

PROJECT: 32572.1.FS10 REFERENCE: A-0009CB

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STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA
 DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
 DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS
 GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

STRUCTURE
SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

COUNTY GRAHAM
 PROJECT DESCRIPTION UPGRADE NC 143 FROM SR 1223 (BEECH CREEK ROAD) TO 0.5 MILES NORTH OF APPALACHIAN TRAIL
 SITE DESCRIPTION RETAINING WALL #12: SOIL NAIL WALL WITH ARCHITECTURAL FORM LINER FINISH ON -L- FROM 341+76 LT TO 344+11 LT

| STATE | STATE PROJECT REFERENCE NO. | SHEET NO. | TOTAL SHEETS |
|-------|-----------------------------|-----------|--------------|
| N.C. | A-0009CB | 1 | 11 |

CAUTION NOTICE

THE SUBSURFACE INFORMATION AND THE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION ON WHICH IT IS BASED WERE MADE FOR THE PURPOSE OF STUDY, PLANNING AND DESIGN, AND NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION OR PAY PURPOSES. THE VARIOUS FIELD BORING LOGS, ROCK CORES AND SOIL TEST DATA AVAILABLE MAY BE REVIEWED OR INSPECTED IN RALEIGH BY CONTACTING THE N. C. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION, GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT AT (919) 707-6850. THE SUBSURFACE PLANS AND REPORTS, FIELD BORING LOGS, ROCK CORES AND SOIL TEST DATA ARE NOT PART OF THE CONTRACT.

GENERAL SOIL AND ROCK STRATA DESCRIPTIONS AND INDICATED BOUNDARIES ARE BASED ON A GEOTECHNICAL INTERPRETATION OF ALL AVAILABLE SUBSURFACE DATA AND MAY NOT NECESSARILY REFLECT THE ACTUAL SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS BETWEEN BORINGS OR BETWEEN SAMPLED STRATA WITHIN THE BOREHOLE. THE LABORATORY SAMPLE DATA AND THE IN SITU (IN-PLACE) TEST DATA CAN BE RELIED ON ONLY TO THE DEGREE OF RELIABILITY INHERENT IN THE STANDARD TEST METHOD. THE OBSERVED WATER LEVELS OR SOIL MOISTURE CONDITIONS INDICATED IN THE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATIONS ARE AS RECORDED AT THE TIME OF THE INVESTIGATION. THESE WATER LEVELS OR SOIL MOISTURE CONDITIONS MAY VARY CONSIDERABLY WITH TIME ACCORDING TO CLIMATIC CONDITIONS INCLUDING TEMPERATURES, PRECIPITATION AND WIND, AS WELL AS OTHER NON-CLIMATIC FACTORS.

THE BIDDER OR CONTRACTOR IS CAUTIONED THAT DETAILS SHOWN ON THE SUBSURFACE PLANS ARE PRELIMINARY ONLY AND IN MANY CASES THE FINAL DESIGN DETAILS ARE DIFFERENT. FOR BIDDING AND CONSTRUCTION PURPOSES, REFER TO THE CONSTRUCTION PLANS AND DOCUMENTS FOR FINAL DESIGN INFORMATION ON THIS PROJECT. THE DEPARTMENT DOES NOT WARRANT OR GUARANTEE THE SUFFICIENCY OR ACCURACY OF THE INVESTIGATION MADE, NOR THE INTERPRETATIONS MADE, OR OPINION OF THE DEPARTMENT AS TO THE TYPE OF MATERIALS AND CONDITIONS TO BE ENCOUNTERED. THE BIDDER OR CONTRACTOR IS CAUTIONED TO MAKE SUCH INDEPENDENT SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATIONS AS HE DEEMS NECESSARY TO SATISFY HIMSELF AS TO CONDITIONS TO BE ENCOUNTERED ON THE PROJECT. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL HAVE NO CLAIM FOR ADDITIONAL COMPENSATION OR FOR AN EXTENSION OF TIME FOR ANY REASON RESULTING FROM THE ACTUAL CONDITIONS ENCOUNTERED AT THE SITE DIFFERING FROM THOSE INDICATED IN THE SUBSURFACE INFORMATION.

- NOTES:
- THE INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS NOT IMPLIED OR GUARANTEED BY THE N. C. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION AS ACCURATE NOR IS IT CONSIDERED PART OF THE PLANS, SPECIFICATIONS OR CONTRACT FOR THE PROJECT.
 - BY HAVING REQUESTED THIS INFORMATION, THE CONTRACTOR SPECIFICALLY WAIVES ANY CLAIMS FOR INCREASED COMPENSATION OR EXTENSION OF TIME BASED ON DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE CONDITIONS INDICATED HEREIN AND THE ACTUAL CONDITIONS AT THE PROJECT SITE.

PERSONNEL

CG2 EXPLORATION

BRECCIA

S. BRAUN

N. MCLAREN

C. PIERCY

GEL SOLUTIONS

INVESTIGATED BY CG2

DRAWN BY M. BREWER, P.E.

CHECKED BY R. KRAL, P.E.

SUBMITTED BY M. BREWER, P.E.

DATE MAY 2022

Prepared in the Office of:



**CAROLINAS
GEOTECHNICAL
GROUP**

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DocuSigned by:

D. Matthew Brewer 6/7/2022

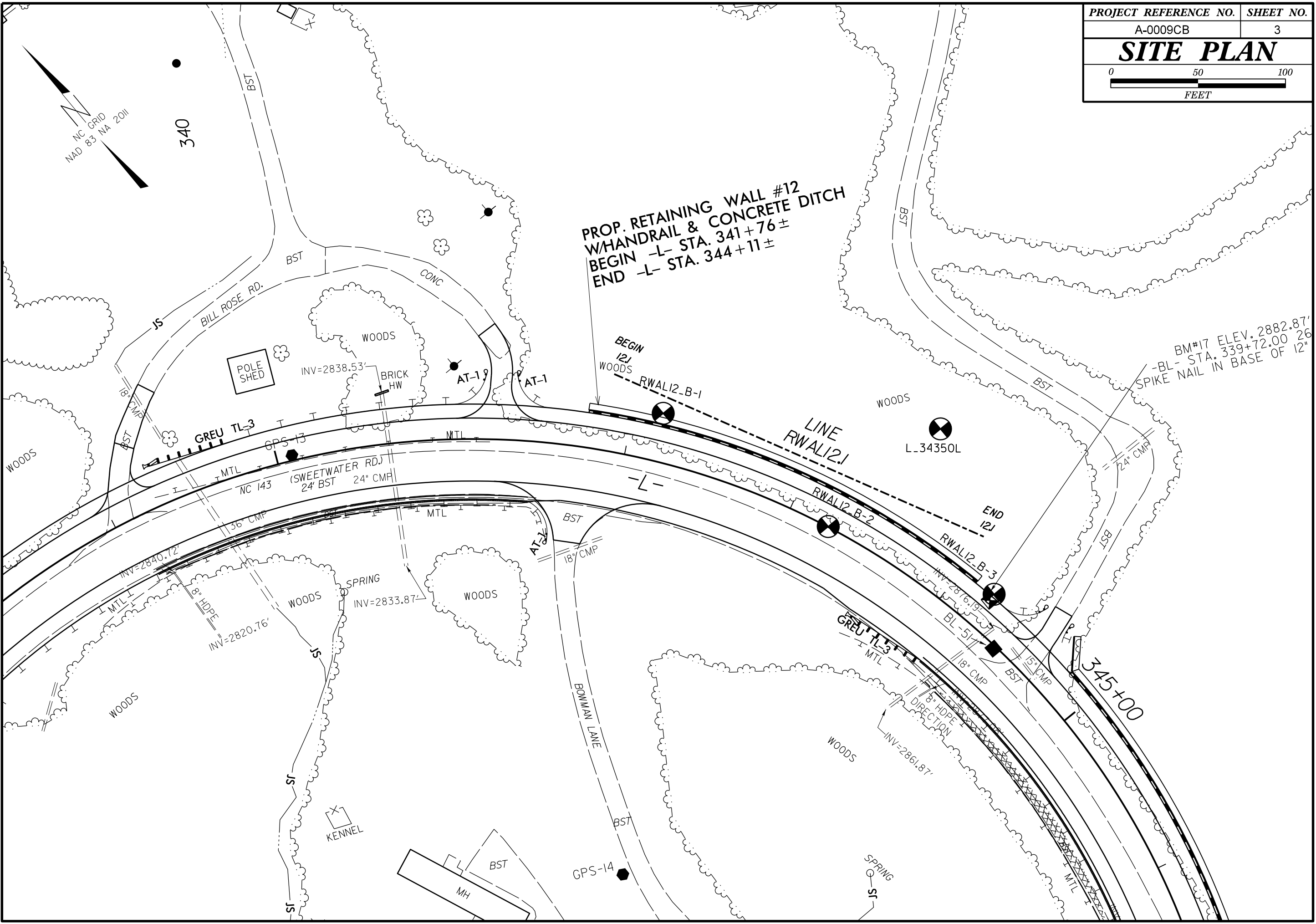
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SIGNATURE DATE

**DOCUMENT NOT CONSIDERED FINAL
UNLESS ALL SIGNATURES COMPLETED**

**NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS
GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT
SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION
SOIL AND ROCK LEGEND, TERMS, SYMBOLS, AND ABBREVIATIONS**

