REFERENCE

#### STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA

DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION **DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS** GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

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# **STRUCTURE** SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

COUNTY \_GRAHAM

PROJECT DESCRIPTION UPGRADE NC 143 FROM 0.5 MILES NORTH OF APPALACHIAN TRAIL TO NC 28 AND UPGRADE NC 28 FROM 0.2 MILES WEST OF NC 143 TO 0.3 MILES EAST OF SR 1235 (GUNTERS GAP RD

SITE DESCRIPTION RETAINING WALL #25: SOIL NAIL WALL WITH ARCHITECTURAL FORM LINER FINISH ON -L- FROM 468+75 TO 471+75, LT

STATE PROJECT REFERENCE NO. 13 A-0009CC

#### **CAUTION NOTICE**

THE SUBSURFACE INFORMATION AND THE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION ON WHICH IT IS BASED WERE MADE FOR THE PURPOSE OF STUDY, PLANNING AND DESIGN, AND NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION OR PAY PURPOSES. THE VARIOUS FIELD BORING LOGS, ROCK CORES AND SOIL TEST DATA AVAILABLE MAY BE REVIEWED OR INSPECTED IN RALEIGH BY CONTACTING THE N. C. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION, GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT AT (1991) 707-6850. THE SUBSURFACE PLANS AND REPORTS, FIELD BORING LOGS, ROCK CORES AND SOIL TEST DATA ARE NOT PART OF THE CONTRACT.

GENERAL SOIL AND ROCK STRATA DESCRIPTIONS AND INDICATED BOUNDARIES ARE BASED ON A GEOTECHNICAL INTERPRETATION OF ALL AVAILABLE SUBSUFFACE DATA AND MAY NOT NECESSARILY REFLECT THE ACTUAL SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS BETWEEN BORINGS OR BETWEEN SAMPLED STRATA WITHIN THE BORCHOLE. THE LABORATORY SAMPLE DATA AND THE IN SITU (IN-PLACE) TEST DATA CAN BE RELIED ON ONLY TO THE DEGREE OF RELIABILITY INHERENT IN THE STANDARD TEST METHOL. THE OBSERVED WATER LEVELS OR SOIL MOISTURE CONDITIONS INDICATED IN THE SUBSURFACE OR INVESTIGATIONS ARE AS RECORDED AT THE TIME OF THE INVESTIGATION. THESE WATER LEVELS OR SOIL MOISTURE CONDITIONS MAY VARY CONSIDERABLY WITH TIME ACCORDING TO CLIMATIC CONDITIONS INCLUDING TEMPERATURES, PRECIPITATION AND WIND, AS WELL AS OTHER NON-CLIMATIC FACTORS.

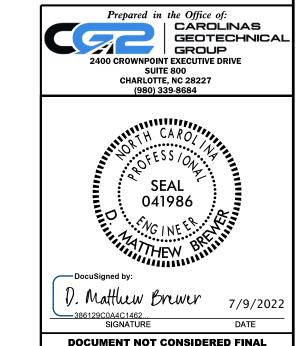
THE BIDDER OR CONTRACTOR IS CAUTIONED THAT DETAILS SHOWN ON THE SUBSURFACE PLANS ARE PRELIMINARY ONLY AND IN MANY CASES THE FINAL DESIGN DETAILS ARE DIFFERENT. FOR BIDDING AND CONSTRUCTION PURPOSES, REFER TO THE CONSTRUCTION PLANS AND DOCUMENTS FOR FINAL DESIGN INFORMATION ON THIS PROJECT. THE DEPARTMENT DOES NOT WARRANT OR GUARANTEE THE DESIGN INFORMATION ON THIS PROJECT. THE DEPARTMENT DOES NOT WARRANT OR GUARANTEE THE SUFFICIENCY OR ACCURACY OF THE INVESTIGATION MADE, NOR THE INTERPRETATIONS MADE, OR OPINION OF THE DEPARTMENT AS TO THE TYPE OF MATERIALS AND CONDITIONS TO BE ENCOUNTERED. THE BIDDER OR CONTRACTOR IS CAUTIONED TO MAKE SUCH INDEPENDENT SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATIONS AS HE DEEMS NECESSARY TO SATISFY HIMSELF AS TO CONDITIONS TO BE ENCOUNTERED ON THE PROJECT. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL HAVE NO CLAIM FOR ADDITIONAL COMPENSATION OR FOR AN EXTENSION OF TIME FOR ANY REASON RESULTING FROM THE ACTUAL CONDITIONS ENCOUNTERED AT THE SITE DIFFERING FROM THOSE INDICATED IN THE SUBSURFACE INFORMATION.

- NOTES:

  1. THE INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS NOT IMPLIED OR GUARANTEED BY THE N. C. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION AS ACCURATE NOR IS IT CONSIDERED PART OF THE PLANS, SPECIFICATIONS OR CONTRACT FOR THE PROJECT.

  2. BY HAVING REQUESTED THIS INFORMATION, THE CONTRACTOR SPECIFICALLY WAIVES BY ANY CLAIMS FOR INCREASED COMPENSATION OR EXTENSION OF TIME BASED ON DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE CONDITIONS INDICATED HEREIN AND THE ACTUAL CONDITIONS AT THE PROJECT SITE.

BRECCIA CG2 EXPLORATION M. BREWER C. PIERCEY INVESTIGATED BY \_\_CG2 DRAWN BY \_M. BREWER, P.E. CHECKED BY R. KRAL, P.E. SUBMITTED BY <u>M. Brewer</u>, P.E. 



**UNLESS ALL SIGNATURES COMPLETED** 

PROJECT REFERENCE NO. SHEET NO.

