

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS
GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

STRUCTURE
SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

CONTENTS

<u>SHEET</u>	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>
1	TITLE SHEET
2	LEGEND
3	SITE PLAN
4	PROFILE(S)
5-8	CROSS SECTION(S)
9-17	BORE LOG & CORE REPORT(S)
18	SOIL TEST RESULTS
19-21	CORE PHOTOGRAPH(S)
22	SITE PHOTOGRAPH(S)

PROJ. REFERENCE NO. 38591.1.1 (B-4821) F.A. PROJ. BRZ-1621(4)
 COUNTY SURRY
 PROJECT DESCRIPTION BRIDGE NO. 088 OVER PAULS CREEK
ON SR 1621 (SPARGER RD.)

SITE DESCRIPTION _____

CAUTION NOTICE

THE SUBSURFACE INFORMATION AND THE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION ON WHICH IT IS BASED WERE MADE FOR THE PURPOSE OF STUDY, PLANNING, AND DESIGN, AND NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION OR PAY PURPOSES. THE VARIOUS FIELD BORING LOGS, ROCK CORES, AND SOIL TEST DATA AVAILABLE MAY BE REVIEWED OR INSPECTED IN RALEIGH BY CONTACTING THE N. C. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION, GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT AT 1919 250-4088. NEITHER THE SUBSURFACE PLANS AND REPORTS, NOR THE FIELD BORING LOGS, ROCK CORES, OR SOIL TEST DATA ARE PART OF THE CONTRACT.

GENERAL SOIL AND ROCK STRATA DESCRIPTIONS AND INDICATED BOUNDARIES ARE BASED ON A GEOTECHNICAL INTERPRETATION OF ALL AVAILABLE SUBSURFACE DATA AND MAY NOT NECESSARILY REFLECT THE ACTUAL SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS BETWEEN BORINGS OR BETWEEN SAMPLED STRATA WITHIN THE BOREHOLE. THE LABORATORY SAMPLE DATA AND THE IN SITU (UN-PLACED) TEST DATA CAN BE RELIED ON ONLY TO THE DEGREE OF RELIABILITY INHERENT IN THE STANDARD TEST METHOD. THE OBSERVED WATER LEVELS OR SOIL MOISTURE CONDITIONS INDICATED IN THE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATIONS ARE AS RECORDED AT THE TIME OF THE INVESTIGATION. THESE WATER LEVELS OR SOIL MOISTURE CONDITIONS MAY VARY CONSIDERABLY WITH TIME ACCORDING TO CLIMATIC CONDITIONS INCLUDING TEMPERATURES, PRECIPITATION, AND WIND, AS WELL AS OTHER NON-CLMATIC FACTORS.

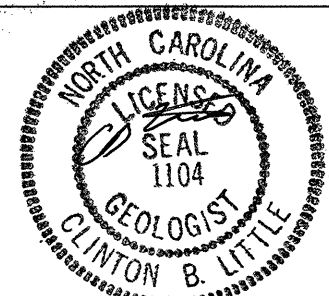
THE BIDDER OR CONTRACTOR IS CAUTIONED THAT DETAILS SHOWN ON THE SUBSURFACE PLANS ARE PRELIMINARY ONLY AND IN MANY CASES THE FINAL DESIGN DETAILS ARE DIFFERENT. FOR BIDDING AND CONSTRUCTION PURPOSES, REFER TO THE CONSTRUCTION PLANS AND DOCUMENTS FOR FINAL DESIGN INFORMATION ON THIS PROJECT. THE DEPARTMENT DOES NOT WARRANT OR GUARANTEE THE SUFFICIENCY OR ACCURACY OF THE INVESTIGATION MADE, NOR THE INTERPRETATIONS MADE, OR OPINION OF THE DEPARTMENT AS TO THE TYPE OF MATERIALS AND CONDITIONS TO BE ENCOUNTERED. THE BIDDER OR CONTRACTOR IS CAUTIONED TO MAKE SUCH INDEPENDENT SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATIONS AS HE DEEMS NECESSARY TO SATISFY HIMSELF AS TO CONDITIONS TO BE ENCOUNTERED ON THIS PROJECT. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL HAVE NO CLAIM FOR ADDITIONAL COMPENSATION OR FOR AN EXTENSION OF TIME FOR ANY REASON RESULTING FROM THE ACTUAL CONDITIONS ENCOUNTERED AT THE SITE DIFFERING FROM THOSE INDICATED IN THE SUBSURFACE INFORMATION.

PROJECT: 38591.1.1 ID: B-4821

PERSONNEL

- R.E. RIDDLE**
- D.K. KEEVER**
- W.A. GOSNELL**
- C.C. MURRAY**
- J.E. ESTEP**
- W.R. MOORE**

INVESTIGATED BY **J.P. ROGERS**
 CHECKED BY **C.B. LITTLE**
 SUBMITTED BY **C.B. LITTLE**
 DATE **AUGUST 2012**



9-11-12

DRAWN BY: **J.K. McCLURE**

NOTE - THE INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS NOT IMPLIED OR GUARANTEED BY THE N. C. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION AS BEING ACCURATE NOR IT IS CONSIDERED TO BE PART OF THE PLANS, SPECIFICATIONS, OR CONTRACT FOR THE PROJECT.

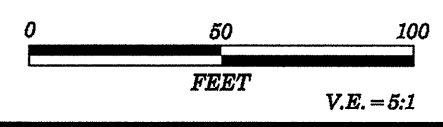
NOTE - BY HAVING REQUESTED THIS INFORMATION THE CONTRACTOR SPECIFICALLY WAIVES ANY CLAIMS FOR INCREASED COMPENSATION OR EXTENSION OF TIME BASED ON DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE CONDITIONS INDICATED HEREIN AND THE ACTUAL CONDITIONS AT THE PROJECT SITE.

NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS
GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

