PRELIMINARY SITE ASSESSMENT

PARCEL 49, MARTHA ROBBINS
2259 U.S. HIGHWAY 1 NORTH
ROCKINGHAM, RICHMOND COUNTY, NORTH CAROLINA
STATE PROJECT: R-2501C
WBS ELEMENT: 34437.1.1
JANUARY 21, 2014

Report prepared for:

Mr. Gordon Box, LG

GeoEnvironmental Project Manager

GeoEnvironmental Section Geotechnical Engineering Unit

North Carolina Department of Transportation

1020 Birch Ridge Drive Raleigh, NC 27610

Report prepared by:

Eric C. Cross, LG NC License #2181 Report reviewed by:

Michael G. Jones, LG

NC License #1168

PYRAMID ENVIRONMENTAL & ENGINEERING, P.C.

P.O. BOX 16265 GREENSBORO, NC 27416-0265 (336) 335-3174

PYRAMID ENVIRONMENTAL & ENGINEERING, P.C.

C-257 –Geology C-1251 - Engineering

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PRELIMINARY SITE ASSESSMENT PARCEL 49, MARTHA ROBBINS 2259 N. US 1

ROCKINGHAM, RICHMOND COUNTY, NORTH CAROLINA

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY OF RESULTS

Pyramid Environmental & Engineering P.C. (Pyramid) has prepared this Preliminary Site Assessment (PSA) report documenting background information, field activities, assessment activities, findings, conclusions, and recommendations for Parcel 49, the Martha Robbins property. The purpose of this assessment was to determine the presence or absence of underground storage tanks (USTs) and impacted soils at the subject property within the proposed right-of-way (ROW) and/or easement and edge of pavement (State Project R-2501C). The PSA was conducted with particular attention to the areas to be cut as indicated by slope stake lines and cross sections or to be excavated for the installation of drainage features. This preliminary site assessment was conducted on behalf of the North Carolina Department of Transportation (NCDOT) in accordance with Pyramid's October 16, 2013, technical proposal.

The following statements summarize the results of the PSA:

• Site History: A review of the North Carolina Department of Environment and Natural Resources (DENR) registered UST database and incident database indicated no environmental incidents were on file for the Martha Robbins property (Parcel 49). On November 26, 2013, Pyramid emailed the Richmond County R-2501C parcel addresses to Mr. Kenneth Currie, the Richmond County Incident Manager for the DENR UST Section, with a request to investigate any environmental incidents associated with the parcels. On December 2, 2013, Mr. Currie responded to the email and stated that site address 2259 N. US 1 (Parcel 49) did not have any environmental incidents in the DENR database. Mr. Currie did respond with two other incidents in the general area, however, these properties were observed to be several miles north/northeast of the Martha Robbins property.

Mr. Currie also indicated that a file was on record for the "Robbins Exxon," which was listed at an address of Route 1, Box 34. A subsequent interview with Martha Robbins' son Mike Robbins indicated that the "Robbins Exxon" file for Route 1, Box 34 was in fact associated with the vacant store building on the property, which used to operate as a gas station. Mr. Robbins stated that all USTs associated with the gas station had been removed, and that an NFA letter had been obtained from the DENR. Pyramid's review of these documents did not indicate that any open incidents were associated with the site, and it appeared that the

gasoline and kerosene USTs were removed in April and May of 1993, according to the file.

- Geophysical Survey: The geophysical investigation recorded evidence of one probable metallic UST (likely a septic tank) and two possible metallic USTs at the property.
- Limited Soil Assessment: A total of eleven borings were performed across the property and at least one soil sample from each boring was analyzed with the QED UVF HC-1 Analyzer system from QROS-US for total petroleum hydrocarbon (TPH) petroleum contamination. If field screening detected an elevated reading, then additional soil samples from each boring were selectively analyzed with the QED UVF HC-1 Analyzer. The QED did not detect TPH gasoline range organic (GRO) or TPH diesel range organic (DRO) concentrations above 10 mg/kg in any of the soil samples analyzed. The DENR action levels for both TPH-GRO and TPH-DRO are 10 mg/kg. A duplicate of soil sample 49-1(7.5-10) was shipped to Pace Analytical for laboratory analysis. The laboratory results for soil sample 49-1(7.5-10) did not detect GRO or DRO concentrations above detection limits. A slight petroleum odor was detected in the borings near the former pump island during the field screening.
- Limited Groundwater Assessment: Soil boring 49-4 was converted into a 1-inch diameter temporary monitoring well 49-4(TW) to a total depth of 20 feet BLS. The depth-to-groundwater was measured at 18.8 feet BLS. The minimal amount of groundwater at the bottom of the temporary well prevented a sample from being collected. The significant depth of the groundwater indicates that it is unlikely the NCDOT will encounter groundwater at this property during construction activities.
- Contaminated Soil Volumes: No petroleum-impacted soils above 10 mg/kg were encountered during the PSA investigation at Parcel 49. Therefore, no recommendations are necessary for the treatment or disposal of such materials. It should be noted that, if impacted soil is encountered during road construction outside of the area analyzed by this investigation, the impacted soil should be managed according to NC DENR Division of Waste Management (DWM) UST Section Guidelines and disposed of at a permitted facility.

1.0 Introduction

Pyramid Environmental & Engineering P.C. (Pyramid) has prepared this Preliminary Site Assessment (PSA) report documenting background information, field activities, assessment activities, findings, conclusions, and recommendations for Parcel 49, the Martha Robbins property. The Martha Robbins property currently contains a vacant commercial store building and a residence, and is located at 2259 N. US 1 in Rockingham, NC. This preliminary site assessment was conducted on behalf of the North Carolina Department of Transportation (NCDOT) in accordance with Pyramid's October 16, 2013, technical proposal.

The purpose of this assessment was to determine the presence or absence of underground storage tanks (USTs) and the potential for impacted soils at the subject properties within the proposed ROW and/or easement and edge of pavement (State Project R-2501C). The location of the subject site is shown on **Figure 1**.

1.1 Background Information

Based on the NCDOT's October 10, 2013, *Request for Technical and Cost Proposal*, the PSA was conducted in the proposed easement/proposed right of way (ROW) and the area between the existing NCDOT right of way and the edge of pavement, with emphasis on the areas to be cut as indicated by slope stake lines and cross sections or to be excavated for the installation of drainage features and/or other utilities, in accordance with the CADD files provided to Pyramid by the NCDOT. The PSA included the following:

- Research the properties for past uses and possible releases.
- Conduct a preliminary geophysical site assessment and limited soil assessment in
 the proposed easement and the area between the existing ROW and the edge of
 pavement with emphasis on the areas to be cut as indicated by slope stake lines and
 cross sections or to be excavated for the installation of drainage features and/or other
 utilities.
- Should groundwater be encountered at a depth that might impact the NCDOT construction activities, report the depth to groundwater for that site and attempt to obtain one groundwater sample for laboratory analysis by installing a temporary monitoring well.

1.2 Project Information

Prior to field activities, a Health and Safety Plan was prepared. Prior to drilling activities, the public underground utilities were located and marked by the North Carolina One-Call Service. A private utility locator, Northstate Utility Locating Incorporated of Colfax, North Carolina was used to mark the on-site private, buried utilities.

2.0 Site History

The NCDOT description of the parcel in the RFP provided to Pyramid on October 10, 2013, provided the following background information related to the site:

This parcel is located on the north side of US 1 and southwest of SR 1486 (Beaver Dam Church Road). The storefront of a closed curiosity shop is located approximately 85 feet from the existing US 1 centerline. According to local historians, the on-site building formerly operated as Robin's Exxon Gas Station. Approximately 70 feet from the existing US 1 centerline, exposed pipe and conduit and an apparent pump island was observed during field reconnaissance along the project corridor on November 14, 2007. A handheld metal detector did not locate any metallic anomalies. No Facility ID or Groundwater Incident numbers have been discovered for this parcel. There may be environmental concerns with this site such as USTs, hydraulic lifts, or chemical concerns.

Pyramid completed a records review of the parcel, interviewed DENR personnel, interviewed property owners, and reviewed aerial photographs to assess past uses of the property. Pyramid reviewed historical aerial photographs dating back to 1938 available from the Richmond County Soil and Water Conservation office in Rockingham and on Google Earth for past uses. The 1938, 1956, 1975, 1993, 1999, 2005, 2008, and 2013 aerial photographs are included in **Appendix A**. Historical information reviewed as part of the PSA indicated that the store building and the residential structure were constructed between 1938 and 1956 (it is possible the residential building was constructed later, the 1956 aerial image quality is low). The earliest aerial to show the buildings appears to be the 1956 aerial. The 1938 aerial shows the property to be undeveloped agricultural land.

On November 26, 2013, Pyramid emailed the Richmond County R-2501C parcel addresses to Mr. Kenneth Currie, the Richmond County Incident Manager for the DENR UST Section, with a request to investigate any environmental incidents associated with the parcels. On December 2, 2013, Mr. Currie responded to the email and stated that site address 2259 N. US 1 (Parcel 49) does not have any environmental incidents in the DENR database. Mr. Currie did respond with two other incidents in the general area, however, these properties were observed to be several miles north/northeast of the Martha Robbins property.

Mr. Currie also indicated that a file was on record for the "Robbins Exxon," which was listed at an address of Route 1, Box 34. Further investigation and interviews (see below) indicated that this file was associated with the gas station that occupied the vacant store building on Parcel 49 in the past. This correlated to the NCDOT background information in the October 10, 2013 RFP. Mr. Currie indicated that the file contained a letter of No Further Action (NFA) from the DENR, and a UST-2 Closure Form.

On December 6, 2013, Pyramid Project Manager Eric Cross interviewed Mr. Peter Jones of Appraisal Associates of the Carolinas, Inc. Mr. Jones indicated he was the property appraiser assigned to handle the Marth Robbins property transaction associated with the NCDOT property acquisition process. Mr. Jones was not aware of any incidents associated with the property, or any USTs that may be present. Mr. Jones provided Pyramid with the contact information for Martha Robbins' son, who was handling the property transaction.

On December 17, 2013, Pyramid Project Manager Eric Cross conducted a phone interview with Mike Robbins, the son of Martha Robbins. He indicated during the interview that a septic tank was present on the north side of the residential building at the property. He also indicated that the "Robbins Exxon" file for Route 1, Box 34 discussed above was in fact associated with the vacant store building on the property, which used to operate as a gas station. Mr. Robbins stated that all USTs associated with the gas station had been removed, and that an NFA letter had been obtained from the DENR. Copies of the NFA letter and the UST Closure Form were sent by Martha Robbins' son to Pyramid, and are included in **Appendix B**. The documents did not indicate that any open incidents were associated with the site, and they suggested that the gasoline and kerosene USTs were removed in April and May of 1993.

3.0 Geophysical Investigation

Pyramid performed electromagnetic (EM) and ground penetrating radar (GPR) surveys across the <u>accessible</u> portions of the Parcel. The majority of the EM61 anomalies detected could be attributed to visible objects at the ground surface such as signs, culverts, and other cultural features.

Parcel 049 Probable/Possible UST Locations							
North Carolina State Plane (US Survey Feet)							

UST	Northing	Easting		
Probable UST#1	447741.369	1820524.865		
Possible UST#1	447749.622	1820709.784		
Possible UST#2	447745.304	1820713.667		

The GPR survey recorded evidence of one probable metallic UST directly to the north of the residential building on the property which is most likely a septic tank. The GPR survey recorded evidence of two possible metallic USTs adjacent to the southeast corner of the vacant store building. These possible USTs measured approximately 12 feet long and 7 feet wide. GPR transects indicated former product lines directly to the north of the former pump island on the south side of the vacant store building.

The geophysical investigation recorded <u>evidence of one probable metallic UST and two</u> <u>possible metallic USTs</u> at the property.

The full details of the geophysical investigation are included in the Geophysical Investigation Report as **Appendix C**.

4.0 Soil Sampling Activities & Results

4.1 Soil Assessment Field Activities

On December 18, 2013, Pyramid mobilized to the site and drilled soil borings, installed one temporary monitoring well, and collected the proposed soil samples for the PSA. The soil borings and temporary well (TW) were completed using a track mounted Geoprobe® Direct-Push rig. Eleven (11) soil borings (49-1, 49-2, 49-3...to 49-11) were advanced on the subject property between the NCDOT proposed ROW and easements, and edge of pavement. The selected locations were chosen to avoid public utilities along U.S. 1 and private utilities associated with the business while remaining in the proposed right of way. The soil borings were installed parallel to U.S. 1 and/or Beaverdam Church road in areas proposed to be cut as indicated by the slope stake line, or adjacent to proposed drainage features as indicated on the NCDOT engineering plans. The locations of the borings are shown on **Figure 2**.

Soil samples were continuously collected in four foot long disposable sleeves from each boring for geologic description, and visual examination for signs of contamination. Soil recovered from each sleeve was screened in the field using a Photo-Ionization Detector (PID) approximately every 2 feet depending on the soil recovery of each sleeve. In general, the soil sample with the highest PID reading was selected from each boring for laboratory analysis. If field screening detected an elevated reading, then additional soil samples from each boring were selectively analyzed with the QED UVF HC-1 Analyzer. The soil boring logs with the soil descriptions, visual examination, and PID screening results are included in Appendix D. The PID field screening results are summarized in Table 1. To prevent cross contamination, new disposable nitrile gloves were worn by the sampling technician during the sampling activities, and were changed between samples. A slight petroleum odor was detected in the borings near the former pump island during the field screening.

The soil samples selected for Total Petroleum Hydrocarbon (TPH) analyses were analyzed utilizing the QED UVF HC-1 Analyzer system from QROS-US. The NCDOT has indicated that this instrument is an acceptable method to provide total petroleum hydrocarbon (TPH) results for soil analysis for the PSA projects. Pyramid's QED-certified technician performed the soil analyses. The soil samples selected for analysis using the QED Analyzer were analyzed for TPH as diesel range organics (DRO) and TPH as gasoline range organics (GRO). The soil samples selected for analysis using the

QED were preserved in the field with methanol and were analyzed at the end of each day using the QED. One duplicate soil sample was selected for laboratory analysis from Parcel 49.

The duplicate soil sample selected for laboratory analyses 49-1(7.5-10) was placed in laboratory prepared containers and shipped to Pace Analytical in Huntersville, NC for analysis. The selected soil sample was analyzed for TPH as GRO by EPA Method 8015C and DRO by EPA Method 8015C/3541.