A-0009CC

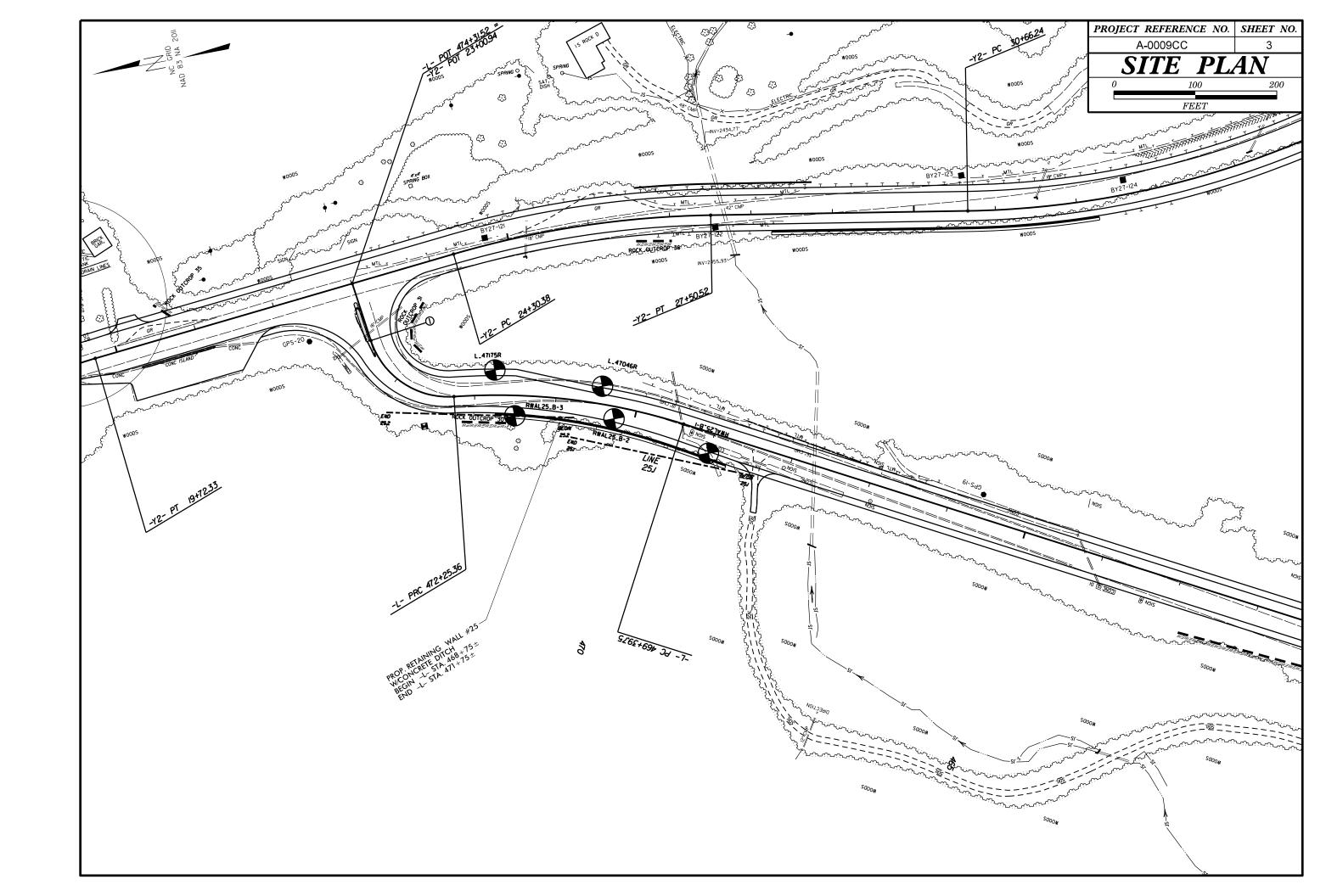
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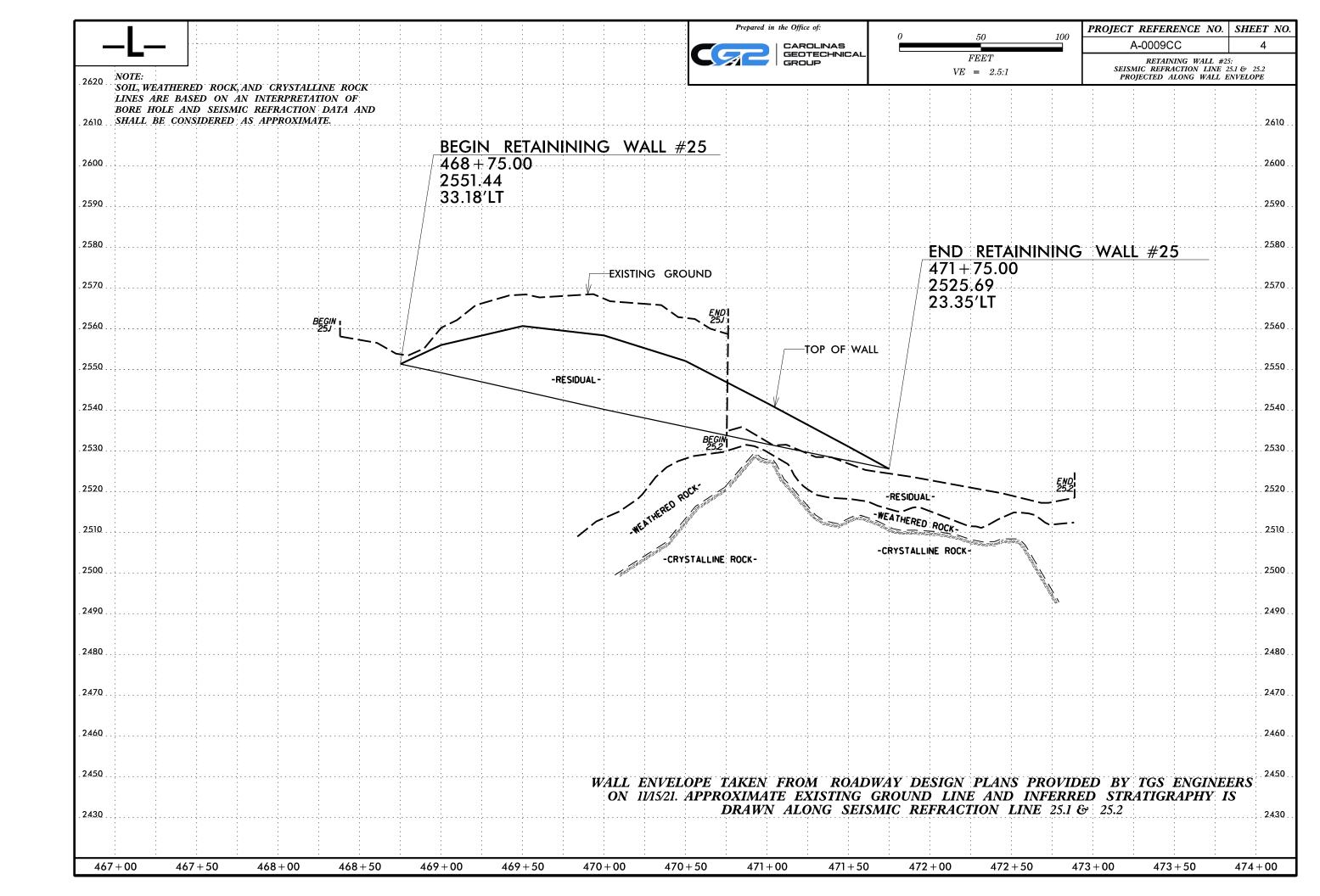
# NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

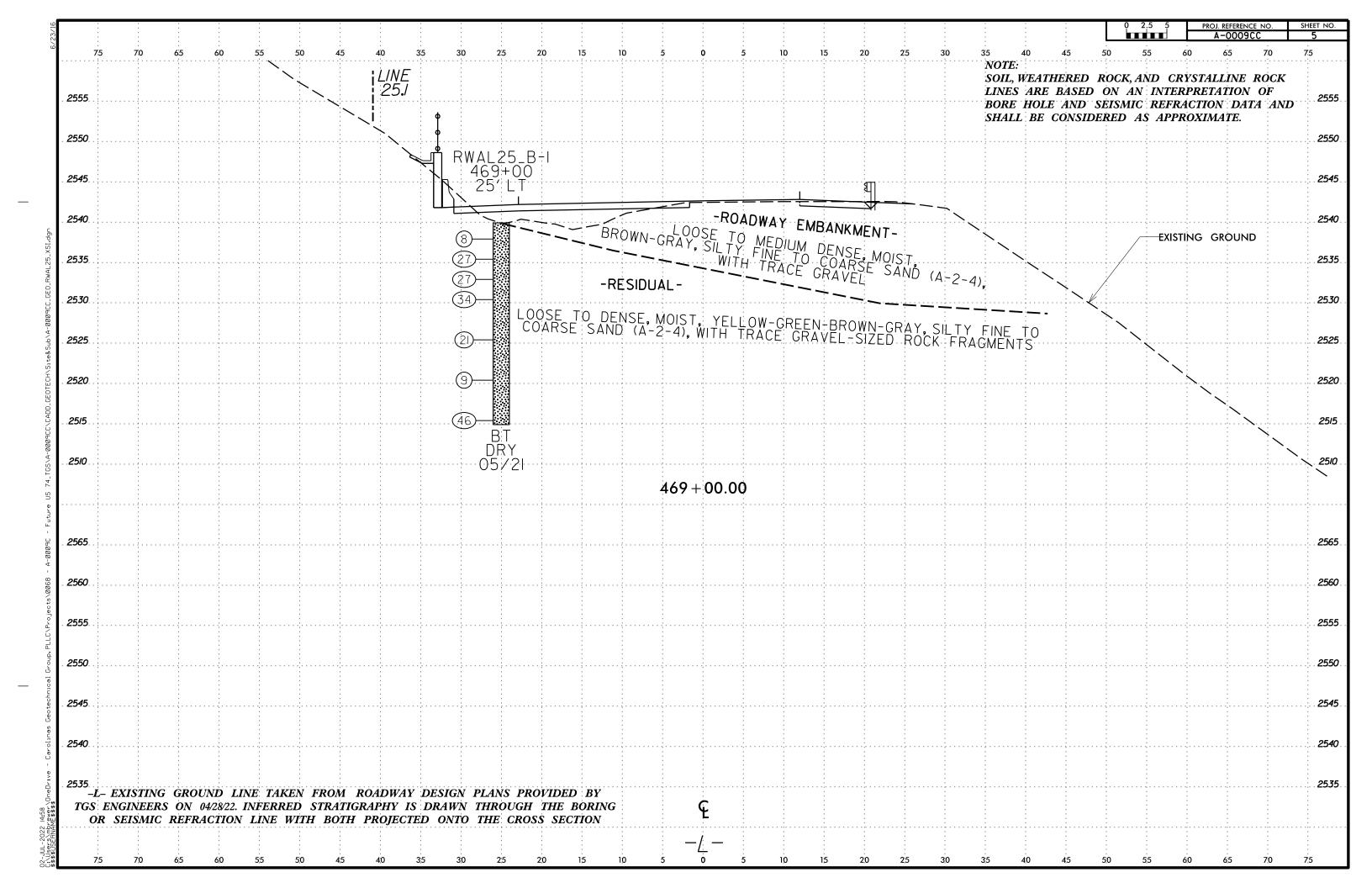
# SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

