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REFERENCE

### SEE SHEET 3 FOR PLAN SHEET LAYOUT AT TIME OF INVESTIGATION

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TITLE

### **APPENDICES**

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SHEETS LABORATORY RESULTS 17-21

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA

DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION **DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS** GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

# **ROADWAY** SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

COUNTY \_WAYNE

PROJECT DESCRIPTION \_REALIGNMENT OF SR 1709 (CENTRAL HEIGHTS RD) AT BERKELEY

BOULEVARD

**INVENTORY** 

# 54016 PROIEC

STATE N.C

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### SHEETS 21

### CAUTION NOTICE

THE SUBSURFACE INFORMATION AND THE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION ON WHICH IT IS BASED WERE MADE FOR THE PURPOSE OF STUDY, PLANNING AND DESIGN, AND NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION OR PAY PURPOSES. THE VARIOUS FIELD BORING LOGS, ROCK CORES AND SOLI TEST DATA AVAILABLE MAY BE REVEWED OR INSPECTED IN RALEIGH BY CONTACTING THE N.C. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION, GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT AT 1999 707-6860. THE SUBSURFACE PLANS AND REPORTS, FIELD BORING LOGS, ROCK CORES AND SOIL TEST DATA ARE NOT PART OF THE CONTRACT.

GENERAL SOIL AND ROCK STRATA DESCRIPTIONS AND INDICATED BOUNDARIES ARE BASED ON A GEOTECHNICAL INTERPRETATION OF ALL AVAILABLE SUBSURFACE DATA AND MAY NOT NECESSARILY REFLECT THE ACTUAL SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS BETWEEN BORINGS OR BETWEEN SAMPLED STRATA WITHIN THE BOREHOLE. THE LABORATORY SAMPLE DATA AND THE IN SITU (IN-PLACE) TEST DATA CAN BE RELIED ON ONLY TO THE DEGREE OF RELIABILITY INHERENT IN THE STANDARD TEST METHOD. THE OBSERVED WATER LEVELS OR SOIL MOISTURE CONDITIONS INDICATED IN THE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATIONS ARE AS RECORDED AT THE TIME OF THE INVESTIGATION. THESE WATER LEVELS OR SOIL MOISTURE CONDITIONS MAY VARY CONSDERABLY WITH TIME ACCORDING TO CLIMATIC CONDITIONS INVESTIGATION FAME AS RECORDED AT AND AND AND AND AND AND AND AND THE SUBSURFACE MOISTURE CONDITIONS MAY VARY CONSDERABLY WITH TWE ACCORDING TO CLIMATIC CONDITIONS NCLUDING TEMPERATURES, PRECIPITATION AND WIND, AS WELL AS OTHER NON-CLIMATIC FACTORS.

THE BIDDER OR CONTRACTOR IS CAUTIONED THAT DETAILS SHOWN ON THE SUBSURFACE PLANS ARE PRELIMINARY ONLY AND IN MANY CASES THE FINAL DESIGN DETAILS ARE DIFFERENT. FOR BIDDING AND CONSTRUCTION PURPOSES, REFER TO THE CONSTRUCTION PLANS AND DOCUMENTS FOR FINAL DESIGN INFORMATION ON THIS PROJECT. THE DEPARTMENT DOES NOT WARANT OR GUARANTEE THE SUFFICIENCY OR ACCURACY OF THE INVESTIGATION MADE, NOR THE INTERPRETATIONS MADE, OR OPNION OF THE DEPARTMENT AS TO THE TYPE OF MATERIALS AND CONDITIONS TO BE ENCOUNTERED. THE BIDDER OR CONTRACTOR IS CAUTIONED TO MAKE SUCH INDEPENDENT SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATIONS AS HE DEEMS NECESSARY TO SATISTY HIMSELF AS TO CONDITIONS TO BE ENCOUNTERED ON THE PROJECT. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL HAVE NO CLAIM FOR ADDITIONS TO DEENCOUNTERED ON THE PROJECT. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL HAVE NO CLAIM FOR ADDITIONS TO BE INCOUNTERED AT THE SITE DIFFERING FROM THOSE INDICATED IN THE SUBSURFACE INFORMATION.

NOTES

- ES: THE INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS NOT IMPLIED OR GUARANTEED BY THE N.C. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION AS ACCURATE NOR IS IT CONSIDERED PART OF THE PLANS, SPECIFICATIONS OR CONTRACT FOR THE PROJECT. BY HAVING REQUESTED THIS INFORMATION, THE CONTRACTOR SPECIFICALLY WAVES ANY CLAINS FOR INCREASED COMPENSATION OR EXTENSION OF TIME BASED ON DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE CONDITIONS INDICATED HEREIN AND THE ACTUAL CONDITIONS AT THE PROJECT SITE.

PERSONNEL

CAROLINA DRILLING

HILL, M.J.

HOGLEN, J.R.

INVESTIGATED BY \_\_\_\_\_\_ENG.

DRAWN BY <u>HUNSBERGER</u>, W. S.

CHECKED BY \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ HAMM, J.R. 1/4/18

SUBMITTED BY \_\_\_\_\_\_ EALCON ENG.

