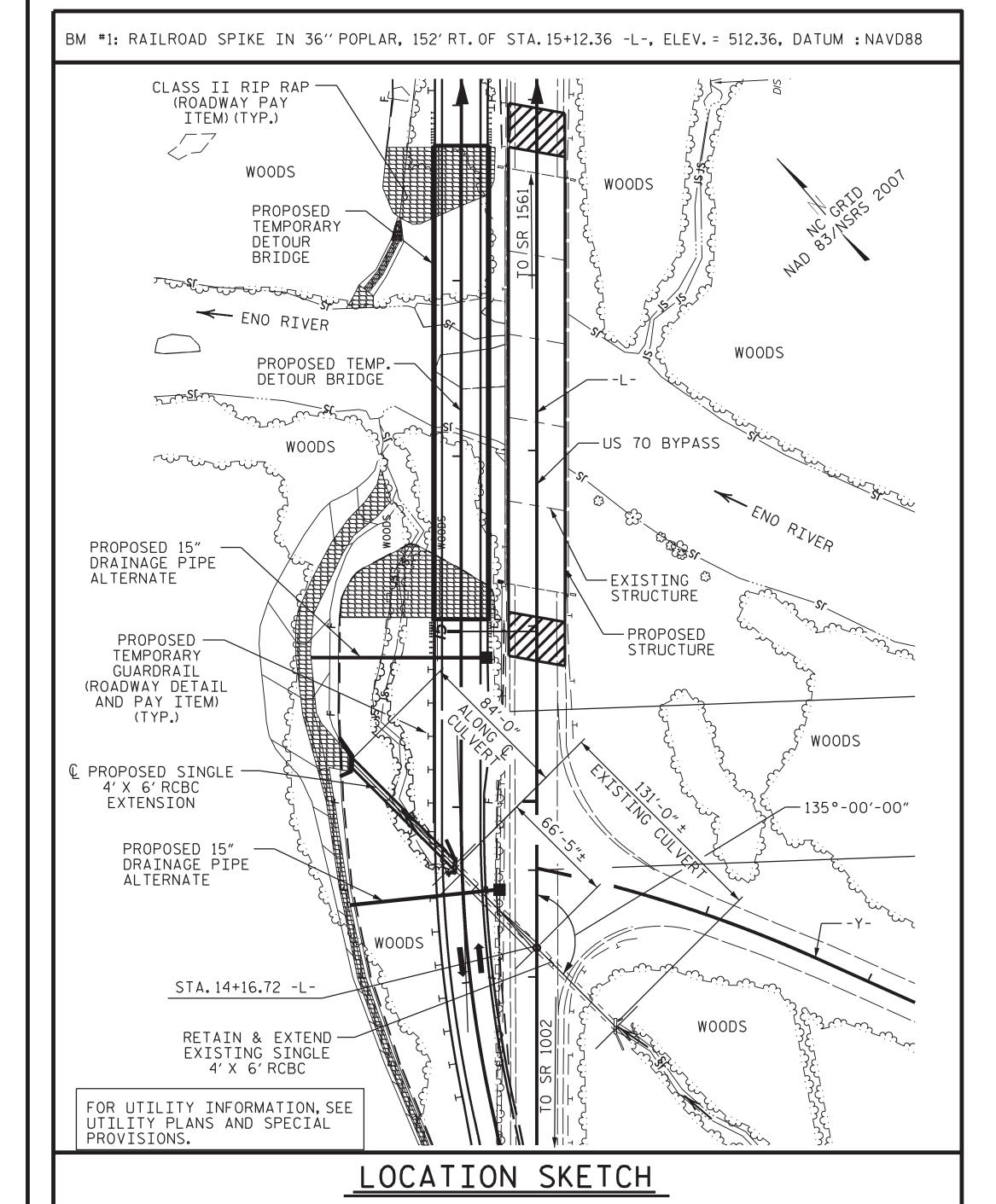
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ROADWAY DATA

GRADE POINT EL. @ STA. 14+16.72 -L- = 518.11 = 491.79 BED EL. @ STA. 14+16.72 -L-= VARIES ROADWAY FILL SLOPES (LEFT) @ STA.14+16.72 -L-

HYDRAULIC DATA

DESIGN DISCHARGE = 120 C.F.S. FREQUENCY OF DESIGN FLOOD = 50 YEARS DESIGN HIGH WATER ELEVATION = 497.29 FT. DRAINAGE AREA = 70.4 ACRES BASE DISCHARGE (Q100) = 130 C.F.S. = 497.55 FT. BASE HIGH WATER ELEVATION

OVERTOPPING FLOOD DATA

OVERTOPPING DISCHARGE = 430 C.F.S. FREQUENCY OF OVERTOPPING FLOOD = 500+ YEARS OVERTOPPING FLOOD ELEVATION = 508.60 FT.

TOTAL STRUCTURE	QUANTITIES
CLASS A CONCRETE	
BARREL @ 0.564 CY/FT_	47.4 C.Y.
WING ETC	10.6 <u>C.</u> Y.
TOTAL	58.0 <u>C.</u> Y.
REINFORCING STEEL	
REINFORCING STEEL BARREL	6,692 LBS.
	6,692 LBS. 587 LBS.
BARREL	
BARRELWINGS ETC	587 LBS.

NOTES:

ASSUMED LIVE LOAD ------ HL-93 OR ALTERNATE LOADING.

DESIGN FILL----- 21.85 FT.

FOR OTHER DESIGN DATA AND NOTES SEE STANDARD NOTE SHEET.

3"Ø WEEP HOLES INDICATED TO BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE SPECIFICATIONS.

CONCRETE IN CULVERT TO BE POURED IN THE FOLLOWING ORDER:

- 1. WING FOOTINGS AND FLOOR SLAB INCLUDING 4" OF ALL VERTICAL WALLS.
- 2. THE REMAINING PORTIONS OF THE WALLS AND WINGS FULL HEIGHT FOLLOWED BY ROOF SLAB AND HEADWALLS.

THE RESIDENT ENGINEER SHALL CHECK THE LENGTH OF CULVERT BEFORE STAKING IT OUT TO MAKE CERTAIN THAT IT WILL PROPERLY TAKE CARE OF THE FILL.

DIMENSIONS FOR WING LAYOUT AS WELL AS ADDITIONAL REINFORCING STEEL EMBEDDED IN BARREL ARE SHOWN ON WING SHEET.

TRANSVERSE CONSTRUCTION JOINTS SHALL BE USED IN THE BARREL, SPACED TO LIMIT THE POURS TO A MAXIMUM OF 70 FT. LOCATION OF JOINTS SHALL BE SUBJECT TO APPROVAL OF THE ENGINEER.

AT THE CONTRACTOR'S OPTION, HE MAY SPLICE THE VERTICAL REINFORCING STEEL IN THE INTERIOR FACE OF EXTERIOR WALL ABOVE LOWER WALL CONSTRUCTION JOINT. THE SPLICE LENGTH SHALL BE AS PROVIDED IN THE SPLICE LENGTH CHART SHOWN ON THE PLANS. EXTRA WEIGHT OF STEEL DUE TO THE SPLICES SHALL BE PAID FOR BY THE CONTRACTOR.

