REFERENCE:

STATE	STATE PROJECT REFERENCE NO.	SHEET NO.	TOTAL SHEETS
N.C.	B-5166	1	10

#### STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA

DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION **DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS** GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

## **ROADWAY** SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

COUNTY \_GRANVILLE

PROJECT DESCRIPTION BRIDGE NO. 138 ON -L-(SR 1300) OVER GRASSY CREEK

#### **CONTENTS**

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#### **CAUTION NOTICE**

THE SUBSURFACE INFORMATION AND THE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION ON WHICH IT IS BASED WERE MADE FOR THE PURPOSE OF STUDY, PLANNING AND DESIGN, AND NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION OR PAY PURPOSES. THE VARIOUS FIELD BORING LOGS, ROCK CORES AND SOIL TEST DATA AVAILABLE MAY BE REVIEWED OR INSPECTED IN RALEIGH BY CONTACTING THE N. C. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION, GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT AT 1(9)9 707-850. THE SUBSURFACE PLANS AND REPORTS, FIELD BORING LOGS, ROCK CORES AND SOIL TEST DATA ARE NOT PART OF THE CONTRACT.

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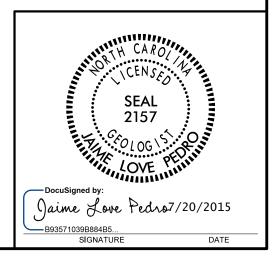
THE BIDDER OR CONTRACTOR IS CAUTIONED THAT DETAILS SHOWN ON THE SUBSURFACE PLANS ARE PRELIMINARY ONLY AND IN MANY CASES THE FINAL DESIGN DETAILS ARE DIFFERENT. FOR BIDDING AND CONSTRUCTION PURPOSES, REFER TO THE CONSTRUCTION PLANS AND DOCUMENTS FOR FINAL DESIGN INFORMATION ON THIS PROJECT. THE DEPARTMENT DOES NOT WARRANT OR GUARANTEE THE SUFFICIENCY OR ACCURACY OF THE INVESTIGATION MADE, NOR THE INTERPRETATIONS MADE, OR OPINION OF THE DEPARTMENT AS TO THE TYPE OF MATERIALS AND CONDITIONS TO BE ENCOUNTERED. THE BIDDER OR CONTRACTOR IS CAUTIONED TO MAKE SUCH INDEPENDENT SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATIONS AS HE DEEMS NECESSARY TO SATISFY HIMSELF AS TO CONDITIONS TO BE ENCOUNTERED ON THE PROJECT. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL HAVE NO CLAIM FOR ADDITIONAL COMPENSATION OR FOR AN EXTENSION OF TIME FOR ANY REASON RESULTING FROM THE ACTUAL CONDITIONS ENCOUNTERED AT THE SITE DIFFERING FROM THOSE INDICATED IN THE SUBSURFACE INFORMATION.

- NOTES:

  I. THE INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS NOT IMPLIED OR GUARANTEED BY THE N.C. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION AS ACCURATE NOR IS IT CONSIDERED PART OF THE PLANS, SPECIFICATIONS OR CONTRACT FOR THE PROJECT.

  BY HAVING REQUESTED THIS INFORMATION, THE CONTRACTOR SPECIFICALLY WAIVES ANY CLAIMS FOR INCREASED COMPENSATION OR EXTENSION OF TIME BASED ON DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE CONDITIONS INDICATED HEREIN AND THE ACTUAL CONDITIONS AT THE PROJECT SITE.

PERSONNEL
O. B. OTI
D. G. PINTER
INVESTIGATED BY J. L. PEDRO
DRAWN BY
CHECKED BY N. T. ROBERSON
SUBMITTED BY N. T. ROBERSON
DATE JULY 2015



PROJECT REFERENCE NO.	SHEET NO.
B-5166	2

# NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

## SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

SOIL AND ROCK LEGEND, TERMS, SYMBOLS, AND ABBREVIATIONS (PAGE 1 OF 2)

