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May 21, 2010

North Carolina Department of Transportation Attn: Ms. Cheryl Youngblood, LG GeoEnvironmental Project Manager Geotechnical Engineering Unit 1589 Mail Service Center Raleigh, North Carolina 27699-1589

Re: Tank Closure

Parcel 24, Marilyn K. Sellers property 7443 Ocean Highway (US 17 South)
Brunswick County, North Carolina
State Project: R-2633AA&AB
WBS Element: 34491.1.2

Description: US 17 Wilmington Bypass from NC 87 South of

Bishop to US 74-76 East of Malmo

CATLIN Project Number: 210029

#### Dear Ms. Youngblood:

The following letter report is submitted to document the non-regulated heating oil underground storage tank (UST) closure within the proposed right-of-way and/or easement at Parcel 24, Marilyn K. Sellers property located at 7443 Ocean Highway in Brunswick County, North Carolina. The NCDOT project vicinity is illustrated on Figure 1 and the site layout is illustrated on Figure 2. This letter and attached documents are submitted in accordance with the NCDOT March 10, 2010 Request for Technical and Cost Proposal, subsequent scope clarification, CATLIN's Technical and Cost Proposal revised March 30, 2010, and subsequent Notice to Proceed.

#### Background:

A suspected UST was discovered at the above referenced site during right-ofway acquisition. Based on size and location, it was determined that the UST was likely an abandoned heating oil tank. No signs of contamination were noted and Page 2 of 4 Ms. Youngblood, LG May 21, 2010

no fuel supply lines were observed. NCDOT suspected the UST was likely a residential, non-regulated, heating oil UST. Therefore, the North Carolina Department of Environment and Natural Resources was not required to be notified before tank removal activities.

#### Methods:

The Brunswick County Fire Marshall was contacted regarding permitting and inspection requirements. The Fire Marshall waived the permitting and inspection fee but required a representative be on site during removal activities. Field activity scheduling was coordinated with Brunswick County Fire Marshall personnel.

CATLIN received one soil sample of backfill borrow material (SP-1) from Navassa Sand for Standard Proctor analysis in accordance with ASTM International (ASTM) D 698, "Standard Test Methods for Laboratory Compaction Characteristics of Soil Using Standard Effort [12,400 ft-lbf/ft<sup>3</sup> (600kN-m/m<sup>3</sup>)]". The resulting Standard Proctor results are attached.

CATLIN personnel met NCDOT personnel at the site on April 28, 2010. The suspected tank location was identified at Parcel 24, Marilyn K. Sellers property, 7443 Ocean Highway. Additionally, a suspected tank location was indicated on the adjacent parcel to the south. According to information provided by NCDOT, the adjacent parcel is identified as Parcel 23, Wilbur S. McKeithan property at 7435 Ocean Highway. The suspected tank at the McKeithan property was also assumed to be a heating oil UST.

CATLIN personnel began tank investigation/removal activities on April 28, 2010. A heating oil tank was uncovered at the Sellers property. The suspected tank location at Parcel 23, the McKeithan property, was determined to be a water supply well. The top of the well was accessed and the bottom of the well was measured with a flexible fiberglass tape measure at approximately 28 feet below land surface (BLS). No further activities were conducted at the McKeithan property.

No residual fluids were measured inside the heating oil tank at the Sellers property and acceptable vapor readings inside the tank were measured with a lower explosion limit (LEL) and oxygen meter. The Brunswick County Fire Marshall was on site and confirmed acceptable vapor readings before CATLIN removed the tank from the excavation. Excavation and tank removal was conducted with a rubber tracked mini-excavator.

#### Closure and Backfill Procedures:

The top of the tank was approximately 1.5 feet BLS. No signs of a release or tank overfills were noted. The tank location is illustrated on Figure 2.

