

NOTE: SEE SHEET 1A FOR PLAN SHEET LAYOUT AT TIME OF INVESTIGATION

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS
GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

| | | | |
|-----------------|-----------------------------|-------------|--------------|
| STATE | STATE PROJECT REFERENCE NO. | SHEET NO. | TOTAL SHEETS |
| N.C. | B-3404 | 1 | 5 |
| STATE PROJ. NO. | F.A. PROJ. NO. | DESCRIPTION | |
| 33035.1.1 | BRZ-1127(6) | PE | |
| 33035.2.1 | BRZ-1127(6) | R/W, UTIL | |

CONTENTS

| LINE | STATION | PLAN | PROFILE | XSECT |
|------|----------------------|------|---------|-------|
| -L- | 17+47.45 to 24+67.75 | 4 | 5 | |

ROADWAY
SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

PROJ. REFERENCE NO. 33035.1.1 (B-3404) F.A. PROJ. BRZ-1127(6)
COUNTY ANSON
PROJECT DESCRIPTION BRIDGE NO. 314 OVER S. FORK JONE'S CREEK ON SR 1127

INVENTORY

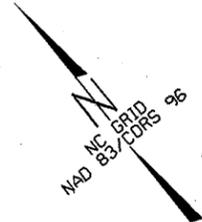
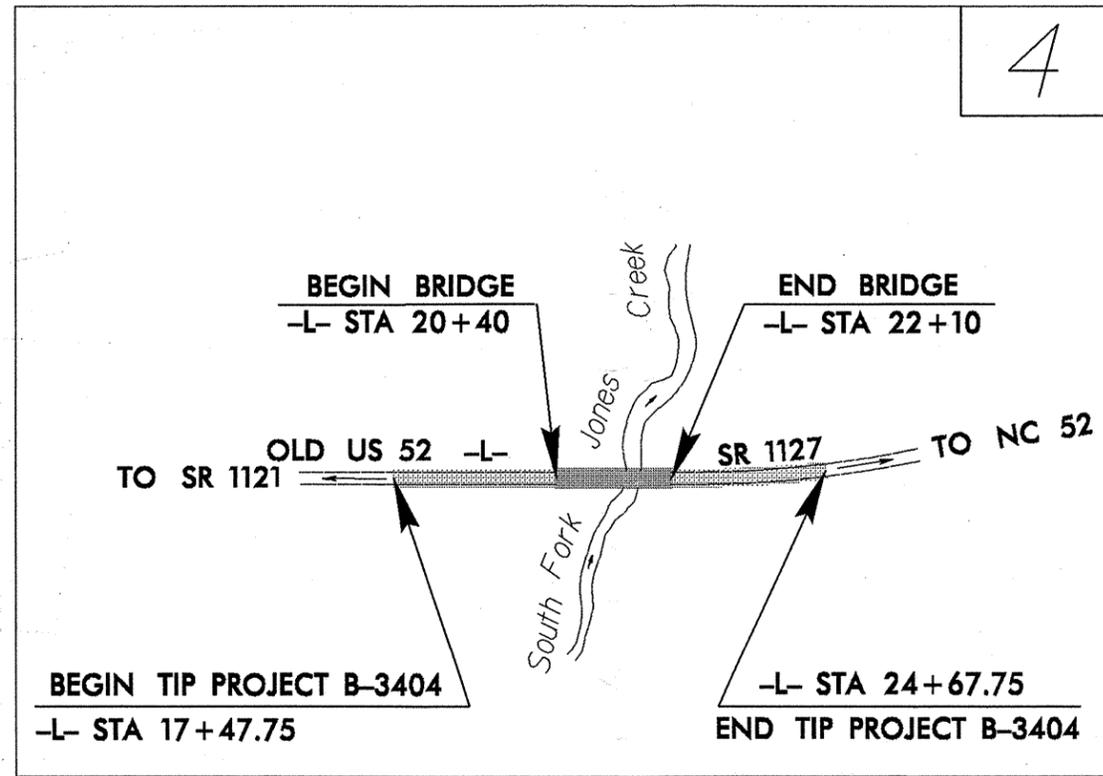
CAUTION NOTICE

THE SUBSURFACE INFORMATION AND THE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION ON WHICH IT IS BASED WERE MADE FOR THE PURPOSE OF STUDY, PLANNING, AND DESIGN, AND NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION OR PAY PURPOSES. THE VARIOUS FIELD BORING LOGS, ROCK CORES, AND SOIL TEST DATA AVAILABLE MAY BE REVIEWED OR INSPECTED IN RALEIGH BY CONTACTING THE N.C. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION, GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT AT (919) 250-4088. NEITHER THE SUBSURFACE PLANS AND REPORTS, NOR THE FIELD BORING LOGS, ROCK CORES, OR SOIL TEST DATA ARE PART OF THE CONTRACT.

GENERAL SOIL AND ROCK STRATA DESCRIPTIONS AND INDICATED BOUNDARIES ARE BASED ON A GEOTECHNICAL INTERPRETATION OF ALL AVAILABLE SUBSURFACE DATA AND MAY NOT NECESSARILY REFLECT THE ACTUAL SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS BETWEEN BORINGS OR BETWEEN SAMPLED STRATA WITHIN THE BOREHOLE. THE LABORATORY SAMPLE DATA AND THE IN SITU (IN-PLACE) TEST DATA CAN BE RELIED ON ONLY TO THE DEGREE OF RELIABILITY INHERENT IN THE STANDARD TEST METHOD. THE OBSERVED WATER LEVELS OR SOIL MOISTURE CONDITIONS INDICATED IN THE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATIONS ARE AS RECORDED AT THE TIME OF THE INVESTIGATION. THESE WATER LEVELS OR SOIL MOISTURE CONDITIONS MAY VARY CONSIDERABLY WITH TIME ACCORDING TO CLIMATIC CONDITIONS INCLUDING TEMPERATURES, PRECIPITATION, AND WIND, AS WELL AS OTHER NON-CLIMATIC FACTORS.

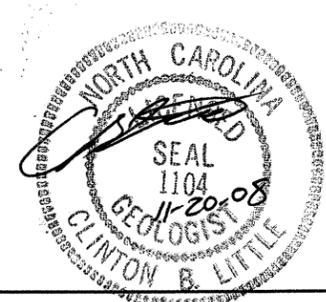
THE BIDDER OR CONTRACTOR IS CAUTIONED THAT DETAILS SHOWN ON THE SUBSURFACE PLANS ARE PRELIMINARY ONLY AND IN MANY CASES THE FINAL DESIGN DETAILS ARE DIFFERENT. FOR BIDDING AND CONSTRUCTION PURPOSES, REFER TO THE CONSTRUCTION PLANS AND DOCUMENTS FOR FINAL DESIGN INFORMATION ON THIS PROJECT. THE DEPARTMENT DOES NOT WARRANT OR GUARANTEE THE SUFFICIENCY OR ACCURACY OF THE INVESTIGATION MADE, NOR THE INTERPRETATIONS MADE OR OPINION OF THE DEPARTMENT AS TO THE TYPE OF MATERIALS AND CONDITIONS TO BE ENCOUNTERED. THE BIDDER OR CONTRACTOR IS CAUTIONED TO MAKE SUCH INDEPENDENT SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATIONS AS HE DEEMS NECESSARY TO SATISFY HIMSELF AS TO CONDITIONS TO BE ENCOUNTERED ON THIS PROJECT. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL HAVE NO CLAIM FOR ADDITIONAL COMPENSATION OR FOR AN EXTENSION OF TIME FOR ANY REASON RESULTING FROM THE ACTUAL CONDITIONS ENCOUNTERED AT THE SITE DIFFERING FROM THOSE INDICATED IN THE SUBSURFACE INFORMATION.

CONTRACT: C202333 ID: B-3404



PERSONNEL
J.K. STICKNEY
G.L. SMITH
M.D. MAULDIN

INVESTIGATED BY J.E. BEVERLY
CHECKED BY C.B. LITTLE
SUBMITTED BY C.B. LITTLE
DATE SEPTEMBER 2008



DRAWN BY: J.K. McCLURE

NOTE - THE INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS NOT IMPLIED OR GUARANTEED BY THE N.C. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION AS BEING ACCURATE NOR IT IS CONSIDERED TO BE PART OF THE PLANS, SPECIFICATIONS, OR CONTRACT FOR THE PROJECT.

NOTE - BY HAVING REQUESTED THIS INFORMATION THE CONTRACTOR SPECIFICALLY WAIVES ANY CLAIMS FOR INCREASED COMPENSATION OR EXTENSION OF TIME BASED ON DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE CONDITIONS INDICATED HEREIN AND THE ACTUAL CONDITIONS AT THE PROJECT SITE.

