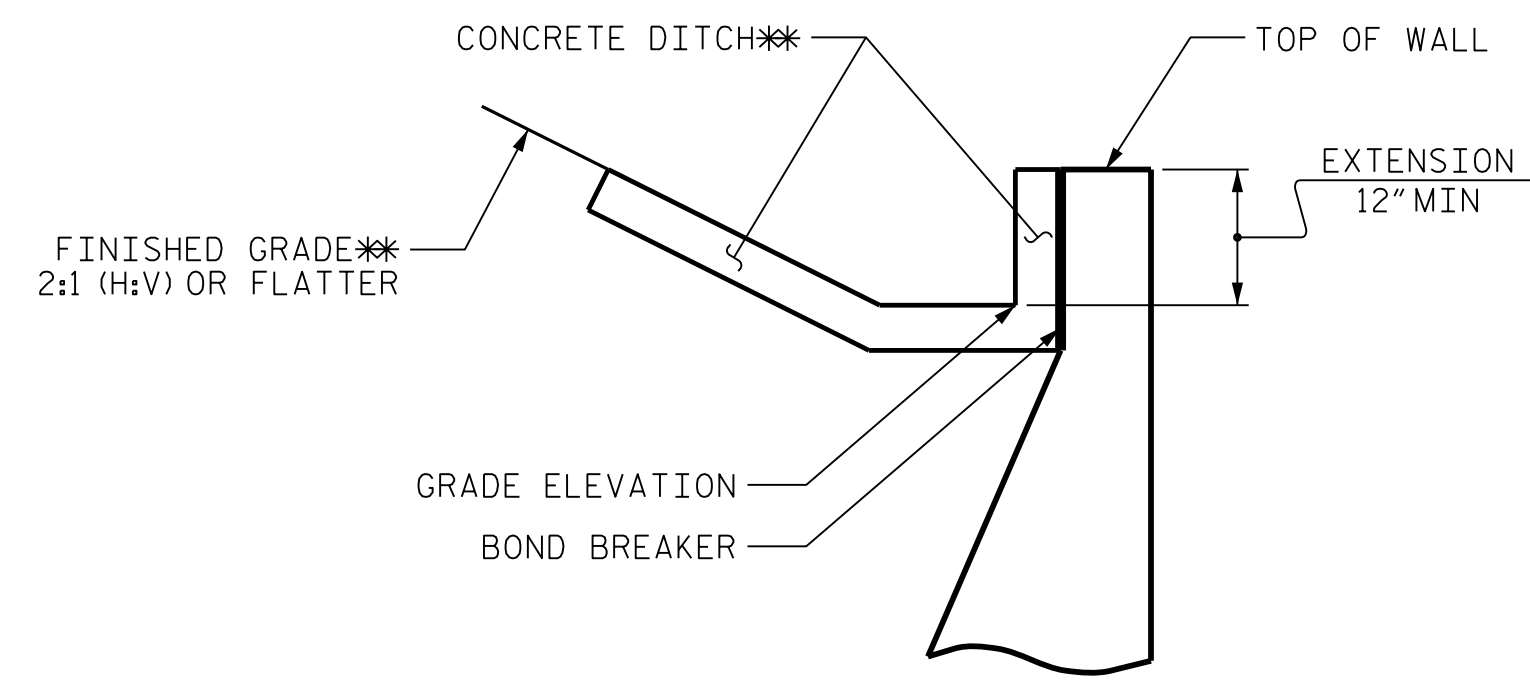


GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEER

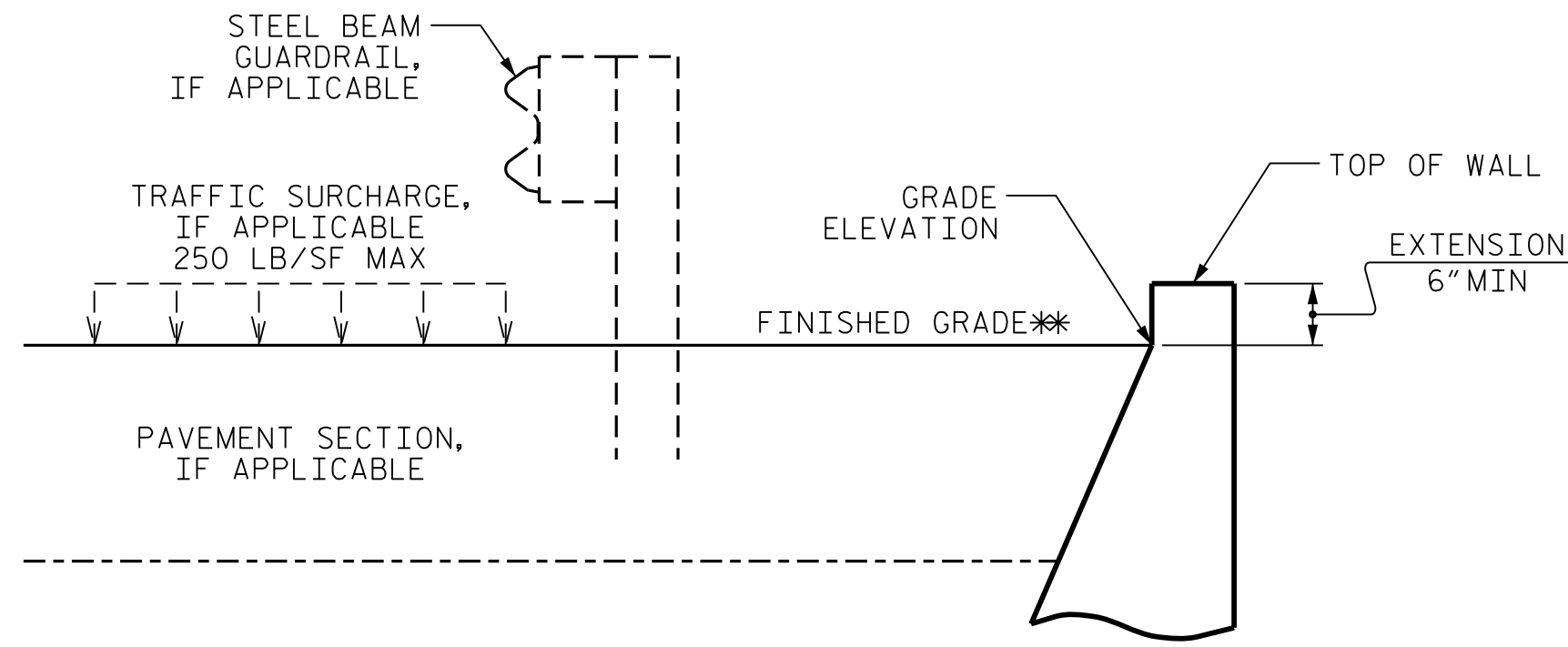
