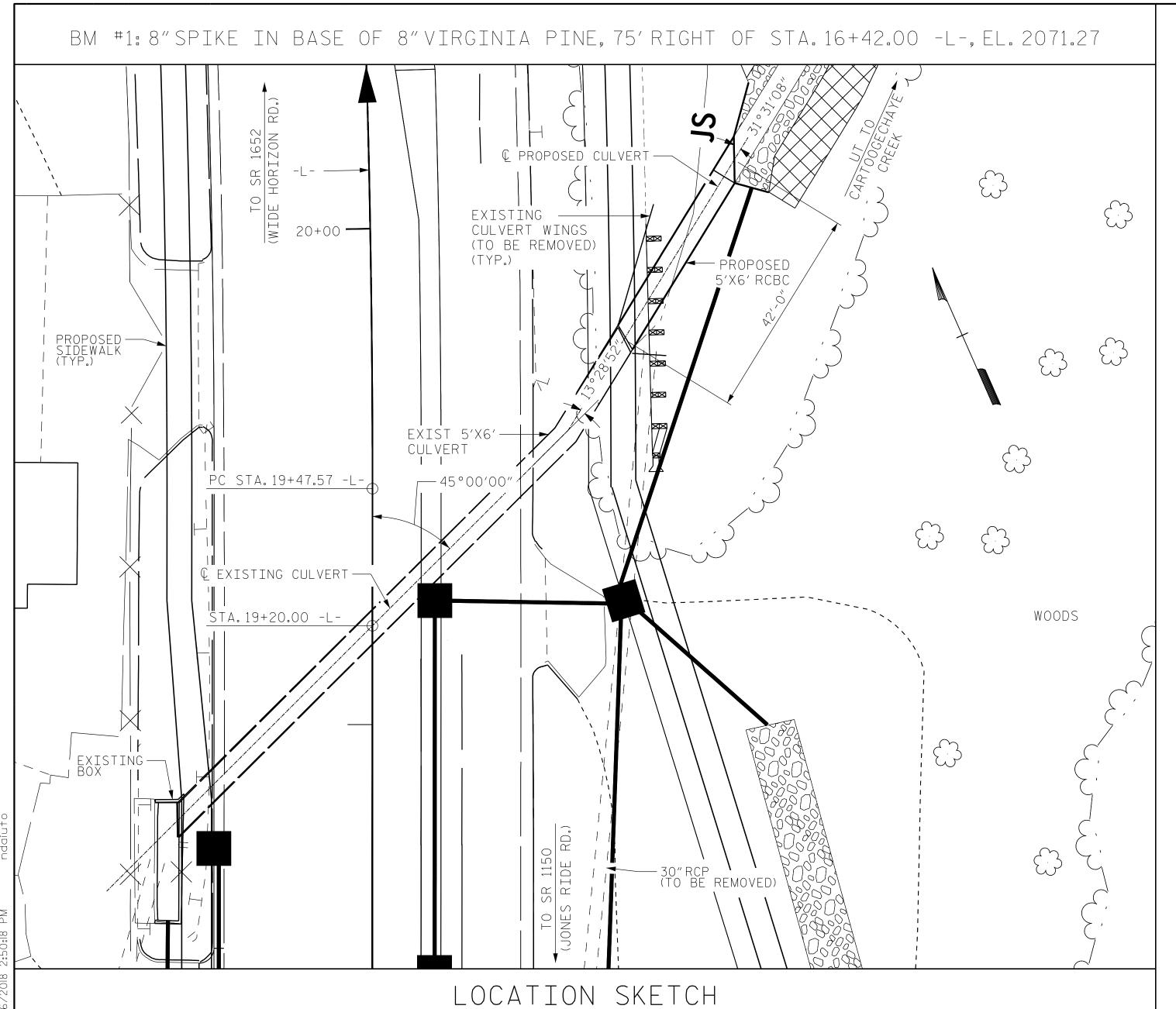
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N. D'AIUTO DATE: 09/12/17
V. E. FRAGA DATE: 09/19/17



N.D'AIUTO DATE: 07/06/1

ROADWAY DATA

GRADE POINT EL. @ STA. 19+20.00 -L- = 2047.56 BED ELEVATION @ STA. 19+20.00 -L- = 2035.92 ROADWAY SLOPES = 2:1

HYDRAULIC DATA

DESIGN DISCHARGE = 240 C.F.S.
FREQUENCY OF DESIGN FLOOD = 5 YRS.
DESIGN HIGH WATER ELEVATION = 2043.60
DRAINAGE AREA = 312 ACRES
BASIC DISCHARGE (Q100) = 650 C.F.S.
BASIC HIGH WATER ELEVATION = 2046.90

OVERTOPPING FLOOD DATA

OVERTOPPING DISCHARGE = 310 C.F.S FREQUENCY OF OVERTOPPING FLOOD = < 10 YRS. OVERTOPPING FLOOD ELEVATION = 2046.5

NOTES

ASSUMED LIVE LOAD ----- HL-93 OR ALTERNATE LOADING

DESIGN FILL ----- 8.81 FT.

FOR OTHER DESIGN DATA AND NOTES, SEE STANDARD NOTE SHEET.

3"∅ WEEP HOLES INDICATED TO BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH SPECIFICATIONS.

CONCRETE IN CULVERTS TO BE POURED IN THE FOLLOWING ORDER:

- 1. WING FOOTINGS AND FLOOR SLAB INCLUDING 4"OF ALL VERTICAL WALLS.
- 2. THE REMAINING PORTIONS OF THE WALLS AND WINGS FULL HEIGHT FOLLOWED BY ROOF SLAB AND HEADWALLS.

CONTRACTOR SHALL FIELD VERIFY ALL DIMENSIONS PRIOR TO CONSTRUCTION.

DIMENSIONS FOR WING LAYOUT AS WELL AS ADDITIONAL REINFORCING STEEL EMBEDDED IN BARREL ARE SHOWN ON WING SHEET.

A 3 FOOT STRIP OF FILTER FABRIC SHALL BE ATTACHED TO THE FILL FACE OF THE WING COVERING THE ENTIRE LENGTH OF THE EXPANSION JOINT.

NO PRECAST REINFORCED BOX CULVERT OPTION WILL BE ALLOWED.

FOR CULVERT DIVERSION DETAILS AND PAY ITEM, SEE EROSION CONTROL PLANS.

FOR SUBMITTAL OF WORKING DRAWINGS, SEE SPECIAL PROVISIONS.

FOR FALSEWORK AND FORMWORK, SEE SPECIAL PROVISIONS.

FOR CRANE SAFETY, SEE SPECIAL PROVISIONS.

FOR GROUT FOR STRUCTURES, SEE SPECIAL PROVISIONS.

SLOPE OF FILL APPROACHING WING WALLS SHALL BE GRADE TO DRAIN AND MEET THE TOP OF THE WING WALL FOR ITS ENTIRE LENGTH.

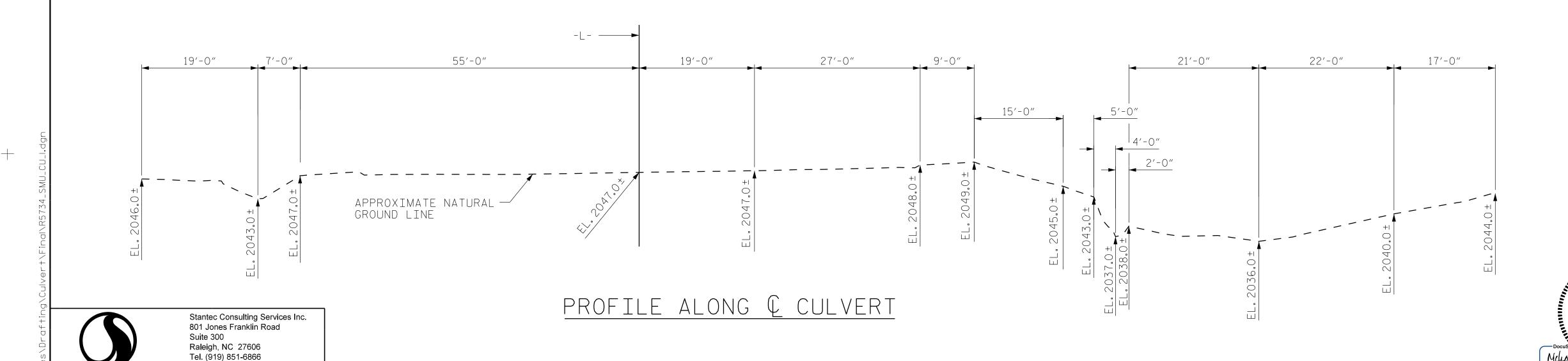
DOWELS SHALL BE USED TO CONNECT THE CULVERT EXTENSION TO THE EXISTING CULVERT AS SHOWN. FOR NOTE REGARDING SETTING OF DOWELS, SEE SHEET SN (SHEET SNSM).