											(127	HGE .	(OF 2)									
				SOT	L DF	SCR	IPTI	ON					GRADATION									
BE PENE ACCORD IS CONSIST	CONSIDERE TRATED WI ING TO TH BASED ON ENCY, COLO IS MINERAL	TH A ( E STAI THE A R, TEX .OGICAL	CONTINUOU NDARD PEN ASHTO SYS TURE, MOIS L COMPOSI	ED, SEM S FLIGH ETRATIC STEM. BA TURE, AA TION, AN	I-CONSI T POWE IN TEST ISIC DE ISHTO I	OLIDATI R AUGI T (AASH SCRIPT CLASSI TY, STF	ED, OR ER ANI 1TO T TIONS FICATI RUCTUF	WEATHED YIELD 206, AST GENERAL ON, AND RE, PLAST	LESS M D15 Y INC DTHER ICITY,	THAN 100 586). SOIL CLUDE TH PERTINE ETC. FOF	WELL GRADED - INDICATES A GOOD REPRESENTATION OF PARTICLE SIZES FROM FINE TO COARSE.  UNIFORMLY GRADED - INDICATES THAT SOIL PARTICLES ARE ALL APPROXIMATELY THE SAME SIZE.  GAP-GRADED - INDICATES A MIXTURE OF UNIFORM PARTICLE SIZES OF TWO OR MORE SIZES.  ANGULARITY OF GRAINS  THE ANGULARITY OR ROUNDINESS OF SOIL GRAINS IS DESIGNATED BY THE TERMS:											
	VERY STIFF										ANGULAR, SUBANGULAR, SUBROUNDED, OR ROUNDED.											
SOIL LEGEND AND AASHTO CLASSIFICATION  GENERAL GRANULAR MATERIALS SILT-CLAY MATERIALS ORGANIC MATERIALS  ORGANIC MATERIALS													MINERALOGICAL COMPOSITION									
CLASS.	SS. (≤ 35% PASSING *200) (> 35% PASSING *200) ( URGANIL MATERIALS											MINERAL NAMES SUCH AS QUARTZ, FELDSPAR, MICA, TALC, KAOLIN, ETC. ARE USED IN DESCRIPTIONS WHEN THEY ARE CONSIDERED OF SIGNIFICANCE.										
GROUP CLASS.	A-1 A-1-a A-1-t	A-3	A-2-4 A-	A-2 2-5 A-2-1	6 A-2-7		н-5		7-5. 7-6	A-1, A-2 A-3	A-4, A-5 A-6, A-7		COMPRESSIBILITY									
SYMB0L	000000000	9					777						SLIGHTLY COMPRESSIBLE LL < 31 MODERATELY COMPRESSIBLE LL = 31 - 50									
% PASSING	300000000		41-0211-041-0	303.02	30.7	enstrances.					SILT-		HIGHLY COMPRESSIBLE LL > 50									
*10 *40	50 MX   30 MX   50 M									Granular Soils	CLAY SOILS	MUCK, PEAT	PERCENTAGE OF MATERIAL  GRANULAR SILT - CLAY									
#200 MATERIAL	15 MX 25 M	X 10 M)	35 MX 35	MX 35 M	X 35 MX	36 MN	36 MN	36 MN 36	MN		30123	-	GRANULAR SILT - CLAY ORGANIC MATERIAL SOILS SOILS OTHER MATERIAL TRACE OF ORGANIC MATTER 2 - 3%. 3 - 5%. TRACE 1 - 10%.									
PASSING *40			l					l. <b>.</b> l		SOILS	WITH		LITTLE ORGANIC MATTER 3 - 5% 5 - 12% LITTLE 10 - 20% MODERATELY ORGANIC 5 - 10% 12 - 20% SOME 20 - 35%									
LL PI	6 MX	NP	40 MX 41 10 MX 10					11 MN 11		LITTL MODE		HIGHLY	HIGHLY ORGANIC > 10% > 20% HIGHLY 35% AND ABOVE									
GROUP INDEX	0	0	0	4	MX	8 MX	12 MX	16 MX NO	мх	AMOUN ORGA	TS OF	ORGANIC SOILS	GROUND WATER									
USUAL TYPES OF MAJOR	STONE FRAGS GRAVEL, AND			OR CLAY		SIL SOI		CLAYE SOILS	.	MAT			▼ WATER LEVEL IN BORE HOLE IMMEDIATELY AFTER DRILLING									
MATERIALS	SAND	SANU	URAVI	L AND SE	NU	501	IL5	SUILS		5.10 TO		1	▼ STATIC WATER LEVEL AFTER 24 HOURS  ▼PW PERCHED WATER, SATURATED ZONE, OR WATER BEARING STRATA									
GEN. RATING AS SUBGRADE		EXCE	LENT TO GO	IOD			FAIR T	0 P00R		FAIR TO POOR	POOR	UNSUITABLE	SPRING OR SEEP									
		PI OF	A-7-5 SUBG							LL - 30												
								STANDAR		RANG	E OF UNC	ONEINED	MISCELLANEOUS SYMBOLS									
PRIMARY	SOIL TYPE		COMPACTI	TENCY			RATION (N-V	RESISTE			RESSIVE S	STRENGTH	ROADWAY EMBANKMENT (RE)  WITH SOIL DESCRIPTION  → DIP & DIP DIRECTION  → DIP ROCK STRUCTURES									
