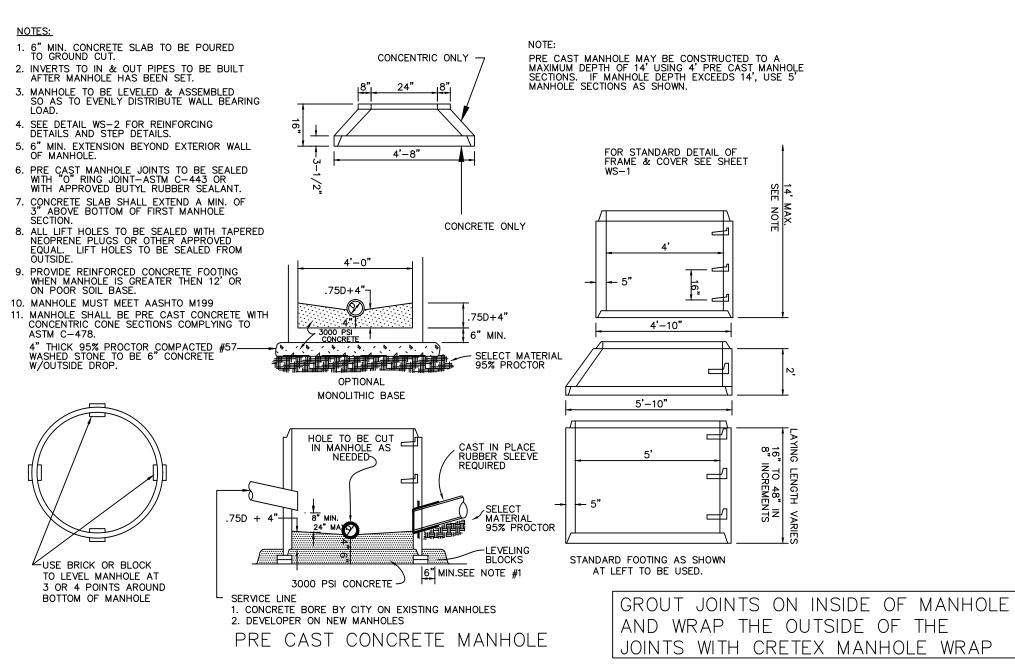
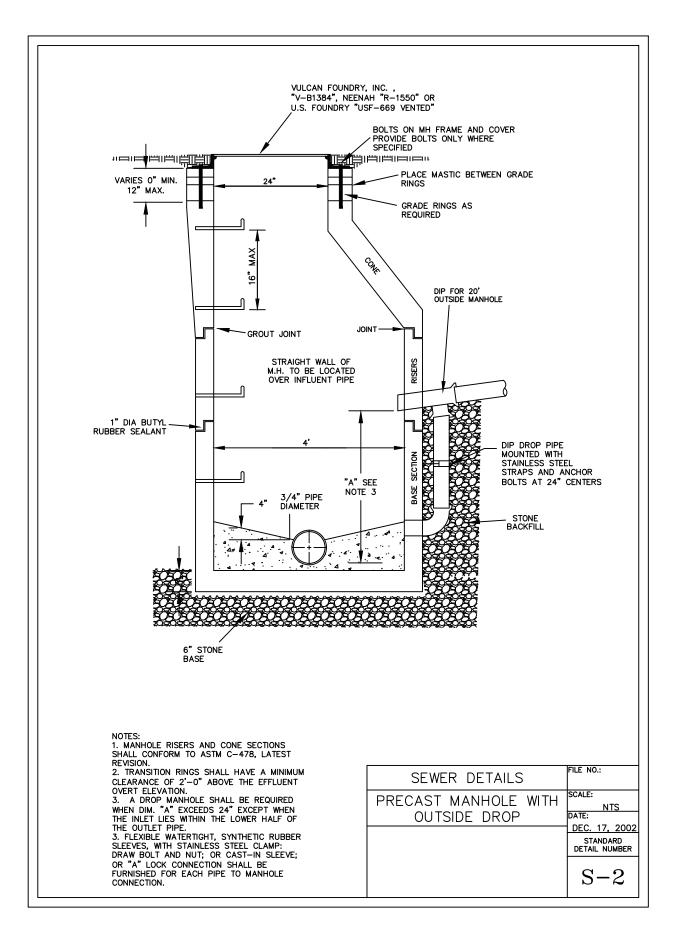
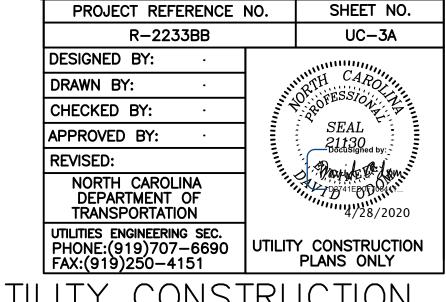