DOWELS SHALL BE USED TO CONNECT THE CULVERT EXENSION TO THE EXISTING CULVERT AS SHOWN. FOR NOTE REGARDING SETTING OF DOWELS, SEE SHEET SN.

IF APPROVED BY THE ENGINEER, THE CONTRACTOR MAY USE THE EXISTING WINGS AS TEMPORARY SHORING FOR THE CONSTRUCTION OF THE CULVERT EXTENSIONS. IN THIS CASE, THE BOTTTOM SLAB OF THE EXTENSION SHALL BE POURED AT LEAST 72 HOURS PRIOR TO CUTTING THE WINGS. THE WINGS MAY BE CUT EARLIER PROVIDED THE SLAB CONCRETE STRENGTH HAS REACHED A MINIMUM COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH OF 1500 PSI.

NO PRECAST REINFORCED BOX CULVERT OPTION WILL BE ALLOWED.

A 3 FOOT STRIP OF FILTER FABRIC SHALL BE ATTACHED TO THE FILL FACE OF THE WING COVERING THE ENTIRE LENGTH OF THE EXPANSION JOINT.

FOR CULVERT DIVERSION DETAILS AND PAY ITEM, SEE EROSION CONTROL PLANS.

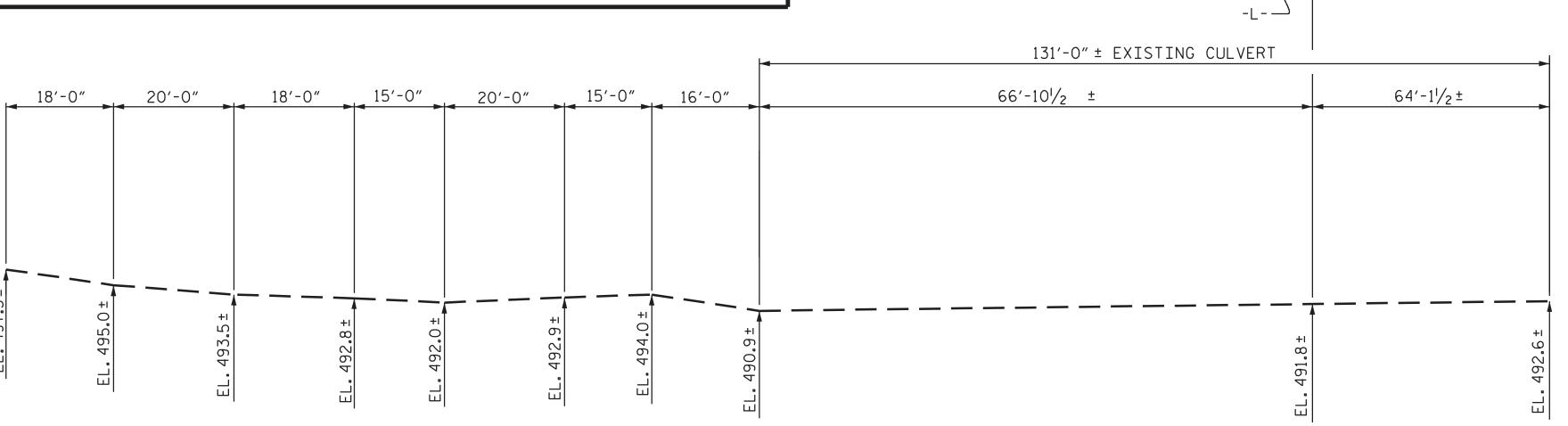
FOR SUBMITTAL OF WORKING DRAWINGS, SEE SPECIAL PROVISIONS.

FOR FALSEWORK AND FORMWORK, SEE SPECIAL PROVISIONS.

FOR CRANE SAFETY, SEE SPECIAL PROVISIONS.

HEREBY CERTIFY THESE PLANS ARE THE AS-BUILT PLANS

FOR GROUT FOR STRUCTURES, SEE SPECIAL PROVISIONS.



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PROJECT NO. B-4962 ORANGE COUNTY STATION: 14+16.72 -L-