DATE <u>MAY</u> 2019



### NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

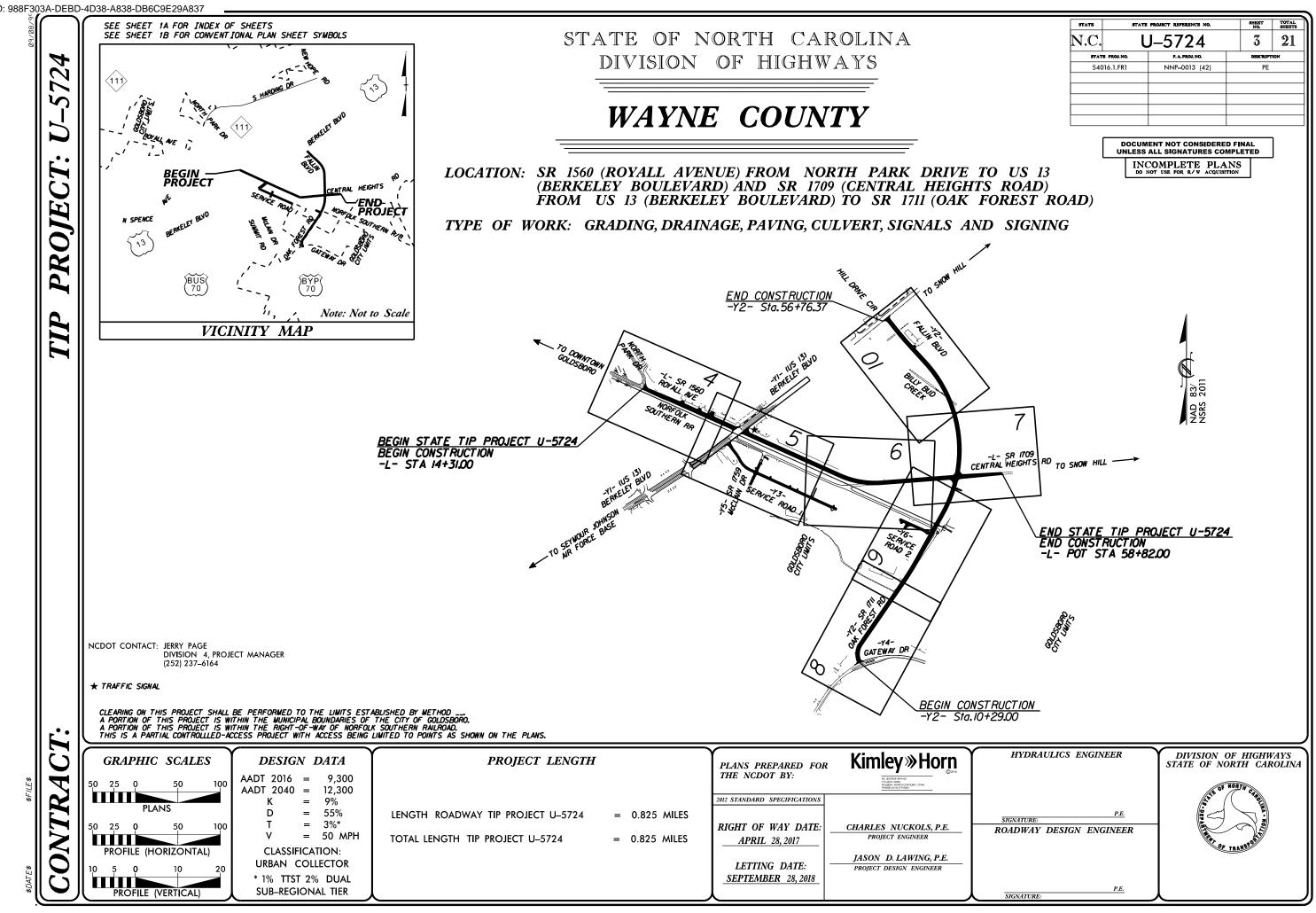
SOIL AND ROCK LEGEND, TERMS, SYMBOLS, AND ABBREVIATIONS

				SOIL D	ESCR	IPTION						GRADATION			Т			ROCK DE	SCRIPTION
BE PENET ACCORDI	IRATED WIT	H A CO	NTINUOUS I ARD PENET	FLIGHT POW RATION TES	VER AUGE ST (AASH	ER AND YIEL HTO T 206,	LD LESS THA ASTM D1586)	H MATERIALS T AN 100 BLOWS F . SOIL CLASSIF DE THE FOLLOW	PER FOOT ICATION	WELL GRADED - INDICAT UNIFORMLY GRADED - IN GAP-GRADED - INDICATE	NDICATES THAT	SOIL PARTICLES ARE	ALL APPROXIM	ATELY THE SAME SIZE.	ROCK LINE I SPT REFUSA	INDICATE	S THE LEVE	AIN MATERIAL THAT EL AT WHICH NON-CO BY A SPLIT SPOON S	WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTE ASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL WOULD YIELD SAMPLER EQUAL TO OR LESS THAN 0.1 ANSITION BETWEEN SOIL AND ROCK
CONSISTE	ENCY, COLOF	R, TEXTU	RE, MOISTU	RE, AASHTO	CLASSIF	FICATION, AN	ND OTHER PE	RTINENT FACTO	RS SUCH		ANGL	JLARITY OF GRA	INS		REPRESENTE	ED BY A.	ZONE OF WE	EATHERED ROCK. Y DIVIDED AS FOLLO	
								LY PLASTIC, A-7-6				SS OF SOIL GRAINS IS	DESIGNATED	BY THE TERMS:	WEATHERED		VIII.	A	AIN MATERIAL THAT WOULD YIELD SPT
	ç						SSIFICAT	LION		-		LOGICAL COMPOS			ROCK (WR)			100 BLOWS PER F	FOOT IF TESTED.
GENERAL CLASS.			AR MATERIALS PASSING #200			T-CLAY MATER: 35% PASSING •		ORGANIC MATE	RIALS	MINERAL NA		DUARTZ, FELDSPAR, MICA,		.ETC.		۱E		🖞 WOULD YIELD SP1	GRAIN IGNEOUS AND METAMORPHIC RO REFUSAL IF TESTED. ROCK TYPE INC
GROUP	A-1	A-3		-2	-	A-5 A-6	A-7 A-1	A-2 A-4, A-5				S WHEN THEY ARE CONS			ROCK (CR)			GNEISS, GABBRO, S	CHIST.ETC. GRAIN METAMORPHIC AND NON-COASTA
CLASS.	A-1-a A-1-b		A-2-4 A-2-5	A-2-6 A-2-7	7		A-7-5 A	-3 A-6, A-7				OMPRESSIBILITY			NON-CRYSTAL ROCK (NCR)			SEDIMENTARY ROO	CK THAT WOULD YEILD SPT REFUSAL !
SYMBOL					3	·				MODE	HTLY COMPRESS ERATELY COMPR	ESSIBLE	LL < 31 LL = 31		COASTAL PL			COASTAL PLAIN S	JDES PHYLLITE, SLATE, SANDSTONE, ETC SEDIMENTS CEMENTED INTO ROCK, BUT
% PASSING								SILT-		HIGH	ILY COMPRESSIB	NTAGE OF MATE	LL > 50		SEDIMENTAR' (CP)	Y ROCK		SPT REFUSAL. RO SHELL BEDS, ETC.	ICK TYPE INCLUDES LIMESTONE, SANDS
*4Ø	50 MX 30 MX 50 MX	51 MN					50	ILS SOLS	MUCK, PEAT		GRAN		RIAL					WEAT	HERING
	15 MX 25 MX	10 MX	35 MX 35 MX	35 MX 35 M	X 36 MN	36 MN 36 MN	1 36 MN	50125		ORGANIC MATERIAL TRACE OF ORGANIC M	<u>SOI</u>	LS <u>SOILS</u>	<u>OTHE</u> TRACE	<u>R MATERIAL</u> 1 - 10%	FRESH		FRESH, CRYST R IF CRYSTA		NTS MAY SHOW SLIGHT STAINING. ROCK
MATERIAL PASSING #40										LITTLE ORGANIC MAT	TER 3 -	5% 5 - 12%	LITTLE	10 - 20%	VERY SLIGHT				, SOME JOINTS MAY SHOW THIN CLAY CO
LL PI	- 6 MX					41 MN 40 MX 10 MX 11 MN		SOILS WITH LITTLE OR	HIGHLY	MODERATELY ORGANIC HIGHLY ORGANIC	C 5-		SOME HIGHLY	20 - 35% 35% AND ABOVE	(V SLI.)	CRYSTA	ALS ON A BR	ROKEN SPECIMEN FACE	SHINE BRIGHTLY. ROCK RINGS UNDER H
GROUP INDEX	0	0	0	4 MX		12 MX 16 MX		MODERATE AMOUNTS OF	ORGANIC			GROUND WATER			SLIGHT		CRYSTALLINE GENERALLY F		) AND DISCOLORATION EXTENDS INTO RO
USUAL TYPES	STONE FRAGS.	- ENG	CH TY O		SIL			ORGANIC	SOILS	$\nabla$	WATER LEVE	L IN BORE HOLE IMMED	DIATELY AFTE	R DRILLING	(SLI.)	1 INCH.	. OPEN JOINT	IS MAY CONTAIN CLAY	. IN GRANITOID ROCKS SOME OCCASIONAL
OF MAJOR MATERIALS	GRAVEL, AND SAND	FINE SAND		r Clayey And Sand	501		AYEY OILS	MATTER		<b>_</b>	STATIC WAT	ER LEVEL AFTER 24	HOURS		MODERATE				RYSTALLINE ROCKS RING UNDER HAMMER ISCOLORATION AND WEATHERING EFFECTS
GEN. RATING	5446				+		FAL	R TO DOOD		<b>∑</b> P₩	PERCHED WA	TER, SATURATED ZONE, (	OR WATER BE	ARING STRATA	(MOD.)	GRANIT	TOID ROCKS, N	MOST FELDSPARS ARE	DULL AND DISCOLORED, SOME SHOW CLA
AS SUBGRADE		EXCELLE	ENT TO GOOD			FAIR TO POOR	PC		UNSUITABLE	O-M-	SPRING OR	SEEP					SOUND UNDER FRESH ROCK.	R HAMMER BLOWS AND	SHOWS SIGNIFICANT LOSS OF STRENGTH
		PIOF A					GROUP IS > LL	- 30							MODERATELY	ALL RC	ЭСК ЕХСЕРТ	QUARTZ DISCOLORED	DR STAINED. IN GRANITOID ROCKS, ALL F
						DENSEN GE OF STAN		RANGE OF UN		<u> </u>	MISUE	ELLANEOUS SYME	BULS		SEVERE (MOD. SEV.)				KAOLINIZATION. ROCK SHOWS SEVERE LO IST'S PICK. ROCK GIVES "CLUNK" SOUND W
PRIMARY S	SOIL TYPE	C	OMPACTNES CONSISTE			RATION RESI	ISTENCE	COMPRESSIVE (TONS/F	STRENGTH		BANKMENT (RE)	25/025 DIP & DIP D OF ROCK ST						<u>YIELD SPT REFUSAL</u>	
		-	VERY LOO			(N-VALUE)		(100576	1-,			SPT	~	SLOPE INDICATOR	SEVERE (SEV.)				DR STAINED. ROCK FABRIC CLEAR AND E IN GRANITOID ROCKS ALL FELDSPARS A
GENERAL GRANULA			LOOSE			4 TO 10				SOIL SYMBOL		UPT DMT TEST B		INSTALLATION				SOME FRAGMENTS OF YIELD SPT N VALUES	STRONG ROCK USUALLY REMAIN.
MATERIA (NON-CO	¥L.		MEDIUM DE DENSE			10 TO 30 30 TO 50		N/A		ARTIFICIAL F	ILL (AF) OTHER	AUGER BORIN	ig 🛆	CONE PENETROMETER TEST	VERY				DR STAINED. ROCK FABRIC ELEMENTS AR
	HESIVE/		VERY DEM			> 50						Ā			SEVERE (V SEV.)				SOIL STATUS, WITH ONLY FRAGMENTS OF DF ROCK WEATHERED TO A DEGREE THAT
GENERAL	LY		VERY SO SOFT	-T		< 2 2 TO 4		< 0.2 0.25 TO		INFERRED SOI	L BUUNDARY		, •	SOUNDING ROD	(V SEV.)				MAIN. <u>IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT N V</u>
SILT-CL MATERIA			MEDIUM S STIFF			4 TO 8 8 TO 15		0.5 TO 1 TO		INFERRED ROOM	CK LINE		WELL -	_ TEST BORING WITH CORE	COMPLETE				OT DISCERNIBLE, OR DISCERNIBLE ONLY ( AY BE PRESENT AS DIKES OR STRINGERS
(COHESI)			VERY ST			15 TO 30		2 TO	4	ALLUVIAL SOI	IL BOUNDARY	△ PIEZOMETER INSTALLATIO	N Ċ	- SPT N-VALUE			AN EXAMPLE.		T BE THESENT AS BIKES ON STAINGERS
						> 30 RAIN SI		> 4		<u> </u>	BECOM	MENDATION SYM			-			ROCK H	HARDNESS
U.S. STD. SIE			4		40			270				TED EXCAVATION -		SSIFIED EXCAVATION -	VERY HARD			CHED BY KNIFE OR SHI DWS OF THE GEOLOGIS	ARP PICK. BREAKING OF HAND SPECIMENS
OPENING (MM			4.7					.053			ZZ UNSUITABL	E WASTE	ACCEP	TABLE, BUT NOT TO BE IN THE TOP 3 FEET OF	HARD				DNLY WITH DIFFICULTY. HARD HAMMER BL
BOULDER	R CI	OBBLE	GRAV	EL	COARS SANE		F INE SAND	SILT	CLAY	SHALLOW UNDERCUT		IED EXCAVATION - LE DEGRADABLE ROCK		KMENT OR BACKFILL			TACH HAND S		
(BLDR.)	0	COB.)	(GR		(CSE. S		(F SD.)	(SL.)	(CL.)			ABBREVIATIONS			HARD				GOUGES OR GROOVES TO 0.25 INCHES DE SIST'S PICK. HAND SPECIMENS CAN BE DE
GRAIN MM			75	2.0		0.25	f	0.05 0.00	5	AR - AUGER REFUSAL		MED MEDIUM		- VANE SHEAR TEST			DERATE BLOW		
SIZE IN.			3							BT - BORING TERMINATED CL CLAY		MICA MICACEOUS MOD MODERATELY	γ-	- WEATHERED UNIT WEIGHT	MEDIUM HARD				S DEEP BY FIRM PRESSURE OF KNIFE O PEICES 1 INCH MAXIMUM SIZE BY HARD
SOTI	MOISTURE		MUISIL	FIELD MO			OF TER			CPT - CONE PENETRATIO		NP - NON PLASTIC ORG ORGANIC	$\gamma_{d}$ -	DRY UNIT WEIGHT	0057		OF A GEOLO		
	ERBERG L			DESCRIP		GUIDE	FOR FIELD	D MOISTURE DE	SCRIPTION	DMT - DILATOMETER TES	ST I	PMT - PRESSUREMETER		AMPLE ABBREVIATIONS	SOFT				KNIFE OR PICK. CAN BE EXCAVATED IN E BY MODERATE BLOWS OF A PICK POINT
				- SATURA				VERY WET.US		DPT - DYNAMIC PENETRA e - VOID RATIO		SAP SAPROLITIC SD SAND, SANDY		BULK SPLIT SPOON	VEDY			OKEN BY FINGER PRES	
		LIMIT		(SAT.)		FROM	BELOW TH	E GROUND WAT	ER TABLE	F - FINE FOSS FOSSILIFEROUS		SL SILT, SILTY SLI SLIGHTLY		SHELBY TUBE ROCK	VERY SOFT	OR MOR	RE IN THICK		CAVATED READILY WITH POINT OF PICK. BY FINGER PRESSURE. CAN BE SCRATCH
PLASTIC RANGE <				- WET - (	0.0	SEMIS	SOLID: REOU	IRES DRYING T	0	FRAC FRACTURED, FRAC	CTURES	TCR - TRICONE REFUSAL	L RT-	RECOMPACTED TRIAXIAL		FINGER			
			т	- WEI - (		ATTA	IN OPTIMUM	MOISTURE		FRAGS FRAGMENTS HI HIGHLY		W - MOISTURE CONTENT V - VERY	CBR	<ul> <li>CALIFORNIA BEARING RATIO</li> </ul>	TERM		TURE SP	SPACING	BEDDING
	T			- MOIST -		co: 10		AR OPTIMUM M	0107.005	EO	UIPMENT I	JSED ON SUBJEC	CT PROJE	СТ	VERY WIC			E THAN 10 FEET	VERY THICKLY BEDDED
				- MUIST -	• (141)	SULIL	JEAT OR NE	AR UPTIMUM M	UISTURE	DRILL UNITS:	ADVANCING T		HAMMER		WIDE MODERATE	ELY CLO		3 TO 10 FEET 1 TO 3 FEET	THICKLY BEDDED 1. THINLY BEDDED 0.1
52	T					REQU	IRES ADDIT	IONAL WATER 1	0	CME-45C	CLAY E	BITS	X AL	TOMATIC MANUAL	CLOSE VERY CLO	OSE		1.16 TO 1 FOOT 5 THAN 0.16 FEET	VERY THINLY BEDDED 0.0 THICKLY LAMINATED 0.00
	1			- DRY - ()	יט		IN OPTIMUM			СМЕ-55	1 😐	INUOUS FLIGHT AUGER	CORE SI	_					THINLY LAMINATED <
				PLA	STICI	ITY						OW AUGERS	□-в_	□-н					RATION
				PLASTI		IDEX (PI)		DRY STREN		CME-550		ACED FINGER BITS	□-N _				UCKS, INDUR		NING OF MATERIAL BY CEMENTING, HE
SL10	PLASTIC SHTLY PLA				0-5 6-15			VERY LO SLIGHT		VANE SHEAR TEST		CARBIDE INSERTS	HAND TO	00LS:	FRIAB	ЗLE			BY HAMMER DISINTEGRATES SAMPLE.
	ERATELY F		:	26	16-25 6 OR MC			MEDIUM HIGH				W/ ADVANCER		ST HOLE DIGGER	MODE	RATELY	INDURATED		BE SEPARATED FROM SAMPLE WITH ST
		-								PORTABLE HOIST				ND AUGER					Y WHEN HIT WITH HAMMER. DIFFICULT TO SEPARATE WITH STEEL
										Х Вк-51				UNDING ROD	INDUR	RATED			I BREAK WITH HAMMER.
								.OW-BROWN, BLU IBE APPEARANC				···		NE SHEAR TEST	EXTR	EMELY IN	NDURATED		R BLOWS REQUIRED TO BREAK SAMPLE
													-   🖵 –		1			SAMPLE BREA	KS ACROSS GRAINS.