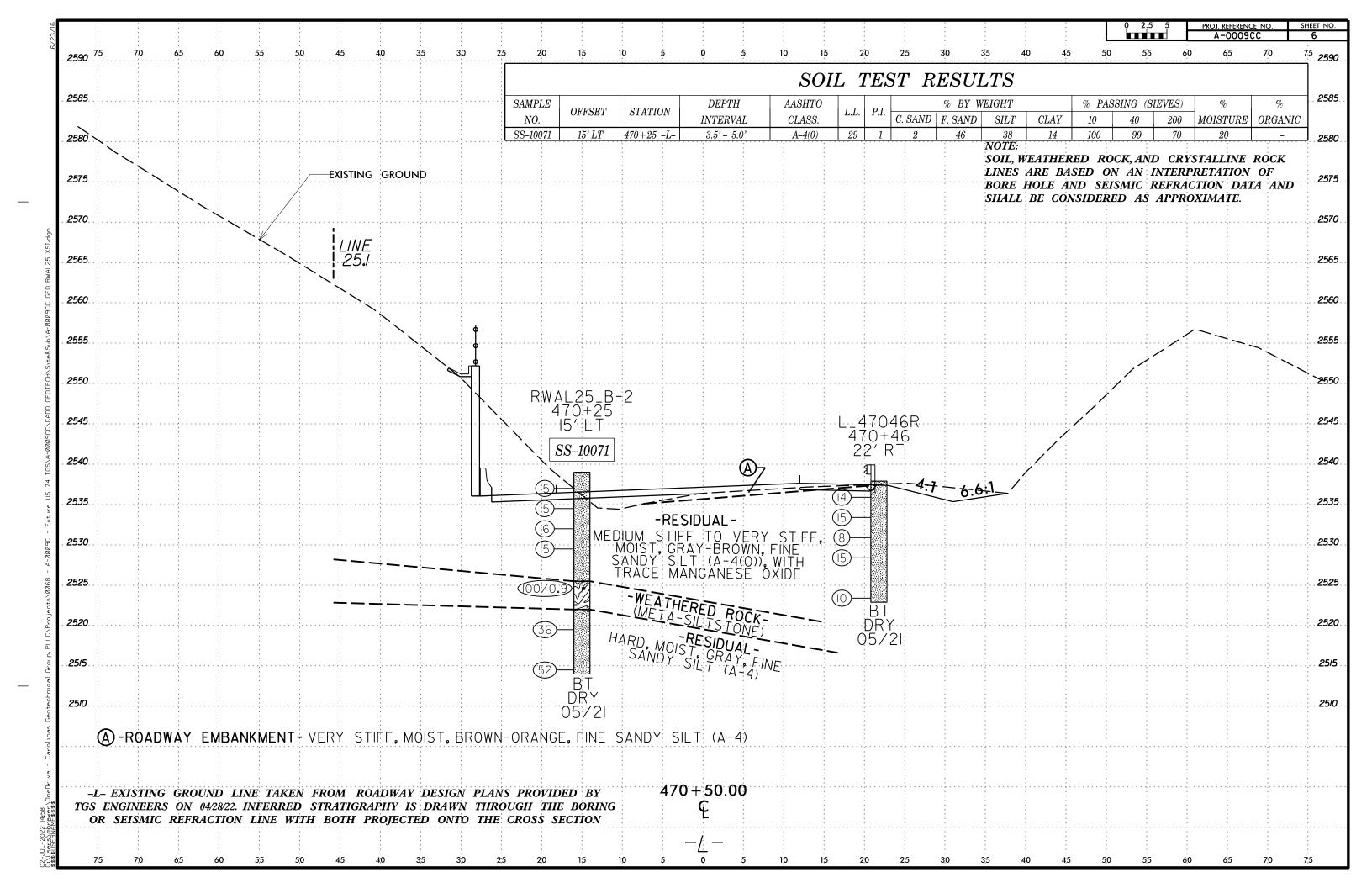
SOIL AND ROCK LEGEND, TERMS, SYMBOLS, AND ABBREVIATIONS

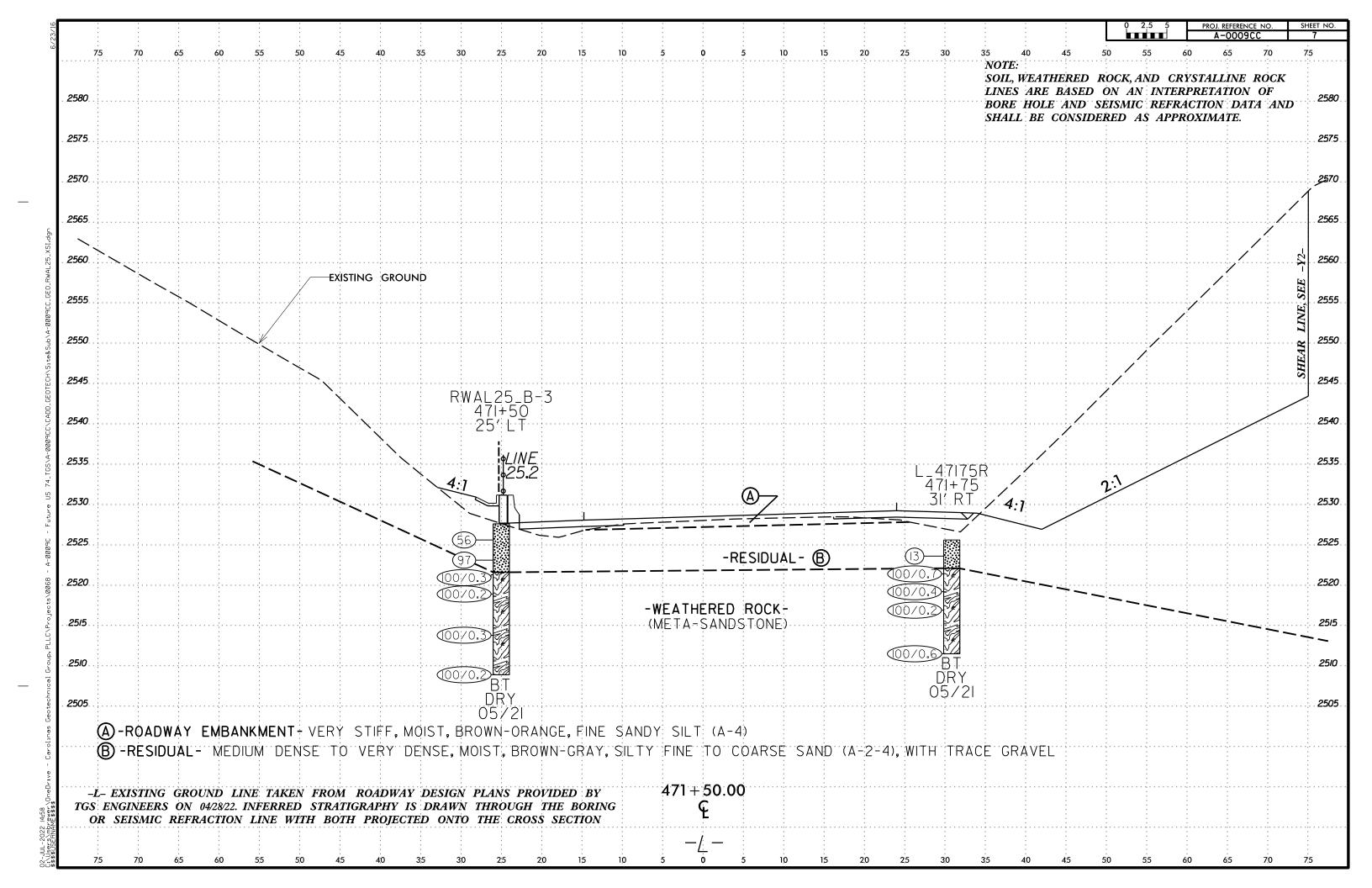
		2004 25000070	T50.00 A10.055TWITTON	
SOIL DESCRIPTION  SOIL IS CONSIDERED UNCONSOLIDATED, SEMI-CONSOLIDATED, OR WEATHERED EARTH MATERIALS THAT CAN	GRADATION  WELL GRADED - INDICATES A GOOD REPRESENTATION OF PARTICLE SIZES FROM FINE TO COARSE.	ROCK DESCRIPTION  HARD ROCK IS NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL THAT WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED. AN INFERRED	TERMS AND DEFINITIONS	
BE PENETRATED WITH A CONTINUOUS FLIGHT POWER AUGER AND YIELD LESS THAN 100 BLOWS PER FOOT	<u>WELL GRADED</u> - INDICATES A GOOD REPRESENTATION OF PARTICLE SIZES FROM FINE TO COARSE. <u>UNIFORMLY GRADED</u> - INDICATES THAT SOIL PARTICLES ARE ALL APPROXIMATELY THE SAME SIZE.	ROCK LINE INDICATES THE LEVEL AT WHICH NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL.  SPT REFUSAL IS PENETRATION BY A SPLIT SPOON SAMPLER EQUAL TO OR LESS THAN 0.1 FOOT PER 60	ALLUVIUM (ALLUV.) - SOILS THAT HAVE BEEN TRANSPORTED BY WATER.	
ACCORDING TO THE STANDARD PENETRATION TEST (AASHTO T 206, ASTM D1586). SOIL CLASSIFICATION IS BASED ON THE AASHTO SYSTEM, BASIC DESCRIPTIONS GENERALLY INCLUDE THE FOLLOWING:	GAP-GRADED - INDICATES A MIXTURE OF UNIFORM PARTICLE SIZES OF TWO OR MORE SIZES.	BLOWS IN NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL, THE TRANSITION BETWEEN SOIL AND ROCK IS OFTEN	ADUIFER - A WATER BEARING FORMATION OR STRATA.	
CONSISTENCY, COLOR, TEXTURE, MOISTURE, AASHTO CLASSIFICATION, AND OTHER PERTINENT FACTORS SUCH AS MINERALOGICAL COMPOSITION, ANGULARITY, STRUCTURE, PLASTICITY, ETC. FOR EXAMPLE,	ANGULARITY OF GRAINS	REPRESENTED BY A ZONE OF WEATHERED ROCK.  ROCK MATERIALS ARE TYPICALLY DIVIDED AS FOLLOWS:	ARENACEOUS - APPLIED TO ROCKS THAT HAVE BEEN DERIVED FROM SAND OR THAT CONTAIN SAND.  ARGILLACEOUS - APPLIED TO ALL ROCKS OR SUBSTANCES COMPOSED OF CLAY MINERALS, OR HAVING	
VERY STIFF, GRAY, SILTY CLAY, MOIST WITH INTERBEDDED FINE SAND LAYERS, HIGHLY PLASTIC, A-7-6	THE ANGULARITY OR ROUNDNESS OF SOIL GRAINS IS DESIGNATED BY THE TERMS:	WEATHERED WILL NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL THAT WOULD YIELD SPT N VALUES >	A NOTABLE PROPORTION OF CLAY IN THEIR COMPOSITION, SUCH AS SHALE, SLATE, ETC.	
SOIL LEGEND AND AASHTO CLASSIFICATION	ANGULAR, SUBANGULAR, SUBROUNDED, OR ROUNDED.	ROCK (WR) 100 BLOWS PER FOOT IF TESTED.	ARTESIAN - GROUND WATER THAT IS UNDER SUFFICIENT PRESSURE TO RISE ABOVE THE LEVEL AT	
GENERAL GRANULAR MATERIALS SILT-CLAY MATERIALS ORGANIC MATERIALS	MINERALOGICAL COMPOSITION	CRYSTALLINE FINE TO COARSE GRAIN IGNEOUS AND METAMORPHIC ROCK THAT	WHICH IT IS ENCOUNTERED, BUT WHICH DOES NOT NECESSARILY RISE TO OR ABOVE THE GROUND SURFACE.	
LLH55. (\$354 FH55INU "2001 (>354 FH55INU "2001	MINERAL NAMES SUCH AS QUARTZ, FELDSPAR, MICA, TALC, KAOLIN, ETC.  ARE USED IN DESCRIPTIONS WHEN THEY ARE CONSIDERED OF SIGNIFICANCE.	ROCK (CR) WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED, ROCK TYPE INCLUDES GRANITE, GNEISS, GABBRO, SCHIST, ETC.	CALCAREOUS (CALC.) - SOILS THAT CONTAIN APPRECIABLE AMOUNTS OF CALCIUM CARBONATE.	
GROUP A-1 A-3 A-2 A-4 A-5 A-6 A-7 A-1, A-2 A-4, A-5 CLASS. A-1-0 A-1-b A-2-4 A-2-5 A-2-6 A-2-7 A-4, A-5 A-6, A-7	COMPRESSIBILITY	NON-CRYSTALLINE FINE TO COARSE GRAIN METAMORPHIC AND NON-COASTAL PLAIN SEDIMENTARY ROCK THAT WOULD YEILD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED.	COLLUVIUM - ROCK FRAGMENTS MIXED WITH SOIL DEPOSITED BY GRAVITY ON SLOPE OR AT BOTTOM	
SYMBOL COCOGOCOCO	SLIGHTLY COMPRESSIBLE LL < 31	ROCK TYPE INCLUDES PHYLLITE, SLATE, SANDSTONE, ETC.	OF SLOPE.	
555500550000000000000000000000000000000	MODERATELY COMPRESSIBLE LL = 31 - 50 HIGHLY COMPRESSIBLE LL > 50	COASTAL PLAIN COASTAL PLAIN SEDIMENTS CEMENTED INTO ROCK, BUT MAY NOT YIELD SEDIMENTARY ROCK SPT REFUSAL. ROCK TYPE INCLUDES LIMESTONE, SANDSTONE, CEMENTED	CORE RECOVERY (REC.) - TOTAL LENGTH OF ALL MATERIAL RECOVERED IN THE CORE BARREL DIVIDED	