SHEET 1 OF 6

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

CONCRETE BOX CULVERT LEFT EXTENSION 135° SKEW

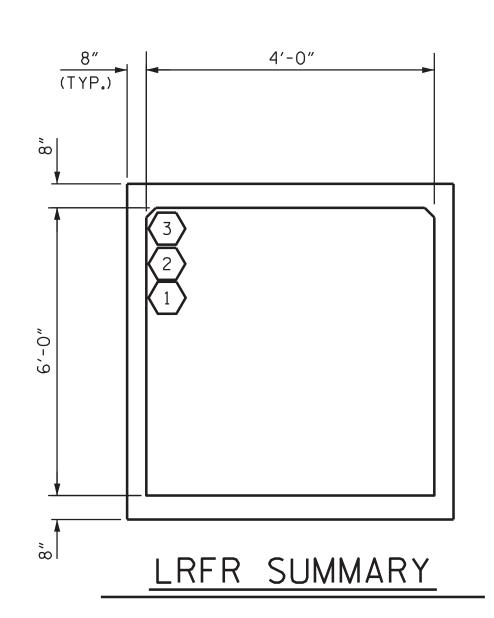
SHEET NO. REVISIONS DATE: BY: TOTAL SHEETS

J.R. MCROY __ DATE : <u>9/18</u> DRAWN BY : _ ___ DATE : 10/18 D.R. SMITH CHECKED BY : ____

PROFILE ALONG & CULVERT

LOAD AND RESISTANCE FACTOR RATING (LRFR) SUMMARY FOR REINFORCED CONCRETE BOX CULVERTS

							STRENGTH I LIMIT STATE									
										MOMENT				SHEAR		
LEVEL		VEHICLE	WEIGHT (W) (TONS)	CONTROLLING (#)	MINIMUM RATING FACTORS (RF)	TONS = W × RF	LIVE-LOAD FACTORS (Y _{LL})	RATING FACTOR	BOX NO.	ELEMENT TYPE	DISTANCE FROM LEFT END OF ELEMENT (f+)	RATING FACTOR	BOX NO.	ELEMENT TYPE	DISTANCE FROM LEFT END OF ELEMENT (ft)	COMMENT NUMBER
		HL-93 (INVENTORY)	N/A	1	1.77		1.75	4.25	1	EXTERIOR WALL	0.33	1.77	1	EXTERIOR WALL	0.33	
DESIGN LOAD		HL-93 (OPERATING)	N/A		2.29		1.35	5.51	1	EXTERIOR WALL	0.33	2.29	1	EXTERIOR WALL	0.33	
RATING		HS-20 (INVENTORY)	36.000	2	1.77	63.64	1.75	4.25	1	EXTERIOR WALL	0.33	1.77	1	EXTERIOR WALL	0.33	
		HS-20 (OPERATING)	36.000		2.29	82.49	1.35	5.51	1	EXTERIOR WALL	0.33	2.29	1	EXTERIOR WALL	0.33	
	SINGLE VEHICLE (SV)	SNSH	13.500		1.55	20.88	1.40	3.72	1	EXTERIOR WALL	0.33	1.55	1	EXTERIOR WALL	0.33	
		SNGARBS2	20.000		1.55	30.94	1.40	3.72	1	EXTERIOR WALL	0.33	1.55	1	EXTERIOR WALL	0.33	
		SNAGRIS2	22.000		1.55	34.03	1.40	3.72	1	EXTERIOR WALL	0.33	1.55	1	EXTERIOR WALL	0.33	
		SNCOTTS3	27.250		1.55	42.16	1.40	3.72	1	EXTERIOR WALL	0.33	1.55	1	EXTERIOR WALL	0.33	
		SNAGGRS4	34.925	3	1.55	54.03	1.40	3.72	1	EXTERIOR WALL	0.33	1.55	1	EXTERIOR WALL	0.33	
		SNS5A	35 . 550		1.55	55.00	1.40	3.72	1	EXTERIOR WALL	0.33	1.55	1	EXTERIOR WALL	0.33	
		SNS6A	39.950		1.55	61.80	1.40	3.72	1	EXTERIOR WALL	0.33	1.55	1	EXTERIOR WALL	0.33	
LEGAL LOAD		SNS7B	42.000		1 . 55	64.97	1.40	3.72	1	EXTERIOR WALL	0.33	1.55	1	EXTERIOR WALL	0.33	
RATING	TRACTOR SEMI-TRAILER (TTST)	TNAGRIT3	33.000		1.55	51.05	1.40	3.72	1	EXTERIOR WALL	0.33	1.55	1	EXTERIOR WALL	0.33	
		TNT4A	33.075		1 . 55	51.17	1.40	3.72	1	EXTERIOR WALL	0.33	1.55	1	EXTERIOR WALL	0.33	
		TNT6A	41.600		1.55	64.36	1.40	3.72	1	EXTERIOR WALL	0.33	1.55	1	EXTERIOR WALL	0.33	
		TNT7A	42.000		1 . 55	64.97	1.40	3.72	1	EXTERIOR WALL	0.33	1.55	1	EXTERIOR WALL	0.33	
		TNT7B	42.000		1 . 55	64.97	1.40	3.72	1	EXTERIOR WALL	0.33	1.55	1	EXTERIOR WALL	0.33	
		TNAGRIT4	43.000		1 . 55	66.52	1.40	3.72	1	EXTERIOR WALL	0.33	1.55	1	EXTERIOR WALL	0.33	
	TRUCK	TNAGT5A	45.000		1 . 55	69.62	1.40	3.72	1	EXTERIOR WALL	0.33	1.55	1	EXTERIOR WALL	0.33	
	TRI	TNAGT5B	45.000		1.55	69.62	1.40	3.72	1	EXTERIOR WALL	0.33	1.55	1	EXTERIOR WALL	0.33	



DRAWN BY: J.R. MCROY DATE: 9/18
CHECKED BY: D.R. SMITH DATE: 10/18
DESIGN ENGINEER OF RECORD: J.R. MCROY DATE: 10/18 DRAWN BY: WMC 7/II CHECKED BY: GM 7/II

LOAD FACTORS

DESIGN LOAD RATING FACTORS

LOAD TYPE	MAX FACTOR	MIN FACTOR
DC	1.25	0.90
DW	1.50	0.65
EV	1.30	0.90
EH	1.35	0.90
ES	1.35	0.90
LS	1.75	
WA	1.00	

NOTE

RATING FACTORS ARE BASED ON THE STRENGTH I LIMIT STATE.