### PROJECT REFERENCE NO.



	TERMS AND DEFINITIONS
D. AN INFERRED SPT REFUSAL.	ALLUVIUM (ALLUV.) - SOILS THAT HAVE BEEN TRANSPORTED BY WATER.
FOOT PER 60	AQUIFER - A WATER BEARING FORMATION OR STRATA.
IS OFTEN	ARENACEOUS - APPLIED TO ROCKS THAT HAVE BEEN DERIVED FROM SAND OR THAT CONTAIN SAND.
	ARGILLACEOUS - APPLIED TO ALL ROCKS OR SUBSTANCES COMPOSED OF CLAY MINERALS, OR HAVING
N VALUES >	A NOTABLE PROPORTION OF CLAY IN THEIR COMPOSITION, SUCH AS SHALE, SLATE, ETC. ARTESIAN - GROUND WATER THAT IS UNDER SUFFICIENT PRESSURE TO RISE ABOVE THE LEVEL AT
CK THAT CLUDES GRANITE,	WHICH IT IS ENCOUNTERED, BUT WHICH DOES NOT NECESSARILY RISE TO OR ABOVE THE GROUND SURFACE.
	CALCAREOUS (CALC.) - SOILS THAT CONTAIN APPRECIABLE AMOUNTS OF CALCIUM CARBONATE.
AL PLAIN IF TESTED.	COLLUVIUM - ROCK FRAGMENTS MIXED WITH SOIL DEPOSITED BY GRAVITY ON SLOPE OR AT BOTTOM OF SLOPE.
MAY NOT YIELD TONE, CEMENTED	CORE RECOVERY (REC.) - TOTAL LENGTH OF ALL MATERIAL RECOVERED IN THE CORE BARREL DIVIDED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF CORE RUN AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.
	DIKE - A TABULAR BODY OF IGNEOUS ROCK THAT CUTS ACROSS THE STRUCTURE OF ADJACENT ROCKS OR CUTS MASSIVE ROCK.
RINGS UNDER	$\underline{\text{DIP}}$ - THE ANGLE AT WHICH A STRATUM OR ANY PLANAR FEATURE IS INCLINED FROM THE HORIZONTAL.
OATINGS IF OPEN, AMMER BLOWS IF	DIP DIRECTION (DIP AZIMUTH) - THE DIRECTION OR BEARING OF THE HORIZONTAL TRACE OF THE LINE OF DIP, MEASURED CLOCKWISE FROM NORTH.
CK UP TO L FELDSPAR	FAULT - A FRACTURE OR FRACTURE ZONE ALONG WHICH THERE HAS BEEN DISPLACEMENT OF THE SIDES RELATIVE TO ONE ANOTHER PARALLEL TO THE FRACTURE.
BLOWS.	FISSILE - A PROPERTY OF SPLITTING ALONG CLOSELY SPACED PARALLEL PLANES.
S. IN Y. ROCK HAS	FLOAT - ROCK FRAGMENTS ON SURFACE NEAR THEIR ORIGINAL POSITION AND DISLODGED FROM PARENT MATERIAL.
AS COMPARED	FLOOD PLAIN (FP) - LAND BORDERING A STREAM, BUILT OF SEDIMENTS DEPOSITED BY THE STREAM.
ELDSPARS DULL	FORMATION (FM.) - A MAPPABLE GEOLOGIC UNIT THAT CAN BE RECOGNIZED AND TRACED IN THE FIELD.
OSS OF STRENGTH WHEN STRUCK.	JOINT - FRACTURE IN ROCK ALONG WHICH NO APPRECIABLE MOVEMENT HAS OCCURRED.
	LEDGE - A SHELF-LIKE RIDGE OF PROJECTION OF ROCK WHOSE THICKNESS IS SMALL COMPARED TO
VIDENT BUT ARE KAOLINIZED	ITS LATERAL EXTENT.
KHOLIMIZED	LENS - A BODY OF SOIL OR ROCK THAT THINS OUT IN ONE OR MORE DIRECTIONS.
	MOTTLED (MOT.)- IRREGULARLY MARKED WITH SPOTS OF DIFFERENT COLORS. MOTTLING IN SOILS USUALLY INDICATES POOR AERATION AND LACK OF GOOD DRAINAGE.
E DISCERNIBLE F STRONG ROCK	PERCHED WATER - WATER MAINTAINED ABOVE THE NORMAL GROUND WATER LEVEL BY THE PRESENCE
ONLY MINOR	OF AN INTERVENING IMPERVIOUS STRATUM.
ALUES < 100 BPF	RESIDUAL (RES.) SOIL - SOIL FORMED IN PLACE BY THE WEATHERING OF ROCK.
IN SMALL AND S. SAPROLITE IS	ROCK QUALITY DESIGNATION (ROD) - A MEASURE OF ROCK QUALITY DESCRIBED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF ROCK SEGMENTS EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 4 INCHES DIVIDED BY THE TOTAL LENGTH OF CORE RUN AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.
S REQUIRES	SAPROLITE (SAP.) - RESIDUAL SOIL THAT RETAINS THE RELIC STRUCTURE OR FABRIC OF THE PARENT ROCK.
LOWS REQUIRED	SILL - AN INTRUSIVE BODY OF IGNEOUS ROCK OF APPROXIMATELY UNIFORM THICKNESS AND RELATIVELY THIN COMPARED WITH ITS LATERAL EXTENT, THAT HAS BEEN EMPLACED PARALLEL TO THE BEDDING OR SCHISTOSITY OF THE INTRUDED ROCKS.
EEP CAN BE ETACHED	<u>SLICKENSIDE</u> - POLISHED AND STRIATED SURFACE THAT RESULTS FROM FRICTION ALONG A FAULT OR SLIP PLANE.
R PICK POINT. BLOWS OF THE	STANDARD PENETRATION TEST (PENETRATION RESISTANCE)(SPT) - NUMBER OF BLOWS (N OR BPF)OF A 140 LB. HAMMER FALLING 30 INCHES REQUIRED TO PRODUCE A PENETRATION OF 1 FOOT INTO SOIL WITH A 2 INCH OUTSIDE DIAMETER SPLIT SPOON SAMPLER. SPT REFUSAL IS PENETRATION EQUAL TO OR LESS THAN 0.1 FOOT PER 60 BLOWS.
FRAGMENTS	STRATA CORE RECOVERY (SREC.) - TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATA MATERIAL RECOVERED DIVIDED BY
T. SMALL, THIN	TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATUM AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE. STRATA ROCK DUALITY DESIGNATION (SROD) - A MEASURE OF ROCK DUALITY DESCRIBED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF DOCK CECHNYC WITHIN & STRATUM & COMPLEX OF DECORATE TURN & NEWER DIVIDED BY
PIECES 1 INCH IED READILY BY	LENGTH OF ROCK SECMENTS WITHIN A STRATUM EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 4 INCHES DIVIDED BY THE TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATA AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE. TOPSOL (15.) - SURFACE SOLS USUALLY CONTAINING ORGANIC MATTER.
THICKNESS	BENCH MARK:
4 FEET	BORING ELEVATIONS TAKEN FROM U5724_Is_tin.tin DATED 10/2016 ELEVATION: FEET
.5 - 4 FEET 16 - 1.5 FEET	
3 - 0.16 FEET	NOTES:
08 - 0.03 FEET 0.008 FEET	FIAD - FILLED IMMEDIATELY AFTER DRILLING
AT, PRESSURE, ETC.	
EEL PROBE;	
PROBE:	
;	DATE: 1-XX-17





### Roadway Subsurface Investigation Report - Inventory

Realignment of SR 1709 (Central Heights Road) at Berkeley Boulevard Wayne County, North Carolina WBS: 54016.1.FR1 TIP: U-5724 Falcon Project No.: G16025.00

### Prepared for: Kimley-Horn & Associates 200 South Tryon Street, Suite 200 Charlotte, NC 28202

Submitted by: Falcon Engineering, Inc. 1210 Trinity Road, Suite 110 Cary, North Carolina 27513 (919) 871-0800 www.falconengineers.com

May 29, 2019

WBS:54016.1.FR1TIP:U-5724COUNTY:WayneDESCRIPTION:Realignment of SR 1709 (Central Heights Road) at Berkeley<br/>BoulevardSUBJECT:Roadway Subsurface Investigation – Inventory

### **PROJECT DESCRIPTION**

This project consists of approximately 2.5 miles of proposed new grading, realignment, new roadway and widening in Wayne County, North Carolina. Central Heights Road will be realigned to the north side of the Norfolk Southern Railroad track to avoid crossing over the tracks and improve traffic flow. Included in the realignment will be the extension of Fallin Boulevard from US 13 (Berkeley Road) to Oak Forest Road. Tie-ins and minor improvements to -Y- lines and small drives are also included at various locations.

The investigation was conducted between September 21<sup>st</sup> and 26<sup>th</sup>, 2016 in general accordance with our Proposal to Provide Geotechnical Engineering Services, dated November 9, 2015. The recommendations provided in this report are based solely on our site reconnaissance, soil test borings and laboratory test data, engineering evaluation of these data, and generally accepted soil and foundation engineering practices and principles.

A total of forty-one (41) Standard Penetration Test (SPT) borings were drilled for the proposed roadway alignments. All SPT borings were drilled using a BK-51 drill rig equipped with 2 ¼-inch inside diameter hollow-stem augers and an automatic hammer. Thirteen (13) additional hand auger borings were performed along the proposed alignments where utilities, vegetation, and/or topographical features restricted drilling access. At each location, a hand auger Rod Sounding was performed using equipment meeting NCDOT specifications, consisting of 5 foot long sections of ½ inch diameter, smooth steel rods, ¾ inch diameter steel couplers, and an approximately 16 pound slide hammer with a 30 inch maximum drop height. The number of hammer drops required to drive the rod one foot were recorded as the increment blow count. Representative soil samples, collected with a split-barrel sampler or hand auger, were selected for laboratory testing to verify visual field classifications. In addition, bulk samples were collected for standard Proctor compaction and California Bearing Ratio testing.

www.FalconEngineers.com Engineering | Inspection | Testing 1210 Trinity Road, Suite 110 | Cary, North Carolina 27513 | T 919.871.0800





The following alignments, totaling approximately 2.0 miles were explicitly investigated.

Alignment	<u>Station (ft)</u>
-L- (Royall Ave. /Central Heights Rd.)	14+31 – 58+82
-Y2- (Fallin Boulevard)	10+29 – 56+76
-Y3- (US 17)	10+32 – 25+58
-Y6- (Service Road 2)	10+20 - 14+09

### AREAS OF SPECIAL GEOTECHNICAL INTEREST

I. The following locations contain very soft/very loose soils with a SPT N-value or Sounding Rod blows per foot less than 4 near the ground surface:

<u>Station (ft)</u>	<u>Alignment</u>
25+00	-L-
32+00	-L-
44+00	-L-
49+00 – 55+00	-L-
27+00 - 37+00	-Y2-
43+00 - 46+00	-Y2-

- II. Shallow ground water was encountered along a majority of the project and may cause groundwater related stability problems during construction.
- III. The following section contains organic soils which have the potential to cause embankment/subgrade and/or slope stability problems during construction:

Alignment

-1 -

<u>Station (ft)</u>	
50+50 to 53+50	

### PHYSIOGRAPHY AND GEOLOGY

The project site is in the Coastal Plain Physiographic Province of North Carolina. According to the *Geologic Map of North Carolina* (1985), the site is underlain by a single major geologic unit in the Coastal Plain Physiographic Provence. The primary unit is the Black Creek Formation (**Kb**) of the Cretaceous Period.

The Black Creek Formation is noted to consist of clay, gray to black, lignitic; containing thin beds and laminae of fine-grained micaceous sand and thick lenses of crossbedded sand. Glauconitic, fossiliferous clayey sand lenses in upper part.

Existing site topography is very flat in the general project vicinity, typical of this region of the Coastal Plain. Drainage swales and ditches parallel existing roadway alignments, and carry roadway drainage toward various natural drainage features. Much of the site is surrounded by residential, agricultural, and commercial properties. The new road construction will occur predominantly in agricultural fields with various sections through or abutting existing residential and commercial land uses.

### SOIL PROPERTIES

Soils encountered along the project corridor consist of Roadway Embankment fills and Undivided Coastal Plain soils.

Existing pavement was encountered and consisted of bituminous concrete with an average thickness of 0.3 feet. Some areas of the pavement were underlain by Aggregate Base Course material varying in thickness from 0.6 to 0.7 feet.

Roadway Embankment soils were encountered at the ground surface beneath and adjacent to existing roadways. These consist of up to 4.4 feet of moist to saturated, very loose to dense, clayey, silty and clean sands (A-1-b, A-2-4).

Undivided Coastal Plain soils were encountered beneath the Roadway Embankment fills, or at the ground surface outside of existing embankment footprints. These soils consist of moist to saturated, very loose to dense, sands and silts (A-1-b, A-2-4, A-2-6, A-3) with trace to little organics and moist to saturated, very soft to soft, sandy silt and clay (A-4, A-6).

Cultivated soils were encountered in agricultural fields at the ground surface along the proposed roadway extension of Fallin Boulevard to depths of 1.0 feet. The cultivated soils were visually observed to contain only trace organics. However, areas with larger amounts of organic content may be present.

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### **GROUNDWATER PROPERTIES**

Groundwater levels were measured at the time of boring completion, and in some cases after a waiting period of at least 24 hours. Borings drilled within and in close proximity to existing roadways, and within residential areas were backfilled immediately after completion due to safety considerations.

Numerous unnamed ditches drain the site to the west into Stoney Creek.

Detailed groundwater measurements are included in the attached subsurface profiles and noted areas of shallow groundwater are included in the Areas of Special Geotechnical Interest earlier in this report.

### ADDITIONAL LABORATORY TESTING

The following bulk samples were obtained:

<u>Sample</u>	<u>Location</u>	<u>Depth (ft)</u>	<u>Test</u>
BS-1	27+81, 43'LT, -L-	0.0 - 5.0	California Bearing Ratio, Standard Proctor
BS-2	43+99, 34'LT, -L-	0.0 - 5.0	California Bearing Ratio, Standard Proctor
BS-3	53+00, CL, -Y2-	1.0 - 5.0	California Bearing Ratio, Standard Proctor
BS-4	17+56, CL, -Y3-	0.0 - 5.0	California Bearing Ratio, Standard Proctor

Classification test results for bulk samples are included in the subsurface profiles and cross sections and Standard Proctor and California Bearing Ratio (CBR) data is attached in the Appendix.

### CLOSING

Falcon appreciates the opportunity to have provided our geotechnical engineering services for the above referenced project. If you have any questions concerning the contents of this report or need additional information, please do not hesitate to contact our office.

