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STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA

DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION **DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS** GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

CONTENTS

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STRUCTURE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

| COUNTY GUILFORD | |
|--------------------------------------|------------|
| PROJECT DESCRIPTION BRIDGE NO. 208 (| ON SR 3051 |
| OVER LITTLE ALAMANCE CREEK | |

STATE PROJECT REFERENCE NO. B-4961 9

CAUTION NOTICE

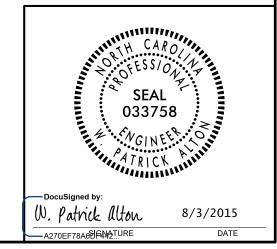
THE SUBSURFACE INFORMATION AND THE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION ON WHICH IT IS BASED WERE MADE FOR THE PURPOSE OF STUDY, PLANNING AND DESIGN, AND NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION OR PAY PURPOSES. THE VARIOUS FIELD BORING LOOS, ROCK CORES AND SOIL TEST DATA AVAILABLE MAY BE REVIEWED OR INSPECTED IN RALEGICH BY CONTACTING THE N. C. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION, GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT AT 1919) 707-6850. THE SUBSURFACE PLANS AND REPORTS, FIELD BORING LOGS, ROCK CORES AND SOIL TEST DATA ARE NOT PART OF THE CONTRACT.

CENERAL SOIL AND ROCK STRATA DESCRIPTIONS AND INDICATED BOUNDARIES ARE BASED ON A GEOTECHNICAL INTERPRETATION OF ALL AVAILABLE SUBSURFACE DATA AND MAY NOT NECESSARILY REFLECT THE ACTUAL SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS BETWEEN BORINGS OR BETWEEN SAMPLED STRATA WITHIN THE BOREHOLE. THE LABORATORY SAMPLE DATA AND THE IN SITU IN-PLACE) TEST DATA CAN BE RELIED ON ONLY TO THE DEGREE OF RELIABILITY INHERENT IN THE STANDARD TEST METHOD. THE OBSERVED WATER LEVELS OR SOIL MOISTURE CONDITIONS INDICATED IN THE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATIONS ARE AS RECORDED AT THE TIME OF THE INVESTIGATION. THESE WATER LEVELS OR SOIL MOISTURE CONDITIONS MAY VARY THE TIME OF THE INVESTIGATION. THESE WATER LEVELS OR SOIL MOISTURE CONDITIONS MAY VARY CONSIDERABLY WITH TIME ACCORDING TO CLIMATIC CONDITIONS INCLUDING TEMPERATURES, PRECIPITATION AND WIND, AS WELL AS OTHER NON-CLIMATIC FACTORS.

THE BIDDER OR CONTRACTOR IS CAUTIONED THAT DETAILS SHOWN ON THE SUBSURFACE PLANS ARE PRELIMINARY ONLY AND IN MANY CASES THE FINAL DESIGN DETAILS ARE DIFFERENT. FOR BIDDING AND CONSTRUCTION PURPOSES, REFER TO THE CONSTRUCTION PLANS AND DOCUMENTS FOR FINAL DESIGN INFORMATION ON THIS PROJECT. THE DEPARTMENT DOES NOT WARRANT OR GUARANTEE THE SUFFICIENCY OR ACCURACY OF THE INVESTIGATION MADE, NOR THE INTERPRETATIONS MADE, OR OPINION OF THE DEPARTMENT AS TO THE TYPE THE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATIONS AS HE DEEMS NECESSARY TO SATISFY HIMSELF AS TO CONDITIONS TO BE ENCOUNTERED ON THE PROJECT. THE CONTRACTOR IS ALL! HAVE NO CLAIM FOR ADDITIONS TO BE ENCOUNTERED ON THE PROJECT. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL HAVE NO CLAIM FOR ADDITIONAL COMPENSATION OR FOR AN EXTENSION OF TIME FOR ANY REASON RESULTING FROM THE ACTUAL CONDITIONS ENCOUNTERED AT THE SITE DIFFERING FROM THOSE INDICATED IN THE SUBSURFACE INFORMATION.

- IES:
 THE INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS NOT IMPLIED OR GUARANTEED BY THE N.C. DEPARTMENT
 OF TRANSPORTATION AS ACCURATE NOR IS IT CONSIDERED PART OF THE PLANS, SPECIFICATIONS
 OR CONTRACT FOR THE PROJECT.
 BY HAVING REQUESTED THIS INFORMATION, THE CONTRACTOR SPECIFICALLY WAIVES ANY CLAIMS
 FOR INCREASED COMPENSATION OR EXTENSION OF TIME BASED ON DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE
 CONDITIONS INDICATED HEREIN AND THE ACTUAL CONDITIONS AT THE PROJECT SITE.