Sufficient soils were removed from the tops and sides of the UST allowing the tank to be lifted from the excavation. Soil encountered around the UST was predominately clayey sand. No indications of a release were noted during excavation activities. Excavated soils were placed adjacent to the UST and subsequently spread onsite following tank removal. Groundwater was not encountered during excavation and closure activities. Photographs of excavation activities are provided as an attachment and the excavation limits are illustrated on Figure 2.

In-place field density testing was performed in accordance with ASTM D 1556. "Standard Test Method for Density and Unit Weight of Soil in Place by the Sand-Following UST removal, the excavation limits were approximately 10 feet (long) by seven (7) feet (wide) by 4.5 feet (deep) (see Figure 2). The sub-base of the excavation area was compacted prior to receiving fill material obtained from Navassa Sand. One dump-truck load (approximately 15 to 20 tons) of Navassa Sand backfill material was staged adjacent to the The excavation area was backfilled with borrow material in excavation. approximately 12-inch lifts. Once each lift was placed and compacted, sandcone testing was performed at random locations across each individual lift for percent relative compaction. Density testing was performed in accordance with the above mentioned requirements. A percent relative compaction value greater than or equal to 95 percent of the maximum dry density value was labeled "PASS" which indicated that another lift could be placed. A percent relative compaction value of less than 95 percent was labeled "FAIL" and required additional compaction and testing until a value of greater than or equal to 95 percent was achieved. In-place field densities per sand-cone testing results are provided on Table 1.

The tank was constructed of steel and measured five (5) feet by three (3) feet diameter with an approximate volume of 250 gallons. The tank was in poor condition with several holes and severe pitting noted. However, there was no indication of a release in soils surrounding the tank. During tank closure activities, a property owner family member (Mr. Don Sellers) was onsite and questioned regarding the tank history. Mr. Sellers did not recall the heating oil UST being used after sometime in the 1960s.

The tank was transported by CATLIN to Southeast Response and Remediation's facility in Wilmington, North Carolina. According to the attached Certificate of Disposal, Southeast Response and Remediation personnel cleaned and cut the tank and then delivered the steel pieces to Horton Iron and Metal Company for recycling.

#### **Summary and Conclusion**

An apparent heating oil tank was found during right-of-way acquisition at 7443 Ocean Highway (US 17), Parcel 24, Sellers property. The UST has been removed and properly disposed. No signs of a release were noted during removal activities.

An unknown pipe identified at 7435 Ocean Highway, Parcel 23, Wilbur S. McKeithan property was investigated and determined to be a water well. No USTs were discovered at the McKeithan property.

If you should have any questions or need additional information, please feel free to contact us at (910) 452-5861.

Sincerely,

G. Richard Gerrett. P.G.

Contract Manager

Benjamin J. Ashba Project Manager

Begin J. Ashl

**Enclosures** 

cc: Mr. Cyrus Parker, L.G., P.E. - NCDOT GeoEnvironmental Supervisor (w/ encl.)