### FALCON ENGINEERING, INC.

Report Prepared By:

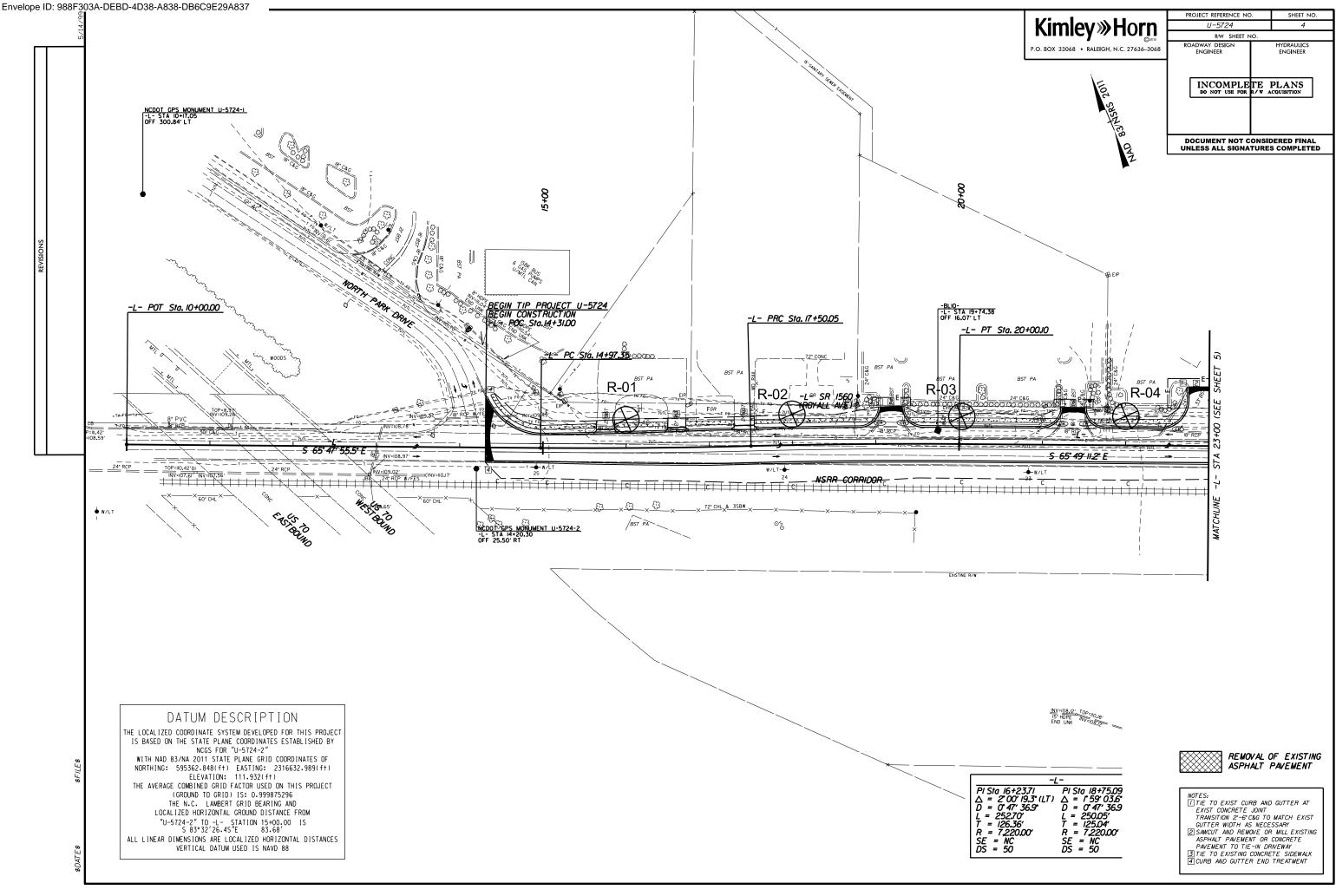
W. Scott Hunsberger, PE *Geotechnical Engineer* 

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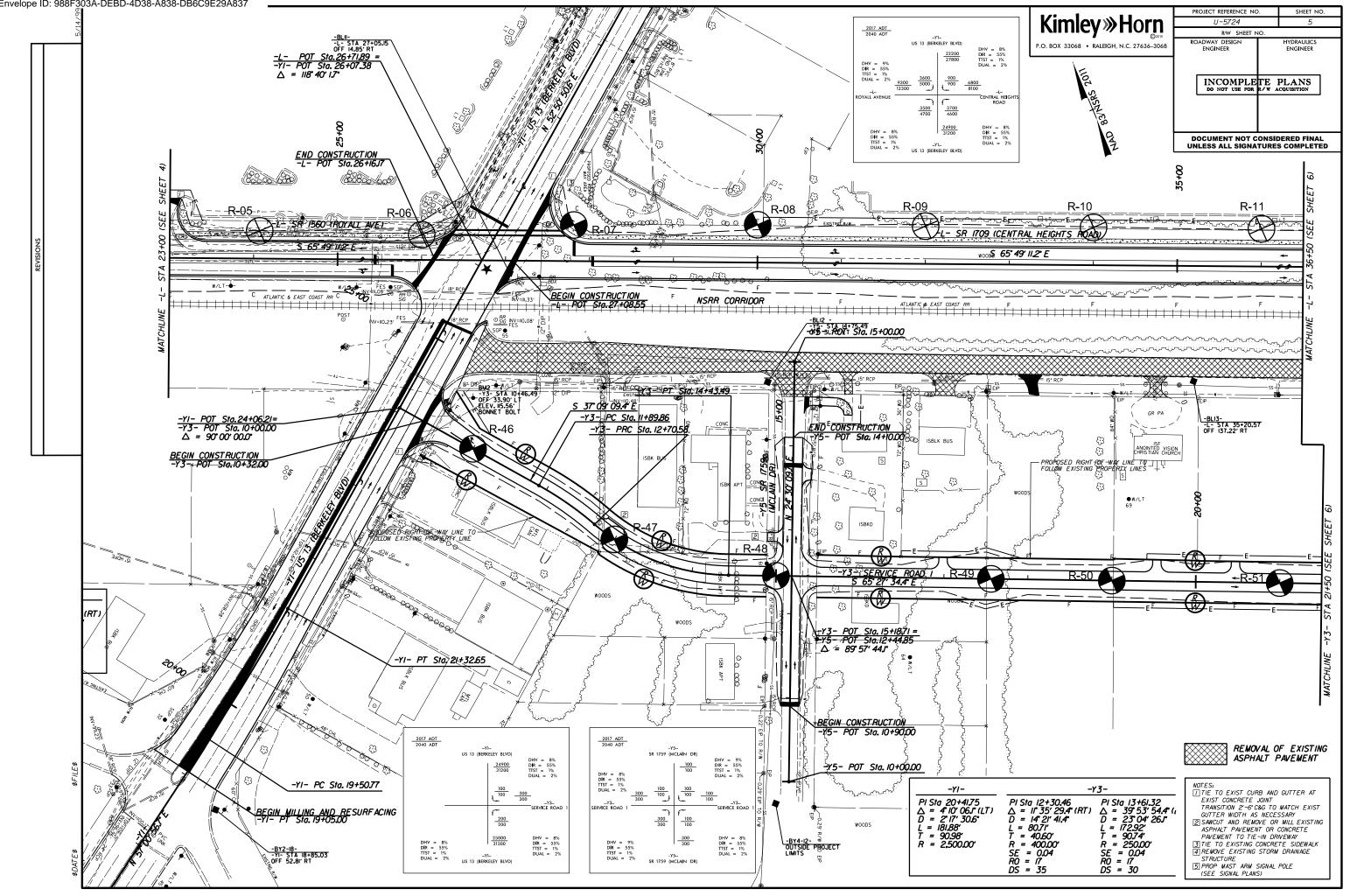
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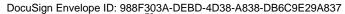
Jeremy R. Hamm, PE Geotechnical Engineering Manager