PERSONNEL C. WANG S. DAVIS M. RENZA T. WALKER DRAWN BY __D. RACEY CHECKED BY _P. ALTON SUBMITTED BY P.ALTON



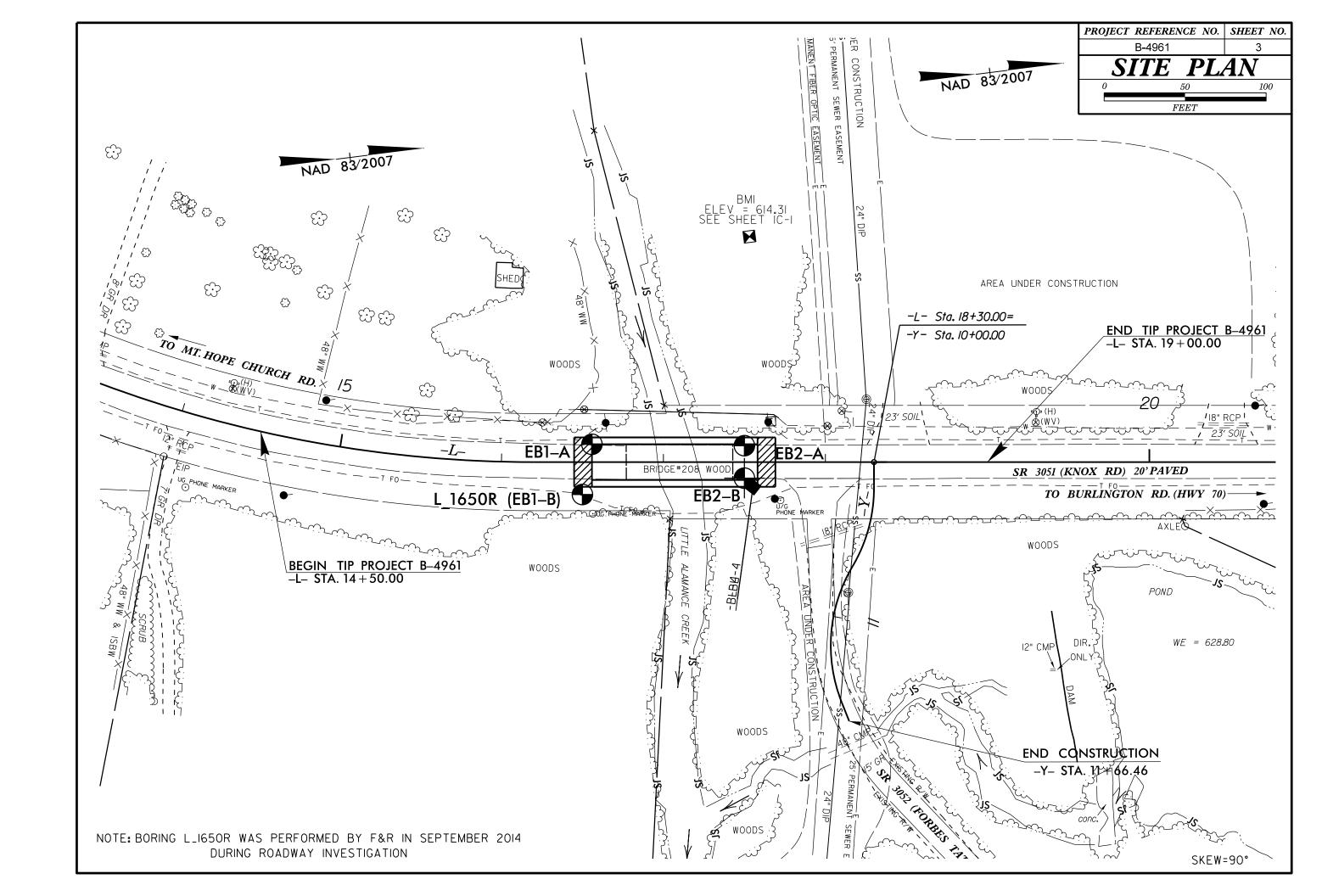
| PROJECT REFERENCE NO. | SHEET NO. |
|-----------------------|-----------|
| B-4961 | 2 |

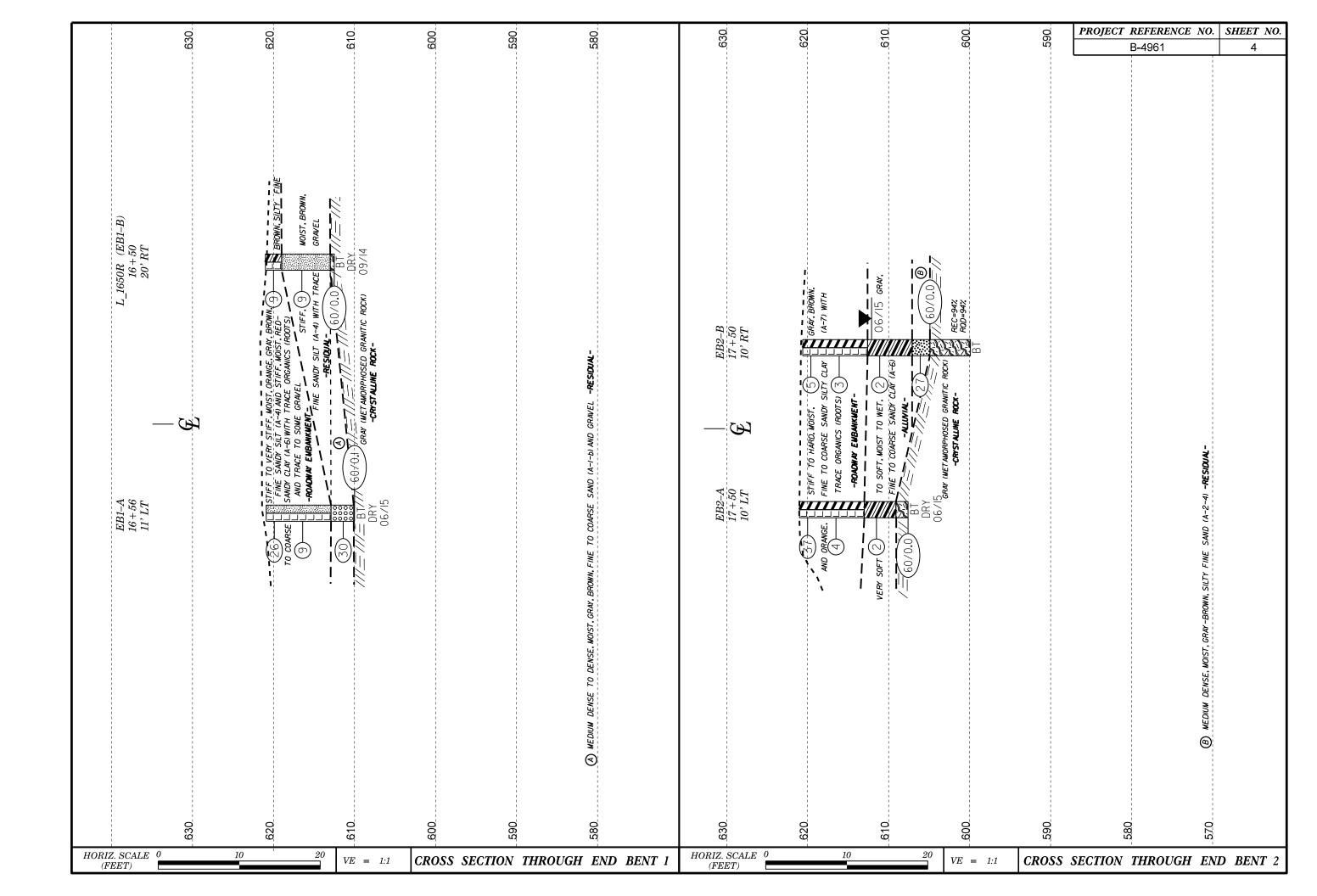
NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