# **ATTACHMENTS**

### **TABLE**

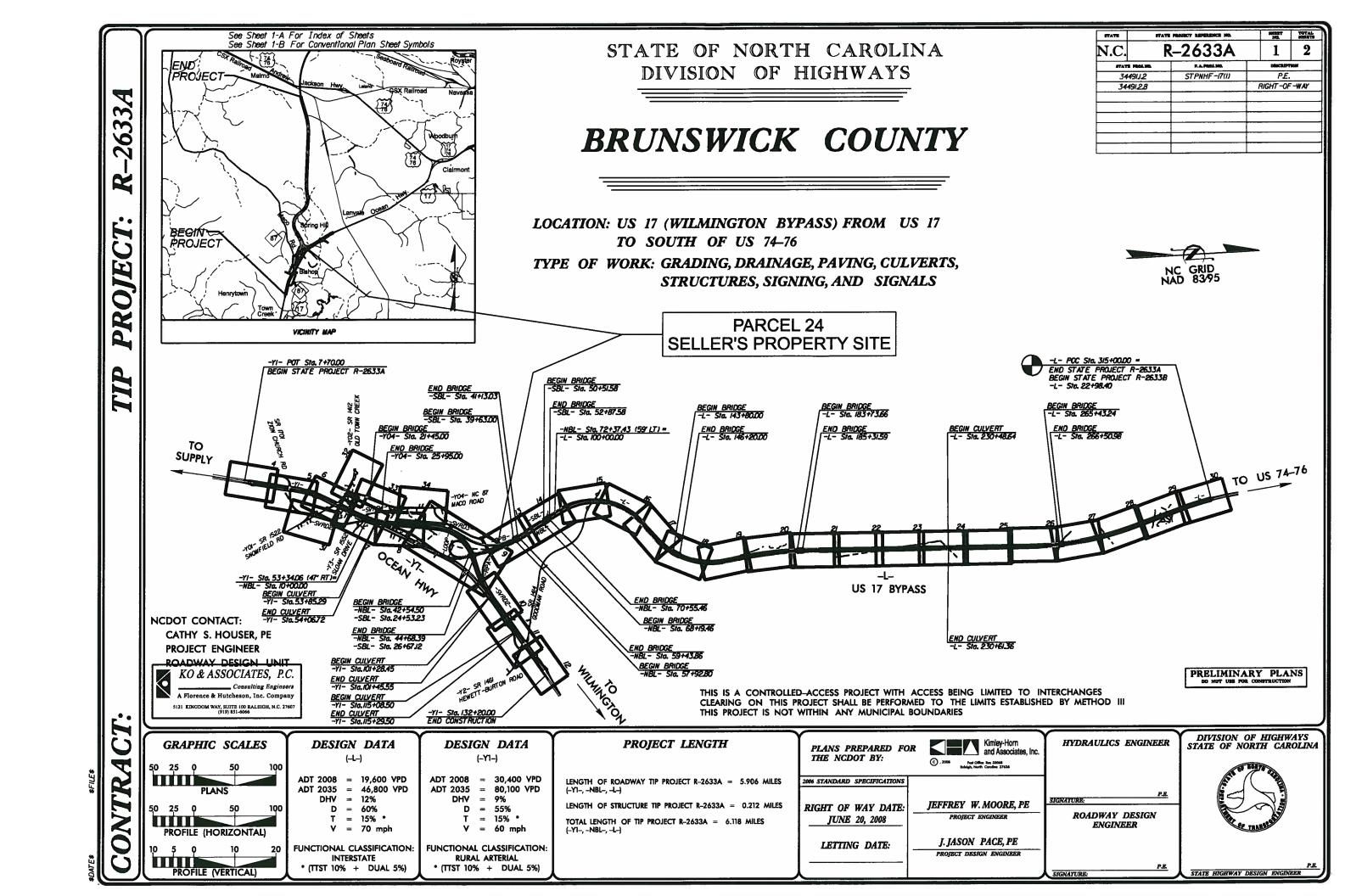
TABLE 1
SUMMARY OF SAND CONE DENSITY FIELD LOGS

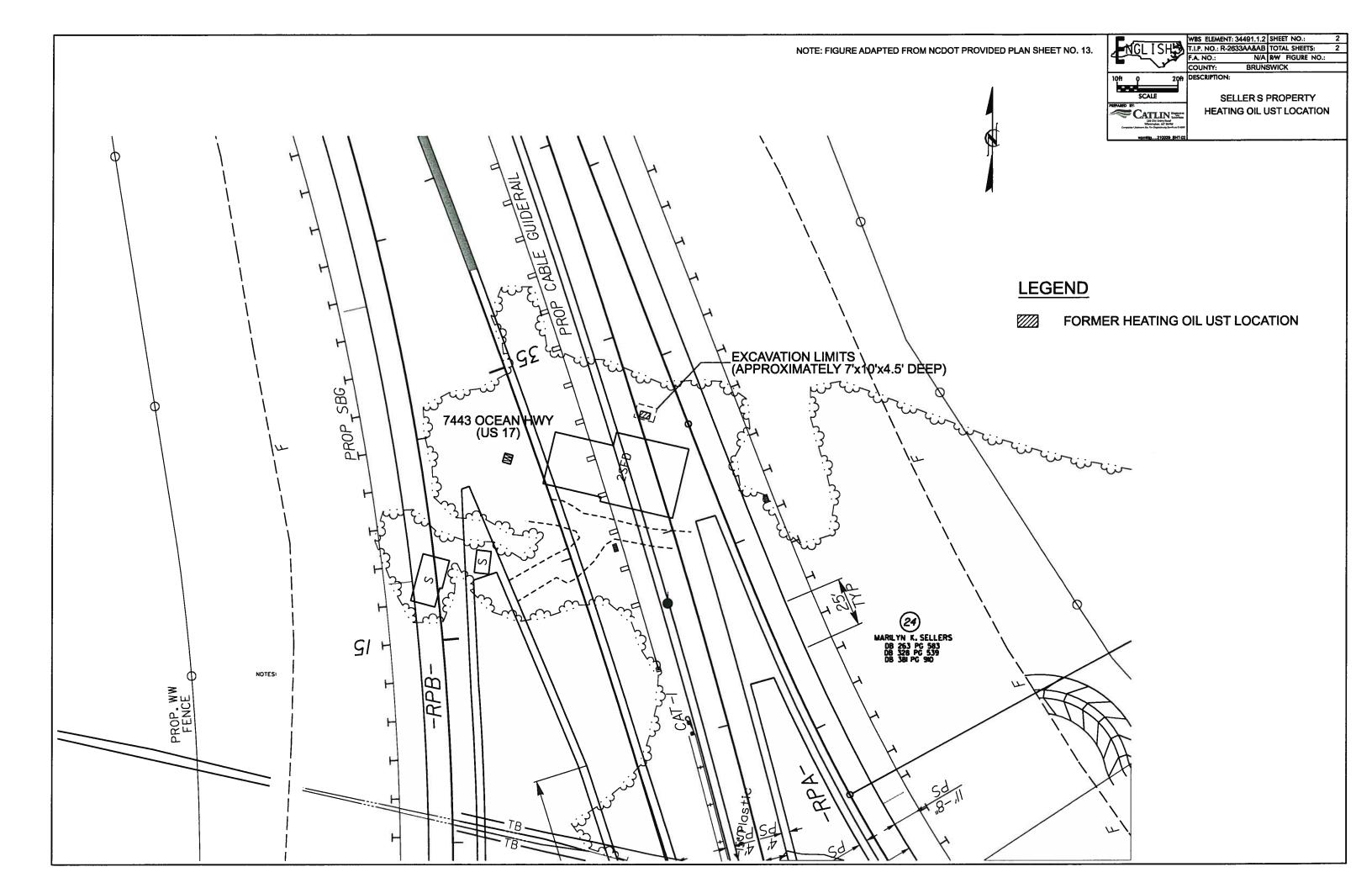
#### PARCEL 24, SELLERS PROPERTY 7443 OCEAN HIGHWAY BRUNSWICK COUNTY, NORTH CAROLINA

| Lift<br>Number | Field Test<br>Number | Date of<br>Test | Standard Proctor (lbs./ft³) | Optimum<br>Moisture content (%) | Field<br>Moisture content (%) | Dry Density (lbs./ft³) | % Relative Compaction | Pass/Fail |
|----------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| Lift 1         | LT-1                 | 4/29/2010       | 99.60                       | 15.6                            | 12.6                          | 98.22                  | 98.6                  | Р         |
| Lift 2         | LT-2                 | 4/29/2010       | 99.60                       | 15.6                            | 11.8                          | 97.54                  | 97.9                  | Р         |
| Lift 3         | LT-3                 | 4/29/2010       | 99.60                       | 15.6                            | 11.4                          | 103.18                 | 103.6                 | Р         |
| Lift 4         | LT-4                 | 4/29/2010       | 99.60                       | 15.6                            | 11.4                          | 101.97                 | 102.4                 | Р         |

Pass/Fail is based on 95% compaction of standard proctor value.