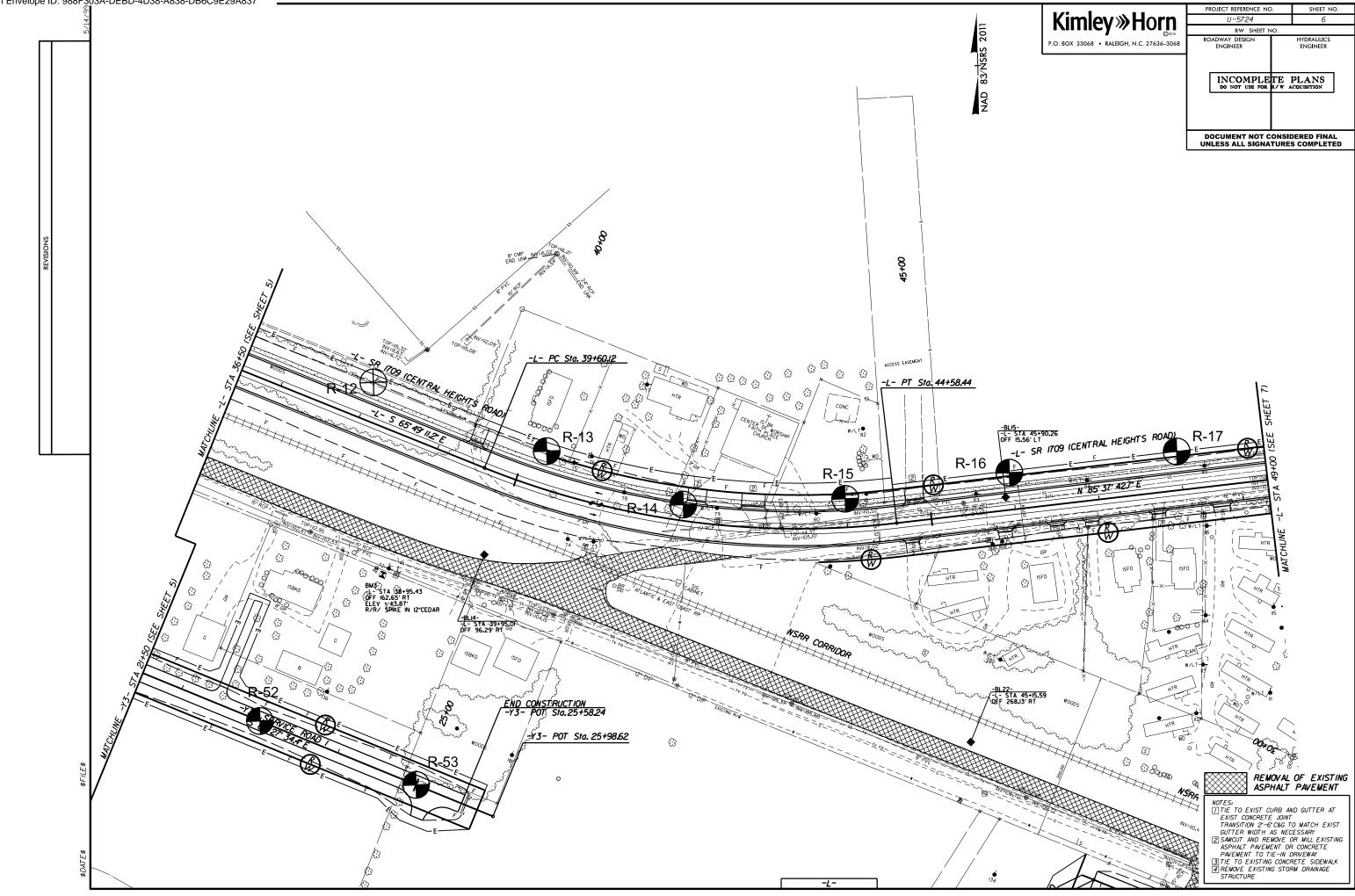


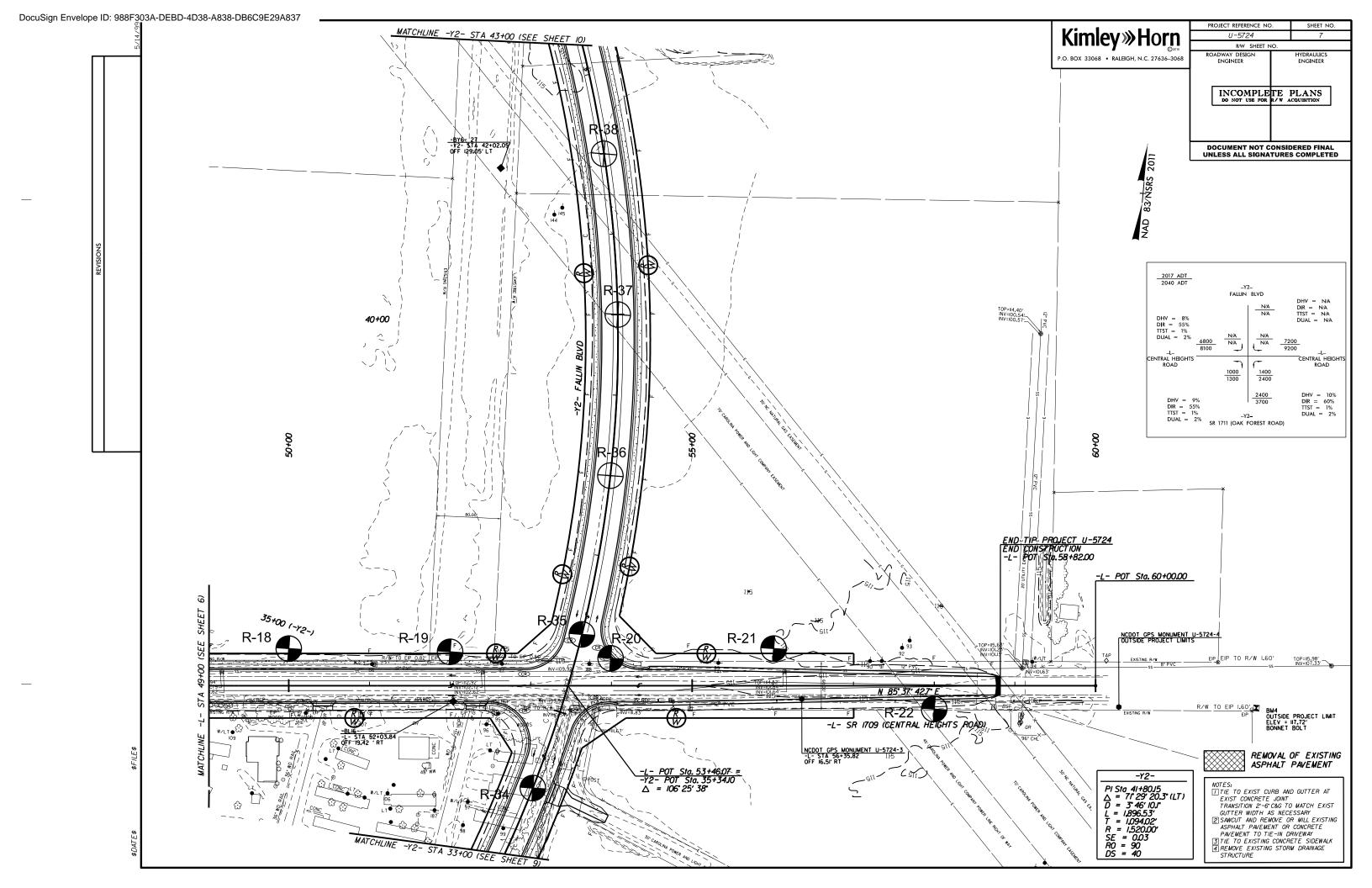


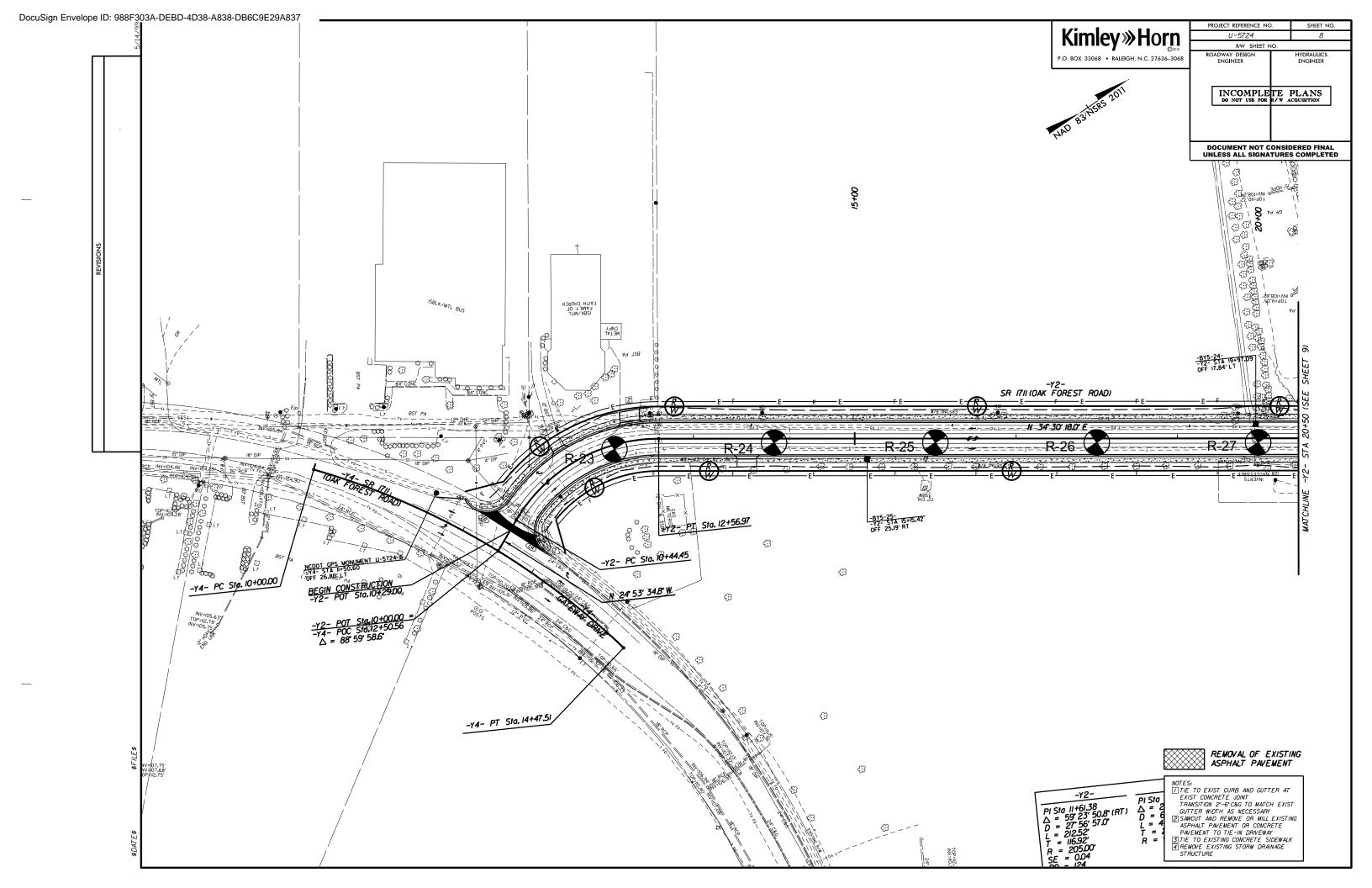


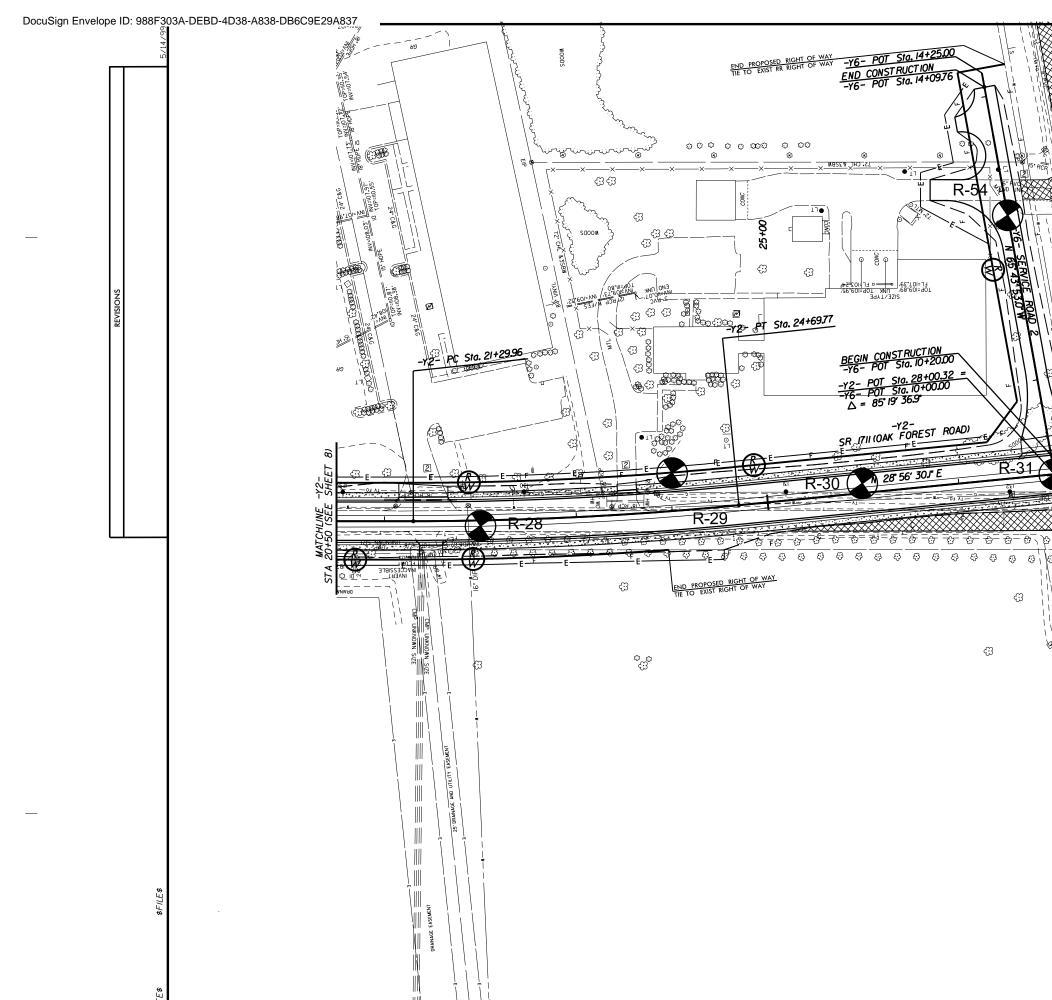


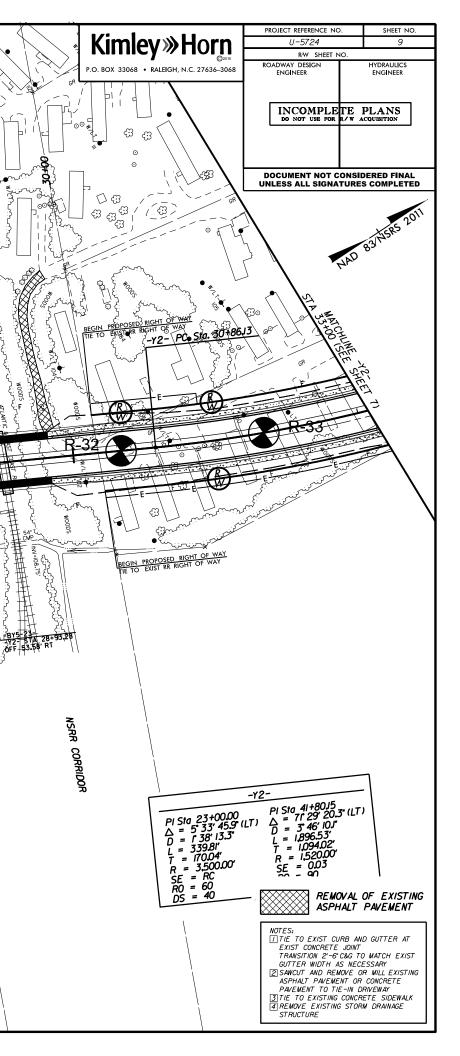












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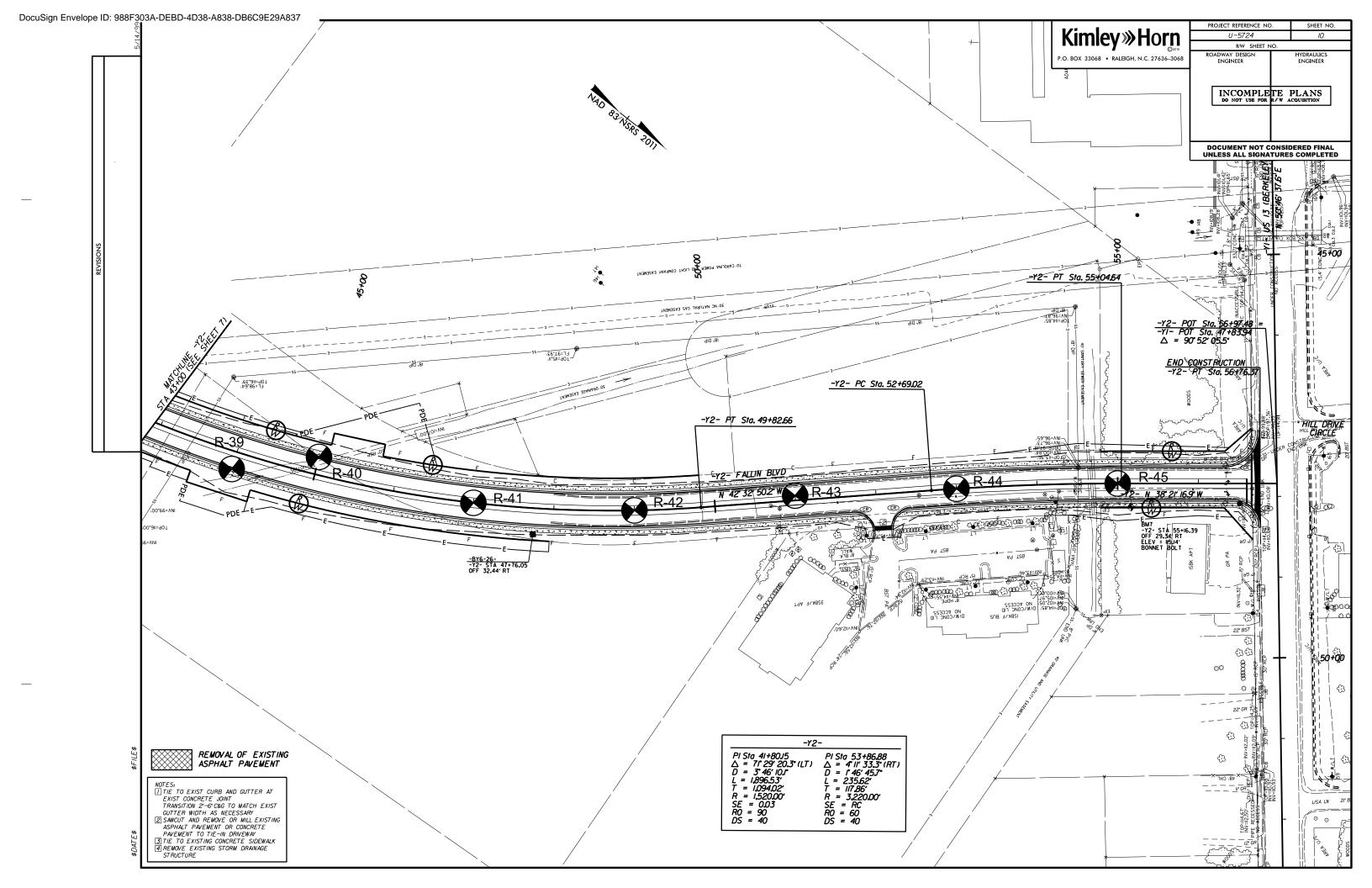
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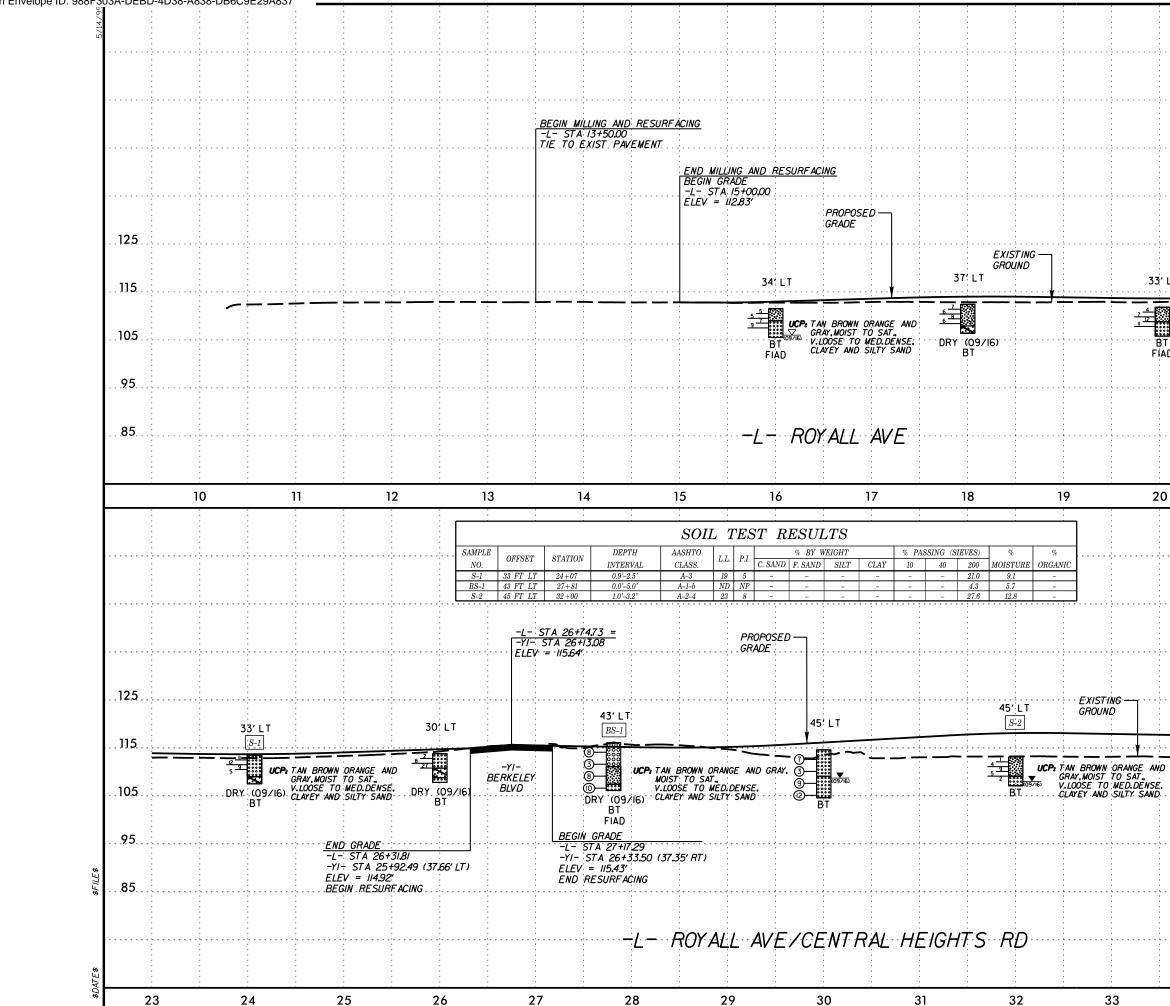
BMG -Y2- STA 28+8L9C OFF 80.63' RT ELEV = 116592' R/R SPIKE