ENGINEER

SIGNATURE: _____ DATE: _____



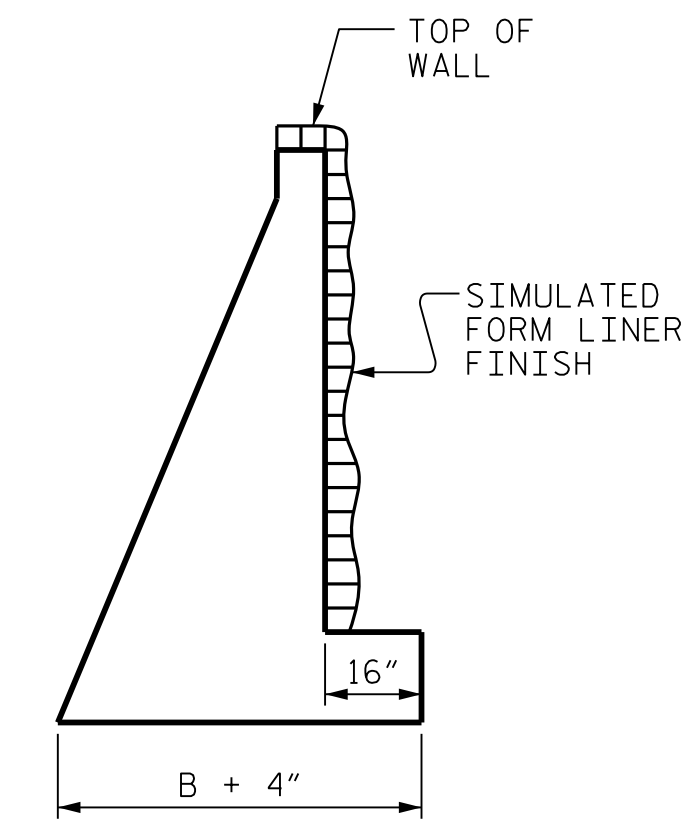
SLOPE CASE

