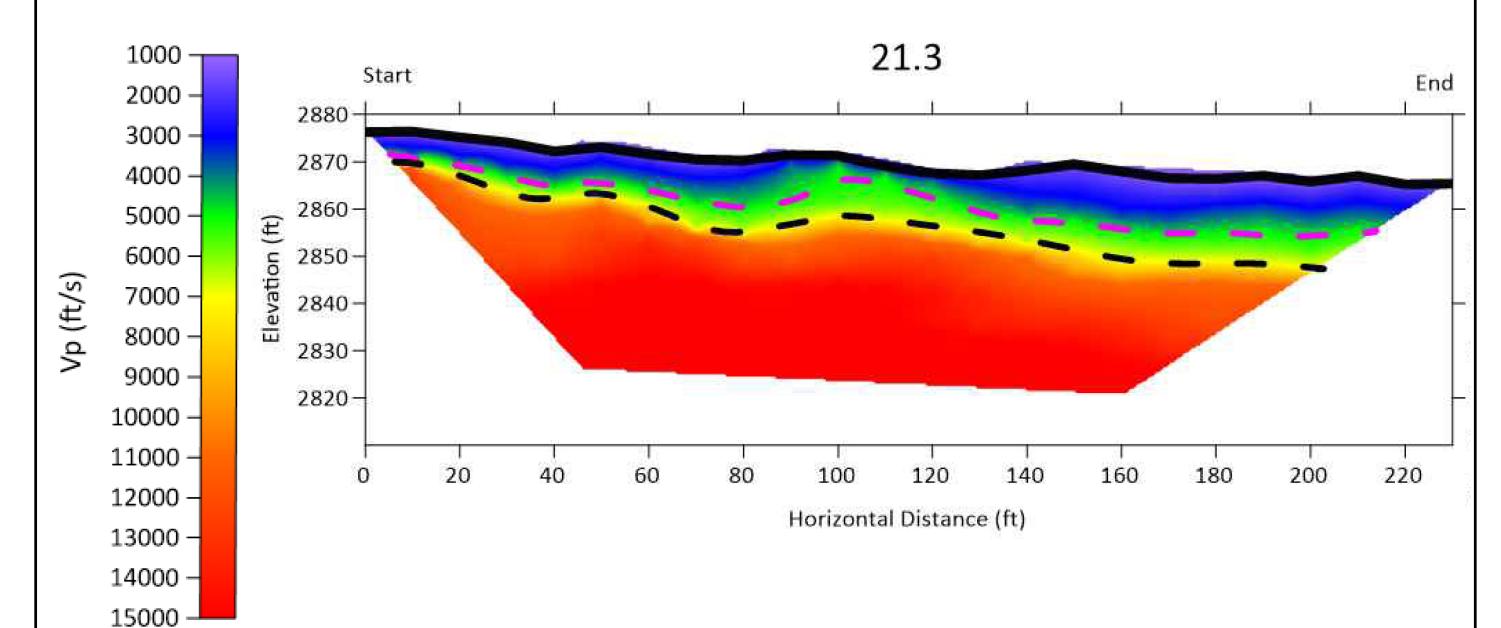


TE DESCRIPTION NC 143 from 0.5 Mi. North of AT to NC 28 & NC 28 from 0.2 Mi. West of NC 143 to 0.3 Mi. East of SR 1235 GROUND WTR (ft)		В	ORE LOG		
OFFSET 18 ft RT ALIGNMENT O HR Dry	WBS 32572.1.FS10	TIP A-0009CC COUNT	Y GRAHAM	GEOLOGIST C. Piercey	
DLLAR ELEV. 2,831.9 ft TOTAL DEPTH 24.3 ft NORTHING 622,169 EASTING 596,696 24 HR. FIAD FIAD	SITE DESCRIPTION NC 143 from	n 0.5 Mi. North of AT to NC 28 & NC	28 from 0.2 Mi. West of NC 143 to	0.3 Mi. East of SR 1235	GROUND WTR (ft)
RILLER J. Phillips START DATE 05/07/21 COMP. DATE 05/07/21 SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A	BORING NO. RWAL27_B-7	STATION 431+50	OFFSET 18 ft RT	ALIGNMENT L	0 HR. Dry
START DATE 05/07/21 COMP. DATE 05/07/21 SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A	COLLAR ELEV. 2,831.9 ft	TOTAL DEPTH 24.3 ft	NORTHING 622,169	EASTING 596,696	24 HR. FIAD
DRIVE Color Colo	DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF/DATE FME	9553 CME-550X 80% 03/12/2021	DRILL METHOD H.S.	Augers HAMIN	NER TYPE Automatic
9 (ft) (II) 0.5ft 0.5ft 0.5ft 0 25 50 75 100 NO. MOI G ELEV.(ft) 2,831.9 GROUND SURFACE 0.0 ROADWAY EMBANKMENT Soft, Brown, Fine to Coarse Sandy SILT (A-4), with trace gravel 2,828.9 6.0 7 9 23 2,823.4 8.5 18 19 20 2,831.9 GROUND SURFACE 0.0 Medium Dense, Brown, Silty Fine to Coarse RESIDUAL Medium Dense, Brown, Silty Fine to Coarse RESIDUAL Medium Dense, Cary-Red-Brown, Silty Fine to Coarse SAND (A-2-4), with trace gravel-sized rock fragments 10 2,818.4 13.5 11 14 20 434 M M M Brown-Gray, (META-SiLTSTONE) Boring Terminated at Elevation 2,807.6 ft In	DRILLER J. Phillips	START DATE 05/07/21	COMP. DATE 05/07/21	SURFACE WATER DEPTH N	/A