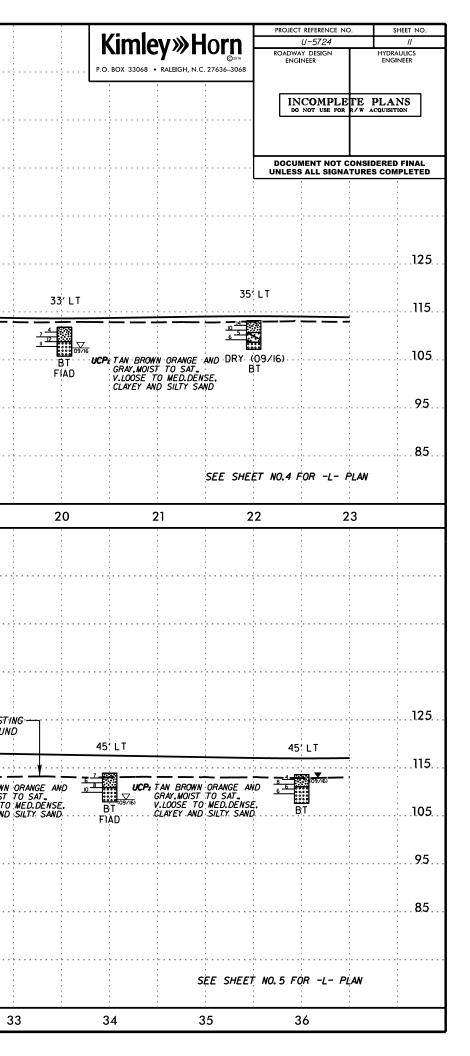
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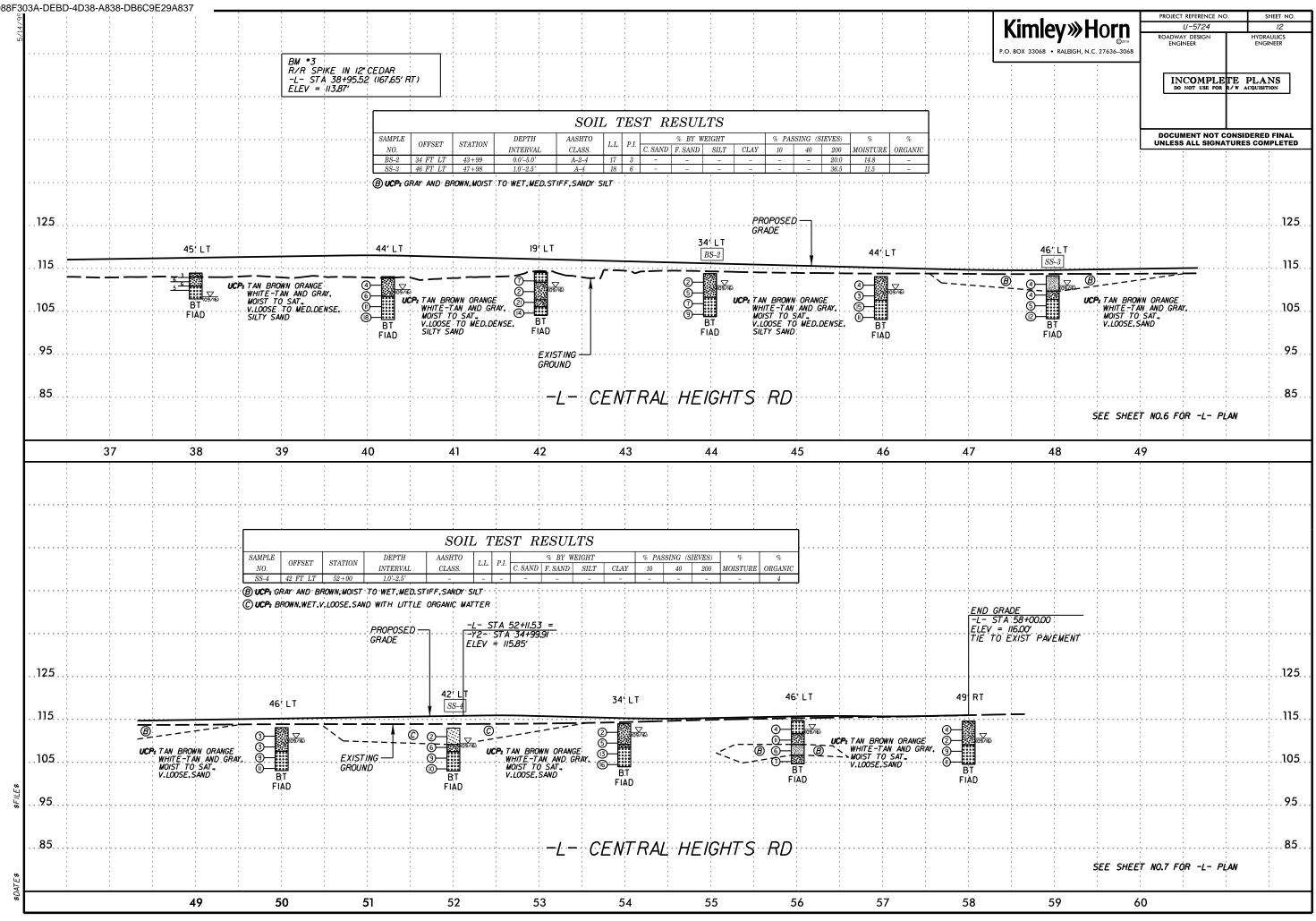
**R-31** 

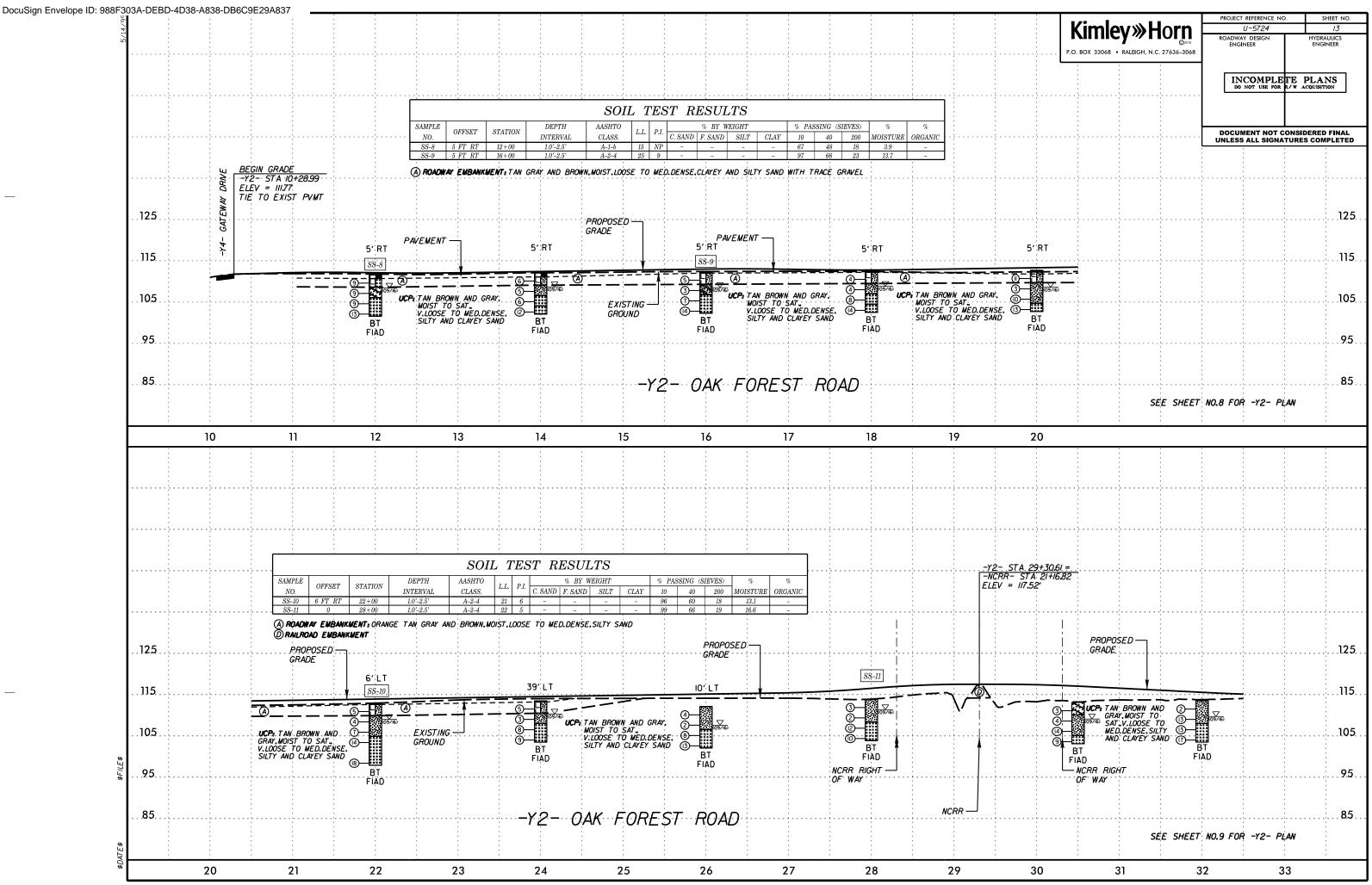
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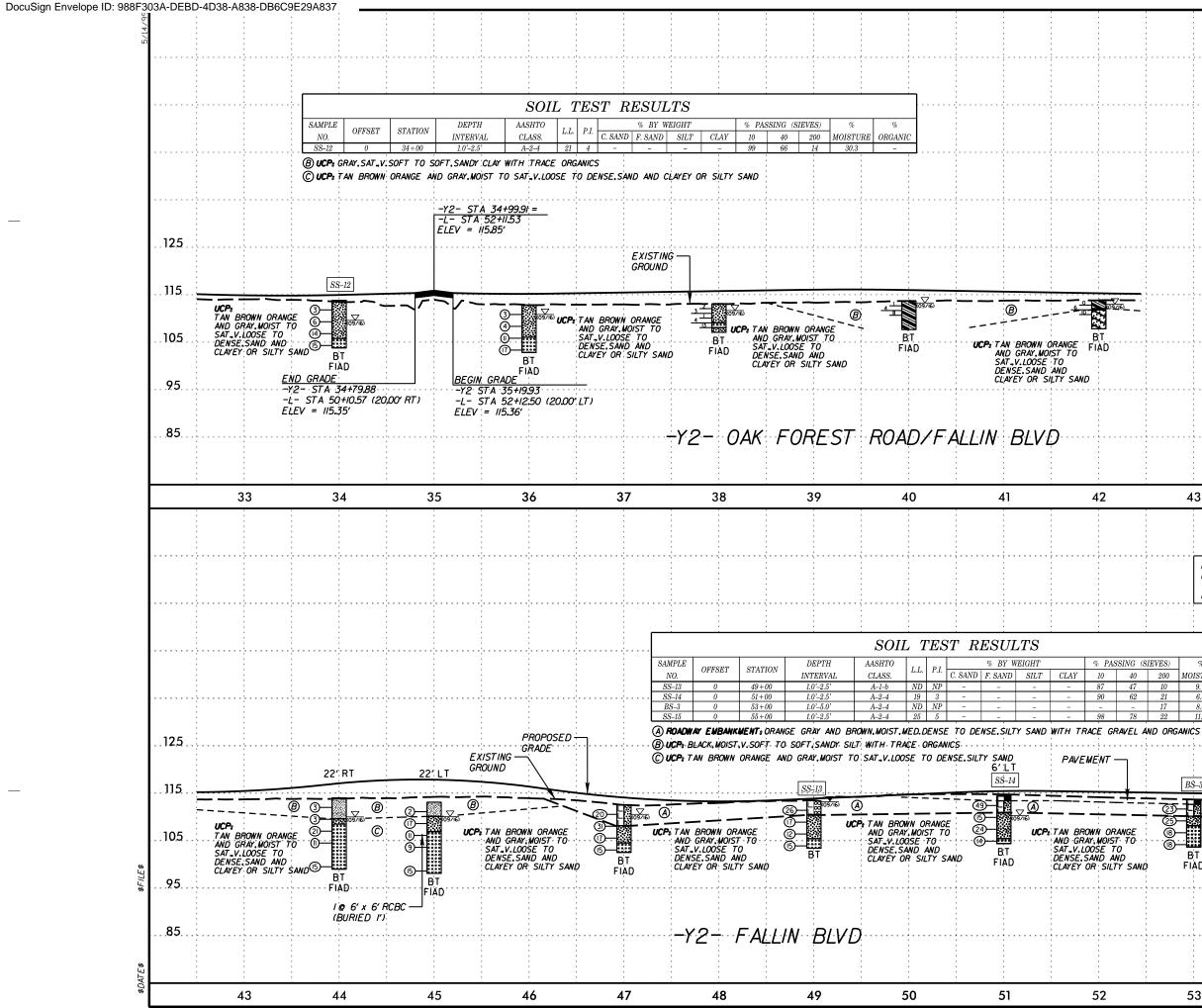


