





Prepared in the Office of: CAROLINAS GEOTECHNICAL GROUP 2400 CROWNPOINT EXECUTIVE DRIVE SUITE 800 CHARLOTTE, NC 28227	NORTH CAROLINA ASKO
CHARLOTTE, NC 28227 (980) 339-8684	OF TRADSPOL

FOR STANDARD CIP GRAVITY RETAINING WALLS, SEE SECTION 453 OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS. FOR STEEL BEAM GUARDRAIL, SEE ROADWAY PLANS AND SECTION 862 OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS. FOR SINGLE FACED PRECAST CONCRETE BARRIER, SEE ROADWAY PLANS AND SECTION 857 OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS.

GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEER

SEAL

042642

4/28/22

DATE

**DOCUMENT NOT CONSIDERED FINAL** 

UNLESS ALL SIGNATURES COMPLETED

John Jun

AD703B2A8484F4... SIGNATÜR

ENGINEER

SIGNATURE

DATE

FOR FENCES OR HANDRAILS ON TOP OF WALLS, SEE ROADWAY PLANS FOR FENCE OR HANDRAIL ATTACHMENT DETAILS.

FOR SUBSURFACE DRAINAGE AT WEEP HOLES, SEE ARTICLE 414-8 OF

STANDARD CIP GRAVITY WALLS ARE BASED ON THE FOLLOWING IN-SITU ASSUMED SOIL PARAMETERS:

FRICTION ANGLE,  $\phi$  = 35 DEGREES (GROUNDWATER WITHIN 7'OF BOTTOM OF FOOTING) FRICTION ANGLE.  $\phi$  = 30 DEGREES (GROUNDWATER MORE THAN 7' BELOW BOTTOM OF FOOTING)

AT THE DISCRETION OF THE ENGINEER, IF VERY LOOSE OR SOFT SOILS ARE BELOW THE BOTTOM OF WALL, UNDERCUT UP TO THREE FEET BELOW BOTTOM OF FOOTING ELEVATION AND BACKFILL WITH SELECT GRANULAR MATERIAL IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE UNDERCUT FOR EMBANKMENT STABILITY RECOMMENDATIONS INCLUDED IN THE ROADWAY RECOMMENDATIONS REPORT.

BEFORE BEGINNING STANDARD CIP GRAVITY WALL CONSTRUCTION, SURVEY WALL LOCATIONS AND SUBMIT WALL PROFILE VIEWS (WALL ENVELOPES) FOR REVIEW. FOR WALL ENVELOPES, INCLUDE BOTTOM OF WALL, EXISTING GROUND AND GRADE ELEVATIONS AND OTHER ELEVATIONS AS NEEDED AT INTERVALS OF 25' OR LESS ALONG WALLS. DO NOT START WALL CONSTRUCTION UNTIL WALL ENVELOPES ARE

FOR BRICK VENEERS, SUBMIT BRICK SAMPLES FOR APPROVAL BEFORE BEGINNING STANDARD CIP GRAVITY WALL CONSTRUCTION.

DO NOT PLACE CONCRETE FOR FOOTINGS UNTIL EXCAVATION DIMENSIONS AND FOUNDATION MATERIAL ARE APPROVED.

WHEN CONSTRUCTING STANDARD CIP GRAVITY WALLS WITH A CONSTRUCTION JOINT AS SHOWN IN DETAIL "A", PROVIDE A MINIMUM OF 3 EQUALLY SPACED #4 DOWELS AT INTERVALS OF 1'-6" ALONG

# PROJECT NO .: A-0009CA

GRAHAM COUNTY RETAINING WALL #1: -Y1- 32+55, 42' RT TO 34+15, 54' RT RETAINING WALL #2: -L- 11+79, 39' LT TO 12+50, 36' LT SHEET 2 OF 2

NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS

**GEOTECHNICAL** 

**ENGINEERING UNIT** 

STANDARD DETAIL NO. 453.01

STANDARD CAST-IN-PLACE (CIP) **GRAVITY RETAINING WALL** 

DATE: 1-16-18

SHEET NO. W1/W2-2

REVIEWED BY: REK

DATE: 4/28/2022





SHEET NO. DATE ΒY DATE NO. ΒY 3 W4-1 4

NOTE:

THE SOIL NAIL WALL LIMITS ARE FROM STA. 167+75 -L- TO STA. 171+75 -L-.