| SOIL DESCRIPTION | | | | | | | | | | GRADATION | | | | | | | | | | ROCK DESCRIPTION | | | | | | | | | | TERMS AND DEFINITIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| SOIL IS CONSIDERED UNCONSOLIDATED, SEMI-CONSOLIDATED, OR WEATHERED EARTH MATERIALS THAT CAN BE PENETRATED WITH A CONTINUOUS FLIGHT POWER AUGER AND YIELD LESS THAN 100 BLOWS PER FOOT ACCORDING TO THE STANDARD PENETRATION TEST (AASHTO T 206, ASTM D1586). SOIL CLASSIFICATION IS BASED ON THE AASHTO SYSTEM. BASIC DESCRIPTIONS GENERALLY INCLUDE THE FOLLOWING: CONSISTENCY, COLOR, TEXTURE, MOISTURE, AASHTO CLASSIFICATION, AND OTHER PERTINENT FACTORS SUCH AS MINERALOGICAL COMPOSITION, ANGULARITY, STRUCTURE, PLASTICITY, ETC. FOR EXAMPLE, <i>VERY STIFF, GRAY, SILTY CLAY, MOIST WITH INTERBEDDED FINE SAND LAYERS, HIGHLY PLASTIC, A-7-6</i> | | | | | | | | | | WELL GRADED - INDICATES A GOOD REPRESENTATION OF PARTICLE SIZES FROM FINE TO COARSE. UNIFORMLY GRADED - INDICATES THAT SOIL PARTICLES ARE ALL APPROXIMATELY THE SAME SIZE. GAP-GRADED - INDICATES A MIXTURE OF UNIFORM PARTICLE SIZES OF TWO OR MORE SIZES. | | | | | | | | | | HARD ROCK IS NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL THAT WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED, AN INFERRED ROCK LINE INDICATES THE LEVEL AT WHICH NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL IS PENETRATION BY A SPLIT SPOON SAMPLER EQUAL TO OR LESS THAN 0.1 FOOT PER 60 BLOWS IN NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL. THE TRANSITION BETWEEN SOIL AND ROCK IS OFTEN REPRESENTED BY A ZONE OF WEATHERED ROCK. ROCK MATERIALS ARE TYPICALLY DIVIDED AS FOLLOWS: | | | | | | | | | | ALLUVIUM (ALLUV.) - SOILS THAT HAVE BEEN TRANSPORTED BY WATER. AQUIFER - A WATER BEARING FORMATION OR STRATA. ARENACEOUS - APPLIED TO ROCKS THAT HAVE BEEN DERIVED FROM SAND OR THAT CONTAIN SAND. ARGILLACEOUS - APPLIED TO ALL ROCKS OR SUBSTANCES COMPOSED OF CLAY MINERALS, OR HAVING A NOTABLE PROPORTION OF CLAY IN THEIR COMPOSITION, SUCH AS SHALE, SLATE, ETC. ARTESIAN - GROUND WATER THAT IS UNDER SUFFICIENT PRESSURE TO RISE ABOVE THE LEVEL AT WHICH IT IS ENCOUNTERED, BUT WHICH DOES NOT NECESSARILY RISE TO OR ABOVE THE GROUND SURFACE. CALCAREOUS (CALC.) - SOILS THAT CONTAIN APPRECIABLE AMOUNTS OF CALCIUM CARBONATE. COLLUVIUM - ROCK FRAGMENTS MIXED WITH SOIL DEPOSITED BY GRAVITY ON SLOPE OR AT BOTTOM OF SLOPE. CORE RECOVERY (REC.) - TOTAL LENGTH OF ALL MATERIAL RECOVERED IN THE CORE BARREL DIVIDED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF CORE RUN AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE. DIKE - A TABULAR BODY OF IGNEOUS ROCK THAT CUTS ACROSS THE STRUCTURE OF ADJACENT ROCKS OR CUTS MASSIVE ROCK. DIP - THE ANGLE AT WHICH A STRATUM OR ANY PLANAR FEATURE IS INCLINED FROM THE HORIZONTAL. DIP DIRECTION (DIP AZIMUTH) - THE DIRECTION OR BEARING OF THE HORIZONTAL TRACE OF THE LINE OF DIP, MEASURED CLOCKWISE FROM NORTH. FAULT - A FRACTURE OR FRACTURE ZONE ALONG WHICH THERE HAS BEEN DISPLACEMENT OF THE SIDES RELATIVE TO ONE ANOTHER PARALLEL TO THE FRACTURE. FISSILE - A PROPERTY OF SPLITTING ALONG CLOSELY SPACED PARALLEL PLANES. FLOAT - ROCK FRAGMENTS ON SURFACE NEAR THEIR ORIGINAL POSITION AND DISLOGGED FROM PARENT MATERIAL. FLOOD PLAIN (FP) - LAND BORDERING A STREAM, BUILT OF SEDIMENTS DEPOSITED BY THE STREAM. FORMATION (FM) - A MAPPABLE GEOLOGIC UNIT THAT CAN BE RECOGNIZED AND TRACED IN THE FIELD. JOINT - FRACTURE IN ROCK ALONG WHICH NO APPRECIABLE MOVEMENT HAS OCCURRED. LEDGE - A SHELF-LIKE RIDGE OR PROJECTION OF ROCK WHOSE THICKNESS IS SMALL COMPARED TO ITS LATERAL EXTENT. LENS - A BODY OF SOIL OR ROCK THAT THINS OUT IN ONE OR MORE DIRECTIONS. MOTTLED (MOT.) - IRREGULARLY MARKED WITH SPOTS OF DIFFERENT COLORS. MOTTLING IN SOILS USUALLY INDICATES POOR AERATION AND LACK OF GOOD DRAINAGE. PERCHED WATER - WATER MAINTAINED ABOVE THE NORMAL GROUND WATER LEVEL BY THE PRESENCE OF AN INTERVENING IMPERVIOUS STRATUM. RESIDUAL (RES.) SOIL - SOIL FORMED IN PLACE BY THE WEATHERING OF ROCK. ROCK QUALITY DESIGNATION (ROD) - A MEASURE OF ROCK QUALITY DESCRIBED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF ROCK SEGMENTS EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 4 INCHES DIVIDED BY THE TOTAL LENGTH OF CORE RUN AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE. SAPROLITE (SAP.) - RESIDUAL SOIL THAT RETAINS THE RELIC STRUCTURE OR FABRIC OF THE PARENT ROCK. SILL - AN INTRUSIVE BODY OF IGNEOUS ROCK OF APPROXIMATELY UNIFORM THICKNESS AND RELATIVELY THIN COMPARED WITH ITS LATERAL EXTENT, THAT HAS BEEN EMPLACED PARALLEL TO THE BEDDING OR SCHISTOSITY OF THE INTRUDED ROCKS. SLICKENISE - POLISHED AND STRIATED SURFACE THAT RESULTS FROM FRICTION ALONG A FAULT OR SLIP PLANE. STANDARD PENETRATION TEST (PENETRATION RESISTANCE) (SPT) - NUMBER OF BLOWS (N OR BPF) OF A 140 LB. HAMMER FALLING 30 INCHES REQUIRED TO PRODUCE A PENETRATION OF 1 FOOT INTO SOIL WITH A 2 INCH OUTSIDE DIAMETER SPLIT SPOON SAMPLER. SPT REFUSAL IS PENETRATION EQUAL TO OR LESS THAN 0.1 FOOT PER 60 BLOWS. STRATA CORE RECOVERY (SREC.) - TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATA MATERIAL RECOVERED DIVIDED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATUM AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE. STRATA ROCK QUALITY DESIGNATION (SROD) - A MEASURE OF ROCK QUALITY DESCRIBED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF ROCK SEGMENTS WITHIN A STRATUM EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 4 INCHES DIVIDED BY THE TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATA AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE. TOPSOIL (TS.) - SURFACE SOILS USUALLY CONTAINING ORGANIC MATTER. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SOIL LEGEND AND AASHTO CLASSIFICATION <table border="1"> <tr> <th>GENERAL CLASS.</th> <th colspan="6">GRANULAR MATERIALS (≤ 35% PASSING #200)</th> <th colspan="6">SILT-CLAY MATERIALS (> 35% PASSING #200)</th> <th colspan="6">ORGANIC MATERIALS</th> </tr> <tr> <th>GROUP CLASS.</th> <th>A-1</th> <th>A-3</th> <th>A-2</th> <th>A-2-4</th> <th>A-2-5</th> <th>A-2-6</th> <th>A-2-7</th> <th>A-4</th> <th>A-5</th> <th>A-6</th> <th>A-7</th> <th>A-1, A-2</th> <th>A-3</th> <th>A-4, A-5</th> <th>A-6, A-7</th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> </tr> <tr> <th>SYMBOL</th> <td>○</td> <td>○</td> <td>○</td> <td>○</td> <td>○</td> <td>○</td> <td>○</td> <td>○</td> <td>○</td> <td>○</td> <td>○</td> <td>○</td> <td>○</td> <td>○</td> <td>○</td> <td>○</td> <td>○</td> <td>○</td> <td>○</td> </tr> <tr> <th>% PASSING #10 #40 #200</th> <td>50 30 15</td> <td>10 25 10</td> <td>10 25 10</td> <td>10 25 10</td> <td>10 25 10</td> <td>10 25 10</td> <td>10 25 10</td> <td>10 25 10</td> <td>10 25 10</td> <td>10 25 10</td> <td>10 25 10</td> <td>10 25 10</td> <td>10 25 10</td> <td>10 25 10</td> <td>10 25 10</td> <td>10 25 10</td> <td>10 25 10</td> <td>10 25 10</td> <td>10 25 10</td> </tr> <tr> <th>MATERIAL PASSING #40 LL PI</th> <td>6</td> <td>NP</td> <td>40 10</td> <td>41 10</td> <td>40 11</td> <td>41 11</td> <td>40 11</td> <td>41 11</td> <td>40 11</td> <td>41 11</td> <td>40 11</td> <td>41 11</td> <td>40 11</td> <td>41 11</td> <td>40 11</td> <td>41 11</td> <td>40 11</td> <td>41 11</td> <td>40 11</td> </tr> <tr> <th>GROUP INDEX</th> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>4</td> <td>8</td> <td>8</td> <td>12</td> <td>16</td> <td>16</td> <td>16</td> <td>16</td> <td>16</td> <td>16</td> <td>16</td> <td>16</td> <td>16</td> <td>16</td> <td>16</td> </tr> <tr> <th>USUAL TYPES OF MAJOR MATERIALS</th> <td>STONE FRAGS. GRAVEL, AND SAND</td> <td>FINE SAND</td> <td colspan="4">SILTY OR CLAYEY GRAVEL AND SAND</td> <td colspan="2">SILTY SOILS</td> <td colspan="2">CLAYEY SOILS</td> <td colspan="6">SOILS WITH LITTLE OR MODERATE AMOUNTS OF ORGANIC MATTER</td> <td colspan="4">HIGHLY ORGANIC SOILS</td> </tr> <tr> <th>GEN. RATING AS SUBGRADE</th> <td colspan="6">EXCELLENT TO GOOD</td> <td colspan="4">FAIR TO POOR</td> <td>FAIR TO POOR</td> <td>POOR</td> <td colspan="4">UNSATURABLE</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="10">PI OF A-7-5 SUBGROUP IS ≤ LL - 30 ; PI OF A-7-6 SUBGROUP IS > LL - 30</td> <td colspan="10"></td> </tr> </table> | | | | | | | | | | GENERAL CLASS. | GRANULAR MATERIALS (≤ 35% PASSING #200) | | | | | | SILT-CLAY MATERIALS (> 35% PASSING #200) | | | | | | ORGANIC MATERIALS | | | | | | GROUP CLASS. | A-1 | A-3 | A-2 | A-2-4 | A-2-5 | A-2-6 | A-2-7 | A-4 | A-5 | A-6 | A-7 | A-1, A-2 | A-3 | A-4, A-5 | A-6, A-7 | | | | | SYMBOL | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | % PASSING #10 #40 #200 | 50 30 15 | 10 25 10 | 10 25 10 | 10 25 10 | 10 25 10 | 10 25 10 | 10 25 10 | 10 25 10 | 10 25 10 | 10 25 10 | 10 25 10 | 10 25 10 | 10 25 10 | 10 25 10 | 10 25 10 | 10 25 10 | 10 25 10 | 10 25 10 | 10 25 10 | MATERIAL PASSING #40 LL PI | 6 | NP | 40 10 | 41 10 | 40 11 | 41 11 | 40 11 | 41 11 | 40 11 | 41 11 | 40 11 | 41 11 | 40 11 | 41 11 | 40 11 | 41 11 | 40 11 | 41 11 | 40 11 | GROUP INDEX | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 8 | 8 | 12 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | USUAL TYPES OF MAJOR MATERIALS | STONE FRAGS. GRAVEL, AND SAND | FINE SAND | SILTY OR CLAYEY GRAVEL AND SAND | | | | SILTY SOILS | | CLAYEY SOILS | | SOILS WITH LITTLE OR MODERATE AMOUNTS OF ORGANIC MATTER | | | | | | HIGHLY ORGANIC SOILS | | | | GEN. RATING AS SUBGRADE | EXCELLENT TO GOOD | | | | | | FAIR TO POOR | | | | FAIR TO POOR | POOR | UNSATURABLE | | | | PI OF A-7-5 SUBGROUP IS ≤ LL - 30 ; PI OF A-7-6 SUBGROUP IS > LL - 30 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | MINERALOGICAL COMPOSITION