SOIL AND ROCK LEGEND, TERMS, SYMBOLS, AND ABBREVIATIONS

| SOIL DESCRIPTION | GRADATION | ROCK DESCRIPTION | TERMS AND DEFINITIONS |
|---|--|--|---|
| SOIL IS CONSIDERED UNCONSOLIDATED, SEMI-CONSOLIDATED, OR WEATHERED EARTH MATERIALS THAT CAN | WELL GRADED - INDICATES A GOOD REPRESENTATION OF PARTICLE SIZES FROM FINE TO COARSE. | HARD ROCK IS NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL THAT WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED. AN INFERRED ROCK LINE INDICATES THE LEVEL AT WHICH NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL. | ALLUYIUM (ALLUY.) - SOILS THAT HAVE BEEN TRANSPORTED BY WATER. |
| BE PENETRATED WITH A CONTINUOUS FLIGHT POWER AUGER AND YIELD LESS THAN 100 BLOWS PER FOOT ACCORDING TO THE STANDARD PENETRATION TEST (AASHTO T 206, ASTM D1586). SOIL CLASSIFICATION | <u>UNIFORMLY GRADED</u> - INDICATES THAT SOIL PARTICLES ARE ALL APPROXIMATELY THE SAME SIZE. <u>GAP-GRADED</u> - INDICATES A MIXTURE OF UNIFORM PARTICLE SIZES OF TWO OR MORE SIZES. | SPT REFUSAL IS PENETRATION BY A SPLIT SPOON SAMPLER EQUAL TO OR LESS THAN 0.1 FOOT PER 60 | AQUIFER - A WATER BEARING FORMATION OR STRATA. |
| IS BASED ON THE AASHTO SYSTEM. BASIC DESCRIPTIONS GENERALLY INCLUDE THE FOLLOWING: CONSISTENCY, COLOR, TEXTURE, MOISTURE, AASHTO CLASSIFICATION, AND OTHER PERTINENT FACTORS SUCH | ANGULARITY OF GRAINS | BLOWS IN NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL, THE TRANSITION BETWEEN SOIL AND ROCK IS OFTEN REPRESENTED BY A ZONE OF WEATHERED ROCK. | ARENACEOUS - APPLIED TO ROCKS THAT HAVE BEEN DERIVED FROM SAND OR THAT CONTAIN SAND. |
| AS MINERALOGICAL COMPOSITION, ANGULARITY, STRUCTURE, PLASTICITY, ETC. FOR EXAMPLE, | THE ANGULARITY OR ROUNDNESS OF SOIL GRAINS IS DESIGNATED BY THE TERMS: | ROCK MATERIALS ARE TYPICALLY DIVIDED AS FOLLOWS: | ARGILLACEOUS - APPLIED TO ALL ROCKS OR SUBSTANCES COMPOSED OF CLAY MINERALS, OR HAVING |
| VERY STIFF,GRAY,SILTY CLAY,MOIST WITH INTERBEDDED FINE SAND LAYERS,HIGHLY PLASTIC,A-7-6 | ANGULAR, SUBANGULAR, SUBROUNDED, OR ROUNDED. | WEATHERED NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL THAT WOULD YIELD SPT N VALUES > | A NOTABLE PROPORTION OF CLAY IN THEIR COMPOSITION, SUCH AS SHALE, SLATE, ETC. |
| SOIL LEGEND AND AASHTO CLASSIFICATION | MINERALOGICAL COMPOSITION | ROCK (WR) 100 BLOWS PER FOOT IF TESTED. | ARTESIAN - GROUND WATER THAT IS UNDER SUFFICIENT PRESSURE TO RISE ABOVE THE LEVEL AT WHICH IT IS ENCOUNTERED, BUT WHICH DOES NOT NECESSARILY RISE TO OR ABOVE THE GROUND |
| GENERAL GRANULAR MATERIALS SILT-CLAY MATERIALS CLASS. (≤ 35% PASSING *200) (> 35% PASSING *200) ORGANIC MATERIALS | MINERAL NAMES SUCH AS QUARTZ, FELDSPAR, MICA, TALC, KAOLIN, ETC. | CRYSTALLINE ROCK (CR) FINE TO COARSE GRAIN IGNEOUS AND METAMORPHIC ROCK THAT WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED. ROCK TYPE INCLUDES GRANITE, | SURFACE. |
| GROUP A-1 A-3 A-2 A-4 A-5 A-6 A-7 A-1, A-2 A-4, A-5 | ARE USED IN DESCRIPTIONS WHEN THEY ARE CONSIDERED OF SIGNIFICANCE. | CINE TO COASE CRAIN METAMORPHIC AND NON-COASTAL PLAIN | CALCAREOUS (CALC.) - SOILS THAT CONTAIN APPRECIABLE AMOUNTS OF CALCIUM CARBONATE. |
| CLASS. A-1-0 A-1-b A-2-4 A-2-5 A-2-6 A-2-7 A-7-5 A-7-6 A-3 A-6, A-7 | COMPRESSIBILITY | I NON-CRIST HELINE SEDIMENTARY ROCK THAT WOULD YEILD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED. | COLLUVIUM - ROCK FRAGMENTS MIXED WITH SOIL DEPOSITED BY GRAVITY ON SLOPE OR AT BOTTOM |
| SYMBOL 000000000000000000000000000000000000 | SLIGHTLY COMPRESSIBLE LL < 31 MODERATELY COMPRESSIBLE LL = 31 - 50 | ROCK TYPE INCLUDES PHYLLITE, SLATE, SANDSTONE, ETC. COASTAL PLAIN COASTAL PLAIN SEDIMENTS CEMENTED INTO ROCK, BUT MAY NOT YIELD | OF SLOPE. |
| 7. PASSING | HIGHLY COMPRESSIBLE LL > 50 | SEDIMENTARY ROCK SPT REFUSAL. ROCK TYPE INCLUDES LIMESTONE, SANDSTONE, CEMENTED SHELL BEDS, ETC. | CORE RECOVERY (REC.) - TOTAL LENGTH OF ALL MATERIAL RECOVERED IN THE CORE BARREL DIVIDED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF CORE RUN AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE. |
| *10 50 MX 50 MX 51 MN 51 MN GRANULAR CLAY PEAT | PERCENTAGE OF MATERIAL | WEATHERING | DIKE - A TABULAR BODY OF IGNEOUS ROCK THAT CUTS ACROSS THE STRUCTURE OF ADJACENT |
| #200 15 MX 25 MX 10 MX 35 MX 35 MX 35 MX 35 MX 36 MN 36 MN 36 MN 36 MN 36 MN | GRANULAR SILT - CLAY ORGANIC MATERIAL SOILS SOILS OTHER MATERIAL | FRESH ROCK FRESH, CRYSTALS BRIGHT, FEW JOINTS MAY SHOW SLIGHT STAINING, ROCK RINGS UNDER | ROCKS OR CUTS MASSIVE ROCK. |
| MATERIAL | TRACE OF ORGANIC MATTER 2 - 3% 3 - 5% TRACE 1 - 10% | HAMMER IF CRYSTALLINE. | <u>DIP</u> - THE ANGLE AT WHICH A STRATUM OR ANY PLANAR FEATURE IS INCLINED FROM THE HORIZONTAL. |
| PASSING *40 48 MX 41 MN 48 MX 41 MN 48 MX 41 MN 48 MX 41 MN SOILS WITH | LITTLE ORGANIC MATTER 3 - 5% 5 - 12% LITTLE 10 - 20% MODERATELY ORGANIC 5 - 10% 12 - 20% SOME 20 - 35% | VERY SLIGHT ROCK GENERALLY FRESH, JOINTS STAINED, SOME JOINTS MAY SHOW THIN CLAY COATINGS IF OPEN, | DIP DIRECTION (DIP AZIMUTH) - THE DIRECTION OR BEARING OF THE HORIZONTAL TRACE OF THE |
| PI 6 MX NP 18 MX 18 MX 11 MN 11 MN 18 MX 18 MX 18 MX 11 MN 18 MX 18 MX 11 MN 11 MN 10 MX 18 MX 11 MN 11 MN 11 MN MODERATE HIGHLY | HIGHLY ORGANIC > 10% > 20% HIGHLY 35% AND ABOVE | (V SLI.) CRYSTALS ON A BROKEN SPECIMEN FACE SHINE BRIGHTLY. ROCK RINGS UNDER HAMMER BLOWS IF OF A CRYSTALLINE NATURE. | LINE OF DIP, MEASURED CLOCKWISE FROM NORTH. |
| GROUP INDEX 0 0 0 4 MX 8 MX 12 MX 16 MX NO MX AMOUNTS OF SOILS | GROUND WATER | SLIGHT ROCK GENERALLY FRESH, JOINTS STAINED AND DISCOLORATION EXTENDS INTO ROCK UP TO | FAULT - A FRACTURE OR FRACTURE ZONE ALONG WHICH THERE HAS BEEN DISPLACEMENT OF THE |