See Sheet 1-A For Index of Sheets

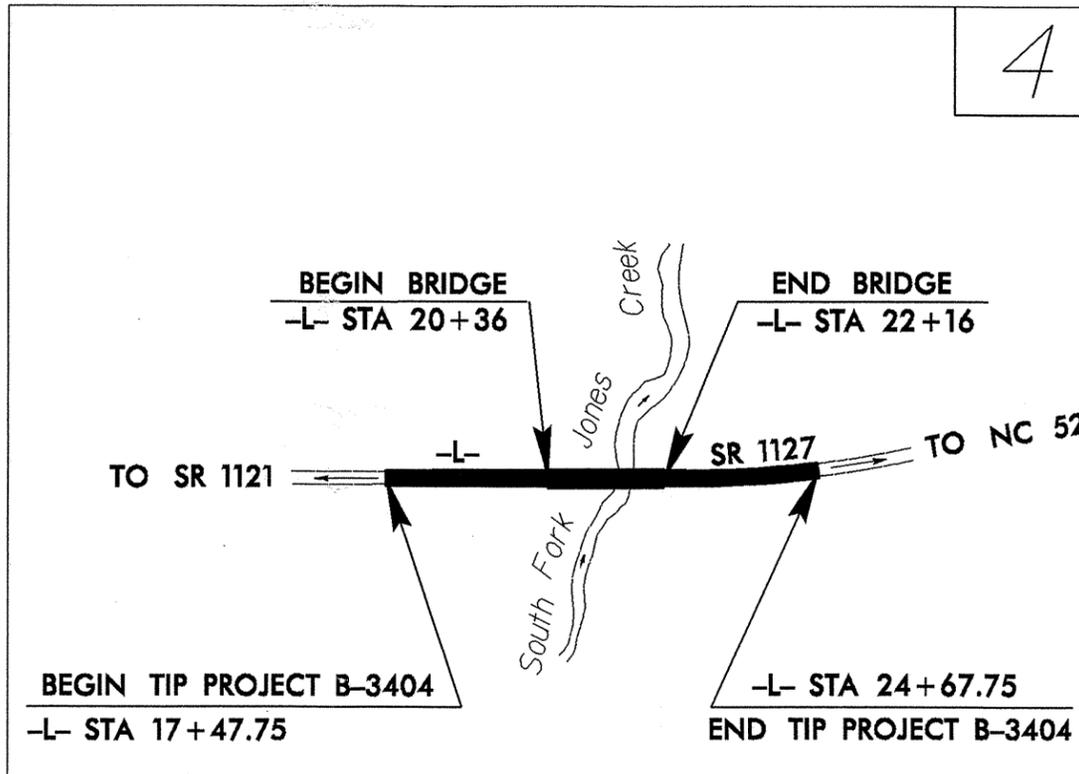
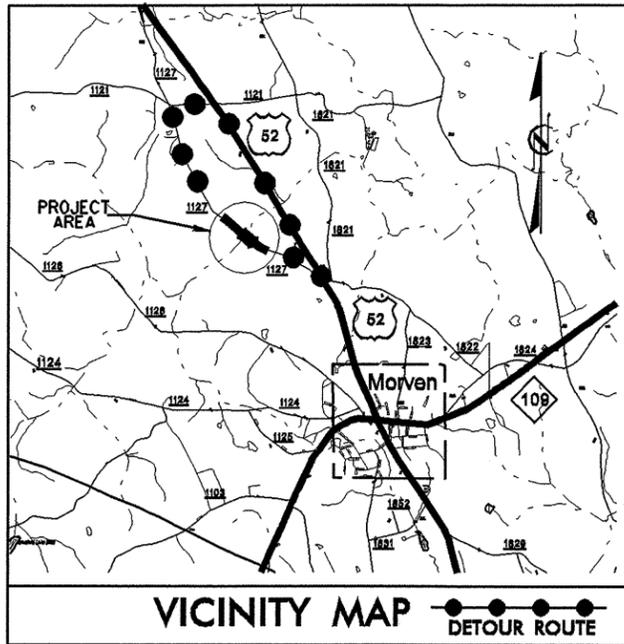
STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS

ANSON COUNTY

LOCATION: BRIDGE No. 314 OVER SOUTH FORK JONES CREEK ON SR 1127

TYPE OF WORK: GRADING, DRAINAGE, PAVING AND STRUCTURE

| STATE | STATE PROJECT REFERENCE NO. | SHEET NO. | TOTAL SHEETS |
|-----------------|-----------------------------|-------------|--------------|
| N.C. | B-3404 | 1A | |
| STATE PROJ. NO. | P.A. PROJ. NO. | DESCRIPTION | |
| 33035.1.1 | BRZ-1127(6) | PE | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
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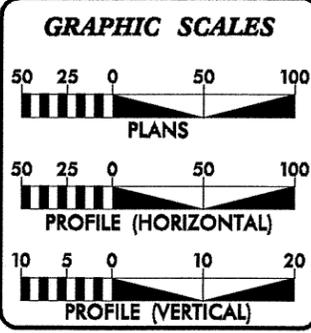


**** SUB REGIONAL TIER DESIGN GUIDELINES**
NOTE: CLEARING ON THIS PROJECT SHOULD BE PERFORMED TO THE LIMITS ESTABLISHED BY METHOD THIS PROJECT IS NOT WITHIN ANY MUNICIPAL BOUNDARIES.

INCOMPLETE PLANS
DO NOT USE FOR R/W ACQUISITION
PRELIMINARY PLANS
DO NOT USE FOR CONSTRUCTION

TIP PROJECT: B-3404

CONTRACT:



DESIGN DATA

| | |
|------------------|-----------------|
| ADT 2010 = | 569 |
| ADT 2030 = | 877 |
| DHV = | 10 % |
| D = | 60 % |
| T = | 3 % * |
| V _o = | 60 MPH |
| Classification = | Rural Collector |
| * TTST = | 1 |
| DUAL = | 2 |

PROJECT LENGTH

| | |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|
| LENGTH ROADWAY TIP PROJECT B-3404 = | 0.102 MILES |
| LENGTH STRUCTURE TIP PROJECT B-3404 = | 0.034 MILES |
| TOTAL LENGTH OF TIP PROJECT B-3404 = | 0.136 MILES |

Prepared In the Office of:
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS
1000 Birch Ridge Dr., Raleigh NC, 27610

2006 STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS

RIGHT OF WAY DATE:
MARCH 20, 2009

LETTING DATE:
MARCH 16, 2010

JASON MOORE, PE
PROJECT ENGINEER

BRYAN KEY, PE
PROJECT DESIGN ENGINEER

HYDRAULICS ENGINEER

ROADWAY DESIGN ENGINEER

DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS
STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA

STATE HIGHWAY DESIGN ENGINEER

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NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS
GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