**SEE ROADWAY PLANS FOR CONCRETE DITCH AND FINISHED GRADE DETAILS.



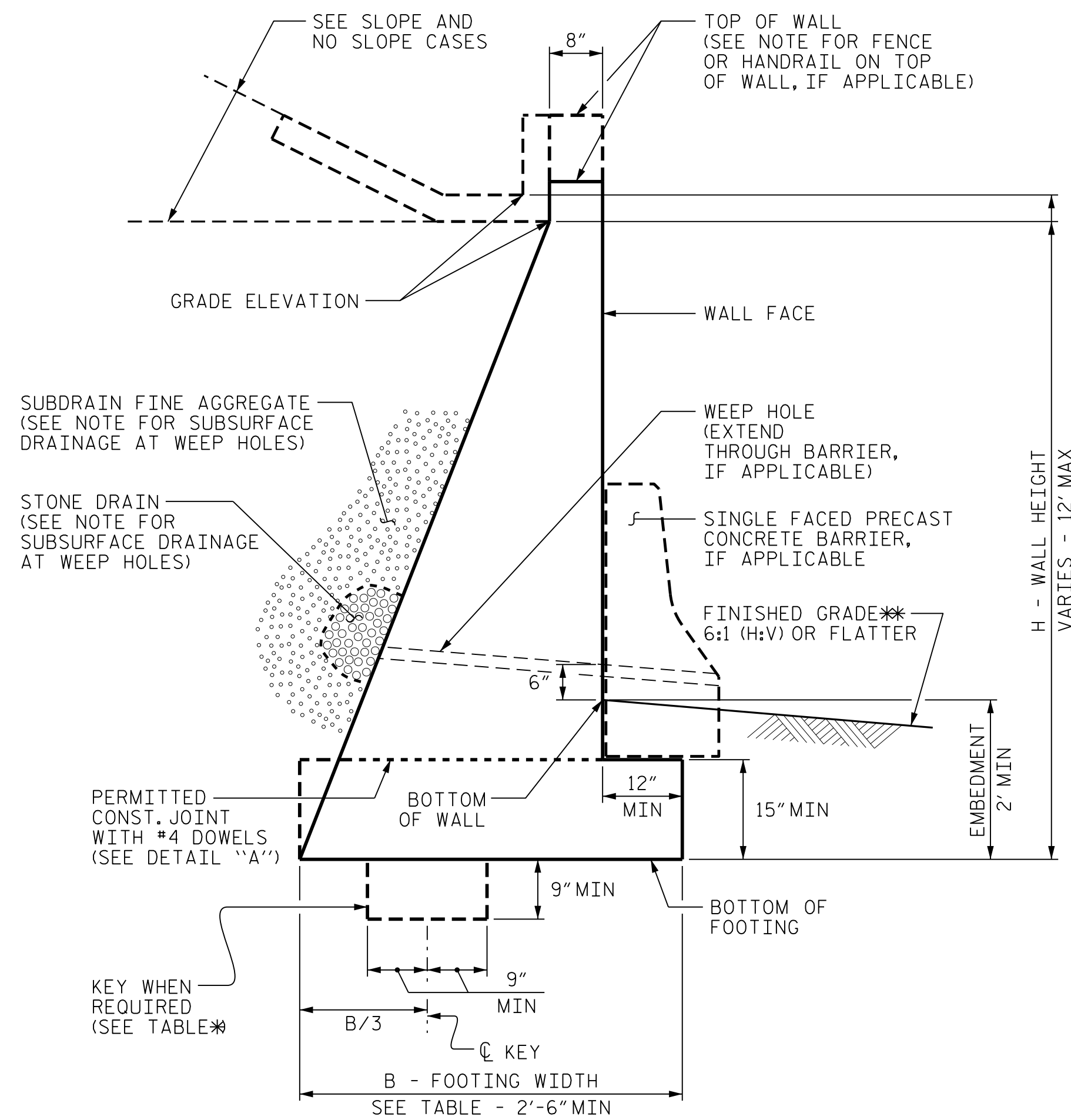
NO SLOPE CASE