THE SMSE WALL LIMITS ARE FROM STA. 167+75 -L- TO STA. 169+43 -L- AND FROM STA. 169+81 -L- TO STA 171+75 -L-.

SMSE RETAINING WALL #4 INFORMATION									
STAL-	OFFSET LT FROM CL TO WALL FACE	TOP OF WALL	BOTTOM OF WALL	MINIMUM TOP OF LEVELING PAD	ESTIMATED MINIMUM SMSE WALL EMBEDMENT	* DESIGN SMSE WALL HEIGHT "H"	TOP OF SOIL NAIL WALL	APPROX. SOIL NAIL WALL HEIGHT	WALL REINFORCEMENT (MSE STRAP) LENGTH 'L'
167.75.00	33.33	2165.04	2165.04	2160.04	5.00	5.00	2162.72	2.68	0.7XH OR 6 FT (MIN)
167.87.50	33.33	2165.58	2160.24	2155.24	5.00	10.34	2162.72	7.48	LOWER: 0.5XH OR 6 FT (MIN) UPPER: 0.7XH OR 10 FT (MIN
168.00.00	33.33	2165.89	2155.44	2105.44	5.00	15.45	2162.72	12.28	LOWER: 0.5XH OR 6 FT (MIN) UPPER: 0.7XH OR 10 FT (MIN
168+50.00	33.33	2166.75	2156.12	2151.12	5.00	15.63	2163.67	12.55	LOWER: 0.5XH OR 6 FT (MIN) UPPER: 0.7XH OR 10 FT (MIN
169+00.00	33.33	2167.60	2155.87	2150.87	5.00	16.73	2164.55	13.68	LOWER: 0.5XH OR 6 FT (MIN) UPPER: 0.7XH OR 10 FT (MIN
169+43.00	33.33	2168.33	2157.55	2152.55	5.00	15.78	2165.73	13.18	LOWER: 0.5XH OR 6 FT (MIN) UPPER: 0.7XH OR 10 FT (MIN
169+81.10	33.33	2168.98	2159.02	2154.02	5.00	14.96	2166.77	12.75	LOWER: 0.5XH OR 6 FT (MIN) UPPER: 0.7XH OR 10 FT (MIN
170+00.00	33.33	2169.31	2159.76	2154.76	5.00	14.55	2167.29	12.53	LOWER: 0.5XH OR 6 FT (MIN) UPPER: 0.7XH OR 10 FT (MIN
170.50.00	33.33	2170.16	2159.10	2154.10	5.00	16.06	2168.52	14.42	LOWER: 0.5XH OR 6 FT (MIN) UPPER: 0.7XH OR 10 FT (MIN
171+00.00	33.33	2171.02	2161.27	2156.27	5.00	14.75	2169.35	13.08	LOWER: 0.5XH OR 6 FT (MIN) UPPER: 0.7XH OR 10 FT (MIN
171+50.00	33.33	2172.23	2162.03	2157.03	5.00	15.20	2170.81	13.78	LOWER: 0.5XH OR 6 FT (MIN) UPPER: 0.7XH OR 10 FT (MIN
171+53.95	33.33	2172.34	2162.39	2157.39	5.00	14.95	2171.09	13.70	LOWER: 0.5XH OR 6 FT (MIN) UPPER: 0.7XH OR 10 FT (MIN
171+62.00	33.33	2172.51	2166.41	2161.41	5.00	11.10	2171.09	9.68	LOWER: 0.5XH OR 6 FT (MIN) UPPER: 0.7XH OR 10 FT (MIN
171+75.00	33.33	2172.91	2172.91	2167.91	5.00	5.00	2171.09	3.18	0.7XH OR 6 FT (MIN)