4.2 Soil Sample Analytical Results

The QED results did not detect TPH-GRO or TPH-DRO concentrations above 10 mg/kg for any of the soil samples analyzed. The DENR action levels for both TPH-GRO and TPH-DRO are 10 mg/kg. The soil sample QED results are summarized in **Table 2**. A copy of the QED analysis report is included in **Appendix E**.

A duplicate of soil sample 49-1(7.5-10) was shipped to Pace Analytical for laboratory analysis. The laboratory results for soil sample 49-1(7.5-10) did not detect GRO or DRO concentrations above detection limits. A copy of the laboratory report and chain-of-custody is included in **Appendix F**. To maintain consistency, the QED results are utilized in this report to determine the presence and level of potential contamination.

4.3 Temporary Monitoring Well Installation

On December 18, 2013, Pyramid converted soil boring 49-4 into a 1-inch diameter temporary monitoring well (TW). Soil boring 49-4(TW) was completed to a total depth of 20 feet below land surface (BLS). The temporary well was constructed with 10 feet of 1-inch diameter of schedule 80 PVC casing and 10 feet of 1-inch diameter of schedule 80 PVC slotted screen. The temporary well was set in the boring with 10 feet of slotted screen at the bottom of the well.

On December 18, 2013, the temporary monitoring well 49-4(TW) was gauged using a properly decontaminated electric water level probe. The depth-to-groundwater was measured at 18.8 feet BLS. An attempt was made to sample the temporary monitoring well using a new 0.5-inch diameter disposable bailer, however, the minimal amount of water at the bottom of the well prevented a sample from being collected. Upon completion of the gauging and sampling, the temporary monitoring well was properly abandoned by the drillers by removing the casing, and filling the borehole with bentonite chips and portland cement.

4.4 Groundwater Analytical Results

As mentioned above, the minimal amount of groundwater at the bottom of the temporary well prevented a sample from being collected. The significant depth of the groundwater (18.8 feet BLS) indicates that it is unlikely the NCDOT will encounter groundwater at this property during their construction activities.

5.0 Conclusions and Recommendations

As requested by NCDOT, Pyramid has completed a PSA at the Martha Robbins property located 2259 N. US 1, Rockingham, NC (Parcel 49). The following is a summary of the assessment activities and results.

5.1 Geophysical Investigation

The geophysical investigation recorded evidence of one probable metallic UST (likely a septic tank) and two possible metallic USTs at the property.

5.2 Limited Soil Assessment

The QED did not detect TPH gasoline range organic (GRO) or TPH diesel range organic (DRO) concentrations above 10 mg/kg in any of the soil samples analyzed. The DENR action levels for both TPH-GRO and TPH-DRO are 10 mg/kg. A duplicate of soil sample 49-1(7.5-10) was shipped to Pace Analytical for laboratory analysis. The laboratory results for soil sample 49-1(7.5-10) did not detect GRO or DRO concentrations above detection limits. To maintain consistency, the QED results are utilized in this report to determine the presence and level of potential contamination.

5.3 Limited Groundwater Assessment

Soil boring 49-4 was converted into a 1-inch diameter temporary monitoring well to a total depth of 20 feet BLS. The depth-to-groundwater was measured at 18.8 feet BLS. The minimal amount of groundwater at the bottom of the temporary well prevented a sample from being collected. The significant depth of the groundwater indicates that it is unlikely the NCDOT will encounter groundwater at this property during their construction activities.

5.4 Recommendations

No petroleum-impacted soils above 10 mg/kg were encountered during the PSA investigation at Parcel 49. Therefore, no recommendations are necessary for the treatment or disposal of such materials. Pyramid would recommend that the former pump islands and apparent former product lines detected by the geophysical survey be removed and properly disposed of. Congruently, it is recommended that verification of the two possible USTs be made, and should these features be USTs, it is recommended that they also be removed and properly disposed of.

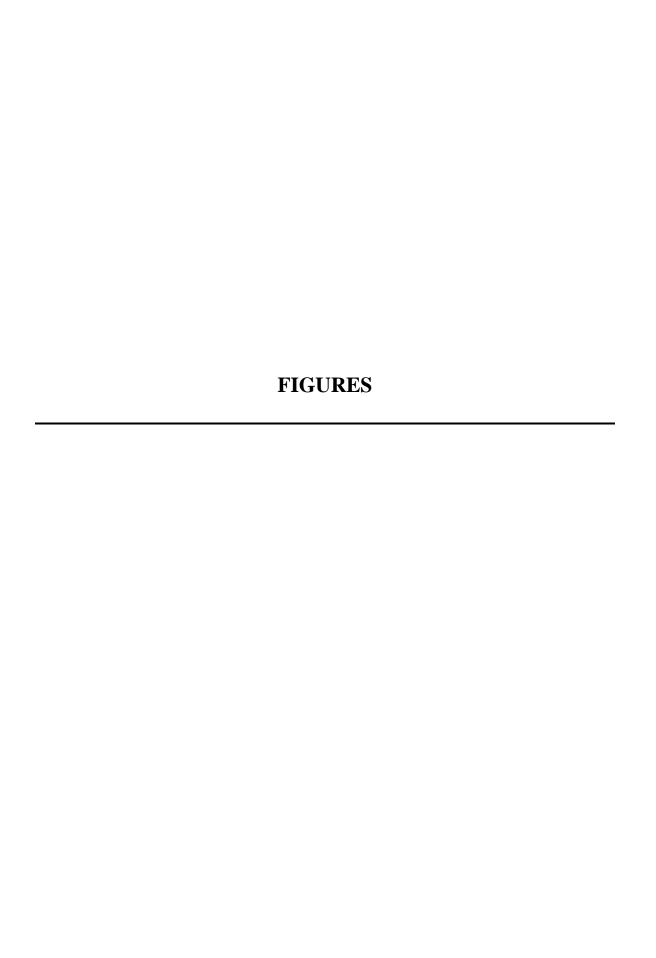
It should be noted that, if impacted soil is encountered during road construction outside of the area analyzed by this investigation, the impacted soil should be managed according to NC DENR Division of Waste Management (DWM) UST Section Guidelines and disposed of at a permitted facility.

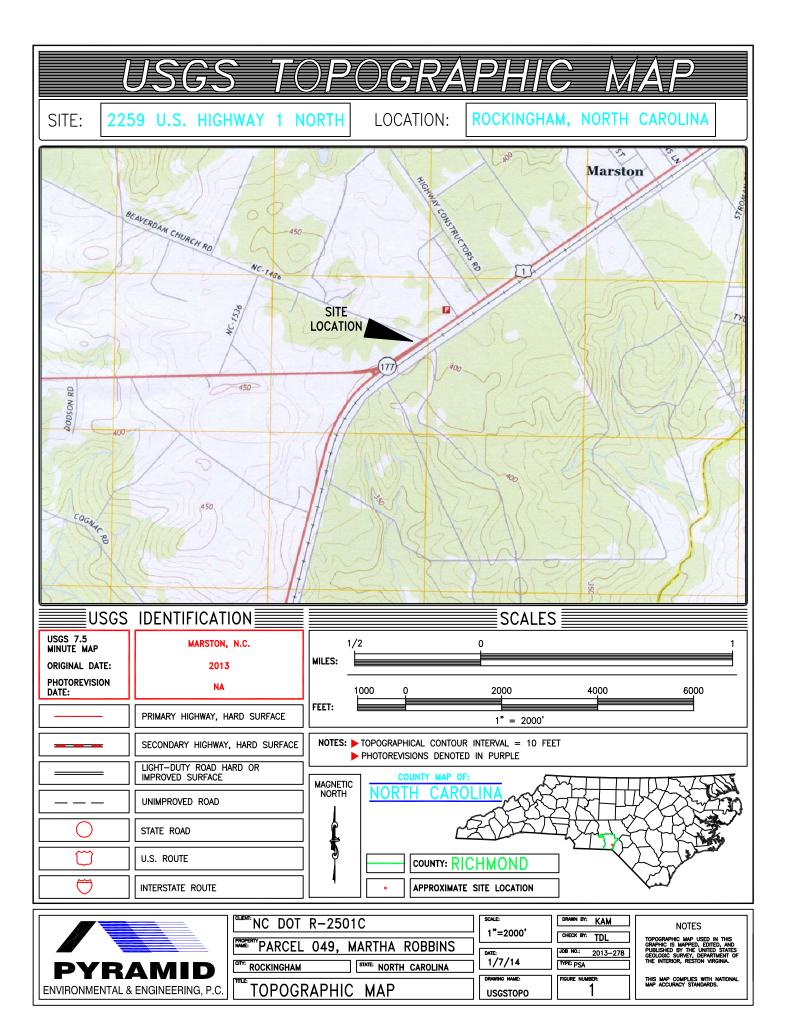
6.0 Limitations

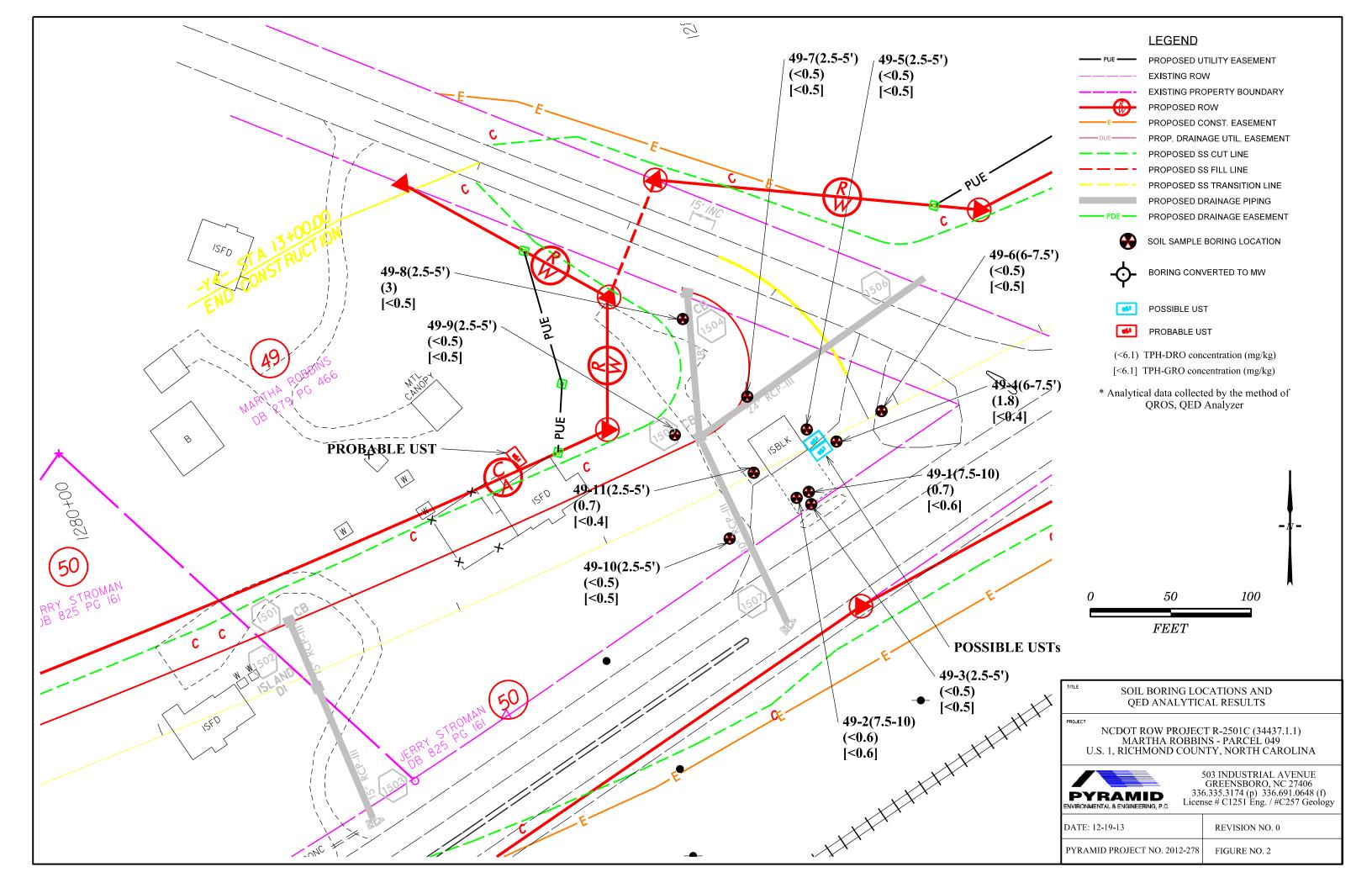
The results of this preliminary investigation are limited to the boring locations completed during this limited assessment and presented in this report. The laboratory results only reflect the current conditions at the locations sampled on the date this PSA was performed.

7.0 Closure

This report was prepared for, and is available solely for use by NCDOT and their designees. The contents thereof may not be used or relied upon by any other person without the express written consent and authorization of Pyramid Environmental & Engineering, P.C. (Pyramid). The observations, conclusions, and recommendations documented in this report are based on site conditions and information reviewed at the time of Pyramid's investigation. Pyramid appreciates the opportunity to provide this environmental service.







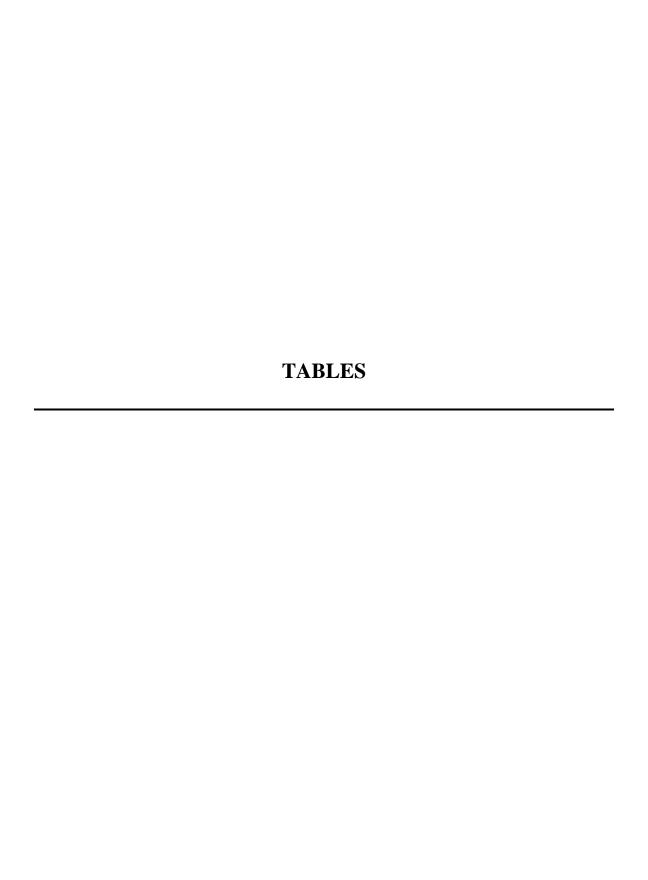


TABLE 1

Summary of Soil Field Screening Results

NCDOT Project R-2501C

2259 US Highway 1 North - Parcel 049 Rockingham, Richmond County, North Carolina

SOIL BORING	SAMPLE ID	DEPTH	PID
		(feet bgs)	READINGS (PPM)
49-1	49-1(2.5-5)	2.5 to 5	0.1
	49-1(7.5-10)	7.5 to 10	2.3
49-2	49-2(2.5-5)	2.5 to 5	0.3
	49-2(7.5-10)	7.5 to 10	1.3
49-3	49-3(2.5-5)	2.5 to 5	0.8
	49-3(7.5-10)	7.5 to 10	0.3
	49-4(2.5-5)	2.5 to 5	0.2
49-4	49-4(6-7.5)	6 to 7.5	0.3
	49-4(7.5-10)	7.5 to 10	0.1
49-5	49-5(2.5-5)	2.5 to 5	0.2
	49-5(7.5-10)	7.5 to 10	0.1
	49-6(2.5-5)	2.5 to 5	0.0
49-6	49-6(6-7.5)	6 to 7.5	0.2
	49-6(7.5-10)	7.5 to 10	0.1
49-7	49-7(2.5-5)	2.5 to 5	0.2
	49-7(7.5-10)	7.5 to 10	0.1
	49-8(2.5-5)	2.5 to 5	1.2
49-8	49-8(6-7.5)	6 to 7.5	0.5
	49-8(7.5-10)	7.5 to 10	0.2
49-9	49-9(2.5-5)	2.5 to 5	0.6
	49-9(7.5-10)	7.5 to 10	0.2
49-10	49-10(2.5-5)	2.5 to 5	0.2
	49-10(7.5-10)	7.5 to 10	0.2
49-11	49-11(2.5-5)	2.5 to 5	7.0
	49-11(7.5-10)	7.5 to 10	0.2

bgs= below ground surface

PID= photo-ionization detector

PPM= parts-per-million

= sampled for lab analysis &/or QROS-QED analysis

OVA= Organic Vapor Analyzer

TABLE 2

Summary of Soil Sample Analytical Results

NCDOT State Project R-2501C

2259 US Highway 1 North - Parcel 049

Rockingham, Richmond County, North Carolina

_					QROS - QED Analysis	Laboratory A	nalysis (Pace)	
SAMPLE ID	DATE	DEPTH (feet)	PID (ppm)	GRO (mg/kg) (C5-C10)	DRO (mg/kg) (C10-C35)	TPH (mg/kg) (C5-C35)	EPA Method 3550 DRO (mg/kg)	EPA Method 5035 GRO (mg/kg)
49-1 (7.5-10)	12/18/2013	7.5 to 10	2.3	<0.6	0.7	0.7	<5.2	<4.9
49-2(7.5-10)	12/18/2013	7.5 to 10	1.3	<0.6	<0.6	<0.6		
49-3(2.5-5)	12/18/2013	2.5 to 5	0.8	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5		
49-4(6-7.5)	12/18/2013	6 to 7.5	0.3	<0.4	1.8	1.8		
49-5(2.5-5)	12/18/2013	2.5 to 5	0.2	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5		
49-6(6-7.5)	12/18/2013	6 to 7.5	0.2	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5		
49-7(2.5-5)	12/18/2013	2.5 to 5	0.2	<0.5	<0.5 <0.5			
49-8(2.5-5)	12/18/2013	2.5 to 5	1.2	<0.5	3	3		
49-9(2.5-5)	12/18/2013	2.5 to 5	0.6	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5		
49-10(2.5-5)	12/18/2013	2.5 to 5	0.2	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5		
49-11(2.5-5)	12/18/2013		7.0	<0.4	0.7	0.7		
	Action Level - 5/5030-GRO;			10	10	NA	10	10

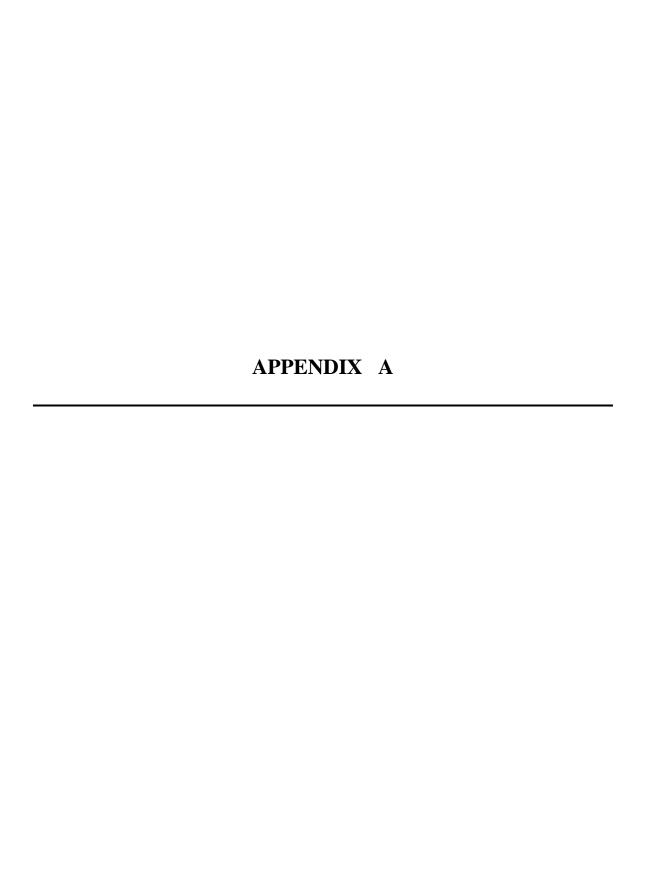
PID= photo-ionizaton detector PPM= parts-per-million GRO= Gasoline Range Organics
DRO= Diesel Range Organics

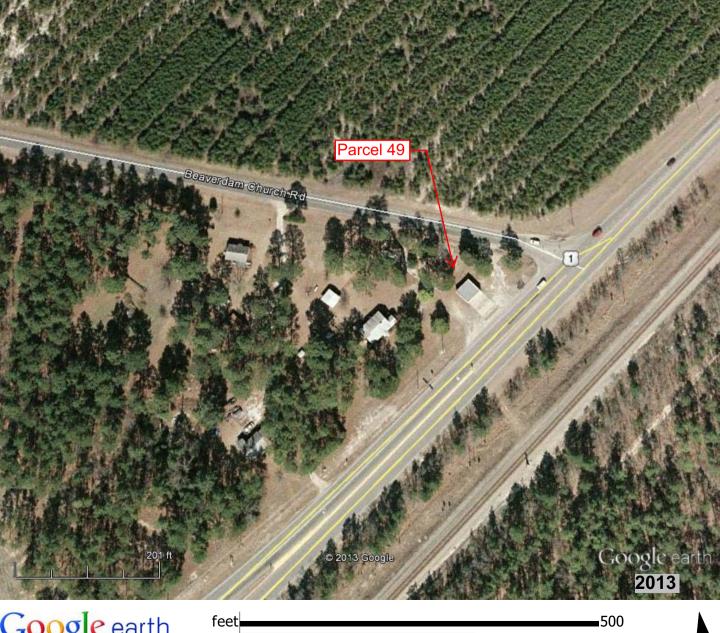
TPH= Total Petroleum
Hydrocarbons (GRO + DRO)

NA= Not Applicable
"----" = No Laboratory Analysis

mg/kg= milligrams-per-kilogram

^{*} Bold values indicate concentrations above initial action levels







meters

100







meters













APPENDIX B



State of North Carolina Department of Environment, Health, and Natural Resources Fayetteville Regional Office

James B. Hunt, Jr., Governor

Jonathan B. Howes, Secretary

DIVISION OF ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT

May 27, 1993

Ms. Martha M. Robbins Route 1, Box 34 Marston, NC 28363

SUBJECT:

TYTE MALITHA TO SE Review of Lab Results

UST Soil Assessment

Robbins Exxon Route 1, box 34

Marston, Richmond County

Dear Ms. Robbins:

This is to acknowledge receipt of the above mentioned soil assessment dated May 18, 1993, and received May 20, 1993.

Based on review of the lab results, no additional soil excavation and removal is required. Should new information become available concerning this matter, we reserve the right to reverse this finding.

Should you have any questions or need clarification, please contact Cindy Hegg of this office at (919) 486-1541.

M.J. Noland, P.E.

Regional Supervisor

MJN/CAH/gcc

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Tank	Size in	Tank	Last	Wa	ter in		188		Oder or	VL Addition:	al Information Required
No.	Gallons	Dimensions	Contents	Yes	No	Yes	No	Visible Soil Yes	Contamination No		
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X	Notify DEM	Regional Office before	abandonment			artu. Taryi	ΔRA	NDONIAE:	NT IN PLA	A CP	
X	Remove all	piping into tank. product and residuals for	om tank	. v.:		10 A 10		ank until r	naterial ove	erflows tank oneni	ng:
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	Remove drop tube, fill pipe, gauge pipe, vapor recovery tank connections, submersible pumps and other tank fixtures.							inert mate	enal used	specify:	
	Cap or plug	Billines excent the vent	and fill lines			= BEMOVAL					
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APPENDIX C



PYRAMID ENVIRONMENTAL & ENGINEERING (PROJECT 2013-278)

GEOPHYSICAL SURVEY

PARCEL 049 - MARTHA ROBBINS 2259 N. US 1 NCDOT PROJECT R-2501C (34437.1.1)

ROCKINGHAM, RICHMOND COUNTY, NC **JANUARY 13, 2013**

Report prepared for: Mr. Gordon Box

> GeoEnvironmental Project Manager Geotechnical Engineering Unit

1020 Birch Ridge Drive Raleigh, NC 27610

Prepared by:

Eric C. Cross, P.G. NC License #2181

Reviewed by:

Douglas A. Canavello, P.G.

NC License #1066

GEOPHYSICAL INVESTIGATION REPORT

Parcel 049, 2259 N. US 1

Rockingham, Richmond County, North Carolina

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- Figure 3 Parcel 049 EM61 Differential Results Contour Map
- Figure 4 Parcel 049 Overlay of EM61 Contour Map On Engineering Plans
- Figure 5 Parcel 049 GPR Transect Locations & Select Images

Project Description: Pyramid Environmental conducted a geophysical investigation for the North Carolina Department of Transportation (NCDOT), at the Martha Robbins Property, Parcel 049, 2259 N. US 1, Rockingham, Richmond County, NC. The survey was part of an NCDOT Right-of-Way (ROW) investigation (NCDOT Project R-2501C). The geophysical survey boundaries at the project site were designed to include the portions of the property between the existing edge of pavement and the proposed ROW and easements, whichever distance was greater. The geophysical investigation consisted of an electromagnetic (EM) induction-metal detection and ground penetrating radar (GPR) surveys.

Geophysical Results: The EM61 and GPR surveys provided reliable results for the detection of metallic USTs within the accessible portions of the geophysical survey area. The majority of the EM61 anomalies detected could be attributed to visible objects at the ground surface such as signs, culverts, and other cultural features. The GPR survey recorded evidence of one probable metallic UST directly to the north of the residential building on the property (likely a septic tank). The GPR survey recorded evidence of two possible metallic USTs adjacent to the southeast corner of the vacant store building. These possible USTs measured approximately 12 feet long and 7 feet wide. GPR transects indicated former product lines directly to the north of the former pump island on the south side of the vacant store building. The geophysical investigation recorded evidence of one probable metallic UST and two possible metallic USTs at the property.

Parcel 049 Probable/Possible UST Locations

North Carolina State Plane (US Survey Feet)

UST	Northing	Easting		
Probable UST#1	447741.369	1820524.865		
Possible UST#1	447749.622	1820709.784		
Possible UST#2	447745.304	1820713.667		

INTRODUCTION

Pyramid Environmental conducted a geophysical investigation for the North Carolina Department

of Transportation (NCDOT), at the Martha Robbins Property, Parcel 049, 2259 N. US 1,

Rockingham, Richmond County, NC. The survey was part of an NCDOT Right-of-Way (ROW)

investigation (NCDOT Project R-2501C). The geophysical survey boundaries at the project site

were designed to include the portions of the property between the existing edge of pavement and

the proposed ROW and easements, whichever distance was greater. The main survey grid

spanned approximately 420 feet from west to east and approximately 220 feet from north to

south. An additional area on the northeast side of the parcel was investigate by reconnaissance

EM transects that extended 140 north of the north boundary of the main survey area, and 20 feet

from Beaverdam Church Rd. to the east. Conducted on December 6 and 9, 2013, the geophysical

investigation was performed to determine if unknown, metallic underground storage tanks (USTs)

were present beneath the survey area.

The site contained a vacant store building and a residential structure, and otherwise consisted

primarily of open grassy areas. Aerial photographs showing the survey area boundaries and

ground-level photographs are shown in Figure 1.

FIELD METHODOLOGY

Prior to conducting the geophysical investigation, a 20-foot by 10-foot survey grid was

established across the geophysical survey areas using measuring tapes and water-based marking

paint. These grid marks were used as X-Y coordinates for location control when collecting the

geophysical data and establishing base maps for the geophysical results.

The geophysical investigation consisted of electromagnetic (EM) induction-metal detection and

ground penetrating radar (GPR) surveys. The EM survey was performed on December 6, 2013,

using a Geonics EM61 metal detection instrument. According to the instrument specifications, the

EM61 can detect a metal drum down to a maximum depth of approximately 8 feet. Smaller

2 | Page

objects (1-foot or less in size) can be detected to a maximum depth of 4 to 5 feet. The EM61 data were digitally collected at approximately 0.8 foot intervals along north-south trending or east-west trending, parallel survey lines spaced five feet apart. The data were downloaded to a computer and reviewed in the field and office using the Geonics DAT61 and Surfer for Windows Version 11.0 software programs.

GPR data were acquired across select EM differential anomalies on December 9, 2013, using a Geophysical Survey Systems, Inc. (GSSI) SIR-2000 unit equipped with a 400 MHz antenna. Data were collected generally from east to west and north to south across the property. The GPR data were viewed in real time using a vertical scan of 512 samples, at a rate of 48 scans per second. GPR data were viewed down to a maximum depth of approximately 8 feet, based on an estimated two-way travel time of 8 nanoseconds per foot. GPR Transects across specific anomalies were saved to the hard drive of the SIR unit for post-processing and figure generation.

DISCUSSION OF RESULTS

Contour plots of the EM61 bottom coil and differential results obtained across survey area at the property are presented in **Figures 2 and 3**, respectively. The bottom coil results represent the most sensitive component of the EM61 instrument and detect metal objects regardless of size. The bottom coil response can be used to delineate metal conduits or utility lines; small, isolated metal objects, and areas containing insignificant metal debris. The differential results are obtained from the difference between the top and bottom coils of the EM61 instrument. The differential results focus on the larger metal objects such as drum and UST-size objects and ignore the smaller insignificant metal objects.

Discussion of EM Anomalies: The EM anomaly at X=20, Y=20 was the result of a street sign. The EM anomaly at X=135, Y=120 was the result of a metal enclosure in the yard of the residence. The EM anomaly at X=200, Y=25 was the result of a street sign. The EM anomaly at X=200, Y=160 was suspected to be the result of a septic tank behind the residence. The EM anomaly at X=255, Y=35 was the combined result of a water meter cover and a utility junction box. The EM feature extending from X=280 to X=300 centered at Y=50 was suspected to be the result of minor debris or a utility. The EM anomaly at X=315, Y=135 was the result of a power

pole. The EM anomaly at X=325, Y=115 was the result of suspected metallic debris. The EM anomaly centered at X=350, Y=100 was the result of multiple reinforced concrete posts. The EM response surrounding the vacant store building was the result of reinforcement in the foundation of the structure, however, the EM feature extending off of the southeast corner of the building was suggestive of possible buried metallic objects. The two EM features centered at X=435, Y=40 were the result of a drop inlet and a street sign.

Reconnaissance EM transects were performed across a 20-foot wide (east/west) corridor extending 140 north of the northeast boundary of the main survey area (refer to **Figure 1**). No metallic anomalies were observed in this area of the property. **Figure 4** presents an overlay of the EM61 bottom coil contour map on the NCDOT engineering plans for reference.

Discussion of the GPR survey: GPR Transects were performed across specific differential anomalies that were not explained by visible cultural features. Figure 5 presents the location of the formal GPR transects that were saved to the hard drive, as well as the transect images and photographs of the probable and possible USTs that were encountered (see below). GPR reconnaissance transects were performed across the suspected septic tank on the north side of the residential building. GPR Transect 1 was performed across the suspected septic tank, and recorded a distinct reflector that provided evidence of an underground structure. The correlating EM61 data resulted in the categorizing this feature as a probable metallic UST, and was likely the septic tank. The property owner's son also indicated that this area was where the septic tank was located. The edges of the structure were indistinct, and an exact size was not determined. The total area encompassing the structure was marked in the field with white spray paint.

GPR Transect 2 was performed to the north of the former apparent pump island, and recorded reflectors that were consistent with utility lines in this area. The location of the lines adjacent to the pump island indicates that the utilities are likely former product lines leading to the location of the former USTs. GPR Transects 3 and 4 were performed across the EM feature on the southeast side of the store building. These transects recorded evidence of two apparent subsurface structures. The width and length of the structures was consistent with possible USTs, however the shape of the top of the objects as well as the lower than expected EM signature resulted in classifying these two objects as possible metallic USTs. The two possible USTs were

approximately 12 feet in length and 7 feet in width. The location of the tanks were marked with white spray paint.

Parcel 049 Probable/Possible UST Locations

North Carolina State Plane (US Survey Feet)

UST	Northing	Easting
Probable UST#1	447741.369	1820524.865
Possible UST#1	447749.622	1820709.784
Possible UST#2	447745.304	1820713.667

SUMMARY & CONCLUSIONS

Our evaluation of the EM61 and GPR data collected across Parcel 049 in Rockingham, North Carolina, provides the following summary and conclusions:

- The EM61 and GPR surveys provided reliable results for the detection of metallic USTs within the accessible portions of the geophysical survey area.
- The majority of the EM61 anomalies detected could be attributed to visible objects at the ground surface such as signs, culverts, and other cultural features.
- The GPR survey recorded evidence of one probable metallic UST directly to the north of the residential building on the property (likely a septic tank).
- The GPR survey recorded evidence of two possible metallic USTs adjacent to the southeast corner of the vacant store building. These possible USTs measured approximately 12 feet long and 7 feet wide.
- GPR transects indicated former product lines directly to the north of the former pump island on the south side of the vacant store building.
- The geophysical investigation recorded evidence of one probable metallic UST and two possible metallic USTs at the property.

LIMITATIONS

Geophysical surveys have been performed and this report prepared for the NCDOT in accordance with generally accepted guidelines for EM61 and GPR surveys. It is generally recognized that the results of the EM61 and GPR surveys are non-unique and may not represent actual subsurface conditions. The EM61 and GPR results obtained for this project have not conclusively determined the definitive presence or absence of metallic USTs, but that the evidence collected is sufficient to result in the conclusions made in this report. Additionally, it should be understood that areas containing extensive vegetation, reinforced concrete, or other restrictions to the accessibility of the geophysical instruments could not be fully investigated.





Approximate Boundaries of the Geophysical Survey Area



View of West Portion of Survey Area (Facing Approximately West)



View of East Portion of Survey Area (Facing Approximately East)

TITLE PARCEL 049: GEOPHYSICAL SURVEY BOUNDARIES AND SITE PHOTOGRAPHS

PROJECT

NCDOT PROJECT R-2501C (34437.1.1) ROCKINGHAM, RICHMOND COUNTY, NC



503 INDUSTRIAL AVENUE GREENSBORO, NC 27460

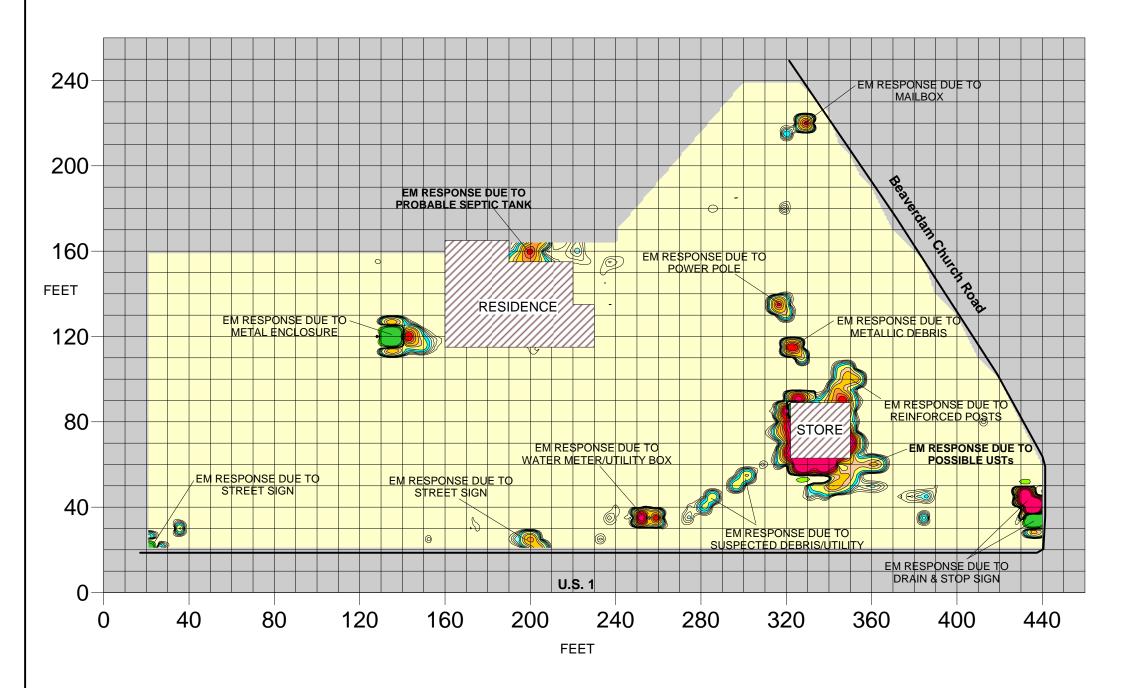
(336) 335-3174 (p) (336) 691-0648 (f)

License # C1251 Eng. / License # C257 Geology

DATE	1/6/2014	CLIENT	NCDOT
PYRAMID PROJECT#:	2013-278	F	FIGURE 1



EM61 Bottom Coil Results



EVIDENCE OF ONE PROBABLE & TWO POSSIBLE METALLIC USTs OBSERVED

The contour plot showS the bottom coil (most sensitive) results of the EM61 instrument in millivolts (mV). The bottom coil response shows buried metallic objects regardless of size. The EM61 data were collected on December 4, 2013 using a Geonics EM61 instrument. Ground penetrating radar (GPR) data were collected on December 9, 2013, using a GSSI SIR 2000 unit coupled to a 400 MHz antennae.

EM61 Metal Detection Response (millivolts)



TITLE

PARCEL 049: EM61 BOTTOM COIL **RESULTS CONTOUR MAP**

PROJECT

NCDOT PROJECT R-2501C (34437.1.1) ROCKINGHAM, RICHMOND COUNTY, NC

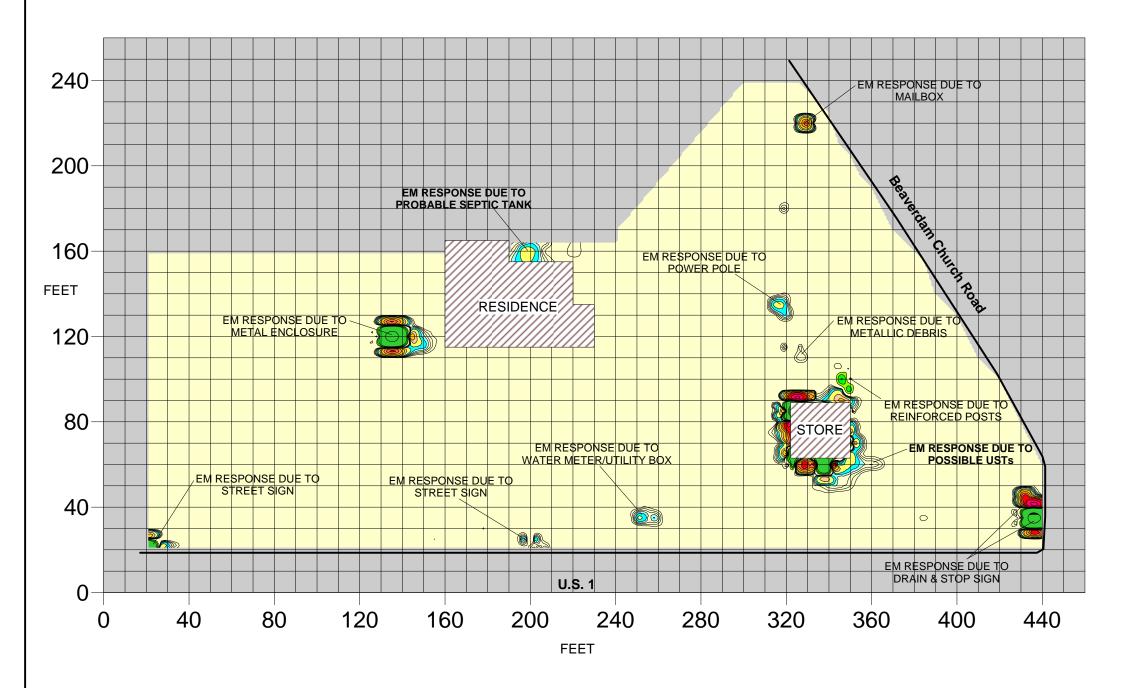


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DATE	1/6/2014	CLIENT	NCDOT
PYRAMID PROJECT #:	2013-278	I	FIGURE 2



EM61 Differential Results



EVIDENCE OF ONE PROBABLE & TWO POSSIBLE METALLIC USTs OBSERVED

The contour plot shows the differential results of the EM61 instrument in millivolts(mV). The differential response focuses on larger, buried metallic objects such as drums and USTs and ignores smaller miscellaneous buried, metal debris. The EM61 data were collected on December 6, 2013, using a Geonics EM61 instrument. Ground penetrating radar (GPR) data were collected on December 9, 2013, using a GSSI SIR 2000 unit coupledto a 400 MHz antennae.