GENERA GRANUL			VERY L	SE				0 10					SOIL SYMBOL  SOIL SYMBOL  SPT ONT TEST BORING  SLOPE INDICATOR INSTALLATION									
MATERI			MEDIUM DEN VERY (	SE			10 T 30 T >	0 50			N/A		ARTIFICIAL FILL (AF) OTHER AUGER BORING COME PENETROMETER THAN ROADWAY EMBANKMENT I									
GENERA	117		VERY SOF					2			< 0.25 0.25 TO		- INFERRED SOIL BOUNDARY - CORE BORING SOUNDING ROD									
SILT-CI MATERI	_AY	MEDIUM STIFF STIFF				4 TO 8 0.5 TO 1.0 8 TO 15 1 TO 2						1.0	INFERRED ROCK LINE MONITORING WELL TEST BORING WITH CORE									
(COHES)			VERY :	STIFF							2 TO 4		→ PIEZOMETER INSTALLATION SPT N-VALUE									
					RE O	IR GF		SIZE			/ 4		RECOMMENDATION SYMBOLS									
U.S. STD. SI				4	10	40			200	270			UNDERCUT UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION - UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION - EXCAVATION UNSUITABLE WASTE UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION -									
OPENING (M					2.00	0.42 COAR			.075 INE	0.053			SHALLOW UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION - USED IN THE TOP 3 FEET OF									
BOULDE (BLDR.		(COB.)		GR.)		SANI (CSE. S	D		SAND SD.)		SILT SL.)	(CL.)	ABBREVIATIONS									
GRAIN MN SIZE IN			75 3		2.0		1	<b>0.</b> 25		0.05	0.005	5	AR - AUGER REFUSAL MED MEDIUM VST - VANE SHEAR TEST BT - BORING TERMINATED MICA MICACEOUS WEA WEATHERED									
		SOTI	_ MOIS	TURF	- C	ORRE	ΙΑΤ	וחא נ	)F T	FRMS			CL CLAY MOD MODERATELY $\gamma$ - UNIT WEIGHT CPT - CONE PENETRATION TEST NP - NON PLASTIC $\gamma_{\rm d}$ - DRY UNIT WEIGHT									
	MOISTURE	SCAL	.E	FIEL	.D MOI	STURE					STURE DES	SCRIPTION	CSE COARSE ORG ORGANIC									
(A)	TERBERG L	.IMIIS	)	- SA	SCRIP			USUALL	LIOU	JID; VERY	WET, USU	ALLY	DMT - DILATOMETER TEST PMT - PRESSUREMETER TEST SAMPLE ABBREVIATIONS DPT - DYNAMIC PENETRATION TEST SAP SAPROLITIC S - BULK e - VOID RATIO SD SAND, SANDY SS - SPLIT SPOON									
DI ACTIC C	+ LIQUI	D LIM	ıτ .		(SAT.)			I NUM B	LUW	THE UKU	UND WATE	IHOLE	F - FINE SL SILT, SILTY ST - SHELBY TUBE FOSS FOSSILIFEROUS SLI SLIGHTLY RS - ROCK									
PLASTIC RANGE < (PI) PL	PLAST	TIC LI	MIT .	- WI	ET - (\	N)				OUIRES (	DRYING TO	)	FRACT. FRACTURED, FRACTURES TCR - TRICONE REFUSAL RT - RECOMPACTED TRIAXIAL FRAGS FRAGMENTS W - MOISTURE CONTENT CBR - CALIFORNIA BEARING HI HIGHLY V - VERY RATIO									
ОМ	OM OPTIMUM MOISTURE - MOIST - (M)				(M)		SOLID; A	T OR	NEAR OP	TIMUM MO	DISTURE	EQUIPMENT USED ON SUBJECT PROJECT DRILL UNITS: ADVANCING TOOLS: HAMMER TYPE:										
SL	+ SHRIN	SHRINKAGE LIMIT  - DRY - (D)  REQUIRES ADDITIONAL WATER TO ATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE										0	CME-45C CLAY BITS AUTOMATIC MANUAL									
					DI AG	STIC		HI I HIN	OF 116	1012	TONE		CME-55 8' HOLLOW AUGERS CORE SIZE:									
PLASTICITY  PLASTICITY INDEX (PI) DRY STRENGTH								PI)		ne	CME-550 HARD FACED FINGER BITS											
NON PLASTIC 0-5 VERY LOW							VANE SHEAR TEST TUNGCARBIDE INSERTS HAND TOOLS:															
MOE	ERATELY	PLAST	IC			6-15 16-25					SLIGHT		CASING W/ ADVANCER POST HOLE DIGGER									
HIG	HLY PLAS	ı IL				OR MO					HIGH		PORTABLE HOIST TRICONE STEEL TEETH X HAND AUGER									
													TRICONE TUNG,-CARB. SOUNDING ROD  CORE BIT VANE SHEAR TEST									
	TIONS MAY ODIFIERS S												CORE BIT VANE SHEAR TEST									