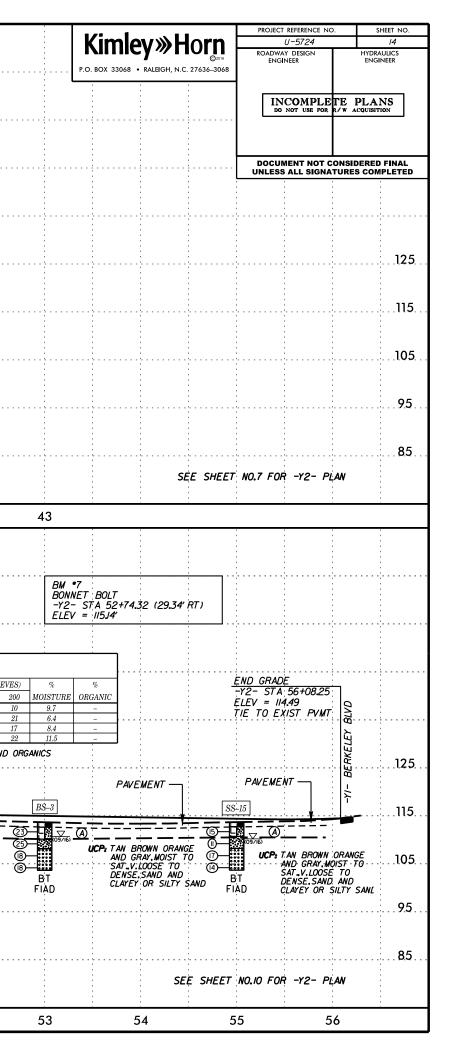


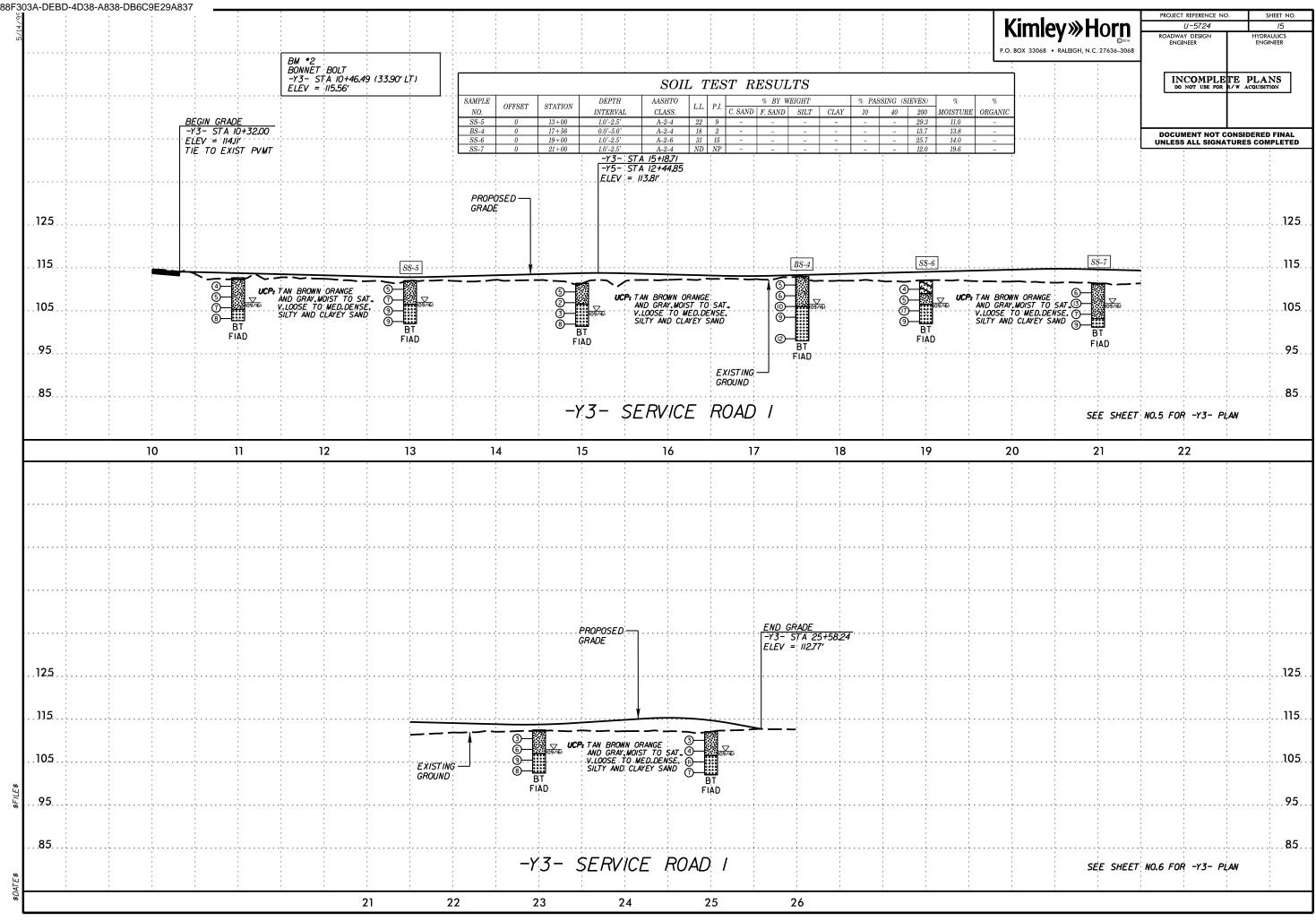


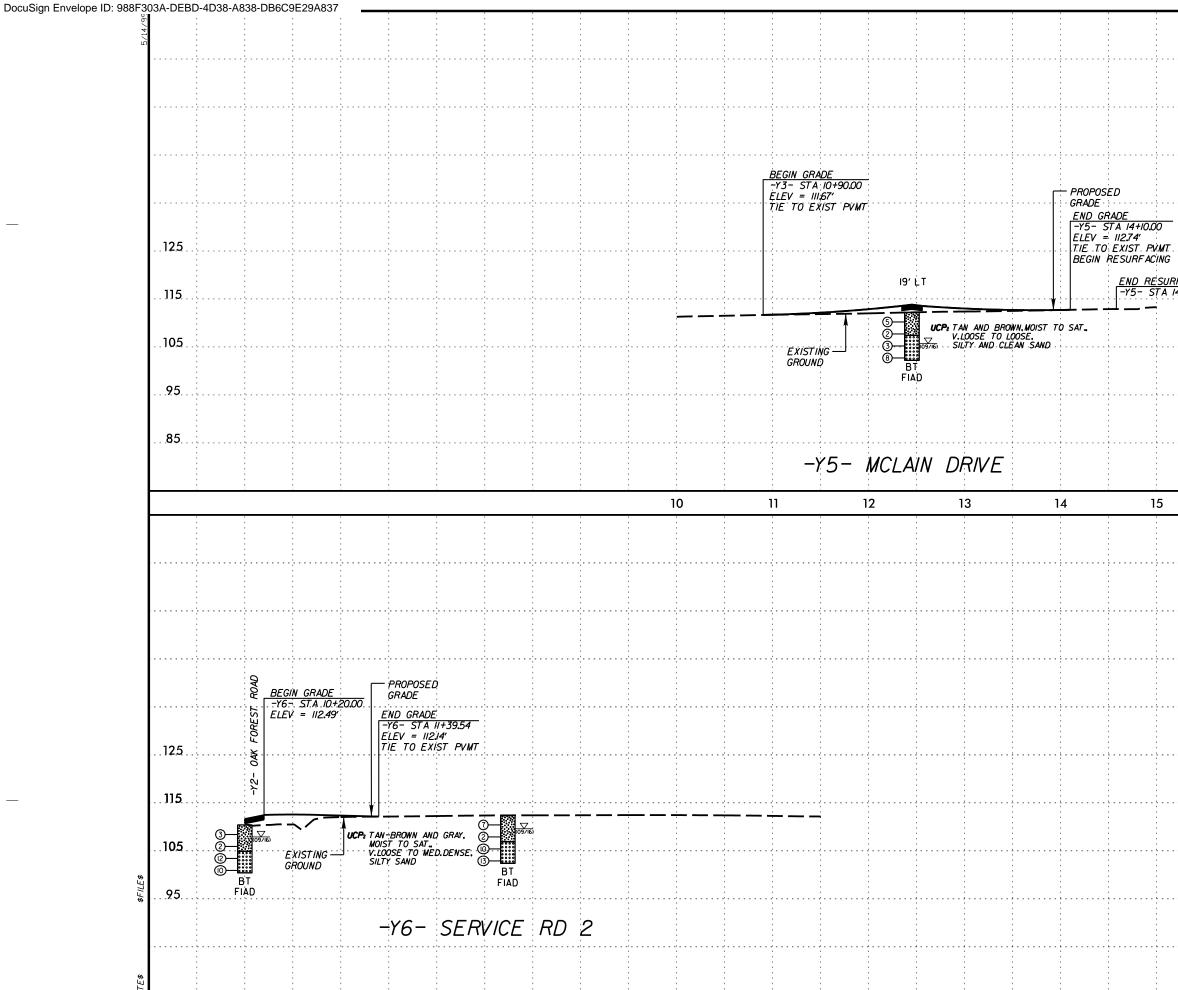












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NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION APPENDIX A LABORATORY RESULTS

U-5724 **REFERENCE:** 

# **PROJECT:**



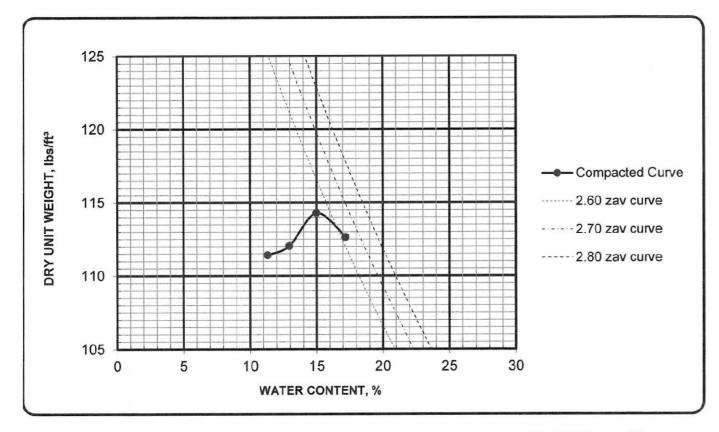
WSH 5/29/2019 INITIALS

DATE



REPORT OF MOISTURE-DENSITY RELATIONS OF SOILS USING A 5.5-LB RAMMER AND A 12-IN. DROP Performed in general accordance with AASHTO T 99, Method C October 24, 2016

> PROJECT NAME: U-5724 Fallin Boulevard Extension PROJECT NUMBER: G16025.00 SAMPLE IDENTIFICATION: R-07, BS-1, 0-5'



MAXIMUM DENSITY, Ibs/ft3: 114.3 **OPTIMUM MOISTURE CONTENT, %: 15.0** 

AS-RECEIVED WATER CONTENT: 5.7 LIQUID LIMIT: ND PLASTIC LIMIT: ND PLASTICITY INDEX: NP PERCENT FINER NO. 200 4.3 AASHTO CLASSIFICATION: A-1-b(0)