| | |
|---|----------------|
| PROJECT REFERENCE NO. 33035.11(B-3404) | SHEET NO. 2 |
|---|----------------|

SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

SOIL AND ROCK LEGEND, TERMS, SYMBOLS, AND ABBREVIATIONS

| SOIL DESCRIPTION | | GRADATION | | ROCK DESCRIPTION | | TERMS AND DEFINITIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| <p>SOIL IS CONSIDERED TO BE THE UNCONSOLIDATED, SEMI-CONSOLIDATED, OR WEATHERED EARTH MATERIALS THAT CAN BE PENETRATED WITH A CONTINUOUS FLIGHT POWER AUGER, AND YIELD LESS THAN 100 BLOWS PER FOOT ACCORDING TO STANDARD PENETRATION TEST (ASHTO T206, ASTM D-1586). SOIL CLASSIFICATION IS BASED ON THE ASHTO SYSTEM. BASIC DESCRIPTIONS GENERALLY SHALL INCLUDE: CONSISTENCY, COLOR, TEXTURE, MOISTURE, ASHTO CLASSIFICATION, AND OTHER PERTINENT FACTORS SUCH AS MINERALOGICAL COMPOSITION, ANGULARITY, STRUCTURE, PLASTICITY, ETC. EXAMPLES:</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>VERY STIFF, GRAY, SILTY CLAY, MOST WITH INTERBEDDED FINE SAND LAYERS, HIGH PLASTIC, A-7-6</i></p> | | <p>WELL GRADED - INDICATES A GOOD REPRESENTATION OF PARTICLE SIZES FROM FINE TO COARSE. UNIFORM - INDICATES THAT SOIL PARTICLES ARE ALL APPROXIMATELY THE SAME SIZE. (ALSO POORLY GRADED) GAP-GRADED - INDICATES A MIXTURE OF UNIFORM PARTICLES OF TWO OR MORE SIZES.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">ANGULARITY OF GRAINS</p> <p>THE ANGULARITY OR ROUNDNESS OF SOIL GRAINS IS DESIGNATED BY THE TERMS: ANGULAR, SUBANGULAR, SUBROUNDED, OR ROUNDED.</p> | | <p>HARD ROCK IS NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL THAT IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL, AN INFERRED ROCK LINE INDICATES THE LEVEL AT WHICH NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL. SPT REFUSAL IS PENETRATION BY A SPLIT SPOON SAMPLER EQUAL TO OR LESS THAN 0.1 FOOT PER 60 BLOWS. IN NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL, THE TRANSITION BETWEEN SOIL AND ROCK IS OFTEN REPRESENTED BY A ZONE OF WEATHERED ROCK. ROCK MATERIALS ARE TYPICALLY DIVIDED AS FOLLOWS:</p> | | <p>ALLUVIUM (ALLUV.) - SOILS THAT HAVE BEEN TRANSPORTED BY WATER. AQUIFER - A WATER BEARING FORMATION OR STRATA. ARENACEOUS - APPLIED TO ROCKS THAT HAVE BEEN DERIVED FROM SAND OR THAT CONTAIN SAND. ARGILLACEOUS - APPLIED TO ALL ROCKS OR SUBSTANCES COMPOSED OF CLAY MINERALS, OR HAVING A NOTABLE PROPORTION OF CLAY IN THEIR COMPOSITION, AS SHALE, SLATE, ETC. ARTESIAN - GROUND WATER THAT IS UNDER SUFFICIENT PRESSURE TO RISE ABOVE THE LEVEL AT WHICH IT IS ENCOUNTERED, BUT WHICH DOES NOT NECESSARILY RISE TO OR ABOVE THE GROUND SURFACE. CALCAREOUS (CALC.) - SOILS THAT CONTAIN APPRECIABLE AMOUNTS OF CALCIUM CARBONATE. COLLUVIUM - ROCK FRAGMENTS MIXED WITH SOIL DEPOSITED BY GRAVITY ON SLOPE OR AT BOTTOM OF SLOPE. CORE RECOVERY (REC.) - TOTAL LENGTH OF ALL MATERIAL RECOVERED IN THE CORE BARREL DIVIDED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF CORE RUN AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE. DIKE - A TABULAR BODY OF IGNEOUS ROCK THAT CUTS ACROSS THE STRUCTURE OF ADJACENT ROCKS OR CUTS MASSIVE ROCK. DIP - THE ANGLE AT WHICH A STRATUM OR ANY PLANAR FEATURE IS INCLINED FROM THE HORIZONTAL. DIP DIRECTION (DIP AZIMUTH) - THE DIRECTION OR BEARING OF THE HORIZONTAL TRACE OF THE LINE OF DIP, MEASURED CLOCKWISE FROM NORTH. FAULT - A FRACTURE OR FRACTURE ZONE ALONG WHICH THERE HAS BEEN DISPLACEMENT OF THE SIDES RELATIVE TO ONE ANOTHER PARALLEL TO THE FRACTURE. FISSILE - A PROPERTY OF SPLITTING ALONG CLOSELY SPACED PARALLEL PLANES. FLOAT - ROCK FRAGMENTS ON SURFACE NEAR THEIR ORIGINAL POSITION AND DISLODGED FROM PARENT MATERIAL. FLOOD PLAIN (FP) - LAND BORDERING A STREAM, BUILT OF SEDIMENTS DEPOSITED BY THE STREAM. FORMATION (FM) - A MAPPABLE GEOLOGIC UNIT THAT CAN BE RECOGNIZED AND TRACED IN THE FIELD. JOINT - FRACTURE IN ROCK ALONG WHICH NO APPRECIABLE MOVEMENT HAS OCCURRED. LEDGE - A SHELF-LIKE RIDGE OR PROJECTION OF ROCK WHOSE THICKNESS IS SMALL COMPARED TO ITS LATERAL EXTENT. LENS - A BODY OF SOIL OR ROCK THAT THINS OUT IN ONE OR MORE DIRECTIONS. MOTTLED (MOTJ.) - IRREGULARLY MARKED WITH SPOTS OF DIFFERENT COLORS. MOTTLING IN SOILS USUALLY INDICATES POOR AERATION AND LACK OF GOOD DRAINAGE. PERCHED WATER - WATER MAINTAINED ABOVE THE NORMAL GROUND WATER LEVEL BY THE PRESENCE OF AN INTERVENING IMPERVIOUS STRATUM. RESIDUAL (RES) SOIL - SOIL FORMED IN PLACE BY THE WEATHERING OF ROCK. ROCK QUALITY DESIGNATION (ROD) - A MEASURE OF ROCK QUALITY DESCRIBED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF ROCK SEGMENTS EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 4 INCHES DIVIDED BY THE TOTAL LENGTH OF CORE RUN AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE. SAPROLITE (SAP.) - RESIDUAL SOIL THAT RETAINS THE RELIC STRUCTURE OR FABRIC OF THE PARENT ROCK. SILL - AN INTRUSIVE BODY OF IGNEOUS ROCK OF APPROXIMATELY UNIFORM THICKNESS AND RELATIVELY THIN COMPARED WITH ITS LATERAL EXTENT, THAT HAS BEEN EMPLACED PARALLEL TO THE BEDDING OR SCHISTOSITY OF THE INTRUDED ROCKS. SLICKENSIDE - POLISHED AND STRIATED SURFACE THAT RESULTS FROM FRICTION ALONG A FAULT OR SLIP PLANE. STANDARD PENETRATION TEST (PENETRATION RESISTANCE) (SPT) - NUMBER OF BLOWS (N OR BPF) OF A 140 LB. HAMMER FALLING 30 INCHES REQUIRED TO PRODUCE A PENETRATION OF 1 FOOT INTO SOIL WITH A 2 INCH OUTSIDE DIAMETER SPLIT SPOON SAMPLER. SPT REFUSAL IS PENETRATION EQUAL TO OR LESS THAN 0.1 FOOT PER 60 BLOWS. STRATA CORE RECOVERY (SREC) - TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATA MATERIAL RECOVERED DIVIDED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATUM AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE. STRATA ROCK QUALITY DESIGNATION (SRQD) - A MEASURE OF ROCK QUALITY DESCRIBED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF ROCK SEGMENTS WITHIN A STRATUM EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 4 INCHES DIVIDED BY THE TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATA AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE. TOPSOIL (TS) - SURFACE SOILS USUALLY CONTAINING ORGANIC MATTER.</p> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <p style="text-align: center;">SOIL LEGEND AND ASHTO CLASSIFICATION</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <th>GENERAL CLASS.</th> <th colspan="4">GRANULAR MATERIALS (≤ 35% PASSING #200)</th> <th colspan="4">SILT-CLAY MATERIALS (> 35% PASSING #200)</th> <th colspan="2">ORGANIC MATERIALS</th> </tr> <tr> <td>GROUP CLASS.</td> <td>A-1</td> <td>A-3</td> <td>A-2</td> <td>A-4</td> <td>A-5</td> <td>A-6</td> <td>A-7</td> <td>A-1, A-2</td> <td>A-4, A-5</td> <td colspan="2"></td> </tr> <tr> <td>SYMBOL</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td colspan="2"></td> </tr> <tr> <td>% PASSING</td> <td>50 MX 30 MX 15 MX</td> <td>GRANULAR SOILS</td> <td>SILT-CLAY SOILS</td> </tr> <tr> <td>LIQUID LIMIT PLASTIC INDEX</td> <td colspan="2">6 MX</td> <td colspan="2">40 MX 30 MX 10 MX</td> <td>SOILS WITH LITTLE OR MODERATE AMOUNTS OF ORGANIC MATTER</td> </tr> <tr> <td>GROUP INDEX</td> <td colspan="2">0</td> <td colspan="2">4 MX</td> <td colspan="2">8 MX</td> <td colspan="2">12 MX</td> <td colspan="2">16 MX</td> <td>HIGHLY ORGANIC SOILS</td> </tr> <tr> <td>USUAL TYPES OF MAJOR MATERIALS</td> <td colspan="2">STONE FRAGS. GRAVEL, AND SAND</td> <td colspan="2">FINE SAND</td> <td colspan="2">SILTY OR CLAYEY GRAVEL AND SAND</td> <td colspan="2">SILTY SOILS</td> <td colspan="2">CLAYEY SOILS</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>GENERAL RATING AS A SUBGRADE</td> <td colspan="4">EXCELLENT TO GOOD</td> <td colspan="4">FAIR TO POOR</td> <td>FAIR TO POOR</td> <td>POOR</td> <td>UNSATISFACTORY</td> </tr> </table> <p style="text-align: center;">PI OF A-7-5 SUBGROUP IS ≤ LL - 30 ; PI OF A-7-6 SUBGROUP IS > LL - 30</p> | | GENERAL CLASS. | GRANULAR MATERIALS (≤ 35% PASSING #200) | | | | SILT-CLAY MATERIALS (> 35% PASSING #200) | | | | ORGANIC MATERIALS | | GROUP CLASS. | A-1 | A-3 | A-2 | A-4 | A-5 | A-6 | A-7 | A-1, A-2 | A-4, A-5 | | | SYMBOL | | | | | | | | | | | | % PASSING | 50 MX 30 MX 15 MX | 50 MX 30 MX 15 MX | 50 MX 30 MX 15 MX | 50 MX 30 MX 15 MX | 50 MX 30 MX 15 MX | 50 MX 30 MX 15 MX | 50 MX 30 MX 15 MX | 50 MX 30 MX 15 MX | 50 MX 30 MX 15 MX | GRANULAR SOILS | SILT-CLAY SOILS | LIQUID LIMIT PLASTIC INDEX | 6 MX | | 40 MX 30 MX 10 MX | | 40 MX 30 MX 10 MX | | 40 MX 30 MX 10 MX | | 40 MX 30 MX 10 MX | | SOILS WITH LITTLE OR MODERATE AMOUNTS OF ORGANIC MATTER | GROUP INDEX | 0 | | 4 MX | | 8 MX | | 12 MX | | 16 MX | | HIGHLY ORGANIC SOILS | USUAL TYPES OF MAJOR MATERIALS | STONE FRAGS. GRAVEL, AND SAND | | FINE SAND | | SILTY OR CLAYEY GRAVEL AND SAND | | SILTY SOILS | | CLAYEY SOILS | | | GENERAL RATING AS A SUBGRADE | EXCELLENT TO GOOD | | | | FAIR TO POOR | | | | FAIR TO POOR | POOR | UNSATISFACTORY | <p style="text-align: center;">MINERALOGICAL COMPOSITION</p> <p>MINERAL NAMES SUCH AS QUARTZ, FELDSPAR, MICA, TALC, KAOLIN, ETC. ARE USED IN DESCRIPTIONS WHENEVER THEY ARE CONSIDERED OF SIGNIFICANCE.</p> | | <p style="text-align: center;">COMPRESSIBILITY</p> <p>SLIGHTLY COMPRESSIBLE LIQUID LIMIT LESS THAN 31 MODERATELY COMPRESSIBLE LIQUID LIMIT EQUAL TO 31-50 HIGHLY COMPRESSIBLE LIQUID LIMIT GREATER THAN 50</p> | | <p style="text-align: center;">PERCENTAGE OF MATERIAL</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <th>ORGANIC MATERIAL</th> <th>GRANULAR SOILS</th> <th>SILT - CLAY SOILS</th> <th>OTHER MATERIAL</th> </tr> <tr> <td>TRACE OF ORGANIC MATTER</td> <td>2 - 3%</td> <td>3 - 5%</td> <td>TRACE</td> </tr> <tr> <td>LITTLE ORGANIC MATTER</td> <td>3 - 5%</td> <td>5 - 12%</td> <td>LITTLE</td> </tr> <tr> <td>MODERATELY ORGANIC</td> <td>5 - 10%</td> <td>12 - 20%</td> <td>SOME</td> </tr> <tr> <td>HIGHLY ORGANIC</td> <td>>10%</td> <td>>20%</td> <td>HIGHLY</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>35% AND ABOVE</td> </tr> </table> | | ORGANIC MATERIAL | GRANULAR SOILS | SILT - CLAY SOILS | OTHER MATERIAL | TRACE OF ORGANIC MATTER | 2 - 3% | 3 - 5% | TRACE | LITTLE ORGANIC MATTER | 3 - 5% | 5 - 12% | LITTLE | MODERATELY ORGANIC | 5 - 10% | 12 - 20% | SOME | HIGHLY ORGANIC | >10% | >20% | HIGHLY | | | | 35% AND ABOVE |