B-5166 2A

#### NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION **DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS** GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

## SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

SOIL AND ROCK LEGEND, TERMS, SYMBOLS, AND ABBREVIATIONS (PAGE 2 OF 2)

ROCK DESCRIPTION HARD ROCK IS NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL THAT WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED. AN INFERRED ROCK LINE INDICATES THE LEVEL AT WHICH NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL. SPT REFUSAL IS PENETRATION BY A SPLIT SPOON SAMPLER EQUAL TO OR LESS THAN I.FOOT PER 60 BLOWS IN NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL. THE TRANSITION BETWEEN SOIL AND ROCK IS OFTEN REPRESENTED BY A ZONE OF WEATHERED ROCK.

ROCK MATERIALS ARE TYPICALLY DIVIDED AS FOLLOWS: AQUIFER - A WATER BEARING FORMATION OR STRATA. NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL THAT WOULD YIELD SPT N VALUES 3  $100~\mathrm{BLOWS}$  PER FOOT IF TESTED. FINE TO COARSE GRAIN IGNEOUS AND METAMORPHIC ROCK THAT FINE TO COARSE GRAIN IONEQUS AND METAMORPHIC ROCK THAT WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED. ROCK TYPE INCLUDES GRANITE, GNEISS, GABBRO, SCHIST, ETC.

FINE TO COARSE GRAIN METAMORPHIC AND NON-COASTAL PLAIN SEDIMENTARY ROCK THAT WOULD YELLD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED. ROCK TYPE INCLUDES PHYLLITE, SLATE, SANDSTONE, ETC.

COASTAL PLAIN SEDIMENTS CEMENTED INTO ROCK, BUT MAY NOT YIELD SPT REFUSAL. ROCK TYPE INCLUDES LIMESTONE, SANDSTONE, CEMENTED SHELL BEDS, ETC. CRYSTALLINE ROCK (CR) SURFACE. CALCAREOUS (CALC.) - SOILS THAT CONTAIN APPRECIABLE AMOUNTS OF CALCIUM CARBONATE. NON-CRYSTALLINE ROCK (NCR) COASTAL PLAIN SEDIMENTARY ROCK WEATHERING ROCKS OR CUTS MASSIVE ROCK. **ERESH** ROCK FRESH, CRYSTALS BRIGHT, FEW JOINTS MAY SHOW SLIGHT STAINING, ROCK RINGS UNDER HORIZONTAL. VERY SLIGHT ROCK GENERALLY FRESH, JOINTS STAINED, SOME JOINTS MAY SHOW THIN CLAY COATINGS IF OPEN. CRYSTALS ON A BROKEN SPECIMEN FACE SHINE BRIGHTLY. ROCK RINGS UNDER HAMMER BLOWS II OF A CRYSTALLINE NATURE. (V SLI.) ROCK GENERALLY FRESH, JOINTS STAINED AND DISCOLORATION EXTENDS INTO ROCK UP TO SLIGHT SIDES RELATIVE TO ONE ANOTHER PARALLEL TO THE FRACTURE. 1 INCH, OPEN JOINTS MAY CONTAIN CLAY, IN GRANITOID ROCKS SOME OCCASIONAL FELDSPAR CRYSTALS ARE DULL AND DISCOLORED, CRYSTALLINE ROCKS RING UNDER HAMMER BLOWS. SIGNIFICANT PORTIONS OF ROCK SHOW DISCOLORATION AND WEATHERING EFFECTS. IN MODERATE GRANITOID ROCKS, MOST FELDSPARS ARE DULL AND DISCOLORED, SOME SHOW CLAY, ROCK HAS DULL SOUND UNDER HAMMER BLOWS AND SHOWS SIGNIFICANT LOSS OF STRENGTH AS COMPARED WITH FRESH ROCK. ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED. IN GRANITOID ROCKS, ALL FELDSPARS DULL AND DISCOLORED AND A MAJORITY SHOW KAOLINIZATION. ROCK SHOWS SEVERE LOSS OF STRENGTH MODERATELY SEVERE (MOD, SEV.) AND CAN BE EXCAVATED WITH A GEOLOGIST'S PICK, ROCK GIVES "CLUNK" SOUND WHEN STRUCK, IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED. ROCK FABRIC CLEAR AND EVIDENT BUT SEVERE REDUCED IN STRENOTH TO STRONG SOIL. IN GRANITOID ROCKS ALL FELDSPARS ARE KAOLINIZED TO SOME EXTENT. SOME FRAGMENTS OF STRONG ROCK USUALLY REMAIN. (SEV.) IF TESTED. WOULD YIELD SPT N VALUES > 100 BPF ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED. ROCK FABRIC ELEMENTS ARE DISCERNIBLE BUT MASS IS EFFECTIVELY REDUCED TO SOIL STATUS, WITH ONLY FRAGMENTS OF STRONG ROCK REMAINING. SAPROLITE IS AN EXAMPLE OF ROCK WEATHERED TO A DEGREE THAT ONLY MINOR PERCHED WATER - WATER MAINTAINED ABOVE THE NORMAL GROUND WATER LEVEL BY THE PRESENCE OF AN INTERVENING IMPERVINIS STRATIM VERY SEVERE AN INTERVENING IMPERVIOUS STRATUM. (V SEV.) VESTIGES OF ORIGINAL ROCK FABRIC REMAIN. IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT N VALUES < 100 BPF COMPLETE ROCK REDUCED TO SOIL. ROCK FABRIC NOT DISCERNIBLE, OR DISCERNIBLE ONLY IN SMALL AND SCATTERED CONCENTRATIONS. QUARTZ MAY BE PRESENT AS DIKES OR STRINGERS. SAPROLITE IS RUN AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE. ROCK HARDNESS VERY HARD CANNOT BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR SHARP PICK. BREAKING OF HAND SPECIMENS REQUIRES SEVERAL HARD BLOWS OF THE GEOLOGIST'S PICK. CAN BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR PICK ONLY WITH DIFFICULTY. HARD HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED HARD TO DETACH HAND SPECIMEN. SLICKENSIDE - I MODERATELY CAN BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR PICK, GOUGES OR GROOVES TO 0.25 INCHES DEEP CAN BE EXCAVATED BY HARD BLOW OF A GEOLOGIST'S PICK, HAND SPECIMENS CAN BE DETACHED BY MODERATE BLOWS. CAN BE GROOVED OR GOUGED 0.05 INCHES DEEP BY FIRM PRESSURE OF KNIFE OR PICK POINT. MEDILIM CAN BE EXCAVATED IN SMALL CHIPS TO PEICES 1 INCH MAXIMUM SIZE BY HARD BLOWS OF THE HARD TO OR LESS THAN 0.1 FOOT PER 60 BLOWS. POINT OF A GEOLOGIST'S PICK. CAN BE GROVED OR GOUGED READILY BY KNIFE OR PICK. CAN BE EXCAVATED IN FRAGMENTS FROM CHIPS TO SEVERAL INCHES IN SIZE BY MODERATE BLOWS OF A PICK POINT. SMALL, THIN PIECES CAN BE BROKEN BY FINGER PRESSURE. SOFT VERY CAN BE CARVED WITH KNIFE, CAN BE EXCAVATED READILY WITH POINT OF PICK, PIECES 1 INCH