7. PASSING  ■10 50 MX SILT- GRANULAR SILT- MUCK,	PERCENTAGE OF MATERIAL	(CP) SHELL BEDS, ETC.	BY TOTAL LENGTH OF CORE RUN AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.	
#40 30 MX 50 MX 51 MN SOILS SOILS SOILS PEAT	GRANULAR STUT - CLAY	- WEATHERING	DIKE - A TABULAR BODY OF IGNEOUS ROCK THAT CUTS ACROSS THE STRUCTURE OF ADJACENT ROCKS OR CUTS MASSIVE ROCK.	
15 MX 25 MX IV MX X5 MX X5 MX X5 MX X5 MX X5 MX X5 MX X6 MN X6 MN X6 MN	ORGANIC MATERIAL SOILS SOILS OTHER MATERIAL  TRACE OF ORGANIC MATTER 2 - 3% 3 - 5% TRACE 1 - 10%	FRESH ROCK FRESH, CRYSTALS BRIGHT, FEW JOINTS MAY SHOW SLIGHT STAINING, ROCK RINGS UNDER HAMMER IF CRYSTALLINE.	DIP - THE ANGLE AT WHICH A STRATUM OR ANY PLANAR FEATURE IS INCLINED FROM THE	
MATERIAL PASSING *40	LITTLE ORGANIC MATTER 3 - 5% 5 - 12% LITTLE 10 - 20%	VERY SLIGHT ROCK GENERALLY FRESH, JOINTS STAINED, SOME JOINTS MAY SHOW THIN CLAY COATINGS IF OPEN,	HORIZONTAL.	
LL 40 MX 41 MN 40 MX 41 MN 40 MX 41 MN 40 MX 41 MN LITTLE OR	MODERATELY ORGANIC 5 - 10% 12 - 20% SOME 20 - 35% HIGHLY ORGANIC > 10% > 20% HIGHLY 35% AND ABOVE	(V SLI.) CRYSTALS ON A BROKEN SPECIMEN FACE SHINE BRIGHTLY. ROCK RINGS UNDER HAMMER BLOWS IF	DIP DIRECTION (DIP AZIMUTH) - THE DIRECTION OR BEARING OF THE HORIZONTAL TRACE OF THE LINE OF DIP, MEASURED CLOCKWISE FROM NORTH,	
P! 6 MX NP 10 MX 10 MX 11 MN 11 MN 10 MX 10 MX 11 MN 11 MN 10 MX 10 MX 11 MN 11 MN MODERATE ORGANIC	GROUND WATER	OF A CRYSTALLINE NATURE.	FAULT - A FRACTURE OR FRACTURE ZONE ALONG WHICH THERE HAS BEEN DISPLACEMENT OF THE	
GROUP INDEX 0 0 0 4 MX 8 MX 12 MX 16 MX NO MX AMOUNTS OF SOILS		SLIGHT ROCK GENERALLY FRESH, JOINTS STAINED AND DISCOLORATION EXTENDS INTO ROCK UP TO  (SLI.) 1 INCH. OPEN JOINTS MAY CONTAIN CLAY. IN GRANITOID ROCKS SOME OCCASIONAL FELDSPAR	SIDES RELATIVE TO ONE ANOTHER PARALLEL TO THE FRACTURE.	
USUAL TYPES STONE FRAGS. FINE SILTY OR CLAYEY SILTY CLAYEY MATTER OF MAJOR GRAVEL, AND SAND GRAVEL AND SAND SOILS SOILS	WATER LEVEL IN BORE HOLE IMMEDIATELY AFTER DRILLING	CRYSTALS ARE DULL AND DISCOLORED, CRYSTALLINE ROCKS RING UNDER HAMMER BLOWS.	FISSILE - A PROPERTY OF SPLITTING ALONG CLOSELY SPACED PARALLEL PLANES.	
MATERIALS SAND GRAVEL AND SAND SOILS SOILS	STATIC WATER LEVEL AFTER <u>24</u> HOURS	MODERATE SIGNIFICANT PORTIONS OF ROCK SHOW DISCOLORATION AND WEATHERING EFFECTS. IN (MOD.) GRANITOID ROCKS, MOST FELDSPARS ARE DULL AND DISCOLORED, SOME SHOW CLAY, ROCK HAS	FLOAT - ROCK FRAGMENTS ON SURFACE NEAR THEIR ORIGINAL POSITION AND DISLODGED FROM	
GEN. RATING AS SUBGRADE EXCELLENT TO GOOD FAIR TO POOR POOR UNSUITABLE		DULL SOUND UNDER HAMMER BLOWS AND SHOWS SIGNIFICANT LOSS OF STRENGTH AS COMPARED	PARENT MATERIAL.  FLOOD PLAIN (FP) - LAND BORDERING A STREAM, BUILT OF SEDIMENTS DEPOSITED BY THE STREAM.	
PI OF A-7-5 SUBGROUP IS ≤ LL - 30 ;PI OF A-7-6 SUBGROUP IS > LL - 30	- SPRING OR SEEP	WITH FRESH ROCK.	FORMATION (FM.) - A MAPPABLE GEOLOGIC UNIT THAT CAN BE RECOGNIZED AND TRACED IN THE	
CONSISTENCY OR DENSENESS	MISCELLANEOUS SYMBOLS	MODERATELY ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED. IN GRANITOID ROCKS, ALL FELDSPARS DULL SEVERE AND DISCOLORED AND A MAJORITY SHOW KAOLINIZATION. ROCK SHOWS SEVERE LOSS OF STRENGTH	FIELD.	
DANCE OF CTANDARD DANCE OF UNICONETNED		(MOD.SEV.) AND CAN BE EXCAVATED WITH A GEOLOGIST'S PICK. ROCK GIVES 'CLUNK' SOUND WHEN STRUCK.	JOINT - FRACTURE IN ROCK ALONG WHICH NO APPRECIABLE MOVEMENT HAS OCCURRED.	
PRIMARY SOIL TYPE COMPACTNESS OR CONSISTENCY PENETRATION RESISTENCE COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH (IN-VALUE) (TONS/FT <sup>2</sup> )	ROADWAY EMBANKMENT (RE) 25/025 DIP & DIP DIRECTION OF ROCK STRUCTURES	IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL	LEDGE - A SHELF-LIKE RIDGE OR PROJECTION OF ROCK WHOSE THICKNESS IS SMALL COMPARED TO	
VERY LOOSE < 4		SEVERE ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED. ROCK FABRIC CLEAR AND EVIDENT BUT (SEV.) REDUCED IN STRENGTH TO STRONG SOIL. IN GRANITOID ROCKS ALL FELDSPARS ARE KAOLINIZED	ITS LATERAL EXTENT.	
GENERALLY LOOSE 4 TO 10	SOIL SYMBOL OPT ONT TEST BORING SLOPE INDICATOR INSTALLATION	TO SOME EXTENT. SOME FRAGMENTS OF STRONG ROCK USUALLY REMAIN.	LENS - A BODY OF SOIL OR ROCK THAT THINS OUT IN ONE OR MORE DIRECTIONS.  MOTTLED (MOT.) - IRREGULARLY MARKED WITH SPOTS OF DIFFERENT COLORS, MOTTLING IN SOILS	