# **FIGURES**





# **CERTIFICATE OF DISPOSAL**



# CERTIFICATE OF DISPOSAL

May 3, 2010

To Whom It May Concern:

This is to certify that one (1) 250-gallon steel orphan Under Ground Storage Tank (UST) which was removed from a North Carolina Department of Transportation site identified as Sellars Property and delivered to Southeast Response & Remediation, Inc by Catlin Engineers and Scientist. This UST was cleaned and dissected then carried to Horton Iron & Metal Company on US Hwy 421 North in Wilmington, NC for recycling. Water generated during cleaning operations was carried to an approved treatment facility.

Sincerely,

Richard Miles General Manager

Southeast Response & Remediation

# **STANDARD PROCTOR RESULTS**

### **COMPACTION TEST**

(Standard Proctor ASTM D 698)

Project: NCDOT Brunswick County Job No.:

Location of Project: Sellers Property Sample No.: SP-1

Boring No.:

210029

Description of Soil: Yellowish orange, f to vf silty Tested By: **MDMason** 

sand with trace clay balls Date of Testing: 4/23/2010

#### **Natural Moisture Content (ASTM D 2216)**

| Mcws   | Mcds Mc |        | Mw    | Ms     | w%    |  |
|--------|---------|--------|-------|--------|-------|--|
| 370.29 | 356.71  | 231.39 | 13.58 | 125.32 | 10.84 |  |

Blows/layer: 25

No. of Layers: 3

Wt. of Hammer: 5.5 lbs

Mold Dimensions:

Diam .: in. Ht.

in.

Vol. 0.0332 ft.3

volume last calculated on 9/14/2009

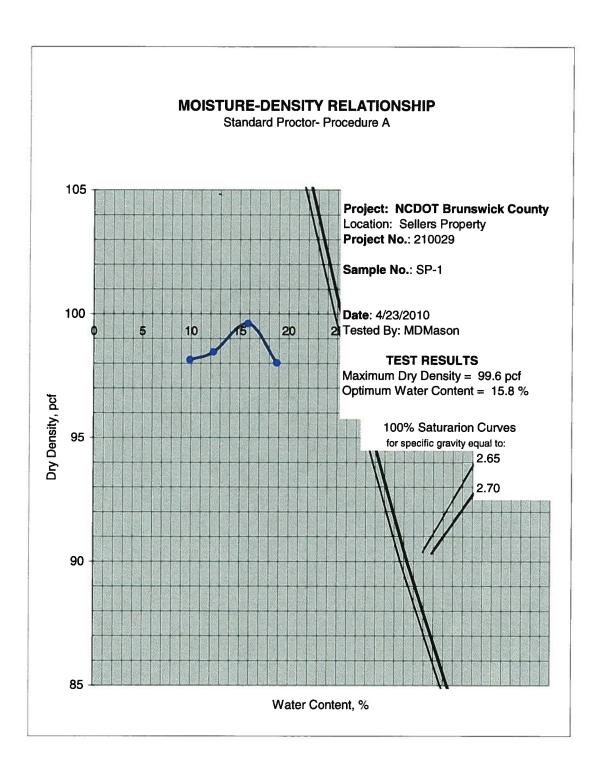
#### Water Content Determination

| Sample No. | 1      | 2      | 3      | 4      | 5      | 6 |
|------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---|
| Can No.    | 3      | 32     | 41     | 40     | 53     |   |
| Mcws       | 700.80 | 665.09 | 804.20 | 745.80 | 703.93 |   |
| Mcds       | 658.86 | 617.98 | 734.07 | 675.67 | 629.81 |   |
| Mw         | 41.94  | 47.11  | 70.13  | 70.13  | 74.12  |   |
| Мс         | 233.82 | 234.28 | 231.71 | 232.19 | 235.00 |   |
| Ms         | 425.04 | 383.70 | 502.36 | 443.48 | 394.81 |   |
| w%         | 9.87   | 12.28  | 13.96  | 15.81  | 18.77  |   |