| LICIAL TYPES STONE FRACS | ▼ WATER LEVEL IN BORE HOLE IMMEDIATELY AFTER DRILLING | (SLI.) 1 INCH. OPEN JOINTS MAY CONTAIN CLAY. IN GRANITOID ROCKS SOME OCCASIONAL FELDSPAR | SIDES RELATIVE TO ONE ANOTHER PARALLEL TO THE FRACTURE. |
| UF MAJUR GRAYEL, AND SAND CRAYEL AND SAND SOILS SOILS | STATIC WATER LEVEL AFTER 24 HOURS | CRYSTALS ARE DULL AND DISCOLORED. CRYSTALLINE ROCKS RING UNDER HAMMER BLOWS. MODERATE SIGNIFICANT PORTIONS OF ROCK SHOW DISCOLORATION AND WEATHERING EFFECTS. IN | FISSILE - A PROPERTY OF SPLITTING ALONG CLOSELY SPACED PARALLEL PLANES. FLOAT - ROCK FRAGMENTS ON SURFACE NEAR THEIR ORIGINAL POSITION AND DISLODGED FROM |
| MATERIALS SAND SINE CHITELE AND SINES SOLES | → PW PERCHED WATER, SATURATED ZONE, OR WATER BEARING STRATA | (MOD.) GRANITOID ROCKS, MOST FELDSPARS ARE DULL AND DISCOLORED, SOME SHOW CLAY, ROCK HAS | PARENT MATERIAL. |
| GEN. RATING EXCELLENT TO GOOD FAIR TO POOR POOR UNSUITABLE AS SUBGRADE | E | DULL SOUND UNDER HAMMER BLOWS AND SHOWS SIGNIFICANT LOSS OF STRENGTH AS COMPARED WITH FRESH ROCK. | FLOOD PLAIN (FP) - LAND BORDERING A STREAM, BUILT OF SEDIMENTS DEPOSITED BY THE STREAM. |
| PI OF A-7-5 SUBGROUP IS ≤ LL - 30 :PI OF A-7-6 SUBGROUP IS > LL - 30 | SPRING OR SEEP | MODERATELY ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED. IN GRANITOID ROCKS, ALL FELDSPARS DULL | FORMATION (FM.) - A MAPPABLE GEOLOGIC UNIT THAT CAN BE RECOGNIZED AND TRACED IN THE |
| CONSISTENCY OR DENSENESS | MISCELLANEOUS SYMBOLS | SEVERE AND DISCOLORED AND A MAJORITY SHOW KAOLINIZATION, ROCK SHOWS SEVERE LOSS OF STRENGTH | FIELD. |
| COMPACTNESS OR RANGE OF STANDARD RANGE OF UNCONFINED | DOODLAY EMPANAMENT (DE) 25/025 DID 4 DID DIDECTION | (MOD. SEV.) AND CAN BE EXCAVATED WITH A GEOLOGIST'S PICK. ROCK GIVES 'CLUNK' SOUND WHEN STRUCK. IF IESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL | JOINT - FRACTURE IN ROCK ALONG WHICH NO APPRECIABLE MOVEMENT HAS OCCURRED. |
| PRIMARY SOIL TYPE CONSISTENCY PENETRATION RESISTENCE COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH (N-VALUE) (TONS/FT ²) | ROADWAY EMBANKMENT (RE) WITH SOIL DESCRIPTION OF ROCK STRUCTURES | SEVERE ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED. ROCK FABRIC CLEAR AND EVIDENT BUT | LEDGE - A SHELF-LIKE RIDGE OR PROJECTION OF ROCK WHOSE THICKNESS IS SMALL COMPARED TO ITS LATERAL EXTENT. |
| GENERALLY VERY LOOSE < 4 | SOIL SYMBOL SPT DWT TEST BORING SLOPE INDICATOR INSTALLATION | (SEV.) REDUCED IN STRENGTH TO STRONG SOIL. IN GRANITOID ROCKS ALL FELDSPARS ARE KAOLINIZED | LENS - A BODY OF SOIL OR ROCK THAT THINS OUT IN ONE OR MORE DIRECTIONS. |
| GRANIII AR LUUSE 4 10 10 | _ <u>~</u> | TO SOME EXTENT. SOME FRAGMENTS OF STRONG ROCK USUALLY REMAIN. IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT N VALUES > 100 BPF | MOTTLED (MOT.) - IRREGULARLY MARKED WITH SPOTS OF DIFFERENT COLORS, MOTTLING IN SOILS |
| MATERIAL DENSE 30 TO 50 | ARTIFICIAL FILL (AF) OTHER THAN ROADWAY EMBANKMENT AUGER BORING CONE PENETROMETER | VERY ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED. ROCK FABRIC ELEMENTS ARE DISCERNIBLE | USUALLY INDICATES POOR AERATION AND LACK OF GOOD DRAINAGE. |
| (NON-COHESIVE) VERY DENSE > 50 | | SEVERE BUT MASS IS EFFECTIVELY REDUCED TO SOIL STATUS, WITH ONLY FRAGMENTS OF STRONG ROCK | PERCHED WATER - WATER MAINTAINED ABOVE THE NORMAL GROUND WATER LEVEL BY THE PRESENCE |
| VERY SOFT < 2 < 0.25 GENERALLY SOFT 2 TO 4 0.25 TO 0.5 | — INFERRED SOIL BOUNDARY — CORE BORING SOUNDING ROD | (V SEV.) REMAINING. SAPROLITE IS AN EXAMPLE OF ROCK WEATHERED TO A DEGREE THAT ONLY MINOR VESTIGES OF ORIGINAL ROCK FABRIC REMAIN. <u>IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT N VALUES < 100 BPF</u> | OF AN INTERVENING IMPERVIOUS STRATUM. RESIDUAL (RES.) SOIL - SOIL FORMED IN PLACE BY THE WEATHERING OF ROCK. |
| SILT-CLAY MEDIUM STIFF 4 TO 8 0.5 TO 1.0 | INFERRED ROCK LINE MW MONITORING WELL TEST BORING WITH CORE | COMPLETE ROCK REDUCED TO SOIL. ROCK FABRIC NOT DISCERNIBLE, OR DISCERNIBLE ONLY IN SMALL AND | ROCK QUALITY DESIGNATION (RQD) - A MEASURE OF ROCK QUALITY DESCRIBED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF |
| MATERIAL STIFF 8 TO 15 1 TO 2 (COHESIVE) VERY STIFF 15 TO 30 2 TO 4 | , DIEZOMETER | SCATTERED CONCENTRATIONS, QUARTZ MAY BE PRESENT AS DIKES OR STRINGERS, SAPROLITE IS ALSO AN EXAMPLE. | ROCK SEGMENTS EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 4 INCHES DIVIDED BY THE TOTAL LENGTH OF CORE |
| HARD > 30 > 4 | TTT ALLUVIAL SOIL BOUNDARY A INSTALLATION SPT N-VALUE | ROCK HARDNESS | RUN AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE. |
| TEXTURE OR GRAIN SIZE | RECOMMENDATION SYMBOLS | VERY HARD CANNOT BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR SHARP PICK, BREAKING OF HAND SPECIMENS REQUIRES | SAPROLITE (SAP.) - RESIDUAL SOIL THAT RETAINS THE RELIC STRUCTURE OR FABRIC OF THE PARENT ROCK. |
| U.S. STD. SIEVE SIZE 4 10 40 60 200 270 | UNDERCUT UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION - UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION - UNSUITABLE WASTE UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION - | SEVERAL HARD BLOWS OF THE GEOLOGIST'S PICK. BREAKING OF HAND SPECIMENS REGULRES | SILL - AN INTRUSIVE BODY OF IGNEOUS ROCK OF APPROXIMATELY UNIFORM THICKNESS AND |
| OPENING (MM) 4.76 2.00 0.42 0.25 0.075 0.053 | USED IN THE TOP 3 FEET OF | HARD CAN BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR PICK ONLY WITH DIFFICULTY. HARD HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED | RELATIVELY THIN COMPARED WITH ITS LATERAL EXTENT, THAT HAS BEEN EMPLACED PARALLEL TO THE BEDDING OR SCHISTOSITY OF THE INTRUDED ROCKS. |