\* FOR DESIGN WALL HEIGHT "H" AND ADDITIONAL CONSTRUCTION DETAILS, SEE SHEETS 3 THRU 5 ALL TABLE DIMENSIONS ARE GIVEN IN FEET

PREPARED BY: DMB	DATE: 4/28/2022	
REVIEWED BY: REK	DATE: 4/28/2022	



	FRO
	SLOPE IN FR
	HORIZONTAL
	3.0H:1.0V
	2.5H:1.0V
	2.0H:1.0V
	1.5H:1.0V
	1.25H:1.0V
	1.0H:1.0V
01	ĨE:
)	MAINTAIN A MINIMUM BENG
)	MINIMUM EMBEDMENT DEPTH
)	MAXIMUM SLOPE OF 1H:1V
)	SUBMIT WITH THE WALL DI







## NOTES:

FOR SHORED MECHANICALLY STABILIZED EARTH (SMSE) RETAINING WALLS, SEE SHORED MECHANICALLY STABILIZED EARTH RETAINING WALLS SPECIAL PROVISION. FOR MECHANICALLY STABILIZED EARTH (MSE) RETAINING WALLS, SEE MECHANICALLY STABILIZED EARTH RETAINING WALLS PROVISION. FOR STEEL BEAM GUARDRAIL, SEE ROADWAY PLANS AND SECTION 862 OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS. USE AN SMSE WALL SYSTEM WITH PRECAST PANELS FOR THIS RETAINING WALL. DO NOT USE FINE AGGREGATE IN THE REINFORCED ZONE OF RETAINING WALL #4. A SMOOTH ARCHITECTURAL FINISH IS REQUIRED FOR PRECAST CONCRETE PANELS FOR RETAINING WALL #4. A SEPARATION GEOTEXTILE IS REQUIRED AT THE BACK OF THE REINFORCED ZONE FOR RETAINING WALL #4. BEFORE BEGINNING SMSE WALL DESIGN FOR RETAINING WALL #4, SURVEY WALL LOCATION AND SUBMIT A REVISED WALL PROFILE VIEW (WALL ENVELOPE) FOR REVIEW. DO NOT START WALL DESIGN OR CONSTRUCTION UNTIL THE REVISED WALL ENVELOPE IS ACCEPTED. DESIGN RETAINING WALL #4 FOR WALL HEIGHTS EQUAL TO THE DESIGN HEIGHT (DIFFERENCE BETWEEN FINISHED GRADE/TOP OF WALL ELEVATION AND BOTTOM OF WALL ELEVATION) PLUS EMBEDMENT (DIFFERENCE BETWEEN BOTTOM OF WALL ELEVATION AND TOP OF LEVELING PAD ELEVATION). DESIGN RETAINING WALL #4 FOR THE FOLLOWING: 1) H = DESIGN HEIGHT + EMBEDMENT 2) DESIGN LIFE = 75 YEARS

3) MAXIMUM FACTORED VERTICAL PRESSURE ON FOUNDATION MATERIAL = 3,000 PSF 4) MINIMUM MSE REINFORCEMENT LENGTH (L) = VARIES, SEE TABLE ON SHEET W4-2 5) MINIMUM SOIL NAIL REINFORCEMENT LENGTHS ARE BASED ON SNAIL. 6) MINIMUM EMBEDMENT DEPTH = 5 FT (MIN), SEE TABLE ON SHEET W4-2 7) RETNEORCED ZONE AGGREGATE PARAMETERS.

TREINFORCED ZONE AGOREGATE FARAMETERS:							
AGGREGATE TYPE*	UNIT WEIGHT (y) PCF	FRICTION ANGLE (q) DEGREES	COHESION (C) PSF				
COARSE	110	38	Ø				
FINE	115	34	Ø				

\* SEE MSE RETAINING WALLS PROVISION FOR COARSE AND FINE AGGREGATE MATERIAL REQUIREMENTS.

9) IN-SITU ASSUMED MATERIAL PARAMETERS:

MATERIAL TYPE	UNIT WEIGHT (y) PCF	FRICTION ANGLE (φ) DEGREES	COHESION (C) PSF
BACKFILL	120	30	0
FOUNDATION	120	29	0

DESIGN RETAINING WALL #4 FOR A LIVE LOAD (TRAFFIC) SURCHARGE.