| GENERAL CLASS. | GRANULAR MATERIALS (≤ 35% PASSING #200) | | | | SILT-CLAY MATERIALS (> 35% PASSING #200) | | | | ORGANIC MATERIALS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GROUP CLASS. | A-1 | A-3 | A-2 | A-4 | A-5 | A-6 | A-7 | A-1, A-2 | A-4, A-5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SYMBOL | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| % PASSING | 50 MX 30 MX 15 MX | 50 MX 30 MX 15 MX | 50 MX 30 MX 15 MX | 50 MX 30 MX 15 MX | 50 MX 30 MX 15 MX | 50 MX 30 MX 15 MX | 50 MX 30 MX 15 MX | 50 MX 30 MX 15 MX | 50 MX 30 MX 15 MX | GRANULAR SOILS | SILT-CLAY SOILS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LIQUID LIMIT PLASTIC INDEX | 6 MX | | 40 MX 30 MX 10 MX | | 40 MX 30 MX 10 MX | | 40 MX 30 MX 10 MX | | 40 MX 30 MX 10 MX | | SOILS WITH LITTLE OR MODERATE AMOUNTS OF ORGANIC MATTER | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GROUP INDEX | 0 | | 4 MX | | 8 MX | | 12 MX | | 16 MX | | HIGHLY ORGANIC SOILS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| USUAL TYPES OF MAJOR MATERIALS | STONE FRAGS. GRAVEL, AND SAND | | FINE SAND | | SILTY OR CLAYEY GRAVEL AND SAND | | SILTY SOILS | | CLAYEY SOILS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GENERAL RATING AS A SUBGRADE | EXCELLENT TO GOOD | | | | FAIR TO POOR | | | | FAIR TO POOR | POOR | UNSATISFACTORY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ORGANIC MATERIAL | GRANULAR SOILS | SILT - CLAY SOILS | OTHER MATERIAL | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TRACE OF ORGANIC MATTER | 2 - 3% | 3 - 5% | TRACE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LITTLE ORGANIC MATTER | 3 - 5% | 5 - 12% | LITTLE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MODERATELY ORGANIC | 5 - 10% | 12 - 20% | SOME | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| HIGHLY ORGANIC | >10% | >20% | HIGHLY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | 35% AND ABOVE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <p style="text-align: center;">TEXTURE OR GRAIN SIZE</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <th>U.S. STD. SIEVE SIZE</th> <th>4</th> <th>10</th> <th>40</th> <th>60</th> <th>200</th> <th>270</th> </tr> <tr> <th>OPENING (MM)</th> <td>4.75</td> <td>2.00</td> <td>0.42</td> <td>0.25</td> <td>0.075</td> <td>0.053</td> </tr> </table> | | U.S. STD. SIEVE SIZE | 4 | 10 | 40 | 60 | 200 | 270 | OPENING (MM) | 4.75 | 2.00 | 0.42 | 0.25 | 0.075 | 0.053 | <p style="text-align: center;">GROUND WATER</p> <p> WATER LEVEL IN BORE HOLE IMMEDIATELY AFTER DRILLING</p> <p> STATIC WATER LEVEL AFTER 24 HOURS</p> <p> PERCHED WATER, SATURATED ZONE, OR WATER BEARING STRATA</p> <p> SPRING OR SEEP</p> | | <p style="text-align: center;">WEATHERING</p> <p>FRESH - ROCK FRESH, CRYSTALS BRIGHT, FEW JOINTS MAY SHOW SLIGHT STAINING. ROCK RINGS UNDER HAMMER IF CRYSTALLINE.</p> <p>VERY SLIGHT (V SL.) - ROCK GENERALLY FRESH, JOINTS STAINED, SOME JOINTS MAY SHOW THIN CLAY COATINGS IF OPEN. CRYSTALS ON A BROKEN SPECIMEN FACE SHINE BRIGHTLY. ROCK RINGS UNDER HAMMER BLOWS IF OF A CRYSTALLINE NATURE.</p> <p>SLIGHT (SL.) - ROCK GENERALLY FRESH, JOINTS STAINED AND DISCOLORATION EXTENDS INTO ROCK UP TO 1 INCH. OPEN JOINTS MAY CONTAIN CLAY. IN GRANITOID ROCKS SOME OCCASIONAL FELDSPAR CRYSTALS ARE DULL AND DISCOLORED. CRYSTALLINE ROCKS RING UNDER HAMMER BLOWS.</p> <p>MODERATE (MOD.) - SIGNIFICANT PORTIONS OF ROCK SHOW DISCOLORATION AND WEATHERING EFFECTS. IN GRANITOID ROCKS, MOST FELDSPARS ARE DULL AND DISCOLORED, SOME SHOW CLAY. ROCK HAS DULL SOUND UNDER HAMMER BLOWS AND SHOWS SIGNIFICANT LOSS OF STRENGTH AS COMPARED WITH FRESH ROCK.</p> <p>MODERATELY SEVERE (MOD. SEV.) - ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED. IN GRANITOID ROCKS, ALL FELDSPARS DULL AND DISCOLORED AND A MAJORITY SHOW KAOLINIZATION. ROCK SHOWS SEVERE LOSS OF STRENGTH AND CAN BE EXCAVATED WITH A GEOLOGIST'S PICK. ROCK GIVES "CLUNK" SOUND WHEN STRUCK. <i>IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL</i></p> <p>SEVERE (SEV.) - ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED. ROCK FABRIC CLEAR AND EVIDENT BUT REDUCED IN STRENGTH TO STRONG SOIL. IN GRANITOID ROCKS ALL FELDSPARS ARE KAOLINIZED TO SOME EXTENT. SOME FRAGMENTS OF STRONG ROCK USUALLY REMAIN. <i>IF TESTED, YIELDS SPT N VALUES > 100 BPF</i></p> <p>VERY SEVERE (V SEV.) - ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED. ROCK FABRIC ELEMENTS ARE DISCERNIBLE BUT THE MASS IS EFFECTIVELY REDUCED TO SOIL STATUS, WITH ONLY FRAGMENTS OF STRONG ROCK REMAINING. SAPROLITE IS AN EXAMPLE OF ROCK WEATHERED TO A DEGREE SUCH THAT ONLY MINOR VESTIGES OF THE ORIGINAL ROCK FABRIC REMAIN. <i>IF TESTED, YIELDS SPT N VALUES < 100 BPF</i></p> <p>COMPLETE - ROCK REDUCED TO SOIL. ROCK FABRIC NOT DISCERNIBLE, OR DISCERNIBLE ONLY IN SMALL AND SCATTERED CONCENTRATIONS. QUARTZ MAY BE PRESENT AS DIKES OR STRINGERS. SAPROLITE IS ALSO AN EXAMPLE.</p> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| U.S. STD. SIEVE SIZE | 4 | 10 | 40 | 60 | 200 | 270 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| OPENING (MM) | 4.75 | 2.00 | 0.42 | 0.25 | 0.075 | 0.053 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <p style="text-align: center;">CONSISTENCY OR DENSENESS</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <th>PRIMARY SOIL TYPE</th> <th>COMPACTNESS OR CONSISTENCY</th> <th>RANGE OF STANDARD PENETRATION RESISTANCE (N-VALUE)</th> <th>RANGE OF UNCONFINED COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH (TONS/FT²)</th> </tr> <tr> <td>GENERALLY GRANULAR MATERIAL (NON-COHESIVE)</td> <td>VERY LOOSE LOOSE MEDIUM DENSE DENSE VERY DENSE</td> <td><4 4 TO 10 10 TO 30 30 TO 50 >50</td> <td>N/A</td> </tr> <tr> <td>GENERALLY SILT-CLAY MATERIAL (COHESIVE)</td> <td>VERY SOFT SOFT MEDIUM STIFF STIFF VERY STIFF HARD</td> <td><2 2 TO 4 4 TO 8 8 TO 15 15 TO 30 >30</td> <td><0.25 0.25 TO 0.50 0.5 TO 1.0 1 TO 2 2 TO 4 >4</td> </tr> </table> | | PRIMARY SOIL TYPE | COMPACTNESS OR CONSISTENCY | RANGE OF STANDARD PENETRATION RESISTANCE (N-VALUE) | RANGE OF UNCONFINED COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH (TONS/FT ²) | GENERALLY GRANULAR MATERIAL (NON-COHESIVE) | VERY LOOSE LOOSE MEDIUM DENSE DENSE VERY DENSE | <4 4 TO 10 10 TO 30 30 TO 50 >50 | N/A | GENERALLY SILT-CLAY MATERIAL (COHESIVE) | VERY SOFT SOFT MEDIUM STIFF STIFF VERY STIFF HARD | <2 2 TO 4 4 TO 8 8 TO 15 15 TO 30 >30 | <0.25 0.25 TO 0.50 0.5 TO 1.0 1 TO 2 2 TO 4 >4 | <p style="text-align: center;">MISCELLANEOUS SYMBOLS</p> <p> ROADWAY EMBANKMENT (RE) WITH SOIL DESCRIPTION</p> <p> SOIL SYMBOL</p> <p> ARTIFICIAL FILL (AF) OTHER THAN ROADWAY EMBANKMENT</p> <p> INFERRED ROCK BOUNDARY</p> <p> INFERRED ROCK LINE</p> <p> ALLUVIAL SOIL BOUNDARY</p> <p> DIP & DIP DIRECTION OF ROCK STRUCTURES</p> <p> SOUNDING ROD</p> <p> SPT TEST BORING</p> <p> AUGER BORING</p> <p> CORE BORING</p> <p> MONITORING WELL</p> <p> PIEZOMETER INSTALLATION</p> <p> SLOPE INDICATOR INSTALLATION</p> <p> SPT N-VALUE</p> <p> SPT REFUSAL</p> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| PRIMARY SOIL TYPE | COMPACTNESS OR CONSISTENCY | RANGE OF STANDARD PENETRATION RESISTANCE (N-VALUE) | RANGE OF UNCONFINED COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH (TONS/FT ²) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GENERALLY GRANULAR MATERIAL (NON-COHESIVE) | VERY LOOSE LOOSE MEDIUM DENSE DENSE VERY DENSE | <4 4 TO 10 10 TO 30 30 TO 50 >50 | N/A | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| <p style="text-align: center;">SOIL MOISTURE - CORRELATION OF TERMS</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <th>SOIL