| BOULDER COBBLE GRAVEL COARSE FINE SILT CLAY | UNDERCUT ONCEASSIFIED EXCHAPTION - EMBANKMENT OR BACKFILL | TO DETACH HAND SPECIMEN. | SLICKENSIDE - POLISHED AND STRIATED SURFACE THAT RESULTS FROM FRICTION ALONG A FAULT |
| (BLDR,) (COB,) (GR,) SHIND SHIND (SL,) (CL,) | ABBREVIATIONS | MODERATELY CAN BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR PICK, GOUGES OR GROOVES TO 0.25 INCHES DEEP CAN BE HARD EXCAVATED BY HARD BLOW OF A GEOLOGIST'S PICK, HAND SPECIMENS CAN BE DETACHED | OR SLIP PLANE. |
| GRAIN MM 305 75 2.0 0.25 0.05 0.005 | AR - AUGER REFUSAL MED MEDIUM VST - VANE SHEAR TEST | BY MODERATE BLOWS. | STANDARD PENETRATION TEST (PENETRATION RESISTANCE) (SPT) - NUMBER OF BLOWS (N OR BPF) OF |
| SIZE IN. 12 3 | BT - BORING TERMINATED MICA MICACEOUS WEA WEATHERED CL CLAY MOD MODERATELY 7 - UNIT WEIGHT | MEDIUM CAN BE GROOVED OR GOUGED 0.05 INCHES DEEP BY FIRM PRESSURE OF KNIFE OR PICK POINT. CAN BE EXCAVATED IN SMALL CHIPS TO PEICES I INCH MAXIMUM SIZE BY HARD BLOWS OF THE | A 140 LB. HAMMER FALLING 30 INCHES REQUIRED TO PRODUCE A PENETRATION OF 1 FOOT INTO SOIL WITH A 2 INCH OUTSIDE DIAMETER SPLIT SPOON SAMPLER, SPT REFUSAL IS PENETRATION EQUAL |
| SOIL MOISTURE - CORRELATION OF TERMS | CPT - CONE PENETRATION TEST NP - NON PLASTIC $\gamma_{ m d}$ - DRY UNIT WEIGHT | POINT OF A GEOLOGIST'S PICK. | TO OR LESS THAN 0.1 FOOT PER 60 BLOWS. |
| SOIL MOISTURE SCALE FIELD MOISTURE (ATTERBERG LIMITS) DESCRIPTION GUIDE FOR FIELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION | CSE COARSE ORG ORGANIC DMT - DILATOMETER TEST PMT - PRESSUREMETER TEST SAMPLE ABBREVIATIONS | SOFT CAN BE GROVED OR GOUGED READILY BY KNIFE OR PICK, CAN BE EXCAVATED IN FRAGMENTS | STRATA CORE RECOVERY (SREC.) - TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATA MATERIAL RECOVERED DIVIDED BY |
| | DPT - DYNAMIC PENETRATION TEST SAP SAPROLITIC S - BULK | FROM CHIPS TO SEVERAL INCHES IN SIZE BY MODERATE BLOWS OF A PICK POINT. SMALL, THIN PIECES CAN BE BROKEN BY FINGER PRESSURE. | TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATUM AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE. STRATA ROCK DUALITY DESIGNATION (SROD) - A MEASURE OF ROCK DUALITY DESCRIBED BY INTAI |
| - SATURATED - USUALLY LIQUID; VERY WET, USUALLY (SAT.) FROM BELOW THE GROUND WATER TABLE | e - VOID RATIO SD SAND, SANDY SS - SPLIT SPOON F - FINE SL SILT, SILTY ST - SHELBY TUBE | VERY CAN BE CARVED WITH KNIFE. CAN BE EXCAVATED READILY WITH POINT OF PICK. PIECES 1 INCH | STRATA ROCK QUALITY DESIGNATION (SROD) - A MEASURE OF ROCK QUALITY DESCRIBED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF ROCK SEGMENTS WITHIN A STRATUM EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 4 INCHES DIVIDED BY THE TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATA AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE. |
| LL LIOUID LIMIT | FOSS FOSSILIFEROUS SLI SLIGHTLY RS - ROCK | SOFT OR MORE IN THICKNESS CAN BE BROKEN BY FINGER PRESSURE. CAN BE SCRATCHED READILY BY | |
| PLASTIC SEMISOLID: REQUIRES DRYING TO | FRAC FRACTURED, FRACTURES TCR - TRICONE REFUSAL RT - RECOMPACTED TRIAXIAL | FINGERNAIL. FRACTURE SPACING BEDDING | TOPSOIL (TS.) - SURFACE SOILS USUALLY CONTAINING ORGANIC MATTER. |
| (PI) PL PLASTIC LIMIT | FRAGS FRAGMENTS ω - MOISTURE CONTENT CBR - CALIFORNIA BEARING HI HIGHLY V - VERY RATIO | TERM SPACING BEDDING TERM SPACING TERM THICKNESS | BENCH MARK: BL-4, N: 843518.4803, E: 1809465.5372 |
| | EQUIPMENT USED ON SUBJECT PROJECT | VERY WIDE MORE THAN 10 FEET VERY THICKLY BEDDED 4 FEET | ELEVATION: 620.26 FEET |
| OM OPTIMUM MOISTURE - MOIST - (M) SOLID; AT OR NEAR OPTIMUM MOISTURE | DRILL UNITS: ADVANCING TOOLS: HAMMER TYPE: | WIDE 3 TO 10 FEET THICKLY BEDDED 1.5 - 4 FEET MODERATELY CLOSE 1 TO 3 FEET THINLY BEDDED 0.16 - 1.5 FEET | LEEVATION: 020:20 TEET |
| SL _ SHRINKAGE LIMIT | CME-45C CLAY BITS X AUTOMATIC MANUAL | CLOSE 0.16 TO 1 FOOT VERY THINLY BEDDED 0.03 - 0.16 FEET | NOTES: |
| - DRY - (D) REQUIRES ADDITIONAL WATER TO ATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE | 6° CONTINUOUS FLIGHT AUGER CORE SIZE; | VERY CLOSE LESS THAN 0.16 FEET THICKLY LAMINATED 0.008 - 0.03 FEET THINLY LAMINATED < 0.008 FEET | |
| PLASTICITY | X CME-55 | INDURATION (0.000 FEET | |
| | | FOR SEDIMENTARY ROCKS, INDURATION IS THE HARDENING OF MATERIAL BY CEMENTING, HEAT, PRESSURE, ETC. | |
| PLASTICITY INDEX (PI) DRY STRENGTH NON PLASTIC 0-5 VERY LOW | CME-550 HARD FACED FINGER BITS X-N Q3 | RUBBING WITH FINGER FREES NUMEROUS GRAINS: | |
| SLIGHTLY PLASTIC 6-15 SLIGHT | VANE SHEAR TEST CASING WY ADVANCER HAND TOOLS: | GENTLE BLOW BY HAMMER DISINTEGRATES SAMPLE. | |
| MODERATELY PLASTIC 16-25 MEDIUM HIGHLY PLASTIC 26 OR MORE HIGH | POST HOLE DIGGER | MODERATELY INDURATED GRAINS CAN BE SEPARATED FROM SAMPLE WITH STEEL PROBE; BREAKS EASILY WHEN HIT WITH HAMMER. | |
| COLOR | PORTABLE HOIST TRICONE STEEL TEETH HAND AUGER | CDAING ADE DIFFICULT TO CEPADATE WITH CTFFL BRODE. | |
| | TRICONE TUNG,-CARB. SOUNDING ROD | INDURATED GRAINS ARE DIFFICULT TO SEPARATE WITH STEEL PROBE; DIFFICULT TO BREAK WITH HAMMER. | |
| DESCRIPTIONS MAY INCLUDE COLOR OR COLOR COMBINATIONS (TAN, RED, YELLOW-BROWN, BLUE-GRAY). | CORE BIT VANE SHEAR TEST | SHARP HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED TO BREAK SAMPLE; | |
| MODIFIERS SUCH AS LIGHT, DARK, STREAKED, ETC. ARE USED TO DESCRIBE APPEARANCE. | | EXTREMELY INDURATED SAMPLE BREAKS ACROSS GRAINS. | DATE: 8-15-14 |