EXISTING OR FUTURE OBSTRUCTIONS SUCH AS FOUNDATIONS, GUARDRAIL, FENCE OR HANDRAIL POSTS, PAVEMENTS, PIPES, INLETS OR UTILITIES WILL INTERFERE WITH MSE AND SOIL NAIL REINFORCEMENT FOR RETAINING WALL #4. DO NOT PLACE LEVELING PAD CONCRETE, AGGREGATE OR REINFORCEMENT FOR MSE WALL PORTION OF RETAINING WALL #4 UNTIL EXCAVATION DIMENSIONS AND FOUNDATION MATERIAL ARE APPROVED.

AT THE CONTRACTOR'S OPTION, "TEMPORARY SHORING FOR WALL CONSTRUCTION" MAY BE USED TO CONSTRUCT RETAINING WALL #4. SEE SMSE RETAINING WALLS PROVISION FOR TEMPORARY SHORING FOR WALL CONSTRUCTION. FOR FENCES OR HANDRAILS ON THE TOP OF THE RETAINING WALL, SEE ROADWAY PLANS FOR FENCE OR HANDRAIL ATTACHMENT DETAILS.

FOR SOIL NAIL RETAINING WALLS, SEE SMSE RETAINING WALL SPECIAL PROVISION. THE SMSE WALL DESIGNER SHALL CONSULT WITH THE SOIL NAIL WALL DESIGNER TO VERIFY LOCATIONS WHERE "TEMPORARY SHORING" MAY BE REQUIRED FOR THE RETAINING WALL IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE TEMPORARY SHORING PROVISION. SEE TRAFFIC CONTROL PLANS. IN LOCATIONS WHERE "PERMANENT SOIL NAIL WALL" IS USED, PAYMENT WILL NOT BE MADE FOR "TEMPORARY SHORING" FOR TRAFFIC CONTROL. THE PERMANENT SOIL NAIL WALL HEIGHT IS AN ESTIMATE ONLY. THAT IS BASED ON THE ANTICIPATED EXCAVATION PLUS THE MINIMUM EMBEDMENT LISTED.

WHERE APPLICABLE, DESIGN SOIL NAIL WALL REINFORCEMENT INCLINATION TO ACCOUNT FOR EXISTING OR FUTURE UTILITY CONFLICTS BEHIND THE SOIL NAIL WALL. VERIFY UTILITY LOCATION AND ELEVATION BEFORE BEGINNING SOIL NAIL WALL DESIGN OR CONSTRUCTION. "TOP OF SOIL NAIL WALL" AS SHOWN IN THE WALL ENVELOPE REPRESENTS THE APPROXIMATE GRADE ELEVATION AT A DISTANCE OF Ø.5 TIMES THE PROPOSED WALL HEIGHT ("H") AT THAT STATION.

THE ESTIMATED SOIL NAIL WALL QUANTITY IS BASED ON 0.5 TIMES "H" (SMSE DESIGN HEIGHT) INCLUDING THE MINIMUM EMBEDMENT LISTED IN THE DESIGN TABLE ON SHEET W4-2. THESE VALUES ARE PROVIDED AS AN ESTIMATE ONLY AND MAY VARY DUE TO SITE CONDITIONS.

THE SOIL NAIL WALL DESIGNER IS RESPONSIBLE FOR DETERMINING GLOBAL STABILTIY BASED ON THE FINISHED SMSE WALL. A MINIMUM FACTOR OF SAFETY OF 1.35 IS REQUIRED FOR GLOBAL STABILITY. SUBMIT THESE RESULTS WITH THE WALL DESIGN PACKAGE. VERIFY UTILITY LOCATIONS AND ELEVATIONS BEFORE BEGINNING MSE WALL DESIGN OR CONSTRUCTION.

CONTRACTOR SHALL BE MADE AWARE THAT GRAVELLY SOILS AND BOULDER FILL WERE USED IN THE EXISTING ROADWAY EMBANKMENT AND MAY BE ENCOUNTERED DURING SOIL NAIL WALL CONSTRUCTION.