MATERIAL MEDIUM DENSE 10 10 30 N/A	ARTIFICIAL FILL (AF) OTHER AUGER BORING CONE PENETROMETER THAN ROADWAY EMBANKMENT TEST	IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT N VALUES > 100 BPF  VERY ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED. ROCK FABRIC ELEMENTS ARE DISCERNIBLE	USUALLY INDICATES POOR AERATION AND LACK OF GOOD DRAINAGE.	
(NON-COHESIVE) VERY DENSE > 50	THAN ROADWAY EMBANKMENT TEST	SEVERE BUT MASS IS EFFECTIVELY REDUCED TO SOIL STATUS, WITH ONLY FRAGMENTS OF STRONG ROCK	PERCHED WATER - WATER MAINTAINED ABOVE THE NORMAL GROUND WATER LEVEL BY THE PRESENCE	
VERY SOFT < 2 < 0.25	— INFERRED SOIL BOUNDARY — CORE BORING ● SOUNDING ROD	(V SEV.) REMAINING. SAPROLITE IS AN EXAMPLE OF ROCK WEATHERED TO A DEGREE THAT ONLY MINOR VESTIGES OF ORIGINAL ROCK FABRIC REMAIN. <i>IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT N VALUES &lt; 100 BPF</i>	OF AN INTERVENING IMPERVIOUS STRATUM.	
GENERALLY SOFT 2 TO 4 0.25 TO 0.5 SILT-CLAY MEDIUM STIFF 4 TO 8 0.5 TO 1.0	INFERRED ROCK LINE MONITORING WELL TEST BORING	COMPLETE ROCK REDUCED TO SOIL, ROCK FABRIC NOT DISCERNIBLE, OR DISCERNIBLE ONLY IN SMALL AND	RESIDUAL (RES,) SOIL - SOIL FORMED IN PLACE BY THE WEATHERING OF ROCK.	
MATERIAL STIFF 8 TO 15 1 TO 2	A PIEZOMETER	SCATTERED CONCENTRATIONS. QUARTZ MAY BE PRESENT AS DIKES OR STRINGERS. SAPROLITE IS	ROCK QUALITY DESIGNATION (ROD) - A MEASURE OF ROCK QUALITY DESCRIBED BY TOTAL LENGTH ROCK SEGMENTS EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 4 INCHES DIVIDED BY THE TOTAL LENGTH OF COR	
(COHESIVE) VERY STIFF 15 TO 30 2 TO 4 HARD > 30 > 4	TTTT ALLUVIAL SOIL BOUNDARY A INSTALLATION SPT N-VALUE	ALSO AN EXAMPLE.	RUN AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.	
TEXTURE OR GRAIN SIZE	RECOMMENDATION SYMBOLS	ROCK HARDNESS	SAPROLITE (SAP.) - RESIDUAL SOIL THAT RETAINS THE RELIC STRUCTURE OR FABRIC OF THE PARENT ROCK.	
U.S. STD. SIEVE SIZE 4 10 40 60 200 270	UNDERCUT UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION - UNCLASSIF	VERY HARD CANNOT BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR SHARP PICK. BREAKING OF HAND SPECIMENS REQUIRES SEVERAL HARD BLOWS OF THE GEOLOGIST'S PICK.	SILL - AN INTRUSIVE BODY OF IGNEOUS ROCK OF APPROXIMATELY UNIFORM THICKNESS AND	
DPENING (MM) 4.76 2.00 0.42 0.25 0.075 0.053	WOED W. TUE TOD O FEET OF	HARD CAN BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR PICK ONLY WITH DIFFICULTY, HARD HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED	RELATIVELY THIN COMPARED WITH ITS LATERAL EXTENT, THAT HAS BEEN EMPLACED PARALLEL TO	
BOULDER COBBLE GRAVEL COARSE FINE SILT CLAY	SHALLOW UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION - USED IN THE TOP 3 FEET OF EMBANKMENT OR BACKFILL	TO DETACH HAND SPECIMEN.	THE BEDDING OR SCHISTOSITY OF THE INTRUDED ROCKS.	
(BLDR.) (COB.) (GR.) (CSE. SD.) (F SD.) (SL.) (CL.)	ABBREVIATIONS	MODERATELY CAN BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR PICK, GOUGES OR GROOVES TO 0.25 INCHES DEEP CAN BE HARD EXCAVATED BY HARD BLOW OF A GEOLOGIST'S PICK, HAND SPECIMENS CAN BE DETACHED	SLICKENSIDE - POLISHED AND STRIATED SURFACE THAT RESULTS FROM FRICTION ALONG A FAULT OR SLIP PLANE.	
GRAIN MM 305 75 2.0 0.25 0.005 0.005	AR - AUGER REFUSAL MED MEDIUM VST - VANE SHEAR TEST	BY MODERATE BLOWS.	STANDARD PENETRATION TEST (PENETRATION RESISTANCE) (SPT) - NUMBER OF BLOWS (N OR BPF) OF	
SIZE IN. 12 3	BT - BORING TERMINATED MICA MICACEOUS WEA WEATHERED	MEDIUM CAN BE GROOVED OR GOUGED 0.05 INCHES DEEP BY FIRM PRESSURE OF KNIFE OR PICK POINT.	A 140 LB. HAMMER FALLING 30 INCHES REQUIRED TO PRODUCE A PENETRATION OF 1 FOOT INTO SOIL WITH A 2 INCH OUTSIDE DIAMETER SPLIT SPOON SAMPLER. SPT REFUSAL IS PENETRATION EQUAL	
SOIL MOISTURE - CORRELATION OF TERMS	CL CLAY  MOD MODERATELY  7 - UNIT WEIGHT  CPT - CONE PENETRATION TEST  NP - NON PLASTIC  7 - DRY UNIT WEIGHT	HARD CAN BE EXCAVATED IN SMALL CHIPS TO PEICES 1 INCH MAXIMUM SIZE BY HARD BLOWS OF THE POINT OF A GEOLOGIST'S PICK.	TO OR LESS THAN 0.1 FOOT PER 60 BLOWS.	