MOISTURE SCALE (ATTERBERG LIMITS)</th> <th>FIELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION</th> <th>GUIDE FOR FIELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION</th> </tr> <tr> <td rowspan="2">LL PLASTIC RANGE (PI) PL</td> <td>LIQUID LIMIT</td> <td>- SATURATED - (SAT.) USUALLY LIQUID; VERY WET, USUALLY FROM BELOW THE GROUND WATER TABLE</td> </tr> <tr> <td>PLASTIC LIMIT</td> <td>- WET - (W) SEMISOLID; REQUIRES DRYING TO ATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE</td> </tr> <tr> <td>OM SL</td> <td>OPTIMUM MOISTURE SHRINKAGE LIMIT</td> <td>- MOIST - (M) SOLID; AT OR NEAR OPTIMUM MOISTURE</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td>- DRY - (D) REQUIRES ADDITIONAL WATER TO ATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE</td> </tr> </table> | | SOIL MOISTURE SCALE (ATTERBERG LIMITS) | FIELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION | GUIDE FOR FIELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION | LL PLASTIC RANGE (PI) PL | LIQUID LIMIT | - SATURATED - (SAT.) USUALLY LIQUID; VERY WET, USUALLY FROM BELOW THE GROUND WATER TABLE | PLASTIC LIMIT | - WET - (W) SEMISOLID; REQUIRES DRYING TO ATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE | OM SL | OPTIMUM MOISTURE SHRINKAGE LIMIT | - MOIST - (M) SOLID; AT OR NEAR OPTIMUM MOISTURE | | | - DRY - (D) REQUIRES ADDITIONAL WATER TO ATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE | <p style="text-align: center;">ABBREVIATIONS</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td>AR - AUGER REFUSAL</td> <td>HL - HIGHLY MED. - MEDIUM</td> <td>v - MOISTURE CONTENT</td> </tr> <tr> <td>BT - BORING TERMINATED</td> <td>MICA - MICACEOUS</td> <td>W - VERY</td> </tr> <tr> <td>CL - CLAY</td> <td>MOD. - MODERATELY</td> <td>VST - VANE SHEAR TEST</td> </tr> <tr> <td>CPT - CONE PENETRATION TEST</td> <td>NP - NON PLASTIC</td> <td>WEA. - WEATHERED</td> </tr> <tr> <td>CSE. - COARSE</td> <td>ORG. - ORGANIC</td> <td>γ_u - UNIT WEIGHT</td> </tr> <tr> <td>DMT - DILATOMETER TEST</td> <td>PMT - PRESSUREMETER TEST</td> <td>γ_d - DRY UNIT WEIGHT</td> </tr> <tr> <td>DPT - DYNAMIC PENETRATION TEST</td> <td>SAP. - SAPROLITIC</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>e - VOID RATIO</td> <td>SD. - SAND, SANDY</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>F - FINE</td> <td>SL. - SILT, SILTY</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>FOSS. - FOSSILIFEROUS</td> <td>SLI. - SLIGHTLY</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>FRAC. - FRACTURED, FRACTURES</td> <td>TCR - TRICONE REFUSAL</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>FRAGS. - FRAGMENTS</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table> | | AR - AUGER REFUSAL | HL - HIGHLY MED. - MEDIUM | v - MOISTURE CONTENT | BT - BORING TERMINATED | MICA - MICACEOUS | W - VERY | CL - CLAY | MOD. - MODERATELY | VST - VANE SHEAR TEST | CPT - CONE PENETRATION TEST | NP - NON PLASTIC | WEA. - WEATHERED | CSE. - COARSE | ORG. - ORGANIC | γ _u - UNIT WEIGHT | DMT - DILATOMETER TEST | PMT - PRESSUREMETER TEST | γ _d - DRY UNIT WEIGHT | DPT - DYNAMIC PENETRATION TEST | SAP. - SAPROLITIC | | e - VOID RATIO | SD. - SAND, SANDY | | F - FINE | SL. - SILT, SILTY | | FOSS. - FOSSILIFEROUS | SLI. - SLIGHTLY | | FRAC. - FRACTURED, FRACTURES | TCR - TRICONE REFUSAL | | FRAGS. - FRAGMENTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SOIL MOISTURE SCALE (ATTERBERG LIMITS) | FIELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION | GUIDE FOR FIELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| | PLASTIC LIMIT | - WET - (W) SEMISOLID; REQUIRES DRYING TO ATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| OM SL | OPTIMUM MOISTURE SHRINKAGE LIMIT | - MOIST - (M) SOLID; AT OR NEAR OPTIMUM MOISTURE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | - DRY - (D) REQUIRES ADDITIONAL WATER TO ATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| AR - AUGER REFUSAL | HL - HIGHLY MED. - MEDIUM | v - MOISTURE CONTENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BT - BORING TERMINATED | MICA - MICACEOUS | W - VERY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CL - CLAY | MOD. - MODERATELY | VST - VANE SHEAR TEST | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CPT - CONE PENETRATION TEST | NP - NON PLASTIC | WEA. - WEATHERED | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CSE. - COARSE | ORG. - ORGANIC | γ _u - UNIT WEIGHT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| DMT - DILATOMETER TEST | PMT - PRESSUREMETER TEST | γ _d - DRY UNIT WEIGHT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| DPT - DYNAMIC PENETRATION TEST | SAP. - SAPROLITIC | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| e - VOID RATIO | SD. - SAND, SANDY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| F - FINE | SL. - SILT, SILTY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| FOSS. - FOSSILIFEROUS | SLI. - SLIGHTLY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| FRAC. - FRACTURED, FRACTURES | TCR - TRICONE REFUSAL | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| FRAGS. - FRAGMENTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <p style="text-align: center;">PLASTICITY</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <th>NONPLASTIC</th> <th>PLASTICITY INDEX (PI)</th> <th>DRY STRENGTH</th> </tr> <tr> <td>LOW PLASTICITY</td> <td>0-5</td> <td>VERY LOW</td> </tr> <tr> <td>MED. PLASTICITY</td> <td>6-15</td> <td>SLIGHT</td> </tr> <tr> <td>HIGH PLASTICITY</td> <td>16-25</td> <td>MEDIUM</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>26 OR MORE</td> <td>HIGH</td> </tr> </table> <p>DESCRIPTIONS MAY INCLUDE COLOR OR COLOR COMBINATIONS (TAN, RED, YELLOW-BROWN, BLUE-GRAY). MODIFIERS SUCH AS LIGHT, DARK, STREAKED, ETC. ARE USED TO DESCRIBE APPEARANCE.</p> | | NONPLASTIC | PLASTICITY INDEX (PI) | DRY STRENGTH | LOW PLASTICITY | 0-5 | VERY LOW | MED. PLASTICITY | 6-15 | SLIGHT | HIGH PLASTICITY | 16-25 | MEDIUM | | 26 OR MORE | HIGH | <p style="text-align: center;">EQUIPMENT USED ON SUBJECT PROJECT</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <th>DRILL UNITS:</th> <th>ADVANCING TOOLS:</th> <th>HAMMER TYPE:</th> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> MOBILE B-</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> CLAY BITS</td> <td><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> AUTOMATIC <input type="checkbox"/> MANUAL</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> BK-51</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> 6" CONTINUOUS FLIGHT AUGER</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> CME-45C</td> <td><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 8" HOLLOW AUGERS</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> CME-550</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> HARD FACED FINGER BITS</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TUNG-CARBIDE INSERTS</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> PORTABLE HOIST</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> CASING <input type="checkbox"/> W/ ADVANCER</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> TRICONE * STEEL TEETH</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> TRICONE * TUNG-CARB.</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> CORE BIT</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table> | | DRILL UNITS: | ADVANCING TOOLS: | HAMMER TYPE: | <input type="checkbox"/> MOBILE B- | <input type="checkbox"/> CLAY BITS | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> AUTOMATIC <input type="checkbox"/> MANUAL | <input type="checkbox"/> BK-51 | <input type="checkbox"/> 6" CONTINUOUS FLIGHT AUGER | | <input type="checkbox"/> CME-45C | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 8" HOLLOW AUGERS | | <input type="checkbox"/> CME-550 | <input type="checkbox"/> HARD FACED FINGER BITS | | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TUNG-CARBIDE INSERTS | | <input type="checkbox"/> PORTABLE HOIST | <input type="checkbox"/> CASING <input type="checkbox"/> W/ ADVANCER | | | <input type="checkbox"/> TRICONE * STEEL TEETH | | | <input type="checkbox"/> TRICONE * TUNG-CARB. | | | <input type="checkbox"/> CORE BIT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| NONPLASTIC | PLASTICITY INDEX (PI) | DRY STRENGTH | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LOW PLASTICITY | 0-5 | VERY LOW | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MED. PLASTICITY | 6-15 | SLIGHT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| HIGH PLASTICITY | 16-25 | MEDIUM | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| <input type="checkbox"/> BK-51 | <input type="checkbox"/> 6" CONTINUOUS FLIGHT AUGER | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| <p style="text-align: center;">FRACATURE SPACING</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <th>TERM</th> <th>SPACING</th> <th>TERM</th> <th>THICKNESS</th> </tr> <tr> <td>VERY WIDE</td> <td>MORE THAN 10 FEET</td> <td>VERY THICKLY BEDDED</td> <td>> 4 FEET</td> </tr> <tr> <td>WIDE</td> <td>3 TO 10 FEET</td> <td>THICKLY BEDDED</td> <td>1.5 - 4 FEET</td> </tr> <tr> <td>MODERATELY CLOSE</td> <td>1 TO 3 FEET</td> <td>THINLY BEDDED</td> <td>0.16 - 1.5 FEET</td> </tr> <tr> <td>CLOSE</td> <td>0.16 TO 1 FEET</td> <td>VERY THINLY BEDDED</td> <td>0.03 - 0.16 FEET</td> </tr> <tr> <td>VERY CLOSE</td> <td>LESS THAN 0.16 FEET</td> <td>THICKLY LAMINATED</td> <td>0.008 - 0.03 FEET</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td>THINLY LAMINATED</td> <td>< 0.008 FEET</td> </tr> </table> | | TERM | SPACING | TERM | THICKNESS | VERY WIDE | MORE THAN 10 FEET | VERY THICKLY BEDDED | > 4 FEET | WIDE | 3 TO 10 FEET | THICKLY BEDDED | 1.5 - 4 FEET | MODERATELY CLOSE | 1 TO 3 FEET | THINLY BEDDED | 0.16 - 1.5 FEET | CLOSE | 0.16 TO 1 FEET | VERY THINLY BEDDED | 0.03 - 0.16 FEET | VERY CLOSE | LESS THAN 0.16 FEET | THICKLY LAMINATED | 0.008 - 0.03 FEET | | | THINLY LAMINATED | < 0.008 FEET | <p style="text-align: center;">INDURATION</p> <p>FOR SEDIMENTARY ROCKS, INDURATION IS THE HARDENING OF THE MATERIAL BY CEMENTING, HEAT, PRESSURE, ETC.