MINERAL NAMES SUCH AS QUARTZ, FELDSPAR, MICA, TALC, KAOLIN, ETC. ARE USED IN DESCRIPTIONS WHEN THEY ARE CONSIDERED OF SIGNIFICANCE. | | | | | | | | | | WEATHERING FRESH: ROCK FRESH, CRYSTALS BRIGHT, FEW JOINTS MAY SHOW SLIGHT STAINING. ROCK RINGS UNDER HAMMER IF CRYSTALLINE. VERY SLIGHT (IV SLI.): ROCK GENERALLY FRESH, JOINTS STAINED, SOME JOINTS MAY SHOW THIN CLAY COATINGS IF OPEN. CRYSTALS ON A BROKEN SPECIMEN FACE SHINE BRIGHTLY. ROCK RINGS UNDER HAMMER BLOWS IF OF A CRYSTALLINE NATURE. SLIGHT (SLI.): ROCK GENERALLY FRESH, JOINTS STAINED AND DISCOLORATION EXTENDS INTO ROCK UP TO 1 INCH. OPEN JOINTS MAY CONTAIN CLAY. IN GRANITOID ROCKS SOME OCCASIONAL FELDSPAR CRYSTALS ARE DULL AND DISCOLORED. CRYSTALLINE ROCKS RING UNDER HAMMER BLOWS. MODERATE (MOD.): SIGNIFICANT PORTIONS OF ROCK SHOW DISCOLORATION AND WEATHERING EFFECTS. IN GRANITOID ROCKS, MOST FELDSPARS ARE DULL AND DISCOLORED, SOME SHOW CLAY. ROCK HAS DULL SOUND UNDER HAMMER BLOWS AND SHOWS SIGNIFICANT LOSS OF STRENGTH AS COMPARED WITH FRESH ROCK. MODERATELY SEVERE (MOD. SEV.): ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED. IN GRANITOID ROCKS, ALL FELDSPARS DULL AND DISCOLORED AND A MAJORITY SHOW KAOLINIZATION. ROCK SHOWS SEVERE LOSS OF STRENGTH AND CAN BE EXCAVATED WITH A GEOLOGIST'S PICK. ROCK GIVES "CLUNK" SOUND WHEN STRUCK. IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL. SEVERE (SEV.): ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED. ROCK FABRIC CLEAR AND EVIDENT BUT REDUCED IN STRENGTH TO STRONG SOIL. IN GRANITOID ROCKS ALL FELDSPARS ARE KAOLINIZED TO SOME EXTENT. SOME FRAGMENTS OF STRONG ROCK USUALLY REMAIN. IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT N VALUES > 100 BPF. VERY SEVERE (IV SEV.): ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED. ROCK FABRIC ELEMENTS ARE DISCERNIBLE BUT MASS IS EFFECTIVELY REDUCED TO SOIL STATUS, WITH ONLY FRAGMENTS OF STRONG ROCK REMAINING. SAPROLITE IS AN EXAMPLE OF ROCK WEATHERED TO A DEGREE THAT ONLY MINOR VESTIGES OF ORIGINAL ROCK FABRIC REMAIN. IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT N VALUES < 100 BPF. COMPLETE: ROCK REDUCED TO SOIL. ROCK FABRIC NOT DISCERNIBLE, OR DISCERNIBLE ONLY IN SMALL AND SCATTERED CONCENTRATIONS. QUARTZ MAY BE PRESENT AS DIKES OR STRINGERS. SAPROLITE IS ALSO AN EXAMPLE. | | | | | | | | | | PERCENTAGE OF MATERIAL <table border="1"> <tr> <th>ORGANIC MATERIAL</th> <th>GRANULAR SOILS</th> <th>SILT - CLAY SOILS</th> <th>OTHER MATERIAL</th> </tr> <tr> <td>TRACE OF ORGANIC MATTER</td> <td>2 - 3%</td> <td>3 - 5%</td> <td>TRACE 1 - 10%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>LITTLE ORGANIC MATTER</td> <td>3 - 5%</td> <td>5 - 12%</td> <td>LITTLE 10 - 20%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>MODERATELY ORGANIC</td> <td>5 - 10%</td> <td>12 - 20%</td> <td>SOME 20 - 35%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>HIGHLY ORGANIC</td> <td>> 10%</td> <td>> 20%</td> <td>HIGHLY 35% AND ABOVE</td> </tr> </table> | | | | | | | | | | ORGANIC MATERIAL | GRANULAR SOILS | SILT - CLAY SOILS | OTHER MATERIAL | TRACE OF ORGANIC MATTER | 2 - 3% | 3 - 5% | TRACE 1 - 10% | LITTLE ORGANIC MATTER | 3 - 5% | 5 - 12% | LITTLE 10 - 20% | MODERATELY ORGANIC | 5 - 10% | 12 - 20% | SOME 20 - 35% | HIGHLY ORGANIC | > 10% | > 20% | HIGHLY 35% AND ABOVE |
| GENERAL CLASS. | GRANULAR MATERIALS (≤ 35% PASSING #200) | | | | | | SILT-CLAY MATERIALS (> 35% PASSING #200) | | | | | | ORGANIC MATERIALS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GROUP CLASS. | A-1 | A-3 | A-2 | A-2-4 | A-2-5 | A-2-6 | A-2-7 | A-4 | A-5 | A-6 | A-7 | A-1, A-2 | A-3 | A-4, A-5 | A-6, A-7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SYMBOL | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| % PASSING #10 #40 #200 | 50 30 15 | 10 25 10 | 10 25 10 | 10 25 10 | 10 25 10 | 10 25 10 | 10 25 10 | 10 25 10 | 10 25 10 | 10 25 10 | 10 25 10 | 10 25 10 | 10 25 10 | 10 25 10 | 10 25 10 | 10 25 10 | 10 25 10 | 10 25 10 | 10 25 10 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MATERIAL PASSING #40 LL PI | 6 | NP | 40 10 | 41 10 | 40 11 | 41 11 | 40 11 | 41 11 | 40 11 | 41 11 | 40 11 | 41 11 | 40 11 | 41 11 | 40 11 | 41 11 | 40 11 | 41 11 | 40 11 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GROUP INDEX | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 8 | 8 | 12 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| USUAL TYPES OF MAJOR MATERIALS | STONE FRAGS. GRAVEL, AND SAND | FINE SAND | SILTY OR CLAYEY GRAVEL AND SAND | | | | SILTY SOILS | | CLAYEY SOILS | | SOILS WITH LITTLE OR MODERATE AMOUNTS OF ORGANIC MATTER | | | | | | HIGHLY ORGANIC SOILS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GEN. RATING AS SUBGRADE | EXCELLENT TO GOOD | | | | | | FAIR TO POOR | | | | FAIR TO POOR | POOR | UNSATURABLE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| PI OF A-7-5 SUBGROUP IS ≤ LL - 30 ; PI OF A-7-6 SUBGROUP IS > LL - 30 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ORGANIC MATERIAL | GRANULAR SOILS | SILT - CLAY SOILS | OTHER MATERIAL | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TRACE OF ORGANIC MATTER | 2 - 3% | 3 - 5% | TRACE 1 - 10% | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LITTLE ORGANIC MATTER | 3 - 5% | 5 - 12% | LITTLE 10 - 20% | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MODERATELY ORGANIC | 5 - 10% | 12 - 20% | SOME 20 - 35% | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| HIGHLY ORGANIC | > 10% | > 20% | HIGHLY 35% AND ABOVE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GROUND WATER WATER LEVEL IN BORE HOLE IMMEDIATELY AFTER DRILLING STATIC WATER LEVEL AFTER 24 HOURS PERCHED WATER, SATURATED ZONE, OR WATER BEARING STRATA SPRING OR SEEP | | | | | | | | | | MISCELLANEOUS SYMBOLS ROADWAY EMBANKMENT (RE) WITH SOIL DESCRIPTION SOIL SYMBOL ARTIFICIAL FILL (AF) OTHER THAN ROADWAY EMBANKMENT INFERRED SOIL BOUNDARY INFERRED ROCK LINE ALLUVIAL SOIL BOUNDARY DIP & DIP DIRECTION OF ROCK STRUCTURES SPT DMT TEST BORING AUGER BORING CORE BORING MONITORING WELL PIEZOMETER INSTALLATION SLOPE INDICATOR INSTALLATION CONE PENETROMETER TEST SOUNDING ROD TEST BORING WITH CORE SPT N-VALUE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TEXTURE OR GRAIN SIZE <table border="1"> <tr> <th>U.S. STD. SIEVE SIZE OPENING (MM)</th> <td>4</td> <td>10</td> <td>40</td> <td>60</td> <td>200</td> <td>270</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>4.75</td> <td>2.00</td> <td>0.42</td> <td>0.25</td> <td>0.075</td> <td>0.053</td> </tr> <tr> <th>BOULDER (BLDR.)</th> <th>COBBLE (COB.)</th> <th>GRAVEL (GR.)</th> <th>COARSE SAND (CSE. SD.)</th> <th>FINE SAND (F SD.)</th> <th>SILT (SL.)</th> <th>CLAY (CL.)</th> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <th>GRAIN SIZE</th> <td>MM 305</td> <td>75</td> <td>2.0</td> <td>0.25</td> <td>0.05</td> <td>0.005</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>IN. 12</td> <td>3</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table> | | | | | | | | | | U.S. STD. SIEVE SIZE OPENING (MM) | 4 | 10 | 40 | 60 | 200 | 270 | | 4.75 | 2.00 | 0.42 | 0.25 | 0.075 | 0.053 | BOULDER (BLDR.) | COBBLE (COB.) | GRAVEL (GR.) | COARSE SAND (CSE. SD.) | FINE SAND (F SD.) | SILT (SL.) | CLAY (CL.) | | | | | | | | GRAIN SIZE | MM 305 | 75 | 2.0 | 0.25 | 0.05 | 0.005 | | IN. 12 | 3 | | | | | RECOMMENDATION SYMBOLS UNDERCUT SHALLOW UNDERCUT UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION - UNSUITABLE WASTE UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION - ACCEPTABLE DEGRADABLE ROCK UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION - ACCEPTABLE, BUT NOT TO BE USED IN THE TOP 3 FEET OF EMBANKMENT OR BACKFILL | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| U.S. STD. SIEVE SIZE OPENING (MM) | 4 | 10 | 40 | 60 | 200 | 270 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 4.75 | 2.00 | 0.42 | 0.25 | 0.075 | 0.053 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BOULDER (BLDR.) | COBBLE (COB.) | GRAVEL (GR.) | COARSE SAND (CSE. SD.) | FINE SAND (F SD.) | SILT (SL.) | CLAY (CL.) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| GRAIN SIZE | MM 305 | 75 | 2.0 | 0.25 | 0.05 | 0.005 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | IN. 12 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SOIL MOISTURE - CORRELATION OF TERMS <table border="1"> <tr> <th>SOIL MOISTURE SCALE (ATTERBERG LIMITS)</th> <th>FIELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION</th> <th>GUIDE FOR FIELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION</th> </tr> <tr> <td>LL - LIQUID LIMIT</td> <td>- SATURATED - (SAT.)