SOIL AND ROCK LEGEND, TERMS, SYMBOLS, AND ABBREVIATIONS

SOIL DESCRIPTION	GRADATION	ROCK DESCRIPTION	TERMS AND DEFINITIONS																																																																																																									
<p>SOIL IS CONSIDERED TO BE THE UNCONSOLIDATED, SEMI-CONSOLIDATED, OR WEATHERED EARTH MATERIALS THAT CAN BE PENETRATED WITH A CONTINUOUS FLIGHT POWER AUGER, AND YIELD LESS THAN 100 BLOWS PER FOOT ACCORDING TO STANDARD PENETRATION TEST (ASTM D-1586). SOIL CLASSIFICATION IS BASED ON THE AASHTO SYSTEM. BASIC DESCRIPTIONS GENERALLY SHALL INCLUDE: CONSISTENCY, COLOR, TEXTURE, MOISTURE, AASHTO CLASSIFICATION, AND OTHER PERTINENT FACTORS SUCH AS MINERALOGICAL COMPOSITION, ANGULARITY, STRUCTURE, PLASTICITY, ETC. EXAMPLE:</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>VERY STIFF, GRAY, SILTY CLAY, MOST WITH INTERBEDDED FINE SAND LAYERS, HIGH PLASTIC, A-7-6</i></p>	<p>WELL GRADED - INDICATES A GOOD REPRESENTATION OF PARTICLE SIZES FROM FINE TO COARSE. UNIFORM - INDICATES THAT SOIL PARTICLES ARE ALL APPROXIMATELY THE SAME SIZE. (ALSO POORLY GRADED)</p> <p>GAP-GRADED - INDICATES A MIXTURE OF UNIFORM PARTICLES OF TWO OR MORE SIZES.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">ANGULARITY OF GRAINS</p> <p>THE ANGULARITY OR ROUNDNESS OF SOIL GRAINS IS DESIGNATED BY THE TERMS: ANGULAR, SUBANGULAR, SUBROUNDED, OR ROUNDED.</p>	<p>HARD ROCK IS NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL THAT IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL. AN INFERRED ROCK LINE INDICATES THE LEVEL AT WHICH NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL. SPT REFUSAL IS PENETRATION BY A SPLIT SPOON SAMPLER EQUAL TO OR LESS THAN 0.1 FOOT PER 60 BLOWS. IN NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL, THE TRANSITION BETWEEN SOIL AND ROCK IS OFTEN REPRESENTED BY A ZONE OF WEATHERED ROCK.</p> <p>ROCK MATERIALS ARE TYPICALLY DIVIDED AS FOLLOWS:</p>	<p>ALLUVIUM (ALLUV.) - SOILS THAT HAVE BEEN TRANSPORTED BY WATER.</p> <p>AQUIFER - A WATER BEARING FORMATION OR STRATA.</p> <p>ARENACEOUS - APPLIED TO ROCKS THAT HAVE BEEN DERIVED FROM SAND OR THAT CONTAIN SAND.</p> <p>ARGILLACEOUS - APPLIED TO ALL ROCKS OR SUBSTANCES COMPOSED OF CLAY MINERALS, OR HAVING A NOTABLE PROPORTION OF CLAY IN THEIR COMPOSITION, AS SHALE, SLATE, ETC.</p> <p>ARTESIAN - GROUND WATER THAT IS UNDER SUFFICIENT PRESSURE TO RISE ABOVE THE LEVEL AT WHICH IT IS ENCOUNTERED, BUT WHICH DOES NOT NECESSARILY RISE TO OR ABOVE THE GROUND SURFACE.</p> <p>CALCAREOUS (CALC.) - SOILS THAT CONTAIN APPRECIABLE AMOUNTS OF CALCIUM CARBONATE.</p> <p>COLLUVIUM - ROCK FRAGMENTS MIXED WITH SOIL DEPOSITED BY GRAVITY ON SLOPE OR AT BOTTOM OF SLOPE.</p> <p>CORE RECOVERY (REC.) - TOTAL LENGTH OF ALL MATERIAL RECOVERED IN THE CORE BARREL DIVIDED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF CORE RUN AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.</p> <p>DIKE - A TABULAR BODY OF IGNEOUS ROCK THAT CUTS ACROSS THE STRUCTURE OF ADJACENT ROCKS OR CUTS MASSIVE ROCK.</p> <p>DIP - THE ANGLE AT WHICH A STRATUM OR ANY PLANAR FEATURE IS INCLINED FROM THE HORIZONTAL.</p> <p>DIP DIRECTION (DIP AZIMUTH) - THE DIRECTION OR BEARING OF THE HORIZONTAL TRACE OF THE LINE OF DIP, MEASURED CLOCKWISE FROM NORTH.</p> <p>FAULT - A FRACTURE OR FRACTURE ZONE ALONG WHICH THERE HAS BEEN DISPLACEMENT OF THE SIDES RELATIVE TO ONE ANOTHER PARALLEL TO THE FRACTURE.</p> <p>FISSILE - A PROPERTY OF SPLITTING ALONG CLOSELY SPACED PARALLEL PLANES.</p> <p>FLOAT - ROCK FRAGMENTS ON SURFACE NEAR THEIR ORIGINAL POSITION AND DISLOADED FROM PARENT MATERIAL.</p> <p>FLOOD PLAIN (FP) - LAND BORDERING A STREAM, BUILT OF SEDIMENTS DEPOSITED BY THE STREAM.</p> <p>FORMATION (FM) - A MAPPABLE GEOLOGIC UNIT THAT CAN BE RECOGNIZED AND TRACED IN THE FIELD.</p> <p>JOINT - FRACTURE IN ROCK ALONG WHICH NO APPRECIABLE MOVEMENT HAS OCCURRED.</p> <p>LEDGE - A SHELF-LIKE RIDGE OR PROJECTION OF ROCK WHOSE THICKNESS IS SMALL COMPARED TO ITS LATERAL EXTENT.</p> <p>LENS - A BODY OF SOIL OR ROCK THAT THINS OUT IN ONE OR MORE DIRECTIONS.</p> <p>MOTTLED (MOT.) - IRREGULARLY MARKED WITH SPOTS OF DIFFERENT COLORS. MOTTLING IN SOILS USUALLY INDICATES POOR AERATION AND LACK OF GOOD DRAINAGE.</p> <p>PERCHED WATER - WATER MAINTAINED ABOVE THE NORMAL GROUND WATER LEVEL BY THE PRESENCE OF AN INTERVENING IMPERVIOUS STRATUM.</p> <p>RESIDUAL (RES.) SOIL - SOIL FORMED IN PLACE BY THE WEATHERING OF ROCK.</p> <p>ROCK QUALITY DESIGNATION (RQD) - A MEASURE OF ROCK QUALITY DESCRIBED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF ROCK SEGMENTS EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 4 INCHES DIVIDED BY THE TOTAL LENGTH OF CORE RUN AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.</p> <p>SAPROLITE (SAP.) - RESIDUAL SOIL THAT RETAINS THE RELIC STRUCTURE OR FABRIC OF THE PARENT ROCK.</p> <p>SILL - AN INTRUSIVE BODY OF IGNEOUS ROCK OF APPROXIMATELY UNIFORM THICKNESS AND RELATIVELY THIN COMPARED WITH ITS LATERAL EXTENT, THAT HAS BEEN EMPLACED PARALLEL TO THE BEDDING OR SCHISTOSITY OF THE INTRUDED ROCKS.</p> <p>SLICKENSIDE - POLISHED AND STRIATED SURFACE THAT RESULTS FROM FRICTION ALONG A FAULT OR SLIP PLANE.</p> <p>STANDARD PENETRATION TEST (PENETRATION RESISTANCE) (SPT) - NUMBER OF BLOWS (IN OR BPF) OF A 140 LB. HAMMER FALLING 30 INCHES REQUIRED TO PRODUCE A PENETRATION OF 1 FOOT INTO SOIL WITH A 2 INCH OUTSIDE DIAMETER SPLIT SPOON SAMPLER. SPT REFUSAL IS PENETRATION EQUAL TO OR LESS THAN 0.1 FOOT PER 60 BLOWS.</p> <p>STRATA CORE RECOVERY (SREC.) - TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATA MATERIAL RECOVERED DIVIDED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATUM AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.</p> <p>STRATA ROCK QUALITY DESIGNATION (SRQD) - A MEASURE OF ROCK QUALITY DESCRIBED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF ROCK SEGMENTS WITHIN A STRATUM EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 4 INCHES DIVIDED BY THE TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATA AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.</p> <p>TOPSOIL (TS.) - SURFACE SOILS USUALLY CONTAINING ORGANIC MATTER.</p>																																																																																																									
<p style="text-align: center;">SOIL LEGEND AND AASHTO CLASSIFICATION</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <th>GENERAL CLASS.</th> <th>GRANULAR MATERIALS (≤ 35% PASSING #200)</th> <th>SILT-CLAY MATERIALS (> 35% PASSING #200)</th> <th>ORGANIC MATERIALS</th> </tr> <tr> <td>GROUP CLASS.</td> <td>A-1, A-3, A-2, A-4, A-5, A-6, A-7</td> <td>A-2, A-4, A-5, A-6, A-7</td> <td>A-1, A-2, A-3, A-4, A-5, A-6, A-7</td> </tr> <tr> <td>SYMBOL</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>% PASSING</td> <td>50 MX, 30 MX, 15 MX, 10 MX, 5 MI, 2 MI</td> <td>40 MX, 35 MX, 30 MX, 25 MX, 20 MX, 15 MX, 10 MX, 5 MI, 2 MI</td> <td>GRANULAR SOILS, SILT-CLAY SOILS, MUCK, PEAT</td> </tr> <tr> <td>LIQUID LIMIT PLASTIC INDEX</td> <td>6 MX</td> <td>NP, 10 MX, 11 MX, 12 MX, 13 MX, 14 MX, 15 MX, 16 MX, 17 MX, 18 MX, 19 MX, 20 MX, 21 MX, 22 MX, 23 MX, 24 MX, 25 MX, 26 MX, 27 MX, 28 MX, 29 MX, 30 MX, 31 MX, 32 MX, 33 MX, 34 MX, 35 MX, 36 MX, 37 MX, 38 MX, 39 MX, 40 MX, 41 MX, 42 MX, 43 MX, 44 MX, 45 MX, 46 MX, 47 MX, 48 MX, 49 MX, 50 MX</td> <td>SOILS WITH LITTLE OR MODERATE AMOUNTS OF ORGANIC MATTER, HIGHLY ORGANIC SOILS</td> </tr> <tr> <td>GROUP INDEX</td> <td>0</td> <td>0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>USUAL TYPES OF MAJOR MATERIALS</td> <td>STONE FRAGS, GRAVEL, AND SAND</td> <td>FINE SAND, SILTY OR CLAYEY GRAVEL AND SAND</td> <td>SILTY SOILS, CLAYEY SOILS</td> </tr> <tr> <td>GEN. RATING AS A SUBGRADE</td> <td>EXCELLENT TO GOOD</td> <td>FAIR TO POOR</td> <td>FAIR TO POOR, UNSUITABLE</td> </tr> </table> <p style="text-align: center;">PI OF A-7-5 SUBGROUP IS ≤ LL - 30 ; PI OF A-7-6 SUBGROUP IS > LL - 30</p>	GENERAL CLASS.	GRANULAR MATERIALS (≤ 35% PASSING #200)	SILT-CLAY MATERIALS (> 35% PASSING #200)	ORGANIC MATERIALS	GROUP CLASS.	A-1, A-3, A-2, A-4, A-5, A-6, A-7	A-2, A-4, A-5, A-6, A-7	A-1, A-2, A-3, A-4, A-5, A-6, A-7	SYMBOL				% PASSING	50 MX, 30 MX, 15 MX, 10 MX, 5 MI, 2 MI	40 MX, 35 MX, 30 MX, 25 MX, 20 MX, 15 MX, 10 MX, 5 MI, 2 MI	GRANULAR SOILS, SILT-CLAY SOILS, MUCK, PEAT	LIQUID LIMIT PLASTIC INDEX	6 MX	NP, 10 MX, 11 MX, 12 MX, 13 MX, 14 MX, 15 MX, 16 MX, 17 MX, 18 MX, 19 MX, 20 MX, 21 MX, 22 MX, 23 MX, 24 MX, 25 MX, 26 MX, 27 MX, 28 MX, 29 MX, 30 MX, 31 MX, 32 MX, 33 MX, 34 MX, 35 MX, 36 MX, 37 MX, 38 MX, 39 MX, 40 MX, 41 MX, 42 MX, 43 MX, 44 MX, 45 MX, 46 MX, 47 MX, 48 MX, 49 MX, 50 MX	SOILS WITH LITTLE OR MODERATE AMOUNTS OF ORGANIC MATTER, HIGHLY ORGANIC SOILS	GROUP INDEX	0	0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50		USUAL TYPES OF MAJOR MATERIALS	STONE FRAGS, GRAVEL, AND SAND	FINE SAND, SILTY OR CLAYEY GRAVEL AND SAND	SILTY SOILS, CLAYEY SOILS	GEN. RATING AS A SUBGRADE	EXCELLENT TO GOOD	FAIR TO POOR	FAIR TO POOR, UNSUITABLE	<p style="text-align: center;">MINERALOGICAL COMPOSITION</p> <p>MINERAL NAMES SUCH AS QUARTZ, FELDSPAR, MICA, TALC, KAOLIN, ETC. ARE USED IN DESCRIPTIONS WHENEVER THEY ARE CONSIDERED OF SIGNIFICANCE.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">COMPRESSIBILITY</p> <p>SLIGHTLY COMPRESSIBLE MODERATELY COMPRESSIBLE HIGHLY COMPRESSIBLE</p> <p style="text-align: center;">PERCENTAGE OF MATERIAL</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <th>ORGANIC MATERIAL</th> <th>GRANULAR SOILS</th> <th>SILT - CLAY SOILS</th> <th>OTHER MATERIAL</th> </tr> <tr> <td>TRACE OF ORGANIC MATTER</td> <td>2 - 3%</td> <td>3 - 5%</td> <td>TRACE</td> </tr> <tr> <td>LITTLE ORGANIC MATTER</td> <td>3 - 5%</td> <td>5 - 12%</td> <td>LITTLE</td> </tr> <tr> <td>MODERATELY ORGANIC</td> <td>5 - 10%</td> <td>12 - 20%</td> <td>SOME</td> </tr> <tr> <td>HIGHLY ORGANIC</td> <td>>10%</td> <td>>20%</td> <td>HIGHLY</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>1 - 10% 10 - 20% 20 - 35% 35% AND ABOVE</td> </tr> </table> <p style="text-align: center;">GROUND WATER</p> <p> WATER LEVEL IN BORE HOLE IMMEDIATELY AFTER DRILLING STATIC WATER LEVEL AFTER 24 HOURS PERCHED WATER, SATURATED ZONE, OR WATER BEARING STRATA SPRING OR SEEP</p> <p style="text-align: center;">MISCELLANEOUS SYMBOLS</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td> ROADWAY EMBANKMENT (RE) WITH SOIL DESCRIPTION</td> <td> SOIL SYMBOL</td> <td> ARTIFICIAL FILL (AF) OTHER THAN ROADWAY EMBANKMENT</td> <td> INFERRED SOIL BOUNDARY</td> <td> INFERRED ROCK LINE</td> <td> ALLUVIAL SOIL BOUNDARY</td> <td> DIP & DIP DIRECTION OF ROCK STRUCTURES</td> <td> SPT TEST BORING</td> <td> AUGER BORING</td> <td> CORE BORING</td> <td> MONITORING WELL</td> <td> PIEZOMETER INSTALLATION</td> <td> SLOPE INDICATOR INSTALLATION</td> <td> CONE PENETROMETER TEST</td> <td> SOUNDING ROD</td> <td> TEST BORING W/ CORE</td> <td> SPT REFUSAL</td> </tr> </table>	ORGANIC MATERIAL	GRANULAR SOILS	SILT - CLAY SOILS	OTHER MATERIAL	TRACE OF ORGANIC MATTER	2 - 3%	3 - 5%	TRACE	LITTLE ORGANIC MATTER	3 - 5%	5 - 12%	LITTLE	MODERATELY ORGANIC	5 - 10%	12 - 20%	SOME	HIGHLY ORGANIC	>10%	>20%	HIGHLY				1 - 10% 10 - 20% 20 - 35% 35% AND ABOVE	ROADWAY EMBANKMENT (RE) WITH SOIL DESCRIPTION	SOIL SYMBOL	ARTIFICIAL FILL (AF) OTHER THAN ROADWAY EMBANKMENT	INFERRED SOIL BOUNDARY	INFERRED ROCK LINE	ALLUVIAL SOIL BOUNDARY	DIP & DIP DIRECTION OF ROCK STRUCTURES	SPT TEST BORING	AUGER BORING	CORE BORING	MONITORING WELL	PIEZOMETER INSTALLATION	SLOPE INDICATOR INSTALLATION	CONE PENETROMETER TEST	SOUNDING ROD	TEST BORING W/ CORE	SPT REFUSAL	<p style="text-align: center;">WEATHERING</p> <p>FRESH - ROCK FRESH, CRYSTALS BRIGHT, FEW JOINTS MAY SHOW SLIGHT STAINING. ROCK RINGS UNDER HAMMER IF CRYSTALLINE.</p> <p>VERY SLIGHT (V SL.) - ROCK GENERALLY FRESH, JOINTS STAINED, SOME JOINTS MAY SHOW THIN CLAY COATINGS IF OPEN. CRYSTALS ON A BROKEN SPECIMEN FACE SHINE BRIGHTLY. ROCK RINGS UNDER HAMMER BLOWS IF OF A CRYSTALLINE NATURE.</p> <p>SLIGHT (SL.) - ROCK GENERALLY FRESH, JOINTS STAINED AND DISCOLORATION EXTENDS INTO ROCK UP TO 1 INCH. OPEN JOINTS MAY CONTAIN CLAY. IN GRANITOID ROCKS SOME OCCASIONAL FELDSPAR CRYSTALS ARE DULL AND DISCOLORED. CRYSTALLINE ROCKS RING UNDER HAMMER BLOWS.</p> <p>MODERATE (MOD.) - SIGNIFICANT PORTIONS OF ROCK SHOW DISCOLORATION AND WEATHERING EFFECTS. IN GRANITOID ROCKS, MOST FELDSPARS ARE DULL AND DISCOLORED, SOME SHOW CLAY. ROCK HAS DULL SOUND UNDER HAMMER BLOWS AND SHOWS SIGNIFICANT LOSS OF STRENGTH AS COMPARED WITH FRESH ROCK.</p> <p>MODERATELY SEVERE (MOD. SEV.) - ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED. IN GRANITOID ROCKS, ALL FELDSPARS DULL AND DISCOLORED AND A MAJORITY SHOW KAOLINIZATION. ROCK SHOWS SEVERE LOSS OF STRENGTH AND CAN BE EXCAVATED WITH A GEOLOGIST'S PICK. ROCK GIVES "CLUNK" SOUND WHEN STRUCK. <i>IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL</i></p> <p>SEVERE (SEV.) - ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED. ROCK FABRIC CLEAR AND EVIDENT BUT REDUCED IN STRENGTH TO STRONG SOIL. IN GRANITOID ROCKS ALL FELDSPARS ARE KAOLINIZED TO SOME EXTENT. SOME FRAGMENTS OF STRONG ROCK USUALLY REMAIN. <i>IF TESTED, YIELDS SPT N VALUES > 100 BPF</i></p> <p>VERY SEVERE (V SEV.) - ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED. ROCK FABRIC ELEMENTS ARE DISCERNIBLE BUT THE MASS IS EFFECTIVELY REDUCED TO SOIL STATUS, WITH ONLY FRAGMENTS OF STRONG ROCK REMAINING. SAPROLITE IS AN EXAMPLE OF ROCK WEATHERED TO A DEGREE SUCH THAT ONLY MINOR VESTIGES OF THE ORIGINAL ROCK FABRIC REMAIN. <i>IF TESTED, YIELDS SPT N VALUES < 100 BPF</i></p> <p>COMPLETE - ROCK REDUCED TO SOIL. ROCK FABRIC NOT DISCERNIBLE, OR DISCERNIBLE ONLY IN SMALL AND SCATTERED CONCENTRATIONS. QUARTZ MAY BE PRESENT AS DIKES OR STRINGERS. SAPROLITE IS ALSO AN EXAMPLE.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">ROCK HARDNESS</p> <p>VERY HARD - CANNOT BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR SHARP PICK. BREAKING OF HAND SPECIMENS REQUIRES SEVERAL HARD BLOWS OF THE GEOLOGIST'S PICK.</p> <p>HARD - CAN BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR PICK ONLY WITH DIFFICULTY. HARD HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED TO DETACH HAND SPECIMEN.</p> <p>MODERATELY HARD - CAN BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR PICK. GOUGES OR GROOVES TO 0.25 INCHES DEEP CAN BE EXCAVATED BY HARD BLOW OF A GEOLOGIST'S PICK. HAND SPECIMENS CAN BE DETACHED BY MODERATE BLOWS.</p> <p>MEDIUM HARD - CAN BE GROOVED OR GOUGED 0.05 INCHES DEEP BY FIRM PRESSURE OF KNIFE OR PICK POINT. CAN BE EXCAVATED IN SMALL CHIPS TO PIECES 1 INCH MAXIMUM SIZE BY HARD BLOWS OF THE POINT OF A GEOLOGIST'S PICK.</p> <p>SOFT - CAN BE GROVED OR GOUGED READILY BY KNIFE OR PICK. CAN BE EXCAVATED IN FRAGMENTS FROM CHIPS TO SEVERAL INCHES IN SIZE BY MODERATE BLOWS OF A PICK POINT. SMALL, THIN PIECES CAN BE BROKEN BY FINGER PRESSURE.</p> <p>VERY SOFT - CAN BE CARVED WITH KNIFE. CAN BE EXCAVATED READILY WITH POINT OF PICK. PIECES 1 INCH OR MORE IN THICKNESS CAN BE BROKEN BY FINGER PRESSURE. CAN BE SCRATCHED READILY BY FINGERNAIL.</p>																																	
GENERAL CLASS.	GRANULAR MATERIALS (≤ 35% PASSING #200)	SILT-CLAY MATERIALS (> 35% PASSING #200)	ORGANIC MATERIALS																																																																																																									
GROUP CLASS.	A-1, A-3, A-2, A-4, A-5, A-6, A-7	A-2, A-4, A-5, A-6, A-7	A-1, A-2, A-3, A-4, A-5, A-6, A-7																																																																																																									
SYMBOL																																																																																																												
% PASSING	50 MX, 30 MX, 15 MX, 10 MX, 5 MI, 2 MI	40 MX, 35 MX, 30 MX, 25 MX, 20 MX, 15 MX, 10 MX, 5 MI, 2 MI	GRANULAR SOILS, SILT-CLAY SOILS, MUCK, PEAT																																																																																																									
LIQUID LIMIT PLASTIC INDEX	6 MX	NP, 10 MX, 11 MX, 12 MX, 13 MX, 14 MX, 15 MX, 16 MX, 17 MX, 18 MX, 19 MX, 20 MX, 21 MX, 22 MX, 23 MX, 24 MX, 25 MX, 26 MX, 27 MX, 28 MX, 29 MX, 30 MX, 31 MX, 32 MX, 33 MX, 34 MX, 35 MX, 36 MX, 37 MX, 38 MX, 39 MX, 40 MX, 41 MX, 42 MX, 43 MX, 44 MX, 45 MX, 46 MX, 47 MX, 48 MX, 49 MX, 50 MX	SOILS WITH LITTLE OR MODERATE AMOUNTS OF ORGANIC MATTER, HIGHLY ORGANIC SOILS																																																																																																									
GROUP INDEX	0	0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50																																																																																																										
USUAL TYPES OF MAJOR MATERIALS	STONE FRAGS, GRAVEL, AND SAND	FINE SAND, SILTY OR CLAYEY GRAVEL AND SAND	SILTY SOILS, CLAYEY SOILS																																																																																																									
GEN. RATING AS A SUBGRADE	EXCELLENT TO GOOD	FAIR TO POOR	FAIR TO POOR, UNSUITABLE																																																																																																									
ORGANIC MATERIAL	GRANULAR SOILS	SILT - CLAY SOILS	OTHER MATERIAL																																																																																																									
TRACE OF ORGANIC MATTER	2 - 3%	3 - 5%	TRACE																																																																																																									