**SEE ROADWAY PLANS FOR FINISHED GRADE DETAILS.



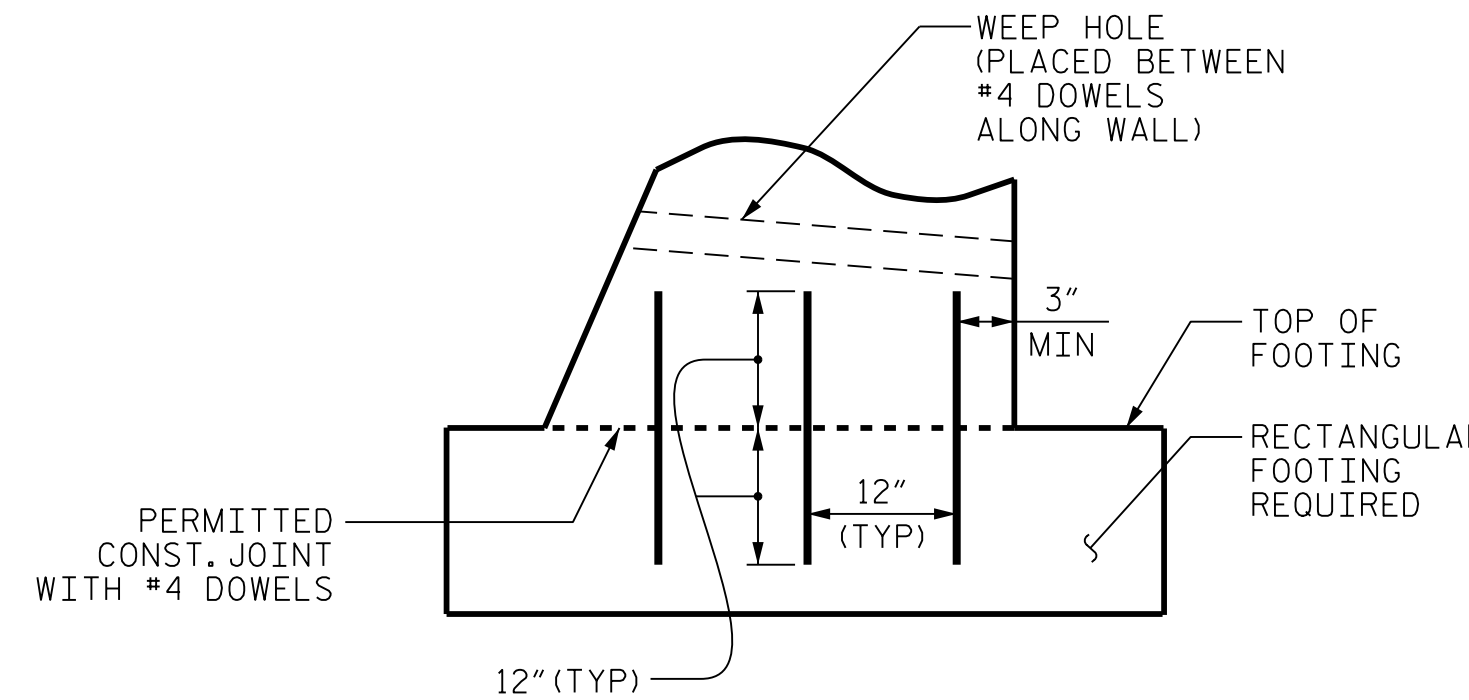
FORM LINER DETAIL

(WHEN APPLICABLE)