SPECIAL NOTES:

UNDERCUTTING SOFT AND/OR WET SOILS IN THE VICINITY OF THE REINFORCED ZONE AND LEVELING PAD MAY BE REQUIRED. IF REQUIRED BY THE ENGINEER, USE UNDERCUT EXCAVATION TO REMOVE SOFT SOILS AS DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER. UNDERCUT TO SUITABLE FOUNDATION SOILS OR TO A DEPTH NO GREATER THAN 3 FEET BELOW THE TOP OF LEVELING PAD ELEVATION, WHICHEVER OCCURS FIRST. PLACE GEOTEXTILE FOR SOIL STABILIZATION IN THE BOTTOM OF THE EXCAVATION AND BACKFILL WITH SELECT GRANULAR MATERIAL.FOR UNDERCUT EXCAVATION AND SELECT GRANULAR MATERIAL SEE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS. UNDERCUT EXCAVATION, SELECT GRANULAR MATERIAL, AND GEOTEXILE FOR SOIL STABILIZATION WILL BE PAID AS SEPARATE ADDITIONAL QUANTITIES. EXTEND SOIL NAIL WALL TO BOTTOM OF EXCAVATION AS REQUIRED. ADDITIONAL SOIL NAIL WALL DUE TO UNDERCUT EXCAVATION WILL BE PAID AS ADDITIONAL WORK IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE SHORED MECHANICALLY STABILIZED EARTH RETAINING WALLS SPECIAL PROVISION.

GABION EROSION PROTECTION IS REQUIRED ON THE FRONT SLOPE OF THE WALL AT ALL LOCATIONS. REFERENCE GABION EROSION PROTECTION SPECIAL PROVISION AND DETAIL 2G-3 THROUGH 2G-5 FOR QUANTITIES AND DETAILS. GROUNDWATER MAY BE ENCOUNTERED ABOVE THE TOP OF LEVELING PAD ELEVATION. CONTRACTOR SHOULD BE PREPARED TO DEWATER, IF REQUIRED.

PREPARED BY: DMB	DATE: 4/28/2022
REVIEWED BY: REK	DATE: 4/28/2022

![](_page_6_Figure_20.jpeg)

![](_page_6_Figure_21.jpeg)

![](_page_6_Picture_24.jpeg)

![](_page_7_Figure_1.jpeg)

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GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEER	ENGINEER	
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ESTIMATED RETA WALL QUANTI (square feet)	INING Ty			
NON-STANDARD CIP GRAVITY RETAINING WALL #5 690 SF				
FORM LINER ARCHITECTURAL FINISH*	50 SF			

\* AREA OF EXPOSED WALL FACE BETWEEN TOP OF SINGLE FACED CONCRETE BARRIER AND TOP OF WALL.

	PROJECT NO.: A-0009CA						
					GRAHAM	COUI	NTY
RETAINING	WALL #5	-L- 17	5+35,	27'	RT TO 176+65,	27' R <sup>.</sup>	Т
	SHEET 1	OF 2					
NORTH CAROLINA MENT OF TRANSPORTATION VISION OF HIGHWAYS		RET N( RE	AINI DN-S CIP ( TAII	N( GT/ GF	G WALL #5 ANDARD RAVITY NG WALL		
	REVISIONS					SHEET	
SINEERING UNII	NO.	3Y	DATE	NO.	BY	DATE	NO.
	1			3 4			W5-1

![](_page_8_Figure_1.jpeg)

![](_page_8_Picture_2.jpeg)

\*KEY IS REQUIRED FOR "SLOPE CASE" OR "NO SLOPE CASE WITH TRAFFIC SURCHARGE" WHEN H IS 6' OR GREATER.

B/H	RATIO	(B	Ξ	2'-6"	MIN)
-----	-------	----	---	-------	------

H (FT)	3 - < 6	6 - 9	> 9 - 12
SLOPE CASE	.66	.70*	.75*
NO SLOPE CASE WITH TRAFFIC SURCHARGE	.80	.75 <del>*</del>	.70*
NO SLOPE CASE WITHOUT TRAFFIC SURCHARGE	.60	.60	.60

![](_page_8_Figure_6.jpeg)

- TOP OF

-BRICK

VENEER

-WEEP HOLE

WALL

![](_page_8_Figure_7.jpeg)

![](_page_8_Picture_8.jpeg)

NOTES:

FOR NON-STANDARD CIP GRAVITY RETAINING WALLS, SEE NON-STANDARD CIP GRAVITY RETAINING WALLS SPECIAL SPECIFICATIONS.

FOR STEEL BEAM GUARDRAIL, SEE ROADWAY PLANS AND SECTION 862 OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS.

FOR SINGLE FACED PRECAST CONCRETE BARRIER, SEE ROADWAY PLANS AND SECTION 857 OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS.

FOR FENCES OR HANDRAILS ON TOP OF WALLS, SEE ROADWAY PLANS FOR FENCE OR HANDRAIL ATTACHMENT DETAILS.

FOR ANY EXPOSED FACE, A FORM LINER ARCHITECTURAL FINISH IS REQUIRED FOR THE CIP GRAVITY RETAINING WALL #5. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL PROVIDE THE REQUESTED FINISH BEFORE BEGINNING CIP GRAVITY RETAINING WALL CONSTRUCTION. THE APPEARANCE (STONE SIZE AND SHAPE, STONE COLOR, AND STONE TEXTURE, PATTERN, AND RELIEF) SHOULD MATCH NATURAL STONE AND ROCK. FOR FORM LINER ARCHITECTURAL FINISH, SEE THE SIMULATED STONE FORM LINER FINISH SPECIAL PROVISION.

FOR SUBSURFACE DRAINAGE AT WEEP HOLES, SEE ARTICLE 414-8 OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS.

NON-STANDARD CIP GRAVITY WALLS ARE BASED ON THE FOLLOWING: IN-SITU ASSUMED RETAINED SOIL PARAMETERS: UNIT WEIGHT,  $\gamma$  = 120 PCF FRICTION ANGLE,  $\phi$  = 40 DEGREES COHESION, c = 0 PSF

IN-SITU ASSUMED FOUNDATION SOIL PARAMETERS: UNIT WEIGHT,  $\gamma$  = 120 PCF FRICTION ANGLE,  $\phi$  = 30 DEGREES COHESION, c = 0 PSF

A MINIMUM BEARING RESISTANCE OF 1.0 TSF IS REQUIRED FOR RETAINING WALL #5.

UNDERCUTTING SOFT AND/OR WET SOILS IN THE VICINITY OF THE WALL FOUNDATION MAY BE REQUIRED TO IMPROVE BEARING RESISTANCE. THE ENGINEER WILL DETERMINE THE SOILS BEARING RESISTANCE AFTER THE WALL FOOTING IS EXCAVATED TO BEARING GRADE. IF REQUIRED BY THE ENGINEER, USE UNDERCUT EXCAVATION TO REMOVE SOFT AND/OR WET SOILS. UNDERCUT TO SUITABLE FOUNDATION SOILS OR TO A DEPTH NO GREATER THAN 3 FEET BELOW THE BOTTOM OF FOOTING ELEVATION, WHICHEVER OCCURS FIRST. PLACE GEOTEXTILE FOR SOIL STABILIZATION IN THE BOTTOM OF THE EXCAVATION AND BACKFILL WITH SELECT GRANULAR MATERIAL. FOR UNDERCUT EXCAVATION AND SELECT GRANULAR MATERIAL SEE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS. UNDERCUT EXCAVATION, SELECT GRANULAR MATERIAL, AND GEOTEXTILE FOR SOIL STABILIZATION WILL BE PAID AS SEPARATE ADDITIONAL QUANTITIES.