</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <th>FRIABLE</th> <th>MODERATELY INDURATED</th> <th>INDURATED</th> <th>EXTREMELY INDURATED</th> </tr> <tr> <td>RUBBING WITH FINGER FREES NUMEROUS GRAINS; GENTLE BLOW BY HAMMER DISINTEGRATES SAMPLE.</td> <td>GRAINS CAN BE SEPARATED FROM SAMPLE WITH STEEL PROBE; BREAKS EASILY WHEN HIT WITH HAMMER.</td> <td>GRAINS ARE DIFFICULT TO SEPARATE WITH STEEL PROBE; DIFFICULT TO BREAK WITH HAMMER.</td> <td>SHARP HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED TO BREAK SAMPLE; SAMPLE BREAKS ACROSS GRAINS.</td> </tr> </table> | | FRIABLE | MODERATELY INDURATED | INDURATED | EXTREMELY INDURATED | RUBBING WITH FINGER FREES NUMEROUS GRAINS; GENTLE BLOW BY HAMMER DISINTEGRATES SAMPLE. | GRAINS CAN BE SEPARATED FROM SAMPLE WITH STEEL PROBE; BREAKS EASILY WHEN HIT WITH HAMMER. | GRAINS ARE DIFFICULT TO SEPARATE WITH STEEL PROBE; DIFFICULT TO BREAK WITH HAMMER. | SHARP HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED TO BREAK SAMPLE; SAMPLE BREAKS ACROSS GRAINS. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| VERY WIDE | MORE THAN 10 FEET | VERY THICKLY BEDDED | > 4 FEET | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| WIDE | 3 TO 10 FEET | THICKLY BEDDED | 1.5 - 4 FEET | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MODERATELY CLOSE | 1 TO 3 FEET | THINLY BEDDED | 0.16 - 1.5 FEET | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CLOSE | 0.16 TO 1 FEET | VERY THINLY BEDDED | 0.03 - 0.16 FEET | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| VERY CLOSE | LESS THAN 0.16 FEET | THICKLY LAMINATED | 0.008 - 0.03 FEET | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | THINLY LAMINATED | < 0.008 FEET | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| <p style="text-align: center;">TEXTURE OR GRAIN SIZE</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <th>BOULDER (BLDR.)</th> <th>COBBLE (COB.)</th> <th>GRAVEL (GR.)</th> <th>COARSE SAND (CSE. SD.)</th> <th>FINE SAND (F SD.)</th> <th>SILT (SL.)</th> <th>CLAY (CL.)</th> </tr> <tr> <td>MM 305</td> <td>75</td> <td>2.0</td> <td>0.25</td> <td>0.05</td> <td>0.005</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>IN. 12</td> <td>3</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table> | | BOULDER (BLDR.) | COBBLE (COB.) | GRAVEL (GR.) | COARSE SAND (CSE. SD.) | FINE SAND (F SD.) | SILT (SL.) | CLAY (CL.) | MM 305 | 75 | 2.0 | 0.25 | 0.05 | 0.005 | | IN. 12 | 3 | | | | | | <p style="text-align: center;">FRACATURE SPACING</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <th>TERM</th> <th>SPACING</th> <th>TERM</th> <th>THICKNESS</th> </tr> <tr> <td>VERY WIDE</td> <td>MORE THAN 10 FEET</td> <td>VERY THICKLY BEDDED</td> <td>> 4 FEET</td> </tr> <tr> <td>WIDE</td> <td>3 TO 10 FEET</td> <td>THICKLY BEDDED</td> <td>1.5 - 4 FEET</td> </tr> <tr> <td>MODERATELY CLOSE</td> <td>1 TO 3 FEET</td> <td>THINLY BEDDED</td> <td>0.16 - 1.5 FEET</td> </tr> <tr> <td>CLOSE</td> <td>0.16 TO 1 FEET</td> <td>VERY THINLY BEDDED</td> <td>0.03 - 0.16 FEET</td> </tr> <tr> <td>VERY CLOSE</td> <td>LESS THAN 0.16 FEET</td> <td>THICKLY LAMINATED</td> <td>0.008 - 0.03 FEET</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td>THINLY LAMINATED</td> <td>< 0.008 FEET</td> </tr> </table> | | TERM | SPACING | TERM | THICKNESS | VERY WIDE | MORE THAN 10 FEET | VERY THICKLY BEDDED | > 4 FEET | WIDE | 3 TO 10 FEET | THICKLY BEDDED | 1.5 - 4 FEET | MODERATELY CLOSE | 1 TO 3 FEET | THINLY BEDDED | 0.16 - 1.5 FEET | CLOSE | 0.16 TO 1 FEET | VERY THINLY BEDDED | 0.03 - 0.16 FEET | VERY CLOSE | LESS THAN 0.16 FEET | THICKLY LAMINATED | 0.008 - 0.03 FEET | | | THINLY LAMINATED | < 0.008 FEET | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BOULDER (BLDR.) | COBBLE (COB.) | GRAVEL (GR.) | COARSE SAND (CSE. SD.) | FINE SAND (F SD.) | SILT (SL.) | CLAY (CL.) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MM 305 | 75 | 2.0 | 0.25 | 0.05 | 0.005 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| TERM | SPACING | TERM | THICKNESS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| VERY WIDE | MORE THAN 10 FEET | VERY THICKLY BEDDED | > 4 FEET | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| MODERATELY CLOSE | 1 TO 3 FEET | THINLY BEDDED | 0.16 - 1.5 FEET | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CLOSE | 0.16 TO 1 FEET | VERY THINLY BEDDED | 0.03 - 0.16 FEET | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| U.S. STD. SIEVE SIZE | 4 | 10 | 40 | 60 | 200 | 270 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| OPENING (MM) | 4.75 | 2.00 | 0.42 | 0.25 | 0.075 | 0.053 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| U.S. STD. SIEVE SIZE | 4 | 10 | 40 | 60 | 200 | 270 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| OPENING (MM) | 4.75 | 2.00 | 0.42 | 0.25 | 0.075 | 0.053 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| WIDE | 3 TO 10 FEET | THICKLY BEDDED | 1.5 - 4 FEET | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MODERATELY CLOSE | 1 TO 3 FEET | THINLY BEDDED | 0.16 - 1.5 FEET | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CLOSE | 0.16 TO 1 FEET | VERY THINLY BEDDED | 0.03 - 0.16 FEET | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| U.S. STD. SIEVE SIZE | 4 | 10 | 40 | 60 | 200 | 270 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| OPENING (MM) | 4.75 | 2.00 | 0.42 | 0.25 | 0.075 | 0.053 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| MODERATELY CLOSE | 1 TO 3 FEET | THINLY BEDDED | 0.16 - 1.5 FEET | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| VERY CLOSE | LESS THAN 0.16 FEET | THICKLY LAMINATED | 0.008 - 0.03 FEET | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | THINLY LAMINATED | < 0.008 FEET | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| U.S. STD. SIEVE SIZE | 4 | 10 | 40 | 60 | 200 | 270 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| TERM | SPACING | TERM | THICKNESS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| VERY WIDE | MORE THAN 10 FEET | VERY THICKLY BEDDED | > 4 FEET | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| WIDE | 3 TO 10 FEET | THICKLY BEDDED | 1.5 - 4 FEET | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MODERATELY CLOSE | 1 TO 3 FEET | THINLY BEDDED | 0.16 - 1.5 FEET | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CLOSE | 0.16 TO 1 FEET | VERY THINLY BEDDED | 0.03 - 0.16 FEET | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| VERY CLOSE | LESS THAN 0.16 FEET | THICKLY LAMINATED | 0.008 - 0.03 FEET | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | THINLY LAMINATED | < 0.008 FEET | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| U.S. STD. SIEVE SIZE | 4 | 10 | 40 | 60 | 200 | 270 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| OPENING (MM) | 4.75 | 2.00 | 0.42 | 0.25 | 0.075 | 0.053 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TERM | SPACING | TERM | THICKNESS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| VERY WIDE | MORE THAN 10 FEET | VERY THICKLY BEDDED | > 4 FEET | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| MODERATELY CLOSE | 1 TO 3 FEET | THINLY BEDDED | 0.16 - 1.5 FEET | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CLOSE | 0.16 TO 1 FEET | VERY THINLY BEDDED | 0.03 - 0.16 FEET | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| VERY CLOSE | LESS THAN 0.16 FEET | THICKLY LAMINATED | 0.008 - 0.03 FEET | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | THINLY LAMINATED | < 0.008 FEET | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