LITTLE ORGANIC MATTER	3 - 5%	5 - 12%	LITTLE																																																																																																									
MODERATELY ORGANIC	5 - 10%	12 - 20%	SOME																																																																																																									
HIGHLY ORGANIC	>10%	>20%	HIGHLY																																																																																																									
			1 - 10% 10 - 20% 20 - 35% 35% AND ABOVE																																																																																																									
ROADWAY EMBANKMENT (RE) WITH SOIL DESCRIPTION	SOIL SYMBOL	ARTIFICIAL FILL (AF) OTHER THAN ROADWAY EMBANKMENT	INFERRED SOIL BOUNDARY	INFERRED ROCK LINE	ALLUVIAL SOIL BOUNDARY	DIP & DIP DIRECTION OF ROCK STRUCTURES	SPT TEST BORING	AUGER BORING	CORE BORING	MONITORING WELL	PIEZOMETER INSTALLATION	SLOPE INDICATOR INSTALLATION	CONE PENETROMETER TEST	SOUNDING ROD	TEST BORING W/ CORE	SPT REFUSAL																																																																																												
<p style="text-align: center;">CONSISTENCY OR DENSENESS</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <th>PRIMARY SOIL TYPE</th> <th>COMPACTNESS OR CONSISTENCY</th> <th>RANGE OF STANDARD PENETRATION RESISTANCE (N-VALUE)</th> <th>RANGE OF UNCONFINED COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH (TONS/F²)</th> </tr> <tr> <td>GENERALLY GRANULAR MATERIAL (NON-COHESIVE)</td> <td>VERY LOOSE LOOSE MEDIUM DENSE DENSE VERY DENSE</td> <td><4 4 TO 10 10 TO 30 30 TO 50 >50</td> <td>N/A</td> </tr> <tr> <td>GENERALLY SILT-CLAY MATERIAL (COHESIVE)</td> <td>VERY SOFT SOFT MEDIUM STIFF STIFF VERY STIFF HARD</td> <td><2 2 TO 4 4 TO 8 8 TO 15 15 TO 30 >30</td> <td><0.25 0.25 TO 0.50 0.5 TO 1.0 1 TO 2 2 TO 4 >4</td> </tr> </table>	PRIMARY SOIL TYPE	COMPACTNESS OR CONSISTENCY	RANGE OF STANDARD PENETRATION RESISTANCE (N-VALUE)	RANGE OF UNCONFINED COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH (TONS/F ²)	GENERALLY GRANULAR MATERIAL (NON-COHESIVE)	VERY LOOSE LOOSE MEDIUM DENSE DENSE VERY DENSE	<4 4 TO 10 10 TO 30 30 TO 50 >50	N/A	GENERALLY SILT-CLAY MATERIAL (COHESIVE)	VERY SOFT SOFT MEDIUM STIFF STIFF VERY STIFF HARD	<2 2 TO 4 4 TO 8 8 TO 15 15 TO 30 >30	<0.25 0.25 TO 0.50 0.5 TO 1.0 1 TO 2 2 TO 4 >4	<p style="text-align: center;">TEXTURE OR GRAIN SIZE</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <th>U.S. STD. SIEVE SIZE OPENING (MM)</th> <th>4</th> <th>10</th> <th>40</th> <th>60</th> <th>200</th> <th>270</th> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>4.75</td> <td>2.00</td> <td>0.42</td> <td>0.25</td> <td>0.075</td> <td>0.053</td> </tr> </table> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <th>BOULDER (BLDR.)</th> <th>COBBLE (COB.)</th> <th>GRAVEL (GR.)</th> <th>COARSE SAND (CSE. SD.)</th> <th>FINE SAND (F SD.)</th> <th>SILT (SL.)</th> <th>CLAY (CL.)</th> </tr> <tr> <td>GRAIN SIZE MM IN.</td> <td>305 12</td> <td>75 3</td> <td>2.0</td> <td>0.25</td> <td>0.05</td> <td>0.005</td> </tr> </table>	U.S. STD. SIEVE SIZE OPENING (MM)	4	10	40	60	200	270		4.75	2.00	0.42	0.25	0.075	0.053	BOULDER (BLDR.)	COBBLE (COB.)	GRAVEL (GR.)	COARSE SAND (CSE. SD.)	FINE SAND (F SD.)	SILT (SL.)	CLAY (CL.)	GRAIN SIZE MM IN.	305 12	75 3	2.0	0.25	0.05	0.005	<p style="text-align: center;">ABBREVIATIONS</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td>AR - AUGER REFUSAL</td> <td>CL - CLAY</td> <td>CPT - CONE PENETRATION TEST</td> <td>CSE. - COARSE</td> <td>DMT - DILATOMETER TEST</td> <td>DPT - DYNAMIC PENETRATION TEST</td> <td>F - FINE</td> <td>FOSS. - FOSSILIFEROUS</td> <td>FRAC. - FRACTURED, FRACTURES</td> <td>FRAGS. - FRAGMENTS</td> <td>HL. - HIGHLY</td> <td>MED. - MEDIUM</td> <td>MICA. - MICACEOUS</td> <td>MOD. - MODERATELY</td> <td>NP - NON PLASTIC</td> <td>ORG. - ORGANIC</td> <td>PMT - PRESSUREMETER TEST</td> <td>SAP. - SAPROLITIC</td> <td>SD. - SAND, SANDY</td> <td>SL. - SILT, SILTY</td> <td>SLI. - SLIGHTLY</td> <td>TCR - TRICONE REFUSAL</td> <td>W - MOISTURE CONTENT</td> <td>V - VERY</td> <td>VST - VANE SHEAR TEST</td> <td>WEA. - WEATHERED</td> <td>W - UNIT WEIGHT</td> <td>W_d - DRY UNIT WEIGHT</td> </tr> </table> <p style="text-align: center;">SAMPLE ABBREVIATIONS</p> <p>S - BULK SS - SPLIT SPOON ST - SHELBY TUBE RS - ROCK RT - RECOMPACTED TRIAXIAL RATIO CBR - CALIFORNIA BEARING RATIO</p>	AR - AUGER REFUSAL	CL - CLAY	CPT - CONE PENETRATION TEST	CSE. - COARSE	DMT - DILATOMETER TEST	DPT - DYNAMIC PENETRATION TEST	F - FINE	FOSS. - FOSSILIFEROUS	FRAC. - FRACTURED, FRACTURES	FRAGS. - FRAGMENTS	HL. - HIGHLY	MED. - MEDIUM	MICA. - MICACEOUS	MOD. - MODERATELY	NP - NON PLASTIC	ORG. - ORGANIC	PMT - PRESSUREMETER TEST	SAP. - SAPROLITIC	SD. - SAND, SANDY	SL. - SILT, SILTY	SLI. - SLIGHTLY	TCR - TRICONE REFUSAL	W - MOISTURE CONTENT	V - VERY	VST - VANE SHEAR TEST	WEA. - WEATHERED	W - UNIT WEIGHT	W _d - DRY UNIT WEIGHT	<p style="text-align: center;">EQUIPMENT USED ON SUBJECT PROJECT</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <th>DRILL UNITS:</th> <th>ADVANCING TOOLS:</th> <th>HAMMER TYPE:</th> <th>CORE SIZE:</th> <th>HAND TOOLS:</th> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> MOBILE B- <input type="checkbox"/> BK-51 <input type="checkbox"/> CME-45C <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> CME-550 <input type="checkbox"/> PORTABLE HOIST</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> CLAY BITS <input type="checkbox"/> 6" CONTINUOUS FLIGHT AUGER <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 8" HOLLOW AUGERS <input type="checkbox"/> HARD FACED FINGER BITS <input type="checkbox"/> TUNG-CARBIDE INSERTS <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> CASING <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> W/ ADVANCER <input type="checkbox"/> TRICONE 2 1/8" * TUNG-CARB. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> CORE BIT</td> <td><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> AUTOMATIC <input type="checkbox"/> MANUAL</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> B- <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> N-XWL & NO/NO <input type="checkbox"/> H-</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> POST HOLE DIGGER <input type="checkbox"/> HAND AUGER <input type="checkbox"/> SOUNDING ROD <input type="checkbox"/> VANE SHEAR TEST</td> </tr> </table>	DRILL UNITS:	ADVANCING TOOLS:	HAMMER TYPE:	CORE SIZE:	HAND TOOLS:	<input type="checkbox"/> MOBILE B- <input type="checkbox"/> BK-51 <input type="checkbox"/> CME-45C <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> CME-550 <input type="checkbox"/> PORTABLE HOIST	<input type="checkbox"/> CLAY BITS <input type="checkbox"/> 6" CONTINUOUS FLIGHT AUGER <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 8" HOLLOW AUGERS <input type="checkbox"/> HARD FACED FINGER BITS <input type="checkbox"/> TUNG-CARBIDE INSERTS <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> CASING <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> W/ ADVANCER <input type="checkbox"/> TRICONE 2 1/8" * TUNG-CARB. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> CORE BIT	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> AUTOMATIC <input type="checkbox"/> MANUAL	<input type="checkbox"/> B- <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> N-XWL & NO/NO <input type="checkbox"/> H-	<input type="checkbox"/> POST HOLE DIGGER <input type="checkbox"/> HAND AUGER <input type="checkbox"/> SOUNDING ROD <input type="checkbox"/> VANE SHEAR TEST	<p style="text-align: center;">FRACTURE SPACING</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <th>TERM</th> <th>SPACING</th> </tr> <tr> <td>VERY WIDE</td> <td>MORE THAN 10 FEET</td> </tr> <tr> <td>WIDE</td> <td>3 TO 10 FEET</td> </tr> <tr> <td>MODERATELY CLOSE</td> <td>1 TO 3 FEET</td> </tr> <tr> <td>CLOSE</td> <td>0.16 TO 1 FEET</td> </tr> <tr> <td>VERY CLOSE</td> <td>LESS THAN 0.16 FEET</td> </tr> </table> <p style="text-align: center;">BEDDING</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <th>TERM</th> <th>THICKNESS</th> </tr> <tr> <td>VERY THICKLY BEDDED</td> <td>> 4 FEET</td> </tr> <tr> <td>THICKLY BEDDED</td> <td>1.5 - 4 FEET</td> </tr> <tr> <td>THINLY BEDDED</td> <td>0.16 - 1.5 FEET</td> </tr> <tr> <td>VERY THINLY BEDDED</td> <td>0.03 - 0.16 FEET</td> </tr> <tr> <td>THICKLY LAMINATED</td> <td>0.008 - 0.03 FEET</td> </tr> <tr> <td>THINLY LAMINATED</td> <td>< 0.008 FEET</td> </tr> </table> <p style="text-align: center;">INDURATION</p> <p>FOR SEDIMENTARY ROCKS, INDURATION IS THE HARDENING OF THE MATERIAL BY CEMENTING, HEAT, PRESSURE, ETC.</p> <p>FRIABLE - RUBBING WITH FINGER FREES NUMEROUS GRAINS; GENTLE BLOW BY HAMMER DISINTEGRATES SAMPLE.</p> <p>MODERATELY INDURATED - GRAINS CAN BE SEPARATED FROM SAMPLE WITH STEEL PROBE; BREAKS EASILY WHEN HIT WITH HAMMER.</p> <p>INDURATED - GRAINS ARE DIFFICULT TO SEPARATE WITH STEEL PROBE; DIFFICULT TO BREAK WITH HAMMER.</p> <p>EXTREMELY INDURATED - SHARP HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED TO BREAK SAMPLE; SAMPLE BREAKS ACROSS GRAINS.</p>	TERM	SPACING	VERY WIDE	MORE THAN 10 FEET	WIDE	3 TO 10 FEET	MODERATELY CLOSE	1 TO 3 FEET	CLOSE	0.16 TO 1 FEET	VERY CLOSE	LESS THAN 0.16 FEET	TERM	THICKNESS	VERY THICKLY BEDDED	> 4 FEET	THICKLY BEDDED	1.5 - 4 FEET	THINLY BEDDED	0.16 - 1.5 FEET	VERY THINLY BEDDED	0.03 - 0.16 FEET	THICKLY LAMINATED	0.008 - 0.03 FEET	THINLY LAMINATED	< 0.008 FEET
PRIMARY SOIL TYPE	COMPACTNESS OR CONSISTENCY	RANGE OF STANDARD PENETRATION RESISTANCE (N-VALUE)	RANGE OF UNCONFINED COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH (TONS/F ²)																																																																																																									
GENERALLY GRANULAR MATERIAL (NON-COHESIVE)	VERY LOOSE LOOSE MEDIUM DENSE DENSE VERY DENSE	<4 4 TO 10 10 TO 30 30 TO 50 >50	N/A																																																																																																									
GENERALLY SILT-CLAY MATERIAL (COHESIVE)	VERY SOFT SOFT MEDIUM STIFF STIFF VERY STIFF HARD	<2 2 TO 4 4 TO 8 8 TO 15 15 TO 30 >30	<0.25 0.25 TO 0.50 0.5 TO 1.0 1 TO 2 2 TO 4 >4																																																																																																									
U.S. STD. SIEVE SIZE OPENING (MM)	4	10	40	60	200	270																																																																																																						
	4.75	2.00	0.42	0.25	0.075	0.053																																																																																																						
BOULDER (BLDR.)	COBBLE (COB.)	GRAVEL (GR.)	COARSE SAND (CSE. SD.)	FINE SAND (F SD.)	SILT (SL.)	CLAY (CL.)																																																																																																						
GRAIN SIZE MM IN.	305 12	75 3	2.0	0.25	0.05	0.005																																																																																																						
AR - AUGER REFUSAL	CL - CLAY	CPT - CONE PENETRATION TEST	CSE. - COARSE	DMT - DILATOMETER TEST	DPT - DYNAMIC PENETRATION TEST	F - FINE	FOSS. - FOSSILIFEROUS	FRAC. - FRACTURED, FRACTURES	FRAGS. - FRAGMENTS	HL. - HIGHLY	MED. - MEDIUM	MICA. - MICACEOUS	MOD. - MODERATELY	NP - NON PLASTIC	ORG. - ORGANIC	PMT - PRESSUREMETER TEST	SAP. - SAPROLITIC	SD. - SAND, SANDY	SL. - SILT, SILTY	SLI. - SLIGHTLY	TCR - TRICONE REFUSAL	W - MOISTURE CONTENT	V - VERY	VST - VANE SHEAR TEST	WEA. - WEATHERED	W - UNIT WEIGHT	W _d - DRY UNIT WEIGHT																																																																																	
DRILL UNITS:	ADVANCING TOOLS:	HAMMER TYPE:	CORE SIZE:	HAND TOOLS:																																																																																																								
<input type="checkbox"/> MOBILE B- <input type="checkbox"/> BK-51 <input type="checkbox"/> CME-45C <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> CME-550 <input type="checkbox"/> PORTABLE HOIST	<input type="checkbox"/> CLAY BITS <input type="checkbox"/> 6" CONTINUOUS FLIGHT AUGER <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 8" HOLLOW AUGERS <input type="checkbox"/> HARD FACED FINGER BITS <input type="checkbox"/> TUNG-CARBIDE INSERTS <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> CASING <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> W/ ADVANCER <input type="checkbox"/> TRICONE 2 1/8" * TUNG-CARB. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> CORE BIT	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> AUTOMATIC <input type="checkbox"/> MANUAL	<input type="checkbox"/> B- <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> N-XWL & NO/NO <input type="checkbox"/> H-	<input type="checkbox"/> POST HOLE DIGGER <input type="checkbox"/> HAND AUGER <input type="checkbox"/> SOUNDING ROD <input type="checkbox"/> VANE SHEAR TEST																																																																																																								
TERM	SPACING																																																																																																											
VERY WIDE	MORE THAN 10 FEET																																																																																																											
WIDE	3 TO 10 FEET																																																																																																											
MODERATELY CLOSE	1 TO 3 FEET																																																																																																											
CLOSE	0.16 TO 1 FEET																																																																																																											
VERY CLOSE	LESS THAN 0.16 FEET																																																																																																											
TERM	THICKNESS																																																																																																											
VERY THICKLY BEDDED	> 4 FEET																																																																																																											
THICKLY BEDDED	1.5 - 4 FEET																																																																																																											
THINLY BEDDED	0.16 - 1.5 FEET																																																																																																											
VERY THINLY BEDDED	0.03 - 0.16 FEET																																																																																																											
THICKLY LAMINATED	0.008 - 0.03 FEET																																																																																																											
THINLY LAMINATED	< 0.008 FEET																																																																																																											
<p style="text-align: center;">PLASTICITY</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <th>NONPLASTIC</th> <th>PLASTICITY INDEX (PI)</th> <th>DRY STRENGTH</th> </tr> <tr> <td>LOW PLASTICITY</td> <td>0-5</td> <td>VERY LOW</td> </tr> <tr> <td>MED. PLASTICITY</td> <td>6-15</td> <td>SLIGHT</td> </tr> <tr> <td>HIGH PLASTICITY</td> <td>16-25</td> <td>MEDIUM</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>26 OR MORE</td> <td>HIGH</td> </tr> </table> <p style="text-align: center;">COLOR</p> <p>DESCRIPTIONS MAY INCLUDE COLOR OR COLOR COMBINATIONS (TAN, RED, YELLOW-BROWN, BLUE-GRAY). MODIFIERS SUCH AS LIGHT, DARK, STREAKED, ETC. ARE USED TO DESCRIBE APPEARANCE.</p>	NONPLASTIC	PLASTICITY INDEX (PI)	DRY STRENGTH	LOW PLASTICITY	0-5	VERY LOW	MED. PLASTICITY	6-15	SLIGHT	HIGH PLASTICITY	16-25	MEDIUM		26 OR MORE	HIGH	<p style="text-align: center;">ROCK HARDNESS</p> <p>VERY HARD - CANNOT BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR SHARP PICK. BREAKING OF HAND SPECIMENS REQUIRES SEVERAL HARD BLOWS OF THE GEOLOGIST'S PICK.</p> <p>HARD - CAN BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR PICK ONLY WITH DIFFICULTY. HARD HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED TO DETACH HAND SPECIMEN.</p> <p>MODERATELY HARD - CAN BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR PICK. GOUGES OR GROOVES TO 0.25 INCHES DEEP CAN BE EXCAVATED BY HARD BLOW OF A GEOLOGIST'S PICK. HAND SPECIMENS CAN BE DETACHED BY MODERATE BLOWS.</p> <p>MEDIUM HARD - CAN BE GROOVED OR GOUGED 0.05 INCHES DEEP BY FIRM PRESSURE OF KNIFE OR PICK POINT. CAN BE EXCAVATED IN SMALL CHIPS TO PIECES 1 INCH MAXIMUM SIZE BY HARD BLOWS OF THE POINT OF A GEOLOGIST'S PICK.</p> <p>SOFT - CAN BE GROVED OR GOUGED READILY BY KNIFE OR PICK. CAN BE EXCAVATED IN FRAGMENTS FROM CHIPS TO SEVERAL INCHES IN SIZE BY MODERATE BLOWS OF A PICK POINT. SMALL, THIN PIECES CAN BE BROKEN BY FINGER PRESSURE.</p> <p>VERY SOFT - CAN BE CARVED WITH KNIFE. CAN BE EXCAVATED READILY WITH POINT OF PICK. PIECES 1 INCH OR MORE IN THICKNESS CAN BE BROKEN BY FINGER PRESSURE. CAN BE SCRATCHED READILY BY FINGERNAIL.</p>																																																																																												
NONPLASTIC	PLASTICITY INDEX (PI)	DRY STRENGTH																																																																																																										
LOW PLASTICITY	0-5	VERY LOW																																																																																																										
MED. PLASTICITY	6-15	SLIGHT																																																																																																										