BEFORE BEGINNING NON-STANDARD CIP GRAVITY WALL CONSTRUCTION, SURVEY WALL LOCATIONS AND SUBMIT WALL PROFILE VIEWS (WALL ENVELOPES) FOR REVIEW. FOR WALL ENVELOPES, INCLUDE BOTTOM OF WALL, EXISTING GROUND AND GRADE ELEVATIONS, AND SLOPE ELEVATIONS BEHIND THE WALL AT INTERVALS OF 25' OR LESS ALONG WALLS. DO NOT START WALL CONSTRUCTION UNTIL WALL ENVELOPES ARE ACCEPTED.

DO NOT PLACE CONCRETE FOR FOOTINGS UNTIL EXCAVATION DIMENSIONS AND FOUNDATION MATERIAL ARE APPROVED.

WHEN CONSTRUCTING NON-STANDARD CIP GRAVITY WALLS WITH A CONSTRUCTION JOINT AS SHOWN IN DETAIL "A", PROVIDE A MINIMUM OF 3 EQUALLY SPACED #4 DOWELS AT INTERVALS OF 1'-6" ALONG WALLS.

PROJECT NO .: A-0009CA

GRAHAM COUNTY

RETAINING WALL #5: -L- 175+35, 27' RT TO 176+65, 27' RT SHEET 2 OF 2

NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS

GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

CIP GRAVITY RETAINING WALL						
REVISIONS						SHEET
0.	BY	DATE	NO.	BY	DATE	NO.
1			3			W/5_2
>			1			1 110-2

**RETAINING WALL #5** 

**NON-STANDARD** 

![](_page_9_Figure_1.jpeg)

OFFSET STA. -L- FROM -L-33.50 186+75.00 187+00.00 33.50 187+50.00 33.5Ø 33.50 188+00.00 33.50 188+50.00 33.5Ø 189+00.00 189+50.00 33.50 190+00.00 33.5Ø 190+50.00 33.50 33.50 190+70.00 33.5Ø 191+00.00 191+50.00 33.50 191+87.36 33.50

192+05.00

![](_page_9_Figure_5.jpeg)

![](_page_10_Figure_1.jpeg)

![](_page_10_Picture_4.jpeg)

FOR SOIL NAIL RETAINING WALLS, SEE SOIL NAIL RETAINING WALLS PROVISION.

FOR SINGLE FACED PRECAST CONCRETE BARRIER, SEE ROADWAY PLANS AND SECTION 857 OF THE

A FENCE IS REQUIRED ON TOP OF RETAINING WALL #6. SEE ROADWAY PLANS FOR FENCE ATTACHMENT

A FORM LINER ARCHITECTURAL FINISH IS REQUIRED FOR THE CIP REINFORCED CONCRETE FACE FOR RETAINING WALL #6. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL PROVIDE THE REQUESTED FINISH BEFORE BEGINNING CIP REINFORCED CONCRETE FACE CONSTRUCTION. THE APPEARANCE (STONE SIZE AND SHAPE, STONE COLOR, AND STONE TEXTURE, PATTERN, AND RELIEF) SHOULD MATCH NATURAL STONE AND ROCK AND BE DETERMINED BY THE ENGINEER.

BEFORE BEGINNING SOIL NAIL WALL DESIGN FOR RETAINING WALL #6, SURVEY WALL LOCATION AND SUBMIT A REVISED WALL PROFILE VIEW (WALL ENVELOPE)FOR REVIEW. DO NOT START WALL DESIGN OR CONSTRUCTION UNTIL THE REVISED WALL ENVELOPE IS ACCEPTED.

DESIGN RETAINING WALL #6 FOR THE FOLLOWING: 1) DESIGN HEIGHT (H) = WALL HEIGHT + WALL EMBEDMENT

3) MINIMUM WALL EMBEDMENT ELEVATION = VARIES (MIN.1 FT BELOW PROPOSED FINISHED GRADE

4) IN-SITU ASSUMED RESIDUAL SOIL PARAMETERS:

UNIT WEIGHT,γ = 120 PCF Friction Angle,φ = 32 degrees

5) IN-SITU ASSUMED WEATHERED ROCK (METASANDSTONE) PARAMETERS:

UNIT WEIGHT,  $\gamma = 135$  PCF FRICTION ANGLE,  $\phi$  = 32 DEGREES

6) IN-SITU ASSUMED CRYSTALLINE ROCK (METASANDSTONE) PARAMETERS:

UNIT WEIGHT,  $\gamma = 170$  PCF FRICTION ANGLE,  $\phi$  = 34 DEGREES

7) WHERE ROCK IS ENCOUNTERED IN THE WALL ENVELOPE, DESIGNERS SHOULD REFER TO THE FHWA PRESUMPTIVE STRENGTH PARAMETERS OR OTHER REPRESENTATIVE AND REPEATABLE VALUES AND PROVIDE SOURCE REFERENCES IN THEIR DESIGN SUBMITTAL.

BASED ON THE VARIABLE BLOCK SIZES PRESENT ON THE PROJECT. A MINIMUM NAIL LENGTH OF 15 FEET IN THE ROCK MASS WILL BE REQUIRED UNLESS OTHERWISE DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER.

WHEN ANALYZING FOR INFINITE SLOPE CONDITIONS, DESIGNERS SHOULD ANALYZE UP TO TWO (2) TIMES THE WALL HEIGHT BEHIND THE WALL FACE FOR FAILURE PLANE SEARCHES. THIS INFORMATION SHOULD BE INCLUDED WITH THE DESIGN SUBMITTAL.

EXISTING OR FUTURE OBSTRUCTIONS SUCH AS FOUNDATIONS, GUARDRAIL, FENCE OR HANDRAIL POSTS, PAVEMENTS, PIPES, INLETS OR UTILITIES MAY INTERFERE WITH SOIL NAILS FOR RETAINING WALL #6.

THE PROPOSED PERMANENT EASEMENT (PE) BOUNDARY IS 40 FT FROM THE FACE OF RETAINING WALL #6. SOIL NAILS MAY NOT BE INSTALLED BEYOND THE PE BOUNDARY. SEE "SOIL NAIL WALL - TYPICAL

IF GROUNDWATER IS ENCOUNTERED BEHIND THE FACE OF RETAINING WALL #6, HORIZONTAL DRAINS MAY BE REQUIRED AS DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER.

WHERE ROCK IS PRESENT IN THE WALL ENVELOPE, CONTROLLED BLASTING IS RECOMMENDED, BUT NOT REQUIRED, TO MAINTAIN THE NEAT EXCAVATION LINE. VOIDS, RESULTING FROM BLASTING OR EXCAVATING, THAT EXTEND BEYOND THE NEAT LINES ARE TO BE FILLED WITH A COMBINATION OF SHORT SOIL NAILS, WELDED WIRE, AND SHOTCRETE, AT THE DISCRETION OF THE ENGINEER. THE COSTS ASSOCIATED WITH THIS WORK WILL BE CONSIDERED INCIDENTAL TO WALL CONSTRUCTION AND NO ADDITIONAL COMPENSATION WILL BE MADE. FOR BLASTING, SEE THE BLASTING PROVISION.

WHERE CONSTRUCTION VOIDS EXIST ALONG THE TOP OF RETAINING WALL #6, THE CONTRACTOR SHOULD BE PREPARED TO FORM THE CANTILEVERED SECTION OF THE CIP REINFORCED CONCRETE FACE TO THE TOP OF WALL ELEVATION. THE CONSTRUCTION VOID SHOULD BE FILLED WITH CONCRETE OR SHOTCRETE PRIOR TO CONSTRUCTION OF THE CONCRETE DITCH. ADDITIONAL WALL FACE REINFORCEMENT OR SOIL NAILS MAY BE REQUIRED FOR TALLER THAN TYPICAL CANTILEVER FACE HEIGHTS.

## PROJECT NO .: A-0009CA

GRAHAM COUNTY

RETAINING WALL #6: -L- 186+75, 33' RT TO 192+05, 33' RT SHEET 2 OF 2

NORTH CAROLINA **DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS** 

RETAINING WALL #6 SOIL NAIL RETAINING WALL

**GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT** 

**REVISIONS** SHEET NO. ΒY DATE NO. BY DATE 3 W6-2 4