COMMENTS

(#) CONTROLLING LOAD RATING

1 DESIGN LOAD RATING (HL-93)

2 DESIGN LOAD RATING (HS-20)

(3) LEGAL LOAD RATING **

** SEE CHART FOR VEHICLE TYPE

PROJECT NO. B-4962 ORANGE

STATION: 14+16.72 -L-

SHEET 2 OF 6

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
RALEIGH

STANDARD

LRFR SUMMARY FOR

REINFORCED CONCRETE

BOX CULVERTS

2/14/2019

SEAL 032076

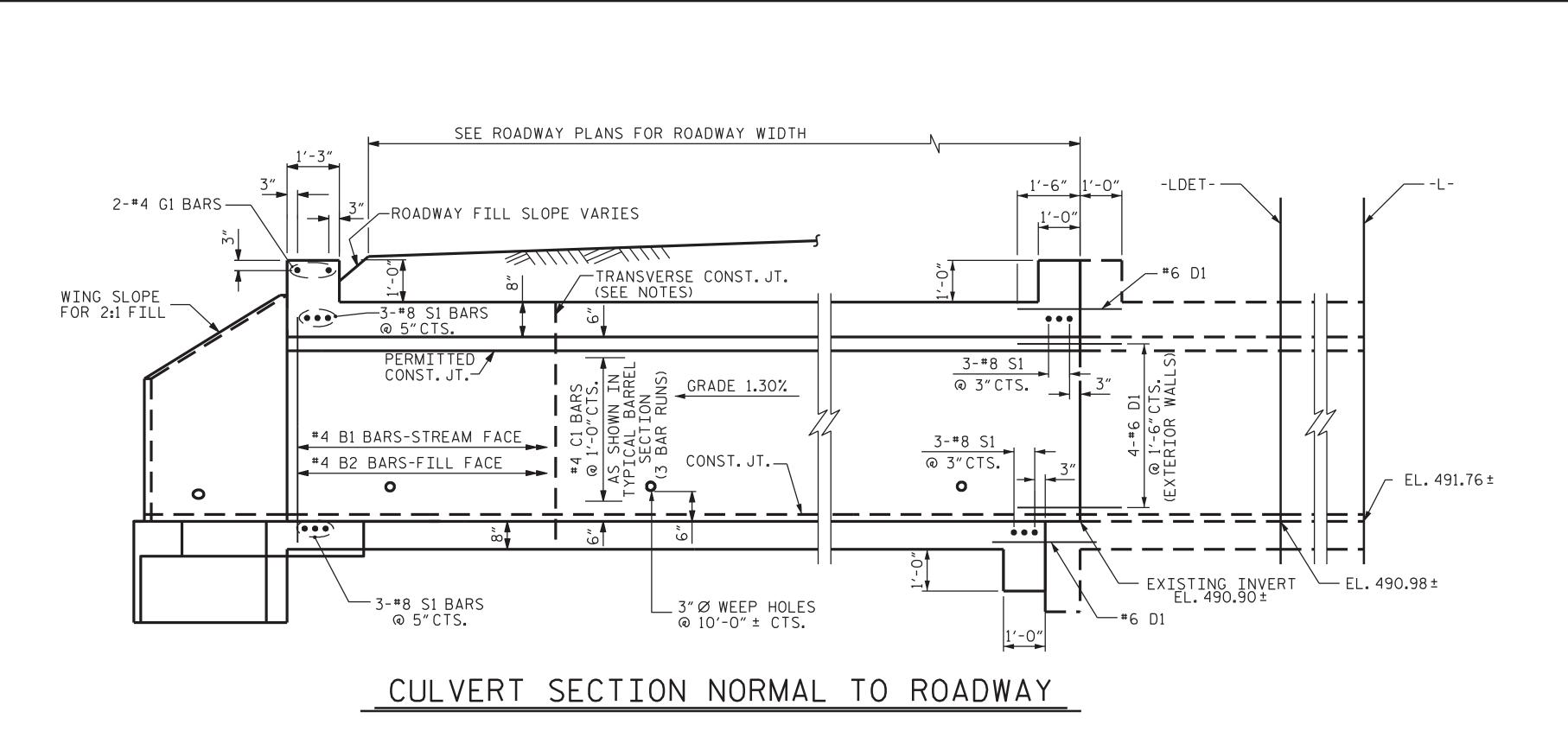
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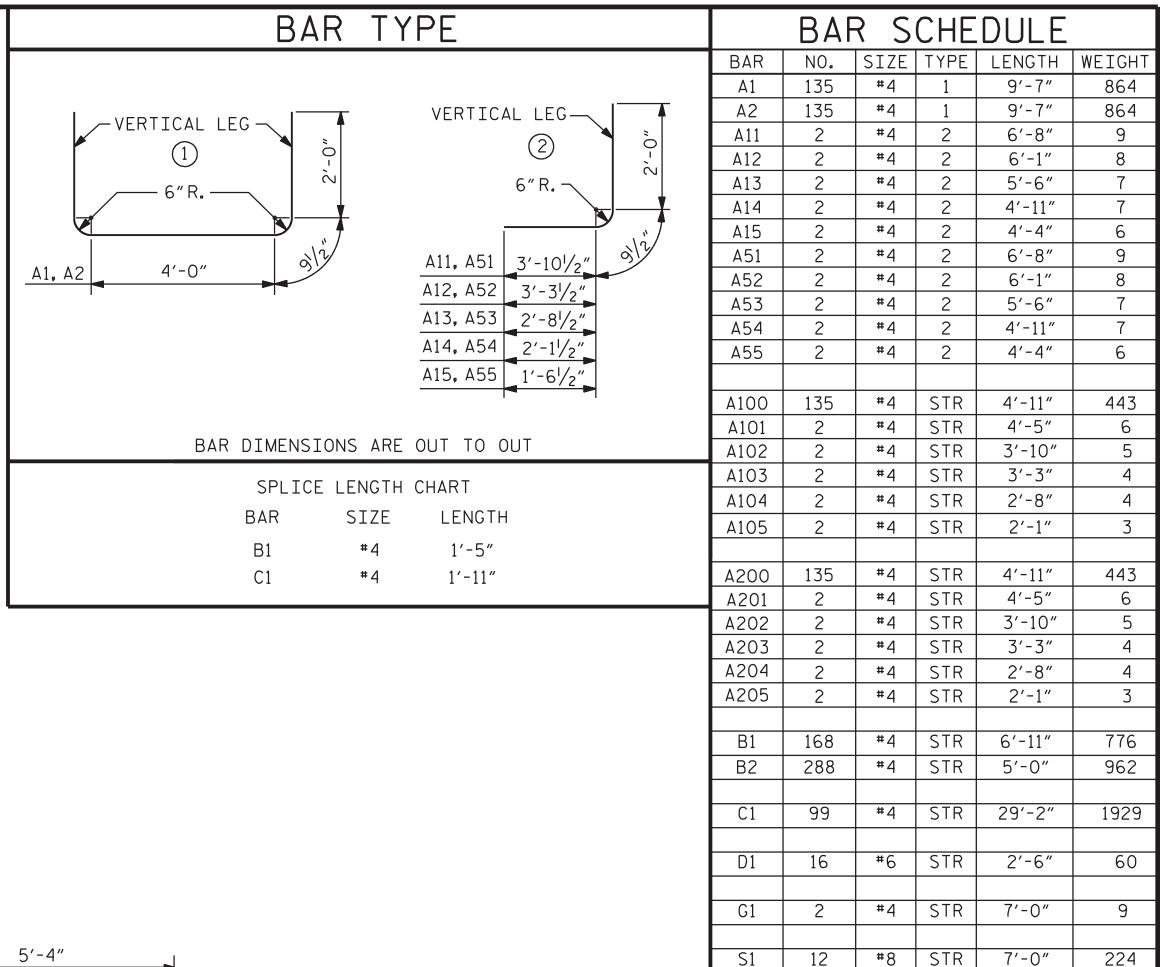
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DATE: NO. BY: BY: TOTAL SHEETS 47

STD. NO. LRFR5





7′-61/2″ 5′-71/8″ (W1)(W2)43/16" 4'-91/4"

OUTLET END ELEVATION NORMAL TO SKEW

5'-4" * * 2³/₄" 4'-0" HIGH CONTINUOUS HIGH CHAIR UPPER 6" C1 BARS@ 6" 12" CTS. (C.H.C.U.) 2"HIGH BEAM BOLSTERS A1 BARS — (B.B.) @ 4'-0"CTS. PERMITTED CONSTRUCTION ▶ | C B1 BARS A100 BARS--A200 BARS * 1¾"
HIGH CONTINUOUS
HIGH CHAIR UPPER
(C.H.C.U.) @
3'-0"CTS. A2 BARS— C1 BARS @ 6"CTS.

THERE ARE 33 "C" BARS IN SECTION OF BARREL

RIGHT ANGLE SECTION OF BARREL

SHEET 3 OF 6

SEAL 032076

2/14/2019

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

PROJECT NO. B-4962

STATION: 14+16.72 -L-

ORANGE

= 6692

COUNTY

REINFORCING STEEL

SINGLE 4 FT. X 6 FT. CONCRETE BOX CULVERT LEFT EXTENSION 135° SKEW

REVISIONS DATE: DOCUMENT NOT CONSIDERED FINAL UNLESS ALL SIGNATURES COMPLETED

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DRAWN BY :	J.R.	MCROY	DATE :	9/18
CHECKED BY :	D.R.	SMITH	DATE :	10/18
DESTGN ENGINEER	OF RECORD:	J.R. MCROY	DATE :	10/18



66′-5″ ± LENGTH OF CULVERT EXTENSION ALONG (CULVERT = 84'-0" 60′-1″ ± #4 A101 THRU #4 A105 @ 7"CTS.(BOTTOM OF ROOF SLAB) #4 A101 THRU #4 A105 @ 7"CTS.