HIGH PLASTICITY	16-25	MEDIUM																																																																																																										
	26 OR MORE	HIGH																																																																																																										
<p style="text-align: center;">SOIL MOISTURE - CORRELATION OF TERMS</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <th>SOIL MOISTURE SCALE (ATTERBERG LIMITS)</th> <th>FIELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION</th> <th>GUIDE FOR FIELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION</th> </tr> <tr> <td>LL - LIQUID LIMIT</td> <td>- SATURATED - (SAT.)</td> <td>USUALLY LIQUID; VERY WET, USUALLY FROM BELOW THE GROUND WATER TABLE</td> </tr> <tr> <td>PL - PLASTIC LIMIT</td> <td>- WET - (W)</td> <td>SEMISOLID; REQUIRES DRYING TO ATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE</td> </tr> <tr> <td>OM - OPTIMUM MOISTURE</td> <td>- MOIST - (M)</td> <td>SOLID; AT OR NEAR OPTIMUM MOISTURE</td> </tr> <tr> <td>SL - SHRINKAGE LIMIT</td> <td>- DRY - (D)</td> <td>REQUIRES ADDITIONAL WATER TO ATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE</td> </tr> </table>	SOIL MOISTURE SCALE (ATTERBERG LIMITS)	FIELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION	GUIDE FOR FIELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION	LL - LIQUID LIMIT	- SATURATED - (SAT.)	USUALLY LIQUID; VERY WET, USUALLY FROM BELOW THE GROUND WATER TABLE	PL - PLASTIC LIMIT	- WET - (W)	SEMISOLID; REQUIRES DRYING TO ATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE	OM - OPTIMUM MOISTURE	- MOIST - (M)	SOLID; AT OR NEAR OPTIMUM MOISTURE	SL - SHRINKAGE LIMIT	- DRY - (D)	REQUIRES ADDITIONAL WATER TO ATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE	<p style="text-align: center;">ABBREVIATIONS</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td>AR - AUGER REFUSAL</td> <td>CL - CLAY</td> <td>CPT - CONE PENETRATION TEST</td> <td>CSE. - COARSE</td> <td>DMT - DILATOMETER TEST</td> <td>DPT - DYNAMIC PENETRATION TEST</td> <td>F - FINE</td> <td>FOSS. - FOSSILIFEROUS</td> <td>FRAC. - FRACTURED, FRACTURES</td> <td>FRAGS. - FRAGMENTS</td> <td>HL. - HIGHLY</td> <td>MED. - MEDIUM</td> <td>MICA. - MICACEOUS</td> <td>MOD. - MODERATELY</td> <td>NP - NON PLASTIC</td> <td>ORG. - ORGANIC</td> <td>PMT - PRESSUREMETER TEST</td> <td>SAP. - SAPROLITIC</td> <td>SD. - SAND, SANDY</td> <td>SL. - SILT, SILTY</td> <td>SLI. - SLIGHTLY</td> <td>TCR - TRICONE REFUSAL</td> <td>W - MOISTURE CONTENT</td> <td>V - VERY</td> <td>VST - VANE SHEAR TEST</td> <td>WEA. - WEATHERED</td> <td>W - UNIT WEIGHT</td> <td>W_d - DRY UNIT WEIGHT</td> </tr> </table> <p style="text-align: center;">SAMPLE ABBREVIATIONS</p> <p>S - BULK SS - SPLIT SPOON ST - SHELBY TUBE RS - ROCK RT - RECOMPACTED TRIAXIAL RATIO CBR - CALIFORNIA BEARING RATIO</p>	AR - AUGER REFUSAL	CL - CLAY	CPT - CONE PENETRATION TEST	CSE. - COARSE	DMT - DILATOMETER TEST	DPT - DYNAMIC PENETRATION TEST	F - FINE	FOSS. - FOSSILIFEROUS	FRAC. - FRACTURED, FRACTURES	FRAGS. - FRAGMENTS	HL. - HIGHLY	MED. - MEDIUM	MICA. - MICACEOUS	MOD. - MODERATELY	NP - NON PLASTIC	ORG. - ORGANIC	PMT - PRESSUREMETER TEST	SAP. - SAPROLITIC	SD. - SAND, SANDY	SL. - SILT, SILTY	SLI. - SLIGHTLY	TCR - TRICONE REFUSAL	W - MOISTURE CONTENT	V - VERY	VST - VANE SHEAR TEST	WEA. - WEATHERED	W - UNIT WEIGHT	W _d - DRY UNIT WEIGHT																																																																
SOIL MOISTURE SCALE (ATTERBERG LIMITS)	FIELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION	GUIDE FOR FIELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION																																																																																																										
LL - LIQUID LIMIT	- SATURATED - (SAT.)	USUALLY LIQUID; VERY WET, USUALLY FROM BELOW THE GROUND WATER TABLE																																																																																																										
PL - PLASTIC LIMIT	- WET - (W)	SEMISOLID; REQUIRES DRYING TO ATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE																																																																																																										
OM - OPTIMUM MOISTURE	- MOIST - (M)	SOLID; AT OR NEAR OPTIMUM MOISTURE																																																																																																										
SL - SHRINKAGE LIMIT	- DRY - (D)	REQUIRES ADDITIONAL WATER TO ATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE																																																																																																										
AR - AUGER REFUSAL	CL - CLAY	CPT - CONE PENETRATION TEST	CSE. - COARSE	DMT - DILATOMETER TEST	DPT - DYNAMIC PENETRATION TEST	F - FINE	FOSS. - FOSSILIFEROUS	FRAC. - FRACTURED, FRACTURES	FRAGS. - FRAGMENTS	HL. - HIGHLY	MED. - MEDIUM	MICA. - MICACEOUS	MOD. - MODERATELY	NP - NON PLASTIC	ORG. - ORGANIC	PMT - PRESSUREMETER TEST	SAP. - SAPROLITIC	SD. - SAND, SANDY	SL. - SILT, SILTY	SLI. - SLIGHTLY	TCR - TRICONE REFUSAL	W - MOISTURE CONTENT	V - VERY	VST - VANE SHEAR TEST	WEA. - WEATHERED	W - UNIT WEIGHT	W _d - DRY UNIT WEIGHT																																																																																	
<p style="text-align: center;">TEXTURE OR GRAIN SIZE</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <th>U.S. STD. SIEVE SIZE OPENING (MM)</th> <th>4</th> <th>10</th> <th>40</th> <th>60</th> <th>200</th> <th>270</th> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>4.75</td> <td>2.00</td> <td>0.42</td> <td>0.25</td> <td>0.075</td> <td>0.053</td> </tr> </table> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <th>BOULDER (BLDR.)</th> <th>COBBLE (COB.)</th> <th>GRAVEL (GR.)</th> <th>COARSE SAND (CSE. SD.)</th> <th>FINE SAND (F SD.)</th> <th>SILT (SL.)</th> <th>CLAY (CL.)</th> </tr> <tr> <td>GRAIN SIZE MM IN.</td> <td>305 12</td> <td>75 3</td> <td>2.0</td> <td>0.25</td> <td>0.05</td> <td>0.005</td> </tr> </table>	U.S. STD. SIEVE SIZE OPENING (MM)	4	10	40	60	200	270		4.75	2.00	0.42	0.25	0.075	0.053	BOULDER (BLDR.)	COBBLE (COB.)	GRAVEL (GR.)	COARSE SAND (CSE. SD.)	FINE SAND (F SD.)	SILT (SL.)	CLAY (CL.)	GRAIN SIZE MM IN.	305 12	75 3	2.0	0.25	0.05	0.005	<p style="text-align: center;">ABBREVIATIONS</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td>AR - AUGER REFUSAL</td> <td>CL - CLAY</td> <td>CPT - CONE PENETRATION TEST</td> <td>CSE. - COARSE</td> <td>DMT - DILATOMETER TEST</td> <td>DPT - DYNAMIC PENETRATION TEST</td> <td>F - FINE</td> <td>FOSS. - FOSSILIFEROUS</td> <td>FRAC. - FRACTURED, FRACTURES</td> <td>FRAGS. - FRAGMENTS</td> <td>HL. - HIGHLY</td> <td>MED. - MEDIUM</td> <td>MICA. - MICACEOUS</td> <td>MOD. - MODERATELY</td> <td>NP - NON PLASTIC</td> <td>ORG. - ORGANIC</td> <td>PMT - PRESSUREMETER TEST</td> <td>SAP. - SAPROLITIC</td> <td>SD. - SAND, SANDY</td> <td>SL. - SILT, SILTY</td> <td>SLI. - SLIGHTLY</td> <td>TCR - TRICONE REFUSAL</td> <td>W - MOISTURE CONTENT</td> <td>V - VERY</td> <td>VST - VANE SHEAR TEST</td> <td>WEA. - WEATHERED</td> <td>W - UNIT WEIGHT</td> <td>W_d - DRY UNIT WEIGHT</td> </tr> </table> <p style="text-align: center;">SAMPLE ABBREVIATIONS</p> <p>S - BULK SS - SPLIT SPOON ST - SHELBY TUBE RS - ROCK RT - RECOMPACTED TRIAXIAL RATIO CBR - CALIFORNIA BEARING RATIO</p>	AR - AUGER REFUSAL	CL - CLAY	CPT - CONE PENETRATION TEST	CSE. - COARSE	DMT - DILATOMETER TEST	DPT - DYNAMIC PENETRATION TEST	F - FINE	FOSS. - FOSSILIFEROUS	FRAC. - FRACTURED, FRACTURES	FRAGS. - FRAGMENTS	HL. - HIGHLY	MED. - MEDIUM	MICA. - MICACEOUS	MOD. - MODERATELY	NP - NON PLASTIC	ORG. - ORGANIC	PMT - PRESSUREMETER TEST	SAP. - SAPROLITIC	SD. - SAND, SANDY	SL. - SILT, SILTY	SLI. - SLIGHTLY	TCR - TRICONE REFUSAL	W - MOISTURE CONTENT	V - VERY	VST - VANE SHEAR TEST	WEA. - WEATHERED	W - UNIT WEIGHT	W _d - DRY UNIT WEIGHT																																																			
U.S. STD. SIEVE SIZE OPENING (MM)	4	10	40	60	200	270																																																																																																						
	4.75	2.00	0.42	0.25	0.075	0.053																																																																																																						
BOULDER (BLDR.)	COBBLE (COB.)	GRAVEL (GR.)	COARSE SAND (CSE. SD.)	FINE SAND (F SD.)	SILT (SL.)	CLAY (CL.)																																																																																																						
GRAIN SIZE MM IN.	305 12	75 3	2.0	0.25	0.05	0.005																																																																																																						
AR - AUGER REFUSAL	CL - CLAY	CPT - CONE PENETRATION TEST	CSE. - COARSE	DMT - DILATOMETER TEST	DPT - DYNAMIC PENETRATION TEST	F - FINE	FOSS. - FOSSILIFEROUS	FRAC. - FRACTURED, FRACTURES	FRAGS. - FRAGMENTS	HL. - HIGHLY	MED. - MEDIUM	MICA. - MICACEOUS	MOD. - MODERATELY	NP - NON PLASTIC	ORG. - ORGANIC	PMT - PRESSUREMETER TEST	SAP. - SAPROLITIC	SD. - SAND, SANDY	SL. - SILT, SILTY	SLI. - SLIGHTLY	TCR - TRICONE REFUSAL	W - MOISTURE CONTENT	V - VERY	VST - VANE SHEAR TEST	WEA. - WEATHERED	W - UNIT WEIGHT	W _d - DRY UNIT WEIGHT																																																																																	
<p style="text-align: center;">PLASTICITY</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <th>NONPLASTIC</th> <th>PLASTICITY INDEX (PI)</th> <th>DRY STRENGTH</th> </tr> <tr> <td>LOW PLASTICITY</td> <td>0-5</td> <td>VERY LOW</td> </tr> <tr> <td>MED. PLASTICITY</td> <td>6-15</td> <td>SLIGHT</td> </tr> <tr> <td>HIGH PLASTICITY</td> <td>16-25</td> <td>MEDIUM</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>26 OR MORE</td> <td>HIGH</td> </tr> </table> <p style="text-align: center;">COLOR</p> <p>DESCRIPTIONS MAY INCLUDE COLOR OR COLOR COMBINATIONS (TAN, RED, YELLOW-BROWN, BLUE-GRAY). MODIFIERS SUCH AS LIGHT, DARK, STREAKED, ETC. ARE USED TO DESCRIBE APPEARANCE.</p>	NONPLASTIC	PLASTICITY INDEX (PI)	DRY STRENGTH	LOW PLASTICITY	0-5	VERY LOW	MED. PLASTICITY	6-15	SLIGHT	HIGH PLASTICITY	16-25	MEDIUM		26 OR MORE	HIGH	<p style="text-align: center;">ROCK HARDNESS</p> <p>VERY HARD - CANNOT BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR SHARP PICK. BREAKING OF HAND SPECIMENS REQUIRES SEVERAL HARD BLOWS OF THE GEOLOGIST'S PICK.</p> <p>HARD - CAN BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR PICK ONLY WITH DIFFICULTY. HARD HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED TO DETACH HAND SPECIMEN.</p> <p>MODERATELY HARD - CAN BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR PICK. GOUGES OR GROOVES TO 0.25 INCHES DEEP CAN BE EXCAVATED BY HARD BLOW OF A GEOLOGIST'S PICK. HAND SPECIMENS CAN BE DETACHED BY MODERATE BLOWS.</p> <p>MEDIUM HARD - CAN BE GROOVED OR GOUGED 0.05 INCHES DEEP BY FIRM PRESSURE OF KNIFE OR PICK POINT. CAN BE EXCAVATED IN SMALL CHIPS TO PIECES 1 INCH MAXIMUM SIZE BY HARD BLOWS OF THE POINT OF A GEOLOGIST'S PICK.</p> <p>SOFT - CAN BE GROVED OR GOUGED READILY BY KNIFE OR PICK. CAN BE EXCAVATED IN FRAGMENTS FROM CHIPS TO SEVERAL INCHES IN SIZE BY MODERATE BLOWS OF A PICK POINT. SMALL, THIN PIECES CAN BE BROKEN BY FINGER PRESSURE.</p> <p>VERY SOFT - CAN BE CARVED WITH KNIFE. CAN BE EXCAVATED READILY WITH POINT OF PICK. PIECES 1 INCH OR MORE IN THICKNESS CAN BE BROKEN BY FINGER PRESSURE. CAN BE SCRATCHED READILY BY FINGERNAIL.</p>																																																																																												
NONPLASTIC	PLASTICITY INDEX (PI)	DRY STRENGTH																																																																																																										
LOW PLASTICITY	0-5	VERY LOW																																																																																																										
MED. PLASTICITY	6-15	SLIGHT																																																																																																										
HIGH PLASTICITY	16-25	MEDIUM																																																																																																										
	26 OR MORE	HIGH																																																																																																										
<p style="text-align: center;">SOIL MOISTURE - CORRELATION OF TERMS</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <th>SOIL MOISTURE SCALE (ATTERBERG LIMITS)</th> <th>FIELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION</th> <th>GUIDE FOR FIELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION</th> </tr> <tr> <td>LL - LIQUID LIMIT</td> <td>- SATURATED - (SAT.)</td> <td>USUALLY LIQUID; VERY WET, USUALLY FROM BELOW THE GROUND WATER TABLE</td> </tr> <tr> <td>PL - PLASTIC LIMIT</td> <td>- WET - (W)</td> <td>SEMISOLID; REQUIRES DRYING TO ATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE</td> </tr> <tr> <td>OM - OPTIMUM MOISTURE</td> <td>- MOIST - (M)</td> <td>SOLID; AT OR NEAR OPTIMUM MOISTURE</td> </tr> <tr> <td>SL - SHRINKAGE LIMIT</td> <td>- DRY - (D)</td> <td>REQUIRES ADDITIONAL WATER TO ATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE</td> </tr> </table>	SOIL MOISTURE SCALE (ATTERBERG LIMITS)	FIELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION	GUIDE FOR FIELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION	LL - LIQUID LIMIT	- SATURATED - (SAT.)	USUALLY LIQUID; VERY WET, USUALLY FROM BELOW THE GROUND WATER TABLE	PL - PLASTIC LIMIT	- WET - (W)	SEMISOLID; REQUIRES DRYING TO ATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE	OM - OPTIMUM MOISTURE	- MOIST - (M)	SOLID; AT OR NEAR OPTIMUM MOISTURE	SL - SHRINKAGE LIMIT	- DRY - (D)	REQUIRES ADDITIONAL WATER TO ATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE	<p style="text-align: center;">ROCK HARDNESS</p> <p>VERY HARD - CANNOT BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR SHARP PICK. BREAKING OF HAND SPECIMENS REQUIRES SEVERAL HARD BLOWS OF THE GEOLOGIST'S PICK.</p> <p>HARD - CAN BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR PICK ONLY WITH DIFFICULTY. HARD HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED TO DETACH HAND SPECIMEN.</p> <p>MODERATELY HARD - CAN BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR PICK. GOUGES OR GROOVES TO 0.25 INCHES DEEP CAN BE EXCAVATED BY HARD BLOW OF A GEOLOGIST'S PICK. HAND SPECIMENS CAN BE DETACHED BY MODERATE BLOWS.</p> <p>MEDIUM HARD - CAN BE GROOVED OR GOUGED 0.05 INCHES DEEP BY FIRM PRESSURE OF KNIFE OR PICK POINT. CAN BE EXCAVATED IN SMALL CHIPS TO PIECES 1 INCH MAXIMUM SIZE BY HARD BLOWS OF THE POINT OF A GEOLOGIST'S PICK.</p> <p>SOFT - CAN BE GROVED OR GOUGED READILY BY KNIFE OR PICK. CAN BE EXCAVATED IN FRAGMENTS FROM CHIPS TO SEVERAL INCHES IN SIZE BY MODERATE BLOWS OF A PICK POINT. SMALL, THIN PIECES CAN BE BROKEN BY FINGER PRESSURE.</p> <p>VERY SOFT - CAN BE CARVED WITH KNIFE. CAN BE EXCAVATED READILY WITH POINT OF PICK. PIECES 1 INCH OR MORE IN THICKNESS CAN BE BROKEN BY FINGER PRESSURE. CAN BE SCRATCHED READILY BY FINGERNAIL.</p>																																																																																												
SOIL MOISTURE SCALE (ATTERBERG LIMITS)	FIELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION	GUIDE FOR FIELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION																																																																																																										
LL - LIQUID LIMIT	- SATURATED - (SAT.)	USUALLY LIQUID; VERY WET, USUALLY FROM BELOW THE GROUND WATER TABLE																																																																																																										
PL - PLASTIC LIMIT	- WET - (W)	SEMISOLID; REQUIRES DRYING TO ATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE																																																																																																										
OM - OPTIMUM MOISTURE	- MOIST - (M)	SOLID; AT OR NEAR OPTIMUM MOISTURE																																																																																																										
SL - SHRINKAGE LIMIT	- DRY - (D)	REQUIRES ADDITIONAL WATER TO ATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE																																																																																																										
<p style="text-align: center;">PLASTICITY</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <th>NONPLASTIC</th> <th>PLASTICITY INDEX (PI)</th> <th>DRY STRENGTH</th> </tr> <tr> <td>LOW PLASTICITY</td> <td>0-5</td> <td>VERY LOW</td> </tr> <tr> <td>MED. PLASTICITY</td> <td>6-15</td> <td>SLIGHT</td> </tr> <tr> <td>HIGH PLASTICITY</td> <td>16-25</td> <td>MEDIUM</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>26 OR MORE</td> <td>HIGH</td> </tr> </table>	NONPLASTIC	PLASTICITY INDEX (PI)	DRY STRENGTH	LOW PLASTICITY	0-5	VERY LOW	MED. PLASTICITY	6-15	SLIGHT	HIGH PLASTICITY	16-25	MEDIUM		26 OR MORE	HIGH																																																																																													
NONPLASTIC	PLASTICITY INDEX (PI)	DRY STRENGTH																																																																																																										
LOW PLASTICITY	0-5	VERY LOW																																																																																																										
MED. PLASTICITY	6-15	SLIGHT																																																																																																										
HIGH PLASTICITY	16-25	MEDIUM																																																																																																										
	26 OR MORE	HIGH																																																																																																										