#### Density Determination

| Ave. w%  | 9.87   | 12.28  | 13.96  | 15.81  | 18.77  |  |
|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--|
| Mms      | 13.080 | 13.170 | 13.220 | 13.330 | 13.37  |  |
| Mm       | 9.50   | 9.50   | 9.50   | 9.50   | 9.50   |  |
| Ms       | 3.58   | 3.67   | 3.72   | 3.83   | 3.87   |  |
| Wet Den. | 107.83 | 110.54 | 112.05 | 115.36 | 116.42 |  |
| Dry Den. | 98.15  | 98.45  | 98.32  | 99.61  | 98.01  |  |

| 9.87  | 98.15 | 45.5 | 75  | 46.2 | 75  |
|-------|-------|------|-----|------|-----|
| 12.28 | 98.45 | 40.3 | 80  | 41   | 80  |
| 15.81 | 99.61 | 35.7 | 85  | 36.4 | 85  |
| 18.77 | 98.01 | 31.6 | 90  | 32.3 | 90  |
|       |       | 28   | 95  | 28.7 | 95  |
|       |       | 24.7 | 100 | 25.4 | 100 |
|       |       | 21.7 | 105 | 22.4 | 105 |
|       |       | 19   | 110 | 19.7 | 110 |
|       |       | 16.6 | 115 | 17.2 | 115 |
|       |       | 14.3 | 120 | 15   | 120 |
|       |       | 12.2 | 125 | 12.9 | 125 |



# **PHOTOGRAPHS**

# PHOTOGRAPHS HEATING OIL TANK REMOVAL APRIL 28, 2010 PARCEL 24 SELLERS PROPERTY 7443 OCEAN HIGHWAY

BRUNSWICK COUNTY, NORTH CAROLINA



UST Location – Looking northeast along north side of former Sellers residence (note: UST piping extending above ground in foreground of picture)



UST Location – Looking west along north side of former Sellers residence (note: UST fill port and piping extending above ground in foreground of picture)

# PHOTOGRAPHS HEATING OIL TANK REMOVAL APRIL 28, 2010 PARCEL 24 SELLERS PROPERTY 7443 OCEAN HIGHWAY

**BRUNSWICK COUNTY, NORTH CAROLINA** 



UST Excavation – Looking west along north side of former Sellers residence and UST excavation



UST Excavation – Looking southwest towards northern side of Sellers residence



Removed UST - Looking west along north side of former Sellers residence

# PHOTOGRAPHS HEATING OIL TANK REMOVAL APRIL 28, 2010

### PARCEL 24 SELLERS PROPERTY 7443 OCEAN HIGHWAY

### **BRUNSWICK COUNTY, NORTH CAROLINA**



UST Excavation – Looking west across excavation towards north side of former Sellers residence



UST Excavation – Looking east across excavation from west side of excavation



Removed UST loaded for transport to Southeast Response and Remediation for proper disposal

# PHOTOGRAPHS HEATING OIL TANK REMOVAL APRIL 29, 2010 PARCEL 24 SELLERS PROPERTY 7443 OCEAN HIGHWAY BRUNSWICK COUNTY, NORTH CAROLINA



UST excavation area backfilled and compacted – Looking west from near northeast corner of former Sellers residence



UST excavation area backfilled and compacted – Looking south across former UST location