REFERENCE:

STATE	STATE PROJECT REFERENCE NO.	SHEET NO.	TOTAL SHEETS
N.C.	B-5327	1	12

#### STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA

DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION **DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS** GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

## **ROADWAY** SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

COUNTY \_PERSON

PROJECT DESCRIPTION REPLACE BRIDGE NO. 49 OVER SOUTH HYCO CREEK ON SR 1300

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**PERSONNEL** 

J.M. EDMONSON

O.B. OTI

INVESTIGATED BY J.R. SWARTLEY

DRAWN BY J.R. SWARTLEY

CHECKED BY N.T. ROBERSON SUBMITTED BY N.T. ROBERSON

DATE \_MAY 2016

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  BY HAVING REQUESTED THIS INFORMATION, THE CONTRACTOR SPECIFICALLY WAIVES ANY CLAIMS FOR INCREASED COMPENSATION OR EXTENSION OF TIME BASED ON DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE CONDITIONS INDICATED HEREIN AND THE ACTUAL CONDITIONS AT THE PROJECT SITE.

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DocuSigned by:	
Jarett Swartley	5/20/2016
7F355C29F75A413 SIGNATURE	DATE
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UNLESS ALL SIGNATURES COMPLETED

PROJECT REFERENCE NO.	SHEET NO.
B-5327	2

# NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

## SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

SOIL AND ROCK LEGEND, TERMS, SYMBOLS, AND ABBREVIATIONS (PAGE 1 OF 2)

										(PA	4GE	1 <b>OF</b> 2)						
				SO	IL DE	SCR	IPTI	ON				GRADATION						
BE PENE ACCORE	CONSIDERED TRATED WITH DING TO THE BASED ON T	H A CI STANI	ONTINUOUS DARD PENE	ED, SEI FLIG TRATI	4I-CONSO HT POWE ON TEST	DLIDATE R AUGE	D, OR R ANI	WEATHERE D YIELD LI 206, ASTM	SS THAN 10 D1586). SO	00 BLOWS PE IL CLASSIFI	ER FOOT CATION	<u>WELL GRADED</u> - INDICATES A GOOD REPRESENTATION OF PARTICLE SIZES FROM FINE TO COARSE. <u>UNIFORMLY GRADED</u> - INDICATES THAT SOIL PARTICLES ARE ALL APPROXIMATELY THE SAME SIZE. <u>GAP-GRADED</u> - INDICATES A MIXTURE OF UNIFORM PARTICLE SIZES OF TWO OR MORE SIZES.						
	ENCY, COLOR AS MINERALO											ANGULARITY OF GRAINS  THE ANGULARITY OR ROUNDNESS OF SOIL GRAINS IS DESIGNATED BY THE TERMS:						
	VERY STIFF.								RS.HIGHLY PL			ANGULAR, SUBANGULAR, SUBROUNDED, OR ROUNDED.						
GENERAL			AR MATERIA		א טאו			MATERIALS				MINERALOGICAL COMPOSITION						
CLASS.	LLASS. (≤ 35% PASSING "2000) (> 35% PASSING "2000)									RGANIC MATER	TALS	MINERAL NAMES SUCH AS QUARTZ, FELDSPAR, MICA, TALC, KAOLIN, ETC.  ARE USED IN DESCRIPTIONS WHEN THEY ARE CONSIDERED OF SIGNIFICANCE.						
GROUP CLASS.	A-1 A-1-a A-1-b	A-3	A-2-4 A-2	A-2 -5 A-2	-6 A-2-7	A-4	A-5	A-6 A-7	A-1, A-2 A-3	A-4, A-5 A-6, A-7		COMPRESSIBILITY						
SYMBOL	000000000000000000000000000000000000000			×			7.7.7					SLIGHTLY COMPRESSIBLE LL < 31 MODERATELY COMPRESSIBLE LL = 31 - 50						
% PASSING	0000000000		34024444		N. 36. 79.				, , , , , , ,	SILT-		HIGHLY COMPRESSIBLE LL > 50						
*10 *40	50 MX   30 MX 50 MX	51 MN							GRANULAR SOILS	CLAY	MUCK, PEAT	PERCENTAGE OF MATERIAL  GRANULAR SILT - CLAY						
*200	15 MX 25 MX	10 MX	35 MX 35	MX 35 I	4X 35 MX	36 MN	36 MN	36 MN 36 N	N	30123		GRANULAR SILT - CLAY  ORGANIC MATERIAL SOILS SOILS TRACE OF ORGANIC MATTER 2 - 3%, 3 - 5%, TRACE 1 - 10%						
MATERIAL PASSING #40									SOIL	.S WITH		LITTLE ORGANIC MATTER 3 - 5% 5 - 12% LITTLE 10 - 20%						
LL PI	- 6 MX	- NP	40 MX 41 I 10 MX 10 I					40 MX 41 M	LIT.	TLE OR DERATE	HIGHLY	MODERATELY ORGANIC         5 - 10%         12 - 20%         SOME         20 - 35%           HIGHLY ORGANIC         > 10%         > 20%         HIGHLY         35% AND ABOVE						
GROUP INDEX	0	0	0		4 MX	8 MX	12 MX	16 MX NO N	X AMOL	INTS OF	ORGANIC SOILS	GROUND WATER						
USUAL TYPES OF MAJOR	STONE FRAGS. GRAVEL, AND	FINE		OR CLA		SIL		CLAYEY		GANIC ATTER								
MATERIALS	SAND	SAND	GRAVE	L AND S	SAND	SOI	LS	SOILS				▼ STATIC WATER LEVEL AFTER 24 HOURS						
GEN. RATING AS SUBGRADE		EXCELL	ENT TO GO	00			FAIR T	0 P00R	FAIR TO POOR	POOR	UNSUITABLE							
		PI OF A						6 SUBGROUP	IS > LL - 30			O-M⊶ SPRING OR SEEP  MISCELLANEOUS SYMBOLS						
		Τ,						STANDARD		IGE OF UNC	CONFINED	П						
PRIMARY	SOIL TYPE	<u> </u>	COMPACTN	ENCY	К		RATION (N-V	RESISTEN	CE COM	PRESSIVE S (TONS/F1	STRENGTH	ROADWAY EMBANKMENT (RE) 25/025 DIP & DIP DIRECTION OF ROCK STRUCTURES						
GENERA GRANUL			VERY L	SE			4 T	4 0 10				SOIL SYMBOL SIPPT TEST BORING SLOPE INDICATOR INSTALLATION						
MATER			MEDIUM DENS VERY D	SE .				0 30 0 50 50		N/A		ARTIFICIAL FILL (AF) OTHER AUGER BORING CONE PENETROMETER THAN ROADWAY EMBANKMENT AUGER BORING TEST						
			VERY S					2		< 0.25	j	— INFERRED SOIL BOUNDARY — CORE BORING SOUNDING ROD						
GENERA SILT-C			SOF MEDIUM				2 T 4 T			0.25 TO 0.5 TO 1	0.5	TEST BORING MONITORING WELL TEST BORING						
MATER] (COHES	AL		STIF VERY S	F			8 T			1 TO 2	2	DIE TOMETED WITH CURE						
\CONES			HAR	D			>	30		> 4		INSTALLATION						
			TE	XTL			RAIN	SIZE				RECOMMENDATION SYMBOLS						
U.S. STD. S. OPENING (N				.76	10 2 <b>.</b> 00	40 0.42	? 1	60 21 0.25 0.0				UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION - UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION - UNSUITABLE WASTE UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION - ACCEPTABLE, BUT NOT TO BE						
BOULD!		BBLE		AVEL GR.)		COARS SANI (CSE, S	כ	FI SA	ND	SILT (SL.)	CLAY (CL.)	SHALLOW UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION - USED IN THE TOP 3 FEET OF EMBANKMENT OR BACKFILL  ABBREVIATIONS						
GRAIN M	l M 3Ø5		75		2.0	(CSE. S		0.25	0.05	0.005	5	AR - AUGER REFUSAL MED MEDIUM VST - VANE SHEAR TEST						
SIZE IN			3						0.03	0.000	-	BT - BORING TERMINATED MICA MICACEOUS WEA WEATHERED CL CLAY MOD MODERATELY 7 - UNIT WEIGHT						
							LAT	ION OF	TERMS	3		CPT - CONE PENETRATION TEST NP - NON PLASTIC 🦎 - DRY UNIT WEIGHT						
	. MOISTURE TERBERG LI		•		LD MOI			GUIDE FO	R FIELD MO	ISTURE DES	SCRIPTION	CSE COARSE ORG ORGANIC  DMT - DILATOMETER TEST PMT - PRESSUREMETER TEST SAMPLE ABBREVIATIONS						
				- 9	ATURAT	ED -				Y WET, USU		DPT - DYNAMIC PENETRATION TEST SAP SAPROLITIC S - BULK e - VOID RATIO SD SAND, SANDY SS - SPLIT SPOON						
	LIQUID	LIMI	г _		(SAT.)			FROM BEL	OW THE GR	OUND WATE	R TABLE	F - FINE SL, - SILT, SILTY ST - SHELBY TUBE FOSS FOSSILIFEROUS SLI SLIGHTLY RS - ROCK						
PLASTIC RANGE < (PI) PL	8, 407			- 1	/ET - (V	D			REQUIRES	DRYING TO	)	FRAC FRACTURED, FRACTURES TCR - TRICONE REFUSAL RT - RECOMPACTED TRIAXIAL FRAGS FRAGMENTS " - MOISTURE CONTENT CBR - CALIFORNIA BEARING HI HIGHLY V - VERY RATIO						
	. + PLASTI			- N	10IST -	(M)		SOLID; AT	OR NEAR C	OPTIMUM MC	DISTURE	EQUIPMENT USED ON SUBJECT PROJECT						
	+ SHRINK											DRILL UNITS: ADVANCING TOOLS: HAMMER TYPE:  CME-45C CLAY BITS AUTOMATIC MANUAL						
				- 0	RY - (D	1)			ADDITIONAL OM MUNITY	_ WATER TO STURE	0	CME-55 6° CONTINUOUS FLIGHT AUGER CORE SIZE:						
					PLAS	STIC	ΤY											
NO	N PLASTIC			<u> </u>	PLASTIC	ITY IN 0-5	DEX (	PI)	<u></u>	ORY STRENG		CME-550						
SL	IGHTLY PLAS DERATELY P		r			6-15 16-25				SLIGHT MEDIUM		VANE SHEAR TEST CASING W/ ADVANCER HAND TOOLS:						
	CHLY PLASTI					OR MC	RE			HIGH		POST HOLE DIGGER  PORTABLE HOIST TRICONE STEEL TEETH X HAND AUGER						
					C	OLOR						TRICONE TUNGCARB. SOUNDING ROD						
	TIONS MAY											CORE BIT VANE SHEAR TEST						
м	ODIFIERS SU	JCH A	S LIGHT,	DARK,	STREAK	ED, ETC	. ARE	USED TO	DESCRIBE	APPEARANCE	E.							

#### NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION **DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS** GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

## SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

SOIL AND ROCK LEGEND, TERMS, SYMBOLS, AND ABBREVIATIONS (PAGE 2 OF 2)

ROCK DESCRIPTION HARD ROCK IS NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL THAT WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED. AN INFERRED ROCK LINE INDICATES THE LEVEL AT WHICH NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL. SPT REFUSAL IS PENETRATION BY A SPLIT SPOON SAMPLER EQUAL TO OR LESS THAN I.FOOT PER 60 BLOWS IN NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL. THE TRANSITION BETWEEN SOIL AND ROCK IS OFTEN REPRESENTED BY A ZONE OF WEATHERED ROCK.

ROCK MATERIALS ARE TYPICALLY DIVIDED AS FOLLOWS: NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL THAT WOULD YIELD SPT N VALUES 3 100 BLOWS PER FOOT IF TESTED. FINE TO COARSE GRAIN IGNEOUS AND METAMORPHIC ROCK THAT FINE TO COARSE GRAIN IONEQUS AND METAMORPHIC ROCK THAT WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED. ROCK TYPE INCLUDES GRANITE, GNEISS, GABBRO, SCHIST, ETC.

FINE TO COARSE GRAIN METAMORPHIC AND NON-COASTAL PLAIN SEDIMENTARY ROCK THAT WOULD YELLD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED. ROCK TYPE INCLUDES PHYLLITE, SLATE, SANDSTONE, ETC.

COASTAL PLAIN SEDIMENTS CEMENTED INTO ROCK, BUT MAY NOT YIELD SPT REFUSAL. ROCK TYPE INCLUDES LIMESTONE, SANDSTONE, CEMENTED SHELL BEDS, ETC. CRYSTALLINE ROCK (CR) NON-CRYSTALLINE ROCK (NCR) COASTAL PLAIN SEDIMENTARY ROCK WEATHERING **ERESH** ROCK FRESH, CRYSTALS BRIGHT, FEW JOINTS MAY SHOW SLIGHT STAINING, ROCK RINGS UNDER VERY SLIGHT ROCK GENERALLY FRESH, JOINTS STAINED, SOME JOINTS MAY SHOW THIN CLAY COATINGS IF OPEN. CRYSTALS ON A BROKEN SPECIMEN FACE SHINE BRIGHTLY. ROCK RINGS UNDER HAMMER BLOWS II OF A CRYSTALLINE NATURE. (V SLI.) ROCK GENERALLY FRESH, JOINTS STAINED AND DISCOLORATION EXTENDS INTO ROCK UP TO SLIGHT 1 INCH, OPEN JOINTS MAY CONTAIN CLAY, IN GRANITOID ROCKS SOME OCCASIONAL FELDSPAR CRYSTALS ARE DULL AND DISCOLORED, CRYSTALLINE ROCKS RING UNDER HAMMER BLOWS. SIGNIFICANT PORTIONS OF ROCK SHOW DISCOLORATION AND WEATHERING EFFECTS. IN MODERATE GRANITOID ROCKS, MOST FELDSPARS ARE DULL AND DISCOLORED, SOME SHOW CLAY, ROCK HAS DULL SOUND UNDER HAMMER BLOWS AND SHOWS SIGNIFICANT LOSS OF STRENGTH AS COMPARED WITH FRESH ROCK. ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED. IN GRANITOID ROCKS, ALL FELDSPARS DULL AND DISCOLORED AND A MAJORITY SHOW KAOLINIZATION. ROCK SHOWS SEVERE LOSS OF STRENGTH MODERATELY SEVERE (MOD, SEV.) AND CAN BE EXCAVATED WITH A GEOLOGIST'S PICK. ROCK GIVES "CLUNK" SOUND WHEN STRUCK. IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED. ROCK FABRIC CLEAR AND EVIDENT BUT SEVERE REDUCED IN STRENOTH TO STRONG SOIL. IN GRANITOID ROCKS ALL FELDSPARS ARE KAOLINIZED TO SOME EXTENT. SOME FRAGMENTS OF STRONG ROCK USUALLY REMAIN. (SEV.) IF TESTED. WOULD YIELD SPT N VALUES > 100 BPF ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED. ROCK FABRIC ELEMENTS ARE DISCERNIBLE BUT MASS IS EFFECTIVELY REDUCED TO SOIL STATUS, WITH ONLY FRAGMENTS OF STRONG ROCK REMAINING. SAPROLITE IS AN EXAMPLE OF ROCK WEATHERED TO A DEGREE THAT ONLY MINOR VERY SEVERE (V SEV.) VESTIGES OF ORIGINAL ROCK FABRIC REMAIN. IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT N VALUES < 100 BPF COMPLETE ROCK REDUCED TO SOIL. ROCK FABRIC NOT DISCERNIBLE, OR DISCERNIBLE ONLY IN SMALL AND SCATTERED CONCENTRATIONS. QUARTZ MAY BE PRESENT AS DIKES OR STRINGERS. SAPROLITE IS ROCK HARDNESS VERY HARD K. BREAKING OF HAND SPECIMENS REQUIRES

			110		ID: AL	
DV HADD	0414107	 CCDATCHED	 	 0	0.1014	200

FINGERNAIL.

SEVERAL HARD BLOWS OF THE GEOLOGIST'S PICK. CAN BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR PICK ONLY WITH DIFFICULTY. HARD HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED HARD TO DETACH HAND SPECIMEN. CAN BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR PICK, GOUGES OR GROOVES TO 0.25 INCHES DEEP CAN BE MODERATELY EXCAVATED BY HARD BLOW OF A GEOLOGIST'S PICK, HAND SPECIMENS CAN BE DETACHED BY MODERATE BLOWS. CAN BE GROOVED OR GOUGED 0.05 INCHES DEEP BY FIRM PRESSURE OF KNIFE OR PICK POINT. MEDILIM HARD

CAN BE EXCAVATED IN SMALL CHIPS TO PEICES I INCH MAXIMUM SIZE BY HARD BLOWS OF THE POINT OF A GEOLOGIST'S PICK. CAN BE GROVED OR GOUGED READILY BY KNIFE OR PICK. CAN BE EXCAVATED IN FRAGMENTS FROM CHIPS TO SEVERAL INCHES IN SIZE BY MODERATE BLOWS OF A PICK POINT. SMALL, THIN PIECES CAN BE BROKEN BY FINGER PRESSURE. SOFT

VERY CAN BE CARVED WITH KNIFE, CAN BE EXCAVATED READILY WITH POINT OF PICK, PIECES 1 INCH OR MORE IN THICKNESS CAN BE BROKEN BY FINGER PRESSURE. CAN BE SCRATCHED READILY BY SOF1

FRACTURE	SPACING	BEDDING
4	CDACING	TEDM

I IVECTOR	L 31 HCINO	OLUU.	INO
TERM	SPACING	<u>TERM</u>	THICKNESS
VERY WIDE	MORE THAN 10 FEET	VERY THICKLY BEDDED	4 FEET
WIDE	3 TO 10 FEET	THICKLY BEDDED	1.5 - 4 FEET
MODERATELY CLOSE	1 TO 3 FEET	THINLY BEDDED	0.16 - 1.5 FEET
CLOSE	0.16 TO 1 FOOT	VERY THINLY BEDDED	0.03 - 0.16 FEET
VERY CLOSE	LESS THAN 0.16 FEET	THICKLY LAMINATED	0.008 - 0.03 FEET
		THINLY LAMINATED	< 0.008 FEET

#### INDURATION

FOR SEDIMENTARY ROCKS, INDURATION IS THE HARDENING OF MATERIAL BY CEMENTING, HEAT, PRESSURE, ETC. RUBBING WITH FINGER FREES NUMEROUS GRAINS. GENTLE BLOW BY HAMMER DISINTEGRATES SAMPLE. GRAINS CAN BE SEPARATED FROM SAMPLE WITH STEEL PROBE; BREAKS EASILY WHEN HIT WITH HAMMER. MODERATELY INDURATED GRAINS ARE DIFFICULT TO SEPARATE WITH STEEL PROBE; INDURATED DIFFICULT TO BREAK WITH HAMMER. SHARP HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED TO BREAK SAMPLE: EXTREMELY INDURATED SAMPLE BREAKS ACROSS GRAINS.