MICHAEL F. EASLEY
GOVERNOR

LYNDO TIPPETT
SECRETARY

October 17, 2008

STATE PROJECT: 33035.1.1 (B-3404)
COUNTY: Anson
DESCRIPTION: Bridge 314 over S. Fork Jones Creek on SR 1127

SUBJECT: Geotechnical Report - Inventory

PROJECT DESCRIPTION

The project is in south-central Anson County, between Morven and Wadesboro. It is a bridge replacement project. This report addresses the roadway approaches. The project limits are: 17+47.75 to 24+67.75 -L for a total length of 720'.

The geotechnical investigation consisted of 2 Standard Penetration Test borings conducted with a CME 550 drill rig with automatic hammer, utilizing 8" hollow stem augers.

AREAS OF SPECIAL GEOTECHNICAL INTEREST

There are no areas of particular geotechnical concern.

PHYSIOGRAPHY AND GEOLOGY

The project is in the Piedmont Province, in an outlier of Charlotte Belt rocks generally surrounded by Coastal Plain materials. We did not sample any rock materials. The 1985 Geologic Map of NC indicates granitic rock (PiPg). This is consistent with the residual soil descriptions.

The project is predominantly in the floodplain of Jones Creek; the topography is relatively flat. The existing roadway crosses the floodplain on embankment with a maximum height of about 14 feet. Elevations are approximately 250' for the existing roadway grade, about 236' for the floodplain surface, and about 227 in the streambed'.

SOIL PROPERTIES

Roadway embankment fill: The existing roadway embankment soils returned sample results of A-2-5, A-6, and A-7-6. They were described as red-brown sandy clay or clayey sand with Standard Penetration Test (SPT) results of 4 to 8 blows per foot.

Alluvium: The alluvial soils were variable, returning AASHTO classifications of A-7-6, A-4, and A-2-6. SPT counts were 6 to 8 blows per foot. Maximum thickness of the alluvial deposit was about 12 feet.