</td> <td>USUALLY LIQUID; VERY WET, USUALLY FROM BELOW THE GROUND WATER TABLE</td> </tr> <tr> <td>PLASTIC RANGE (PI)</td> <td>- WET - (W)</td> <td>SEMISOLID; REQUIRES DRYING TO ATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE</td> </tr> <tr> <td>PL - PLASTIC LIMIT</td> <td>- MOIST - (M)</td> <td>SOLID; AT OR NEAR OPTIMUM MOISTURE</td> </tr> <tr> <td>OM - OPTIMUM MOISTURE SHRINKAGE LIMIT</td> <td>- DRY - (D)</td> <td>REQUIRES ADDITIONAL WATER TO ATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE</td> </tr> </table> | | | | | | | | | | SOIL MOISTURE SCALE (ATTERBERG LIMITS) | FIELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION | GUIDE FOR FIELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION | LL - LIQUID LIMIT | - SATURATED - (SAT.) | USUALLY LIQUID; VERY WET, USUALLY FROM BELOW THE GROUND WATER TABLE | PLASTIC RANGE (PI) | - WET - (W) | SEMISOLID; REQUIRES DRYING TO ATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE | PL - PLASTIC LIMIT | - MOIST - (M) | SOLID; AT OR NEAR OPTIMUM MOISTURE | OM - OPTIMUM MOISTURE SHRINKAGE LIMIT | - DRY - (D) | REQUIRES ADDITIONAL WATER TO ATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE | ABBREVIATIONS AR - AUGER REFUSAL BT - BORING TERMINATED CL - CLAY CPT - CONE PENETRATION TEST CSE - COARSE DMT - DILATOMETER TEST DPT - DYNAMIC PENETRATION TEST e - VOID RATIO F - FINE FOSS. - FOSSILIFEROUS FRAC. - FRACTURED, FRACTURES FRAGS. - FRAGMENTS HI. - HIGHLY MED. - MEDIUM MICA - MICACEOUS MOD. - MODERATELY NP - NON PLASTIC ORG. - ORGANIC PMT - PRESSUREMETER TEST SAP. - SAPROLITIC SD. - SAND, SANDY SL. - SILTY, SILTY SLI. - SLIGHTLY TCR - TRICONE REFUSAL w - MOISTURE CONTENT V - VERY VST - VANE SHEAR TEST WEA. - WEATHERED % - UNIT WEIGHT %g - DRY UNIT WEIGHT SAMPLE ABBREVIATIONS S - BULK SS - SPLIT SPOON ST - SHELBY TUBE RS - ROCK RT - RECOMPACTED TRIAXIAL CBR - CALIFORNIA BEARING RATIO | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SOIL MOISTURE SCALE (ATTERBERG LIMITS) | FIELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION | GUIDE FOR FIELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| OM - OPTIMUM MOISTURE SHRINKAGE LIMIT | - DRY - (D) | REQUIRES ADDITIONAL WATER TO ATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| PLASTICITY <table border="1"> <tr> <th>NON PLASTIC</th> <th colspan="2">PLASTICITY INDEX (PI)</th> <th>DRY STRENGTH</th> </tr> <tr> <td>SLIGHTLY PLASTIC</td> <td>0-5</td> <td></td> <td>VERY LOW</td> </tr> <tr> <td>MODERATELY PLASTIC</td> <td>6-15</td> <td></td> <td>SLIGHT</td> </tr> <tr> <td>HIGHLY PLASTIC</td> <td>16-25</td> <td></td> <td>MEDIUM</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>26 OR MORE</td> <td></td> <td>HIGH</td> </tr> </table> | | | | | | | | | | NON PLASTIC | PLASTICITY INDEX (PI) | | DRY STRENGTH | SLIGHTLY PLASTIC | 0-5 | | VERY LOW | MODERATELY PLASTIC | 6-15 | | SLIGHT | HIGHLY PLASTIC | 16-25 | | MEDIUM | | 26 OR MORE | | HIGH | EQUIPMENT USED ON SUBJECT PROJECT <table border="1"> <tr> <th>DRILL UNITS:</th> <th>ADVANCING TOOLS:</th> <th>HAMMER TYPE:</th> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> CME-45C</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> CLAY BITS</td> <td><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> AUTOMATIC <input type="checkbox"/> MANUAL</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> CME-550</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> 6" CONTINUOUS FLIGHT AUGER</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 8" HOLLOW AUGERS</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> HARD FACED FINGER BITS</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> TUNG-CARBIDE INSERTS</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> CME-550X</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> CASING <input type="checkbox"/> W/ ADVANCER</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> VANE SHEAR TEST</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> TRICONE * STEEL TEETH</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> PORTABLE HOIST</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> TRICONE * TUNG-CARB.</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> DIEDRICH D50</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> CORE BIT</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td></td> </tr> </table> | | | | | | | | | | DRILL UNITS: | ADVANCING TOOLS: | HAMMER TYPE: | <input type="checkbox"/> CME-45C | <input type="checkbox"/> CLAY BITS | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> AUTOMATIC <input type="checkbox"/> MANUAL | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> CME-550 | <input type="checkbox"/> 6" CONTINUOUS FLIGHT AUGER | | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 8" HOLLOW AUGERS | | | <input type="checkbox"/> HARD FACED FINGER BITS | | | <input type="checkbox"/> TUNG-CARBIDE INSERTS | | <input type="checkbox"/> CME-550X | <input type="checkbox"/> CASING <input type="checkbox"/> W/ ADVANCER | | <input type="checkbox"/> VANE SHEAR TEST | <input type="checkbox"/> TRICONE * STEEL TEETH | | <input type="checkbox"/> PORTABLE HOIST | <input type="checkbox"/> TRICONE * TUNG-CARB. | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> DIEDRICH D50 | <input type="checkbox"/> CORE BIT | | | <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| SLIGHTLY PLASTIC | 0-5 | | VERY LOW | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| <input type="checkbox"/> CME-45C | <input type="checkbox"/> CLAY BITS | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> AUTOMATIC <input type="checkbox"/> MANUAL | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 8" HOLLOW AUGERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> HARD FACED FINGER BITS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> DIEDRICH D50 | <input type="checkbox"/> CORE BIT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| COLOR DESCRIPTIONS MAY INCLUDE COLOR OR COLOR COMBINATIONS (TAN, RED, YELLOW-BROWN, BLUE-BROWN). MODIFIERS SUCH AS LIGHT, DARK, STREAKED, ETC. ARE USED TO DESCRIBE APPEARANCE. | | | | | | | | | | ROCK HARDNESS VERY HARD: CANNOT BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR SHARP PICK. BREAKING OF HAND SPECIMENS REQUIRES SEVERAL HARD BLOWS OF THE GEOLOGIST'S PICK. HARD: CAN BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR PICK ONLY WITH DIFFICULTY. HARD HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED TO DETACH HAND SPECIMEN. MODERATELY HARD: CAN BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR PICK. GOUGES OR GROOVES TO 0.25 INCHES DEEP CAN BE EXCAVATED BY HARD BLOW OF A GEOLOGIST'S PICK. HAND SPECIMENS CAN BE DETACHED BY MODERATE BLOWS. MEDIUM HARD: CAN BE GROUDED OR GOUGED 0.05 INCHES DEEP BY FIRM PRESSURE OF KNIFE OR PICK POINT. CAN BE EXCAVATED IN SMALL CHIPS TO PIECES 1 INCH MAXIMUM SIZE BY HARD BLOWS OF THE POINT OF A GEOLOGIST'S PICK. SOFT: CAN BE GROUDED OR GOUGED READILY BY KNIFE OR PICK. CAN BE EXCAVATED IN FRAGMENTS FROM CHIPS TO SEVERAL INCHES IN SIZE BY MODERATE BLOWS OF A PICK POINT. SMALL, THIN PIECES CAN BE BROKEN BY FINGER PRESSURE. VERY SOFT: CAN BE CARVED WITH KNIFE. CAN BE EXCAVATED READILY WITH POINT OF PICK. PIECES 1 INCH OR MORE IN THICKNESS CAN BE BROKEN BY FINGER PRESSURE. CAN BE SCRATCHED READILY BY FINGER NAIL. | | | | | | | | | | FRACATURE SPACING <table border="1"> <tr> <th>TERM</th> <th>SPACING</th> </tr> <tr> <td>VERY WIDE</td> <td>MORE THAN 10 FEET</td> </tr> <tr> <td>WIDE</td> <td>3 TO 10 FEET</td> </tr> <tr> <td>MODERATELY CLOSE</td> <td>1 TO 3 FEET</td> </tr> <tr> <td>CLOSE</td> <td>0.16 TO 1 FOOT</td> </tr> <tr> <td>VERY CLOSE</td> <td>LESS THAN 0.16 FEET</td> </tr> </table> | | | | | | | | | | TERM | SPACING | VERY WIDE | MORE THAN 10 FEET | WIDE | 3 TO 10 FEET | MODERATELY CLOSE | 1 TO 3 FEET | CLOSE | 0.16 TO 1 FOOT | VERY CLOSE | LESS THAN 0.16 FEET | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TERM | SPACING | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| VERY WIDE | MORE THAN 10 FEET | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| WIDE | 3 TO 10 FEET | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MODERATELY CLOSE | 1 TO 3 FEET | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CLOSE | 0.16 TO 1 FOOT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| VERY CLOSE | LESS THAN 0.16 FEET | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| PLASTICITY (continued) | | | | | | | | | | BEDDING <table border="1"> <tr> <th>TERM</th> <th>THICKNESS</th> </tr> <tr> <td>VERY THICKLY BEDDED</td> <td>4 FEET</td> </tr> <tr> <td>THICKLY BEDDED</td> <td>1.5 - 4 FEET</td> </tr> <tr> <td>THINLY BEDDED</td> <td>0.16 - 1.5 FEET</td> </tr> <tr> <td>VERY THINLY BEDDED</td> <td>0.03 - 0.16 FEET</td> </tr> <tr> <td>THICKLY LAMINATED</td> <td>0.008 - 0.03 FEET</td> </tr> <tr> <td>THINLY LAMINATED</td> <td>< 0.008 FEET</td> </tr> </table> | | | | | | | | | | TERM | THICKNESS | VERY THICKLY BEDDED | 4 FEET | THICKLY BEDDED | 1.5 - 4 FEET | THINLY BEDDED | 0.16 - 1.5 FEET | VERY THINLY BEDDED | 0.03 - 0.16 FEET | THICKLY LAMINATED | 0.008 - 0.03 FEET | THINLY LAMINATED | < 0.008 FEET | INDURATION FOR SEDIMENTARY ROCKS, INDURATION IS THE HARDENING OF MATERIAL BY CEMENTING, HEAT, PRESSURE, ETC. FRIABLE: RUBBING WITH FINGER FREES NUMEROUS GRAINS; GENTLE BLOW BY HAMMER DISINTEGRATES SAMPLE. MODERATELY INDURATED: GRAINS CAN BE SEPARATED FROM SAMPLE WITH STEEL PROBE; BREAKS EASILY WHEN HIT WITH HAMMER. INDURATED: GRAINS ARE DIFFICULT TO SEPARATE WITH STEEL PROBE; DIFFICULT TO BREAK WITH HAMMER. EXTREMELY INDURATED: SHARP HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED TO BREAK SAMPLE; SAMPLE BREAKS ACROSS GRAINS. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TERM | THICKNESS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| VERY THICKLY BEDDED | 4 FEET | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| THICKLY BEDDED | 1.5 - 4 FEET | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| THINLY BEDDED | 0.16 - 1.5 FEET | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| VERY THINLY BEDDED | 0.03 - 0.16 FEET | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| THICKLY LAMINATED | 0.008 - 0.03 FEET | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| THINLY LAMINATED | < 0.008 FEET | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CONCRETE BENCH MARK: N/A | | | | | | | | | | ELEVATION: FEET | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| NOTES: SURVEY AND ROADWAY DESIGN FILES PROVIDED BY TGS ENGINEERS ON 11/15/2021 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |



**PROP. RETAINING WALL #12
WHANDRAIL & CONCRETE DITCH**
 BEGIN -L- STA. 341+76±
 END -L- STA. 344+11±

BM#17 ELEV. 2882.87'
 -BL- STA. 339+72.00 26"
 SPIKE NAIL IN BASE OF 12"

NC GRID
 NAD 83 NA 2011

340

345+00

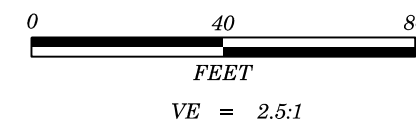


NOTE:
SOIL, WEATHERED ROCK AND CRYSTALLINE
ROCK LINES ARE BASED ON AN
INTERPRETATION OF BORE HOLE AND SEISMIC
REFRACTION DATA AND SHALL BE
CONSIDERED AS APPROXIMATE.

Prepared in the Office of:



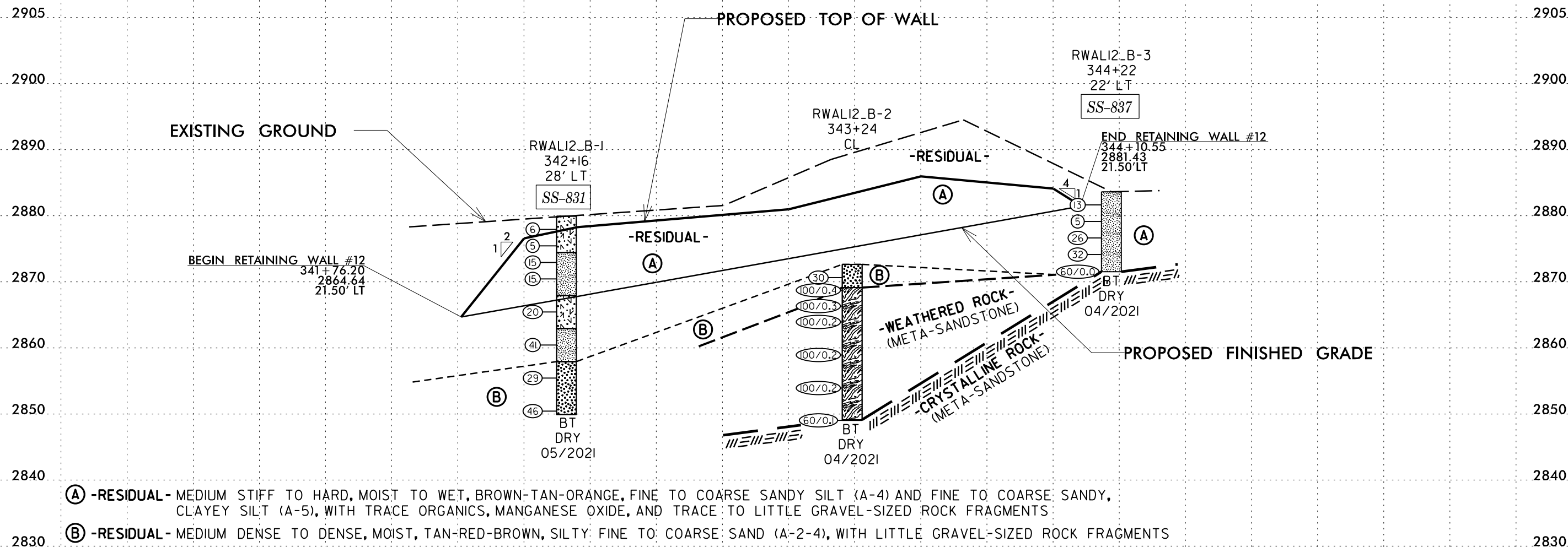
CAROLINAS
GEOTECHNICAL
GROUP



| | |
|--|-----------|
| PROJECT REFERENCE NO. | SHEET NO. |
| A-0009CB | 4 |
| RETAINING WALL #12 PROFILE BORINGS PROJECTED ALONG WALL ENVELOPE | |

SOIL TEST RESULTS

| SAMPLE NO. | OFFSET | STATION | DEPTH INTERVAL | AASHTO CLASS. | L.L. | P.I. | % BY WEIGHT | | | | % PASSING (SIEVES) | | | % MOISTURE | % ORGANIC |
|------------|--------|------------|----------------|---------------|------|------|-------------|---------|------|------|--------------------|----|-----|------------|-----------|
| | | | | | | | C. SAND | F. SAND | SILT | CLAY | 10 | 40 | 200 | | |
| SS-831 | 28' LT | 342+16 -L- | 13.5' - 15.0' | A-5(3) | 41 | NP | 3 | 26 | 54 | 17 | 100 | 99 | 85 | 31 | - |
| SS-837 | 22' LT | 344+22 -L- | 3.5' - 5.0' | A-4(0) | 30 | NP | 20 | 26 | 32 | 22 | 84 | 74 | 52 | 22 | - |



WALL ENVELOPE TAKEN FROM ROADWAY DESIGN PLANS PROVIDED BY TGS ENGINEERS ON 11/5/21.
INFERRED STRATIGRAPHY IS DRAWN THROUGH THE BORING WITH BOTH PROJECTED ONTO THE
PROFILE. APPROXIMATE EXISTING GROUND LINE IS DRAWN 27' TO 22' LT OF -L-.

339 + 50 340 + 00 341 + 50 342 + 00 342 + 50 343 + 00 343 + 50 344 + 00 344 + 50 345 + 00 345 + 50

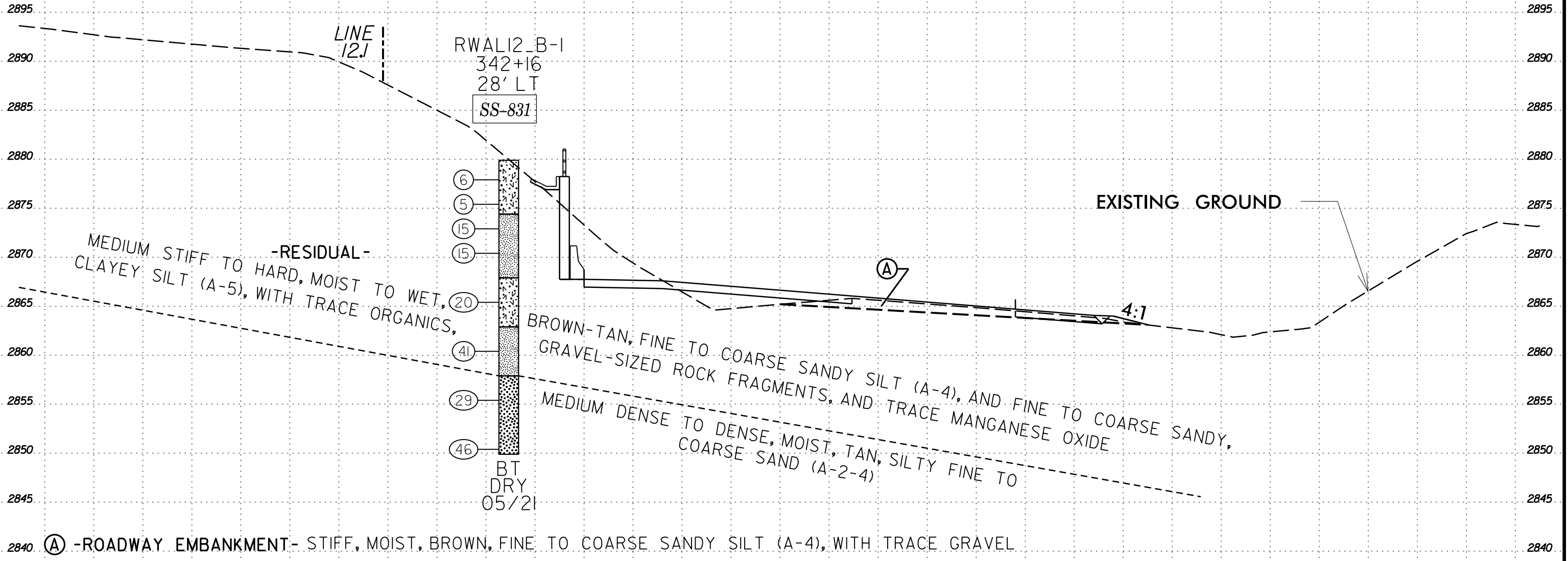
19-MAY-2022 16:21 C:\Users\jbrun\OneDrive - Carolines Geotechnical Group, PLLC\Projects\0068 - A-0009CB - Future US 74_TGS\A-0009CB\CADD\GEO\TECH\Site\A-0009CB.GEO_RWAL12.XSI.dgn