SOIL MOISTURE SCALE FIELD MOISTURE GUIDE FOR FIELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION	CSE COARSE ORG ORGANIC	SOFT CAN BE GROVED OR GOUGED READILY BY KNIFE OR PICK, CAN BE EXCAVATED IN FRAGMENTS	STRATA CORE RECOVERY (SREC.) - TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATA MATERIAL RECOVERED DIVIDED BY	
(ATTERBERG LIMITS) DESCRIPTION ONDE FOR FIELD POISTORE DESCRIPTION	DMT - DILATOMETER TEST PMT - PRESSUREMETER TEST SAMPLE ABBREVIATIONS DPT - DYNAMIC PENETRATION TEST SAP SAPROLITIC S - BULK	FROM CHIPS TO SEVERAL INCHES IN SIZE BY MODERATE BLOWS OF A PICK POINT. SMALL, THIN PIECES CAN BE BROKEN BY FINGER PRESSURE.	TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATUM AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.	
- SATURATED - USUALLY LIQUID; YERY WET, USUALLY (SAT.) FROM BELOW THE GROUND WATER TABLE	e - VOID RATIO SD SAND, SANDY SS - SPLIT SPOON	VERY CAN BE CARVED WITH KNIFE. CAN BE EXCAVATED READILY WITH POINT OF PICK, PIECES 1 INCH	STRATA ROCK QUALITY DESIGNATION (SROD) - A MEASURE OF ROCK QUALITY DESCRIBED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF ROCK SEGMENTS WITHIN A STRATUM EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 4 INCHES DIVIDED BY	
LL _ LIQUID LIMIT	F - FINE SL SILT, SILTY ST - SHELBY TUBE FOSS, - FOSSILIFEROUS SLI SLIGHTLY RS - ROCK	SOFT OR MORE IN THICKNESS CAN BE BROKEN BY FINGER PRESSURE. CAN BE SCRATCHED READILY BY	THE TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATA AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.	
PLASTIC   SEMISOLID; REQUIRES DRYING TO	FRAC FRACTURED, FRACTURES TCR - TRICONE REFUSAL RT - RECOMPACTED TRIAXIAL	FINGERNAIL.	TOPSOIL (TS.) - SURFACE SOILS USUALLY CONTAINING ORGANIC MATTER.	
(PI) PL PLASTIC LIMIT ATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE	FRAGS FRAGMENTS	FRACTURE         SPACING         BEDDING           TERM         SPACING         TERM         THICKNESS	BENCH MARK: N/A	
	EQUIPMENT USED ON SUBJECT PROJECT	TERM SPACING TERM THICKNESS  VERY WIDE MORE THAN 10 FEET VERY THICKLY BEDDED 4 FEET	ELEVATION: FEET	
OM _ OPTIMUM MOISTURE - MOIST - (M) SOLID; AT OR NEAR OPTIMUM MOISTURE	DRILL UNITS: ADVANCING TOOLS: HAMMER TYPE:	WIDE 3 TO 10 FEET THICKLY BEDDED 1.5 - 4 FEET MODERATELY CLOSE 1 TO 3 FEET THINLY BEDDED 0.16 - 1.5 FEET	ELEVATION: FEET	
SL _ SHRINKAGE LIMIT	CME-45C CLAY BITS X AUTOMATIC MANUAL	CLOSE 0.16 TO 1 FOOT VERY THINLY BEDDED 0.03 - 0.16 FEET	NOTES:	
- DRY - (D) REQUIRES ADDITIONAL WATER TO ATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE	6' CONTINUOUS FLIGHT AUGER	VERY CLOSE LESS THAN 0.16 FEET THICKLY LAMINATED 0.008 - 0.03 FEET THINLY LAMINATED < 0.008 FEET	SURVEY AND ROADWAY DESIGN FILES PROVIDED BY TGS ENGINEERS ON 04/28/2022	
	X CME-550   X 8*HOLLOW AUGERS   CORE SIZE:   -BH	INDURATION ( 0.008 FEET		
PLASTICITY		FOR SEDIMENTARY ROCKS, INDURATION IS THE HARDENING OF MATERIAL BY CEMENTING, HEAT, PRESSURE, ETC.	SOIL WEATHERED ROCK AND CRYSTALLINE ROCK LINES ARE BASED ON AN INTERPRETATION OF BORE HOLE AND SEISMIC REFRACTION DATA AND SHALL BE CONSIDERED AS APPROXIMATE.	
PLASTICITY INDEX (PI) ORY STRENGTH  NON PLASTIC 0-5 VERY LOW	X CME-550X	PURRING WITH FINGER ERES NUMEROUS CRAINS.	REFRACTION DATA AND SHALL BE CONSIDERED AS APPROXIMATE.	
SLIGHTLY PLASTIC 6-15 SLIGHT	VANE SHEAR TEST CASING W/ ADVANCER HAND TOOLS:	FRIABLE GENTLE BLOW BY HAMMER DISINTEGRATES SAMPLE.		
MODERATELY PLASTIC 16-25 MEDIUM HIGHLY PLASTIC 26 OR MORE HIGH		MODERATELY INDURATED GRAINS CAN BE SEPARATED FROM SAMPLE WITH STEEL PROBE;		
COLOR	PORTABLE HOIST TRICONE STEEL TEETH HAND AUGER	BREAKS EASILY WHEN HIT WITH HAMMER.		
	TRICONE TUNGCARB. SOUNDING ROD	INDURATED GRAINS ARE DIFFICULT TO SEPARATE WITH STEEL PROBE: DIFFICULT TO BREAK WITH HAMMER.		
DESCRIPTIONS MAY INCLUDE COLOR OR COLOR COMBINATIONS (TAN, RED, YELLOW-BROWN, BLUE-GRAY).	CORE BIT VANE SHEAR TEST	CHAPP HAMMER BLOWS DECLIDED TO RREAK SAMPLE.		
MODIFIERS SUCH AS LIGHT, DARK, STREAKED, ETC. ARE USED TO DESCRIBE APPEARANCE.		EXTREMELY INDURATED SAMPLE BREAKS ACROSS GRAINS.	DATE: 8-15-14	