EM61 Metal Detection Response (millivolts)



TITLE

PARCEL 049: EM61 DIFFERENTIAL **RESULTS CONTOUR MAP**

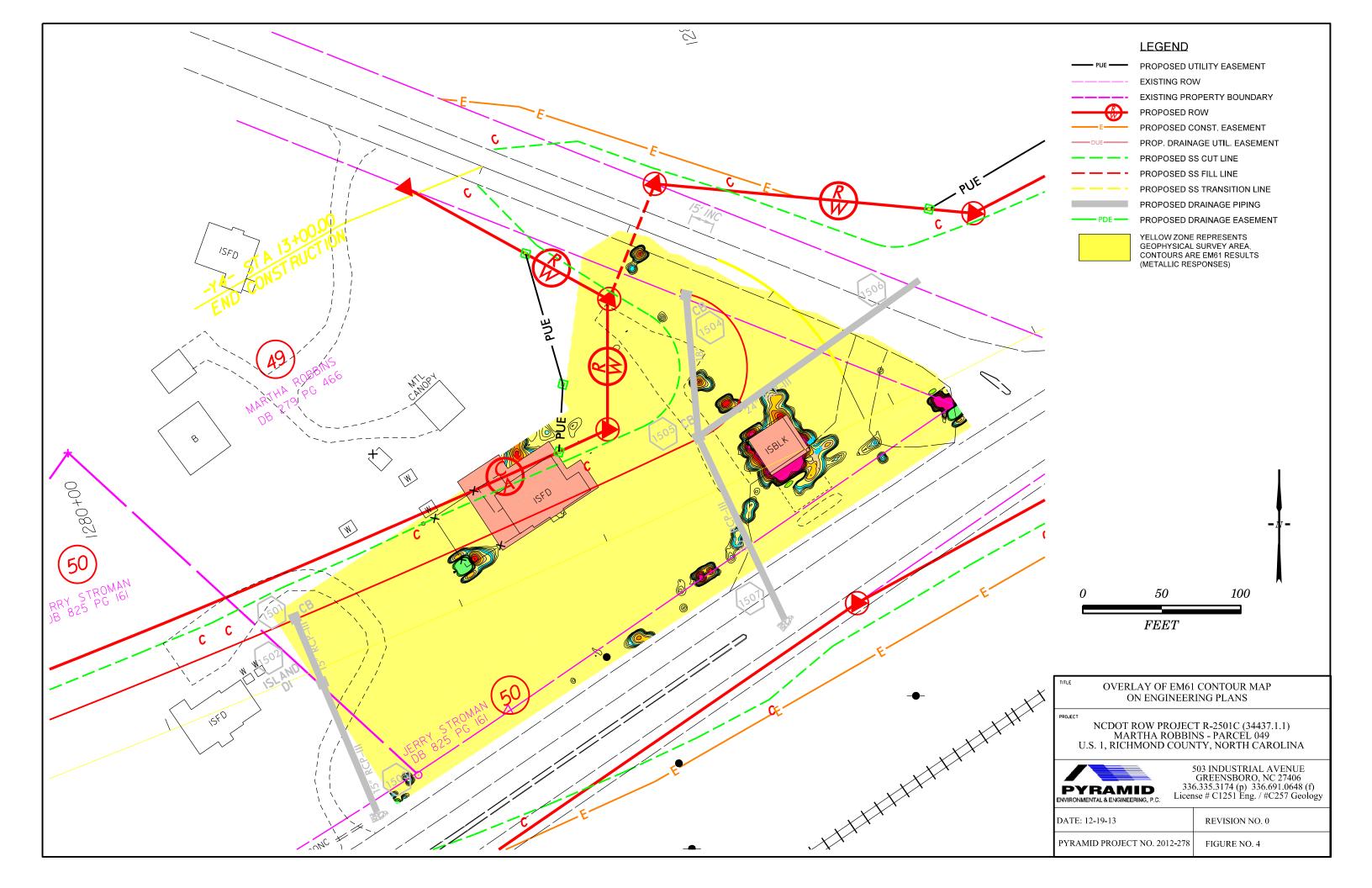
PROJECT

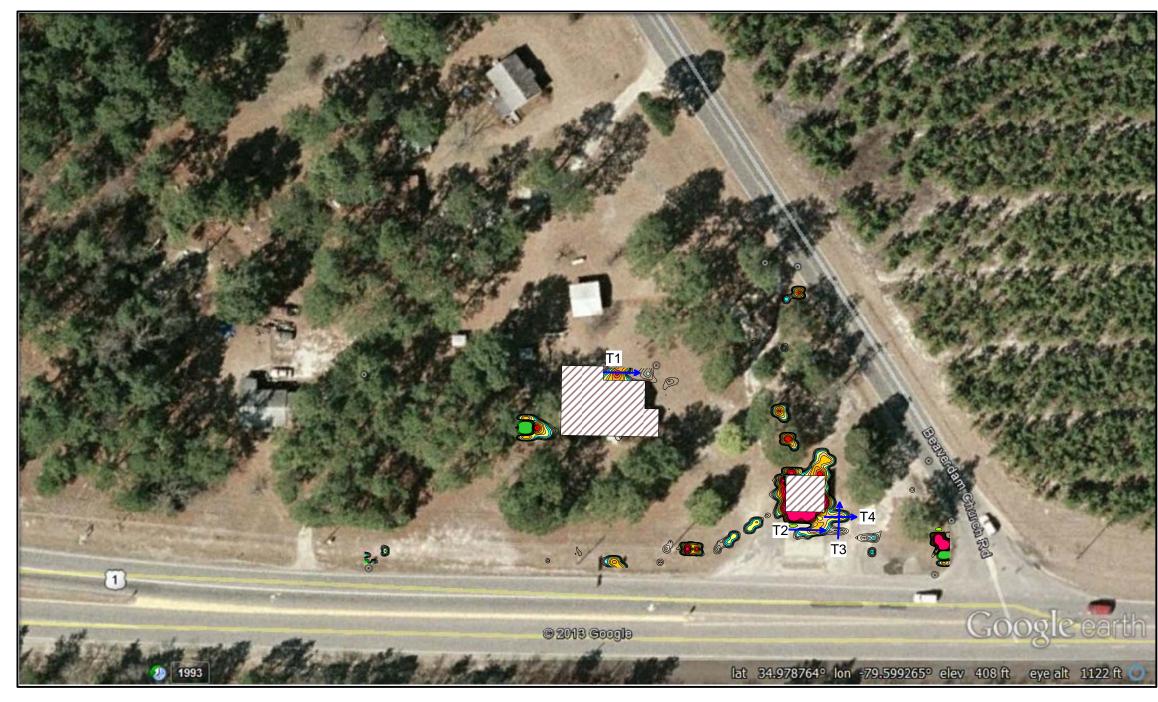
NCDOT PROJECT R-2501C (34437.1.1) ROCKINGHAM, RICHMOND COUNTY, NC



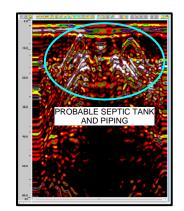
503 INDUSTRIAL AVENUE GREENSBORO, NC 27460 (336) 335-3174 (p) (336) 691-0648 (f) ENVIRONMENTAL & ENGINEERING, P.C. License # C1251 Eng. / License # C257 Geology

DAT	^{TE} 1/6/2014	CLIENT NCDOT
	AMID 2013-278 JECT #:	FIGURE 3

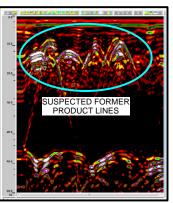




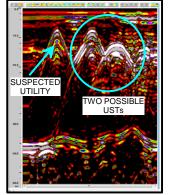
Approximate Boundaries of the Geophysical Survey Area



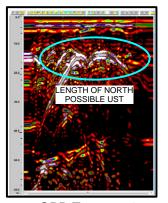
GPR Transect 1



GPR Transect 2



GPR Transect 3



GPR Transect 4



Area containing probable UST (suspected septic tank)



Area containing two possible USTs



TITLE

PARCEL 049: GPR TRANSECT LOCATIONS AND IMAGES

PROJECT

NCDOT PROJECT R-2501C (34437.1.1) ROCKINGHAM, RICHMOND COUNTY, NC



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(336) 335-3174 (p) (336) 691-0648 (f)

License # C1251 Eng. / License # C257 Geology

DATE	1/6/2014	CLIENT	NCDOT
PYRAMID PROJECT#:	2013-278]	FIGURE 5

APPENDIX D

FIELD DRILLING RECORD

PROJECT NAME: PROJECT NUMBER:	NC DOT R-2501C, Parcel 049, Martha Robbins Property, Rockingham, NC / 2013-278	BORING/WELL NO:	49-1
SITE LOCATION:	Richmond County, NC	BORING/WELL LOCATION:	Parcel 049, Martha Robbins Property, In Front of Old Store at Old Pump Island
START DATE:	12/18/13	COMPLETED:	12/18/13
GEOLOGIST:	Tim Leatherman	DRILLER:	Geologic Exploration
DRILL METHOD:	Geoprobe	SAMPLE METHOD:	Macro-core
BORING DIA:	2-inch	CASING DIA:	N/A
TOTAL DEPTH:	10 feet	CASING DEPTH:	N/A

DEPTH (ft.)	VISUAL MANUAL SOIL CLASSIFICATION COLOR, TEXTURE, STRUCTURE, CONSISTENCY, ODOR, ETC.	OVA RESULTS PERCENT RECOVERY BLOW COUNTS
	Depths correspond to soil type transitions	Core Sample Depths
	Concrete Surface	
2.5-5'	Brown, fine to medium grain sand (SP), soft, moist, no odor	PID=49-1(2.5-5): 0.1 PPM
7.5-10'	Tan, fine to medium grain sand (SP), soft, moist, slight petroleum odor	PID=49-1(5-7.5): 2.3 PPM
	No recovery from 0 to 2.5 feet and 5 to 7.5 feet	
	MONITORING WELL INFORMATION (IF APPLICA	

RISER LENGTH (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	DIAMETER (in)	MATERIAL
SCREEN LENGTH (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	DIAMETER (in)	MATERIAL
DEPTH TO TOP OF SAND		BAGS OF SAND	
DEPTH TO TOP SEAL	BENTONIT	E USED	BAGS OF CEMENT USED 0

FIELD DRILLING RECORD

PROJECT NAME: PROJECT NUMBER:	NC DOT R-2501C, Parcel 049, Martha Robbins Property, Rockingham, NC / 2013-278	BORING/WELL NO:	49-2
SITE LOCATION:	Richmond County, NC	BORING/WELL LOCATION:	Parcel 049, Martha Robbins Property, In Front of Old Store at Old Pump Island
START DATE:	12/18/13	COMPLETED:	12/18/13
GEOLOGIST:	Tim Leatherman	DRILLER:	Geologic Exploration
DRILL METHOD:	Geoprobe	SAMPLE METHOD:	Macro-core
BORING DIA:	2-inch	CASING DIA:	N/A
TOTAL DEPTH:	10 feet	CASING DEPTH:	N/A

DEPTH	VISUAL MANUAL SOIL CLASSIFICATION COLOR, TEXTURE, STRUCTURE, CONSISTENCY, ODOR, ETC.	OVA RESULTS PERCENT RECOVERY
(ft.)		BLOW COUNTS
	Dontho correspond to sail time transitions	Cons Consula Donatha
	Depths correspond to soil type transitions	Core Sample Depths
	Concrete Surface	
2.5-5'	Brown, fine to medium grain sand (SP), soft, moist, no odor	PID=49-2(2.5-5): 0.3 PPM
7.5-10'	Tan, fine to medium grain sand (SP), soft, moist, slight petroleum odor	PID=49-2(5-7.5): 1.3 PPM
	No recovery from 0 to 2.5 feet and 5 to 7.5 feet	
	MONITORING WELL INFORMATION (IF APPLICA	DIE)

RISER LENGTH (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	DIAMETER (in)	MATERIAL
SCREEN LENGTH (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	DIAMETER (in)	MATERIAL
DEPTH TO TOP OF SAND _		BAGS OF SAND	
DEPTH TO TOP SEAL	BENTONIT	TE USED	BAGS OF CEMENT USED 0

FIELD DRILLING RECORD

PROJECT NAME: PROJECT NUMBER:	NC DOT R-2501C, Parcel 049, Martha Robbins Property, Rockingham, NC / 2013-278	BORING/WELL NO:	49-3
SITE LOCATION:	Richmond County, NC	BORING/WELL LOCATION:	Parcel 049, Martha Robbins Property, In Front of Old Store Near Road U.S. 1
START DATE:	12/18/13	COMPLETED:	12/18/13
GEOLOGIST:	Tim Leatherman	DRILLER:	Geologic Exploration
DRILL METHOD:	Geoprobe	SAMPLE METHOD:	Macro-core
BORING DIA:	2-inch	CASING DIA:	N/A
TOTAL DEPTH:	10 feet	CASING DEPTH:	N/A

DEPTH (ft.)	VISUAL MANUAL SOIL CLASSIFICATION COLOR, TEXTURE, STRUCTURE, CONSISTENCY, ODOR, ETC.	OVA RESULTS PERCENT RECOVERY BLOW COUNTS
	Depths correspond to soil type transitions	Core Sample Depths
	Concrete Surface	
2.5-5'	Brown, fine to medium grain sand (SP), soft, moist, no odor	PID=49-3(2.5-5): 0.8 PPM
7.5-10'	Tan, fine to medium grain sand (SP), soft, no odor	PID=49-3(5-7.5): 0.3 PPM
	No recovery from 0 to 2.5 feet and 5 to 7.5 feet	
	MONITODING WELL INCODMATION (IE ADDLIG	

RISER LENGTH (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	DIAMETER (in)	MATERIAL
SCREEN LENGTH (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	DIAMETER (in)	MATERIAL
DEPTH TO TOP OF SAND _		BAGS OF SAND	
DEPTH TO TOP SEAL	BENTONIT	TE USED	BAGS OF CEMENT USED 0

FIELD DRILLING RECORD

PROJECT NAME: PROJECT NUMBER:	NC DOT R-2501C, Parcel 049, Martha Robbins Property, Rockingham, NC / 2013-278	BORING/WELL NO:	49-4
SITE LOCATION:	Richmond County, NC	BORING/WELL LOCATION:	Parcel 049, Martha Robbins Property, East Old Store Near Former UST Location
START DATE:	12/18/13	COMPLETED:	12/18/13
GEOLOGIST:	Tim Leatherman	DRILLER:	Geologic Exploration
DRILL METHOD:	Geoprobe	SAMPLE METHOD:	Macro-core
BORING DIA:	2-inch	CASING DIA:	N/A
TOTAL DEPTH:	20 feet	CASING DEPTH:	N/A

DEPTH	VISUAL MANUAL SOIL CLASSIFICATION	OVA RESULTS PEDCENT DECOVEDY
(ft.)	COLOR, TEXTURE, STRUCTURE, CONSISTENCY, ODOR, ETC.	PERCENT RECOVERY BLOW COUNTS
	Depths correspond to soil type transitions	Core Sample Depths
	Landscape Surface	
2.5-5'	Brown, fine to medium grain clayey-sand (SC), moist, no odor	PID=49-4(2.5-5): 0.2 PPM
6-7.5'	Brown to tan, fine to medium grain sand (SP) to clayey-sand (SC),	PID=49-4(6-7.5): 0.3 PPM
	moist, no odor	
7.5-10'	Tan, fine to medium grain sand (SP) to clayey-sand (SC), soft, moist,	PID=49-4(7.5-10): 0.1 PPM
	no odor	
10-15'	Brown to tan, fine grain sandy-clay (CL), firm, moist, no odor	
15-20'	Brown to tan, fine to medium grain sandy-clay (CL) to clay, grades into	
	clayey-sand (SC), very moist, no odor	
	No recovery from 0 to 2.5 feet and 5 to 7.5 feet	
	Set temporary well 49-4(TW) at 20 feet deep with 10 feet of screen.	
	On December 19th, gauged 49-4(TW) with a water level indicator.	
	Depth to groundwater in 49-4(TW) was 18.83 feet BLS.	
	Not enough water in temporary well to collect groundwater sample.	

RISER LENGTH (ft) 10	DEPTH (ft) 0-10	DIAMETER (in) 1	MATERIAL PVC.
SCREEN LENGTH (ft) 10	DEPTH (ft) 10-20	DIAMETER (in) 1	MATERIAL PVC .
DEPTH TO TOP OF SAND 8		BAGS OF SAND	
DEPTH TO TOP SEAL 4	_ BENTONIT	ΓE USED	BAGS OF CEMENT USED 0.

FIELD DRILLING RECORD

PROJECT NAME: PROJECT NUMBER:	NC DOT R-2501C, Parcel 049, Martha Robbins Property, Rockingham, NC / 2013-278	BORING/WELL NO:	49-5
SITE LOCATION:	Richmond County, NC	BORING/WELL LOCATION:	Parcel 049, Martha Robbins Property, East of Old Store Near Former UST Location
START DATE:	12/18/13	COMPLETED:	12/18/13
GEOLOGIST:	Tim Leatherman	DRILLER:	Geologic Exploration
DRILL METHOD:	Geoprobe	SAMPLE METHOD:	Macro-core
BORING DIA:	2-inch	CASING DIA:	N/A
TOTAL DEPTH:	10 feet	CASING DEPTH:	N/A

DEPTH (ft.)	VISUAL MANUAL SOIL CLASSIFICATION COLOR, TEXTURE, STRUCTURE, CONSISTENCY, ODOR, ETC.	OVA RESULTS PERCENT RECOVERY BLOW COUNTS
	Depths correspond to soil type transitions	Core Sample Depths
	Landscape Surface	
2.5-5'	Brown, fine to medium grain sand (SP) to clayey-sand (SC), moist,	PID=49-5(2.5-5): 0.2 PPM
	no odor	
7.5-10'	Tan, fine to medium grain sand (SP) to clayey-silty-sand (SC) mostly	PID=49-5(5-7.5): 0.1 PPM
	sand, moist, no odor	
	No recovery from 0 to 2.5 feet and 5 to 7.5 feet	
	MONITODING WELL INCODMATION (IE ADDLIC	A D.L. E.

RISER LENGTH (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	DIAMETER (in)	MATERIAL
SCREEN LENGTH (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	DIAMETER (in)	MATERIAL
DEPTH TO TOP OF SAND _		BAGS OF SAND	
DEPTH TO TOP SEAL	BENTONIT	E USED	BAGS OF CEMENT USED 0

FIELD DRILLING RECORD

PROJECT NAME: PROJECT NUMBER:	NC DOT R-2501C, Parcel 049, Martha Robbins Property, Rockingham, NC / 2013-278	BORING/WELL NO:	49-6
SITE LOCATION:	Richmond County, NC	BORING/WELL LOCATION:	Parcel 049, Martha Robbins Property, Eastern Edge of Property Near Road
START DATE:	12/18/13	COMPLETED:	12/18/13
GEOLOGIST:	Tim Leatherman	DRILLER:	Geologic Exploration
DRILL METHOD:	Geoprobe	SAMPLE METHOD:	Macro-core
BORING DIA:	2-inch	CASING DIA:	N/A
TOTAL DEPTH:	10 feet	CASING DEPTH:	N/A

DEPTH (ft.)	VISUAL MANUAL SOIL CLASSIFICATION COLOR, TEXTURE, STRUCTURE, CONSISTENCY, ODOR, ETC.	OVA RESULTS PERCENT RECOVERY BLOW COUNTS
	Depths correspond to soil type transitions	Core Sample Depths
	Landscape Surface	
2.5-5'	Brown, fine to medium grain clayey-silty-sand (SC) to sand (SP), moist,	PID=49-6(2.5-5): 0.0 PPM
	no odor	
6-10'	Brown to tan, fine to medium grain clayey-silty-sand (SC) to sand (SP),	PID=49-6(6-7.5): 0.2 PPM
	moist, no odor	PID=49-6(7.5-10): 0.1 PPM
	No recovery from 0 to 2.5 feet and 5 to 6 feet	
t	MONITODING WELL INCODMATION (IE ADDLICA	D. D.

RISER LENGTH (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	DIAMETER (in)	MATERIAL
SCREEN LENGTH (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	DIAMETER (in)	MATERIAL
DEPTH TO TOP OF SAND		BAGS OF SAND	
DEPTH TO TOP SEAL	BENTONIT	TE USED	BAGS OF CEMENT USED 0

FIELD DRILLING RECORD

PROJECT NAME: PROJECT NUMBER:	NC DOT R-2501C, Parcel 049, Martha Robbins Property, Rockingham, NC / 2013-278	BORING/WELL NO:	49-7
SITE LOCATION:	Richmond County, NC	BORING/WELL LOCATION:	Parcel 049, Martha Robbins Property, Behind Old Store Near Drainage Feature
START DATE:	12/18/13	COMPLETED:	12/18/13
GEOLOGIST:	Tim Leatherman	DRILLER:	Geologic Exploration
DRILL METHOD:	Geoprobe	SAMPLE METHOD:	Macro-core
BORING DIA:	2-inch	CASING DIA:	N/A
TOTAL DEPTH:	10 feet	CASING DEPTH:	N/A

DEPTH	VISUAL MANUAL SOIL CLASSIFICATION COLOR, TEXTURE, STRUCTURE, CONSISTENCY, ODOR, ETC.	OVA RESULTS PERCENT RECOVERY
(ft.)		BLOW COUNTS
	Depths correspond to soil type transitions	Core Sample Depths
	Landscape Surface	
2.5-5'	Brown, fine to medium grain clayey-silty-sand (SC) to sand (SP), moist,	PID=49-7(2.5-5): 0.2 PPM
	no odor	
7.5-10'	Tan, fine grain sand (SP), moist, no odor	PID=49-7(7.5-10): 0.1 PPM
	No recovery from 0 to 2.5 feet and 5 to 7.5 feet	
	MONITORING WELL INFORMATION (IF APPLICA	DIE)

RISER LENGTH (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	DIAMETER (in)	MATERIAL
SCREEN LENGTH (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	DIAMETER (in)	MATERIAL
DEPTH TO TOP OF SAND _		BAGS OF SAND	
DEPTH TO TOP SEAL	BENTONIT	E USED	BAGS OF CEMENT USED 0

FIELD DRILLING RECORD

PROJECT NAME: PROJECT NUMBER:	NC DOT R-2501C, Parcel 049, Martha Robbins Property, Rockingham, NC / 2013-278	BORING/WELL NO:	49-8
SITE LOCATION:	Richmond County, NC	BORING/WELL LOCATION:	Parcel 049, Martha Robbins Property, Near Northern Drainage Feature
START DATE:	12/18/13	COMPLETED:	12/18/13
GEOLOGIST:	Tim Leatherman	DRILLER:	Geologic Exploration
DRILL METHOD:	Geoprobe	SAMPLE METHOD:	Macro-core
BORING DIA:	2-inch	CASING DIA:	N/A
TOTAL DEPTH:	10 feet	CASING DEPTH:	N/A

DEPTH (ft.)	VISUAL MANUAL SOIL CLASSIFICATION COLOR, TEXTURE, STRUCTURE, CONSISTENCY, ODOR, ETC.	OVA RESULTS PERCENT RECOVERY BLOW COUNTS
	Depths correspond to soil type transitions	Core Sample Depths
	Landscape Surface	
2.5-5'	Brown, fine to medium grain clayey-silty-sand (SC) to sand (SP), moist,	PID=49-8(2.5-5): 1.2 PPM
	no odor	
6-10'	Tan, fine grain sand (SP) with some possible fines, moist, no odor	PID=49-7(6-7.5): 0.5 PPM
		PID=49-7(7.5-10): 0.2 PPM
	No recovery from 0 to 2.5 feet and 5 to 6 feet	
	MONITODING WELL INCODMATION (IE ADDLICA	

RISER LENGTH (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	DIAMETER (in)	MATERIAL
SCREEN LENGTH (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	DIAMETER (in)	MATERIAL
DEPTH TO TOP OF SAND		BAGS OF SAND	
DEPTH TO TOP SEAL	BENTONIT	E USED	BAGS OF CEMENT USED 0

FIELD DRILLING RECORD

PROJECT NAME: PROJECT NUMBER:	NC DOT R-2501C, Parcel 049, Martha Robbins Property, Rockingham, NC / 2013-278	BORING/WELL NO:	49-9
SITE LOCATION:	Richmond County, NC	BORING/WELL LOCATION:	Parcel 049, Martha Robbins Property, Behind Old Store Near Drainage Feature
START DATE:	12/18/13	COMPLETED:	12/18/13
GEOLOGIST:	Tim Leatherman	DRILLER:	Geologic Exploration
DRILL METHOD:	Geoprobe	SAMPLE METHOD:	Macro-core
BORING DIA:	2-inch	CASING DIA:	N/A
TOTAL DEPTH:	10 feet	CASING DEPTH:	N/A

DEPTH	VISUAL MANUAL SOIL CLASSIFICATION COLOR, TEXTURE, STRUCTURE, CONSISTENCY, ODOR, ETC.	OVA RESULTS PERCENT RECOVERY
(ft.)		BLOW COUNTS
	Depths correspond to soil type transitions	Core Sample Depths
	Landscape Surface	
2.5-5'	Brown to tan, fine to medium grain clayey-silty-sand (SC) to sand (SP),	PID=49-9(2.5-5): 0.6 PPM
	moist, no odor	
7.5-10'	Tan, fine grain sand (SP), quartz rich, moist, no odor	PID=49-9(7.5-10): 0.2 PPM
	No recovery from 0 to 2.5 feet and 5 to 7.5 feet	
	MONITORING WELL INFORMATION (IF APPLICA	ABLE)

RISER LENGTH (ft) ____ DEPTH (ft) ____ DIAMETER (in) ___ MATERIAL ___.

SCREEN LENGTH (ft) ___ DEPTH (ft) ___ DIAMETER (in) ___ MATERIAL ___.

DEPTH TO TOP OF SAND ___ BAGS OF SAND ___.

DEPTH TO TOP SEAL ___ BENTONITE USED ___ BAGS OF CEMENT USED ____.

FIELD DRILLING RECORD

PROJECT NAME: PROJECT NUMBER:	NC DOT R-2501C, Parcel 049, Martha Robbins Property, Rockingham, NC / 2013-278	BORING/WELL NO:	49-10
SITE LOCATION:	Richmond County, NC	BORING/WELL LOCATION:	Parcel 049, Martha Robbins Property, Drainage Feature West of Old Store
START DATE:	12/18/13	COMPLETED:	12/18/13
GEOLOGIST:	Tim Leatherman	DRILLER:	Geologic Exploration
DRILL METHOD:	Geoprobe	SAMPLE METHOD:	Macro-core
BORING DIA:	2-inch	CASING DIA:	N/A
TOTAL DEPTH:	10 feet	CASING DEPTH:	N/A

DEPTH (ft.)	VISUAL MANUAL SOIL CLASSIFICATION COLOR, TEXTURE, STRUCTURE, CONSISTENCY, ODOR, ETC.	OVA RESULTS PERCENT RECOVERY BLOW COUNTS
	Depths correspond to soil type transitions	Core Sample Depths
	Landscape Surface	
2.5-5'	Brown to tan, fine to medium grain clayey-silty-sand (SC) to sand (SP),	PID=49-10(2.5-5): 0.2 PPM
	moist, no odor	
7.5-10'	Tan, fine grain sand (SP), quartz rich, moist, no odor	PID=49-10(7.5-10): 0.2 PPM
	No recovery from 0 to 2.5 feet and 5 to 7.5 feet	
	MONITODING WELL INFORMATION (IF ADDLIC)	

RISER LENGTH (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	DIAMETER (in)	MATERIAL
SCREEN LENGTH (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	DIAMETER (in)	MATERIAL
DEPTH TO TOP OF SAND _		BAGS OF SAND	
DEPTH TO TOP SEAL	BENTONIT	E USED	BAGS OF CEMENT USED 0

FIELD DRILLING RECORD

PROJECT NAME: PROJECT NUMBER:	NC DOT R-2501C, Parcel 049, Martha Robbins Property, Rockingham, NC / 2013-278	BORING/WELL NO:	49-11
SITE LOCATION:	Richmond County, NC	BORING/WELL LOCATION:	Parcel 049, Martha Robbins Property, East of Old Store in or near a Former UST Pit
START DATE:	12/18/13	COMPLETED:	12/18/13
GEOLOGIST:	Tim Leatherman	DRILLER:	Geologic Exploration
DRILL METHOD:	Geoprobe	SAMPLE METHOD:	Macro-core
BORING DIA:	2-inch	CASING DIA:	N/A
TOTAL DEPTH:	10 feet	CASING DEPTH:	N/A

DEPTH	VISUAL MANUAL SOIL CLASSIFICATION COLOR, TEXTURE, STRUCTURE, CONSISTENCY, ODOR, ETC.	OVA RESULTS PERCENT RECOVERY
(ft.)		BLOW COUNTS
	In	
	Depths correspond to soil type transitions	Core Sample Depths
	Landscape Surface	
2.5-5'	Brown to dark brown, clayey-silty-sand (SC) to fine grain sand (SP)	PID=49-11(2.5-5): 7.0 PPM
	moist, no odor	
7.5-10'	Tan to white, fine grain sand (SP), moist, no odor	PID=49-11(7.5-10): 0.2 PPM
	No recovery from 0 to 2.5 feet and 5 to 7.5 feet	
	MONITORING WELL INFORMATION (IF APPLIC	A DA ES

RISER LENGTH (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	DIAMETER (in)	MATERIAL
SCREEN LENGTH (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	DIAMETER (in)	MATERIAL
DEPTH TO TOP OF SAND _		BAGS OF SAND	
DEPTH TO TOP SEAL	BENTONIT	TE USED	BAGS OF CEMENT USED 0

APPENDIX E





Hydrocarbon Analysis Results

Client: NCDOT Richmond County R-2501C

Address: PARCEL 049

2259 US Highway 1 North

Rockingham, NC

Contact:

Samples taken Ei
Samples extracted Eigh
Samples analysed Eigl

Eight (8) Samples Taken Eight (8) Samples Extracted Eight (8) Samples Analysed

Tim Leatherman

Operator

Project: NCDOT Richmond R-2501C

					Contract to the second								
Matrix	Sample ID	Dilution	BTEX (C6 - C9)	GRO (C5 - C10)	DRO (C10 - C35)	TPH (C5 - C35)	Total Aromatics (C10-C35)	16 EPA PAHs	BaP		Ratios		HC Fingerprint Match
										% light % mid		% heavy	
s	49-2(7.5-10)	12.7	<0.6	<0.6	#DIV/0i	#DIV/0i	< 0.64	0.28	0.28 < 0.032	0	100	0	0 Match not possible
v	49-2(7.5-10) R	12.7	<0.6	<0.6	<0.6	<0.6	< 0.64		< 0.06 < 0.032	0	0	100	100 Background Organics
S	49-1(7.5-10)	12.0	>0.6	<0.6	0.7	0.7	0.73	0.09	< 0.03	26.7	25.8	17.4 N	17.4 Match not possible
Ø	49-3(2.5-5)	9.3	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	< 0.47	< 0.05	< 0.05 < 0.023	0	0	100 E	100 Background Organics
v	49-4(6-7.5)	8.9	4.0>	<0.4	1.8	1.8	1.85		0.17 < 0.022	43.9	44.5	11.6 M	11.6 Match not possible
ø	49-5(2.5-5)	9.6	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	< 0.48	< 0.05	< 0.05 < 0.024	0	0	100	100 Degraded Fuel (est) 0%
v	49-6(6-7.5)	9.6	<0.5	<0.5	#DIV/0i	#DIV/0i	< 0.47	< 0.05	< 0.05 < 0.024	0	0	100 N	100 Match not possible
ø	49-6(6-7.5)	9.6	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	< 0.47		< 0.05 < 0.024	0	0	1001	100 Match not possible
v	49-7(2.5-5)	9.3	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	< 0.47		< 0.05 < 0.023	0	47.6	52.4 N	52.4 Match not possible
ø	49-8(2.5-5)	9.5	<0.5	<0.5	က	n	1.85		0.17 < 0.024	6.06	9.1	0	0 Match not possible
	Initial C	Initial Calibrator QC check	C check				Low Range Calibrator Final check	e Calibra	tor Final	check			

Results generated by a QED HC-1 analyser

Concentration values in mg/kg for soil samples and mg/L for water samples. Soil values are not corrected for moisture or stone content

Est = Specific calibrator not used, result estimated (PFM)= Poor library fingerprint match Fingerprints provide a tentative hydrocarbon identification based on operator selected library matches Fingerprint match abbreviations

(SBS)= site specific background subracted (LBS)= Library background subtracted

acted % = match confidence





Hydrocarbon Analysis Results

NCDOT Richmond County R-2501C Client:

Address: PARCEL 049

2259 US Highway 1 North

Samples taken Samples extracted Samples analysed

Three (3) Samples Extracted Three (3) Samples Taken Three Samples Analysed

Tim Leatherman

Operator

Contact:

Project: NCDOT Richmond R-2501C

Matrix	Sample ID	Dilution	BTEX (C6 - C9)	GRO (C5 - C10)	to DRO C10) (C10 - C35)	TPH (C5 - C35)	Total Aromatics (C10-C35)	16 EPA PAHs	BaP		Ratios		HC Fingerprint Match
										% light % mid	% mid	% heavy	
S	49-9(2.5-5)	10.4	<0.5	<0.5	#DIV/0i	#DIV/0i	< 0.52		< 0.05 < 0.026	0	0	100	100 Match not possible
S	49-9(2.5-5) R	10.4	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	< 0.52		< 0.05 < 0.026	0	0	100	100 Deg.Fuel (PFM)
S	49-10(2.5-5)	9.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	< 0.48		< 0.05 < 0.024	0	0	100	100 Match not possible
S	49-11(2.5-5)	8.7	<0.4	<0.4	0.7	0.7	0.72		0.09 < 0.022	47.3	31.4	21.3	21.3 Match not possible
1													
	Initial G	Initial Calibrator QC check	2C check				Low Range Calibrator Final check	ge Calibra	tor Final	check			
							High Range Calibrator Final check	Te Callbra	tor Final	check			

Results generated by a QED HC-1 analyser

Concentration values in mg/kg for soil samples and mg/L for water samples. Soil values are not corrected for moisture or stone content

Fingerprints provide a tentative hydrocarbon identification based on operator selected library matches

Est = Specific calibrator not used, result estimated (PFM)= Poor library fingerprint match (SBS)= site specific background subracted (LBS)= Library background subtracted Fingerprint match abbreviations

% = match confidence

Requested Analysis ₽ Page: GRO Date Signed: 10 11 13 DEC Parzel Methanol 20m1 Tlme COUNTIN preserved Date Character Containers CHAIN-OF-CUSTODY / Analytical Request Document - QROS / QED Accepted By / Affiliation 50:11 51:11 13-35 13-35 13-150 4:05 COLLECTED SAMPLER NAME AND SIGNATURE 8/18/1*B* 1<u>01181113</u> Purchase Order No.: Date Project Name: N Project Number: C≕Comp. G≕Grab Print Name of Sampler: Signature of Sampler: Time Matrix Date B Soil Pyramid Environmental & Engineering, P.C. Pyramid Environmental & Engineering, P.C. 503 Industrial Ave. Greensboro, NC 27406 Relinquished By / Affiliation SAMPLE ID Address: ITEM

APPENDIX F



Pace Analytical Services, Inc. 2225 Riverside Dr. Asheville, NC 28804 (828)254-7176 Pace Analytical Services, Inc. 9800 Kincey Ave. Suite 100 Huntersville, NC 28078 (704)875-9092

December 31, 2013

Chemical Testing Engineer NCDOT Materials & Tests Unit 1801 Blue Ridge Road Raleigh, NC 27607

RE: Project: RICHMOND CO 049 WBS#344371

Pace Project No.: 92184281

Dear Chemical Engineer:

Enclosed are the analytical results for sample(s) received by the laboratory on December 20, 2013. The results relate only to the samples included in this report. Results reported herein conform to the most current TNI standards and the laboratory's Quality Assurance Manual, where applicable, unless otherwise noted in the body of the report.

Analyses were performed at the Pace Analytical Services location indicated on the sample analyte page for analysis unless otherwise footnoted.

If you have any questions concerning this report, please feel free to contact me.

Sincerely,

Jon D Bradley

jon.bradley@pacelabs.com Project Manager

Enclosures

cc: Tim Leatherman, Pyramid





Pace Analytical Services, Inc.

205 East Meadow Road - Suite A Eden, NC 27288 (336)623-8921 Pace Analytical Services, Inc. 2225 Riverside Dr. Asheville, NC 28804

(828)254-7176

Pace Analytical Services, Inc. 9800 Kincey Ave. Suite 100 Huntersville, NC 28078 (704)875-9092

CERTIFICATIONS

Project: RICHMOND CO 049 WBS#344371

Pace Project No.: 92184281

Charlotte Certification IDs

9800 Kincey Ave. Ste 100, Huntersville, NC 28078 North Carolina Drinking Water Certification #: 37706 North Carolina Field Services Certification #: 5342 North Carolina Wastewater Certification #: 12 South Carolina Certification #: 99006001

Florida/NELAP Certification #: E87627 Kentucky UST Certification #: 84 West Virginia Certification #: 357 Virginia/VELAP Certification #: 460221

REPORT OF LABORATORY ANALYSIS



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SAMPLE ANALYTE COUNT

Project: RICHMOND CO 049 WBS#344371

Pace Project No.: 92184281

Lab ID	Sample ID	Method	Analysts	Analytes Reported	Laboratory
92184281001	49-1 (7.5-10)	EPA 8015 Modified	NU1	2	PASI-C
		EPA 8015 Modified	GAW	2	PASI-C
		ASTM D2974-87	TNM	1	PASI-C



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PROJECT NARRATIVE

Project: RICHMOND CO 049 WBS#344371

Pace Project No.: 92184281

Method: EPA 8015 Modified

Description: 8015 GCS THC-Diesel
Client: NCDOT East Central
Date: December 31, 2013

General Information:

1 sample was analyzed for EPA 8015 Modified. All samples were received in acceptable condition with any exceptions noted below.

Hold Time:

The samples were analyzed within the method required hold times with any exceptions noted below.

Sample Preparation:

The samples were prepared in accordance with EPA 3546 with any exceptions noted below.

Initial Calibrations (including MS Tune as applicable):

All criteria were within method requirements with any exceptions noted below.

Continuing Calibration:

All criteria were within method requirements with any exceptions noted below.

Surrogates:

All surrogates were within QC limits with any exceptions noted below.

Method Blank:

All analytes were below the report limit in the method blank, where applicable, with any exceptions noted below.

Laboratory Control Spike:

All laboratory control spike compounds were within QC limits with any exceptions noted below.

Matrix Spikes:

All percent recoveries and relative percent differences (RPDs) were within acceptance criteria with any exceptions noted below.

Additional Comments:



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PROJECT NARRATIVE

Project: RICHMOND CO 049 WBS#344371

Pace Project No.: 92184281

Method: EPA 8015 Modified

Description: Gasoline Range Organics

Client: NCDOT East Central

Date: December 31, 2013

General Information:

1 sample was analyzed for EPA 8015 Modified. All samples were received in acceptable condition with any exceptions noted below.

Hold Time:

The samples were analyzed within the method required hold times with any exceptions noted below.

Sample Preparation:

The samples were prepared in accordance with EPA 5035A/5030B with any exceptions noted below.

Initial Calibrations (including MS Tune as applicable):

All criteria were within method requirements with any exceptions noted below.

Continuing Calibration:

All criteria were within method requirements with any exceptions noted below.

Internal Standards:

All internal standards were within QC limits with any exceptions noted below.

Surrogates:

All surrogates were within QC limits with any exceptions noted below.

Method Blank:

All analytes were below the report limit in the method blank, where applicable, with any exceptions noted below.

Laboratory Control Spike:

All laboratory control spike compounds were within QC limits with any exceptions noted below.

Matrix Spikes:

All percent recoveries and relative percent differences (RPDs) were within acceptance criteria with any exceptions noted below.

Additional Comments:

This data package has been reviewed for quality and completeness and is approved for release.



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ANALYTICAL RESULTS

Project: RICHMOND CO 049 WBS#344371

Pace Project No.: 92184281

Date: 12/31/2013 03:26 PM

Sample: 49-1 (7.5-10)

Lab ID: 92184281001 Collected: 12/18/13 10:55 Received: 12/20/13 14:15 Matrix: Solid

Results reported on a "dry-weight" basis

Parameters Results Units Report Limit DF Prepared Analyzed CAS No. Qu

8015 GCS THC-Diesel Analytical Method: EPA 8015 Modified Preparation Method: EPA 3546

Parameters	Results	Units	Report Limit	DF	Prepared	Analyzed	CAS No.	Qual
8015 GCS THC-Diesel	Analytical Meth	hod: EPA 801	5 Modified Prepara	tion M	ethod: EPA 3546			
Diesel Components Surrogates	ND mg	g/kg	5.2	1	12/20/13 18:42	12/23/13 15:54	68334-30-5	
n-Pentacosane (S)	70 %		41-119	1	12/20/13 18:42	12/23/13 15:54	629-99-2	
Gasoline Range Organics	Analytical Meth	hod: EPA 801	5 Modified Prepara	tion M	ethod: EPA 5035A	/5030B		
Gasoline Range Organics Surrogates	ND mọ	g/kg	4.9	1	12/30/13 14:50	12/31/13 02:12	8006-61-9	
4-Bromofluorobenzene (S)	101 %		70-167	1	12/30/13 14:50	12/31/13 02:12	460-00-4	
Percent Moisture	Analytical Meth	hod: ASTM D	2974-87					
Percent Moisture	3.3 %		0.10	1		12/28/13 10:38		



Pace Analytical Services, Inc. 205 East Meadow Road - Suite A

eden, NC 27288 (336)623-8921

Pace Analytical Services, Inc. 2225 Riverside Dr. Asheville, NC 28804 (828)254-7176

Pace Analytical Services, Inc. 9800 Kincey Ave. Suite 100 Huntersville, NC 28078 (704)875-9092

QUALITY CONTROL DATA

Project: RICHMOND CO 049 WBS#344371

Pace Project No.: 92184281

Date: 12/31/2013 03:26 PM

QC Batch: GCV/7658
QC Batch Method: EPA 5035A/5030B

Associated Lab Samples: 92184281001

Analysis Method: EPA 8015 Modified

Analysis Description: Gasoline Range Organics

METHOD BLANK: 1114325 Matrix: Solid

Associated Lab Samples: 92184281001

Blank Reporting Limit Qualifiers Parameter Units Result Analyzed Gasoline Range Organics ND 12/30/13 20:25 mg/kg 6.0 4-Bromofluorobenzene (S) % 103 70-167 12/30/13 20:25

LABORATORY CONTROL SAMPLE: 1114326

Spike LCS LCS % Rec Parameter Units Conc. Result % Rec Limits Qualifiers Gasoline Range Organics mg/kg 49.7 49.5 100 70-165 4-Bromofluorobenzene (S) % 103 70-167

MATRIX SPIKE & MATRIX SPIKE DUPLICATE: 1114327 1114328

MSD MS 92184283001 Spike Spike MS MSD MS MSD % Rec Parameter Units Result Conc. Conc. Result Result % Rec % Rec Limits **RPD** Qual ND Gasoline Range Organics mg/kg 34.7 34.7 38.2 38.4 110 111 47-187 4-Bromofluorobenzene (S) % 107 102 70-167



Pace Analytical Services, Inc. 205 East Meadow Road - Suite A

Eden, NC 27288 (336)623-8921

Pace Analytical Services, Inc. 2225 Riverside Dr. Asheville, NC 28804 (828)254-7176

EPA 8015 Modified

Pace Analytical Services, Inc. 9800 Kincey Ave. Suite 100 Huntersville, NC 28078 (704)875-9092

QUALITY CONTROL DATA

Project: RICHMOND CO 049 WBS#344371

Pace Project No.: 92184281

Date: 12/31/2013 03:26 PM

QC Batch: OEXT/25303 Analysis Method:
QC Batch Method: EPA 3546 Analysis Description:

Analysis Description: 8015 Solid GCSV

Associated Lab Samples: 92184281001

METHOD BLANK: 1111061 Matrix: Solid

Associated Lab Samples: 92184281001

Blank Reporting Parameter Units Result Limit Qualifiers Analyzed **Diesel Components** ND 12/23/13 12:23 mg/kg 5.0 n-Pentacosane (S) % 89 41-119 12/23/13 12:23

LABORATORY CONTROL SAMPLE: 1111062

Spike LCS LCS % Rec Parameter Units Conc. Result % Rec Limits Qualifiers **Diesel Components** mg/kg 66.7 49.8 75 49-113 n-Pentacosane (S) % 81 41-119

MATRIX SPIKE & MATRIX SPIKE DUPLICATE: 1111063 1111064

MSD MS 92184266001 Spike Spike MS MSD MS MSD % Rec Parameter Units Result Conc. Conc. Result Result % Rec % Rec Limits **RPD** Qual ND **Diesel Components** mg/kg 78.4 78.4 54.8 62.2 68 77 10-146 13 n-Pentacosane (S) % 77 82 41-119



Pace Analytical Services, Inc. 2225 Riverside Dr. Asheville, NC 28804 (828)254-7176 Pace Analytical Services, Inc. 9800 Kincey Ave. Suite 100 Huntersville, NC 28078 (704)875-9092

QUALITY CONTROL DATA

Project: RICHMOND CO 049 WBS#344371

Pace Project No.: 92184281

QC Batch: PMST/6122 Analysis Method: ASTM D2974-87

QC Batch Method: ASTM D2974-87 Analysis Description: Dry Weight/Percent Moisture

Associated Lab Samples: 92184281001

SAMPLE DUPLICATE: 1113487

92184176001 Dup
Parameter Units Result Result RPD Qualifiers

Percent Moisture % 99.0 99.0 0

SAMPLE DUPLICATE: 1113488

Date: 12/31/2013 03:26 PM

ParameterUnits92184283002 ResultDup ResultRPDQualifiersPercent Moisture%6.76.27

REPORT OF LABORATORY ANALYSIS



Pace Analytical Services, Inc. 2225 Riverside Dr. Asheville, NC 28804 (828)254-7176 Pace Analytical Services, Inc. 9800 Kincey Ave. Suite 100 Huntersville, NC 28078 (704)875-9092

QUALIFIERS

Project: RICHMOND CO 049 WBS#344371

Pace Project No.: 92184281

DEFINITIONS

DF - Dilution Factor, if reported, represents the factor applied to the reported data due to changes in sample preparation, dilution of the sample aliquot, or moisture content.