75 70 65 60 55 50 45 40 35 30 25 20 15 10 5 0 5 10 15 20 25 30 35 40 45 50 55 60 65 70 75

2915 2910 2905 2900 2895 2890 2885 2880 2875 2870 2865 2860 2855 2850 2845 2840 2835

SOIL TEST RESULTS

| SAMPLE NO. | OFFSET | STATION | DEPTH INTERVAL | AASHTO CLASS. | L.L. | P.I. | % BY WEIGHT | | | | % PASSING (SIEVES) | | | % MOISTURE | % ORGANIC |
|------------|--------|------------|----------------|---------------|------|------|-------------|---------|------|------|--------------------|----|-----|------------|-----------|
| | | | | | | | C. SAND | F. SAND | SILT | CLAY | 10 | 40 | 200 | | |
| SS-831 | 28' LT | 342+16 -L- | 13.5' - 15.0' | A-5(3) | 41 | NP | 3 | 26 | 54 | 17 | 100 | 99 | 85 | 31 | - |



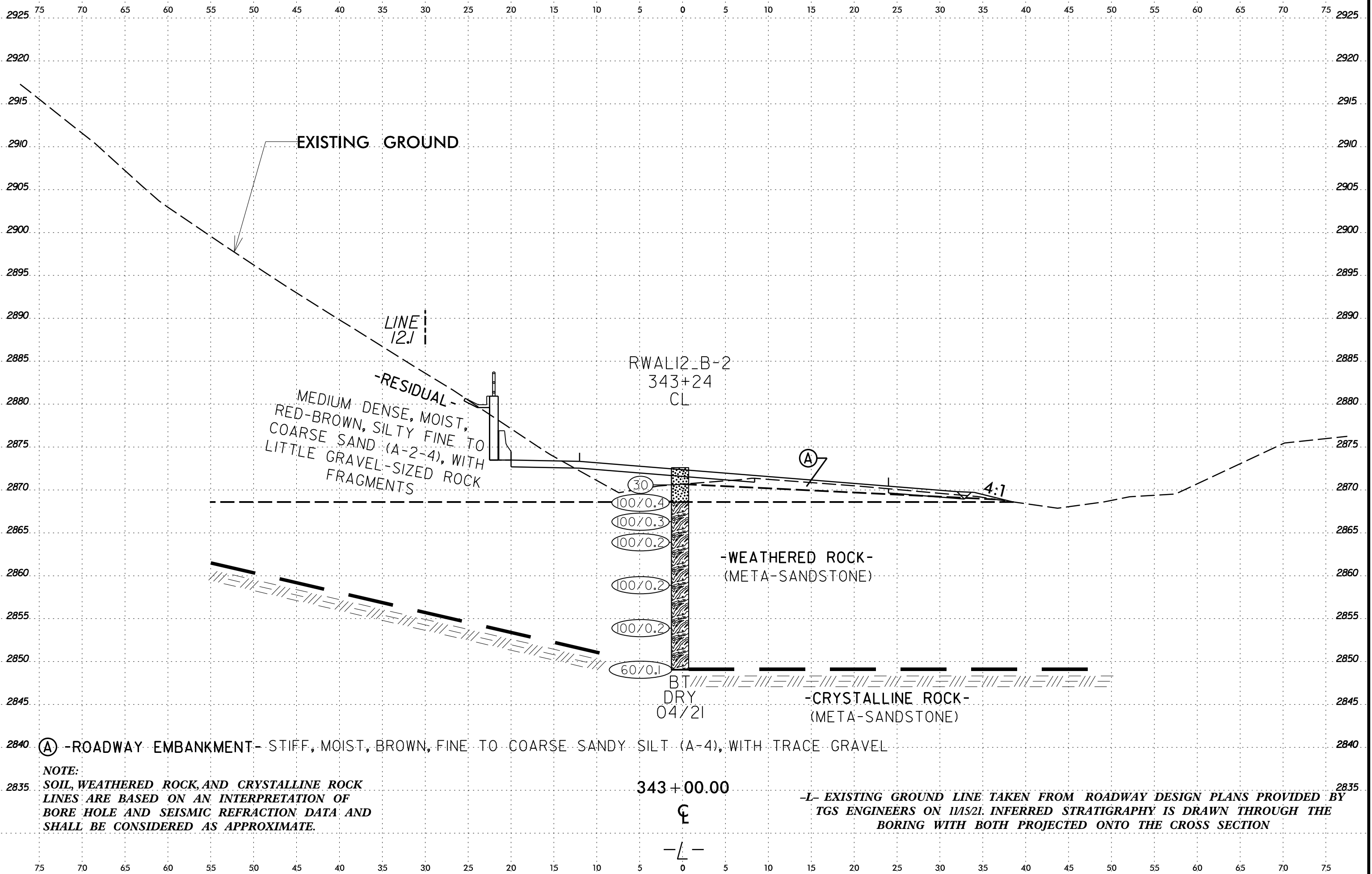
342 + 20.00

NOTE:
 SOIL, WEATHERED ROCK, AND CRYSTALLINE ROCK LINES ARE BASED ON AN INTERPRETATION OF BORE HOLE AND SEISMIC REFRACTION DATA AND SHALL BE CONSIDERED AS APPROXIMATE.

-L- EXISTING GROUND LINE TAKEN FROM ROADWAY DESIGN PLANS PROVIDED BY TGS ENGINEERS ON 11/5/21. INFERRED STRATIGRAPHY IS DRAWN THROUGH THE BORING WITH BOTH PROJECTED ONTO THE CROSS SECTION

75 70 65 60 55 50 45 40 35 30 25 20 15 10 5 0 5 10 15 20 25 30 35 40 45 50 55 60 65 70 75

6/23/16
 I:\MAY-2022\1621\1621r\OneDrive - Carolines Geotechnical Group, PLLC\Projects\0068 - A-0009CB - Future US 74_TGS\A-0009CB\CADD_GEO\TECH\Site\Sub\A-0009CB.GEO_RWAL12.XSI.dgn
 C:\Users\jbr\OneDrive - Carolines Geotechnical Group, PLLC\Projects\0068 - A-0009CB - Future US 74_TGS\A-0009CB\CADD_GEO\TECH\Site\Sub\A-0009CB.GEO_RWAL12.XSI.dgn



EXISTING GROUND

LINE
12:1

-RESIDUAL-
MEDIUM DENSE, MOIST,
RED-BROWN, SILTY FINE TO
COARSE SAND (A-2-4), WITH
LITTLE GRAVEL-SIZED ROCK
FRAGMENTS

RWAL12-B-2
343+24
CL

(30)
(100% 0.4)
(100% 0.3)
(100% 0.2)
(100% 0.2)
(60% 0.1)

-WEATHERED ROCK-
(META-SANDSTONE)

-CRYSTALLINE ROCK-
(META-SANDSTONE)

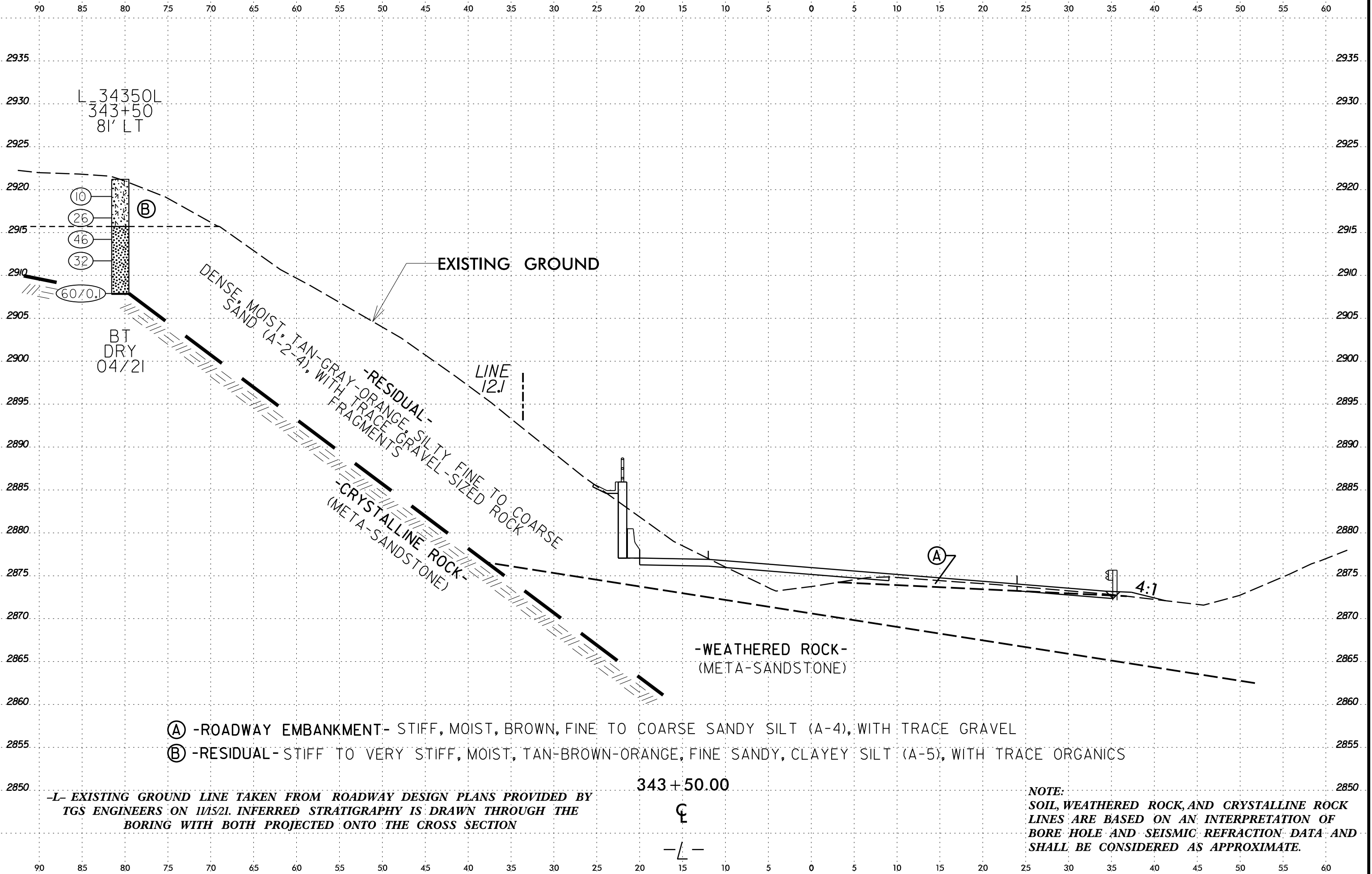
(A) -ROADWAY EMBANKMENT- STIFF, MOIST, BROWN, FINE TO COARSE SANDY SILT (A-4), WITH TRACE GRAVEL

NOTE:
SOIL, WEATHERED ROCK, AND CRYSTALLINE ROCK
LINES ARE BASED ON AN INTERPRETATION OF
BORE HOLE AND SEISMIC REFRACTION DATA AND
SHALL BE CONSIDERED AS APPROXIMATE.