REMARKS:

**REVIEWED BY:** (Iohn Saill

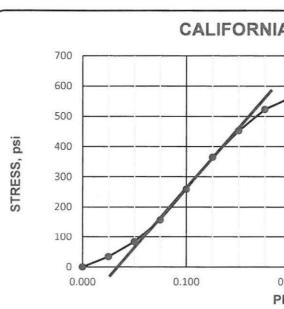
Document ID: R-07, BS-1, 0-5' Laboratory Compaction

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Page 1 of 2

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PROJECT NAME: U-5724 Fallin Boulevard Extension PROJECT NUMBER: G16025.00 SAMPLE IDENTIFICATION: R-07, BS-1, 0-5'



Bearing Ratio: at 0.1 inches of penetration:

Compaction Method: AASHTO T 99, Method C Maximum Dry Unit Weight, Ibs/ft<sup>3</sup>: 114.3 Optimum Water Content, %: 15.0 Compacted Dry Unit Weight, Ibs/ft3: 111.6 Compacted Water Content, %: 13.5 Surcharge, Ibs: 10 Compaction Percentage: 97.6 Immersion period, hours: 95 Water Content, Top one-inch after test, %: 11.5 Swell, %: 0.0

Remarks: Soaked specimen

Document ID: R-07, BS-1, 0-5' CBR

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### SHEET 18

October 24, 2016

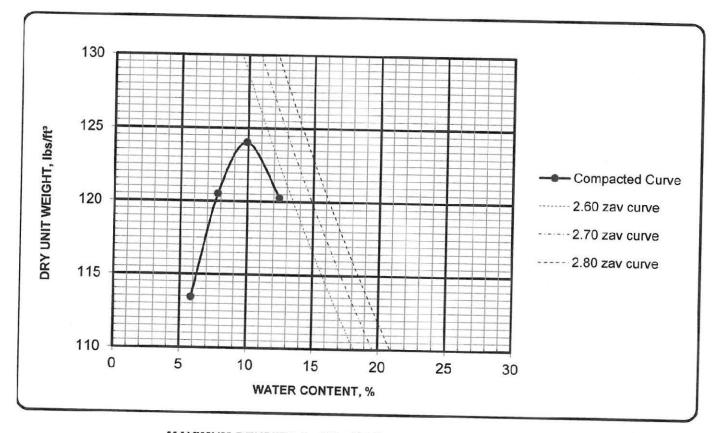
### **REPORT OF CALIFORNIA BEARING RATIO (CBR)** OF LABORATORY-COMPACTED SOILS Performed in general accordance with AASHTO T 193


41.4 at 0.2 inches of penetration: 37.6

Reviewed by:

REPORT OF MOISTURE-DENSITY RELATIONS OF SOILS USING A 5.5-LB RAMMER AND A 12-IN. DROP Performed in general accordance with AASHTO T 99, Method C October 24, 2016

> PROJECT NAME: U-5724 Fallin Boulevard Extension PROJECT NUMBER: G16025.00 SAMPLE IDENTIFICATION: R-15, BS-2, 0-5'



MAXIMUM DENSITY, Ibs/ft3: 124.3 OPTIMUM MOISTURE CONTENT, %: 9.9

AS-RECEIVED WATER CONTENT: 14.8 LIQUID LIMIT: 17 PLASTIC LIMIT: 14 PLASTICITY INDEX: 3 PERCENT FINER NO. 200 20.0 AASHTO CLASSIFICATION: A-2-4(0)

REMARKS:

Document ID: R-15, BS-2, 0-5' Laboratory Compaction

REVIEWED BY:

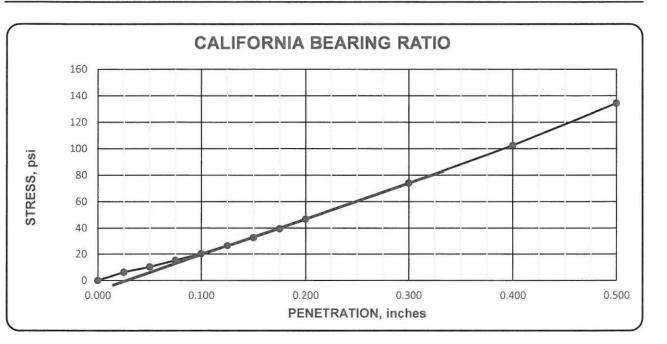
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PROJECT NAME: U-5724 Fallin Boulevard Extension PROJECT NUMBER: G16025.00 SAMPLE IDENTIFICATION: R-15, BS-2, 0-5'



# Bearing Ratio: at 0.1 inches of penetration: 2.7

Compaction Method: AASHTO T 99, Method C Optimum Water Content, %: 9.9 Compacted Water Content, %: 11.2 Surcharge, lbs: 10 Compaction Percentage: 98.1 Immersion period, hours: 94 Swell, %: -0.4

Maximum Dry Unit Weight, Ibs/ft<sup>3</sup>: 124.3 Compacted Dry Unit Weight, Ibs/ft<sup>3</sup>: 122.0

Water Content, Top one-inch after test, %: 11.7

Remarks: Soaked specimen

Document ID: R-15, BS-2, 0-5' CBR-1

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### SHEET 19

October 24, 2016

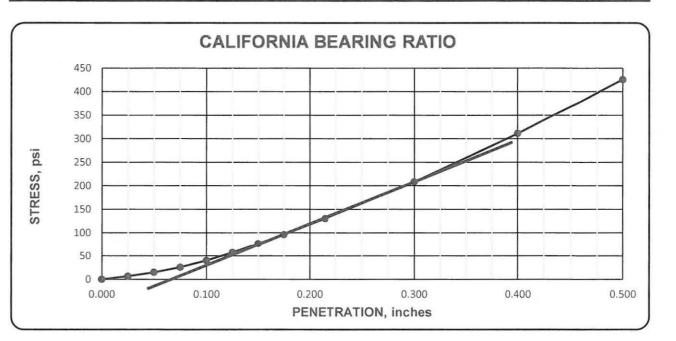
### **REPORT OF CALIFORNIA BEARING RATIO (CBR)** OF LABORATORY-COMPACTED SOILS Performed in general accordance with AASHTO T 193

at 0.2 inches of penetration: 3.6

Reviewed by:



PROJECT NAME: U-5724 Fallin Boulevard Extension PROJECT NUMBER: G16025.00 SAMPLE IDENTIFICATION: R-44, BS-3, 0-5'



# Bearing Ratio: at 0.1 inches of penetration: 9.1

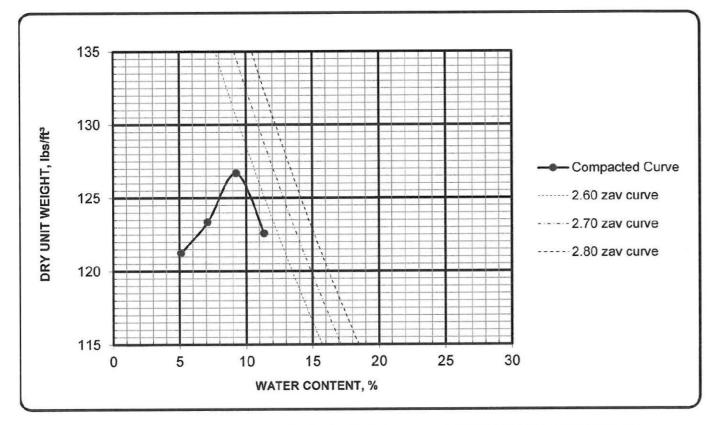
- Maximum Dry Unit Weight, lbs/ft3: 126.7 Optimum Water Content, %: 9.3 Compacted Dry Unit Weight, lbs/ft3: 122.9 Compacted Water Content, %: 10.6 Compaction Percentage: 97.0
- Water Content, Top one-inch after test, %: 10.7

Remarks: Soaked specimen



REPORT OF MOISTURE-DENSITY RELATIONS OF SOILS USING A 5.5-LB RAMMER AND A 12-IN. DROP Performed in general accordance with AASHTO T 99, Method C October 24, 2016

> PROJECT NAME: U-5724 Fallin Boulevard Extension PROJECT NUMBER: G16025.00 SAMPLE IDENTIFICATION: R-44, BS-3, 0-5'



MAXIMUM DENSITY, Ibs/ft3: 126.7 **OPTIMUM MOISTURE CONTENT, %: 9.3** 

AS-RECEIVED WATER CONTENT: 8.4 LIQUID LIMIT: ND PLASTIC LIMIT: ND PLASTICITY INDEX: NP PERCENT FINER NO. 200 16.7 AASHTO CLASSIFICATION: A-2-4(0)

REMARKS:

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Document ID: R-44, BS-3, 0-5' Laboratory Compaction

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Document ID: R-44, BS-3, 0-5' CBR

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### SHEET 20

October 24, 2016

### **REPORT OF CALIFORNIA BEARING RATIO (CBR)** OF LABORATORY-COMPACTED SOILS Performed in general accordance with AASHTO T 193

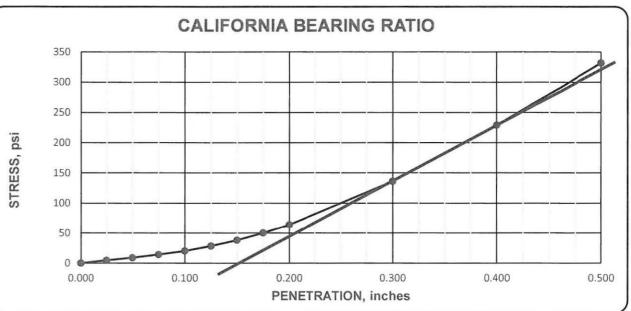
at 0.2 inches of penetration: 11.4

Compaction Method: AASHTO T 99, Method C Surcharge, lbs: 10 Immersion period, hours: 94 Swell, %: -0.6

Reviewed by:

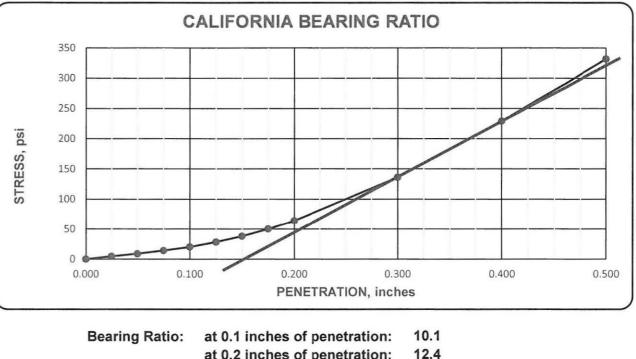


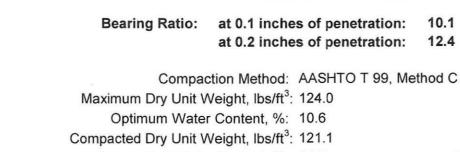
PROJECT NAME: U-5724 Fallin Boulevard Extension PROJECT NUMBER: G16025.00 SAMPLE IDENTIFICATION: R-49, BS-4, 0-5'



at 0.2 inches of penetration: 12.4

- Maximum Dry Unit Weight, lbs/ft3: 124.0 Optimum Water Content, %: 10.6 Compacted Dry Unit Weight, Ibs/ft3: 121.1 Compacted Water Content, %: 11.7 Compaction Percentage: 97.7
- Water Content, Top one-inch after test, %: 11.9





Remarks: Soaked specimen

REVIEWED BY: (onn Daill

Document ID: R-49, BS-4, 0-5' Laboratory Compaction

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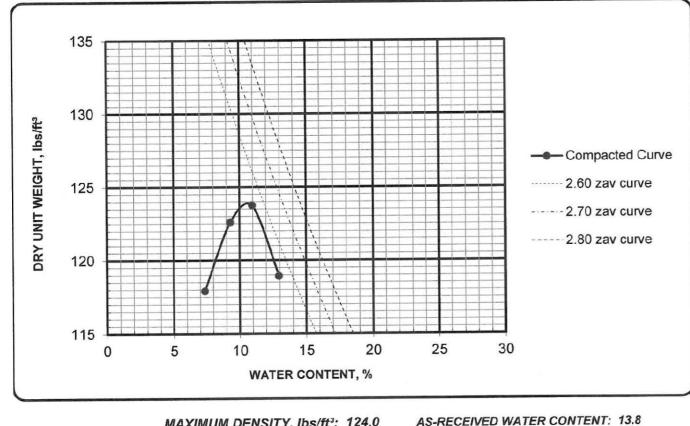
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REPORT OF MOISTURE-DENSITY RELATIONS OF SOILS USING A 5.5-LB RAMMER AND A 12-IN. DROP Performed in general accordance with AASHTO T 99, Method C October 24, 2016

> PROJECT NAME: U-5724 Fallin Boulevard Extension PROJECT NUMBER: G16025.00 SAMPLE IDENTIFICATION: R-49, BS-4, 0-5'



MAXIMUM DENSITY, Ibs/ft3: 124.0 **OPTIMUM MOISTURE CONTENT, %: 10.6** 

PLASTIC LIMIT: 16 PLASTICITY INDEX: 2 PERCENT FINER NO. 200 13.7 AASHTO CLASSIFICATION: A-2-4(0)

LIQUID LIMIT: 18

REMARKS:

### SHEET 21

October 24, 2016

### **REPORT OF CALIFORNIA BEARING RATIO (CBR)** OF LABORATORY-COMPACTED SOILS Performed in general accordance with AASHTO T 193

Surcharge, lbs: 10 Immersion period, hours: 94 Swell, %: -0.3

Reviewed by: