

REFERENCE: B-3186/B-5898

PROJECT: 38332/48030

CONTENTS

<u>SHEET NO.</u>	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>
1	TITLE SHEET
2	LEGEND (SOIL & ROCK)
3	SITE PLAN
4	PROFILE
5	BORE LOGS

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS
GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

STRUCTURE
SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

COUNTY HAYWOOD
 PROJECT DESCRIPTION US 23/US 74/US 19 (GREAT SMOKY MOUNTAIN HWY) FROM WEST OF NC 209(CRABTREE RD.) TO EAST OF RUSS AVE.
 SITE DESCRIPTION RETAINING WALL #1 FROM -L LT- STA. 48+60.08 TO 49+09.03

STATE	STATE PROJECT REFERENCE NO.	SHEET NO.	TOTAL SHEETS
N.C.	B-3186/B-5898	1	5

CAUTION NOTICE

THE SUBSURFACE INFORMATION AND THE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION ON WHICH IT IS BASED WERE MADE FOR THE PURPOSE OF STUDY, PLANNING AND DESIGN, AND NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION OR PAY PURPOSES. THE VARIOUS FIELD BORING LOGS, ROCK CORES AND SOIL TEST DATA AVAILABLE MAY BE REVIEWED OR INSPECTED IN RALEIGH BY CONTACTING THE N. C. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION, GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT AT (919) 707-6850. THE SUBSURFACE PLANS AND REPORTS, FIELD BORING LOGS, ROCK CORES AND SOIL TEST DATA ARE NOT PART OF THE CONTRACT.

GENERAL SOIL AND ROCK STRATA DESCRIPTIONS AND INDICATED BOUNDARIES ARE BASED ON A GEOTECHNICAL INTERPRETATION OF ALL AVAILABLE SUBSURFACE DATA AND MAY NOT NECESSARILY REFLECT THE ACTUAL SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS BETWEEN BORINGS OR BETWEEN SAMPLED STRATA WITHIN THE BOREHOLE. THE LABORATORY SAMPLE DATA AND THE IN SITU (IN-PLACE) TEST DATA CAN BE RELIED ON ONLY TO THE DEGREE OF RELIABILITY INHERENT IN THE STANDARD TEST METHOD. THE OBSERVED WATER LEVELS OR SOIL MOISTURE CONDITIONS INDICATED IN THE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATIONS ARE AS RECORDED AT THE TIME OF THE INVESTIGATION. THESE WATER LEVELS OR SOIL MOISTURE CONDITIONS MAY VARY CONSIDERABLY WITH TIME ACCORDING TO CLIMATIC CONDITIONS INCLUDING TEMPERATURES, PRECIPITATION AND WIND, AS WELL AS OTHER NON-CLIMATIC FACTORS.

THE BIDDER OR CONTRACTOR IS CAUTIONED THAT DETAILS SHOWN ON THE SUBSURFACE PLANS ARE PRELIMINARY ONLY AND IN MANY CASES THE FINAL DESIGN DETAILS ARE DIFFERENT. FOR BIDDING AND CONSTRUCTION PURPOSES, REFER TO THE CONSTRUCTION PLANS AND DOCUMENTS FOR FINAL DESIGN INFORMATION ON THIS PROJECT. THE DEPARTMENT DOES NOT WARRANT OR GUARANTEE THE SUFFICIENCY OR ACCURACY OF THE INVESTIGATION MADE, NOR THE INTERPRETATIONS MADE, OR OPINION OF THE DEPARTMENT AS TO THE TYPE OF MATERIALS AND CONDITIONS TO BE ENCOUNTERED. THE BIDDER OR CONTRACTOR IS CAUTIONED TO MAKE SUCH INDEPENDENT SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATIONS AS HE DEEMS NECESSARY TO SATISFY HIMSELF AS TO CONDITIONS TO BE ENCOUNTERED ON THE PROJECT. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL HAVE NO CLAIM FOR ADDITIONAL COMPENSATION OR FOR AN EXTENSION OF TIME FOR ANY REASON RESULTING FROM THE ACTUAL CONDITIONS ENCOUNTERED AT THE SITE DIFFERING FROM THOSE INDICATED IN THE SUBSURFACE INFORMATION.

- NOTES:
- THE INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS NOT IMPLIED OR GUARANTEED BY THE N. C. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION AS ACCURATE NOR IS IT CONSIDERED PART OF THE PLANS, SPECIFICATIONS OR CONTRACT FOR THE PROJECT.
 - BY HAVING REQUESTED THIS INFORMATION, THE CONTRACTOR SPECIFICALLY WAIVES ANY CLAIMS FOR INCREASED COMPENSATION OR EXTENSION OF TIME BASED ON DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE CONDITIONS INDICATED HEREIN AND THE ACTUAL CONDITIONS AT THE PROJECT SITE.

PERSONNEL
C. SWAFFORD
GEOTECHNOLOGY, INC.

INVESTIGATED BY C. SWAFFORD
 DRAWN BY T. LYNN
 CHECKED BY K. BUSSEY
 SUBMITTED BY HDR
 DATE NOVEMBER 2021

HDR HDR Engineering, Inc. of the Carolinas
 555 Fayetteville St, Suite 900 Raleigh, N.C. 27601
 N.C.B.E.L.S. License Number: F-0116

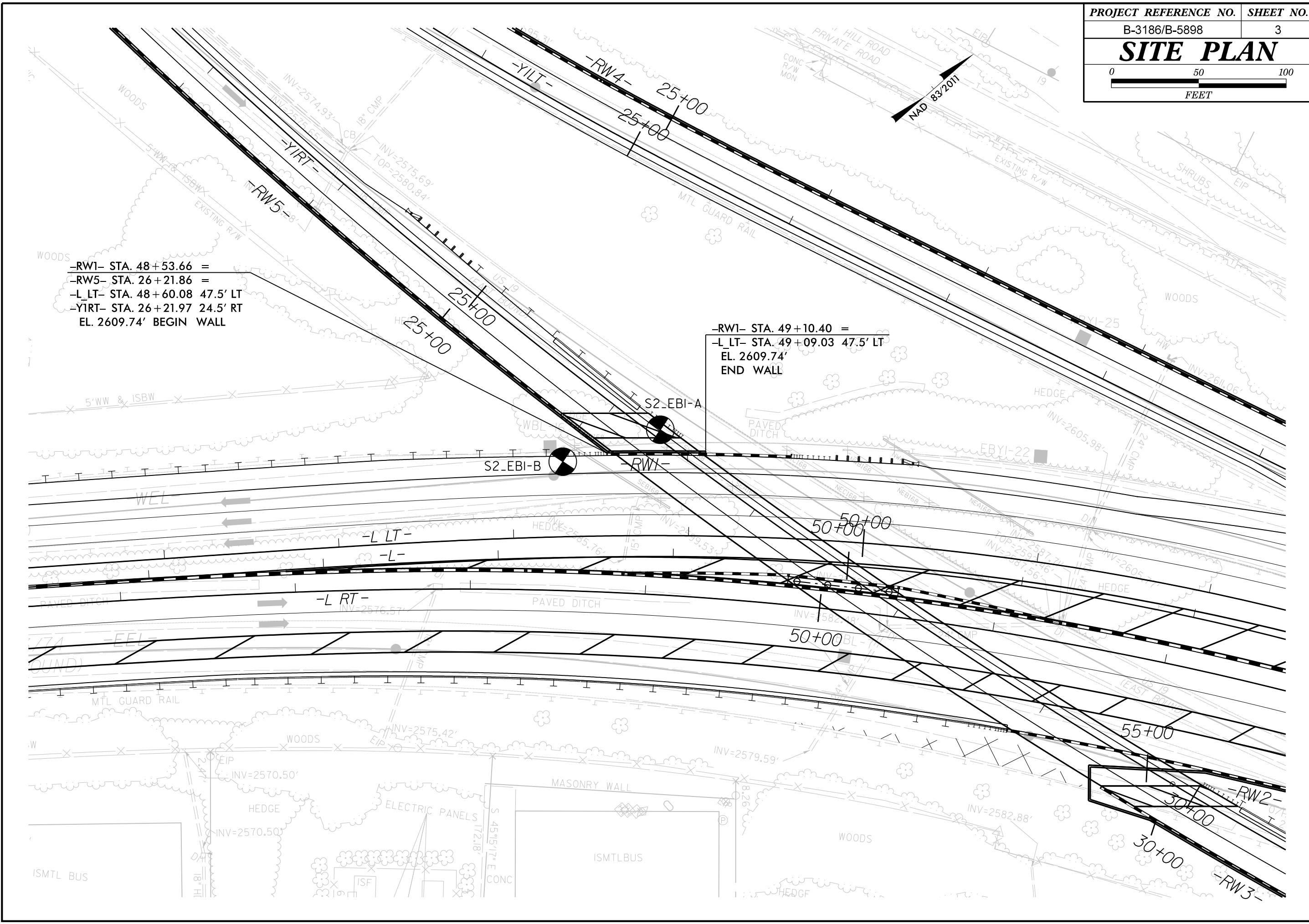


SIGNATURE _____ DATE _____

**DOCUMENT NOT CONSIDERED FINAL
 UNLESS ALL SIGNATURES COMPLETED**

NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS
GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT
SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION
SOIL AND ROCK LEGEND, TERMS, SYMBOLS, AND ABBREVIATIONS

SOIL DESCRIPTION										GRADATION										ROCK DESCRIPTION										TERMS AND DEFINITIONS																																																																																																																																										
SOIL IS CONSIDERED UNCONSOLIDATED, SEMI-CONSOLIDATED, OR WEATHERED EARTH MATERIALS THAT CAN BE PENETRATED WITH A CONTINUOUS FLIGHT POWER AUGER AND YIELD LESS THAN 100 BLOWS PER FOOT ACCORDING TO THE STANDARD PENETRATION TEST (AASHTO T 206, ASTM D1586). SOIL CLASSIFICATION IS BASED ON THE AASHTO SYSTEM. BASIC DESCRIPTIONS GENERALLY INCLUDE THE FOLLOWING: CONSISTENCY, COLOR, TEXTURE, MOISTURE, AASHTO CLASSIFICATION, AND OTHER PERTINENT FACTORS SUCH AS MINERALOGICAL COMPOSITION, ANGULARITY, STRUCTURE, PLASTICITY, ETC. FOR EXAMPLE, VERY STIFF, GRAY, SILTY CLAY, MOIST WITH INTERBEDDED FINE SAND LAYERS, HIGHLY PLASTIC, A-7-6										WELL GRADED - INDICATES A GOOD REPRESENTATION OF PARTICLE SIZES FROM FINE TO COARSE. UNIFORMLY GRADED - INDICATES THAT SOIL PARTICLES ARE ALL APPROXIMATELY THE SAME SIZE. GAP-GRADED - INDICATES A MIXTURE OF UNIFORM PARTICLE SIZES OF TWO OR MORE SIZES.										HARD ROCK IS NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL THAT WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED, AN INFERRED ROCK LINE INDICATES THE LEVEL AT WHICH NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL. SPT REFUSAL IS PENETRATION BY A SPLIT SPOON SAMPLER EQUAL TO OR LESS THAN 0.1 FOOT PER 60 BLOWS IN NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL. THE TRANSITION BETWEEN SOIL AND ROCK IS OFTEN REPRESENTED BY A ZONE OF WEATHERED ROCK. ROCK MATERIALS ARE TYPICALLY DIVIDED AS FOLLOWS:										ALLUVIUM (ALLUV.) - SOILS THAT HAVE BEEN TRANSPORTED BY WATER. AQUIFER - A WATER BEARING FORMATION OR STRATA. ARENACEOUS - APPLIED TO ROCKS THAT HAVE BEEN DERIVED FROM SAND OR THAT CONTAIN SAND. ARGILLACEOUS - APPLIED TO ALL ROCKS OR SUBSTANCES COMPOSED OF CLAY MINERALS, OR HAVING A NOTABLE PROPORTION OF CLAY IN THEIR COMPOSITION, SUCH AS SHALE, SLATE, ETC. ARTESIAN - GROUND WATER THAT IS UNDER SUFFICIENT PRESSURE TO RISE ABOVE THE LEVEL AT WHICH IT IS ENCOUNTERED, BUT WHICH DOES NOT NECESSARILY RISE TO OR ABOVE THE GROUND SURFACE. CALCAREOUS (CALC.) - SOILS THAT CONTAIN APPRECIABLE AMOUNTS OF CALCIUM CARBONATE. COLLUVIUM - ROCK FRAGMENTS MIXED WITH SOIL DEPOSITED BY GRAVITY ON SLOPE OR AT BOTTOM OF SLOPE. CORE RECOVERY (REC.) - TOTAL LENGTH OF ALL MATERIAL RECOVERED IN THE CORE BARREL DIVIDED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF CORE RUN AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE. DIKE - A TABULAR BODY OF IGNEOUS ROCK THAT CUTS ACROSS THE STRUCTURE OF ADJACENT ROCKS OR CUTS MASSIVE ROCK. DIP - THE ANGLE AT WHICH A STRATUM OR ANY PLANAR FEATURE IS INCLINED FROM THE HORIZONTAL. DIP DIRECTION (DIP AZIMUTH) - THE DIRECTION OR BEARING OF THE HORIZONTAL TRACE OF THE LINE OF DIP, MEASURED CLOCKWISE FROM NORTH. FAULT - A FRACTURE OR FRACTURE ZONE ALONG WHICH THERE HAS BEEN DISPLACEMENT OF THE SIDES RELATIVE TO ONE ANOTHER PARALLEL TO THE FRACTURE. FISSILE - A PROPERTY OF SPLITTING ALONG CLOSELY SPACED PARALLEL PLANES. FLOAT - ROCK FRAGMENTS ON SURFACE NEAR THEIR ORIGINAL POSITION AND DISLOADED FROM PARENT MATERIAL. FLOOD PLAIN (FP) - LAND BORDERING A STREAM, BUILT OF SEDIMENTS DEPOSITED BY THE STREAM. FORMATION (FM) - A MAPPABLE GEOLOGIC UNIT THAT CAN BE RECOGNIZED AND TRACED IN THE FIELD. JOINT - FRACTURE IN ROCK ALONG WHICH NO APPRECIABLE MOVEMENT HAS OCCURRED. LEDGE - A SHELF-LIKE RIDGE OR PROJECTION OF ROCK WHOSE THICKNESS IS SMALL COMPARED TO ITS LATERAL EXTENT. LENS - A BODY OF SOIL OR ROCK THAT THINS OUT IN ONE OR MORE DIRECTIONS. MOTTLED (MOT.) - IRREGULARLY MARKED WITH SPOTS OF DIFFERENT COLORS, MOTTLING IN SOILS USUALLY INDICATES POOR AERATION AND LACK OF GOOD DRAINAGE. PERCHED WATER - WATER MAINTAINED ABOVE THE NORMAL GROUND WATER LEVEL BY THE PRESENCE OF AN INTERVENING IMPERVIOUS STRATUM. RESIDUAL (RES.) SOIL - SOIL FORMED IN PLACE BY THE WEATHERING OF ROCK. ROCK QUALITY DESIGNATION (ROD) - A MEASURE OF ROCK QUALITY DESCRIBED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF ROCK SEGMENTS EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 4 INCHES DIVIDED BY THE TOTAL LENGTH OF CORE RUN AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE. SAPROLITE (SAP.) - RESIDUAL SOIL THAT RETAINS THE RELIC STRUCTURE OR FABRIC OF THE PARENT ROCK. SILL - AN INTRUSIVE BODY OF IGNEOUS ROCK OF APPROXIMATELY UNIFORM THICKNESS AND RELATIVELY THIN COMPARED WITH ITS LATERAL EXTENT, THAT HAS BEEN EMPLACED PARALLEL TO THE BEDDING OR SCHISTOSITY OF THE INTRUDED ROCKS. SLICKENISE - POLISHED AND STRIATED SURFACE THAT RESULTS FROM FRICTION ALONG A FAULT OR SLIP PLANE. STANDARD PENETRATION TEST (PENETRATION RESISTANCE) (SPT) - NUMBER OF BLOWS (IN OR BPF) OF A 140 LB. HAMMER FALLING 30 INCHES REQUIRED TO PRODUCE A PENETRATION OF 1 FOOT INTO SOIL WITH A 2 INCH OUTSIDE DIAMETER SPLIT SPOON SAMPLER. SPT REFUSAL IS PENETRATION EQUAL TO OR LESS THAN 0.1 FOOT PER 60 BLOWS. STRATA CORE RECOVERY (SREC.) - TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATA MATERIAL RECOVERED DIVIDED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATUM AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE. STRATA ROCK QUALITY DESIGNATION (SROD) - A MEASURE OF ROCK QUALITY DESCRIBED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF ROCK SEGMENTS WITHIN A STRATUM EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 4 INCHES DIVIDED BY THE TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATA AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE. TOPSOIL (TS.) - SURFACE SOILS USUALLY CONTAINING ORGANIC MATTER.																																																																																																																																										
SOIL LEGEND AND AASHTO CLASSIFICATION										ANGULARITY OF GRAINS										WEATHERED ROCK (WR)										NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL THAT WOULD YIELD SPT N VALUES > 100 BLOWS PER FOOT IF TESTED.																																																																																																																																										
<table border="1"> <tr> <th>GENERAL CLASS.</th> <th colspan="5">GRANULAR MATERIALS (≤ 35% PASSING #200)</th> <th colspan="5">SILT-CLAY MATERIALS (> 35% PASSING #200)</th> <th colspan="5">ORGANIC MATERIALS</th> </tr> <tr> <th>GROUP CLASS.</th> <th>A-1</th> <th>A-3</th> <th>A-2</th> <th>A-4</th> <th>A-5</th> <th>A-6</th> <th>A-7</th> <th>A-1, A-2</th> <th>A-3</th> <th>A-4, A-5</th> <th>A-6, A-7</th> <th colspan="5"></th> </tr> <tr> <th>SYMBOL</th> <td colspan="5">[Pattern]</td> <td colspan="5">[Pattern]</td> <td colspan="5">[Pattern]</td> </tr> <tr> <th>% PASSING #10 #40 #200</th> <td colspan="5">[Table]</td> <td colspan="5">[Table]</td> <td colspan="5">[Table]</td> </tr> <tr> <th>MATERIAL PASSING #40 LL PI</th> <td colspan="5">[Table]</td> <td colspan="5">[Table]</td> <td colspan="5">[Table]</td> </tr> <tr> <th>GROUP INDEX</th> <td colspan="5">[Table]</td> <td colspan="5">[Table]</td> <td colspan="5">[Table]</td> </tr> <tr> <th>USUAL TYPES OF MAJOR MATERIALS</th> <td colspan="5">[Table]</td> <td colspan="5">[Table]</td> <td colspan="5">[Table]</td> </tr> <tr> <th>GEN. RATING AS SUBGRADE</th> <td colspan="5">[Table]</td> <td colspan="5">[Table]</td> <td colspan="5">[Table]</td> </tr> </table>										GENERAL CLASS.	GRANULAR MATERIALS (≤ 35% PASSING #200)					SILT-CLAY MATERIALS (> 35% PASSING #200)					ORGANIC MATERIALS					GROUP CLASS.	A-1	A-3	A-2	A-4	A-5	A-6	A-7	A-1, A-2	A-3	A-4, A-5	A-6, A-7						SYMBOL	[Pattern]					[Pattern]					[Pattern]					% PASSING #10 #40 #200	[Table]					[Table]					[Table]					MATERIAL PASSING #40 LL PI	[Table]					[Table]					[Table]					GROUP INDEX	[Table]					[Table]					[Table]					USUAL TYPES OF MAJOR MATERIALS	[Table]					[Table]					[Table]					GEN. RATING AS SUBGRADE	[Table]					[Table]					[Table]					THE ANGULARITY OR ROUNDNESS OF SOIL GRAINS IS DESIGNATED BY THE TERMS: ANGULAR, SUBANGULAR, SUBROUNDED, OR ROUNDED.										FINE TO COARSE GRAIN IGNEOUS AND METAMORPHIC ROCK THAT WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED. ROCK TYPE INCLUDES GRANITE, GNEISS, GABBRO, SCHIST, ETC.										FINE TO COARSE GRAIN METAMORPHIC AND NON-COASTAL PLAIN SEDIMENTARY ROCK THAT WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED. ROCK TYPE INCLUDES PHYLLITE, SLATE, SANDSTONE, ETC.									
GENERAL CLASS.	GRANULAR MATERIALS (≤ 35% PASSING #200)					SILT-CLAY MATERIALS (> 35% PASSING #200)					ORGANIC MATERIALS																																																																																																																																																													
GROUP CLASS.	A-1	A-3	A-2	A-4	A-5	A-6	A-7	A-1, A-2	A-3	A-4, A-5	A-6, A-7																																																																																																																																																													
SYMBOL	[Pattern]					[Pattern]					[Pattern]																																																																																																																																																													
% PASSING #10 #40 #200	[Table]					[Table]					[Table]																																																																																																																																																													
MATERIAL PASSING #40 LL PI	[Table]					[Table]					[Table]																																																																																																																																																													
GROUP INDEX	[Table]					[Table]					[Table]																																																																																																																																																													
USUAL TYPES OF MAJOR MATERIALS	[Table]					[Table]					[Table]																																																																																																																																																													
GEN. RATING AS SUBGRADE	[Table]					[Table]					[Table]																																																																																																																																																													
CONSISTENCY OR DENSENESS										MINERALOGICAL COMPOSITION										NON-CRYSTALLINE ROCK (NCR)										COASTAL PLAIN SEDIMENTARY ROCK (CP)																																																																																																																																										
<table border="1"> <tr> <th>PRIMARY SOIL TYPE</th> <th>COMPACTNESS OR CONSISTENCY</th> <th>RANGE OF STANDARD PENETRATION RESISTANCE (N-VALUE)</th> <th>RANGE OF UNCONFINED COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH (TONS/FT²)</th> </tr> <tr> <td>GENERALLY GRANULAR MATERIAL (NON-COESIVE)</td> <td>VERY LOOSE LOOSE MEDIUM DENSE DENSE VERY DENSE</td> <td>< 4 4 TO 10 10 TO 30 30 TO 50 > 50</td> <td>N/A</td> </tr> <tr> <td>GENERALLY SILT-CLAY MATERIAL (COESIVE)</td> <td>VERY SOFT SOFT MEDIUM STIFF STIFF VERY STIFF HARD</td> <td>< 2 2 TO 4 4 TO 8 8 TO 15 15 TO 30 > 30</td> <td>< 0.25 0.25 TO 0.5 0.5 TO 1.0 1 TO 2 2 TO 4 > 4</td> </tr> </table>										PRIMARY SOIL TYPE	COMPACTNESS OR CONSISTENCY	RANGE OF STANDARD PENETRATION RESISTANCE (N-VALUE)	RANGE OF UNCONFINED COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH (TONS/FT ²)	GENERALLY GRANULAR MATERIAL (NON-COESIVE)	VERY LOOSE LOOSE MEDIUM DENSE DENSE VERY DENSE	< 4 4 TO 10 10 TO 30 30 TO 50 > 50	N/A	GENERALLY SILT-CLAY MATERIAL (COESIVE)	VERY SOFT SOFT MEDIUM STIFF STIFF VERY STIFF HARD	< 2 2 TO 4 4 TO 8 8 TO 15 15 TO 30 > 30	< 0.25 0.25 TO 0.5 0.5 TO 1.0 1 TO 2 2 TO 4 > 4	MINERAL NAMES SUCH AS QUARTZ, FELDSPAR, MICA, TALC, KAOLIN, ETC. ARE USED IN DESCRIPTIONS WHEN THEY ARE CONSIDERED OF SIGNIFICANCE.										FINE TO COARSE GRAIN METAMORPHIC AND NON-COASTAL PLAIN SEDIMENTARY ROCK CEMENTED INTO ROCK, BUT MAY NOT YIELD SPT REFUSAL. ROCK TYPE INCLUDES LIMESTONE, SANDSTONE, CEMENTED SHELL BEDS, ETC.																																																																																																																																								
PRIMARY SOIL TYPE	COMPACTNESS OR CONSISTENCY	RANGE OF STANDARD PENETRATION RESISTANCE (N-VALUE)	RANGE OF UNCONFINED COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH (TONS/FT ²)																																																																																																																																																																					
GENERALLY GRANULAR MATERIAL (NON-COESIVE)	VERY LOOSE LOOSE MEDIUM DENSE DENSE VERY DENSE	< 4 4 TO 10 10 TO 30 30 TO 50 > 50	N/A																																																																																																																																																																					
GENERALLY SILT-CLAY MATERIAL (COESIVE)	VERY SOFT SOFT MEDIUM STIFF STIFF VERY STIFF HARD	< 2 2 TO 4 4 TO 8 8 TO 15 15 TO 30 > 30	< 0.25 0.25 TO 0.5 0.5 TO 1.0 1 TO 2 2 TO 4 > 4																																																																																																																																																																					
TEXTURE OR GRAIN SIZE										COMPRESSIBILITY										WEATHERING																																																																																																																																																				
<table border="1"> <tr> <th>U.S. STD. SIEVE SIZE OPENING (MM)</th> <th>4</th> <th>10</th> <th>40</th> <th>60</th> <th>200</th> <th>270</th> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>4.75</td> <td>2.00</td> <td>0.42</td> <td>0.25</td> <td>0.075</td> <td>0.053</td> </tr> <tr> <th>BOULDER (BLDR.)</th> <th>COBBLE (COB.)</th> <th>GRAVEL (GR.)</th> <th>COARSE SAND (CSE. SD.)</th> <th>FINE SAND (F SD.)</th> <th>SILT (SL.)</th> <th>CLAY (CL.)</th> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <th>GRAIN SIZE</th> <th>MM</th> <th>305</th> <th>75</th> <th>2.0</th> <th>0.25</th> <th>0.05</th> <th>0.005</th> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>IN.</td> <td>12</td> <td>3</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>										U.S. STD. SIEVE SIZE OPENING (MM)	4	10	40	60	200	270		4.75	2.00	0.42	0.25	0.075	0.053	BOULDER (BLDR.)	COBBLE (COB.)	GRAVEL (GR.)	COARSE SAND (CSE. SD.)	FINE SAND (F SD.)	SILT (SL.)	CLAY (CL.)								GRAIN SIZE	MM	305	75	2.0	0.25	0.05	0.005		IN.	12	3					SLIGHTLY COMPRESSIBLE LL < 31 MODERATELY COMPRESSIBLE LL = 31 - 50 HIGHLY COMPRESSIBLE LL > 50										FRESH ROCK FRESH, CRYSTALS BRIGHT, FEW JOINTS MAY SHOW SLIGHT STAINING. ROCK RINGS UNDER HAMMER IF CRYSTALLINE. VERY SLIGHT (V SL.) ROCK GENERALLY FRESH, JOINTS STAINED, SOME JOINTS MAY SHOW THIN CLAY COATINGS IF OPEN. CRYSTALS ON A BROKEN SPECIMEN FACE SHINE BRIGHTLY. ROCK RINGS UNDER HAMMER BLOWS IF OF A CRYSTALLINE NATURE. SLIGHT (SL.) ROCK GENERALLY FRESH, JOINTS STAINED AND DISCOLORATION EXTENDS INTO ROCK UP TO 1 INCH. OPEN JOINTS MAY CONTAIN CLAY. IN GRANITOID ROCKS SOME OCCASIONAL FELDSPAR CRYSTALS ARE DULL AND DISCOLORED. CRYSTALLINE ROCKS RING UNDER HAMMER BLOWS. MODERATE (MOD.) SIGNIFICANT PORTIONS OF ROCK SHOW DISCOLORATION AND WEATHERING EFFECTS. IN GRANITOID ROCKS, MOST FELDSPARS ARE DULL AND DISCOLORED, SOME SHOW CLAY. ROCK HAS DULL SOUND UNDER HAMMER BLOWS AND SHOWS SIGNIFICANT LOSS OF STRENGTH AS COMPARED WITH FRESH ROCK. MODERATELY SEVERE (MOD. SEV.) ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED. IN GRANITOID ROCKS, ALL FELDSPARS DULL AND DISCOLORED AND A MAJORITY SHOW KAOLINIZATION. ROCK SHOWS SEVERE LOSS OF STRENGTH AND CAN BE EXCAVATED WITH A GEOLOGIST'S PICK. ROCK GIVES "CLUNK" SOUND WHEN STRUCK. IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL SEVERE (SEV.) ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED. ROCK FABRIC CLEAR AND EVIDENT BUT REDUCED IN STRENGTH TO STRONG SOIL. IN GRANITOID ROCKS ALL FELDSPARS ARE KAOLINIZED TO SOME EXTENT. SOME FRAGMENTS OF STRONG ROCK USUALLY REMAIN. IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT N VALUES > 100 BPF VERY SEVERE (V SEV.) ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED. ROCK FABRIC ELEMENTS ARE DISCERNIBLE BUT MASS IS EFFECTIVELY REDUCED TO SOIL STATUS, WITH ONLY FRAGMENTS OF STRONG ROCK REMAINING. SAPROLITE IS AN EXAMPLE OF ROCK WEATHERED TO A DEGREE THAT ONLY MINOR VESTIGES OF ORIGINAL ROCK FABRIC REMAIN. IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT N VALUES < 100 BPF COMPLETE ROCK REDUCED TO SOIL. ROCK FABRIC NOT DISCERNIBLE, OR DISCERNIBLE ONLY IN SMALL AND SCATTERED CONCENTRATIONS. QUARTZ MAY BE PRESENT AS DIKES OR STRINGERS. SAPROLITE IS ALSO AN EXAMPLE.										ROCK HARDNESS VERY HARD CANNOT BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR SHARP PICK. BREAKING OF HAND SPECIMENS REQUIRES SEVERAL HARD BLOWS OF THE GEOLOGIST'S PICK. HARD CAN BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR PICK ONLY WITH DIFFICULTY. HARD HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED TO DETACH HAND SPECIMEN. MODERATELY HARD CAN BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR PICK. GOUGES OR GROOVES TO 0.25 INCHES DEEP CAN BE EXCAVATED BY HARD BLOW OF A GEOLOGIST'S PICK. HAND SPECIMENS CAN BE DETACHED BY MODERATE BLOWS. MEDIUM HARD CAN BE GROUDED OR GOUGED 0.25 INCHES DEEP BY FIRM PRESSURE OF KNIFE OR PICK POINT. CAN BE EXCAVATED IN SMALL CHIPS TO PIECES 1 INCH MAXIMUM SIZE BY HARD BLOWS OF THE POINT OF A GEOLOGIST'S PICK. SOFT CAN BE GROUDED OR GOUGED READILY BY KNIFE OR PICK. CAN BE EXCAVATED IN FRAGMENTS FROM CHIPS TO SEVERAL INCHES IN SIZE BY MODERATE BLOWS OF A PICK POINT. SMALL, THIN PIECES CAN BE BROKEN BY FINGER PRESSURE. VERY SOFT CAN BE CARVED WITH KNIFE. CAN BE EXCAVATED READILY WITH POINT OF PICK. PIECES 1 INCH OR MORE IN THICKNESS CAN BE BROKEN BY FINGER PRESSURE. CAN BE SCRATCHED READILY BY FINGER NAIL.																																																																																														
U.S. STD. SIEVE SIZE OPENING (MM)	4	10	40	60	200	270																																																																																																																																																																		
	4.75	2.00	0.42	0.25	0.075	0.053																																																																																																																																																																		
BOULDER (BLDR.)	COBBLE (COB.)	GRAVEL (GR.)	COARSE SAND (CSE. SD.)	FINE SAND (F SD.)	SILT (SL.)	CLAY (CL.)																																																																																																																																																																		
GRAIN SIZE	MM	305	75	2.0	0.25	0.05	0.005																																																																																																																																																																	
	IN.	12	3																																																																																																																																																																					
SOIL MOISTURE - CORRELATION OF TERMS										PERCENTAGE OF MATERIAL										GROUND WATER										MISCELLANEOUS SYMBOLS																																																																																																																																										
<table border="1"> <tr> <th>SOIL MOISTURE SCALE (ATTERBERG LIMITS)</th> <th>FIELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION</th> <th>GUIDE FOR FIELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION</th> </tr> <tr> <td>LL - LIQUID LIMIT PL - PLASTIC LIMIT</td> <td>- SATURATED - (SAT.) - WET - (W)</td> <td>USUALLY LIQUID; VERY WET, USUALLY FROM BELOW THE GROUND WATER TABLE SEMISOLID; REQUIRES DRYING TO ATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE</td> </tr> <tr> <td>OM - OPTIMUM MOISTURE SL - SHRINKAGE LIMIT</td> <td>- MOIST - (M) - DRY - (D)</td> <td>SOLID; AT OR NEAR OPTIMUM MOISTURE REQUIRES ADDITIONAL WATER TO ATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE</td> </tr> </table>										SOIL MOISTURE SCALE (ATTERBERG LIMITS)	FIELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION	GUIDE FOR FIELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION	LL - LIQUID LIMIT PL - PLASTIC LIMIT	- SATURATED - (SAT.) - WET - (W)	USUALLY LIQUID; VERY WET, USUALLY FROM BELOW THE GROUND WATER TABLE SEMISOLID; REQUIRES DRYING TO ATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE	OM - OPTIMUM MOISTURE SL - SHRINKAGE LIMIT	- MOIST - (M) - DRY - (D)	SOLID; AT OR NEAR OPTIMUM MOISTURE REQUIRES ADDITIONAL WATER TO ATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE	ORGANIC MATERIAL GRANULAR SOILS SILT - CLAY SOILS OTHER MATERIAL TRACE OF ORGANIC MATTER 2 - 3% 3 - 5% TRACE 1 - 10% LITTLE ORGANIC MATTER 3 - 5% 5 - 12% LITTLE 10 - 20% MODERATELY ORGANIC 5 - 10% 12 - 20% SOME 20 - 35% HIGHLY ORGANIC > 10% > 20% HIGHLY 35% AND ABOVE										WATER LEVEL IN BORE HOLE IMMEDIATELY AFTER DRILLING STATIC WATER LEVEL AFTER 24 HOURS PERCHED WATER, SATURATED ZONE, OR WATER BEARING STRATA SPRING OR SEEP										ROADWAY EMBANKMENT (RE) WITH SOIL DESCRIPTION SOIL SYMBOL ARTIFICIAL FILL (AF) OTHER THAN ROADWAY EMBANKMENT INFERRED SOIL BOUNDARY INFERRED ROCK LINE ALLUVIAL SOIL BOUNDARY DIP & DIP DIRECTION OF ROCK STRUCTURES TEST BORING AUGER BORING CORE BORING MONITORING WELL PIEZOMETER INSTALLATION SLOPE INDICATOR INSTALLATION CONE PENETROMETER TEST SOUNDING ROD TEST BORING WITH CORE SPT N-VALUE																																																																																																																																	
SOIL MOISTURE SCALE (ATTERBERG LIMITS)	FIELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION	GUIDE FOR FIELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION																																																																																																																																																																						
LL - LIQUID LIMIT PL - PLASTIC LIMIT	- SATURATED - (SAT.) - WET - (W)	USUALLY LIQUID; VERY WET, USUALLY FROM BELOW THE GROUND WATER TABLE SEMISOLID; REQUIRES DRYING TO ATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE																																																																																																																																																																						
OM - OPTIMUM MOISTURE SL - SHRINKAGE LIMIT	- MOIST - (M) - DRY - (D)	SOLID; AT OR NEAR OPTIMUM MOISTURE REQUIRES ADDITIONAL WATER TO ATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE																																																																																																																																																																						
PLASTICITY										RECOMMENDATION SYMBOLS										ROCK HARDNESS										MISCELLANEOUS SYMBOLS																																																																																																																																										
<table border="1"> <tr> <th>NON PLASTIC</th> <th colspan="2">PLASTICITY INDEX (PI)</th> <th>DRY STRENGTH</th> </tr> <tr> <td>SLIGHTLY PLASTIC</td> <td>0-5</td> <td></td> <td>VERY LOW</td> </tr> <tr> <td>MODERATELY PLASTIC</td> <td>6-15</td> <td></td> <td>SLIGHT</td> </tr> <tr> <td>HIGHLY PLASTIC</td> <td>16-25</td> <td></td> <td>MEDIUM</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>26 OR MORE</td> <td></td> <td>HIGH</td> </tr> </table>										NON PLASTIC	PLASTICITY INDEX (PI)		DRY STRENGTH	SLIGHTLY PLASTIC	0-5		VERY LOW	MODERATELY PLASTIC	6-15		SLIGHT	HIGHLY PLASTIC	16-25		MEDIUM		26 OR MORE		HIGH	<table border="1"> <tr> <th>UNDERCUT</th> <th>UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION - UNSUITABLE WASTE</th> <th>UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION - ACCEPTABLE, BUT NOT TO BE USED IN THE TOP 3 FEET OF EMBANKMENT OR BACKFILL</th> </tr> <tr> <td>[Symbol]</td> <td>[Symbol]</td> <td>[Symbol]</td> </tr> <tr> <th>SHALLOW UNDERCUT</th> <th>UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION - ACCEPTABLE DEGRADABLE ROCK</th> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>[Symbol]</td> <td>[Symbol]</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>										UNDERCUT	UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION - UNSUITABLE WASTE	UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION - ACCEPTABLE, BUT NOT TO BE USED IN THE TOP 3 FEET OF EMBANKMENT OR BACKFILL	[Symbol]	[Symbol]	[Symbol]	SHALLOW UNDERCUT	UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION - ACCEPTABLE DEGRADABLE ROCK		[Symbol]	[Symbol]		<table border="1"> <tr> <th>VERY HARD</th> <th>HARD</th> <th>MODERATELY HARD</th> <th>MEDIUM HARD</th> <th>SOFT</th> <th>VERY SOFT</th> </tr> <tr> <td>CANNOT BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR SHARP PICK. BREAKING OF HAND SPECIMENS REQUIRES SEVERAL HARD BLOWS OF THE GEOLOGIST'S PICK.</td> <td>CAN BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR PICK ONLY WITH DIFFICULTY. HARD HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED TO DETACH HAND SPECIMEN.</td> <td>CAN BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR PICK. GOUGES OR GROOVES TO 0.25 INCHES DEEP CAN BE EXCAVATED BY HARD BLOW OF A GEOLOGIST'S PICK. HAND SPECIMENS CAN BE DETACHED BY MODERATE BLOWS.</td> <td>CAN BE GROUDED OR GOUGED 0.25 INCHES DEEP BY FIRM PRESSURE OF KNIFE OR PICK POINT. CAN BE EXCAVATED IN SMALL CHIPS TO PIECES 1 INCH MAXIMUM SIZE BY HARD BLOWS OF THE POINT OF A GEOLOGIST'S PICK.</td> <td>CAN BE GROUDED OR GOUGED READILY BY KNIFE OR PICK. CAN BE EXCAVATED IN FRAGMENTS FROM CHIPS TO SEVERAL INCHES IN SIZE BY MODERATE BLOWS OF A PICK POINT. SMALL, THIN PIECES CAN BE BROKEN BY FINGER PRESSURE.</td> <td>CAN BE CARVED WITH KNIFE. CAN BE EXCAVATED READILY WITH POINT OF PICK. PIECES 1 INCH OR MORE IN THICKNESS CAN BE BROKEN BY FINGER PRESSURE. CAN BE SCRATCHED READILY BY FINGER NAIL.</td> </tr> </table>										VERY HARD	HARD	MODERATELY HARD	MEDIUM HARD	SOFT	VERY SOFT	CANNOT BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR SHARP PICK. BREAKING OF HAND SPECIMENS REQUIRES SEVERAL HARD BLOWS OF THE GEOLOGIST'S PICK.	CAN BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR PICK ONLY WITH DIFFICULTY. HARD HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED TO DETACH HAND SPECIMEN.	CAN BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR PICK. GOUGES OR GROOVES TO 0.25 INCHES DEEP CAN BE EXCAVATED BY HARD BLOW OF A GEOLOGIST'S PICK. HAND SPECIMENS CAN BE DETACHED BY MODERATE BLOWS.	CAN BE GROUDED OR GOUGED 0.25 INCHES DEEP BY FIRM PRESSURE OF KNIFE OR PICK POINT. CAN BE EXCAVATED IN SMALL CHIPS TO PIECES 1 INCH MAXIMUM SIZE BY HARD BLOWS OF THE POINT OF A GEOLOGIST'S PICK.	CAN BE GROUDED OR GOUGED READILY BY KNIFE OR PICK. CAN BE EXCAVATED IN FRAGMENTS FROM CHIPS TO SEVERAL INCHES IN SIZE BY MODERATE BLOWS OF A PICK POINT. SMALL, THIN PIECES CAN BE BROKEN BY FINGER PRESSURE.	CAN BE CARVED WITH KNIFE. CAN BE EXCAVATED READILY WITH POINT OF PICK. PIECES 1 INCH OR MORE IN THICKNESS CAN BE BROKEN BY FINGER PRESSURE. CAN BE SCRATCHED READILY BY FINGER NAIL.	<table border="1"> <tr> <th>AR - AUGER REFUSAL</th> <th>BT - BORING TERMINATED</th> <th>CL - CLAY</th> <th>CPT - CONE PENETRATION TEST</th> <th>CSE - COARSE</th> <th>DMT - DILATOMETER TEST</th> <th>DPT - DYNAMIC PENETRATION TEST</th> <th>e - VOID RATIO</th> <th>F - FINE</th> <th>FOSS. - FOSSILIFEROUS</th> <th>FRAC. - FRACTURED, FRACTURES</th> <th>FRAGS. - FRAGMENTS</th> <th>HI. - HIGHLY</th> <th>MED. - MEDIUM</th> <th>MICA. - MICACEOUS</th> <th>MOD. - MODERATELY</th> <th>NP - NON PLASTIC</th> <th>ORG. - ORGANIC</th> <th>PMT - PRESSUREMETER TEST</th> <th>SAP. - SAPROLITIC</th> <th>SD. - SAND, SANDY</th> <th>SL. - SILT, SILTY</th> <th>SLI. - SLIGHTLY</th> <th>TCR - TRICONE REFUSAL</th> <th>w - MOISTURE CONTENT</th> <th>V - VERY</th> <th>VST - VANE SHEAR TEST</th> <th>WEA. - WEATHERED</th> <th>UNIT WEIGHT</th> <th>DRY UNIT WEIGHT</th> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>										AR - AUGER REFUSAL	BT - BORING TERMINATED	CL - CLAY	CPT - CONE PENETRATION TEST	CSE - COARSE	DMT - DILATOMETER TEST	DPT - DYNAMIC PENETRATION TEST	e - VOID RATIO	F - FINE	FOSS. - FOSSILIFEROUS	FRAC. - FRACTURED, FRACTURES	FRAGS. - FRAGMENTS	HI. - HIGHLY	MED. - MEDIUM	MICA. - MICACEOUS	MOD. - MODERATELY	NP - NON PLASTIC	ORG. - ORGANIC	PMT - PRESSUREMETER TEST	SAP. - SAPROLITIC	SD. - SAND, SANDY	SL. - SILT, SILTY	SLI. - SLIGHTLY	TCR - TRICONE REFUSAL	w - MOISTURE CONTENT	V - VERY	VST - VANE SHEAR TEST	WEA. - WEATHERED	UNIT WEIGHT	DRY UNIT WEIGHT																																																							
NON PLASTIC	PLASTICITY INDEX (PI)		DRY STRENGTH																																																																																																																																																																					
SLIGHTLY PLASTIC	0-5		VERY LOW																																																																																																																																																																					
MODERATELY PLASTIC	6-15		SLIGHT																																																																																																																																																																					
HIGHLY PLASTIC	16-25		MEDIUM																																																																																																																																																																					
	26 OR MORE		HIGH																																																																																																																																																																					
UNDERCUT	UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION - UNSUITABLE WASTE	UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION - ACCEPTABLE, BUT NOT TO BE USED IN THE TOP 3 FEET OF EMBANKMENT OR BACKFILL																																																																																																																																																																						
[Symbol]	[Symbol]	[Symbol]																																																																																																																																																																						
SHALLOW UNDERCUT	UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION - ACCEPTABLE DEGRADABLE ROCK																																																																																																																																																																							
[Symbol]	[Symbol]																																																																																																																																																																							
VERY HARD	HARD	MODERATELY HARD	MEDIUM HARD	SOFT	VERY SOFT																																																																																																																																																																			
CANNOT BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR SHARP PICK. BREAKING OF HAND SPECIMENS REQUIRES SEVERAL HARD BLOWS OF THE GEOLOGIST'S PICK.	CAN BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR PICK ONLY WITH DIFFICULTY. HARD HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED TO DETACH HAND SPECIMEN.	CAN BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR PICK. GOUGES OR GROOVES TO 0.25 INCHES DEEP CAN BE EXCAVATED BY HARD BLOW OF A GEOLOGIST'S PICK. HAND SPECIMENS CAN BE DETACHED BY MODERATE BLOWS.	CAN BE GROUDED OR GOUGED 0.25 INCHES DEEP BY FIRM PRESSURE OF KNIFE OR PICK POINT. CAN BE EXCAVATED IN SMALL CHIPS TO PIECES 1 INCH MAXIMUM SIZE BY HARD BLOWS OF THE POINT OF A GEOLOGIST'S PICK.	CAN BE GROUDED OR GOUGED READILY BY KNIFE OR PICK. CAN BE EXCAVATED IN FRAGMENTS FROM CHIPS TO SEVERAL INCHES IN SIZE BY MODERATE BLOWS OF A PICK POINT. SMALL, THIN PIECES CAN BE BROKEN BY FINGER PRESSURE.	CAN BE CARVED WITH KNIFE. CAN BE EXCAVATED READILY WITH POINT OF PICK. PIECES 1 INCH OR MORE IN THICKNESS CAN BE BROKEN BY FINGER PRESSURE. CAN BE SCRATCHED READILY BY FINGER NAIL.																																																																																																																																																																			
AR - AUGER REFUSAL	BT - BORING TERMINATED	CL - CLAY	CPT - CONE PENETRATION TEST	CSE - COARSE	DMT - DILATOMETER TEST	DPT - DYNAMIC PENETRATION TEST	e - VOID RATIO	F - FINE	FOSS. - FOSSILIFEROUS	FRAC. - FRACTURED, FRACTURES	FRAGS. - FRAGMENTS	HI. - HIGHLY	MED. - MEDIUM	MICA. - MICACEOUS	MOD. - MODERATELY	NP - NON PLASTIC	ORG. - ORGANIC	PMT - PRESSUREMETER TEST	SAP. - SAPROLITIC	SD. - SAND, SANDY	SL. - SILT, SILTY	SLI. - SLIGHTLY	TCR - TRICONE REFUSAL	w - MOISTURE CONTENT	V - VERY	VST - VANE SHEAR TEST	WEA. - WEATHERED	UNIT WEIGHT	DRY UNIT WEIGHT																																																																																																																																											
EQUIPMENT USED ON SUBJECT PROJECT										FRACTURE SPACING										BEDDING										INDURATION																																																																																																																																										
<table border="1"> <tr> <th>DRILL UNITS:</th> <th>ADVANCING TOOLS:</th> <th>HAMMER TYPE:</th> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> CME-45C</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> CLAY BITS</td> <td><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> AUTOMATIC <input type="checkbox"/> MANUAL</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> CME-55</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> 6" CONTINUOUS FLIGHT AUGER</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> CME-550X</td> <td><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 8" HOLLOW AUGERS</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> VANE SHEAR TEST</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> HARD FACED FINGER BITS</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> PORTABLE HOIST</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> TUNG-CARBIDE INSERTS</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> CME-75</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> CASING <input type="checkbox"/> W/ ADVANCER</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> TRICONE * STEEL TEETH</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> TRICONE * TUNG-CARB.</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> CORE BIT</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> MUD ROTARY</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>										DRILL UNITS:	ADVANCING TOOLS:	HAMMER TYPE:	<input type="checkbox"/> CME-45C	<input type="checkbox"/> CLAY BITS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> AUTOMATIC <input type="checkbox"/> MANUAL	<input type="checkbox"/> CME-55	<input type="checkbox"/> 6" CONTINUOUS FLIGHT AUGER		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> CME-550X	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 8" HOLLOW AUGERS		<input type="checkbox"/> VANE SHEAR TEST	<input type="checkbox"/> HARD FACED FINGER BITS		<input type="checkbox"/> PORTABLE HOIST	<input type="checkbox"/> TUNG-CARBIDE INSERTS		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> CME-75	<input type="checkbox"/> CASING <input type="checkbox"/> W/ ADVANCER		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> TRICONE * STEEL TEETH		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> TRICONE * TUNG-CARB.		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> CORE BIT		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> MUD ROTARY		<table border="1"> <tr> <th>TERM</th> <th>SPACING</th> <th>TERM</th> <th>THICKNESS</th> </tr> <tr> <td>VERY WIDE</td> <td>MORE THAN 10 FEET</td> <td>VERY THICKLY BEDDED</td> <td>4 FEET</td> </tr> <tr> <td>WIDE</td> <td>3 TO 10 FEET</td> <td>THICKLY BEDDED</td> <td>1.5 - 4 FEET</td> </tr> <tr> <td>MODERATELY CLOSE</td> <td>1 TO 3 FEET</td> <td>THINLY BEDDED</td> <td>0.16 - 1.5 FEET</td> </tr> <tr> <td>CLOSE</td> <td>0.16 TO 1 FOOT</td> <td>VERY THINLY BEDDED</td> <td>0.03 - 0.16 FEET</td> </tr> <tr> <td>VERY CLOSE</td> <td>LESS THAN 0.16 FEET</td> <td>THINLY LAMINATED</td> <td>0.008 - 0.03 FEET</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td>VERY THINLY LAMINATED</td> <td>< 0.008 FEET</td> </tr> </table>										TERM	SPACING	TERM	THICKNESS	VERY WIDE	MORE THAN 10 FEET	VERY THICKLY BEDDED	4 FEET	WIDE	3 TO 10 FEET	THICKLY BEDDED	1.5 - 4 FEET	MODERATELY CLOSE	1 TO 3 FEET	THINLY BEDDED	0.16 - 1.5 FEET	CLOSE	0.16 TO 1 FOOT	VERY THINLY BEDDED	0.03 - 0.16 FEET	VERY CLOSE	LESS THAN 0.16 FEET	THINLY LAMINATED	0.008 - 0.03 FEET			VERY THINLY LAMINATED	< 0.008 FEET	<table border="1"> <tr> <th>FRIBLE</th> <th>MODERATELY INDURATED</th> <th>INDURATED</th> <th>EXTREMELY INDURATED</th> </tr> <tr> <td>RUBBING WITH FINGER FREES NUMEROUS GRAINS; GENTLE BLOW BY HAMMER DISINTEGRATES SAMPLE.</td> <td>GRAINS CAN BE SEPARATED FROM SAMPLE WITH STEEL PROBE; BREAKS EASILY WHEN HIT WITH HAMMER.</td> <td>GRAINS ARE DIFFICULT TO SEPARATE WITH STEEL PROBE; DIFFICULT TO BREAK WITH HAMMER.</td> <td>SHARP HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED TO BREAK SAMPLE; SAMPLE BREAKS ACROSS GRAINS.</td> </tr> </table>										FRIBLE	MODERATELY INDURATED	INDURATED	EXTREMELY INDURATED	RUBBING WITH FINGER FREES NUMEROUS GRAINS; GENTLE BLOW BY HAMMER DISINTEGRATES SAMPLE.	GRAINS CAN BE SEPARATED FROM SAMPLE WITH STEEL PROBE; BREAKS EASILY WHEN HIT WITH HAMMER.	GRAINS ARE DIFFICULT TO SEPARATE WITH STEEL PROBE; DIFFICULT TO BREAK WITH HAMMER.	SHARP HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED TO BREAK SAMPLE; SAMPLE BREAKS ACROSS GRAINS.	<table border="1"> <tr> <th>INDURATION</th> </tr> <tr> <td>FOR SEDIMENTARY ROCKS, INDURATION IS THE HARDENING OF MATERIAL BY CEMENTING, HEAT, PRESSURE, ETC.</td> </tr> </table>										INDURATION	FOR SEDIMENTARY ROCKS, INDURATION IS THE HARDENING OF MATERIAL BY CEMENTING, HEAT, PRESSURE, ETC.																																																										