#### TERMS AND DEFINITIONS

ALLUVIUM (ALLUV.) - SOILS THAT HAVE BEEN TRANSPORTED BY WATER.

AQUIFER - A WATER BEARING FORMATION OR STRATA.

ARENACEOUS - APPLIED TO ROCKS THAT HAVE BEEN DERIVED FROM SAND OR THAT CONTAIN SAND. ARGILLACEOUS - APPLIED TO ALL ROCKS OR SUBSTANCES COMPOSED OF CLAY MINERALS, OR HAVING A NOTABLE PROPORTION OF CLAY IN THEIR COMPOSITION, SUCH AS SHALE, SLATE, ETC.

ARTESIAN - GROUND WATER THAT IS UNDER SUFFICIENT PRESSURE TO RISE ABOVE THE LEVEL AT WHICH IT IS ENCOUNTERED, BUT WHICH DOES NOT NECESSARILY RISE TO OR ABOVE THE GROUND SURFACE.

CALCAREOUS (CALC.) - SOILS THAT CONTAIN APPRECIABLE AMOUNTS OF CALCIUM CARBONATE. COLLUVIUM - ROCK FRAGMENTS MIXED WITH SOIL DEPOSITED BY GRAVITY ON SLOPE OR AT BOTTOM

CORE RECOVERY (REC.) - TOTAL LENGTH OF ALL MATERIAL RECOVERED IN THE CORE BARREL DIVIDED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF CORE RUN AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.

DIKE - A TABULAR BODY OF IGNEOUS ROCK THAT CUTS ACROSS THE STRUCTURE OF ADJACENT ROCKS OR CUTS MASSIVE ROCK.

DIP - THE ANGLE AT WHICH A STRATUM OR ANY PLANAR FEATURE IS INCLINED FROM THE HORIZONTAL.

<u>DIP DIRECTION (DIP AZIMUTH)</u> - THE DIRECTION OR BEARING OF THE HORIZONTAL TRACE OF THE LINE OF DIP, MEASURED CLOCKWISE FROM NORTH.

- A FRACTURE OR FRACTURE ZONE ALONG WHICH THERE HAS BEEN DISPLACEMENT OF THE SIDES RELATIVE TO ONE ANOTHER PARALLEL TO THE FRACTURE.

FISSILE - A PROPERTY OF SPLITTING ALONG CLOSELY SPACED PARALLEL PLANES.

 $\underline{\mathsf{FLOAT}}$  - ROCK FRAGMENTS ON SURFACE NEAR THEIR ORIGINAL POSITION AND DISLODGED FROM PARENT MATERIAL.

FLOOD PLAIN (FP) - LAND BORDERING A STREAM, BUILT OF SEDIMENTS DEPOSITED BY THE STREAM, FORMATION (FM.) - A MAPPABLE GEOLOGIC UNIT THAT CAN BE RECOGNIZED AND TRACED IN THE FIELD.

JOINT - FRACTURE IN ROCK ALONG WHICH NO APPRECIABLE MOVEMENT HAS OCCURRED.

 $\underline{\mathsf{LEOGE}}$  - A SHELF-LIKE RIDGE OR PROJECTION OF ROCK WHOSE THICKNESS IS SMALL COMPARED TO ITS LATERAL EXTENT.

LENS - A BODY OF SOIL OR ROCK THAT THINS OUT IN ONE OR MORE DIRECTIONS.

MOTTLED (MOT.) - IRREGULARLY MARKED WITH SPOTS OF DIFFERENT COLORS, MOTTLING IN SOILS USUALLY INDICATES POOR AERATION AND LACK OF GOOD DRAINAGE.

PERCHED WATER - WATER MAINTAINED ABOVE THE NORMAL GROUND WATER LEVEL BY THE PRESENCE OF AN INTERVENING IMPERVINIS STRATIM AN INTERVENING IMPERVIOUS STRATUM.

RESIDUAL (RES.) SOIL - SOIL FORMED IN PLACE BY THE WEATHERING OF ROCK.

ROCK QUALITY DESIGNATION (RQD) - A MEASURE OF ROCK QUALITY DESCRIBED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF ROCK SEGMENTS EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 4 INCHES DIVIDED BY THE TOTAL LENGTH OF CORE RUN AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.

<u>SAPROLITE (SAP.)</u> - RESIDUAL SOIL THAT RETAINS THE RELIC STRUCTURE OR FABRIC OF THE PARENT ROCK.

<u>SILL</u> - AN INTRUSIVE BODY OF IGNEOUS ROCK OF APPROXIMATELY UNIFORM THICKNESS AND RELATIVELY THIN COMPARED WITH ITS LATERAL EXTENT, THAT HAS BEEN EMPLACED PARALLEL TO THE BEDDING OR SCHISTOSITY OF THE INTRUDED ROCKS.