-L- EXISTING GROUND LINE TAKEN FROM ROADWAY DESIGN PLANS PROVIDED BY
TGS ENGINEERS ON 11/5/21. INFERRED STRATIGRAPHY IS DRAWN THROUGH THE
BORING WITH BOTH PROJECTED ONTO THE CROSS SECTION

343 + 00.00
CL
-L-

19-MAY-2022 16:21
 C:\Users\jbr\OneDrive - Carolines Geotechnical Group, PLLC\Projects\0068 - A-0009CB - Future US 74_TGS\A-0009CB\CADD_GEO\TECH\Site\Sub\A-0009CB_GEO_RWAL12.XSI.dgn
 \$\$\$SUSERRN\$\$\$



- (A) -ROADWAY EMBANKMENT- STIFF, MOIST, BROWN, FINE TO COARSE SANDY SILT (A-4), WITH TRACE GRAVEL
- (B) -RESIDUAL- STIFF TO VERY STIFF, MOIST, TAN-BROWN-ORANGE, FINE SANDY, CLAYEY SILT (A-5), WITH TRACE ORGANICS

-L- EXISTING GROUND LINE TAKEN FROM ROADWAY DESIGN PLANS PROVIDED BY
 TGS ENGINEERS ON 11/15/21. INFERRED STRATIGRAPHY IS DRAWN THROUGH THE
 BORING WITH BOTH PROJECTED ONTO THE CROSS SECTION

343 + 50.00
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NOTE:
 SOIL, WEATHERED ROCK, AND CRYSTALLINE ROCK
 LINES ARE BASED ON AN INTERPRETATION OF
 BORE HOLE AND SEISMIC REFRACTION DATA AND
 SHALL BE CONSIDERED AS APPROXIMATE.

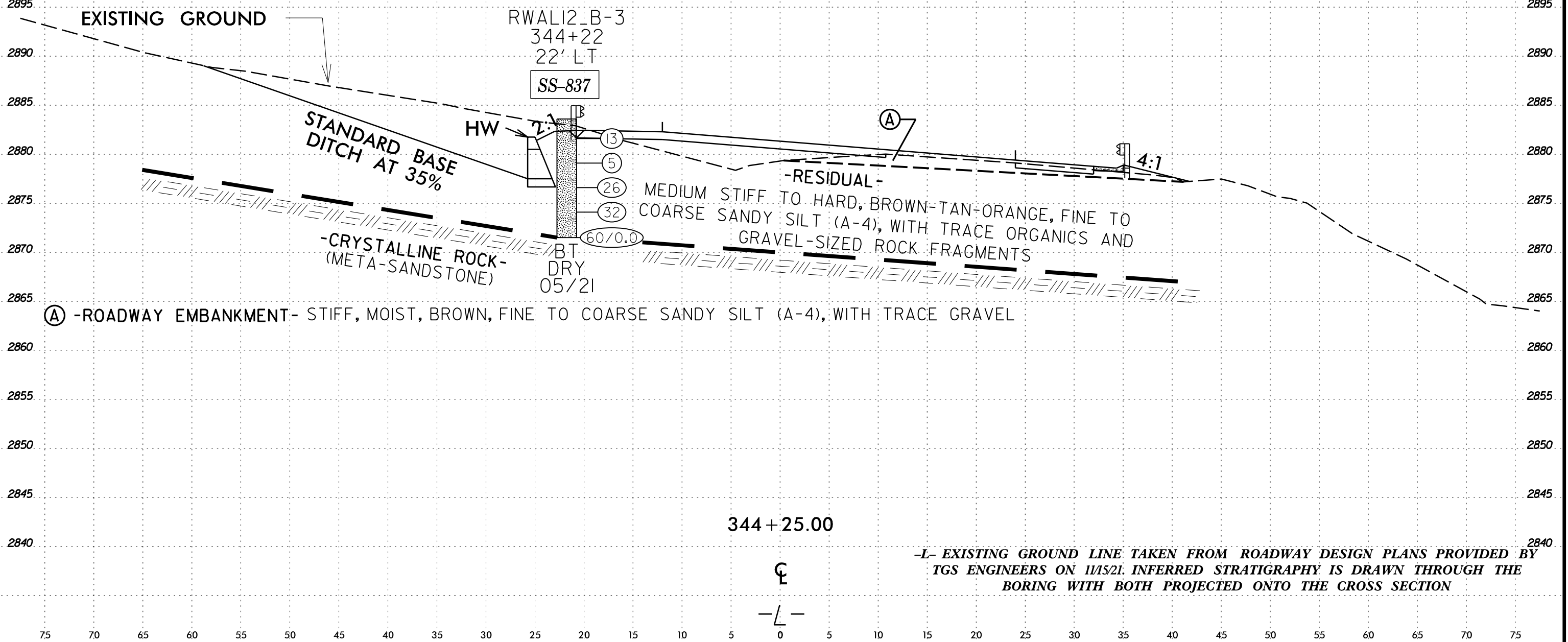
6/23/16
 I:\MAY-2022\1621\1621r\OneDrive - Carolines Geotechnical Group, PLLC\Projects\0068 - A-0009CB - Future US 74_TGS\A-0009CB\CADD\GEO\TECH\Site\Sub\A-0009CB_GEO_RWAL12.XSI.dgn
 \$\$\$USERNAME\$\$\$

75 70 65 60 55 50 45 40 35 30 25 20 15 10 5 0 5 10 15 20 25 30 35 40 45 50 55 60 65 70 75

2915 2910 2905 2900 2895 2890 2885 2880 2875 2870 2865 2860 2855 2850 2845 2840

SOIL TEST RESULTS

| SAMPLE NO. | OFFSET | STATION | DEPTH INTERVAL | AASHTO CLASS. | L.L. | P.I. | % BY WEIGHT | | | | % PASSING (SIEVES) | | | % MOISTURE | % ORGANIC |
|------------|--------|------------|----------------|---------------|------|------|-------------|---------|------|------|--------------------|----|-----|------------|-----------|
| | | | | | | | C. SAND | F. SAND | SILT | CLAY | 10 | 40 | 200 | | |
| SS-837 | 22' LT | 344+22 -L- | 3.5' - 5.0' | A-4(0) | 30 | NP | 20 | 26 | 32 | 22 | 84 | 74 | 52 | 22 | - |



75 70 65 60 55 50 45 40 35 30 25 20 15 10 5 0 5 10 15 20 25 30 35 40 45 50 55 60 65 70 75

GEOTECHNICAL BORING REPORT

BORE LOG

| WBS 32572.1.FS10 | | TIP A-0009CB | | COUNTY GRAHAM | | GEOLOGIST S. Braun | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------|---------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|-------|-------------------------|-----------------|----|----|-----|-----------|-----|---------------------------|------------|------|--|
| SITE DESCRIPTION Upgrade NC 143 from SR 1223 (Beech Creek Road) to 0.5 Miles North of Appalachian Trail | | | | | | | GROUND WTR (ft) | | | | | | | | | |
| BORING NO. RWAL12_B-1 | | STATION 342+16 | | OFFSET 28 ft LT | | ALIGNMENT L | | | | | | | | | | |
| COLLAR ELEV. 2,879.9 ft | | TOTAL DEPTH 30.0 ft | | NORTHING 622,153 | | EASTING 593,757 | | | | | | | | | | |
| DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE CG20446 Diedrich D50 83%/06/16/2020 | | | DRILL METHOD H.S. Augers | | | HAMMER TYPE Automatic | | | | | | | | | | |
| DRILLER C. Odom | | START DATE 05/03/21 | | COMP. DATE 05/03/21 | | SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A | | | | | | | | | | |
| ELEV (ft) | DRIVE ELEV (ft) | DEPTH (ft) | BLOW COUNT | | | BLOWS PER FOOT | | | | | SAMP. NO. | LOG | SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION | | | |
| | | | 0.5ft | 0.5ft | 0.5ft | 0 | 25 | 50 | 75 | 100 | | | ELEV. (ft) | DEPTH (ft) | | |
| 2880 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2,879.9 | 0.0 | GROUND SURFACE |
| | 2,878.9 | 1.0 | 2 | 2 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | RESIDUAL Medium Stiff, Brown, Fine to Coarse Sandy, Clayey SILT (A-5), with trace organics and gravel-sized rock fragments |
| 2875 | 2,876.4 | 3.5 | 3 | 2 | 3 | | | | | | | | | 2,874.4 | 5.9 | |
| | 2,873.9 | 6.0 | 8 | 7 | 8 | | | | | | | | | | | Stiff to Very Stiff, Tan-Brown, Fine to Coarse Sandy SILT (A-4), with trace gravel-sized rock fragments |
| 2870 | 2,871.4 | 8.5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 2,866.4 | 13.5 | 4 | 10 | 10 | | | | | | | | | 2,867.9 | 12.0 | Very Stiff, Tan-Brown, Fine to Coarse Sandy, Clayey SILT (A-5(3)), with trace manganese oxide |
| 2865 | 2,861.4 | 18.5 | 15 | 31 | 10 | | | | | | SS-831 | 31% | | 2,862.9 | 17.0 | Hard, Tan-Brown, Fine to Coarse Sandy SILT (A-4) |
| 2860 | 2,856.4 | 23.5 | 7 | 20 | 9 | | | | | | | | | 2,857.9 | 22.0 | Medium Dense to Dense, Tan, Silty Fine to Coarse SAND (A-2-4) |
| 2855 | 2,851.4 | 28.5 | 10 | 14 | 32 | | | | | | | | | 2,849.9 | 30.0 | Boring Terminated at Elevation 2,849.9 ft In Residual Silty Sand (A-2-4) |