(BOTTOM OF ROOF SLAB) 135-#4 A100 @ 7"CTS.(BOTTOM OF ROOF SLAB) -LDET- — TRANSVERSE CONST.JT. (SEE NOTES) #4 A1 — — #4 A105 _135°-00′-00″ (TYP.) ___135°-00′-00″ 137°-11'-31" (TAN. TO CURVE) 3-#8 S1 BARS @ 5"CTS._ (BOTT.OF ROOF SLAB) #4 A11— - STA.13+62.42 -LDET-STA.14+16.72 -L-3-#8 S1
BARS @ 3"CTS.
(TOP OF
ROOF SLAB) #4 A105 — 2-#4 G1 BARS-@ 9"CTS. #4 A15 ——— 1'-6" 1'-0" (TYP.) 135-#4 A1 BARS @ 7"CTS. CORNER BARS #4 A11 THRU #4 A15 @ 7"CTS.(TOP OF ROOF SLAB) (SEE BARREL SECTION) #4 A11 THRU #4 A15 @ 7"CTS.(TOP OF ROOF SLAB)

PLAN - ROOF SLAB

PROJECT NO. B-4962 ORANGE _ COUNTY STATION: 14+16.72 -L-

SHEET 4 OF 6

SEAL 032076

2/14/2019

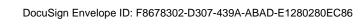
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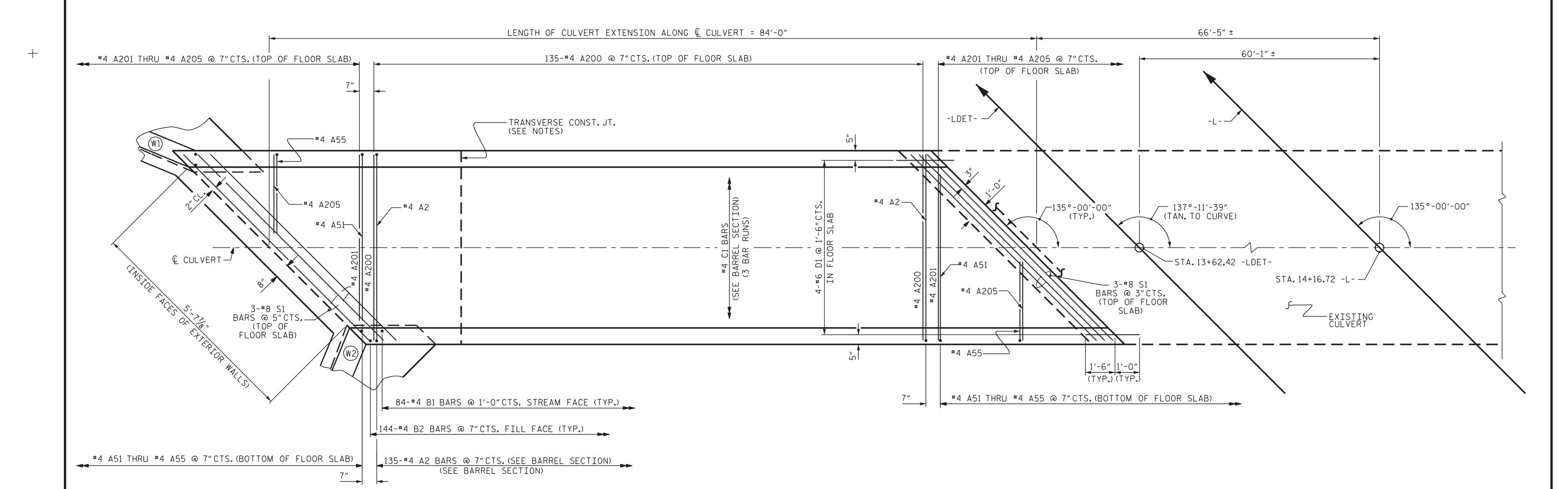
SINGLE 4 FT.X 6 FT. CONCRETE BOX CULVERT LEFT EXTENSION 135° SKEW

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___ DATE : 9/18 ___ DATE : 10/18 J.R. MCROY D.R. SMITH CHECKED BY : _____ DESIGN ENGINEER OF RECORD: J.R. MCROY DATE: 10/18