IF APPROVED BY THE ENGINEER, THE CONTRACTOR MAY USE THE EXISTING WINGS AS TEMPORARY SHORING FOR THE CONSTRUCTION OF THE CULVERT EXTENSIONS. IN THIS CASE, THE BOTTOM SLAB OF THE EXTENSION SHALL BE POURED AT LEAST 72 HOURS PRIOR TO CUTTING THE WINGS. THE WINGS MAY BE CUT EARLLIER PROVIDED THE SLAB CONCRETE STRENGTH HAS REACHED A MINIMUM COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH OF 1500 PSI.

FOUNDATION RECOMMENDATIONS

EXCAVATE FOUNDATION A MINIMUM OF 1.0 FEET BELOW CULVERT BEARING ELEVATION.

PLACE 1.0 FEET OF CLASS VI FOUNDATION CONDITIONING MATERIAL IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION 414 OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS.



PROJECT NO. R-5734A

MACON COUNTY

STATION: 19+20.00 -L-

SHEET 1 OF 7

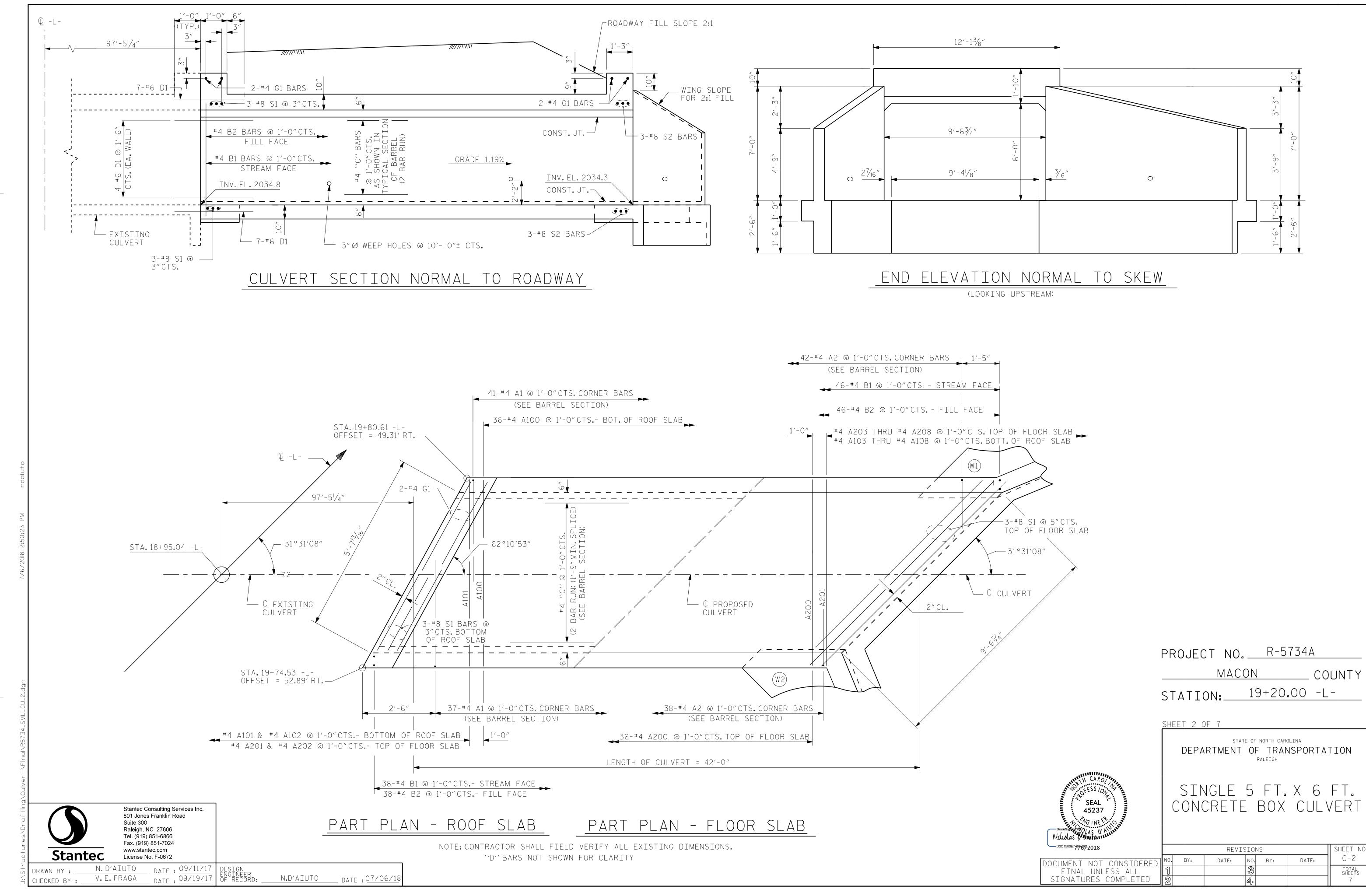
STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA

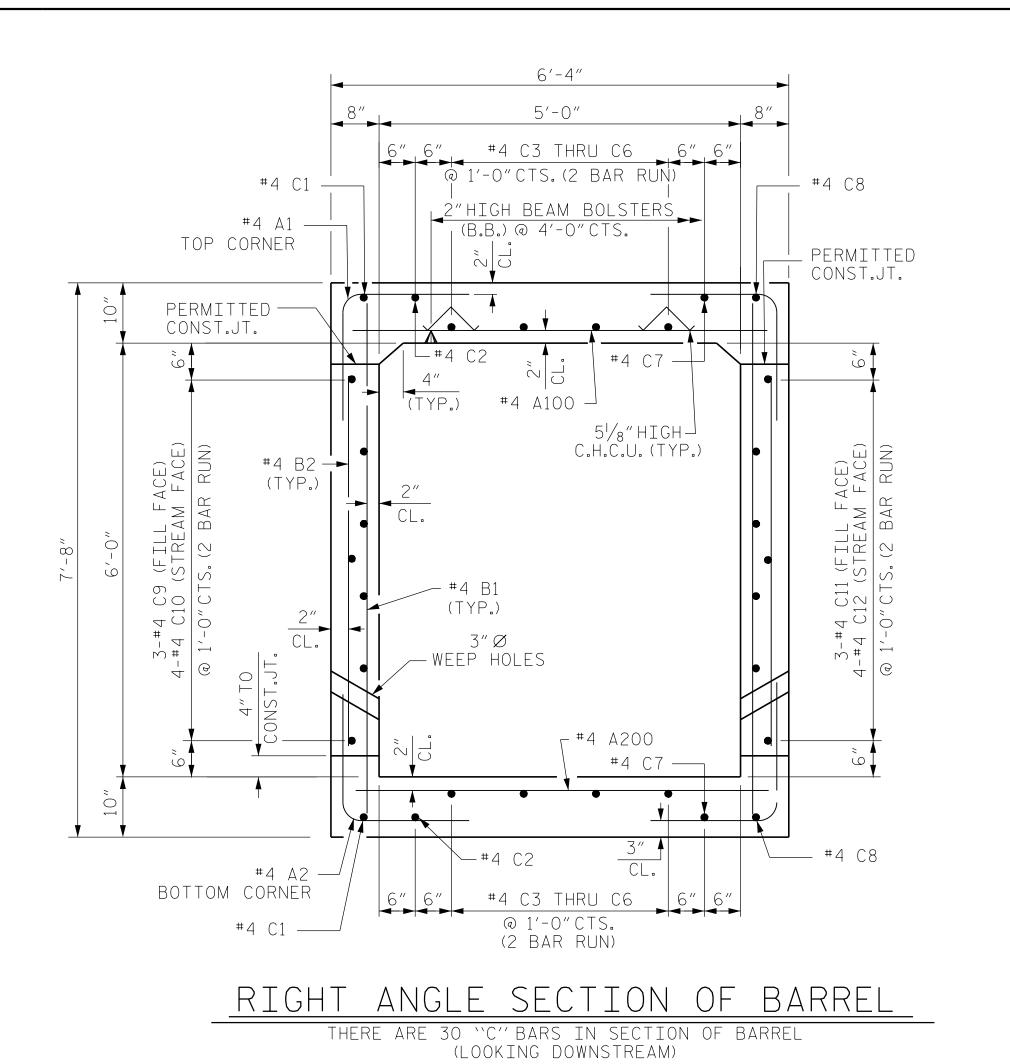
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

RALFIGH

SINGLE 5 FT. X 6 FT. CONCRETE BOX CULVERT

000 0003 y vermans=	1							
3C1506E7 7 9 / 69/2018			SHEET NO.					
JMENT NOT CONSIDERED	NO.	BY:	DATE:	NO.	BY:	DATE:	C-1	
FINAL UNLESS ALL	1			33			TOTAL SHEETS	
GNATURES COMPLETED	2	·		4			7	





2-#5 E2 (TYP. EA. FACE)

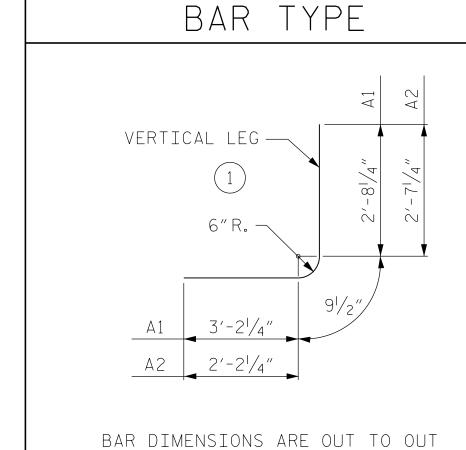
4" THICK (TYP.)

(TYP.)

36" Ø RCP

DETAIL OF REINFORCING
AROUND RCP

* THE REINFORCING STEEL SHALL BE FIELD BENT OR CUT AS NECESSARY TO CLEAR PIPE.



	80	#4	1	5′-7″	298
A100	36	#4	STR	6'-0"	144
A101	1	#4	STR	4'-1"	3
A102	1	#4	STR	2'-2"	2
A103	1	#4	STR	5'-4"	4
A104	1	#4	STR	4'-9"	3
A105	1	#4	STR	4'-2"	3
A106	1	#4	STR	3′-6″	2
A107	1	#4	STR	2'-11"	2
A108	1	#4	STR	2'-3"	2
A200	36	#4	STR	6'-0"	144
A201	1	#4	STR	4'-1"	3
A202	1	#4	STR	2'-2"	2
A203	1	#4	STR	5'-4"	4
A204	1	#4	STR	4'-9"	3
A205	1	#4	STR	4'-2"	3
A206	1	#4	STR	3'-6"	2
A207	1	#4	STR	2'-11"	2
A208	1	#4	STR	2'-3"	2
71200	-	<u>'</u>			
B1	84	#4	STR	7'-4"	411
B2	84	#4	STR	5′-8″	318
C1	4	#4	STR	23'-3"	62
C2	4	#4	STR	22'-10"	61
C3	4	#4	STR	22'-7"	60
C 4	4	#4	STR	22'-0"	59
C5	4	#4	STR	21'-5"	57
			+	00/10//	
C6	4	# 4	STR	20'-10"	56
	4	#4	STR STR	20'-10"	56 55
C6		,	ļ		
C6 C7	4	#4	STR	20'-7"	55
C6 C7 C8 C9	4	#4	STR STR	20'-7" 20'-2" 23'-5"	55 54 94
C6 C7 C8 C9	4 4 6	#4 #4	STR STR STR	20'-7" 20'-2" 23'-5" 23'-2"	55 54
C6 C7 C8 C9 C10	4 4 6 8	#4 #4 #4 #4	STR STR STR STR	20'-7" 20'-2" 23'-5"	55 54 94 124
C6 C7 C8 C9	4 4 6 8 6	#4 #4 #4 #4	STR STR STR STR STR	20'-7" 20'-2" 23'-5" 23'-2" 20'-0"	55 54 94 124 80
C6 C7 C8 C9 C10	4 4 6 8 6	#4 #4 #4 #4	STR STR STR STR STR	20'-7" 20'-2" 23'-5" 23'-2" 20'-0"	55 54 94 124 80
C6 C7 C8 C9 C10 C11	4 4 6 8 6 8	#4 #4 #4 #4 #4	STR STR STR STR STR STR STR	20'-7" 20'-2" 23'-5" 23'-2" 20'-0" 20'-3"	55 54 94 124 80 108
C6 C7 C8 C9 C10 C11 C12	4 4 6 8 6 8	#4 #4 #4 #4 #4	STR STR STR STR STR STR STR	20'-7" 20'-2" 23'-5" 23'-2" 20'-0" 20'-3"	55 54 94 124 80 108
C6 C7 C8 C9 C10 C11 C12	4 4 6 8 6 8	#4 #4 #4 #4 #4	STR STR STR STR STR STR STR	20'-7" 20'-2" 23'-5" 23'-2" 20'-0" 20'-3"	55 54 94 124 80 108
C6 C7 C8 C9 C10 C11 C12	4 4 6 8 6 8 22 3	#4 #4 #4 #4 #4 #6	STR STR STR STR STR STR STR STR	20'-7" 20'-2" 23'-5" 23'-2" 20'-0" 20'-3" 2'-6" 1'-4"	55 54 94 124 80 108 83 6
C6 C7 C8 C9 C10 C11 C12	4 4 6 8 6 8 22 3	#4 #4 #4 #4 #4 #6 #6	STR	20'-7" 20'-2" 23'-5" 23'-2" 20'-0" 20'-3" 2'-6" 1'-4" 6'-9"	55 54 94 124 80 108 83 6
C6 C7 C8 C9 C10 C11 C12	4 4 6 8 6 8 22 3	#4 #4 #4 #4 #4 #6 #6	STR	20'-7" 20'-2" 23'-5" 23'-2" 20'-0" 20'-3" 2'-6" 1'-4" 6'-9"	55 54 94 124 80 108 83 6
C6 C7 C8 C9 C10 C11 C12 D1 D2	4 4 6 8 6 8 22 3	#4 #4 #4 #4 #4 #6 #6	STR	20'-7" 20'-2" 23'-5" 23'-2" 20'-0" 20'-3" 2'-6" 1'-4" 6'-9" 11'-5"	55 54 94 124 80 108 83 6 9

BILL OF MATERIAL

NO.

Α1

78

LENGTH WEIGHT

6′-8″

347

** #6 D2 DOWEL
4'-0"CTS. (MAX.)

2 LAYERS OF 30 LB.
ROOFING FELT TO
PREVENT BOND
(TYP.)

SECTION THROUGH SILL

*** DOWELS MAY BE PUSHED INTO GREEN CONCRETE
AFTER SLAB HAS BEEN FLOAT FINISHED.

SEAL
45237

Docusion of O/AS D'ANNIANTALIA

SHEET 3 OF 7

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA

DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

RALEIGH

19+20.00 -L-

COUNTY

PROJECT NO. R-5734A

MACON

SINGLE 5 FT. X 6 FT. CONCRETE BOX CULVERT

REVISIONS

OCUMENT NOT CONSIDERED FINAL UNLESS ALL SIGNATURES COMPLETED 2

REVISIONS

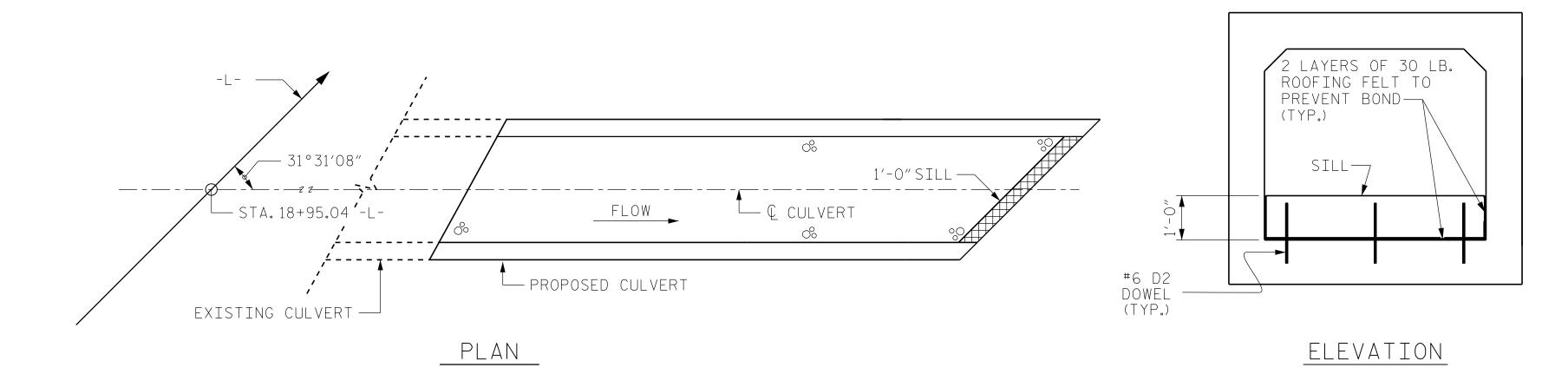
REVISIONS

SHEET NO

DATE: NO. BY: DATE: NO. BY: DATE: TOTAL SHEETS

TOTAL SHEETS

7



<u>SILL DET</u>

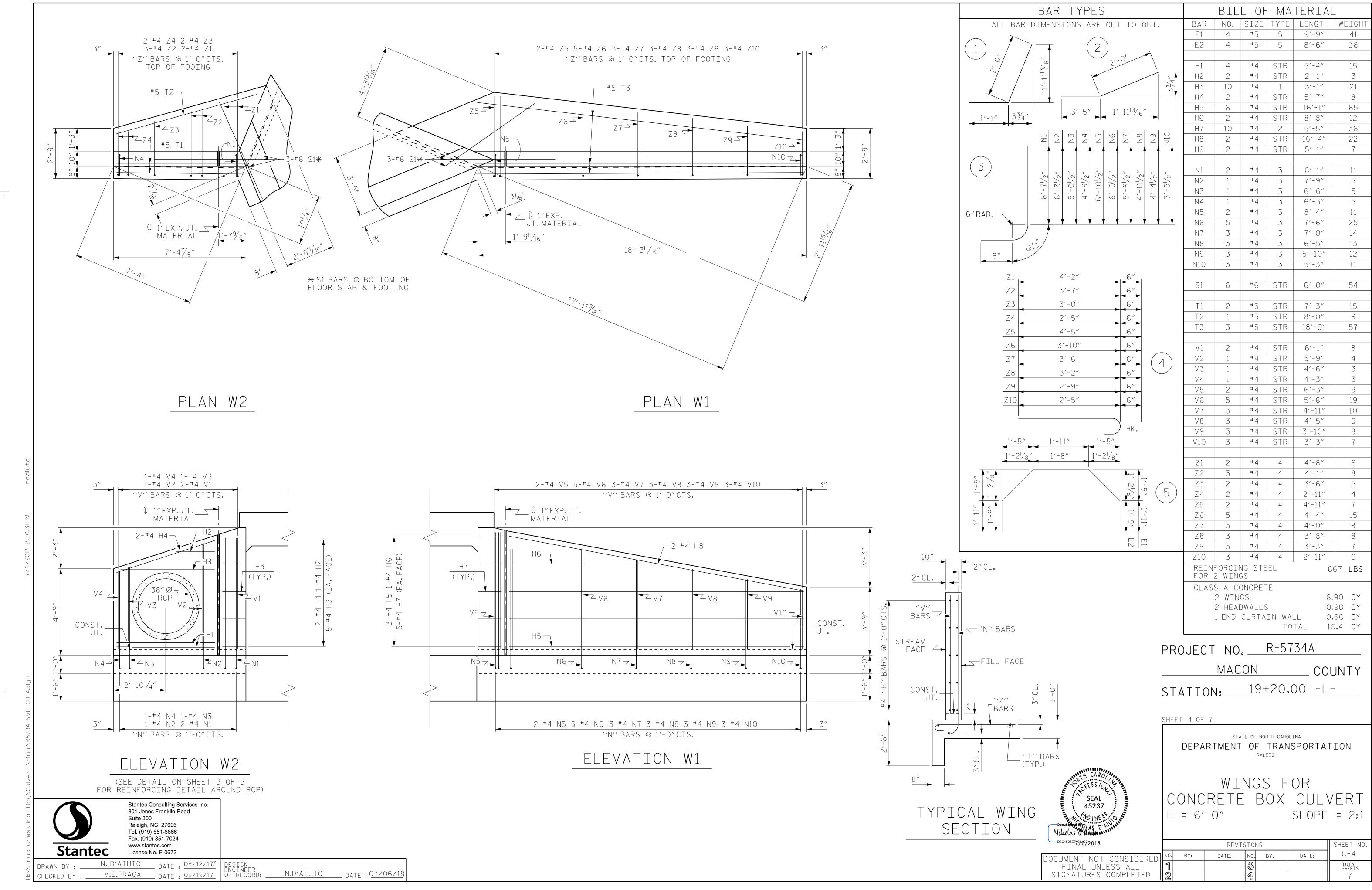
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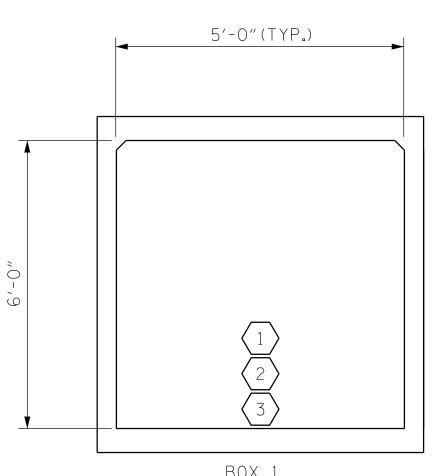
DRAWN BY: N. D'AIUTO DATE: 09/11/17 DESIGN ENGINEER OF RECORD: N.D'AIUTO DATE: 07/06/18

SILL DETAILS

(OUTLET SHOWN)
SILL LOCATED AT OUTLET ONLY



						STRENGTH I LIMIT STATE										
							MOMENT							SHEAR		
LEVEL		VEHICLE	WEIGHT (W) (TONS)	CONTROLLING LOAD RATING	MINIMUM RATING FACTORS (RF)	TONS = W × RF	LIVE-LOAD FACTORS (Y _{LL})	RATING FACTOR	BOX NO.	ELEMENT TYPE	DISTANCE FROM LEFT END OF ELEMENT (ft)	RATING FACTOR	BOX NO.	ELEMENT TYPE	DISTANCE FROM Left end of Element (ft)	COMMENT NUMBER
		HL-93 (INVENTORY)	N/A	1	1.30		1.75	1.89	1	BOT. SLAB (MID)-INSIDE	3.17	5.80	1	BOT. SLAB (LEFT END)	0.00	2
DESIGN LOAD		HL-93 (OPERATING)	N/A		1.68		1.35	2.45	1	BOT. SLAB (MID)-INSIDE	3.17	7.51	1	BOT. SLAB (LEFT END)	0.00	2
RATING		HS-20 (INVENTORY)	36.000	2	1.89	46.80	1.75	1.30	1	BOT. SLAB (MID)-INSIDE	3.17	7.74	1	BOT. SLAB (LEFT END)	0.00	1
		HS-20 (OPERATING)	36.000		2.45	60.48	1.35	1.68	1	BOT. SLAB (MID)-INSIDE	3.17	10.04	1	BOT. SLAB (LEFT END)	0.00	1
		SNSH	13.500		3.43	46.31	1.40	3.43	1	BOT. SLAB (MID)-INSIDE	3.17	14.08	1	BOT. SLAB (LEFT END)	0.00	1
		SNGARBS2	20.000		3.21	64.20	1.40	3.21	1	BOT. SLAB (MID)-INSIDE	3.17	13.19	1	BOT. SLAB (LEFT END)	0.00	1
		SNAGRIS2	22.000		3.43	75.46	1.40	3.43	1	BOT. SLAB (MID)-INSIDE	3.17	14.08	1	BOT. SLAB (LEFT END)	0.00	1
	VEHT ()	SNCOTTS3	27.250	3	1.62	44.15	1.40	1.62	1	BOT. SLAB (MID)-INSIDE	3.17	6.76	1	BOT. SLAB (LEFT END)	0.00	3
	S) (S	SNAGGRS4	34.925		1.88	65.66	1.40	1.88	1	BOT. SLAB (MID)-INSIDE	3.17	7.72	1	BOT. SLAB (LEFT END)	0.00	3
	SINGL	SNS5A	35.550		1.71	60.79	1.40	1.71	1	BOT. SLAB (MID)-INSIDE	3.17	7.25	1	BOT. SLAB (LEFT END)	0.00	3
		SNS6A	39.950		1.70	67.92	1.40	1.70	1	BOT. SLAB (MID)-INSIDE	3.17	7.24	1	BOT. SLAB (LEFT END)	0.00	3
LEGAL		SNS7B	42.000		1.70	71.40	1.40	1.70	1	BOT. SLAB (MID)-INSIDE	3.17	7.24	1	BOT. SLAB (LEFT END)	0.00	3
LOAD RATING		TNAGRIT3	33.000		3.13	103.29	1.40	3.13	1	BOT. SLAB (MID)-INSIDE	3.17	14.08	1	BOT. SLAB (LEFT END)	0.00	2
	RAIL	TNT4A	33.075		1.93	63.83	1.40	1.93	1	BOT. SLAB (MID)-INSIDE	3.17	8.05	1	BOT. SLAB (LEFT END)	0.00	3
	-	TNT6A	41.600		1.81	75.30	1.40	1.81	1	BOT. SLAB (MID)-INSIDE	3.17	7.52	1	BOT. SLAB (LEFT END)	0.00	3
	SEMI.	TNT7A	42.000		1.87	78.54	1.40	1.87	1	BOT. SLAB (MID)-INSIDE	3.17	7.78	1	BOT. SLAB (LEFT END)	0.00	3
	TOR	TNT7B	42.000		1.81	76.02	1.40	1.81	1	BOT. SLAB (MID)-INSIDE	3.17	7.50	1	BOT. SLAB (LEFT END)	0.00	3
	TRAC	TNAGRIT4	43.000		1.93	82.99	1.40	1.93	1	BOT. SLAB (MID)-INSIDE	3.17	8.05	1	BOT. SLAB (LEFT END)	0.00	3
	RUCK	TNAGT5A	45.000		1.93	86.85	1.40	1.93	1	BOT. SLAB (MID)-INSIDE	3.17	8.05	1	BOT. SLAB (LEFT END)	0.00	3
	TRL	TNAGT5B	45.000		1.93	86.85	1.40	1.93	1	BOT. SLAB (MID)-INSIDE	3.17	8.05	1	BOT. SLAB (LEFT END)	0.00	3



BOX 1

LRFR SUMMARY

(LOOKING DOWNSTREAM)

Stantec

Stantec Consulting Services Inc. 801 Jones Franklin Road Suite 300 Raleigh, NC 27606 Tel. (919) 851-6866 Fax. (919) 851-7024 www.stantec.com License No. F-0672

N. D'AIUTO DATE : 09/11/17 DESIGN ENGINEER OF RECORD: N.D'AIUTO DATE: 07/06/18 CHECKED BY: V.E.FRAGA DATE: 09/19/17

LOAD FACTORS:

DESIGN LOAD RATING FACTORS

DESIGN LOAD NATING TACTORS									
LOAD TYPE	MAX FACTOR	MIN FACTOR							
DC	1.25	0.90							
DW	1.50	0.65							
EV	1.30	0.90							
EH	1.35	0.90							
ES	1.35	0.90							
LS	1.75								
WA	1.00								

NOTE:

RATING FACTORS ARE BASED ON THE STRENGTH I LIMIT STATE.

COMMENTS:

- 1. BOTH MOMENT AND SHEAR RATING FACTORS ARE CONTROLLED BY MINIMUM FILL.
- 2.BOTH MOMENT AND SHEAR RATING FACTORS ARE CONTROLLED BY MAXIMUM FILL.
- 3. MOMENT RATING FACTOR IS CONTROLLED BY MAXIMUM FILL, SHEAR RATING IS CONTROLLED BY MINIMUM FILL.



1 DESIGN LOAD RATING (HL-93)

 $\langle 2 \rangle$ DESIGN LOAD RATING (HS-20)

 $\langle 3 \rangle$ LEGAL LOAD RATING **

** SEE CHART FOR VEHICLE TYPE

PROJECT NO. R-5734A

MACON ____ COUNTY

STATION: 19+20.00 -L-

SHEET 5 OF 7

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION RALEIGH

LRFR SUMMARY FOR REINFORCED CONCRETE BOX CULVERTS



(NON-INTERSTATE TRAFFIC)

506E/ 79/6 9/2018		SHEET NO.					
MENT NOT CONSIDERED	NO.	BY:	DATE:	NO.	BY:	DATE:	C-5
INAL UNLESS ALL	1			3			TOTAL SHEETS
NATURES COMPLETED	2			4			7



Suite 300

Raleigh, NC 27606 Tel. (919) 851-6866 Fax. (919) 851-7024 www.stantec.com License No. F-0672

N. D'AIUTO DATE: 09/26/17

_ DATE: 09/27/17

DESIGN ENGINEER OF RECORD: ____N.D'AIUTO ____DATE:07/06/18

25′-2″ 8'-91/2" 16'-4 1/2" #4 V6 BARS @ 1'-0"CTS. ----#4 "H" BARS EL. 2048.69 — EL. 2048.43 — — EL. 2048.43 SLOPE 0.016 FT/FT. #4 H1 — #4 "H" BARS — #4 "H" BARS — EL. 2047.40 EL. 2047.14 — (LEVEL) #4 D1 @ 1'-0"CTS.(MAX.) — EXISTING BOX

SECTION A-A

NOTES

SEE 'BOX MODIFICATION DETAILS', SHEET 7 OF 7 FOR SECTIONS B-B AND C-C.

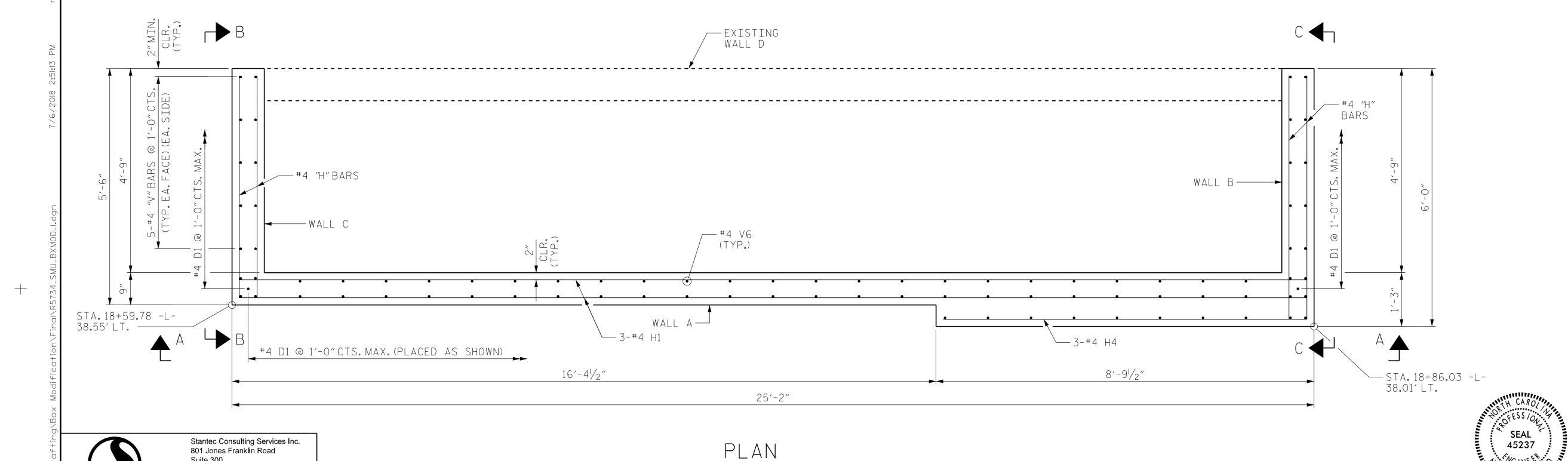
SEE "DETAIL OF PIPE HANDRAIL MOUNTED ON RETAINING WALL", ROADWAY SHEET FOR DETAILS ON PLACEMENT OF HANDRAIL ON BOX MODIFICATION.

FOR SUBMITTAL OF WORKING DRAWINGS, SEE SPECIAL PROVISIONS.

FOR FALSEWORK AND FORMWORK, SEE SPECIAL PROVISIONS.

FOR CRANE SAFETY, SEE SPECIAL PROVISIONS.

FOR GROUT FOR STRUCTURES, SEE SPECIAL PROVISIONS.



PROJECT NO. R-5734A

MACON _ COUNTY

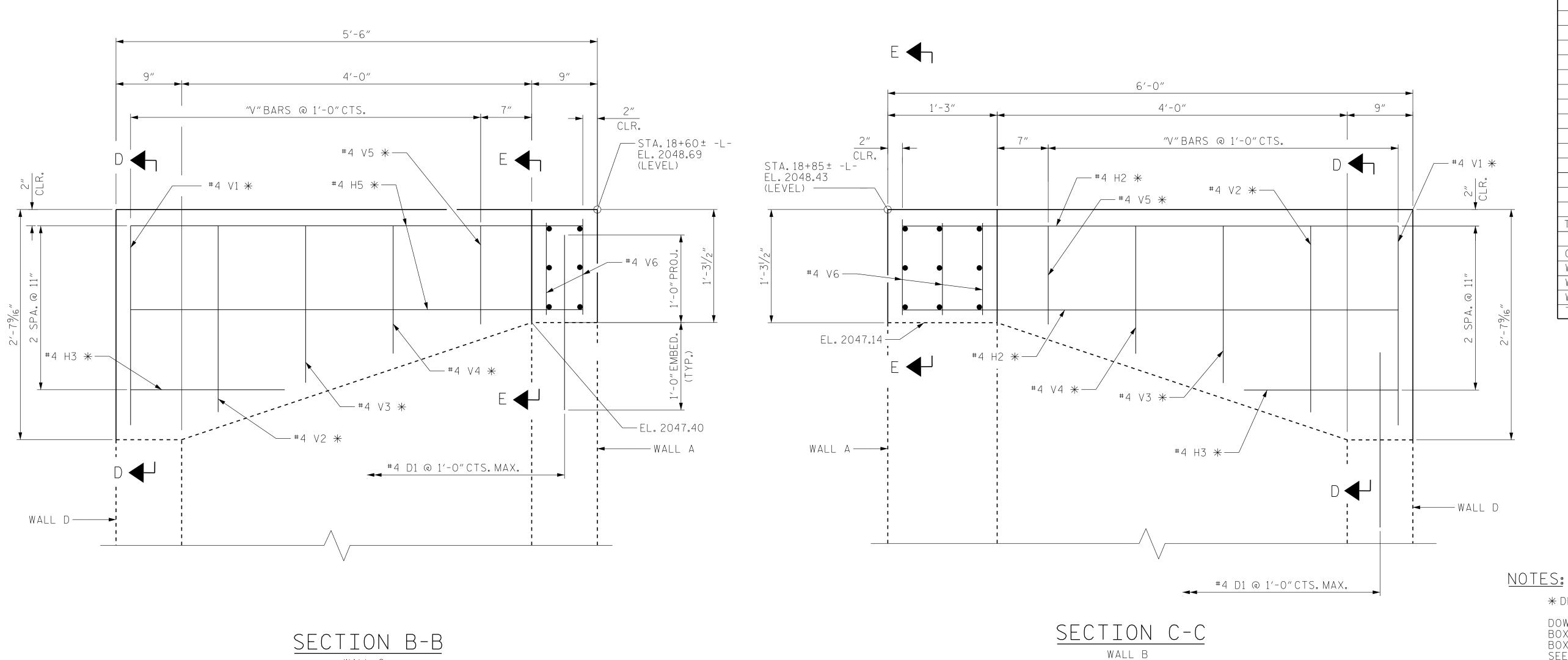
19+20.00 -L-

SHEET 6 OF 7

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION RALEIGH

BOX MODIFICATION DETAILS

—D3C1506E7 79/69 /2018		SHEET NO.					
UMENT NOT CONSIDERED	NO.	BY:	DATE:	NO.	BY:	DATE:	C-6
FINAL UNLESS ALL	1			3			TOTAL SHEETS
IGNATURES COMPLETED	2			4			7



OF MATERIAL NO. SIZE TYPE LENGTH | WEIGHT 36 STR 2'-0" 48 STR 24'-10" 100 STR H2 5′-8″ 15 STR Н3 1'-9" STR Н4 8′-5″ 17 STR 5'-2" Н5 14 #4 STR 2'-3" V2 4 #4 STR 2'-1" STR #4 1'-9" V3 V4 4 #4 STR 1'-5" STR #4 1'-1" STR 64 #4 1'-0" 43 ٧6 TOTAL REINFORCING STEEL LBS. 266

CLASS A CONCRETE BREAKDOWN WALL A HEADWALL C. Y. 1.10 C. Y. 0.30 WALL B WALL WALL C WALL C. Y. 0.30 TOTAL CLASS A CONCRETE C. Y. 1.70

* DENOTES EA.FACE

DOWELS SHALL BE USED TO CONNECT THE BOX MODIFICATION TO THE EXISTING BOX. FOR NOTE REGARDING SETTING OF DOWELS, SEE SHEE SN (SHEET SNSM).