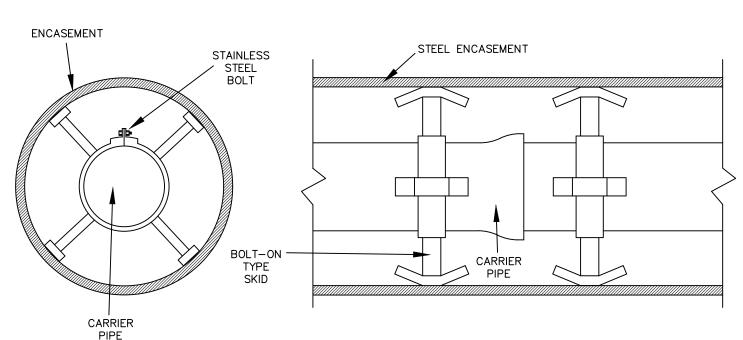
PLASTIC MANHOLE STEP DETAILS MANHOLE STEEL REINFORCING DETAIL







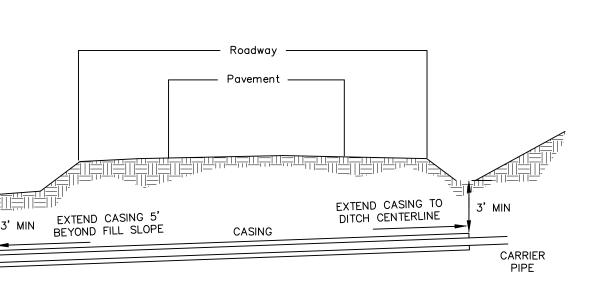
UTILITY CONSTRUCTION



ENCASEMENT DETAIL

MINIMUM WALL THICKNESS OF SMOOTH WALL OR SPIRAL WELDED STEEL ENCASEMENT PIPE FOR BORING AND JACKING IS AS FOLLOWS:

Pipe Sizes (0.D.) 4"-12-3/4" Wall Thickness (In.) 0.188 0.250 0.250 0.250 0.250 0.250 0.250 0.250



 SMOOTH WALL STEEL PIPE SHALL BE JACKED THROUGH DRY BORE SLIGHTLY LARGER THAN PIPE AS SPOIL IS MUCKED BY THE AUGER BACK THROUGH THE PIPE. AS THE DRY BORING OPERATION PROGRESSES, EACH NEW SECTION OF THE ENCASEMENT PIPE SHALL BE BUTT-WELDED TO THE SECTION PREVIOUSLY JACKED INTO PLACE. ENCASEMENT SHALL EXTEND FROM DITCH LINE TO DITCH LINE IN CUT SECTIONS, 5' BEYOND THE TOE OF THE SLOPES IN FILL SECTIONS. 2. IF VOIDS ARE ENCOUNTERED OR OCCUR OUT-SIDE THE ENCASEMENT PIPE, GROUT HOLES SHALL BE INSTALLED IN THE TOP SECTION OF THE ENCASEMENT PIPE AT 10' CENTERS AND THE VOIDS FILLED WITH 1:3 PORTLAND CEMENT GROUT AT SUFFICIENT PRESSURE TO PREVENT SETTLEMENT IN THE ROADWAY.

TYPICAL HIGHWAY CROSSING

- 3. IN THE EVENT AN OBSTRUCTION IS ENCOUN-TERED DURING THE BORING AND JACKING OPERATION, THE AUGER IS TO BE WITHDRAWN AND THE EXCESS PIPE IS TO BE CUT OFF, CAPPED, AND FILLED WITH 1:3 PORTLAND CEMENT GROUT AT SUFFICIENT PRESSURE TO FILL ALL VOIDS BEFORE MOVING TO ANOTHER
- BORING SITE.
 4. CASING PIPE SHALL BE SEALED AT THE ENDS TO PREVENT FLOWING WATER AND DEBRIS FROM ENTERING THE ANNULAR SPACE
 BETWEEN THE CASING AND THE CARRIER.