PLAN - FLOOR SLAB

PROJECT NO. B-4962 ORANGE COUNTY

2/14/2019

STATION: 14+16.72 -L-

SHEET 5 OF 6

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

SINGLE 4 FT.X 6 FT. CONCRETE BOX CULVERT LEFT EXTENSION 135° SKEW

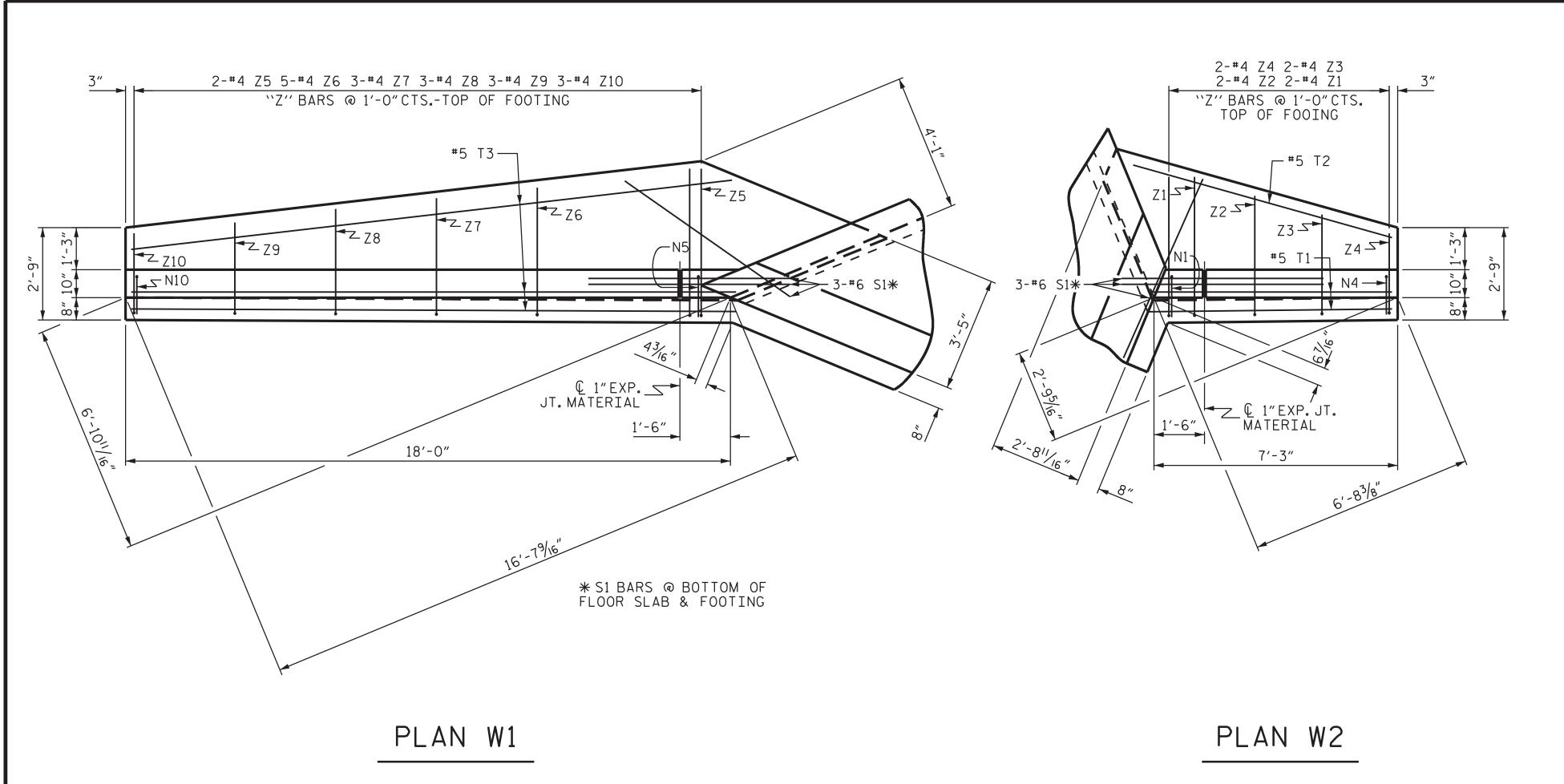
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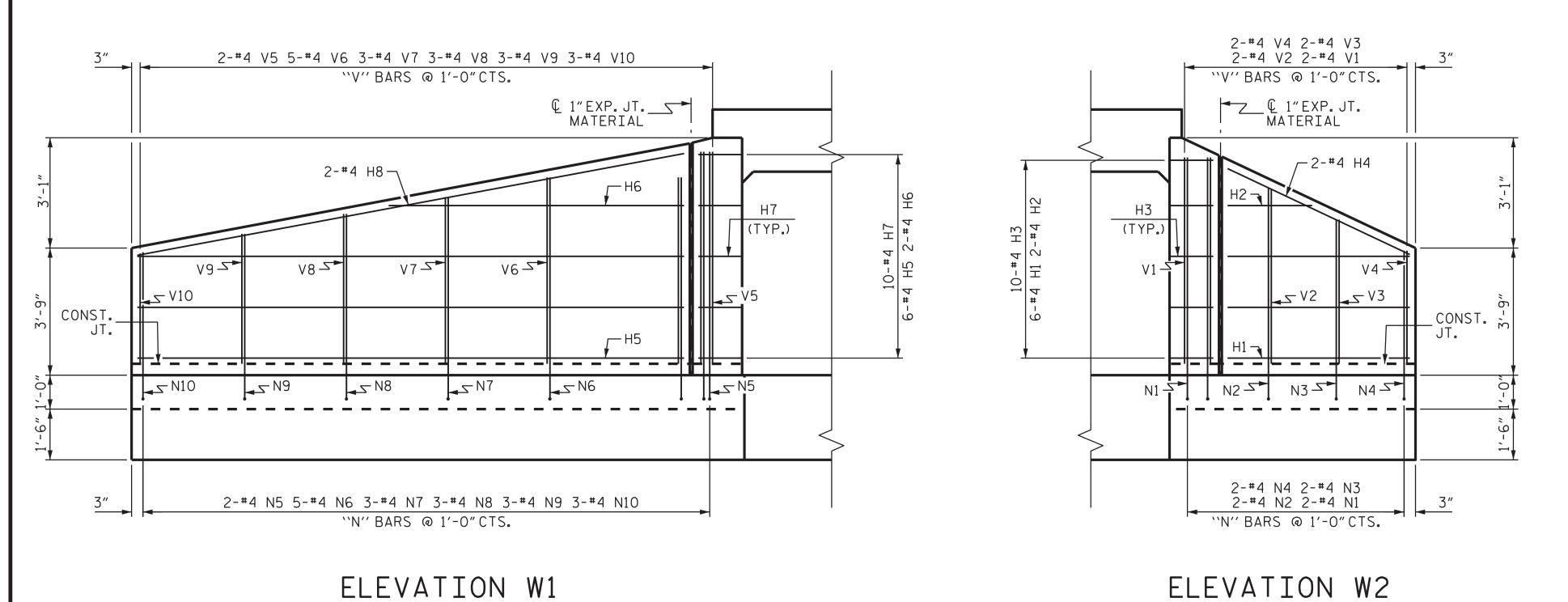
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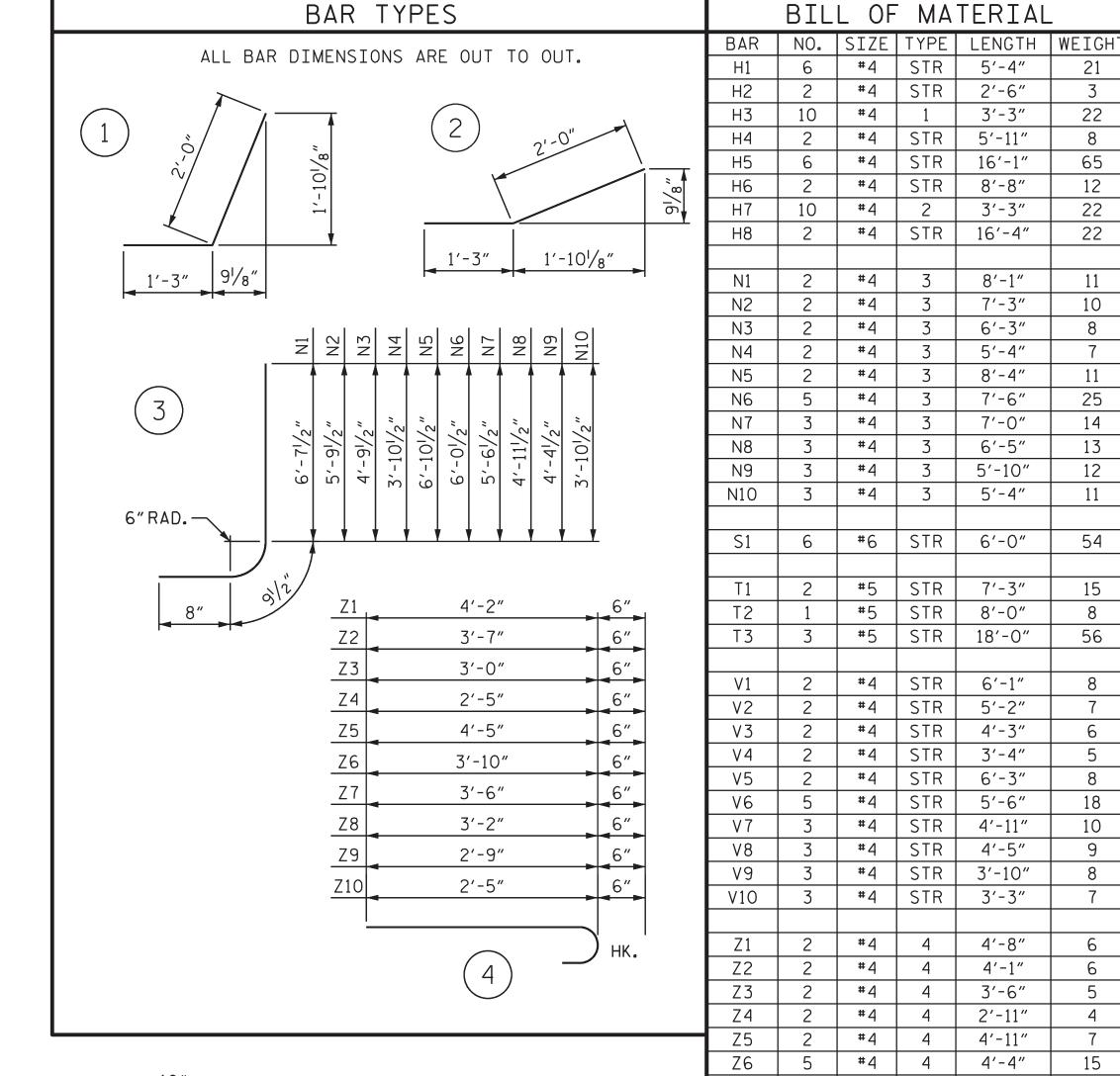
___ DATE : 9/18 ___ DATE : 10/18 J.R. MCROY DRAWN BY : _ D.R. SMITH CHECKED BY : ____ DESIGN ENGINEER OF RECORD: J.R. MCROY DATE: 10/18