| WBS 32572.1.FS10 | | TIP A-0009CB | | COUNTY GRAHAM | | GEOLOGIST C. Piercy | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------|---------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|-------|-------------------------|-----------------|----|----|-----|-----------|-----|---------------------------|------------|------|--|
| SITE DESCRIPTION Upgrade NC 143 from SR 1223 (Beech Creek Road) to 0.5 Miles North of Appalachian Trail | | | | | | | GROUND WTR (ft) | | | | | | | | | |
| BORING NO. RWAL12_B-2 | | STATION 343+24 | | OFFSET CL | | ALIGNMENT L | | | | | | | | | | |
| COLLAR ELEV. 2,872.6 ft | | TOTAL DEPTH 23.6 ft | | NORTHING 622,043 | | EASTING 593,788 | | | | | | | | | | |
| DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE BRE9533 CME-550X 78% 03/12/2021 | | | DRILL METHOD H.S. Augers | | | HAMMER TYPE Automatic | | | | | | | | | | |
| DRILLER J. Phillips | | START DATE 04/28/21 | | COMP. DATE 04/28/21 | | SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A | | | | | | | | | | |
| ELEV (ft) | DRIVE ELEV (ft) | DEPTH (ft) | BLOW COUNT | | | BLOWS PER FOOT | | | | | SAMP. NO. | LOG | SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION | | | |
| | | | 0.5ft | 0.5ft | 0.5ft | 0 | 25 | 50 | 75 | 100 | | | ELEV. (ft) | DEPTH (ft) | | |
| 2875 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2,872.6 | 0.0 | GROUND SURFACE |
| | 2,871.6 | 1.0 | 4 | 9 | 21 | | | | | | | | | | | RESIDUAL Medium Dense to Dense, Red-Brown, Silty Fine to Coarse SAND (A-2-4), with little gravel-sized rock fragments |
| 2870 | 2,869.1 | 3.5 | 100/0.4 | | | | | | | | | | | 2,869.1 | 3.5 | WEATHERED ROCK Gray-Brown, (META-SANDSTONE) |
| | 2,866.6 | 6.0 | 100/0.3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2865 | 2,864.1 | 8.5 | 100/0.2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 2,859.1 | 13.5 | 100/0.2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2860 | 2,854.1 | 18.5 | 100/0.2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2855 | 2,849.1 | 23.5 | 60/0.1 | | | | | | | | | | | 2,849.1 | 23.5 | CRYSTALLINE ROCK Gray-Brown, (META-SANDSTONE) Boring Terminated with Standard Penetration Test Refusal at Elevation 2,849.0 ft In Crystalline Rock (META-SANDSTONE) |

NCDOT BORE DOUBLE A-0009CB_GEO_RDY_GTM.GPJ_NC_DOT.GDT 5/19/22

GEOTECHNICAL BORING REPORT

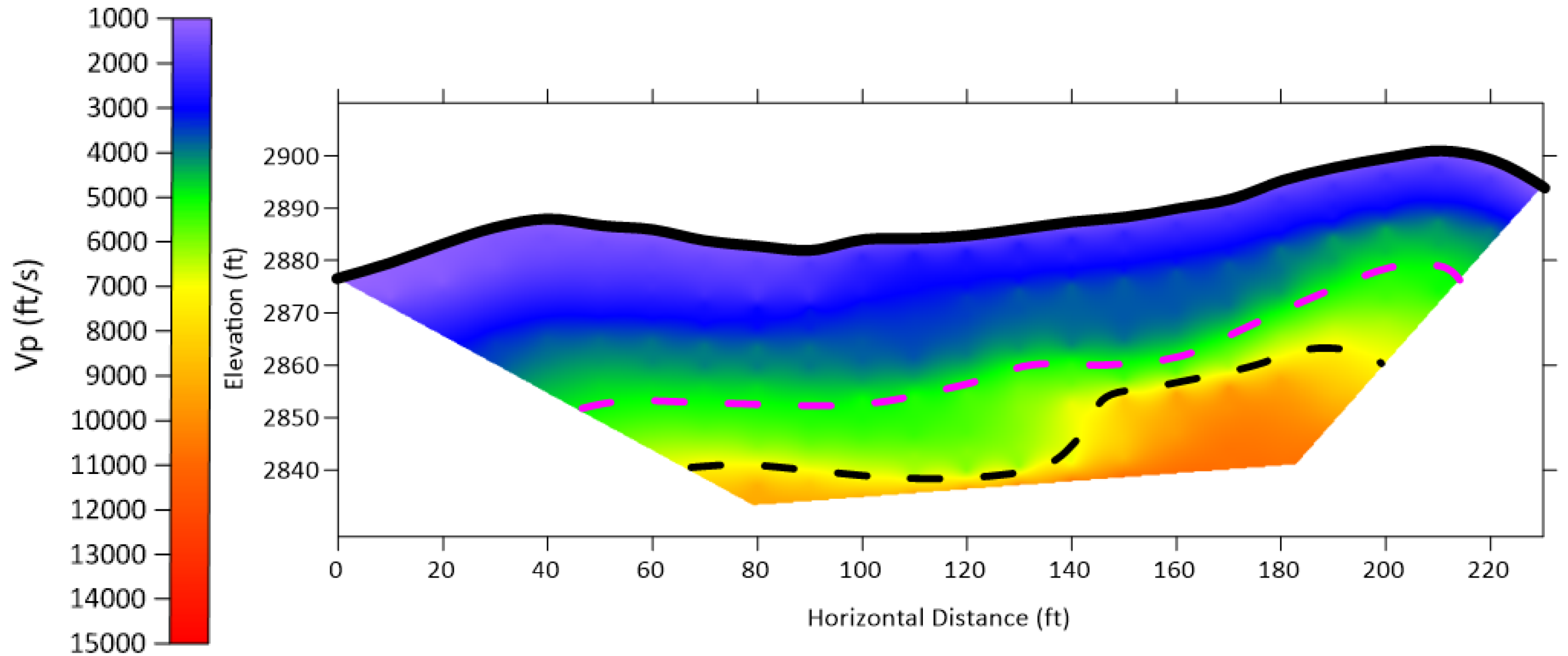
BORE LOG

| WBS 32572.1.FS10 | | TIP A-0009CB | | COUNTY GRAHAM | | GEOLOGIST N. McLaren | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------|---------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|-------|-------------------------|-----------------|----|----|-----|-----------|-----|---------------------------|------------|------|
| SITE DESCRIPTION Upgrade NC 143 from SR 1223 (Beech Creek Road) to 0.5 Miles North of Appalachian Trail | | | | | | | GROUND WTR (ft) | | | | | | | | |
| BORING NO. L_34350L | | STATION 343+50 | | OFFSET 81 ft LT | | ALIGNMENT L | | | | | | | | | |
| COLLAR ELEV. 2,921.2 ft | | TOTAL DEPTH 13.4 ft | | NORTHING 622,045 | | EASTING 593,873 | | | | | | | | | |
| DRILL RIGHAMMER EFF./DATE CG29473 CME-550 79% 03/12/2021 | | | DRILL METHOD H.S. Augers | | | HAMMER TYPE Automatic | | | | | | | | | |
| DRILLER J. Estep | | START DATE 04/28/21 | | COMP. DATE 04/28/21 | | SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A | | | | | | | | | |
| ELEV (ft) | DRIVE ELEV (ft) | DEPTH (ft) | BLOW COUNT | | | BLOWS PER FOOT | | | | | SAMP. NO. | LOG | SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION | DEPTH (ft) | |
| | | | 0.5ft | 0.5ft | 0.5ft | 0 | 25 | 50 | 75 | 100 | | | | | |
| 2925 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2920 | 2,920.2 | 1.0 | 4 | 5 | 5 | | | | | | | | | 2,921.2 | 0.0 |
| | 2,917.7 | 3.5 | 9 | 11 | 15 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2915 | 2,915.2 | 6.0 | 15 | 23 | 23 | | | | | | | | | 2,915.7 | 5.5 |
| | 2,912.7 | 8.5 | 12 | 17 | 15 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2910 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 2,907.7 | 13.5 | | | | | | | | | | | | 2,907.9 | 13.3 |
| | | | 60/0.1 | | | | | | | | | | | 2,907.8 | 13.4 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| WBS 32572.1.FS10 | | TIP A-0009CB | | COUNTY GRAHAM | | GEOLOGIST S. Braun | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------|---------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|-------|-------------------------|-----------------|----|----|-----|-----------|-----|---------------------------|------------|------|
| SITE DESCRIPTION Upgrade NC 143 from SR 1223 (Beech Creek Road) to 0.5 Miles North of Appalachian Trail | | | | | | | GROUND WTR (ft) | | | | | | | | |
| BORING NO. RWAL12_B-3 | | STATION 344+22 | | OFFSET 22 ft LT | | ALIGNMENT L | | | | | | | | | |
| COLLAR ELEV. 2,883.6 ft | | TOTAL DEPTH 12.1 ft | | NORTHING 621,953 | | EASTING 593,836 | | | | | | | | | |
| DRILL RIGHAMMER EFF./DATE CG20446 Diedrich D50 83% 06/16/2020 | | | DRILL METHOD H.S. Augers | | | HAMMER TYPE Automatic | | | | | | | | | |
| DRILLER J. Estep | | START DATE 05/05/21 | | COMP. DATE 05/05/21 | | SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A | | | | | | | | | |
| ELEV (ft) | DRIVE ELEV (ft) | DEPTH (ft) | BLOW COUNT | | | BLOWS PER FOOT | | | | | SAMP. NO. | LOG | SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION | DEPTH (ft) | |
| | | | 0.5ft | 0.5ft | 0.5ft | 0 | 25 | 50 | 75 | 100 | | | | | |
| 2885 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 2,882.6 | 1.0 | 4 | 7 | 6 | | | | | | | | | 2,883.6 | 0.0 |
| 2880 | 2,880.1 | 3.5 | 4 | 2 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 2,877.6 | 6.0 | 3 | 9 | 17 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2875 | 2,875.1 | 8.5 | 14 | 16 | 16 | | | | | | | | | 2,875.6 | 8.0 |
| | 2,871.5 | 12.1 | 60/0.0 | | | | | | | | | | | 2,871.5 | 12.1 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

NCDOT BORE DOUBLE A-0009CB_GEO_RDY_GTM.GPJ NC_DOT.GDT 5/19/22

GEOPHYSICAL TEST RESULTS – SEISMIC REFRACTION LINE 12.1



GEOPHYSICAL TESTING PERFORMED BY GEL SOLUTIONS. REFERENCE "SEISMIC REFRACTION SURVEY FOR EVALUATION OF ROCK" DATED 10/01/2021

CG2 ESTIMATED WAVE SPEED FOR WEATHERED ROCK: 4,500 FT/SEC

CG2 ESTIMATED WAVE SPEED FOR CRYSTALLINE ROCK: 7,500 FT/SEC