ND - Not Detected at or above adjusted reporting limit.

J - Estimated concentration above the adjusted method detection limit and below the adjusted reporting limit.

MDL - Adjusted Method Detection Limit.

PRL - Pace Reporting Limit.

RL - Reporting Limit.

S - Surrogate

1,2-Diphenylhydrazine (8270 listed analyte) decomposes to Azobenzene.

Consistent with EPA guidelines, unrounded data are displayed and have been used to calculate % recovery and RPD values.

LCS(D) - Laboratory Control Sample (Duplicate)

MS(D) - Matrix Spike (Duplicate)

DUP - Sample Duplicate

RPD - Relative Percent Difference

NC - Not Calculable.

SG - Silica Gel - Clean-Up

U - Indicates the compound was analyzed for, but not detected.

N-Nitrosodiphenylamine decomposes and cannot be separated from Diphenylamine using Method 8270. The result reported for each analyte is a combined concentration.

Acid preservation may not be appropriate for 2-Chloroethylvinyl ether, Styrene, and Vinyl chloride.

Pace Analytical is TNI accredited. Contact your Pace PM for the current list of accredited analytes.

TNI - The NELAC Institute.

LABORATORIES

Date: 12/31/2013 03:26 PM

PASI-C Pace Analytical Services - Charlotte



Pace Analytical Services, Inc. 2225 Riverside Dr. Asheville, NC 28804 (828)254-7176 Pace Analytical Services, Inc. 9800 Kincey Ave. Suite 100 Huntersville, NC 28078 (704)875-9092

QUALITY CONTROL DATA CROSS REFERENCE TABLE

Project: RICHMOND CO 049 WBS#344371

Pace Project No.: 92184281

Date: 12/31/2013 03:26 PM

Lab ID	Sample ID	QC Batch Method	QC Batch	Analytical Method	Analytical Batch
92184281001	49-1 (7.5-10)	EPA 3546	OEXT/25303	EPA 8015 Modified	GCSV/16310
92184281001	49-1 (7.5-10)	EPA 5035A/5030B	GCV/7658	EPA 8015 Modified	GCV/7661
92184281001	49-1 (7.5-10)	ASTM D2974-87	PMST/6122		

Pace Analytical

DUCUITIENT NAME. Sample Condition Upon Receipt (SCUR)

Document Number: F-CHR-CS-03-rev.13 Page 1 of 2
Issuing Authority:
Pace Huntersville Quality Office

Client Name: Pyrand Environnen	ital	
Courier: Fed Ex UPS USPS Clier	nt□ Commercial□ Pace Other	Optional Optional
Custody Seal on Cooler/Box Present:	no Seals intact: yes	no Proj. Due Date: Proj. Name:
Packing Material: Bubble Wrap Bubble	Bags None Other	
Thermometer Used: IR Gun T1102 (130)	Type of Ice: (Ve) Blue None	Samples on ice, cooling process has begun
Temp Correction Factor T1102: No Correct		Date and Initials of person examining
Corrected Cooler Temp.: 2,3 °C	Biological Tissue is Frozen: Yes No	contents: O 2/20/13
Temp should be above freezing to 6°C	Comments: ☐Yes ☐No ☐N/A 1.	
Chain of Custody Present:	ZYes □No □N/A 1.	
Chain of Custody Filled Out:		
Chain of Custody Relinquished:	DYes Ino In/A 3.	
Sampler Name & Signature on COC:	ØYes □No □N/A 4.	
Samples Arrived within Hold Time:	☐Yes ☐No ☐N/A 5.	
Short Hold Time Analysis (<72hr):	□Yes ☑No □N/A 6.	
Rush Turn Around Time Requested:	□Yes ØNo □N/A 7.	
Sufficient Volume:	Yes □No □N/A 8.	
Correct Containers Used:	∠Yes □No □N/A 9.	
-Pace Containers Used:	☑Yes □No □N/A	
Containers Intact:	✓Yes □No □N/A 10.	
Filtered volume received for Dissolved tests	□Yes □No □N/A 11.	
Sample Labels match COC:	☑Yes ☐No ☐N/A 12.	
-Includes date/time/ID/Analysis Matrix:All containers needing preservation have been checked.		
All containers needing preservation have been checked.	□Yes □No ☑N/A 13.	
All containers needing preservation are found to be in compliance with EPA recommendation.	□Yes □No ☑N/A	
exceptions: VOA, coliform, TOC, O&G, WI-DRO (water)	□Yes ☑No	
Samples checked for dechlorination:	□Yes □No □N/A 14.	
Headspace in VOA Vials (>6mm):	□Yes □No □N/A 15.	
Trip Blank Present:	□Yes □No □N/A 16.	
Trip Blank Custody Seals Present	□Yes □No ØN/A	
Pace Trip Blank Lot # (if purchased):		
Client Notification/ Resolution:		Field Data Required? Y / N
Person Contacted:	Date/Time:	
Comments/ Resolution:		
SCURF Review: DDB Date	e: 12/20/3 WO#	92184281
SRF Review: JDG Date	e: (2/20/3	22104281
Note: Whenever there is a discrepancy affecting North Carolina compliance		

samples, a copy of this form will be sent to the North Carolina DEHNR Certification Office (i.e out of hold, incorrect preservative, out of temp, incorrect containers)

Pace Analytical www.paelals.com

CHAIN-OF-CUSTODY / Analytical Request Document

The Chain-of-Custody is a LEGAL DOCUMENT. All relevant fields must be completed accurately.

Pace Project No./ Lab I.D. **DRINKING WATER** Samples Intact (Y/N) SAMPLE CONDITIONS F-ALL-Q-020rev.07, 15-May-2007 OTHER (N/Y) Sealed Cooler Custody Ice (Y/N) GROUND WATER Received on Residual Chlorine (Y/N) 3 O° ni qm9T Page: REGULATORY AGENCY RCRA Requested Analysis Filtered (Y/N) TIME Site Location STATE: NPDES DATE UST ACCEPTED BY / AFFILLATION 099E tesT sisylsnA1 N/A Other Srad 185#344 Methanol Important Note: By signing this form you are accepting Pace's NET 30 day payment terms and agreeing to late charges of 1.5% per month for any invoices not paid within 30 days Preservatives $Na_2S_2O_3$ NaOH HCI Invoice Information HNO³ Company Nam Sace Quote [†]OS[₹]H Section C Unpreserved Address: TIME # OF CONTAINERS SAMPLER NAME AND SIGNATURE Mamia SAMPLE TEMP AT COLLECTION PRINT Name of SAMPLER: SIGNATURE of SAMPLER: DATE TIME COMPOSITE END/GRAB ala DB13 DATE COLLECTED Wow/ro Traducto RELINQUISHED BY / AFFILIATION TIME Purchase Ordes 3443 COMPOSITE Project Number | Rich morn | Project Number | 13-27 DATE Section B Required Project Information: (G=GRAB C=COMP) **SAMPLE TYPE** (see valid codes to left) MATRIX CODE Report For ORIGINAL Matrix Codes **Drinking Water** Waste Water Product Soil/Solid Oil Wipe Air Tissue Other Enyiranmenta ADDITIONAL COMMENTS (A-Z, 0-9 / ,-) Sample IDs MUST BE UNIQUE SAMPLE ID Trenspore. NO Required Client Information: Required Client Information Requested Due Date/TAT: Section D # MBTI 2 က 5 9 7 00 6 10 12 7 ₱age 13 of 13

APPENDIX G

FIELD PERSONNEL LOG **PROJECT NAME**: NCDOT Richmond County ROW PROJECT NO.: R-2501C PARCELS 11, 27, 33, 42, 45, 49 and 63 Mon Tue Wed Th Fri Sat Sun Name: Eric Cross **Date:** 11/26/13 TASKS PERFORMED: E. Cros: On site: 8AM Mobilize to site. Performed site visits and owner interviews. Leave site: 3PM (additional processing performed in evening)

FIELD PERSONNEL LOG **PROJECT NAME**: NCDOT Richmond County ROW PROJECT NO.: R-2501C PARCELS 11, 27, 33, 42, 45, 49 and 63 Mon Tue Wed Th Fri Sat Sun Name: Eric Cross & Mika Trifunovic Date: 12/3/13 **TASKS PERFORMED:** E. Cross & M. Trifunovic: On site: 8AM Mobilize to site. Performed geophysical surveys. Leave site: 5:30PM (additional processing performed in evening)

FIELD PERSONNEL LOG **PROJECT NAME**: NCDOT Richmond County ROW PROJECT NO.: R-2501C PARCELS 11, 27, 33, 42, 45, 49 and 63 Mon Tue Wed Th Fri Sat Sun Name: Eric Cross & Mika Trifunovic Date: 12/4/13 **TASKS PERFORMED:** E. Cross & M. Trifunovic: On site: 8AM Mobilize to site. Performed geophysical surveys. Leave site: 5:30PM (additional processing performed in evening)

FIELD PERSONNEL LOG **PROJECT NAME**: NCDOT Richmond County ROW PROJECT NO.: R-2501C PARCELS 11, 27, 33, 42, 45, 49 and 63 Mon Tue Wed Th Fri Sat Sun Name: Eric Cross & Mika Trifunovic Date: 12/5/13 **TASKS PERFORMED:** E. Cross & M. Trifunovic: On site: 8AM Mobilize to site. Performed geophysical surveys. Leave site: 6:00PM (additional processing performed in evening)

FIELD PERSONNEL LOG **PROJECT NAME**: NCDOT Richmond County ROW PARCELS 11, 27, 33, 42, 45, 49 and 63 PROJECT NO.: R-2501C **Date:** 12/6/13 Mon Tue Wed Th Fri Sat Sun Name: Eric Cross TASKS PERFORMED: E. Cross: On site: 8AM Mobilize to site. Performed geophysical surveys. Demobilize. Leave site: 5:00PM

FIELD PERSONNEL LOG		
PROJECT NAME: NCDOT Richmond OPARCELS 11, 27, 33, 42, 45, 49 and 63	County ROW	PROJECT NO.: R-2501C
Name: Eric Cross & Tim Leatherman	Date: 12/9/13	Mon Tue Wed Th Fri Sat Sun
TASKS PERFORMED:		
E. Cross: On site: 8AM Mobilize to site. Performed geophysical st Leave site: 5:30PM	urveys & boring	location selection. Demobilize.
T. Leatherman: On site: 9AM Mobilize to site. Assisted with geophysics Demobilize. Leave site: 4:00PM	, boring location	selection and site research.

FIELD PERSONNEL LOG **PROJECT NAME**: NCDOT Richmond County ROW PARCELS 11, 27, 33, 42, 45, 49 and 63 PROJECT NO.: R-2501C Mon Tue Wed Th Fri Sat Sun Name: Tim Leatherman **Date:** 12/13/13 TASKS PERFORMED: T. Leatherman: On site: 8AM Mobilize to site. Geophysics (private locating) and site research. Demobilize. Leave site: 3:30PM

FIELD PERSONNEL LOG		
PROJECT NAME: NCDOT Richmon PARCELS 11, 27, 33, 42, 45, 49 and 63		PROJECT NO.: R-2501C
Name: Eric Cross &Tim Leatherman	Date: 12/16/13	Mon Tue Wed Th Fri Sat Sun
TASKS PERFORMED:		
E. Cross & T. Leatherman: On site: 8AM Mobilize to site. Supervision of geoprol Leave site: 5:30PM (additional QED an		

FIELD PERSONNEL LOG				
	PROJECT NAME : NCDOT Richmond County ROW PROJECT NO.: R-2501C PARCELS 11, 27, 33, 42, 45, 49 and 63			
Name: Tim Leatherman	Date: 12/17/13	Mon Tue Wed Th Fri Sat Sun		
TASKS PERFORMED:				
T. Leatherman: On site: 8AM Mobilize to site. Supervision Leave site: 4:00PM (addition		classifications, QED prep & analysis. rmed in evening)		

FIELD PERSONNEL LOG PROJECT NAME: NCDOT Richmond County ROW PROJECT NO.: R-2501C PARCELS 11, 27, 33, 42, 45, 49 and 63		
TASKS PERFORMED:		
T. Leatherman: On site: 8AM Mobilize to site. Supervision of Leave site: 3:00PM (additional		g, classifications, QED prep & analysis. formed in evening)

FIELD PERSONNEL LOG PROJECT NAME: NCDOT Richmond County ROW PROJECT NO.: R-2501C PARCELS 11, 27, 33, 42, 45, 49 and 63		
TASKS PERFORMED:		
T. Leatherman: On site: 8AM Mobilize to site. QED prep & Leave site: 4:30PM	k analysis, photos, disp	pose of samples. Demobilize.