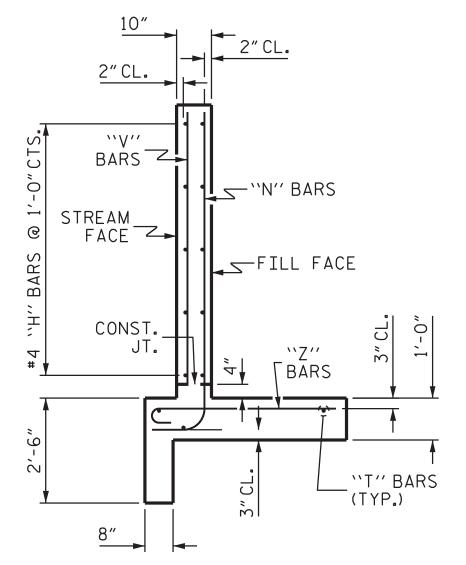
ASSEMBLED BY : J.R. MCROY CHECKED BY : D.R. SMITH

DRAWN BY: CCJ 01/00 CHECKED BY: RWW 03/00









TYPICAL WING SECTION

OLKERT 5540 Centerview Drive, Suite 305 Raleigh, NC 27606 Tel. 919-854-0344 Fax. 919-854-0355 NC License No. F-0765

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STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATIO
RALEIGH
WINGS FOR
CONCRETE
BOX CULVERT

SLOPE = 2:1 H = 6'-0''

BILL OF MATERIAL

2 #4 STR 8'-8"

#4 | 3 |

#4

#4

#4

#4

10

10

2 2

5

5

5

REINFORCING STEEL

CLASS A CONCRETE

2 WINGS

1 HEADWALL

2 EDGE BEAMS

PROJECT NO. B-4962

STATION: 14+16.72 -L-

ORANGE

FOR 2 WINGS

N1

N5

T2

Т3

٧2

Z1 | Z2

Z3

Z4

Z5

Z7

Z9

SHEET 6 OF 6

#4 | STR | 5'-4"

#4 STR 2'-6"

#4 | STR | 5'-11" #4 | STR | 16'-1"

#4 | 2 | 3'-3"

#4 | STR | 16'-4"

#4 | 3 | 7'-3"

#4 | 3 | 6'-3"

3 |

3

3

#4 | 3 | 6'-5"

#4 | 3 | 5'-10"

#5 | STR | 7'-3"

#5 | STR | 8'-0"

#5 | STR | 18'-0"

#4 | STR | 6'-1"

#4 | STR | 5'-2"

#4 | STR | 3'-4"

#4 | STR | 5'-6"

#4 STR 4'-11" #4 | STR | 4'-5"

#4 | STR | 3'-10"

#4 | STR | 3'-3"

4

4

4

4

4

4

4

#4 | 4 | 3'-3"

TOTAL

#4 | STR |

#4 STR

2 | #4 | 4 |

#4

#4

#4

#4

#4

#4

#4

Z10 3 #4 4 2'-11"

1 END CURTAIN WALL

3 | #4 | 3 | 7'-0"

#4 | 3 |

6 | #6 | STR | 6'-0"

3′-3″

8'-1"

5′-4″

8'-4" 7′-6″

5′-4″

4'-3"

6′-3″

4′-8″

4'-1"

3′-6"

2'-11"

4'-11"

4'-4"

4'-0"

3'-8"

587 LBS

9.3 CY

0.4 CY

0.6 **C**Y

10.6 CY

___ COUNTY

22

22

25

14

11

54

56

135° SKEW

SHEET NO **REVISIONS** S-47 DATE: BY: TOTAL SHEETS

STANDARD NOTES

DESIGN DATA:

MATERIAL AND WORKMANSHIP:

EXCEPT AS MAY OTHERWISE BE SPECIFIED ON PLANS OR IN THE SPECIAL PROVISIONS, ALL MATERIAL AND WORKMANSHIP SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE 2018 "STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS FOR ROADS AND STRUCTURES" OF THE N. C. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION.

(MINIMUM)

EQUIVALENT FLUID PRESSURE OF EARTH - - - - - 30 LBS.PER CU.FT.

STEEL SHEET PILING FOR PERMANENT OR TEMPORARY APPLICATIONS SHALL BE HOT ROLLED.

CONCRETE:

UNLESS OTHERWISE REQUIRED ON PLANS, CLASS A CONCRETE SHALL BE USED FOR ALL PORTIONS OF ALL STRUCTURES WITH THE EXCEPTION THAT: CLASS AA CONCRETE SHALL BE USED IN BRIDGE SUPERSTRUCTURES, ABUTMENT BACKWALLS, AND APPROACH SLABS; AND CLASS B CONCRETE SHALL BE USED FOR SLOPE PROTECTION AND RIP RAP.

CONCRETE CHAMFERS:

UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED ON THE PLANS, ALL EXPOSED CORNERS ON STRUCTURES SHALL BE CHAMFERED 3/4" WITH THE FOLLOWING EXCEPTIONS: TOP CORNERS OF CURBS MAY BE ROUNDED TO 11/2" RADIUS WHICH IS BUILT INTO CURB FORMS; CORNERS OF TRANSVERSE FLOOR EXPANSION JOINTS SHALL BE ROUNDED WITH A 1/4" FINISHING TOOL UNLESS OTHERWISE REQUIRED ON PLANS; AND CORNERS OF EXPANSION JOINTS IN THE ROADWAY FACES AND TOPS OF CURBS AND SIDEWALKS SHALL BE ROUNDED TO A 1/4" RADIUS WITH A FINISHING STONE OR TOOL UNLESS OTHERWISE REQUIRED ON PLANS.

DOWELS:

DOWELS WHEN INDICATED ON PLANS AS FOR CULVERT EXTENSIONS, SHALL BE EMBEDDED AT LEAST 12" INTO THE OLD CONCRETE AND GROUTED INTO PLACE WITH 1:2 CEMENT MORTAR.

ALLOWANCE FOR DEAD LOAD DEFLECTION, SETTLEMENT, ETC. IN CASTING SUPERSTRUCTURES:

BRIDGES SHALL BE BUILT ON THE GRADE OR VERTICAL CURVE SHOWN ON PLANS. SLABS, CURBS AND PARAPETS SHALL CONFORM TO THE GRADE OR CURVE.