FRACTURE SPACING BEDDING TERM TERM THICKNESS SPACING VERY WIDE MORE THAN 10 FEET 3 TO 10 FEET VERY THICKLY BEDDED THICKLY BEDDED 4 FEET 1.5 - 4 FEET 0.16 - 1.5 FEET THINLY BEDDED
VERY THINLY BEDDED
THICKLY LAMINATED MODERATELY CLOSE 1 TO 3 FEET 0.03 - 0.16 FEET 0.008 - 0.03 FEET VERY CLOSE LESS THAN 0.16 FEET

OR MORE IN THICKNESS CAN BE BROKEN BY FINGER PRESSURE. CAN BE SCRATCHED READILY BY

#### THINLY LAMINATED

FINGERNAIL.

WIDE

FOR SEDIMENTARY ROCKS, INDURATION IS THE HARDENING OF MATERIAL BY CEMENTING, HEAT, PRESSURE, ETC. RUBBING WITH FINGER FREES NUMEROUS GRAINS. GENTLE BLOW BY HAMMER DISINTEGRATES SAMPLE. GRAINS CAN BE SEPARATED FROM SAMPLE WITH STEEL PROBE; BREAKS EASILY WHEN HIT WITH HAMMER. MODERATELY INDURATED GRAINS ARE DIFFICULT TO SEPARATE WITH STEEL PROBE; INDURATED DIFFICULT TO BREAK WITH HAMMER. SHARP HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED TO BREAK SAMPLE: EXTREMELY INDURATED SAMPLE BREAKS ACROSS GRAINS.

#### TERMS AND DEFINITIONS

ALLUVIUM (ALLUV.) - SOILS THAT HAVE BEEN TRANSPORTED BY WATER.

ARENACEOUS - APPLIED TO ROCKS THAT HAVE BEEN DERIVED FROM SAND OR THAT CONTAIN SAND.

ARGILLACEOUS - APPLIED TO ALL ROCKS OR SUBSTANCES COMPOSED OF CLAY MINERALS, OR HAVING A NOTABLE PROPORTION OF CLAY IN THEIR COMPOSITION, SUCH AS SHALE, SLATE, ETC.

ARTESIAN - GROUND WATER THAT IS UNDER SUFFICIENT PRESSURE TO RISE ABOVE THE LEVEL AT WHICH IT IS ENCOUNTERED, BUT WHICH DOES NOT NECESSARILY RISE TO OR ABOVE THE GROUND

COLLUVIUM - ROCK FRAGMENTS MIXED WITH SOIL DEPOSITED BY GRAVITY ON SLOPE OR AT BOTTOM

CORE RECOVERY (REC.) - TOTAL LENGTH OF ALL MATERIAL RECOVERED IN THE CORE BARREL DIVIDED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF CORE RUN AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.