STANDARD CIP GRAVITY WALL

**SEE ROADWAY PLANS FOR FINISHED GRADE DETAILS.



DETAIL "A"

H (FT)	3 - < 6	6 - 9	> 9 - 12
SLOPE CASE	.66	.70*	.75*
NO SLOPE CASE WITH TRAFFIC SURCHARGE	.80	.75*	.70*
NO SLOPE CASE WITHOUT TRAFFIC SURCHARGE	.60	.60	.60

B/H RATIO (B = 2'-6" MIN)

*KEY IS REQUIRED FOR "SLOPE CASE" OR "NO SLOPE CASE WITH TRAFFIC SURCHARGE" WHEN H IS 6' OR GREATER.

NOTES:

FOR STANDARD CAST-IN-PLACE (CIP) GRAVITY RETAINING WALLS, SEE CAST-IN-PLACE GRAVITY RETAINING WALLS PROVISION.

FOR SUBSURFACE DRAINAGE AT WEEP HOLES, SEE ARTICLE 414-8 OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS.

STANDARD CIP GRAVITY WALLS ARE BASED ON THE FOLLOWING IN-SITU ASSUMED SOIL PARAMETERS:
 UNIT WEIGHT, $\gamma = 120$ LB/CF
 FRICTION ANGLE, $\phi = 35$ DEGREES (GROUNDWATER WITHIN 7' OF BOTTOM OF FOOTING)
 FRICTION ANGLE, $\phi = 30$ DEGREES (GROUNDWATER MORE THAN 7' BELOW BOTTOM OF FOOTING)
 COHESION, $c = 0$ LB/SF

DO NOT USE STANDARD CIP GRAVITY WALLS IF ASSUMED SOIL PARAMETERS ARE NOT APPLICABLE OR GROUNDWATER IS ABOVE BOTTOM OF FOOTING.

DO NOT USE STANDARD CIP GRAVITY WALLS WHEN VERY LOOSE OR SOFT SOIL OR MUCK IS BELOW WALLS.

BEFORE BEGINNING STANDARD CIP GRAVITY WALL CONSTRUCTION, SURVEY WALL LOCATIONS AND SUBMIT WALL PROFILE VIEWS (WALL ENVELOPES) FOR REVIEW. FOR WALL ENVELOPES, INCLUDE BOTTOM OF WALL, EXISTING GROUND AND GRADE ELEVATIONS AND OTHER ELEVATIONS AS NEEDED AT INTERVALS OF 25' OR LESS ALONG WALLS. DO NOT START WALL CONSTRUCTION UNTIL WALL ENVELOPES ARE ACCEPTED.

FOR SIMULATED FORM LINER FINISH, SEE SPECIAL PROVISIONS BEFORE BEGINNING STANDARD CIP GRAVITY WALL CONSTRUCTION.

DO NOT PLACE CONCRETE FOR FOOTINGS UNTIL EXCAVATION DIMENSIONS AND FOUNDATION MATERIAL ARE APPROVED.

WHEN CONSTRUCTING STANDARD CIP GRAVITY WALLS WITH A CONSTRUCTION JOINT AS SHOWN IN DETAIL "A", PROVIDE A MINIMUM OF 3 EQUALLY SPACED #4 DOWELS AT INTERVALS OF 1'-6" ALONG WALLS.

GRADING AT ENDS OF WALL MAY BE REQUIRED TO TRANSITION SOIL AROUND ENDS OF WALLS TO MAINTAIN A 2:1 SLOPE. THIS WORK SHOULD BE PERFORMED AS DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER.

PROJECT NO.: R-5206
 JACKSON COUNTY
 STATION: VARIES, SEE WALL ENVELOPES
 SHEET 4 OF 4

NORTH CAROLINA
 DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
 DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS

GEOTECHNICAL
 ENGINEERING UNIT

STANDARD DETAIL NO. 453.01

STANDARD
CAST-IN-PLACE (CIP)
GRAVITY RETAINING WALL

SHEET NO. W4
 DATE: 3-17-15