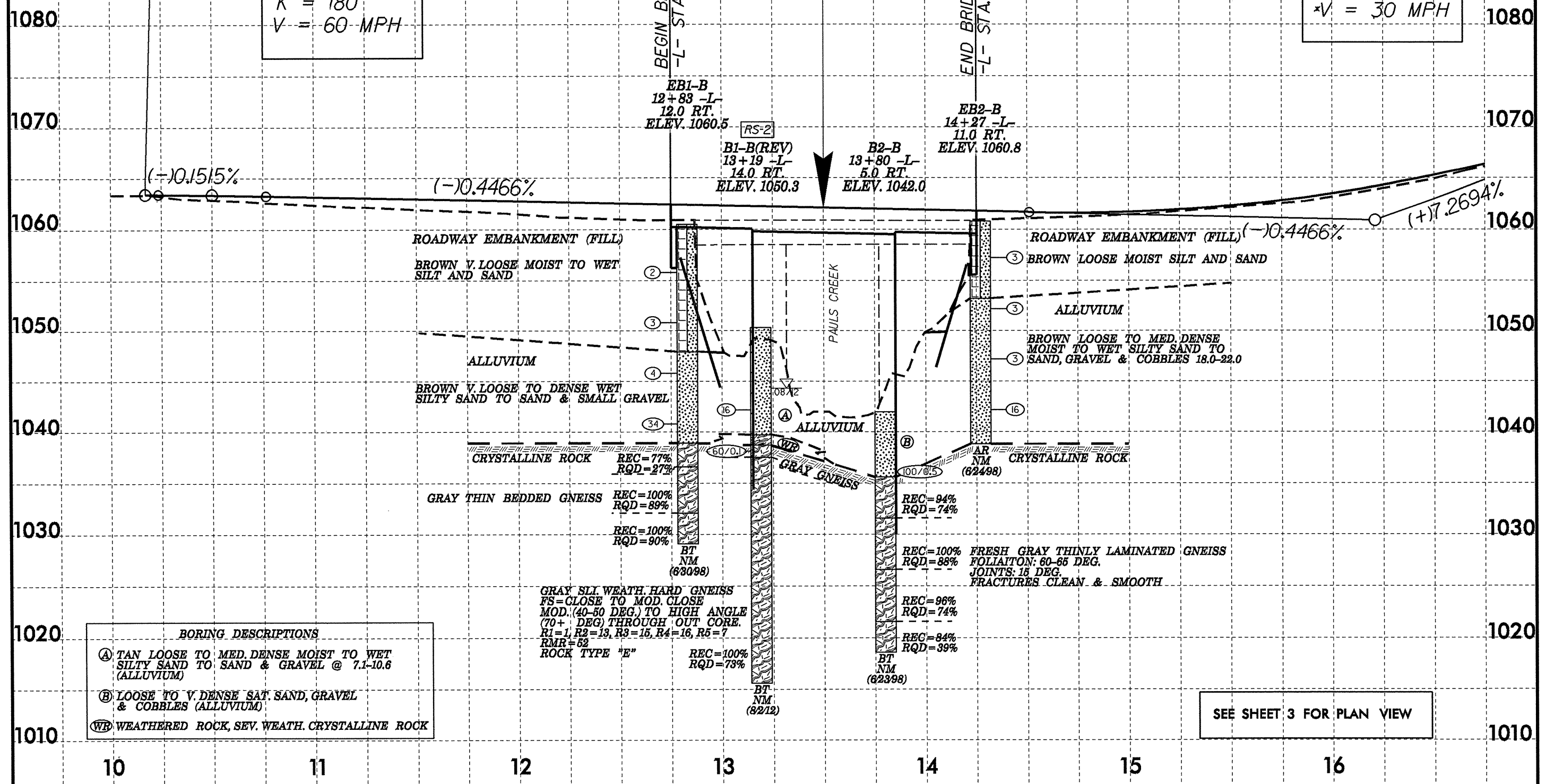
BEGIN GRADE
 -L- STA. 10+17.00
 ELEV. = 1063.48