| WBS 40152.1.1 | | TY GUILFORD | GEOLOGIST C. Wang | | WBS | 40152.1.1 | | TIP | P B-4961 | COUNTY | / GUILFOF | RD | | | GEOLOGIST D. Racey | |
|--|--------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|--|-------------------|--|---------|---------|---------------------|-------------|------------------|--------------|------|---------|--------------------------|--|
| | D. 208 ON SR 3051 (KNOX RD.) | | | GROUND WTR (ft) | - | | BRIDGF | | 8 ON SR 3051 (KN | | | | ANCF | CRE | · · | GROUND WTR |
| BORING NO. EB1-A | STATION 16+56 | OFFSET 11 ft LT | ALIGNMENT -L- | 0 HR. Dry | - | ING NO. L_165 | | | ATION 16+50 | | OFFSET 2 | | | | ALIGNMENT -L- | 0 HR. |
| COLLAR ELEV. 620.9 ft | TOTAL DEPTH 10.9 ft | NORTHING 843,423 | + | 24 HR. Dry | | LAR ELEV. 62 | - | | TAL DEPTH 8.5 ft | | NORTHING | | | | EASTING 1,809,457 | 24 HR. |
| RILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE F&F | | DRILL METHOD H | | ER TYPE Automatic | | | | | CME-55 76% 02/22/20 | | | | | ор н.е | <u> </u> | HAMMER TYPE Automat |
| PRILLER S. Davis | START DATE 06/10/15 | COMP. DATE 06/10/15 | SURFACE WATER DEPTH NA | | | LER S. Davis | | | ART DATE 09/09/ | | COMP. DA | | | | SURFACE WATER DEPT | |
| LEV DRIVE DEPTH BLOW COU | IT BLOWS PER FOO | SAMP. L | SOIL AND ROCK DESC | | ELEV | DRIVE DEPTH | BLOW CO | DUNT | BLOWS | PER FOOT | | SAMP. | | L | SOIL AND ROCK | |
| DRIVE ELEV (ft) DEPTH (ft) 0.5ft 0.5 | BLOWS PER FOO 0.5ft 0 25 50 | 75 100 SAMP. | 1 | ACE 0.0 KMENT , FINE SANDY OARSE SAND (ROOTS) AND ENTS COARSE SAND -1-b) OCK ED GRANITIC I Standard Elevation 610.0 ROCK NITIC ROCK) | ELEV (ft) 625 620 | DRIVE ELEV (ft) DEPTH (ft) 621.0 0.0 617.5 3.5 | | 0.5ft 4 | BLOWS | PER FOOT | | SAMP. NO. | | L O G | 1 | SURFACE MBANKMENT Y FINE TO COARSE 6), WITH TRACE DIME GRAVEL. DY SILT (A-4), WITH SAND & GRAVEL. LINE ROCK ETA-GRANITE) ead with Standard sal at Elevation 612.5 LLINE ROCK (RANITE) I-B) was performed by 4 during th roadway |