DRILL UNITS:	ADVANCING TOOLS:	HAMMER TYPE:																																																																																																																																																																						
<input type="checkbox"/> CME-45C	<input type="checkbox"/> CLAY BITS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> AUTOMATIC <input type="checkbox"/> MANUAL																																																																																																																																																																						
<input type="checkbox"/> CME-55	<input type="checkbox"/> 6" CONTINUOUS FLIGHT AUGER																																																																																																																																																																							
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> CME-550X	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 8" HOLLOW AUGERS																																																																																																																																																																							
<input type="checkbox"/> VANE SHEAR TEST	<input type="checkbox"/> HARD FACED FINGER BITS																																																																																																																																																																							
<input type="checkbox"/> PORTABLE HOIST	<input type="checkbox"/> TUNG-CARBIDE INSERTS																																																																																																																																																																							
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> CME-75	<input type="checkbox"/> CASING <input type="checkbox"/> W/ ADVANCER																																																																																																																																																																							
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> TRICONE * STEEL TEETH																																																																																																																																																																							
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> TRICONE * TUNG-CARB.																																																																																																																																																																							
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> CORE BIT																																																																																																																																																																							
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> MUD ROTARY																																																																																																																																																																							
TERM	SPACING	TERM	THICKNESS																																																																																																																																																																					
VERY WIDE	MORE THAN 10 FEET	VERY THICKLY BEDDED	4 FEET																																																																																																																																																																					
WIDE	3 TO 10 FEET	THICKLY BEDDED	1.5 - 4 FEET																																																																																																																																																																					
MODERATELY CLOSE	1 TO 3 FEET	THINLY BEDDED	0.16 - 1.5 FEET																																																																																																																																																																					
CLOSE	0.16 TO 1 FOOT	VERY THINLY BEDDED	0.03 - 0.16 FEET																																																																																																																																																																					
VERY CLOSE	LESS THAN 0.16 FEET	THINLY LAMINATED	0.008 - 0.03 FEET																																																																																																																																																																					
		VERY THINLY LAMINATED	< 0.008 FEET																																																																																																																																																																					
FRIBLE	MODERATELY INDURATED	INDURATED	EXTREMELY INDURATED																																																																																																																																																																					
RUBBING WITH FINGER FREES NUMEROUS GRAINS; GENTLE BLOW BY HAMMER DISINTEGRATES SAMPLE.	GRAINS CAN BE SEPARATED FROM SAMPLE WITH STEEL PROBE; BREAKS EASILY WHEN HIT WITH HAMMER.	GRAINS ARE DIFFICULT TO SEPARATE WITH STEEL PROBE; DIFFICULT TO BREAK WITH HAMMER.	SHARP HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED TO BREAK SAMPLE; SAMPLE BREAKS ACROSS GRAINS.																																																																																																																																																																					
INDURATION																																																																																																																																																																								
FOR SEDIMENTARY ROCKS, INDURATION IS THE HARDENING OF MATERIAL BY CEMENTING, HEAT, PRESSURE, ETC.																																																																																																																																																																								
COLOR										BENCH MARK: N/A										ELEVATION: FEET										NOTES:																																																																																																																																										
DESCRIPTIONS MAY INCLUDE COLOR OR COLOR COMBINATIONS (TAN, RED, YELLOW-BROWN, BLUE-GRAY). MODIFIERS SUCH AS LIGHT, DARK, STREAKED, ETC. ARE USED TO DESCRIBE APPEARANCE.																														BORING ELEVATIONS OBTAINED FROM TRIMBLE R12 GNSS RECEIVER CERTIFIED WITH FCC PART 15 (CLASS B DEVICE), 24, 32; RCM; PTCRB; BT SIG FIAD - FILLED IMMEDIATELY AFTER DRILLING																																																																																																																																										