SLICKENSIDE - I - POLISHED AND STRIATED SURFACE THAT RESULTS FROM FRICTION ALONG A FAULT

STANDARD PENETRATION TEST (PENETRATION RESISTANCE) (SPT) - NUMBER OF BLOWS (N OR BPF) OF A 140 LB, HAMMER FALLING 30 INCHES REQUIRED TO PRODUCE A PENETRATION OF 1 FOOT INTO SOIL WITH A 2 INCH OUTSIDE DIAMETER SPLIT SPOON SAMPLER, SPT REFUSAL IS PENETRATION EQUAL TO OR LESS THAN 0.1 FOOT PER 60 BLOWS.

STRATA CORE RECOVERY (SREC.) - TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATA MATERIAL RECOVERED DIVIDED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATUM AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.

STRATA ROCK QUALITY DESIGNATION (SROD) - A MEASURE OF ROCK QUALITY DESCRIBED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF ROCK SEGMENTS WITHIN A STRATUM EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 4 INCHES DIVIDED BY THE TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATA AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.

TOPSOIL (TS.) - SURFACE SOILS USUALLY CONTAINING ORGANIC MATTER.

BENCH MARK: •see note

**ELEVATION:** FEET

Elevations derived using Geopak and the TIN file (B5327\_Is\_tin.tin) dated 2/26/2015

DATE: 8-15-14



May 18, 2016

STATE PROJECT: 46041.1.1 (B-5327) FEDERAL PROJECT: BRZ-1300 (13)

COUNTY: Person

DESCRIPTION: Bridge No. 49 on SR 1300 over South Hyco Creek

SUBJECT: Geotechnical Report – Inventory

The Geotechnical Engineering Unit has completed a limited subsurface investigation for this project and presents the following inventory. No plans, profiles, or cross-sections will be submitted for this roadway project.

#### **Project Description**

The project consists of the replacement of Bridge No. 49 on SR 1300 (Concord Church Rd.) over South Hyco Creek. The total length of the roadway portion of the project is 0.083 miles. A geotechnical investigation was conducted during April of 2016. Two hand auger borings were performed at selected locations along -L-alignment. Representative soil samples were collected for visual classification in the field.

#### Physiography & Geology

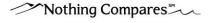
The project is located in the generally flat to slightly rolling terrain of the Piedmont Physiographic Province of North Carolina in Person County. Geologically, the site is underlain with Biotite Gneiss and Schist associated with the Carolina Slate Belt.

#### **Soil Properties**

Soils encountered at the site include Roadway Embankment and alluvial. The soils consist of mostly silty materials.

Roadway Embankment soils consist of moist, soft to stiff, sandy silt (A-4) underlain with rip rap. The rip rap is exposed at and near the water's edge.

Alluvial soils consist of moist to saturated, very loose to loose, sand (A-1-B), and silty sand (A-2-4). These soils are present in the creek channel and below roadway embankment in the vicinity of the bridge.



#### **Groundwater**

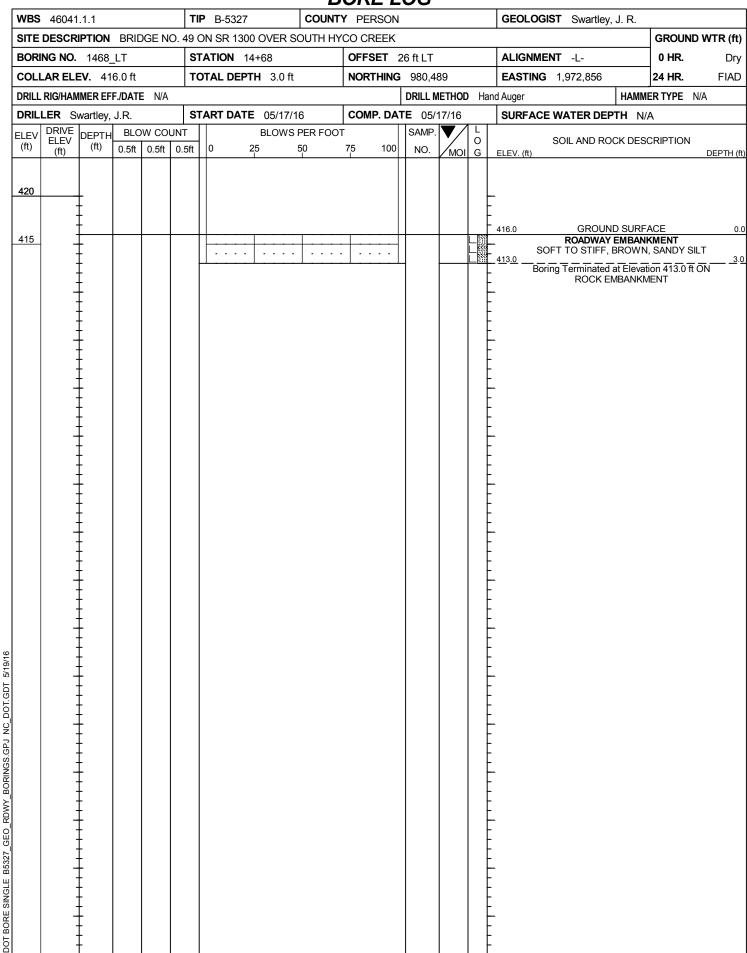
Groundwater measurements were taken during periods of average rainfall. Groundwater is near the surface water elevation of South Hyco Creek which is 410± feet. Groundwater is not expected to cause any problems during construction.