Residual soil: The residual soils were described as tan-gray-white silty sand and returned a classification of A-1-b. The boring on the east approach encountered weathered rock, then auger refusal within two feet of the base of alluvium. There are no proposed cuts and the subgrade soils will generally be existing embankment fill soils.

GROUNDWATER PROPERTIES

The borings did not draw water at the time of drilling and 24 hour readings were not obtained. Groundwater will be present in the alluvial strata, near the stream surface elevation.

Respectfully submitted,

Clint Little
Regional Geologic Engineer
Geotechnical Engineering Unit
Western Regional Office

EARTHWORK BALANCE SHEET

Volumes in Cubic Yards

PROJECT TIP # B-3404

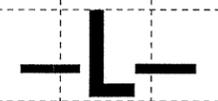
COUNTY Anson

DATE 9/16/2009

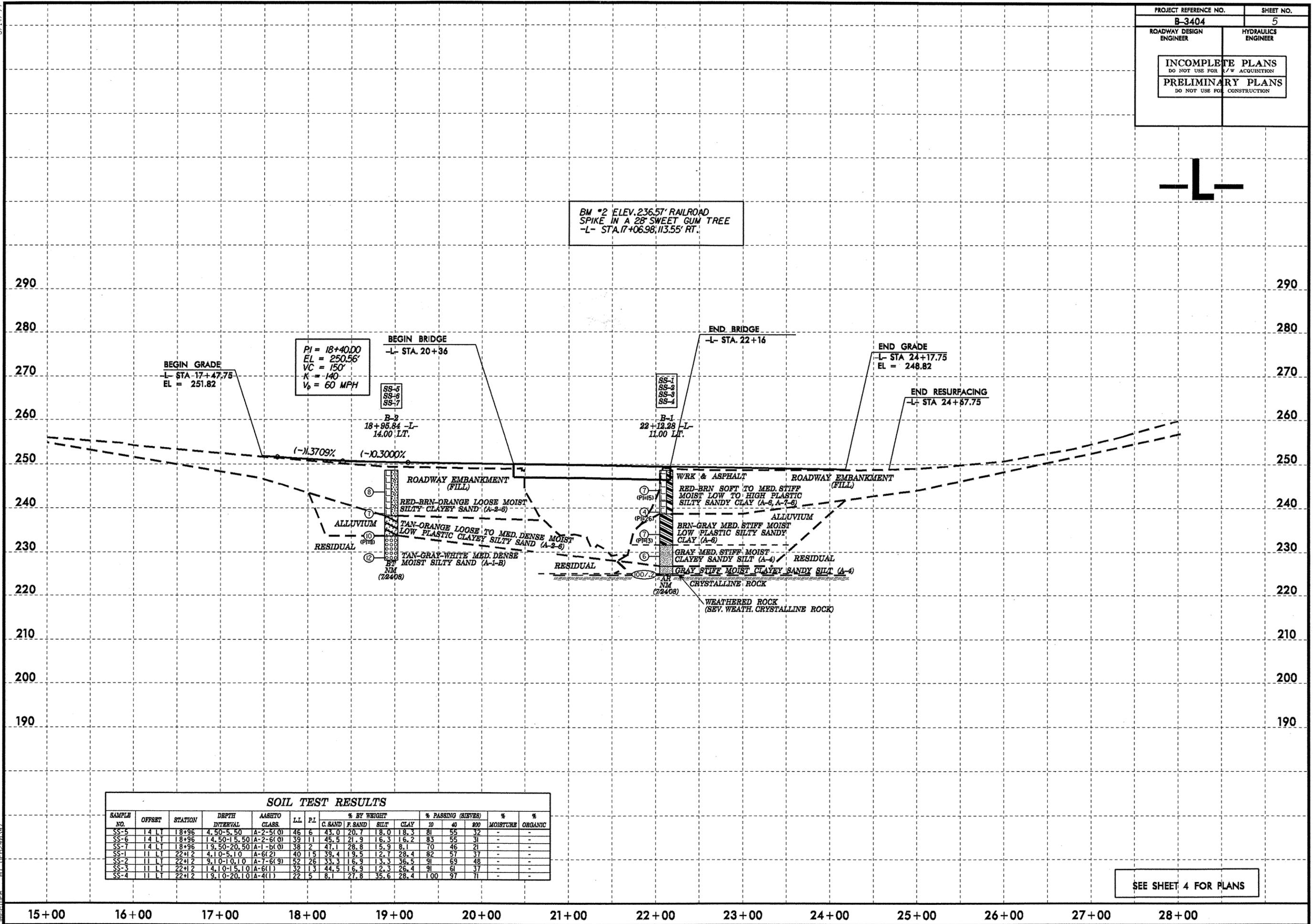
SHEET 3 OF 5 SHEETS

| LINE | STATION | STATION | TOTAL EXCAV. (UNCL.) | ROCK EXCAV. | UNDERCUT EXCAV. | UNSUIT. EXCAV. | SUITABLE EXCAV. | TOTAL EMB. | ROCK EMB. | UNDERCUT EMB. | EARTH EMB. | EMBANK. 20% | BORROW | SUITABLE WASTE | UNSUIT. WASTE | TOTAL WASTE |
|--------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------------------|-------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------|-----------|---------------|------------|-------------|--------|----------------|---------------|-------------|
| L | 17+47.75 | 20+40 | 29 | | | | 29 | 863 | | | 863 | 1036 | 1007 | | | |
| L | 22+10 | 24+67.75 | 48 | | | | 48 | 494 | | | 494 | 593 | 545 | | | |
| PROJECT SUBTOTAL | | | 77 | | | | 77 | 1357 | 0 | 0 | 1357 | 1629 | 1552 | | | |
| ASPHALT REMOVAL USED FOR BORROW | | | | | 350 | | | | | | | | -123 | | | |
| PROJECT TOTAL | | | 77 | | 350 | | 77 | 1357 | | | 1357 | 1629 | 1429 | | | |
| EST 5% TO REPL TOPSOIL ON BORROW PIT | | | | | | | | | | | | | 71 | | | |
| GRAND TOTAL | | | 77 | | | | | | | | | | 1500 | | | |
| SAY | | | 85 | | | | | | | | | | 1650 | | | |
| DDE = 242 CY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| UNDERCUT = 350 CY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

* EARTHWORK QUANTITIES ARE CALCULATED BY THE ROADWAY DESIGN UNIT. THESE EARTHWORK QUANTITIES ARE BASED IN PART ON SUBSURFACE DATA PROVIDED BY THE GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT.



BM *2 ELEV. 236.57' RAILROAD SPIKE IN A 28' SWEET GUM TREE
 -L- STA. 17+06.98, 113.55' RT.



SOIL TEST RESULTS

| SAMPLE NO. | OFFSET | STATION | DEPTH INTERVAL | AASHTO CLASS. | L.L. | P.I. | % BY WEIGHT | | | | % PASSING (SIEVES) | | | % MOISTURE | % ORGANIC |
|------------|--------|---------|----------------|---------------|------|------|-------------|---------|------|------|--------------------|----|-----|------------|-----------|
| | | | | | | | C. SAND | F. SAND | SILT | CLAY | 10 | 40 | 200 | | |
| SS-5 | 14 LT | 18+96 | 4.50-5.50 | A-2-5(0) | 46 | 6 | 43.0 | 20.7 | 18.0 | 18.3 | 81 | 55 | 32 | - | - |
| SS-6 | 14 LT | 18+96 | 14.50-15.50 | A-2-6(0) | 39 | 11 | 45.5 | 21.9 | 16.3 | 16.2 | 83 | 55 | 31 | - | - |
| SS-7 | 14 LT | 18+96 | 19.50-20.50 | A-1-b(0) | 38 | 2 | 47.1 | 28.8 | 15.9 | 8.1 | 70 | 46 | 21 | - | - |
| SS-1 | 11 LT | 22+2 | 4.10-5.10 | A-6(2) | 40 | 15 | 39.4 | 19.5 | 12.7 | 28.4 | 82 | 57 | 37 | - | - |
| SS-2 | 11 LT | 22+2 | 9.10-10.10 | A-7-6(9) | 52 | 26 | 33.3 | 16.9 | 13.3 | 36.5 | 91 | 69 | 48 | - | - |
| SS-3 | 11 LT | 22+2 | 14.10-15.10 | A-6(1) | 32 | 13 | 44.5 | 16.9 | 12.3 | 26.4 | 91 | 61 | 37 | - | - |
| SS-4 | 11 LT | 22+2 | 19.10-20.10 | A-4(1) | 22 | 5 | 8.1 | 27.8 | 35.6 | 28.4 | 100 | 97 | 71 | - | - |

SEE SHEET 4 FOR PLANS

5/14/99
 20-061-2008 10.33
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