DIKE - A TABULAR BODY OF IGNEOUS ROCK THAT CUTS ACROSS THE STRUCTURE OF ADJACENT

DIP - THE ANGLE AT WHICH A STRATUM OR ANY PLANAR FEATURE IS INCLINED FROM THE

<u>DIP DIRECTION (DIP AZIMUTH)</u> - THE DIRECTION OR BEARING OF THE HORIZONTAL TRACE OF THE LINE OF DIP, MEASURED CLOCKWISE FROM NORTH.

- A FRACTURE OR FRACTURE ZONE ALONG WHICH THERE HAS BEEN DISPLACEMENT OF THE

FISSILE - A PROPERTY OF SPLITTING ALONG CLOSELY SPACED PARALLEL PLANES.

 $\underline{\mathsf{FLOAT}}$  - ROCK FRAGMENTS ON SURFACE NEAR THEIR ORIGINAL POSITION AND DISLODGED FROM PARENT MATERIAL.

FLOOD PLAIN (FP) - LAND BORDERING A STREAM, BUILT OF SEDIMENTS DEPOSITED BY THE STREAM, FORMATION (FM.) - A MAPPABLE GEOLOGIC UNIT THAT CAN BE RECOGNIZED AND TRACED IN THE FIELD.

JOINT - FRACTURE IN ROCK ALONG WHICH NO APPRECIABLE MOVEMENT HAS OCCURRED.

 $\underline{\mathsf{LEOGE}}$  - A SHELF-LIKE RIDGE OR PROJECTION OF ROCK WHOSE THICKNESS IS SMALL COMPARED TO ITS LATERAL EXTENT.

LENS - A BODY OF SOIL OR ROCK THAT THINS OUT IN ONE OR MORE DIRECTIONS.

MOTTLED (MOT.) - IRREGULARLY MARKED WITH SPOTS OF DIFFERENT COLORS, MOTTLING IN SOILS USUALLY INDICATES POOR AERATION AND LACK OF GOOD DRAINAGE.

RESIDUAL (RES.) SOIL - SOIL FORMED IN PLACE BY THE WEATHERING OF ROCK.

ROCK QUALITY DESIGNATION (RQD) - A MEASURE OF ROCK QUALITY DESCRIBED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF ROCK SEGMENTS EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 4 INCHES DIVIDED BY THE TOTAL LENGTH OF CORE

<u>SAPROLITE (SAP.)</u> - RESIDUAL SOIL THAT RETAINS THE RELIC STRUCTURE OR FABRIC OF THE PARENT ROCK.

<u>SILL</u> - AN INTRUSIVE BODY OF IGNEOUS ROCK OF APPROXIMATELY UNIFORM THICKNESS AND RELATIVELY THIN COMPARED WITH ITS LATERAL EXTENT, THAT HAS BEEN EMPLACED PARALLEL TO THE BEDDING OR SCHISTOSITY OF THE INTRUDED ROCKS.

- POLISHED AND STRIATED SURFACE THAT RESULTS FROM FRICTION ALONG A FAULT

STANDARD PENETRATION TEST (PENETRATION RESISTANCE) (SPT) - NUMBER OF BLOWS (N OR BPF) OF A 140 LB, HAMMER FALLING 30 INCHES REQUIRED TO PRODUCE A PENETRATION OF 1 FOOT INTO SOIL WITH A 2 INCH OUTSIDE DIAMETER SPLIT SPOON SAMPLER, SPT REFUSAL IS PENETRATION EQUAL

STRATA CORE RECOVERY (SREC.) - TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATA MATERIAL RECOVERED DIVIDED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATUM AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.

STRATA ROCK QUALITY DESIGNATION (SROD) - A MEASURE OF ROCK QUALITY DESCRIBED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF ROCK SEGMENTS WITHIN A STRATUM EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 4 INCHES DIVIDED BY THE TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATA AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.

TOPSOIL (TS.) - SURFACE SOILS USUALLY CONTAINING ORGANIC MATTER.

BENCH MARK: **ELEVATION:** FEET

NOTES:

< 0.008 FEET

DATE: 8-15-14



## STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

PAT MCCRORY
GOVERNOR
SECRETARY

July 15, 2015

STATE PROJECT: 42342.1.1 (B-5166)

COUNTY: Granville

DESCRIPTION: Bridge No. 138 on -L- (SR 1300) over Grassy Creek

SUBJECT: Geotechnical Report – Inventory

The Geotechnical Engineering Unit has completed a subsurface investigation for this project and presents the following inventory. No plans, profiles, or cross-sections will be submitted for this roadway project.

#### **Project Description**

The project consists of the replacement of Bridge No. 138 on SR 1300 (Cornwall Rd.) over Grassy Creek. The total length of the roadway portion of the project is 0.17 miles. The proposed grade will be raised just slightly compared to the existing grade. Hand auger borings were performed in July 2015 along with a literature review of nearby projects. Representative soil samples were collected for visual classification in the field.