ALL DIMENSIONS WHICH ARE GIVEN IN SECTION AND ARE AFFECTED BY DEAD LOAD DEFLECTIONS ARE DIMENSIONS AT CENTER LINE OF BEARING UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED ON PLANS. IN SETTING FORMS FOR STEEL BEAM BRIDGES AND PRESTRESSED CONCRETE GIRDER BRIDGES, ADJUSTMENTS SHALL BE MADE DUE TO THE DEAD LOAD DEFLECTIONS FOR THE ELEVATIONS SHOWN. WHERE BLOCKS ARE SHOWN OVER BEAMS FOR BUILDING UP TO THE SLAB, THE VERTICAL DIMENSIONS OF THE BLOCKS SHALL BE ADJUSTED BETWEEN BEARINGS TO COMPENSATE FOR DEAD LOAD DEFLECTIONS, VERTICAL CURVE ORDINATE, AND ACTUAL BEAM CAMBER. WHERE BOTTOM OF SLAB IS IN LINE WITH BOTTOM OF TOP FLANGES, DEPTH OF SLAB BETWEEN BEARINGS SHALL BE ADJUSTED TO COMPENSATE FOR DEAD LOAD DEFLECTION, VERTICAL CURVE ORDINATE, AND ACTUAL BEAM CAMBER.

IN SETTING FALSEWORK AND FORMS FOR REINFORCED CONCRETE SPANS, AN ALLOWANCE SHALL BE MADE FOR DEAD LOAD DEFLECTIONS, SETTLEMENT OF FALSEWORK, AND PERMANENT CAMBER WHICH SHALL BE PROVIDED FOR IN ADDITION TO THE ELEVATIONS SHOWN. AFTER REMOVAL OF THE FALSEWORK, THE FINISHED STRUCTURES SHALL CONFORM TO THE PROFILE AND ELEVATIONS SHOWN ON THE PLANS AND CONSTRUCTION ELEVATIONS FURNISHED BY THE ENGINEER.

DETAILED DRAWINGS FOR FALSEWORK OR FORMS FOR BRIDGE SUPERSTRUCTURE AND ANY STRUCTURE OR PARTS OF A STRUCTURE AS NOTED ON THE PLANS SHALL BE SUBMITTED TO THE ENGINEER FOR APPROVAL BEFORE CONSTRUCTION OF THE FALSEWORK OR FORMS IS STARTED.

REINFORCING STEEL:

ALL REINFORCING STEEL SHALL BE DEFORMED. DIMENSIONS RELATIVE TO PLACEMENT OF REINFORCING ARE TO CENTERS OF BARS UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED IN THE PLANS. DIMENSIONS ON BAR DETAILS ARE TO CENTERS OF BARS OR ARE OUT TO OUT AS INDICATED ON PLANS.

WIRE BAR SUPPORTS SHALL BE PROVIDED FOR REINFORCING STEEL WHERE INDICATED ON THE PLANS. WHEN BAR SUPPORT PIECES ARE PLACED IN CONTINUOUS LINES, THEY SHALL BE SO PLACED THAT THE ENDS OF THE SUPPORTING WIRES SHALL BE LAPPED TO LOCK LEGS ON ADJOINING PIECES.

STRUCTURAL STEEL:

AT THE CONTRACTOR'S OPTION, HE MAY SUBSTITUTE $\frac{7}{8}$ " Ø SHEAR STUDS FOR THE $\frac{3}{4}$ " Ø STUDS SPECIFIED ON THE PLANS. THIS SUBSTITUTION SHALL BE MADE AT THE RATE OF 3 - $\frac{7}{8}$ " Ø STUDS FOR 4 - $\frac{3}{4}$ " Ø STUDS, AND STUD SPACING CHANGES SHALL BE MADE AS NECESSARY TO PROVIDE THE SAME EQUIVALENT NUMBER OF $\frac{7}{8}$ " Ø STUDS ALONG THE BEAM AS SHOWN FOR $\frac{3}{4}$ " Ø STUDS BASED ON THE RATIO OF 3 - $\frac{7}{8}$ " Ø STUDS FOR 4 - $\frac{3}{4}$ " Ø STUDS. STUDS OF THE LENGTH SPECIFIED ON THE PLANS MUST BE PROVIDED. THE MAXIMUM SPACING SHALL BE 2'-0".

EXCEPT AT THE INTERIOR SUPPORTS OF CONTINUOUS BEAMS WHERE THE COVER PLATE IS IN CONTACT WITH BEARING PLATE, THE CONTRACTOR MAY, AT HIS OPTION, SUBSTITUTE FOR THE COVER PLATES DESIGNATED ON THE PLANS COVER PLATES OF THE EQUIVALENT AREA PROVIDED THESE PLATES ARE AT LEAST \(\frac{1}{16} \)" IN THICKNESS AND DO NOT EXCEED A WIDTH EQUAL TO THE FLANGE WIDTH LESS 2" OR A THICKNESS EQUAL TO 2 TIMES THE FLANGE THICKNESS. THE SIZE OF FILLET WELDS SHALL CONFORM TO THE REQUIREMENTS OF THE CURRENT ANSI/AASHTO/AWS "BRIDGE WELDING CODE". ELECTROSLAG WELDING WILL NOT BE PERMITTED.

WITH THE SOLE EXCEPTION OF EDGES AT SURFACES WHICH BEAR ON OTHER SURFACES, ALL SHARP EDGES AND ENDS OF SHAPES AND PLATES SHALL BE SLIGHTLY ROUNDED BY SUITABLE MEANS TO A RADIUS OF APPROXIMATELY 1/16 INCH OR EQUIVALENT FLAT SURFACE AT A SUITABLE ANGLE PRIOR TO PAINTING, GALVANIZING, OR METALLIZING.

HANDRAILS AND POSTS:

METAL STANDARDS AND FACES OF THE CONCRETE END POSTS FOR THE METAL RAIL SHALL BE SET NORMAL TO THE GRADE OF THE CURB, UNLESS OTHERWISE SHOWN ON PLANS. THE METAL RAIL AND TOPS OF CONCRETE POSTS USED WITH THE ALUMINUM RAIL SHALL BE BUILT PARALLEL TO THE GRADE OF THE CURB.

METAL HANDRAILS SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PLANS. RAILS SHALL BE AS MANUFACTURED FOR BRIDGE RAILING. CASTINGS SHALL BE OF A UNIFORM APPEARANCE. FINS AND OTHER DEFORMATIONS RESULTING FROM CASTING OR OTHERWISE SHALL BE REMOVED IN A MANNER SO THAT A UNIFORM COLORING OF THE COMPLETED CASTING SHALL BE OBTAINED. CASTINGS WITH DISCOLORATIONS OR OF NON-UNIFORM COLORING WILL NOT BE ACCEPTED. CERTIFIED MILL REPORTS ARE REQUIRED FOR METAL RAILS AND POSTS.

SPECIAL NOTES:

GENERALLY, IN CASE OF DISCREPANCY, THIS STANDARD SHEET OF NOTES SHALL GOVERN OVER THE SPECIFICATIONS, BUT THE REMAINDER OF THE PLANS SHALL GOVERN OVER NOTES HEREON, AND SPECIAL PROVISIONS SHALL GOVERN OVER ALL. SEE SPECIFICATIONS ARTICLE 105-4.

ENGLISH