-RW1- STA. 48+53.66 =
 -RW5- STA. 26+21.86 =
 -L LT- STA. 48+60.08 47.5' LT
 -YIRT- STA. 26+21.97 24.5' RT
 EL. 2609.74' BEGIN WALL

-RW1- STA. 49+10.40 =
 -L LT- STA. 49+09.03 47.5' LT
 EL. 2609.74'
 END WALL

S2_EBI-B

S2_EBI-A

-RW1-

-L RT-

-RW2-

-RW3-

ISMTL BUS

ISMTL BUS

ELECTRIC PANELS

MASONRY WALL

CONC

WOODS

MTL GUARD RAIL

PAVED DITCH

50+00

55+00

30+00

30+00

50+00

25+00

25+00

25+00

-YILT-

-RW4-

-YIRT-

-RW5-

WOODS

WOODS

WOODS

SHRUBS

HEDGE

HEDGE

HEDGE

HEDGE

PAVED DITCH

PAVED DITCH

PAVED DITCH

50+00

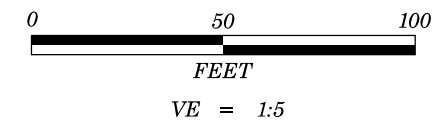
50+00

50+00

50+00

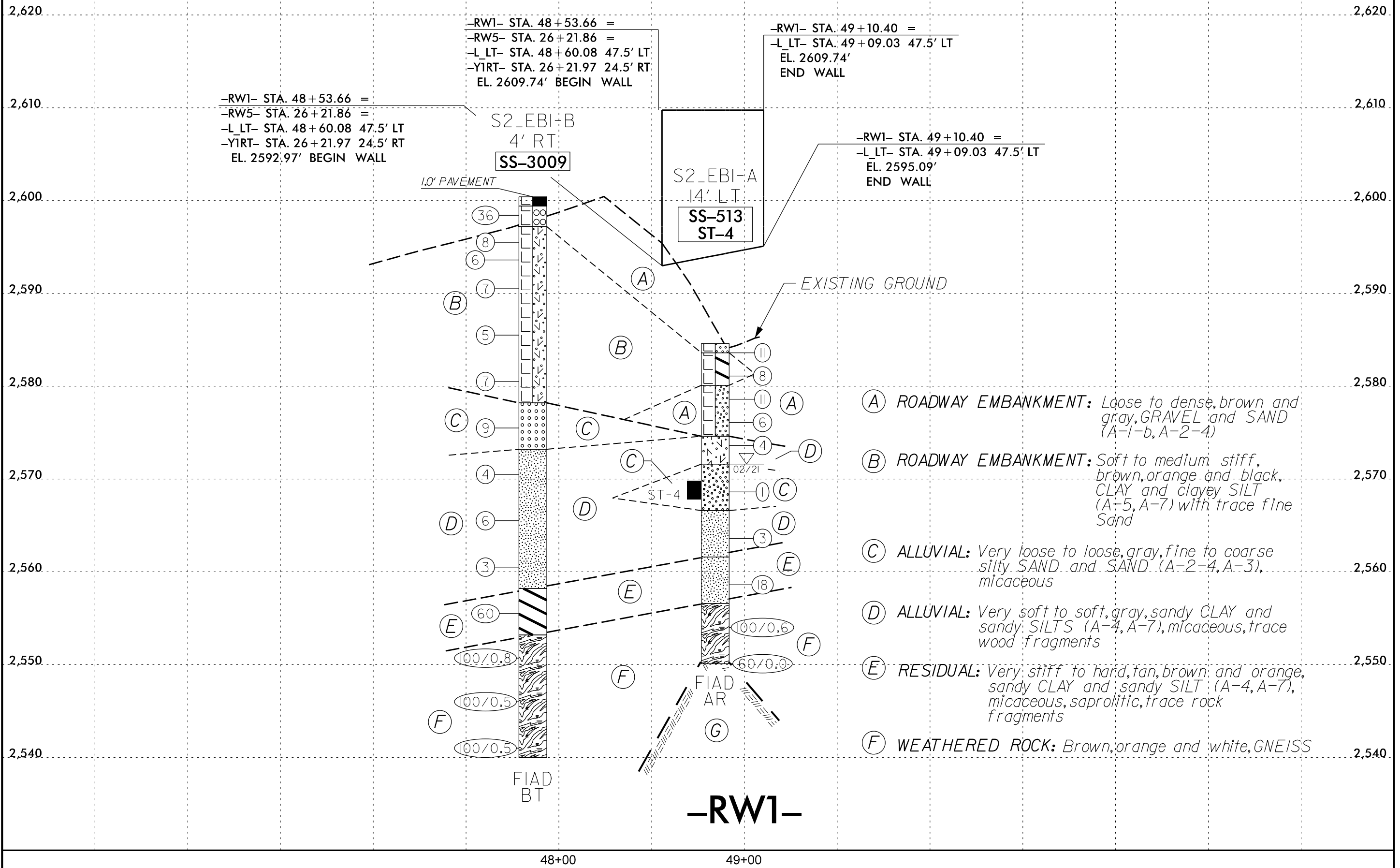
50+00

50+00



SOIL TEST RESULTS

SAMPLE NO.	OFFSET	STATION	DEPTH INTERVAL	AASHTO CLASS.	L.L.	P.I.	% BY WEIGHT				% PASSING (SIEVES)			% MOISTURE	% ORGANIC
							C.SAND	F.SAND	SILT	CLAY	10	40	200		
-Y 1RT- SS-3009	44' RT	25+96	38.9' - 40.4'	A-4	37	8	26.8	36.0	25.4	11.8	86.6	72.3	36.7	43	-
-Y 1RT- SS-513	5' LT	26+29	10.0' - 11.5'	A-5 (9)	48	10	4.1	32.5	49.9	13.5	100.0	98.0	74.1	51	-
-Y 1RT- ST-4	5' LT	26+29	15.0' - 17.0'	A-2-4	27	6	41.2	30.8	7.0	21.0	94.4	66.3	31.2	28	-



-RW1-

GEOTECHNICAL BORING REPORT

BORE LOG

WBS 38332.1.FS1		TIP B-3186 / B-5898		COUNTY HAYWOOD		GEOLOGIST C. Swafford										
SITE DESCRIPTION US 23/ US 74 (Great Smoky Mountain Highway)							GROUND WTR (ft)									
BORING NO. S2_EB1-B		STATION 25+96		OFFSET 44 ft RT		ALIGNMENT -Y1RT-										
COLLAR ELEV. 2,600.4 ft		TOTAL DEPTH 60.4 ft		NORTHING 666,863		EASTING 819,251										
DRILL RIGHAMMER EFF./DATE GTC3277 CME-75 83%(09/15/2020)				DRILL METHOD Mud Rotary		HAMMER TYPE Automatic										
DRILLER K. Boone		START DATE 02/27/21		COMP. DATE 02/27/21		SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A										
ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT			BLOWS PER FOOT					SAMP. NO.	LOG	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION	DEPTH (ft)		
			0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	0	25	50	75	100						
2605																
2600	2,599.4	1.0	11	20	16											
	2,596.5	3.9	6	4	4											
2595	2,594.6	5.8	6	3	3											
	2,591.5	8.9	4	3	4											
2590																
	2,586.5	13.9	3	2	3											
2585																
	2,581.5	18.9	3	3	4											
2580																
	2,576.5	23.9	4	4	5											
2575																
	2,571.5	28.9	3	3	1											
2570																
	2,566.5	33.9	1	3	3											
2565																
	2,561.5	38.9	WOH	1	2											
2560																
	2,556.5	43.9	18	27	33											
2555																
	2,551.5	48.9	32	68/0.3												
2550																
	2,546.5	53.9	86	14/0.0												
2545																
	2,541.5	58.9	79	21/0.0												
2540																
Boring Terminated at Elevation 2,540.0 ft in Weathered Rock (GNEISS)																

NCDOT BORE DOUBLE B3186_GEO SITE 2.GPJ NC DOT.GDT 8/10/21

WBS 38332.1.FS1		TIP B-3186 / B-5898		COUNTY HAYWOOD		GEOLOGIST C. Swafford										
SITE DESCRIPTION US 23/ US 74 (Great Smoky Mountain Highway)							GROUND WTR (ft)									
BORING NO. S2_EB1-A		STATION 26+29		OFFSET 5 ft LT		ALIGNMENT -Y1RT-										
COLLAR ELEV. 2,584.6 ft		TOTAL DEPTH 34.5 ft		NORTHING 666,917		EASTING 819,274										
DRILL RIGHAMMER EFF./DATE GTC9083 CME-550X 80%(11/24/2020)				DRILL METHOD H.S. Augers		HAMMER TYPE Automatic										
DRILLER L. Wanstrath		START DATE 02/25/21		COMP. DATE 02/25/21		SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A										
ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT			BLOWS PER FOOT					SAMP. NO.	LOG	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION	DEPTH (ft)		
			0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	0	25	50	75	100						
2585	2,584.6	0.0	5	7	4											
	2,582.1	2.5	3	4	4											
2580	2,579.6	5.0	6	5	6											
	2,577.1	7.5	3	3	3											
2575	2,574.6	10.0	3	2	2											
	2,569.6	15.0	1	WOH	1											
2570																
	2,564.6	20.0	1	1	2											
2565																
	2,559.6	25.0	4	7	11											
2560																
	2,554.6	30.0	90	10/0.1												
2555																
	2,550.1	34.5	60/0.0													
Boring Terminated with Standard Penetration Test Refusal at Elevation 2,550.1 ft on Crystalline Rock (GNEISS)																
Other Samples: ST-4 (15.0 - 17.0)																