#### Physiography & Geology

The project is located 6.0 miles northwest of the town of Stovall in the gently rolling terrain of the Piedmont Physiographic province. A mixture of woods, farmland, and some scattered single-family dwellings are located along the project corridor. Geologically the site is underlain by felsic metavolcanic rock from the Carolina Slate belt.

#### **Soil Properties**

Soils within the project are roadway embankment, alluvial, and residual soils.

Roadway embankment soils consist of red, orange, and brown, soft to medium stiff, moist, silty and sandy clay (A-7-6, A-6). This material varies in depth from 4.0 to 10.0 feet. Alluvial soils consist primarily of tan, brown, and gray, soft to stiff, moist to saturated, sandy silt and silty clay (A-4 and A-7-6) with some silty sand, coarse sand, and gravel (A-2-4 and A-1-b). Residual soils consist of tan-brown, red, and orange-brown, medium stiff to hard, moist, silty clay and sandy silt (A-7-6, and A-4). Residual soils are underlain by weathered rock.

#### **Rock Properties**

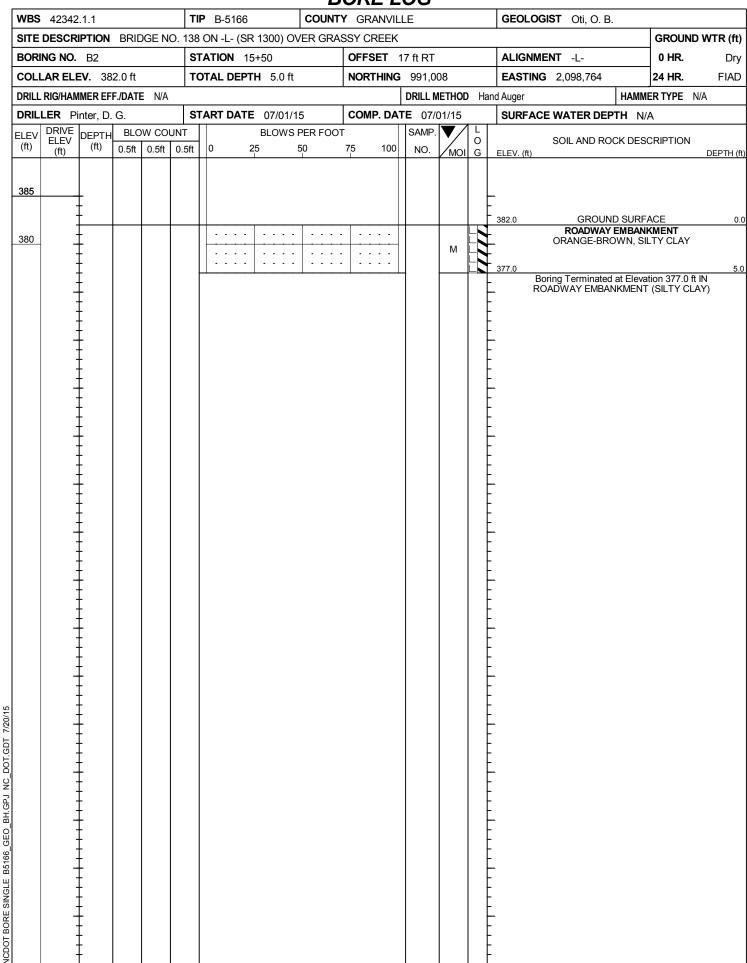
Weathered and crystalline rock is approximately 15.0 to 25.0 feet below the ground surface and consists of green and gray, severely weathered to fresh, hard to very hard, metavolcanic rock. Crystalline rock is not anticipated to cause problems during construction.

#### **Groundwater**

The groundwater level is anticipated to be at elevations similar to Grassy Creek. Seasonal fluctuations in the water table can be expected. Groundwater is not anticipated to cause problems during construction.

JLP/NTR/jlp

	<u>D</u>	ORE LOG		
WBS 42342.1.1	TIP B-5166 COUNTY	GRANVILLE	GEOLOGIST Oti, O. B.	
SITE DESCRIPTION BRIDGE NO. 1	138 ON -L- (SR 1300) OVER GRAS	SSY CREEK		GROUND WTR (ff
BORING NO. B1	STATION 14+00	OFFSET 35 ft LT	ALIGNMENT -L-	<b>0 HR</b> . Dr
COLLAR ELEV. 374.3 ft	TOTAL DEPTH 5.0 ft	<b>NORTHING</b> 990,859	<b>EASTING</b> 2,098,708	<b>24 HR</b> . FIAI
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE N/A		DRILL METHOD Hand	d Auger HAMME	ER TYPE N/A
DRILLER Pinter, D. G.	<b>START DATE</b> 07/01/15	<b>COMP. DATE</b> 07/01/15	SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A	A
DRIVE   DEPTH   BLOW COUNT   CHAPTER   CHAPT		75 100   NO   /   0	SOIL AND ROCK DESC	CRIPTION DEPTH
375			GROUND SURFA	ACE
370		M M	ORANGE-BROWN, SA WITH SOME ROCK FR	NDY SILT AGMENTS
			Boring Terminated at Elevat RESIDUAL (SANDY CANDY CAND	tion 369.3 ft IN