2,830.9 1.0 3 2 2 4 4			75 100 NO 0		SCRIPTION DEPTH (ft)
2830.9 1.0 3 2 2 2 4 4 5 5 5 11 15 4 26	2835				
30	2 830 9 1 0		1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		
25 2,825,9 6,0 7 9 23 2,825,9 7 9 23 2,825,9 7 9 2 2,825,9 7 9 2 2,825,9 7 9 2 2,825,9 7 9 2 2,825,9 7 9 2 2,825,9 7 9 2 2,825,9 7 9 2 2,825,9 7 9 2 2,825,9 7 9 2 2,825,9 7 9 2 2,825,9 7 9 2 2,825,9 7 9 2 2,825,9 7 9 2 2,825,9 7 9 2 2,825,9 7 9 2 2,825,9 7 9 2 2 2,825,9 7 9 2 2 2,825,9 7 9 2 2 2,825,9 7 9 2 2 2,825,9 7 9 2 2 2,825,9 7 9 2 2 2,825,9 7 9 2 2 2 2,825,9 7 9 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	$\frac{2830}{1}$ $\frac{1}{1}$ $\frac{3}{1}$ $\frac{2}{1}$			Soft, Brown, Fine to Coars	se Sandy SILT
25	2,828.4 <u>T</u> 3.5 3 4	14		Medium Dense, Brown, Silty	y Fine to Coarse
2,823 4 8.5	2825 2,825.9 6.0 7 9			RESIDUAL	
20 2,818.4 13.5 11 14 20	2.823.4			Medium Dense to Dense, G Silty Fine to Coarse SANI	Gray-Red-Brown, D (A-2-4), with
2,818.4 13.5 11 14 20		20		trace gravel-sized rock	r fragments
2,818.4T 13.5	2820				
2,813.4 18.5 5 11 15 26 M 2,808.4 23.5 58 42/0.3	2,818.4 ⁺ 13.5 11 14		· · · ·		
2,813.4 18.5 5 11 15 26	2815				
5 11 15 26					
2,808.4 23.5 23.5 2.808.4 23.5 2.808.4 23.5 2.808.4 23.5 2.808.4 23.5 2.807.6 WEATHERED ROCK 24.3 Brown-Gray, (META-SILTSTONE) Boring Terminated at Elevation 2,807.6 ft In	7,010.4 10.0 5 11	15	: : : : M		
2,808.4 23.5 58 42/0.3	2810				
Brown-Gray, (META-SILTSTONE) Boring Terminated at Elevation 2,807.6 ft In	2,808.4 23.5	1 1	- 		23.5
Boring Terminated at Elevation 2,807.6 ft in Weathered Rock (META-SILTSTONE)	1 00 4270.0		100/0.8	Brown-Gray, (META-SI	LTSTONE)
				Boring Terminated at Eleva Weathered Rock (META-	tion 2,807.6 ft In -SILTSTONE)
			F	`	,
	-				
			‡		