			BORE L	.UG		
<b>WBS</b> 46041.1.1		<b>TIP</b> B-5327	COUNTY PERSON	I	GEOLOGIST Oti, O. B.	
SITE DESCRIPTION BF		49 ON SR 1300 OVER SO			1	GROUND WTR (ft
BORING NO. 1150		STATION 11+50	OFFSET		ALIGNMENT -L-	<b>0 HR.</b> -0.5
COLLAR ELEV. 409.5	ft	TOTAL DEPTH 2.0 ft	NORTHING	980,556	<b>EASTING</b> 1,972,545	<b>24 HR.</b> -0.5
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DA	ATE N/A			DRILL METHOD Har	nd Auger HAMN	MER TYPE N/A
DRILLER Edmondson,		START DATE 05/17/10		TE 05/17/16	SURFACE WATER DEPTH 0	.5ft
ELEV DRIVE DEPTH B (ft) (ft) 0.5	LOW COUNT oft 0.5ft 0.5	<del></del>	PER FOOT 50 75 100	NO. MOI G	SOIL AND ROCK DES	SCRIPTION DEPTH
410				<b>V</b>	-409.5 GROUND SURF	FACE
					ALLUVIAL 407.5 VERY LOOSE, TAN AND I Boring Terminated at Eleve ROCK EMBANK	BROWN, SAND 2 ation 407.5 ft ON

								<u>ORE l</u>								
<b>WBS</b> 4604	1.1.1			TI	<b>P</b> B-5327		COUNT	Y PERSON	1			GEOLOGI	ST Swartley	, J. R.		
SITE DESCI	RIPTION	BRID	GE N				YH HTUC								GROUND	WTR (ft
BORING NO					TATION 1			OFFSET				ALIGNMENT -L-			0 HR.	Dr
COLLAR EL	<b>.EV</b> . 41	6.0 ft		T	OTAL DEP	<b>FH</b> 3.0 ft		NORTHIN	980,	530		EASTING	1,972,591		24 HR.	FIAD
DRILL RIG/HA			E N/A	- 1			ı	-		) Har	nd Auger			ER TYPE N/	Ά	
DRILLER S		1			TART DATI			COMP. DA			<del>/                                    </del>	SURFACE	WATER DE	PTH N/A	Α	
ELEV DRIVE (ft) Cft)	DEPTH (ft)	0.5ft	W COL		0		PER FOOT 50	7 <u>5</u> 100	SAMF NO.	MOI	O G	ELEV. (ft)	SOIL AND RO	OCK DESC	CRIPTION	DEPTH (
420	 											<del>-</del> -				
415												413.0	ROADWAY OFT TO STIFF, ing Terminated	BROWN,	MENT SANDY SIL on 413.0 ft C	3

			BORE L	UG		
<b>WBS</b> 46041.1.1		<b>TIP</b> B-5327	COUNTY PERSON		<b>GEOLOGIST</b> Swartley, J. R.	
SITE DESCRIPTION B	BRIDGE NO. 4	49 ON SR 1300 OVER SO				GROUND WTR (ft
BORING NO. 1250_LT		STATION 12+50	OFFSET 2		ALIGNMENT -L-	0 HR. Dry
COLLAR ELEV. 414.6	6 ft	TOTAL DEPTH 1.4 ft	NORTHING	980,527	<b>EASTING</b> 1,972,641	24 HR. FIAI
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./D				ER TYPE N/A		
DRILLER Swartley, J.F		START DATE 05/17/16		TE 05/17/16	SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/	A
ELEA  :	BLOW COUNT		PER FOOT 50 75 100	SAMP. L O O NO. MOI G	SOIL AND ROCK DES	CRIPTION DEPTH
415				1 (22.2)	-414.6 GROUND SURF	IZNAENIT
				1 (22.2)	ROADWAY EMBANI SOFT TO STIFF, BROWN Boring Terminated at Elevat ROCK EMBANKN	KMENT I, SANDY SILT