	<u>D</u>	JRE LUG		
<b>WBS</b> 42342.1.1	TIP B-5166 COUNTY	GRANVILLE	GEOLOGIST Oti, O. B.	
SITE DESCRIPTION BRIDGE NO.	138 ON -L- (SR 1300) OVER GRAS	SY CREEK		GROUND WTR (f
BORING NO. B3	STATION 15+50	OFFSET 40 ft RT	ALIGNMENT -L-	<b>0 HR</b> . Dr
COLLAR ELEV. 371.5 ft		<b>NORTHING</b> 991,007		<b>24 HR.</b> FIAI
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE N/A		1	·	ER TYPE N/A
DRILLER Pinter, D. G.	<b>START DATE</b> 07/01/15	COMP. DATE 07/01/15	SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A	
	L , .	SAMP V L	OOR AGE WATER DEI III 19/7	`
.== 1 ELEV   =		75 100   NO   /   0	SOIL AND ROCK DESC ELEV. (ft)	CRIPTION DEPTH
			371.5 GROUND SURFA RESIDUAL	ACE
370		M	ORANGE AND TAN-BRO\ SILT 366.5	
			Boring Terminated at Elevat RESIDUAL (SANDY	ION 300.5 IT IN SILT)

												<u>E</u>	<u> </u>							
WBS	42342	.1.1				TIP	B-5166			COUNT	<b>Y</b> GF	RANVIL	_E			GEOLOG	GIST Oti, O. B			
SITE	DESCR	IPTION	BRII	DGE N	0. 1	38	ON -L- (SF	R 1300	0) OV	ER GRA	SSYC	REEK							GROUND W	/TR (f
BORII	NG NO.	B4				ST	ATION 1	3+00			OFF	SET 2	0 ft RT			ALIGNM	ENT -L-		0 HR.	Dr
	AR ELE		38.0 ft		-		TAL DEP		.0 ft		+	THING					<b>3</b> 2,098,774		24 HR.	FIA
	RIG/HAN										1			METHO	D Ha	nd Auger		1	R TYPE N/A	
	<b>.ER</b> Pi					ST	ART DATI	07	/01/1	5	CON	IP. DAT					E WATER DEI			
	DRIVE ELEV			DW CO	UNT	_				PER FOO			SAMP		1	70014710				
(ft)	ELEV (ft)	(ft)	0.5ft	0.5ft	_	_	0	25		50	75	100	NO.	MO	0	ELEV. (ft)	SOIL AND RO	OCK DESC		DEPTH
	(1.5)		<u> </u>			十		1						T WICE		LLLV. (II)				JEF III
200																				
390		<u> </u>														<del>-</del> - <sub>388.0</sub>	CDOUN		VCE	
	-					$\top$		T						+		- 300.0	RE	ID SURFA		
385	_	_							• •		-   -			М		- <del>-</del>	TAN-BROW SAN	/N, SAPR NDY SILT	OLITIC,	
	-	<u> </u>														<b>-</b> -				
	-	<u> </u>				ŀ									20000	382.0 _ B	oring Terminated	d at Elevat	ion 382.0 ft IN	- 1
	_	ŀ														_	RESIDUAL	_ (SANDY	SILT)	
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<b>WBS</b> 42342.1			_	P B-516			_			ANVIL	LE			GEOLOGI	ST Oti, O. E	3.		
SITE DESCRIP	TION BRI	DGE NO.	_		•		OVER (	SRAS									GROUND \	
BORING NO.			+	TATION							0 ft RT			ALIGNME			0 HR.	Dr
COLLAR ELEV	. 399.5 ft		TC	OTAL DE	EPTH	<b>I</b> 10.0	ft		NOR'	THING	991,2	57		EASTING	2,098,794		24 HR.	FIAI
DRILL RIG/HAMM		E N/A	1								DRILL N		D Ha	ind Auger			ER TYPE N/A	١
DRILLER Pint	er, D. G.		-	ART DA						P. DA	E 07/	_	<i>a</i>	SURFACE	WATER DE	PTH N/	'A	
ELEV DRIVE ELEV (ft) D	EPTH BLC (ft) 0.5ft	0.5ft 0	.5ft	0	25	BLOWS	50 50		<b>7</b> 5	100	SAMP.	/	O I G	ELEV. (ft)	SOIL AND RO	OCK DES		DEPTH
400							.							<del></del>		ND SURF		
395					-							М		- - - - - - 392.5	RED-BRO	WN, SILT	Y CLAY	
390								·				М		- O - -389.5	RANGE AND	SILT	OWN, SANDY	1
															RESIDUA	L (SAND)	YSILT)	