PROJECT NO. R-5734A

MACON COUNTY

19+20.00 -L-STATION:_

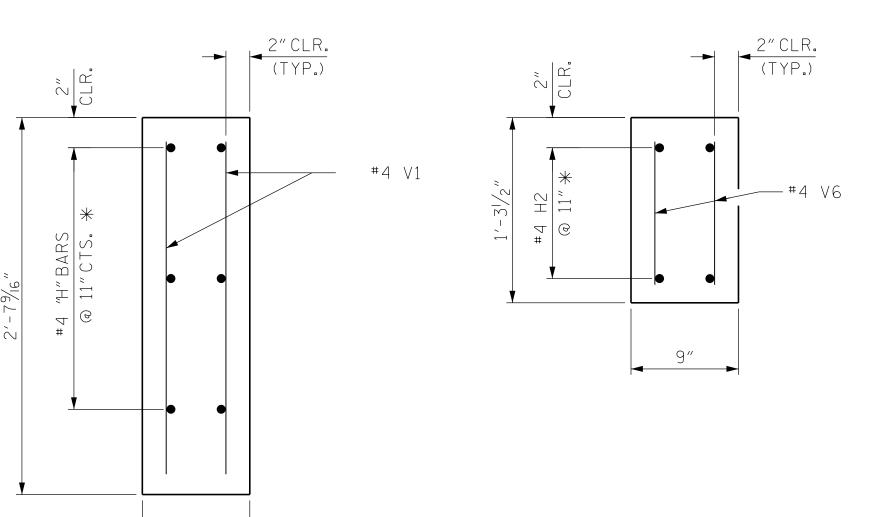
SHEET 7 OF 7

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION RALEIGH

BOX MODIFICATION DETAILS

SHEET NO REVISIONS DATE: BY: DATE: NO. BY: DOCUMENT NOT CONSIDERED FINAL UNLESS ALL SIGNATURES COMPLETED TOTAL SHEETS

WALL C



SECTION D-D

SECTION E-E

Stantec

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DESIGN
ENGINEER
OF RECORD: N. D'AIUTO DATE: 07/06/18 N. D'AIUTO DATE: 09/26/17 V.E. FRAGA _ DATE : 09/27/17

STANDARD NOTES

DESIGN DATA:

SPECIFICATIONS -------- A.A.S.H.T.O. (CURRENT) IMPACT ALLOWANCE - - - - - - - - - SEE A.A.S.H.T.O. STRESS IN EXTREME FIBER OF STRUCTURAL STEEL - AASHTO M270 GRADE 36 - - 20,000 LBS.PER SQ.IN. - AASHTO M270 GRADE 50W - - 27,000 LBS.PER SQ. IN. - AASHTO M270 GRADE 50 -- 27,000 LBS.PER SQ.IN. REINFORCING STEEL IN TENSION - GRADE 60 - - - 24,000 LBS. PER SQ. IN. CONCRETE IN COMPRESSION - - - - - - - - 1.200 LBS. PER SQ. IN. CONCRETE IN SHEAR - - - - - - - - - SEE A.A.S.H.T.O. STRUCTURAL TIMBER - TREATED OR UNTREATED EXTREME FIBER STRESS - - - 1,800 LBS. PER SQ. IN. COMPRESSION PERPENDICULAR TO GRAIN OF TIMBER ---- 375 LBS. PER SQ. IN. EQUIVALENT FLUID PRESSURE OF EARTH - - - - 30 LBS.PER CU.FT. (MINIMUM)

MATERIAL AND WORKMANSHIP:

EXCEPT AS MAY OTHERWISE BE SPECIFIED ON PLANS OR IN THE SPECIAL PROVISIONS, ALL MATERIAL AND WORKMANSHIP SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE 2018 "STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS FOR ROADS AND STRUCTURES" OF THE N. C. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION.

STEEL SHEET PILING FOR PERMANENT OR TEMPORARY APPLICATIONS SHALL BE HOT ROLLED.

CONCRETE:

UNLESS OTHERWISE REQUIRED ON PLANS, CLASS A CONCRETE SHALL BE USED FOR ALL PORTIONS OF ALL STRUCTURES WITH THE EXCEPTION THAT: CLASS AA CONCRETE SHALL BE USED IN BRIDGE SUPERSTRUCTURES, ABUTMENT BACKWALLS, AND APPROACH SLABS; AND CLASS B CONCRETE SHALL BE USED FOR SLOPE PROTECTION AND RIP RAP.

CONCRETE CHAMFERS:

UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED ON THE PLANS, ALL EXPOSED CORNERS ON STRUCTURES SHALL BE CHAMFERED 3/4" WITH THE FOLLOWING EXCEPTIONS: TOP CORNERS OF CURBS MAY BE ROUNDED TO 11/2" RADIUS WHICH IS BUILT INTO CURB FORMS; CORNERS OF TRANSVERSE FLOOR EXPANSION JOINTS SHALL BE ROUNDED WITH A 1/4" FINISHING TOOL UNLESS OTHERWISE REQUIRED ON PLANS; AND CORNERS OF EXPANSION JOINTS IN THE ROADWAY FACES AND TOPS OF CURBS AND SIDEWALKS SHALL BE ROUNDED TO A 1/4" RADIUS WITH A FINISHING STONE OR TOOL UNLESS OTHERWISE REQUIRED ON PLANS.

DOWELS:

DOWELS WHEN INDICATED ON PLANS AS FOR CULVERT EXTENSIONS, SHALL BE EMBEDDED AT LEAST 12" INTO THE OLD CONCRETE AND GROUTED INTO PLACE WITH 1:2 CEMENT MORTAR.

ALLOWANCE FOR DEAD LOAD DEFLECTION, SETTLEMENT, ETC. IN CASTING SUPERSTRUCTURES:

BRIDGES SHALL BE BUILT ON THE GRADE OR VERTICAL CURVE SHOWN ON PLANS. SLABS, CURBS AND PARAPETS SHALL CONFORM TO THE GRADE OR CURVE.

ALL DIMENSIONS WHICH ARE GIVEN IN SECTION AND ARE AFFECTED BY DEAD LOAD DEFLECTIONS ARE DIMENSIONS AT CENTER LINE OF BEARING UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED ON PLANS. IN SETTING FORMS FOR STEEL BEAM BRIDGES AND PRESTRESSED CONCRETE GIRDER BRIDGES, ADJUSTMENTS SHALL BE MADE DUE TO THE DEAD LOAD DEFLECTIONS FOR THE ELEVATIONS SHOWN. WHERE BLOCKS ARE SHOWN OVER BEAMS FOR BUILDING UP TO THE SLAB, THE VERTICAL DIMENSIONS OF THE BLOCKS SHALL BE ADJUSTED BETWEEN BEARINGS TO COMPENSATE FOR DEAD LOAD DEFLECTIONS, VERTICAL CURVE ORDINATE, AND ACTUAL BEAM CAMBER. WHERE BOTTOM OF SLAB IS IN LINE WITH BOTTOM OF TOP FLANGES, DEPTH OF SLAB BETWEEN BEARINGS SHALL BE ADJUSTED TO COMPENSATE FOR DEAD LOAD DEFLECTION, VERTICAL CURVE ORDINATE, AND ACTUAL BEAM CAMBER.

IN SETTING FALSEWORK AND FORMS FOR REINFORCED CONCRETE SPANS, AN ALLOWANCE SHALL BE MADE FOR DEAD LOAD DEFLECTIONS, SETTLEMENT OF FALSEWORK, AND PERMANENT CAMBER WHICH SHALL BE PROVIDED FOR IN ADDITION TO THE ELEVATIONS SHOWN. AFTER REMOVAL OF THE FALSEWORK, THE FINISHED STRUCTURES SHALL CONFORM TO THE PROFILE AND ELEVATIONS SHOWN ON THE PLANS AND CONSTRUCTION ELEVATIONS FURNISHED BY THE ENGINEER.

DETAILED DRAWINGS FOR FALSEWORK OR FORMS FOR BRIDGE SUPERSTRUCTURE AND ANY STRUCTURE OR PARTS OF A STRUCTURE AS NOTED ON THE PLANS SHALL BE SUBMITTED TO THE ENGINEER FOR APPROVAL BEFORE CONSTRUCTION OF THE FALSEWORK OR FORMS IS STARTED.

REINFORCING STEEL:

ALL REINFORCING STEEL SHALL BE DEFORMED. DIMENSIONS RELATIVE TO PLACEMENT OF REINFORCING ARE TO CENTERS OF BARS UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED IN THE PLANS. DIMENSIONS ON BAR DETAILS ARE TO CENTERS OF BARS OR ARE OUT TO OUT AS INDICATED ON PLANS.