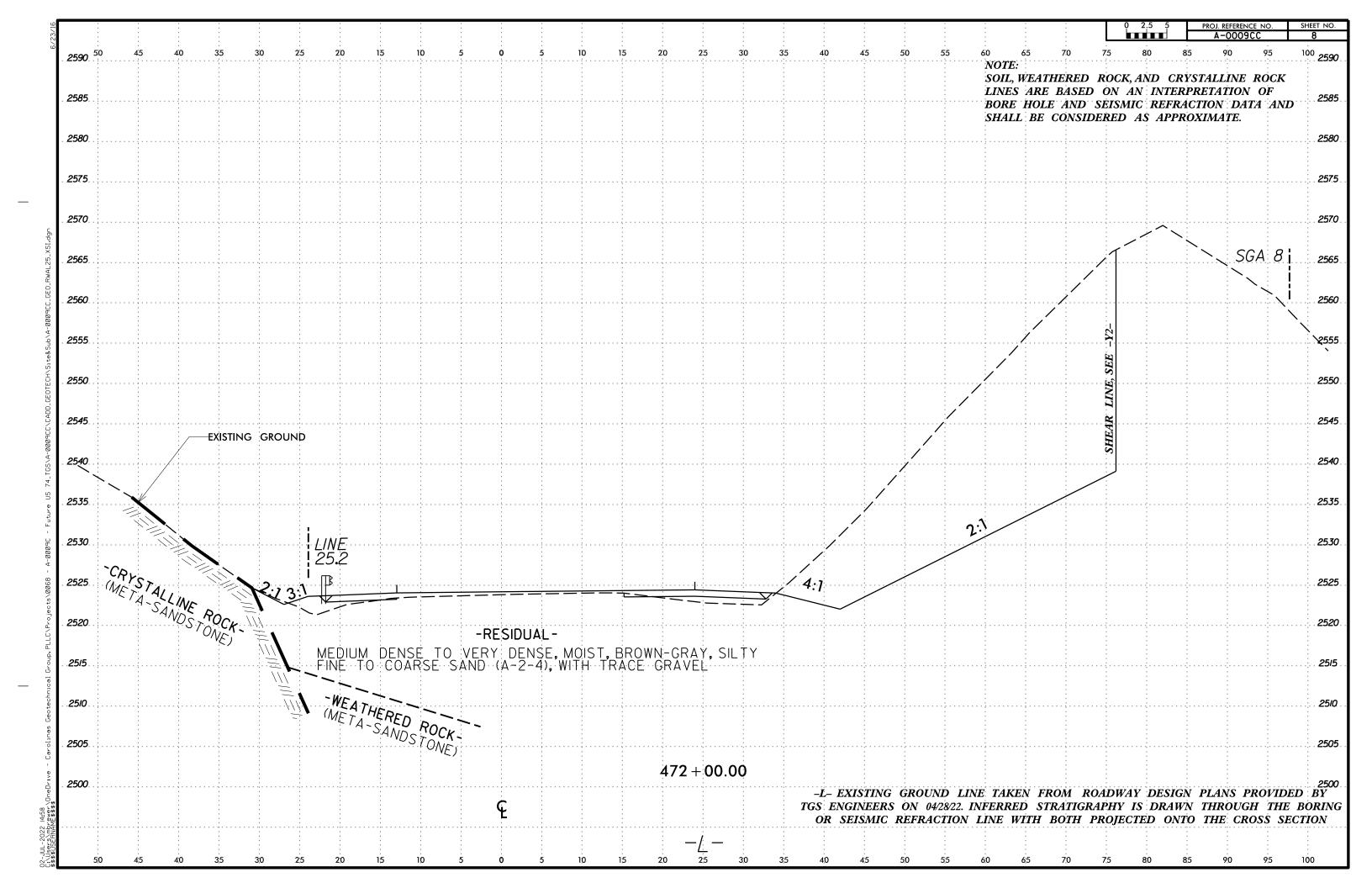












# GEOTECHNICAL BORING REPORT BORE LOG

		E LOG										
<b>WBS</b> 32572.1.FS10	TIP A-0009CC COUNTY GRA	AHAM GEOLOG	GIST C. Piercey	_	<b>WBS</b> 32572.1.F	S10	<b>TIP</b> A-0009	OCC COUN	ITY GRAHAM		GEOLOGIST M. Brewer	
SITE DESCRIPTION NC 143 from	0.5 Mi. North of AT to NC 28 & NC 28 from	0.2 Mi. West of NC 143 to 0.3 Mi. Ea	st of SR 1235	GROUND WTR (ft)	SITE DESCRIPTION	<b>ON</b> NC 143	from 0.5 Mi. North	of AT to NC 28 & NO	C 28 from 0.2 N	/li. West of NC 1	43 to 0.3 Mi. East of SR 1235	GROUND WTR (ft)
BORING NO. RWAL25_B-1	STATION 469+00 OFFSE	SET 25 ft LT ALIGNM	ENT L	<b>0 HR.</b> Dry	BORING NO. RI	VAL25_B-2	STATION 4	470+25	OFFSET	15 ft LT	ALIGNMENT L	<b>0 HR.</b> Dry
COLLAR ELEV. 2,547.4 ft	TOTAL DEPTH 25.0 ft NORT	THING 625,556 EASTING	596,245	<b>24 HR.</b> Dry	COLLAR ELEV.	2,539.0 ft	TOTAL DEF	<b>PTH</b> 25.0 ft	NORTHING	625,662	<b>EASTING</b> 596,308	<b>24 HR.</b> Dry
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF/DATE FME95	53 CME-550X 80% 03/12/2021	DRILL METHOD H.S. Augers	HAMIN	MERTYPE Automatic	DRILL RIG/HAMMER	REFF/DATE (	OG29473 CME-550 79%	603/12/2021		DRILL METHOD	H.S. Augers H	IAMMER TYPE Automatic
DRILLER J. Phillips	START DATE 05/13/21 COMP	P. DATE 05/13/21 SURFAC	E WATER DEPTH N	/A	DRILLER J. Est	ер	START DAT	E 05/13/21	COMP. DA	TE 05/13/21	SURFACE WATER DEPTH	N/A
BORING NO. RWAL25_B-1  COLLAR ELEV. 2,547.4 ft  DRILL RIGHAMMER EFF/DATE FME98  DRILLER J. Phillips  ELEV (ft)   DEPTH (ft)   0.5ft   0.5ft   0  2550   2,546.4   1.0   2   3   2  2,546.4   1.0   2   3   2  2,541.4   6.0   20   14   2  2535   2,533.9   13.5   2   7	STATION 469+00 OFFSE  TOTAL DEPTH 25.0 ft NORTH  53 CME-550X 80% 03/12/2021  START DATE 05/13/21 COMP  BLOWS PER FOOT  0 25 50 75	DRILL METHOD   H.S. Augers	ENT L 6 596,245 HAMIN	0 HR. Dry 24 HR. Dry  JER TYPE Automatic  JA  SCRIPTION  DEPTH (ft)  See, by, Silty Fine to , with trace agments	BORING NO. RV  COLLAR ELEV.  DRILL RIGHAMMER  DRILLER J. Este  ELEV DRIVE ELEV (ft) (ft)  2540	NAL25_B-2  2,539.0 ft  REFF/DATE ( ep  OTH BLOW ( t) 0.5ft 0.8  0 7 7  5 6 5  0 5 7  5 5 6 5  0 5 7  5 7  5 7  5 8 92/	STATION	470+25  PTH 25.0 ft  603/12/2021  TE 05/13/21  BLOWS PER FOR  25 50	OFFSET NORTHING  COMP. DA  OT 75 100	M SS-1007 1 20% M M	ALIGNMENT L  EASTING 596,308  H.S. Augers H  SURFACE WATER DEPTH  C SOIL AND ROCK	O HR. Dry 24 HR. Dry AMMER TYPE Automatic I N/A DESCRIPTION  SURFACE 0.0 IUAL BY, Fine Sandy SILT manganese oxide  13.5 ED ROCK SILTSTONE) 17.0 UAL Sandy SILT (A-4)
NCDOT BORE DOUBLE A-0009CC_GEO_RDY_GTM.GPU NC_DOT.GDT 7/2/22												

# GEOTECHNICAL BORING REPORT BORE LOG

		ORE LOG							
<b>WBS</b> 32572.1.FS10	TIP A-0009CC COUNTY	Y GRAHAM	GEOLOGIST M. Brewer		<b>WBS</b> 32572.1.FS10	TIP A-0009CC COU	NTY GRAHAM	GEOLOGIST C. Piercey	_
SITE DESCRIPTION NC 143 from	n 0.5 Mi. North of Appalachian Trail to	NC 28 & NC 28 from 0.2 Mi. We	est of NC 143 to 0.3 Mi. East of SR	1257ROUND WTR (ft)	SITE DESCRIPTION NC 1	43 from 0.5 Mi. North of AT to NC 28 & N	NC 28 from 0.2 Mi. West of NC	143 to 0.3 Mi. East of SR 1235	GROUND WTR (ft)
BORING NO. L_47046R	<b>STATION</b> 470+46	OFFSET 22 ft RT	ALIGNMENT L	<b>0 HR.</b> Dry	BORING NO. RWAL25_B-	3 <b>STATION</b> 471+50	OFFSET 25 ft LT	ALIGNMENT L	<b>0 HR.</b> Dry
<b>COLLAR ELEV.</b> 2,537.9 ft	TOTAL DEPTH 15.0 ft	<b>NORTHING</b> 625,668	<b>EASTING</b> 596,350	<b>24 HR</b> . Dry	<b>COLLAR ELEV.</b> 2,527.6 ft	t TOTAL DEPTH 18.7 ft	<b>NORTHING</b> 625,781	<b>EASTING</b> 596,334	<b>24 HR.</b> Dry
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF/DATE CG2	9473 CME-550 79%03/12/2021	DRILL METHOD H.S	S. Augers HAMM	IER TYPE Automatic	DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE	FME9553 CME-550X 80% 03/12/2021	DRILL METHOD	D H.S. Augers HAMIN	MER TYPE Automatic
DRILLER J. Estep	<b>START DATE</b> 05/13/21	COMP. DATE 05/13/21	SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A	'A	DRILLER J. Phillips	<b>START DATE</b> 05/13/21	COMP. DATE 05/13/21	SURFACE WATER DEPTH N	/A
BORING NO. L_47046R  COLLAR ELEV. 2,537.9 ft  DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF/DATE 032	STATION 470+46  TOTAL DEPTH 15.0 ft  9473 CME-550 79%03/12/2021  START DATE 05/13/21  BLOWS PER FOOT	OFFSET 22 ft RT  NORTHING 625,668    DRILL METHOD HS   COMP. DATE 05/13/21   T	ALIGNMENT L  EASTING 596,350  Augers HAMM  SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A  SOIL AND ROCK DESC	0 HR. Dry 24 HR. Dry ER TYPE Automatic A CRIPTION DEPTH (ft) ACE 0.0 ABrown, Fine e manganese	BORING NO. RWAL25_B-	3 STATION 471+50 t TOTAL DEPTH 18.7 ft E FME9553 CME-550X 80% 03/12/2021 START DATE 05/13/21 W COUNT BLOWS PER FO 0.5ft 0.5ft 0 25 50	OFFSET 25 ft LT  NORTHING 625,781  DRILL METHOD  COMP. DATE 05/13/21  OOT	ALIGNMENT L  EASTING 596,334  D. H.S. Augers HAMIN  SURFACE WATER DEPTH N  C. SOIL AND ROCK DES	O HR. Dry 24 HR. Dry MER TYPE Automatic  A SCRIPTION  FACE 0.0  1, Silty Fine to A-2-4)  COCK STONE)  18.7
NCDOT BORE DOUBLE A-0009CC_GEO_RDY_GTM.GPJ NC_DOT					+ + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + +				