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SHEET 6 OF 9

| WBS | 40152 | 11 | | | ТІ | P | B-4961 | COUNT | Y GU | II FOF | RD | | | GEOLOGIST C Wang | | |
|------|--------------|---------------|--------|-------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|---------|---------------------|--------|------------|-------|---|-----------------------------------|------------|
| | | | BRII | DGE N | | | | | | | | NCE | CREE | | GROUNI | O WTR (ft) |
| | NG NO. | | | | | | | , | | | | | | ALIGNMENT -L- | 0 HR. | ` ' |
| COLI | AR ELE | V . 62 | 1.0 ft | | TO | OT | TAL DEPTH 13.4 | ft | NOR | THING | 843,5 | 16 | | EASTING 1,809,440 | 24 HR. | - |
| | | | | ΓE F& | | | | | 1 | | | | D H.S | <u> </u> | | |
| DRIL | LER S. | Davis | | | S | TA | ART DATE 06/10/ | 15 | СОМІ | P. DA1 | | | | | | |
| ELEV | DRIVE | DEPTH | BLO | W COL | | П | | | | | SAMP. | | L | | | |
| (ft) | ELEV (ft) | (ft) | 0.5ft | 0.5ft | 0.5ft | | 0 25 | 50 | 75 I | 100 | NO. | <u>MOI</u> | | SUIL AND ROCK DESC | RIPTION | |
| 625 | - | - - - | | TOTAL DEPTH | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 620 | 621.0 | 0.0 | 5 | 10 | 27 | H | | | | | | M | | | | 0.0 |
| | ļ † | - | | | | | 37 | 1 | | | | IVI | | GRAY, BROWN, FINE SAND | Y SILTY C | |
| | 617.5 | - 3.5 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 1 | •4 | | | | | М | | | | |
| 615 | 4 | - | | | | ╟ | ! | | | | | | | | | |
| | 612.5 | 8.5 | 5 | 1 | 1 | $\left \cdot \right $ | <u> </u> | | | | | , | | | | 8.0 |
| 610 | <u> </u> | - | ບ | | ' | | P ² | | | | | W | | GRAY, FINE TO COARSE S (A-6) | SANDY CLA | |
| | 607.6 | - - 13.4 | | | | | | | -+ | | | | | 609.1 CRYSTALLINE RO | OCK | 12.4 |
| | 007.0 | - | 60/0.0 | | | ľ | | , | | 60/0.0 [©] | 1 | | E | GRAY (METAMORPHOSE | D GRANITI | C |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Boring Terminated with Penetration Test Refusal at E ft in CRYSTALLINE I (METAMORPHOSED GRAI NOTES: | Elevation 60 ROCK NITIC ROC | |