CL STA 13+50.00 -L-
 21" and 24" CORED SLABS
 1 @ 40', 1 @ 70', 1 @ 40'
 W/SPILL THROUGH SLOPES
 CL ELEV = 1062.09'
 75 ^ SKEW

BM # 1 RAIL SPIKE SET IN
 ROOT OF 30" SYCAMORE
 -L- STA. 13+97.91
 78.20' LT
 ELEV. 1051.80'

PI = 10+50.00
 EL = 1,063.43'
 VC = 53'
 K = 180
 V = 60 MPH

PI = 16+21.00
 EL = 1,060.88'
 VC = 340'
 *K = 44
 *V = 30 MPH



BORING DESCRIPTIONS

(A) TAN LOOSE TO MED. DENSE MOIST TO WET SILTY SAND TO SAND & GRAVEL @ 7.1-10.6 (ALLUVIUM)

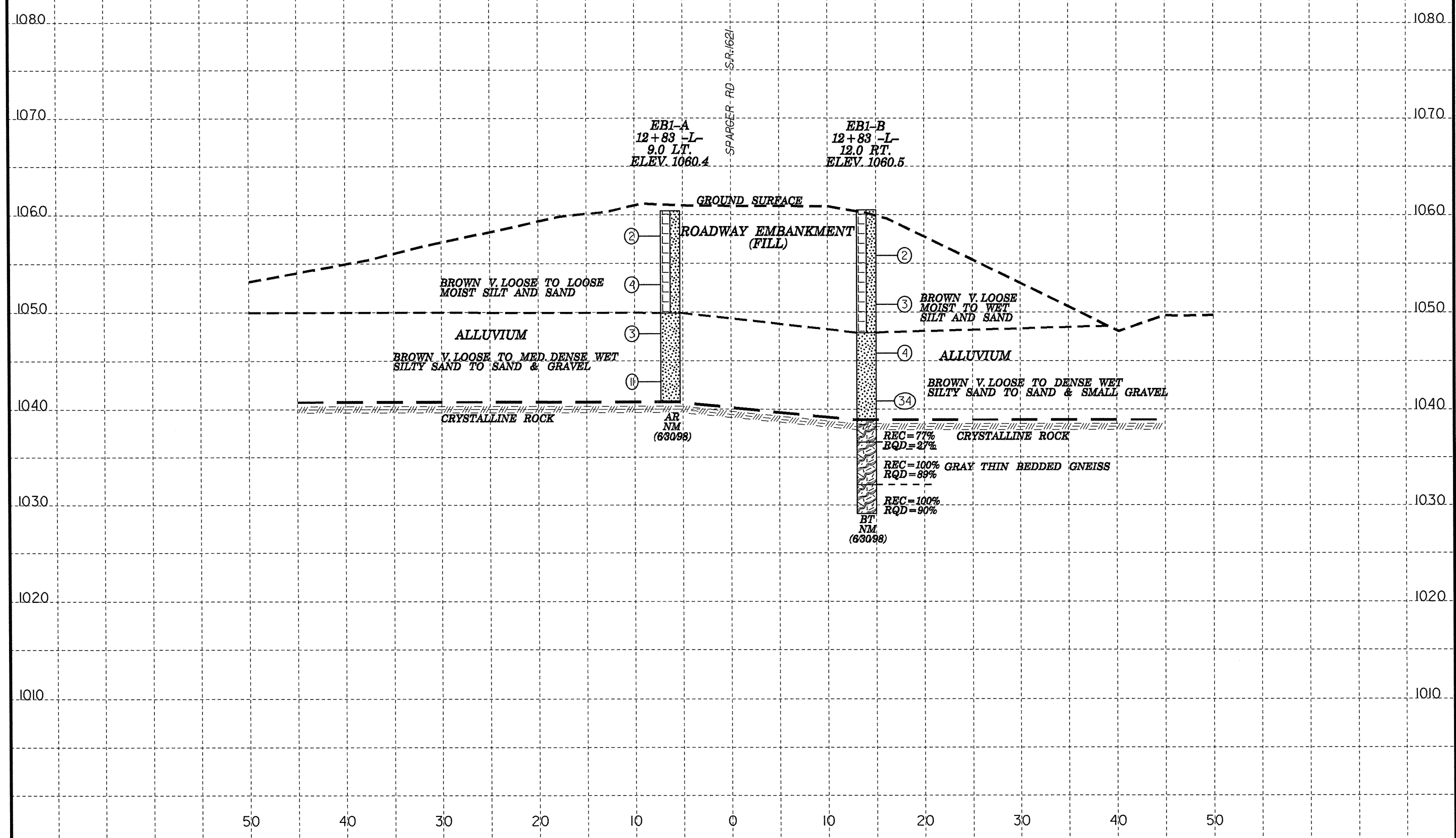
(B) LOOSE TO V. DENSE SAT. SAND, GRAVEL & COBBLES (ALLUVIUM)

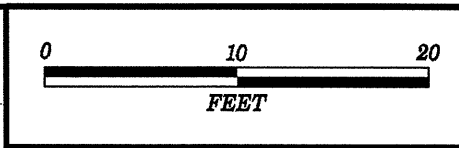
(WB) WEATHERED ROCK, SEV. WEATH. CRYSTALLINE ROCK

GRAY SLT. WEATH. HARD GNEISS
 FS = CLOSE TO MOD. CLOSE
 MOD. (40-50 DEG.) TO HIGH ANGLE
 (70+ DEG) THROUGH OUT CORE.
 R1=1, R2=13, R3=15, R4=16, R5=7
 RMR=62
 ROCK TYPE "E"

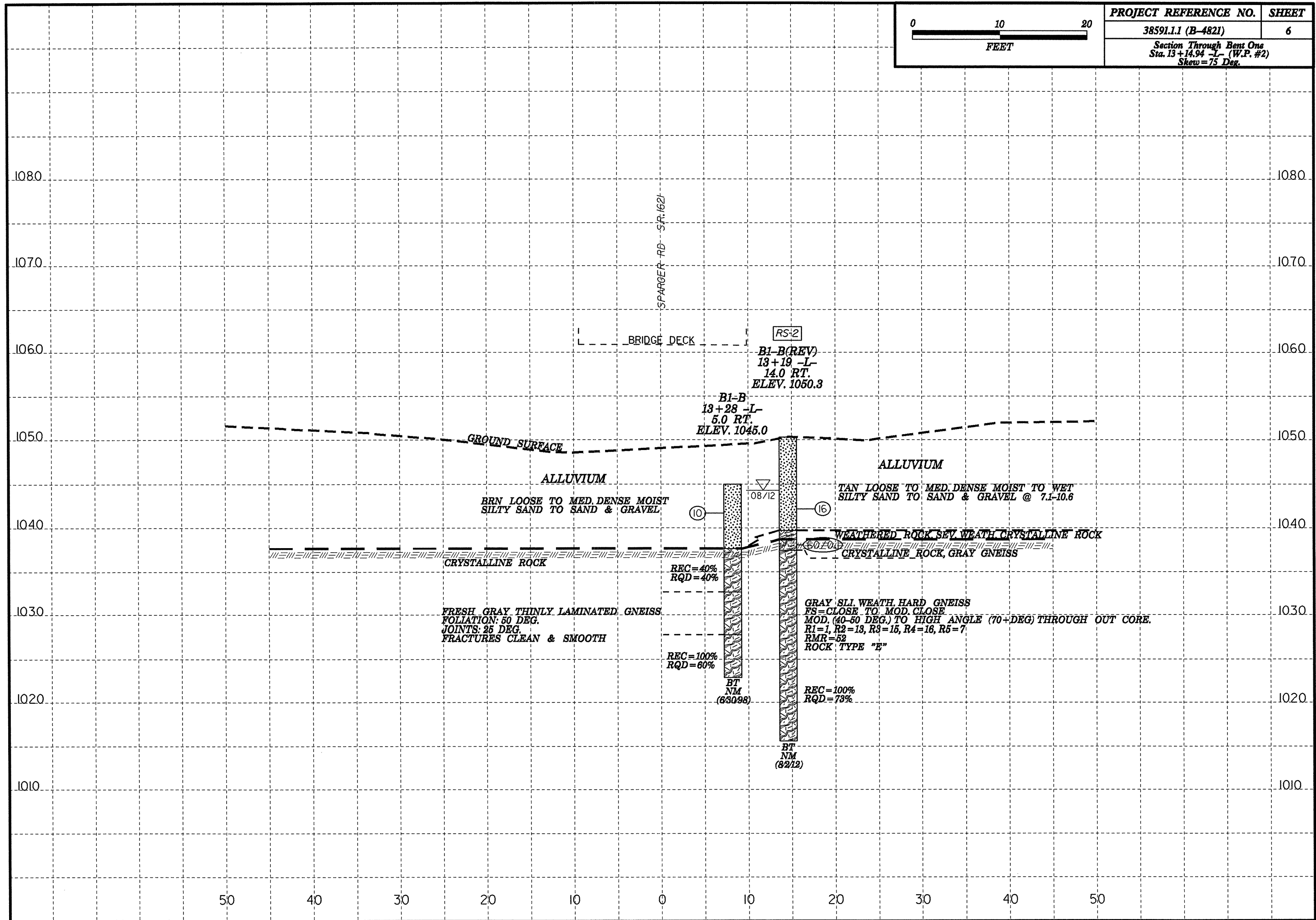
FRESH GRAY THINLY LAMINATED GNEISS
 FOLIATION: 60-65 DEG.
 JOINTS: 15 DEG.
 FRACTURES CLEAN & SMOOTH

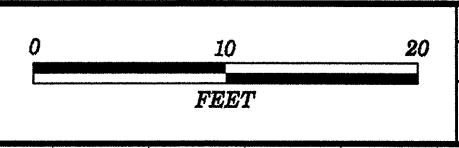
SEE SHEET 3 FOR PLAN VIEW



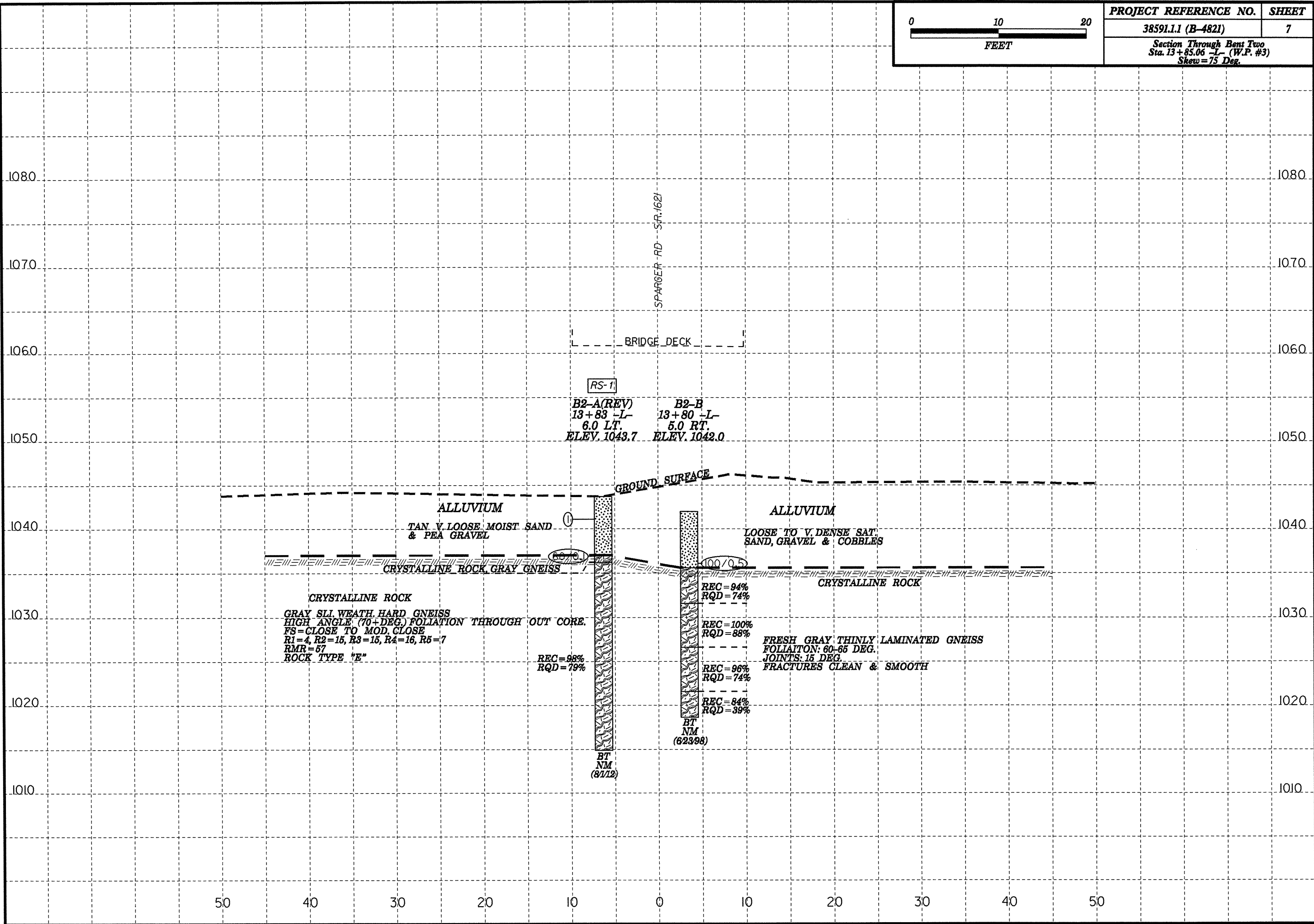


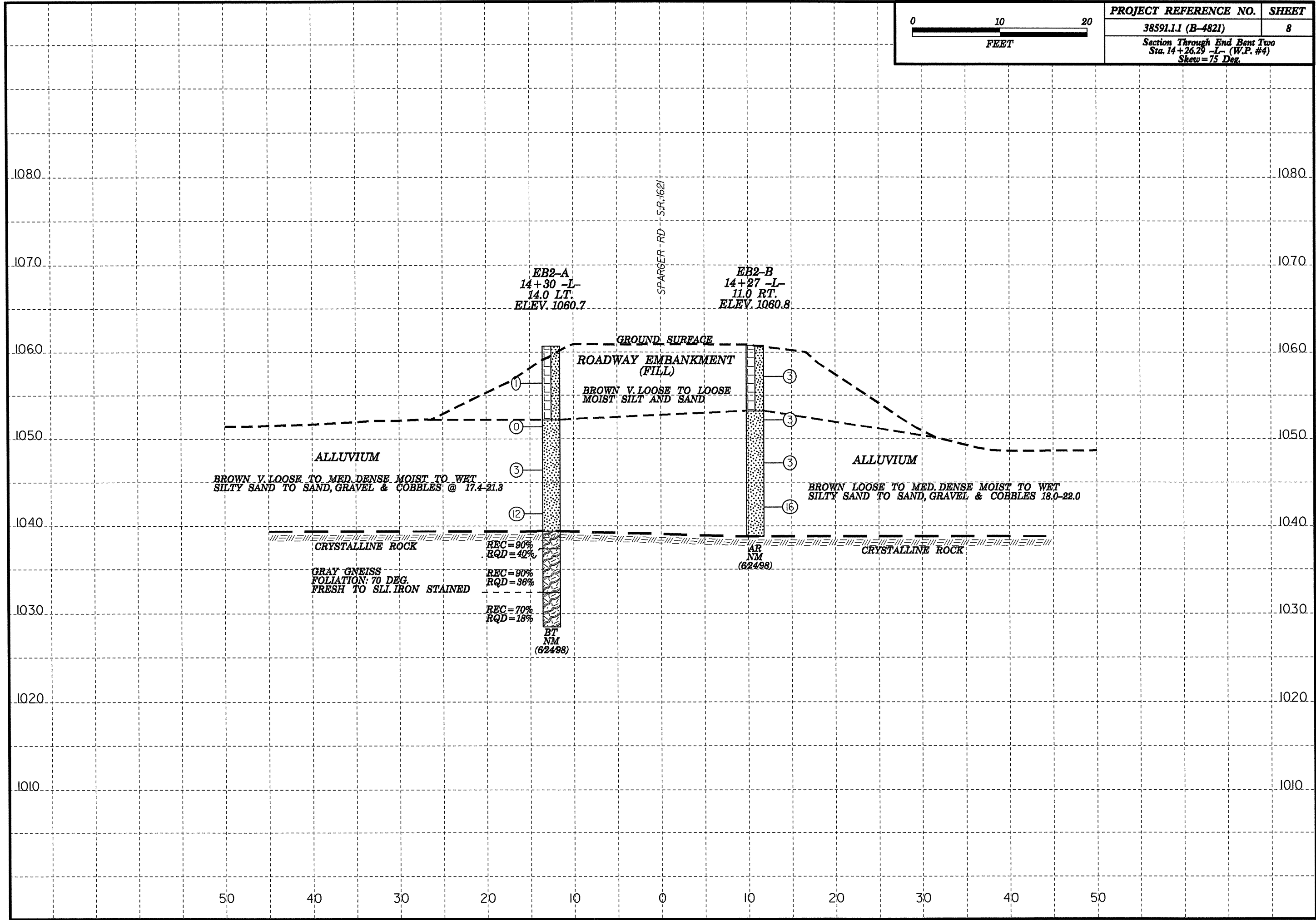
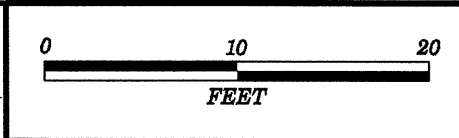
PROJECT REFERENCE NO.	SHEET
38591.1.1 (B-4821)	6
Section Through Bent One Sta. 13+14.94 -L- (W.P. #2) Skew = 75 Deg.	