SHEET 18

PROJECT REFERENCE NO.	SHEET NO.
A-0009CC	19

GEOPHYSICAL TEST RESULTS - SEISMIC REFRACTION LINE 21.3

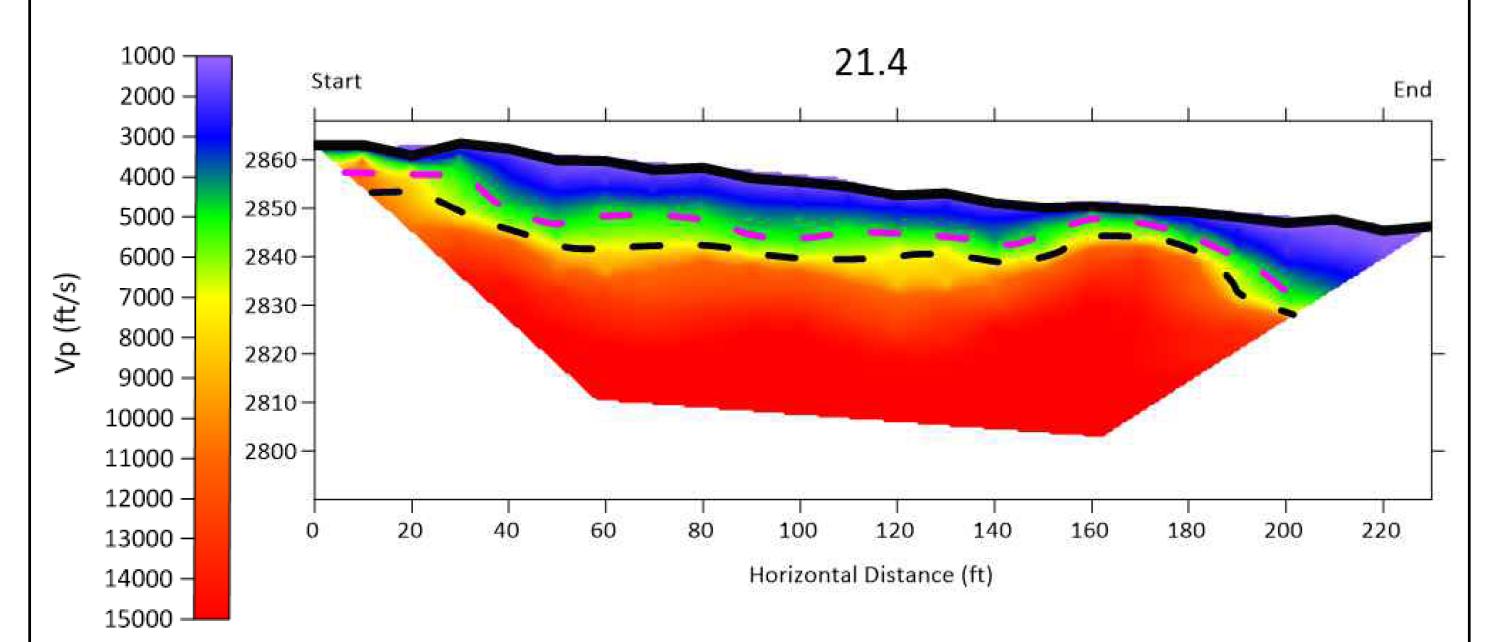


GEOPHYSICAL TESTING PERFORMED BY GEL SOLUTIONS. REFERENCE "SEISMIC REFRACTION SURVEY FOR EVALUATION OF ROCK" DATED 10/01/2021 CG2 ESTIMATED WAVE SPEED FOR WEATHERED ROCK: 4,500 FT/SEC