									<u> </u>	<u>OR</u>	E L	<u>OG</u>							
<b>WBS</b> 46041	.1.1			TI	<b>P</b> B-5	5327		С	OUNT	Y PEF	RSON				GEOLOGI	ST Swartle	y, J. R.		
SITE DESCR	IPTION	BRID	GE NO	D. 49 (	ON SR	1300	OVER	SOU	TH HY	CO CF	EEK							_	ND WTR (
BORING NO.										-		3 ft RT			ALIGNMENT -L-			0 HR.	D
COLLAR ELE	<b>EV</b> . 41	4.3 ft		TO	TOTAL DEPTH 1.8 ft						THING	980,4	82		EASTING	1,972,632		24 HR.	FIA
DRILL RIG/HAM	IMER EF	F./DATE	E N/A									DRILL N	METHOD	) Ha	and Auger		HAM	MER TYPE	N/A
DRILLER SI	wartley,	J.R.		S	TART I	DATE	05/17	7/16		СОМ	P. DAT	<b>E</b> 05/	17/16		SURFACE	WATER DE	PTH N	/A	
ELEV DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLO 0.5ft	W COU	JNT 0.5ft	0	2!	BLOW 5	S PEF 50	R F001	75	100	SAMP. NO.	MOI	L O G	ELEV. (ft)	SOIL AND R	OCK DES	SCRIPTION	N DEPTH
415															<del></del> 414.3		ND SURI		
-	ļ.														- - <u>412.5</u>	ROADWA OFT TO STIFF	Y EMBAN , BROWI	NKMENT N, SANDY	SILT ,— -
															- 412.5 - SC Bori	FT TO STIFF ing Terminate ROCK I	r, BROWI d at Eleve EMBANK	N, SANDY ation 412.5 MENT	



5/19/16

**NCDOT BORE SINGLE B5327** 

							В	<u>ORE L</u>	OG				
WBS	46041.1.1			TIF	<b>P</b> B-5327		COUNT	Y PERSON				GEOLOGIST Swartley, J. R.	
SITE	DESCRIPTION	BRID	GE N	O. 49 C	ON SR 1300	OVER S	OUTH HY	CO CREEK					GROUND WTR (ft)
BOR	I <b>NG NO</b> . 1468_	_16RT		ST	ATION 14	+68		OFFSET ^	16 ft RT			ALIGNMENT -L-	<b>0 HR.</b> Dry
COL	LAR ELEV. 42	0.7 ft		тс	TAL DEPT	<b>H</b> 5.0 ft		NORTHING	980,44	17		<b>EASTING</b> 1,972,848	24 HR. FIAD
DRILL	. RIG/HAMMER EF	F./DATE	N/A						DRILL M	ETHOD	) Ha	ind Auger HAI	MMER TYPE N/A
DRIL	LER Swartley,				ART DATE	05/17/1	6	COMP. DA		17/16		SURFACE WATER DEPTH	N/A
ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft) DEPTH (ft)	BLO 0.5ft	W COL 0.5ft	JNT 0.5ft	0 2		PER FOOT 50	75 100	SAMP. NO.	MOI	L O G	SOIL AND ROCK D	ESCRIPTION DEPTH (ft)
425	-										-	<del>-</del> - -	
420							<u> </u>	<b></b>				- 420.7 GROUND SU - ROADWAY EMBA	ANKMENT
	<u> </u>											- SOFT TO STIFF, BROV - -	VN, SANDY SILT
	+ + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + +				1		<u> </u>					- 415.7 Boring Terminated at Ele - ROCK EMBAN	vation 415.7 ft ON KMENT
	+ + + + +											<del>-</del> - - -	
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NCDOT BORE SINGLE B5327\_GEO\_RDWY\_BORINGS.GPJ NC\_DOT.GDT 5/19/16

		BORE LOG		
<b>WBS</b> 46041.1.1	<b>TIP</b> B-5327 <b>CO</b> L	INTY PERSON	<b>GEOLOGIST</b> Swartley, J. R.	
SITE DESCRIPTION BRIDGE NO. 4	49 ON SR 1300 OVER SOUTH	HYCO CREEK		GROUND WTR (ft)
<b>BORING NO.</b> 1468_23RT	STATION 14+68	OFFSET 23 ft RT	ALIGNMENT -L-	0 HR. Dry
COLLAR ELEV. 417.0 ft	TOTAL DEPTH 2.0 ft	<b>NORTHING</b> 980,441	<b>EASTING</b> 1,972,846	24 HR. FIAD
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE N/A		DRILL METHOD Har	nd Auger HAM	MER TYPE N/A
DRILLER Swartley, J.R.	<b>START DATE</b> 05/17/16	<b>COMP. DATE</b> 05/17/16	SURFACE WATER DEPTH	N/A
DENT   DEPTH   BLOW COUNT   Count	<b> </b>	OOT   SAMP.   L O   NO.   MOI G	SOIL AND ROCK DE	SCRIPTION DEPTH (
420		-	- 417.0 GROUND SUR	
415			ROADWAY EMBA A15.0 SOFT TO STIFF, BROW Boring Terminated at Elev ROCK EMBANK	NKMENT /N, SANDY SILT2 ration 415.0 ft ON