PROJECT REFERENCE NO.	SHEET
38591.1.1 (B-4821)	7
Section Through Bent Two Sta. 13+85.06 -L- (W.P. #3) Skew = 75 Deg.	







NCDOT GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT
BORELOG REPORT

WBS 38591.1.1		TIP B-4821		COUNTY SURRY		GEOLOGIST RIDDLE, R.E.									
SITE DESCRIPTION BRIDGE 088 OVER PAUL'S CREEK ON SR 1621 (SPARGER RD.)							GROUND WTR (ft)								
BORING NO. EB1-A		STATION 12+83		OFFSET 9 ft LT		ALIGNMENT -L-	0 HR. N/A								
COLLAR ELEV. 1,060.4 ft		TOTAL DEPTH 19.7 ft		NORTHING 1,006,438		EASTING 1,510,075	24 HR. N/A								
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE CME-550				DRILL METHOD H.S. Augers		HAMMER TYPE Automatic									
DRILLER N/A		START DATE 06/30/98		COMP. DATE 06/30/98		SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A									
ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT			BLOWS PER FOOT					SAMP. NO.	LOG MOI	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION	DEPTH (ft)	
			0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	0	25	50	75	100					
1065															
1060														1,060.4	0.0
	1,058.8	1.6	1	1	1	2						M	ROADWAY EMBANKMENT BROWN V. LOOSE TO LOOSE MOIST SILT AND SAND		
1055	1,053.8	6.6	1	2	2	4									
1050	1,048.8	11.6	2	1	2	3						W	ALLUVIAL BROWN V. LOOSE TO MED. DENSE WET SILTY SAND TO SAND & GRAVEL	10.5	
1045	1,043.8	16.6	3	5	6	11						W		19.7	
														1,040.7	
															Boring Terminated BY AUGER REFUSAL at Elevation 1,040.7 ft ON CRYSTALLINE ROCK (GNEISS)

NCDOT BORE SINGLE B4821_GEO_BH_BRDG088_SURRY.GPJ NC_DOT.GDT 8/29/12

WBS 38591.1.1		TIP B-4821		COUNTY SURRY		GEOLOGIST RIDDLE, R.E.									
SITE DESCRIPTION BRIDGE 088 OVER PAUL'S CREEK ON SR 1621 (SPARGER RD.)							GROUND WTR (ft)								
BORING NO. EB1-B		STATION 12+83		OFFSET 12 ft RT		ALIGNMENT -L-									
COLLAR ELEV. 1,060.5 ft		TOTAL DEPTH 31.4 ft		NORTHING 1,006,436		EASTING 1,510,096									
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE CME-550		DRILL METHOD NW Casing W/SPT & Core		HAMMER TYPE Automatic											
DRILLER N/A		START DATE 06/30/98		COMP. DATE 06/30/98		SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A									
ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT			BLOWS PER FOOT					SAMP. NO.	LOG MOI	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION	DEPTH (ft)	
			0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	0	25	50	75	100					
1065															
1060														1,060.5	0.0
1055	1,056.8	3.7	1	1	1								M		
1050	1,051.8	8.7	2	1	2								W		
1045	1,046.8	13.7	0	2	2								W		
1040	1,041.8	18.7	4	12	22										
1035															
1030															

NC DOT BORE SINGLE B4821_GEO_BH_BRDG0088_SURRY.GPJ NC_DOT.GDT 8/29/12

WBS 38591.1.1		TIP B-4821		COUNTY SURRY		GEOLOGIST RIDDLE, R.E.						
SITE DESCRIPTION BRIDGE 088 OVER PAUL'S CREEK ON SR 1621 (SPARGER RD.)							GROUND WTR (ft)					
BORING NO. EB1-B		STATION 12+83		OFFSET 12 ft RT		ALIGNMENT -L-						
COLLAR ELEV. 1,060.5 ft		TOTAL DEPTH 31.4 ft		NORTHING 1,006,436		EASTING 1,510,096						
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE CME-550		DRILL METHOD NW Casing W/SPT & Core		HAMMER TYPE Automatic								
DRILLER N/A		START DATE 06/30/98		COMP. DATE 06/30/98		SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A						
ELEV (ft)	RUN ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	RUN (ft)	DRILL RATE (Min/ft)	TOTAL RUN 9.8 ft		SAMP. NO.	STRATA		LOG	DESCRIPTION AND REMARKS	DEPTH (ft)
					REC. (%)	RQD (%)		REC. (%)	RQD (%)			
1038.9												
	1,038.9	21.6	2.3		(1.8)	(0.6)					Begin Coring @ 21.6 ft	21.6
	1,036.6	23.9			77%	27%					CRYSTALLINE ROCK	23.9
1035			4.5		(4.5)	(4.0)					GRAY THIN BEDDED GNEISS	
	1,032.1	28.4			100%	89%					CRYSTALLINE ROCK	28.4
											GRAY THIN BEDDED GNEISS	
1030			3.0		(3.0)	(2.7)					CRYSTALLINE ROCK	
	1,029.1	31.4			100%	90%					GRAY THIN BEDDED GNEISS	31.4
											Boring Terminated at Elevation 1,029.1 ft IN CRYSTALLINE ROCK (GNEISS)	

NC DOT CORE SINGLE B4821_GEO_BH_BRDG0088_SURRY.GPJ NC_DOT.GDT 8/29/12

WBS 38591.1.1		TIP B-4821		COUNTY SURRY		GEOLOGIST RIDDLE, R.E.					
SITE DESCRIPTION BRIDGE 088 OVER PAUL'S CREEK ON SR 1621 (SPARGER RD.)							GROUND WTR (ft)				
BORING NO. B1-A		STATION 13+36		OFFSET 5 ft LT		ALIGNMENT -L-					
COLLAR ELEV. 1,040.7 ft		TOTAL DEPTH 22.8 ft		NORTHING 1,006,490		EASTING 1,510,083					
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE CME-550		DRILL METHOD NW Casing W/SPT & Core		HAMMER TYPE Automatic							
DRILLER N/A		START DATE 06/24/98		COMP. DATE 06/24/98		SURFACE WATER DEPTH 1.4ft					
ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT				BLOWS PER FOOT	SAMP. NO.	LOG	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION	DEPTH (ft)
			0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	0					
1045											
										WATER SURFACE (06/24/98)	
1040										GROUND SURFACE	0.0
	1,037.4	3.3								ALLUVIAL BROWN V. LOOSETO V. DENSE WET SAND AND GRAVEL	
1035										CRYSTALLINE ROCK	3.4
										CRYSTALLINE ROCK	8.2
1030										CRYSTALLINE ROCK	13.1
1025										CRYSTALLINE ROCK	18.0
1020										CRYSTALLINE ROCK	22.8
										Boring Terminated at Elevation 1,017.9 ft IN CRYSTALLINE ROCK (GNEISS)	

NCDOT BORE SINGLE B4821_GEO_BH_BRD0088_SURRY.GPJ NC_DOT.GDT 8/29/12

WBS 38591.1.1		TIP B-4821		COUNTY SURRY		GEOLOGIST RIDDLE, R.E.						
SITE DESCRIPTION BRIDGE 088 OVER PAUL'S CREEK ON SR 1621 (SPARGER RD.)							GROUND WTR (ft)					
BORING NO. B1-A		STATION 13+36		OFFSET 5 ft LT		ALIGNMENT -L-						
COLLAR ELEV. 1,040.7 ft		TOTAL DEPTH 22.8 ft		NORTHING 1,006,490		EASTING 1,510,083						
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE CME-550		DRILL METHOD NW Casing W/SPT & Core		HAMMER TYPE Automatic								
DRILLER N/A		START DATE 06/24/98		COMP. DATE 06/24/98		SURFACE WATER DEPTH 1.4ft						
ELEV (ft)	RUN ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	RUN (ft)	DRILL RATE (Min/ft)	RUN		SAMP. NO.	STRATA		LOG	DESCRIPTION AND REMARKS	DEPTH (ft)
					REC. (%)	RQD (%)		REC. (%)	RQD (%)			
1037.3											Begin Coring @ 3.4 ft	
1035	1,037.3	3.4	4.8		(4.1)	(3.2)					CRYSTALLINE ROCK	3.4
					85%	67%					FRESH GRAY THINLY LAMINATED GNEISS	
1030	1,032.5	8.2			(4.9)	(4.7)					CRYSTALLINE ROCK	8.2
					100%	96%					BREAKS ALONG FOLIATION AT 40-50 DEG.	
1025	1,027.6	13.1			(4.9)	(4.6)					CRYSTALLINE ROCK	13.1
					100%	94%					FRACTURES SMOOTH & CLEAN	
1020	1,022.7	18.0			(4.8)	(3.7)					CRYSTALLINE ROCK	18.0
					100%	77%						
	1,017.9	22.8									Boring Terminated at Elevation 1,017.9 ft IN CRYSTALLINE ROCK (GNEISS)	22.8

NCDOT CORE SINGLE B4821_GEO_BH_BRD0088_SURRY.GPJ NC_DOT.GDT 8/29/12

WBS 38591.1.1		TIP B-4821		COUNTY SURRY		GEOLOGIST RIDDLE, R.E.											
SITE DESCRIPTION BRIDGE 088 OVER PAUL'S CREEK ON SR 1621 (SPARGER RD.)						GROUND WTR (ft)											
BORING NO. B1-B		STATION 13+28		OFFSET 5 ft RT		ALIGNMENT -L-											
COLLAR ELEV. 1,045.0 ft		TOTAL DEPTH 22.1 ft		NORTHING 1,006,482		EASTING 1,510,092											
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE CME-550		DRILL METHOD NW Casing W/SPT & Core		HAMMER TYPE Automatic													
DRILLER N/A		START DATE 06/30/98		COMP. DATE 06/30/98		SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A											
ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT			BLOWS PER FOOT					SAMP. NO.	MOI	LOG	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION	ELEV. (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	
			0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	0	25	50	75	100							
1045															1,045.0	0.0	GROUND SURFACE
	1,042.7	2.3															ALLUVIAL BRN LOOSE TO MED. DENSE MOIST SILTY SAND TO SAND & GRAVEL
1040			2	4	6										1,037.7	7.3	CRYSTALLINE ROCK
1035															1,032.7	12.3	CRYSTALLINE ROCK
1030															1,027.8	17.2	CRYSTALLINE ROCK
1025															1,022.9	22.1	Boring Terminated at Elevation 1,022.9 ft IN CRYSTALLINE ROCK (GNEISS)

NC DOT BORE SINGLE B4821 GEO. BH. BRDG0088 SURRY.GPJ NC_DOT.GDT 8/29/12

WBS 38591.1.1		TIP B-4821		COUNTY SURRY		GEOLOGIST RIDDLE, R.E.						
SITE DESCRIPTION BRIDGE 088 OVER PAUL'S CREEK ON SR 1621 (SPARGER RD.)						GROUND WTR (ft)						
BORING NO. B1-B		STATION 13+28		OFFSET 5 ft RT		ALIGNMENT -L-						
COLLAR ELEV. 1,045.0 ft		TOTAL DEPTH 22.1 ft		NORTHING 1,006,482		EASTING 1,510,092						
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE CME-550		DRILL METHOD NW Casing W/SPT & Core		HAMMER TYPE Automatic								
DRILLER N/A		START DATE 06/30/98		COMP. DATE 06/30/98		SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A						
ELEV (ft)	RUN ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	RUN (ft)	DRILL RATE (Min/ft)	RUN		SAMP. NO.	STRATA		LOG	DESCRIPTION AND REMARKS	DEPTH (ft)
					REC. (%)	RQD (%)		REC. (%)	RQD (%)			
1037.7	1,037.7	7.3	5.0		(2.0)	(2.0)					Begin Coring @ 7.3 ft	7.3
1035					40%	40%					CRYSTALLINE ROCK FRESH GRAY THINLY LAMINATED GNEISS	12.3
1030											CRYSTALLINE ROCK FOLIATION: 50 DEG. JOINTS: 25 DEG.	17.2
1025					100%	60%					CRYSTALLINE ROCK FRACTURES CLEAN & SMOOTH	22.1
											Boring Terminated at Elevation 1,022.9 ft IN CRYSTALLINE ROCK (GNEISS)	

NC DOT CORE SINGLE B4821 GEO. BH. BRDG0088 SURRY.GPJ NC_DOT.GDT 8/29/12

WBS 38591.1.1		TIP B-4821		COUNTY SURRY		GEOLOGIST Murray, C. C.				
SITE DESCRIPTION BRIDGE 088 OVER PAUL'S CREEK ON SR 1621 (SPARGER RD.)							GROUND WTR (ft)			
BORING NO. B2-A(REV)		STATION 13+83		OFFSET 6 ft LT		ALIGNMENT -L-				
COLLAR ELEV. 1,043.7 ft		TOTAL DEPTH 28.8 ft		NORTHING 1,006,537		EASTING 1,510,085				
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE HFO0066 CME-550 81% 09/02/2009			DRILL METHOD NW Casing W/SPT & Core			HAMMER TYPE Automatic				
DRILLER Estep, J. E.		START DATE 07/31/12		COMP. DATE 07/31/12		SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A				
ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT				SAMP. NO.	LOG	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION	DEPTH (ft)
			0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	0				
1045										1,043.7
	1,042.1	1.6								
1040			0	0	1					
	1,037.1	6.6								
1035			61	0.2						607.1
										1,037.0
										1,036.2
1030										
1025										
1020										
1015										