CG2 ESTIMATED WAVE SPEED FOR CRYSTALLINE ROCK: 7,500 FT/SEC

PROJECT REFERENCE NO. SHEET NO.
A-0009CC 20

GEOPHYSICAL TEST RESULTS - SEISMIC REFRACTION LINE 21.4

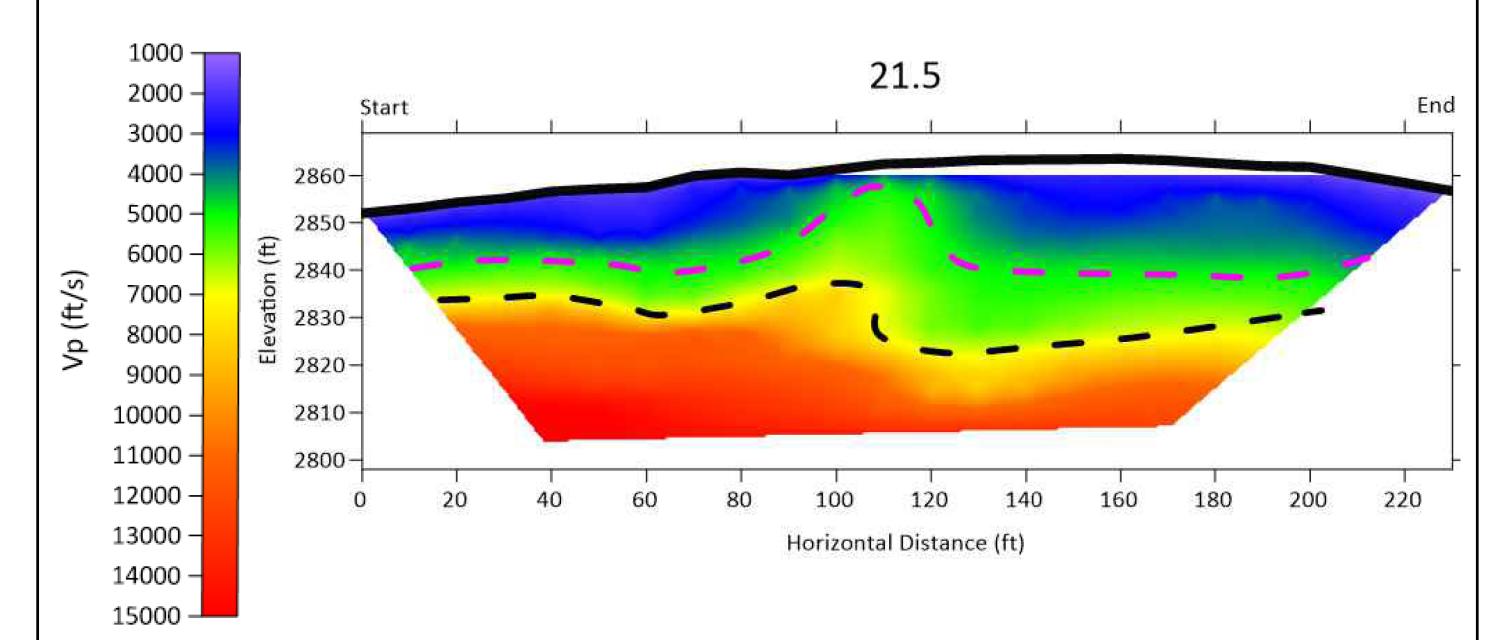


GEOPHYSICAL TESTING PERFORMED BY GEL SOLUTIONS. REFERENCE "SEISMIC REFRACTION SURVEY FOR EVALUATION OF ROCK" DATED 10/01/2021 CG2 ESTIMATED WAVE SPEED FOR WEATHERED ROCK: 4,500 FT/SEC

CG2 ESTIMATED WAVE SPEED FOR CRYSTALLINE ROCK: 7,500 FT/SEC

PROJECT REFERENCE NO.SHEET NO.A-0009CC21

GEOPHYSICAL TEST RESULTS - SEISMIC REFRACTION LINE 21.5



GEOPHYSICAL TESTING PERFORMED BY GEL SOLUTIONS. REFERENCE "SEISMIC REFRACTION SURVEY FOR EVALUATION OF ROCK" DATED 10/01/2021 CG2 ESTIMATED WAVE SPEED FOR WEATHERED ROCK: 4,500 FT/SEC

CG2 ESTIMATED WAVE SPEED FOR CRYSTALLINE ROCK: 7,500 FT/SEC