| WBS | 40152 | 2.1.1 | | | TI | P B-4961 | | COUNT | Y GUILFO | RD | | | GEOLOGIST C. Wang | | |
|-------|---------------|----------------|--------------|-------|--------|--|------------------|----------|-----------|----------------|------------|-------------|--|-----------------|-----------|
| SITE | DESCR | IPTION | I BRI | DGE N | NO. 20 | 08 ON SR | 3051 (KNC | X RD.) O | VER LITTL | E ALAM | ANCE | CRE | EK | GROUNE | WTR (ft |
| BOR | ING NO. | EB2- | -B | | S | TATION 1 | 17+50 | | OFFSET | 10 ft RT | | | ALIGNMENT -L- | 0 HR. | 7.7 |
| COL | LAR ELE | EV . 62 | 20.6 ft | | TO | OTAL DEP | TH 20.7 f | t | NORTHIN | G 843,5 | 514 | | EASTING 1,809,459 | 24 HR. | 8.5 |
| DRILI | - RIG/HAI | MMER E | FF./DA | TE F8 | R2175 | CME-55 76 | % 02/25/201 | 5 | ı | DRILL I | METHO | D SF | PT Core Boring HAI | MER TYPE | Automatic |
| DRIL | LER S | . Davis | | | S | TART DAT | E 06/10/1 | 5 | COMP. DA | ATE 06/ | 10/15 | | SURFACE WATER DEPTH | N/A | |
| ELEV | DRIVE ELEV | DEPTH | BLC | w col | UNT | | BLOWS I | PER FOOT | | SAMP. | V / | | SOIL AND ROCK DE | SCRIPTION | |
| (ft) | (ft) | (ft) | 0.5ft | 0.5ft | 0.5ft | 0 | 25 | 50 | 75 100 | NO. | МО | O G | ELEV. (ft) | ESCRIPTION | DEPTH (|
| 625 | - | - | | | | | | | | | | _ | - | | |
| 000 | 620.6 - | 0.0 | | | | | | | | | | | 620.6 GROUND SU | RFACE | 0 |
| 620 | | | 2 | 2 | 3 | 5 | | | | | М | | - ROADWAY EMB A ORANGE, RED-BROW | | <u> </u> |
| | 617.1 | 3.5 | | | | <i>i</i> :::: | | | | | | | (A-7-5) WITH TRACE FIN SAND AND ORGAN | NE AND COAR | |
| 615 | _ | Ĺ | 2 | 2 | 1 | 4 3 · · · | | | | | M | | - SAND AND ONGAN | C3 (NOO13) | |
| | - | ŀ | | | | <u> </u> | | | | | _ | | 612.6 | | 8 |
| | 612.1 | 8.5 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | M | | GRAY, SILTY FINE SAI | | |
| 610 | _ | F | | | | | + | | + | - | | | - GRAT, SILTT FINE SAI | NDT CLAT (A-C |)) |
| | 607.1 | 13.5 | | | | | | : : : : | | | | | 607.1 | | 13 |
| 605 | 605.0 | [L 15.7 | 3 | 5 | 22 | | 2 7 | : | | | М | | RESIDUA 604.9 GRAY, BROWN, SILTY F | | 2-4) 15 |
| | - | - 10.7 | 60/0.0 | | | | | | 60/0.0 | T | | | CRYSTALLINE GRAY (METAMORPHO | ROCK | |
| | - | F | | | | | | | | | | | ROCK) | | , |
| 600 | | <u> </u> | | | | | | | 1 | 4 | - | | _599.9 Boring Terminated at Ele | vation 599 9 ft | 20 in |
| | - | F | | | | | | | | | | | CRYSTALLINE ROCK (MI GRANITIC R | ETAMORPHOS | ED |
| | - - | | | | | | | | | | | | - NOTES 1) AUGER REFUSAL | , : | N |
| | - - - | | | | | | | | | | | | CORING AT | 15.7' | |
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NCDOT GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

| WBS | 40152 | 2.1.1 | | | TIP | B-496 | 61 | С | OUNT | Υ (| SUILFOR | RD | | GEOLOGIST C. Wan | 9 | | |
|-------|--------|----------------|---------|--|---------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|------|--|---------|---------|-------------|
| SITE | DESCR | RIPTION | I BRI | DGE NO | . 208 (| ON SR | 3051 (K | NOX F | RD.) C | VEF | RLITTLE | ALAMANCE CF | REE | K | | GROUN | ID WTR (ft) |
| 3OR | ING NO | . EB2- | В | | STAT | TION | 17+50 | | | OF | FSET | 10 ft RT | | ALIGNMENT -L- | | 0 HR. | 7.7 |
| COL | LAR EL | EV . 62 | 20.6 ft | | TOTA | AL DE | PTH 20. | .7 ft | | NC | RTHING | 843,514 | | EASTING 1,809,459 | | 24 HR. | 8.5 |
| DRILL | RIG/HA | MMER E | FF./DA | TE F&R2 | 175 CM | ЛЕ-55 7 | 76% 02/25/ | 2015 | | | | DRILL METHOD | SP1 | Γ Core Boring | HAMM | ER TYPE | Automatic |
| DRIL | LER S | . Davis | | | STAF | RT DA | TE 06/1 | 0/15 | | СС | MP. DA | TE 06/10/15 | | SURFACE WATER DE | PTH N/ | Ά | |
| OR | E SIZE | NQ3 | | | TOTA | AL RU | N 5.0 ft | | | | | | | | | | |
| RUN | | | | | | | | | | L O G | ELEV. (1 | 7) | D | ESCRIPTION AND REMARK | (S | | DEPTH (f |
|)4.94 | | | | , , | 70 | /* | | /,0 | 70 | | | ., | | Begin Coring @ 15.7 ft | | | <u> </u> |
| | 604.9 | 15.7 | 5.0 | 3:20/1.0 2:37/1.0 3:26/1.0 3:48/1.0 | | (4.7) 94% | | (4.7) 94% | (4.7) 94% | | _ 604.9 - - | | | CRYSTALLINE ROCK LY WEATHERED TO FRES ORPHOSED GRANITIC RO | H, MODE | | |
| 600 | 599.9 | 20.7 | | 2:54/1.0 | | | | | | | 599.9 | Poring Torm | inat | FRACTURE SPACING ed at Elevation 599.9 ft in CF | VCTALLI | NE BOCK | 20. |
| | , | ‡ | | | | | | | | | - - | | | TAMORPHOSED GRANITIC | | NE ROCK | |
| | | ‡ | | | | | | | | | - - - | 1) AUGE | RR | NOTES: REFUSAL AT 15.7', BEGIN C | ORING A | T 15.7' | |
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CORE PHOTOGRAPHS: Bridge No. 208 on SR 3051 over Little Alamance Creek, EB2-B 17+50, 10' RT





Bridge No. 208 on SR 3051 (Knox Road) over Little Alamance Creek SITE PHOTOGRAPHS



Photograph No. 1: View of drilling operations at boring EB1-B looking northwest



Photograph No. 2: View of End Bent 1 looking south



Photograph No. 3: View of Forbes Tate Road (-Y-) looking east



Photograph No. 4: View of Little Alamance Creek looking upstream