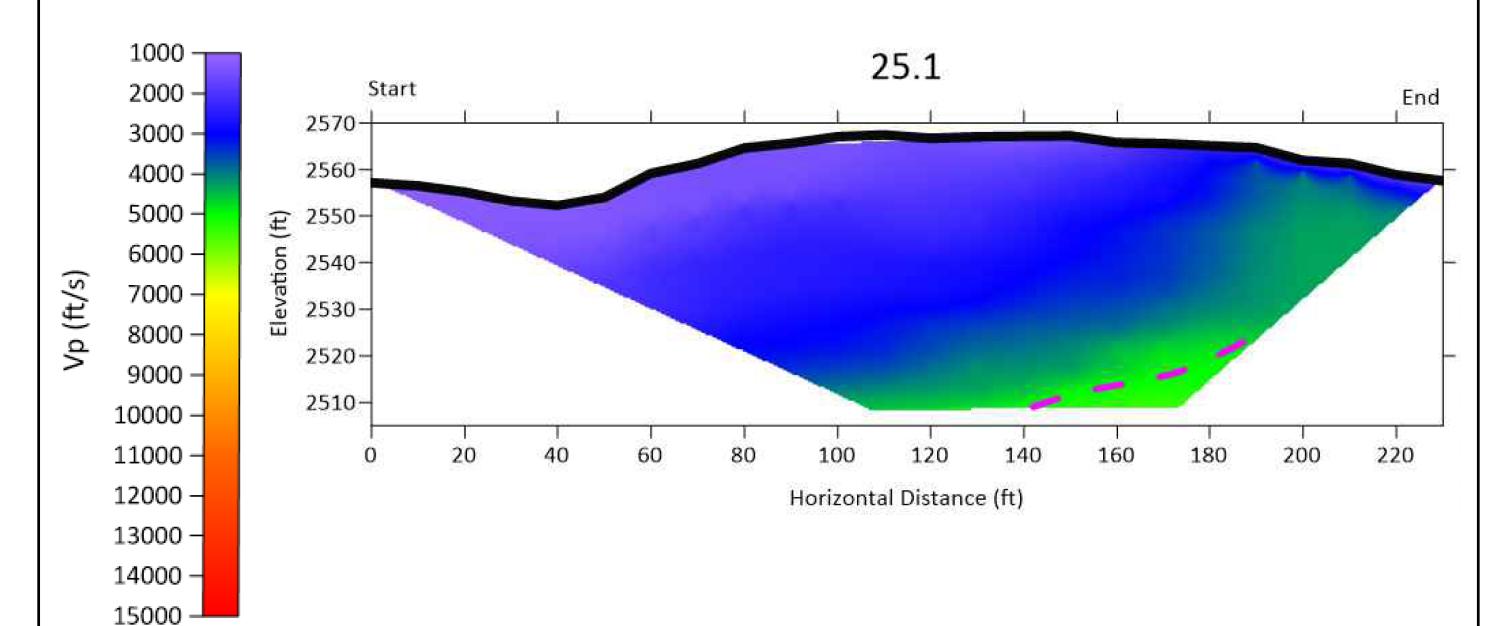
# GEOTECHNICAL BORING REPORT BORE LOG

										D	Ur	(E L	_(	JG							
WBS	32572	.1.FS10	)		TII	P A-00	009C	С	С	OUNT	<b>Y</b> G	RAHAM	/				GEOLOG	IST C. Piero	ey		
SITE D	ESCRI	PTION	NC 1	143 fro	m 0.5 ľ	Mi. Nort	th of	Appalac	hian	Trail to	NC 2	28 & NO	2	28 from	0.2 N	1i. We	est of NC 143	3 to 0.3 Mi. Ea	ast of SR	1 <b>EROUN</b>	ID WTR (fi
BORING	G NO.	L_47	175R		ST	ATION	<b>4</b> 7	1+75			OFF	SET	31	1 ft RT			ALIGNME	NT L		0 HR.	Dr
COLLA	R ELE	<b>V.</b> 2,	525.6 f	t	тс	TAL D	EPTI	<b>H</b> 14.1	ft		NOF	RTHING	}	625,79	94		EASTING	596,394		24 HR.	Dr
DRILL R	IG/HAM	MER EF	F./DATI	E FME	9553 C	ME-550>	X 80%	6 03/12/2	021				T	DRILL M	ETHO	ЭН	S. Augers		HAMM	ER TYPE	Automatic
DRILLE	ER J.	Phillips	5		ST	ART D	ATE	05/13/	/21		cor	MP. DA	T	<b>E</b> 05/1	3/21		SURFACE	WATER DE	PTH N/	4	
ELEV (ft)	ORIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	<b>—</b>	0.5ft	-	0	2:	BLOWS	S PEF 50	R F00	τ 75	100	H	SAMP. NO.	MOI	L O G	ELEV. (ft)	SOIL AND RO	OCK DES	CRIPTION	DEPTH
2530 2525 2	,524.6	- - - - 1.0	1	5	8		13					<u> </u>			M		 - - - 2,525.6	Ri dium Dense, G	ND SURF, ESIDUAL Gray, Silty	Fine to Co	( arse
2 2	,522.1 ,519.6 ,517.1	- - 6.0 -	40 100/0.4 100/0.2									100/0.7 100/0.4 100/0.2					2,522.1		ND (A-2-4 HERED RO ΓA-SANDS	OCK	3
2515	512.1	13.5	42	58/0.1													- 2,511.5 - 2,511.5 - Bori - W	ing Terminated	d at Elevat	on 2,511.	5 ft In NE)

SHEET 11

PROJECT REFERENCE NO. SHEET NO.
A-0009CC 12

# GEOPHYSICAL TEST RESULTS - SEISMIC REFRACTION LINE 25.1

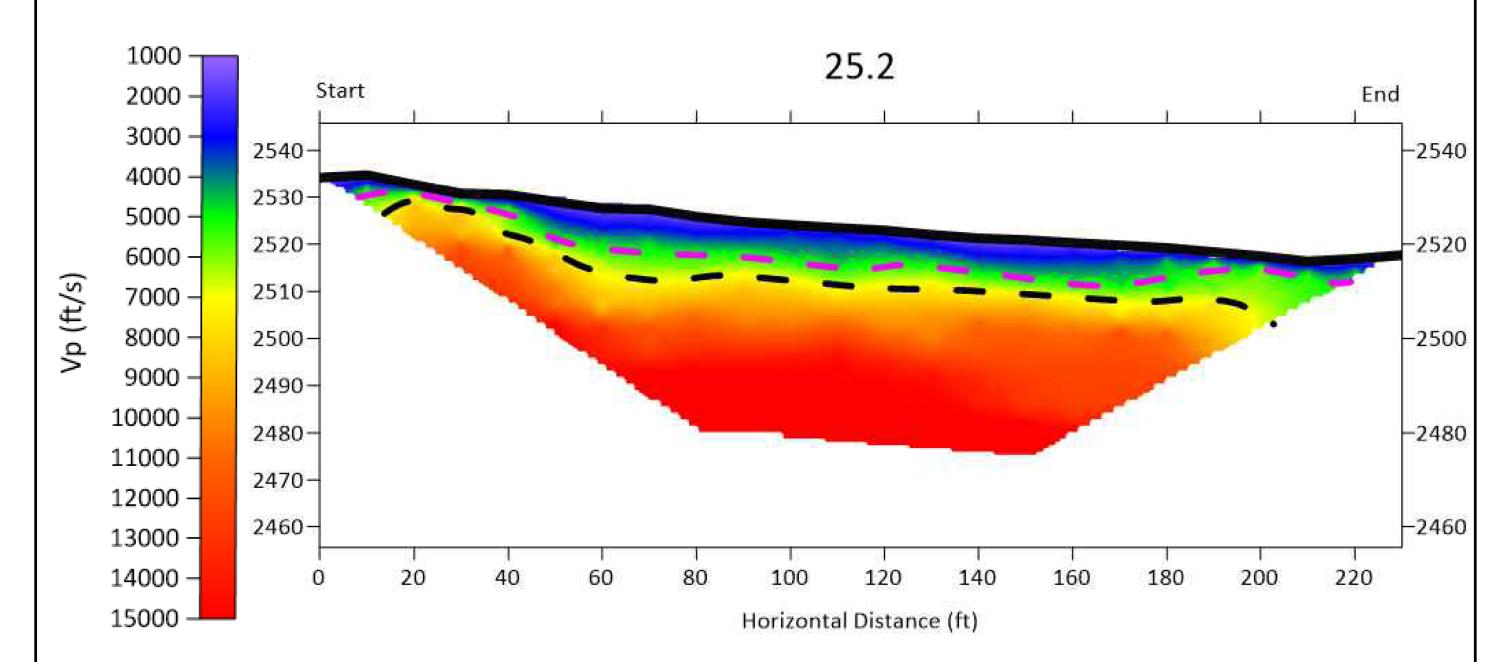


GEOPHYSICAL TESTING PERFORMED BY GEL SOLUTIONS. REFERENCE "SEISMIC REFRACTION SURVEY FOR EVALUATION OF ROCK" DATED 10/01/2021 CG2 ESTIMATED WAVE SPEED FOR WEATHERED ROCK: 4,500 FT/SEC

CG2 ESTIMATED WAVE SPEED FOR CRYSTALLINE ROCK: 7,500 FT/SEC

PROJECT REFERENCE NO. SHEET NO.
A-0009CC 13

# GEOPHYSICAL TEST RESULTS - SEISMIC REFRACTION LINE 25.2



GEOPHYSICAL TESTING PERFORMED BY GEL SOLUTIONS. REFERENCE "SEISMIC REFRACTION SURVEY FOR EVALUATION OF ROCK" DATED 10/01/2021 CG2 ESTIMATED WAVE SPEED FOR WEATHERED ROCK: 4,500 FT/SEC

CG2 ESTIMATED WAVE SPEED FOR CRYSTALLINE ROCK: 7,500 FT/SEC