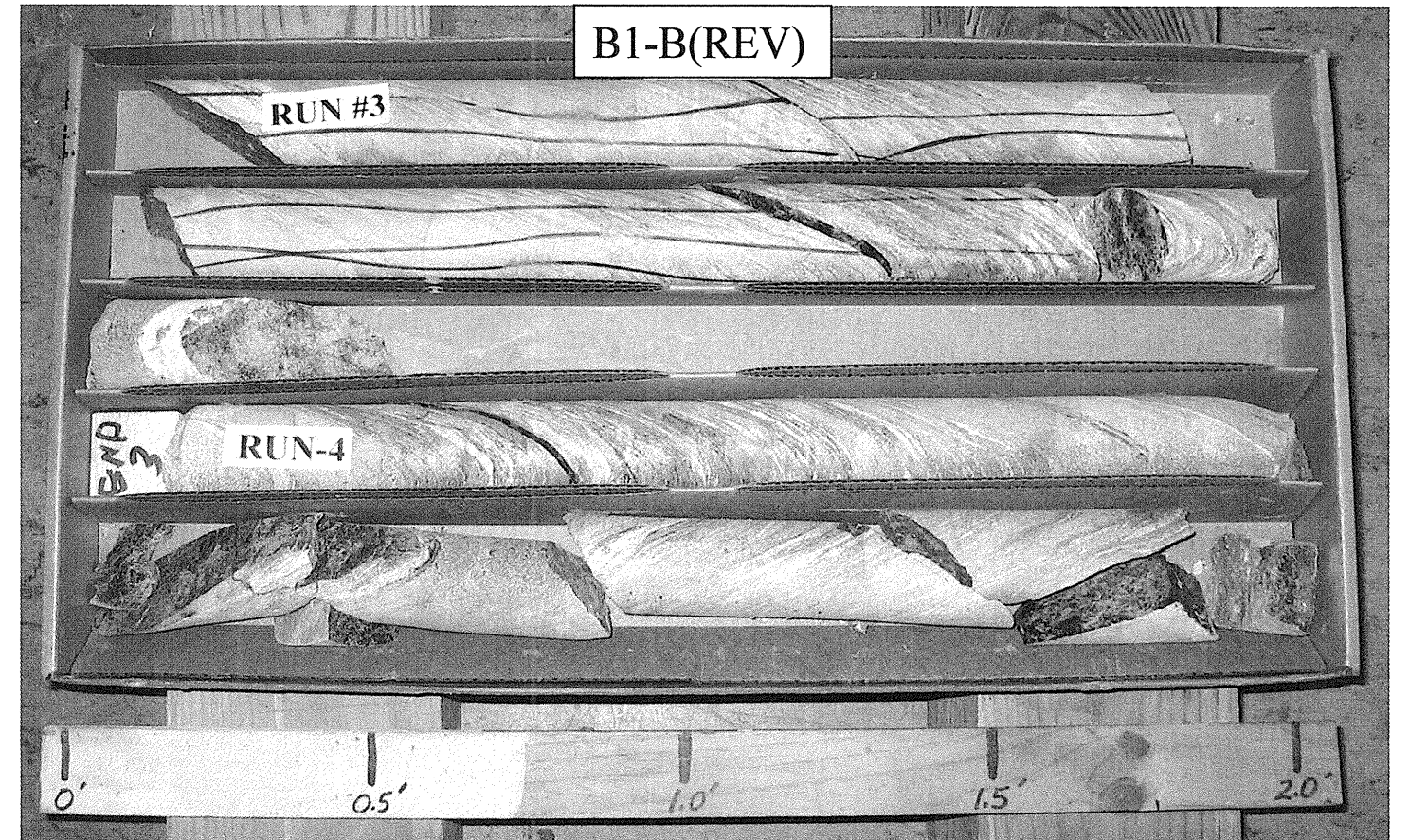
NCDOT BORE SINGLE B4821_GEO_BH_BRD0088_SURRY.GPJ NC_DOT.GDT 8/29/12

WBS 38591.1.1		TIP B-4821		COUNTY SURRY		GEOLOGIST Murray, C. C.					
SITE DESCRIPTION BRIDGE 088 OVER PAUL'S CREEK ON SR 1621 (SPARGER RD.)							GROUND WTR (ft)				
BORING NO. B2-A(REV)		STATION 13+83		OFFSET 6 ft LT		ALIGNMENT -L-					
COLLAR ELEV. 1,043.7 ft		TOTAL DEPTH 28.8 ft		NORTHING 1,006,537		EASTING 1,510,085					
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE HFO0066 CME-550 81% 09/02/2009			DRILL METHOD NW Casing W/SPT & Core			HAMMER TYPE Automatic					
DRILLER Estep, J. E.		START DATE 07/31/12		COMP. DATE 07/31/12		SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A					
ELEV (ft)	RUN ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	RUN (ft)	DRILL RATE (Min/ft)	RUN		STRATA		LOG	DESCRIPTION AND REMARKS	DEPTH (ft)
					REC. (%)	RQD (%)	REC. (%)	RQD (%)			
1036.2											
1035	1,036.2	7.5	2.1		(1.9)	(2.0)		(20.9)	(16.8)		7.5
	1,034.1	9.6	5.0		90%	95%		98%	79%		
					(5.0)	(4.0)					
					100%	80%					
1030											
	1,029.1	14.6	5.0		(5.0)	(3.8)					
					100%	75%					
1025											
	1,024.1	19.6	5.0		(4.8)	(3.8)					
					96%	75%					
1020											
	1,019.1	24.6	4.2		(4.2)	(3.2)					
					100%	75%					
1015											
	1,014.9	28.8									28.8

NCDOT CORE SINGLE B4821_GEO_BH_BRD0088_SURRY.GPJ NC_DOT.GDT 8/29/12

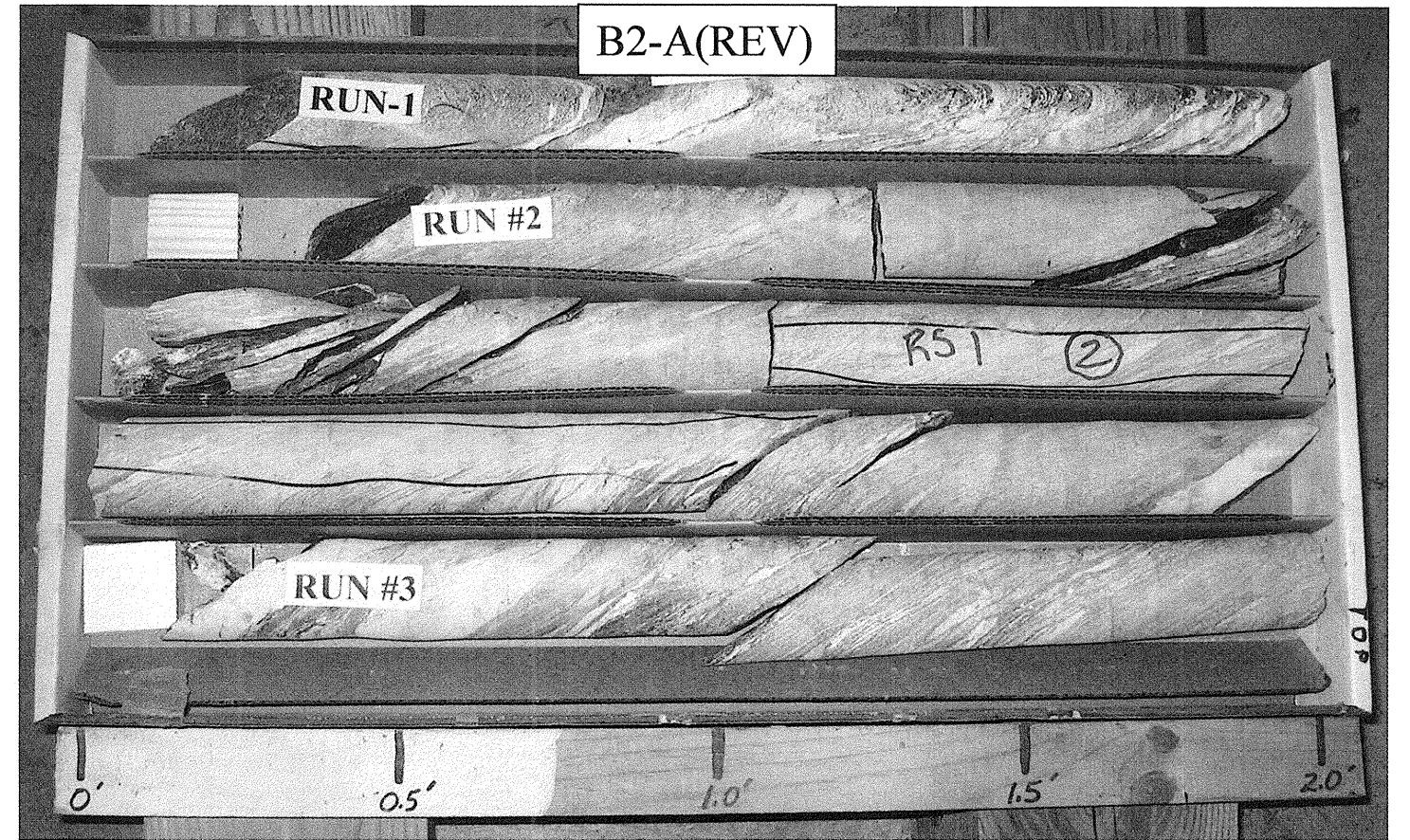
38591.1.1 (B-4821)
SURRY COUNTY
BRIDGE 088 OVER PAULS CREEK ON SR 1621 (SPARGER RD.)

CORE PHOTOS



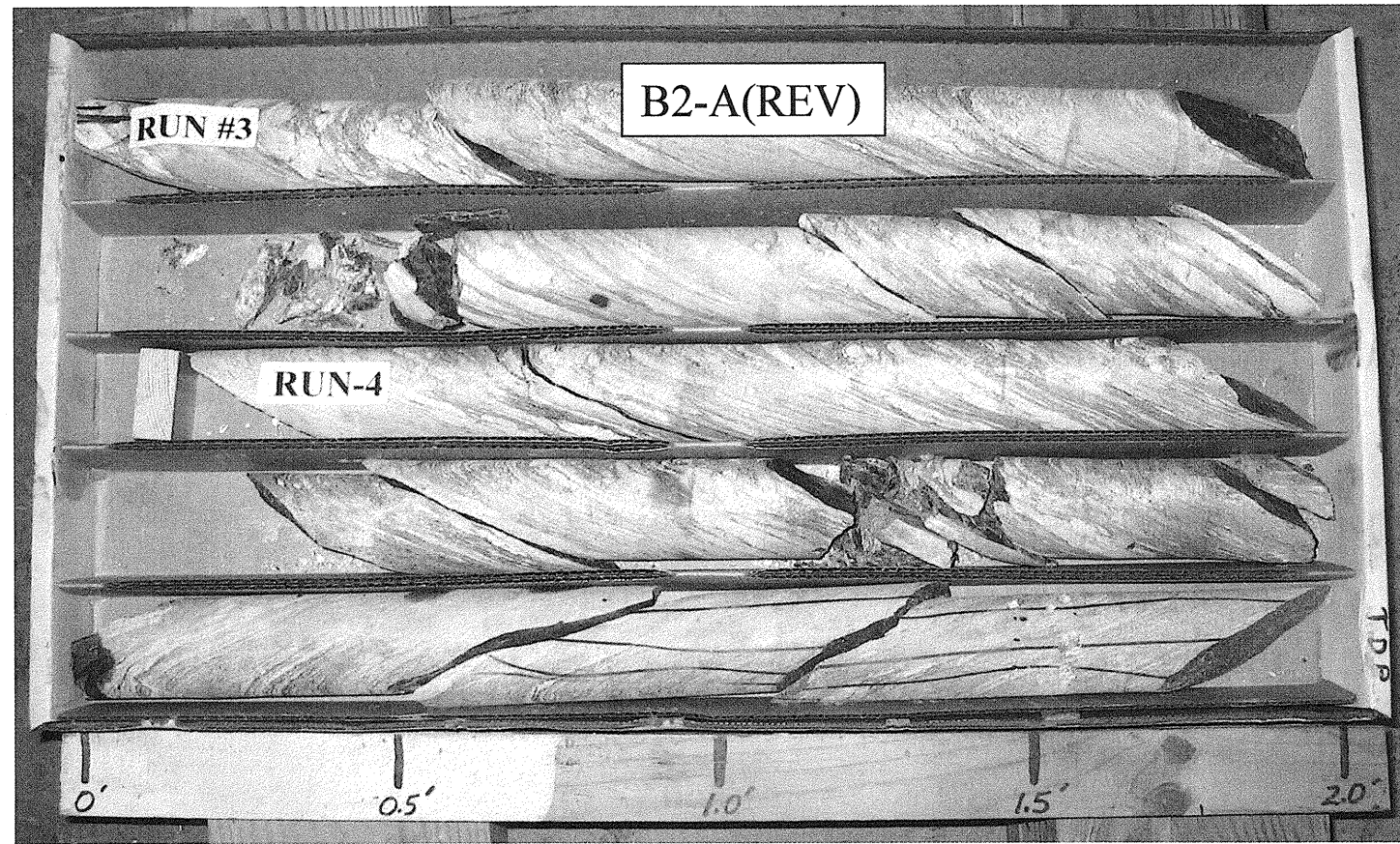
38591.1.1 (B-4821)
SURRY COUNTY
BRIDGE 088 OVER PAULS CREEK ON SR 1621 (SPARGER RD.)

CORE PHOTOS



38591.1.1 (B-4821)
SURRY COUNTY
BRIDGE 088 OVER PAULS CREEK ON SR 1621 (SPARGER RD.)

CORE PHOTOS



CL STA 15+50.00
 24" CORED SLAB
 16" 4" C 74-1-2-20
 W/SPILL THROUGH SIDING
 @ ELEV. 1082.09'
 AS SHOWN



BEGIN TIP PROJECT B-4821
 -L- 10+17.00

-L STA. 15+90.00
 -DRIVE- POT Sta. 10+00.00

-BL- 12 PINC

S 75° 14' 49.1" E
 -BL- II PINC
 -BY- III PINC
 -EY-
 NC HWY 80
 (WEST PINE ST)

S 77° 23' 27.6" E
 POT Sta. 10+00.00

PC Sta. 16+51.81

N 86° 11' 27.1" W

POT Sta. 11+82.57

BRIDGE #88

SPARGER RD S.R. 1621

N 3° 48' 32.9" E

N 2° 31' 40.1" E

N 2° 10' 06.4" E

VETERINARY PROPERTY INVESTMENT
 BILLY G. KING
 JOYCE A. KING
 INV. 1051.46
 M.P.E.S.

HEALTHY TRACT OF
 HOWARD W. HULL
 BILLY G. KING
 JOYCE A. KING
 INV. 1051.46
 M.P.E.S.

BILLY G. KING
 JOYCE A. KING