WIRE BAR SUPPORTS SHALL BE PROVIDED FOR REINFORCING STEEL WHERE INDICATED ON THE PLANS. WHEN BAR SUPPORT PIECES ARE PLACED IN CONTINUOUS LINES, THEY SHALL BE SO PLACED THAT THE ENDS OF THE SUPPORTING WIRES SHALL BE LAPPED TO LOCK LEGS ON ADJOINING PIECES.

STRUCTURAL STEEL:

AT THE CONTRACTOR'S OPTION, HE MAY SUBSTITUTE $\frac{7}{8}$ " \varnothing SHEAR STUDS FOR THE $\frac{3}{4}$ " \varnothing STUDS SPECIFIED ON THE PLANS. THIS SUBSTITUTION SHALL BE MADE AT THE RATE OF 3 - $\frac{7}{8}$ " \varnothing STUDS FOR 4 - $\frac{3}{4}$ " \varnothing STUDS, AND STUD SPACING CHANGES SHALL BE MADE AS NECESSARY TO PROVIDE THE SAME EQUIVALENT NUMBER OF $\frac{7}{8}$ " \varnothing STUDS ALONG THE BEAM AS SHOWN FOR $\frac{3}{4}$ " \varnothing STUDS BASED ON THE RATIO OF 3 - $\frac{7}{8}$ " \varnothing STUDS FOR 4 - $\frac{3}{4}$ " \varnothing STUDS. STUDS OF THE LENGTH SPECIFIED ON THE PLANS MUST BE PROVIDED. THE MAXIMUM SPACING SHALL BE 2'-0".

EXCEPT AT THE INTERIOR SUPPORTS OF CONTINUOUS BEAMS WHERE THE COVER PLATE IS IN CONTACT WITH BEARING PLATE, THE CONTRACTOR MAY, AT HIS OPTION, SUBSTITUTE FOR THE COVER PLATES DESIGNATED ON THE PLANS COVER PLATES OF THE EQUIVALENT AREA PROVIDED THESE PLATES ARE AT LEAST \(\frac{5}{16} \)" IN THICKNESS AND DO NOT EXCEED A WIDTH EQUAL TO THE FLANGE WIDTH LESS 2" OR A THICKNESS EQUAL TO 2 TIMES THE FLANGE THICKNESS. THE SIZE OF FILLET WELDS SHALL CONFORM TO THE REQUIREMENTS OF THE CURRENT ANSI/AASHTO/AWS "BRIDGE WELDING CODE". ELECTROSLAG WELDING WILL NOT BE PERMITTED.

WITH THE SOLE EXCEPTION OF EDGES AT SURFACES WHICH BEAR ON OTHER SURFACES, ALL SHARP EDGES AND ENDS OF SHAPES AND PLATES SHALL BE SLIGHTLY ROUNDED BY SUITABLE MEANS TO A RADIUS OF APPROXIMATELY 1/16 INCH OR EQUIVALENT FLAT SURFACE AT A SUITABLE ANGLE PRIOR TO PAINTING, GALVANIZING, OR METALLIZING.

HANDRAILS AND POSTS:

METAL STANDARDS AND FACES OF THE CONCRETE END POSTS FOR THE METAL RAIL SHALL BE SET NORMAL TO THE GRADE OF THE CURB, UNLESS OTHERWISE SHOWN ON PLANS. THE METAL RAIL AND TOPS OF CONCRETE POSTS USED WITH THE ALUMINUM RAIL SHALL BE BUILT PARALLEL TO THE GRADE OF THE CURB.

METAL HANDRAILS SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PLANS. RAILS SHALL BE AS MANUFACTURED FOR BRIDGE RAILING. CASTINGS SHALL BE OF A UNIFORM APPEARANCE. FINS AND OTHER DEFORMATIONS RESULTING FROM CASTING OR OTHERWISE SHALL BE REMOVED IN A MANNER SO THAT A UNIFORM COLORING OF THE COMPLETED CASTING SHALL BE OBTAINED. CASTINGS WITH DISCOLORATIONS OR OF NON-UNIFORM COLORING WILL NOT BE ACCEPTED. CERTIFIED MILL REPORTS ARE REQUIRED FOR METAL RAILS AND POSTS.

SPECIAL NOTES:

GENERALLY, IN CASE OF DISCREPANCY, THIS STANDARD SHEET OF NOTES SHALL GOVERN OVER THE SPECIFICATIONS, BUT THE REMAINDER OF THE PLANS SHALL GOVERN OVER NOTES HEREON, AND SPECIAL PROVISIONS SHALL GOVERN OVER ALL. SEE SPECIFICATIONS ARTICLE 105-4.

ENGLISH

STANDARD NOTES

DESIGN DATA:

---- A.A.S.H.T.O. (CURRENT) ----- SEE PLANS STRESS IN EXTREME FIBER OF STRUCTURAL STEEL - AASHTO M270 GRADE 36 - - 20,000 LBS.PER SQ.IN. - AASHTO M270 GRADE 50W - - 27,000 LBS.PER SQ.IN. - AASHTO M270 GRADE 50 - - 27,000 LBS.PER SQ.IN. REINFORCING STEEL IN TENSION - GRADE 60 - - - 24.000 LBS. PER SQ. IN. CONCRETE IN SHEAR - - - - - - - - - - SEE A.A.S.H.T.O. STRUCTURAL TIMBER - TREATED OR UNTREATED EXTREME FIBER STRESS - - - 1,800 LBS. PER SQ. IN. COMPRESSION PERPENDICULAR TO GRAIN ---- 375 LBS.PER SQ.IN. EQUIVALENT FLUID PRESSURE OF EARTH ---- 30 LBS.PER CU.FT.

MATERIAL AND WORKMANSHIP:

EXCEPT AS MAY OTHERWISE BE SPECIFIED ON PLANS OR IN THE SPECIAL PROVISIONS, ALL MATERIAL AND WORKMANSHIP SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE 2018 "STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS FOR ROADS AND STRUCTURES" OF THE N. C. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION.

STEEL SHEET PILING FOR PERMANENT OR TEMPORARY APPLICATIONS SHALL BE HOT ROLLED.

CONCRETE:

UNLESS OTHERWISE REQUIRED ON PLANS, CLASS A CONCRETE SHALL BE USED FOR ALL PORTIONS OF ALL STRUCTURES WITH THE EXCEPTION THAT: CLASS AA CONCRETE SHALL BE USED IN BRIDGE SUPERSTRUCTURES, ABUTMENT BACKWALLS, AND APPROACH SLABS; AND CLASS B CONCRETE SHALL BE USED FOR SLOPE PROTECTION AND RIP RAP.

CONCRETE CHAMFERS:

UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED ON THE PLANS, ALL EXPOSED CORNERS ON STRUCTURES SHALL BE CHAMFERED 3/4" WITH THE FOLLOWING EXCEPTIONS: TOP CORNERS OF CURBS MAY BE ROUNDED TO 1/2" RADIUS WHICH IS BUILT INTO CURB FORMS; CORNERS OF TRANSVERSE FLOOR EXPANSION JOINTS SHALL BE ROUNDED WITH A 1/4" FINISHING TOOL UNLESS OTHERWISE REQUIRED ON PLANS; AND CORNERS OF EXPANSION JOINTS IN THE ROADWAY FACES AND TOPS OF CURBS AND SIDEWALKS SHALL BE ROUNDED TO A 1/4" RADIUS WITH A FINISHING STONE OR TOOL UNLESS OTHERWISE REQUIRED ON PLANS.

DOWELS:

DOWELS WHEN INDICATED ON PLANS AS FOR CULVERT EXTENSIONS, SHALL BE EMBEDDED AT LEAST 12" INTO THE OLD CONCRETE AND GROUTED INTO PLACE WITH 1:2 CEMENT MORTAR.

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