

STATE	STATE PROJECT REFERENCE NO.	SHEET NO.	TOTAL SHEETS
N.C.	33641.1.1 (B-4304)	1	15

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS
GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

STRUCTURE
SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

PROJ. REFERENCE NO. 33641.1.1 (B-4304) F.A. PROJ. BRZ-2217(1)
COUNTY WAKE
PROJECT DESCRIPTION BRIDGE NO. 143 ON -L- (SR 2217, OLD MILBURNIE RD.) OVER BEAVER DAM CREEK AT STA. 19+12.0

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CAUTION NOTICE

THE SUBSURFACE INFORMATION AND THE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION ON WHICH IT IS BASED WERE MADE FOR THE PURPOSE OF STUDY, PLANNING, AND DESIGN, AND NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION OR PAY PURPOSES. THE VARIOUS FIELD BORING LOGS, ROCK CORES, AND SOIL TEST DATA AVAILABLE MAY BE REVIEWED OR INSPECTED IN RALEIGH BY CONTACTING THE N. C. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION, GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT AT (919) 250-4088. NEITHER THE SUBSURFACE PLANS AND REPORTS, NOR THE FIELD BORING LOGS, ROCK CORES, OR SOIL TEST DATA ARE PART OF THE CONTRACT.

GENERAL SOIL AND ROCK STRATA DESCRIPTIONS AND INDICATED BOUNDARIES ARE BASED ON A GEOTECHNICAL INTERPRETATION OF ALL AVAILABLE SUBSURFACE DATA AND MAY NOT NECESSARILY REFLECT THE ACTUAL SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS BETWEEN BORINGS OR BETWEEN SAMPLED STRATA WITHIN THE BOREHOLE. THE LABORATORY SAMPLE DATA AND THE IN SITU ON-PLACE TEST DATA CAN BE RELIED ON ONLY TO THE DEGREE OF RELIABILITY INHERENT IN THE STANDARD TEST METHOD. THE OBSERVED WATER LEVELS OR SOIL MOISTURE CONDITIONS INDICATED IN THE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATIONS ARE AS RECORDED AT THE TIME OF THE INVESTIGATION. THESE WATER LEVELS OR SOIL MOISTURE CONDITIONS MAY VARY CONSIDERABLY WITH TIME ACCORDING TO CLIMATIC CONDITIONS INCLUDING TEMPERATURES, PRECIPITATION, AND WIND, AS WELL AS OTHER NON-CLIMATIC FACTORS.

THE BIDDER OR CONTRACTOR IS CAUTIONED THAT DETAILS SHOWN ON THE SUBSURFACE PLANS ARE PRELIMINARY ONLY AND IN MANY CASES THE FINAL DESIGN DETAILS ARE DIFFERENT. FOR BIDDING AND CONSTRUCTION PURPOSES, REFER TO THE CONSTRUCTION PLANS AND DOCUMENTS FOR FINAL DESIGN INFORMATION ON THIS PROJECT. THE DEPARTMENT DOES NOT WARRANT OR GUARANTEE THE SUFFICIENCY OR ACCURACY OF THE INVESTIGATION MADE, NOR THE INTERPRETATIONS MADE, OR OPINION OF THE DEPARTMENT AS TO THE TYPE OF MATERIALS AND CONDITIONS TO BE ENCOUNTERED. THE BIDDER OR CONTRACTOR IS CAUTIONED TO MAKE SUCH INDEPENDENT SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATIONS AS HE DEEMS NECESSARY TO SATISFY HIMSELF AS TO CONDITIONS TO BE ENCOUNTERED ON THIS PROJECT. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL HAVE NO CLAIM FOR ADDITIONAL COMPENSATION OR FOR AN EXTENSION OF TIME FOR ANY REASON RESULTING FROM THE ACTUAL CONDITIONS ENCOUNTERED AT THE SITE DIFFERING FROM THOSE INDICATED IN THE SUBSURFACE INFORMATION.

PROJECT: 33641.1.1 ID: B-4304

PERSONNEL

N.D. MOHS

C.D. CZAJKA

H.R. CONLEY

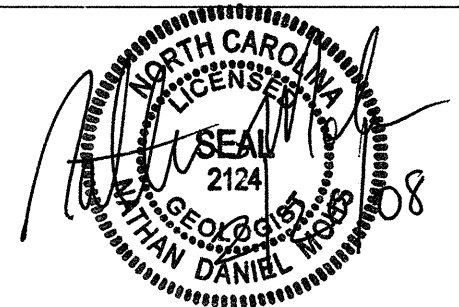
D.W. DIXON

INVESTIGATED BY N.D. MOHS

CHECKED BY K.B. MILLER

SUBMITTED BY N.T. ROBERSON

DATE FEBRUARY 2008



DRAWN BY: N.D. MOHS

NOTE - THE INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS NOT IMPLIED OR GUARANTEED BY THE N. C. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION AS BEING ACCURATE NOR IS IT CONSIDERED TO BE PART OF THE PLANS, SPECIFICATIONS, OR CONTRACT FOR THE PROJECT.

NOTE - BY HAVING REQUESTED THIS INFORMATION THE CONTRACTOR SPECIFICALLY WAIVES ANY CLAIMS FOR INCREASED COMPENSATION OR EXTENSION OF TIME BASED ON DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE CONDITIONS INDICATED HEREIN AND THE ACTUAL CONDITIONS AT THE PROJECT SITE.

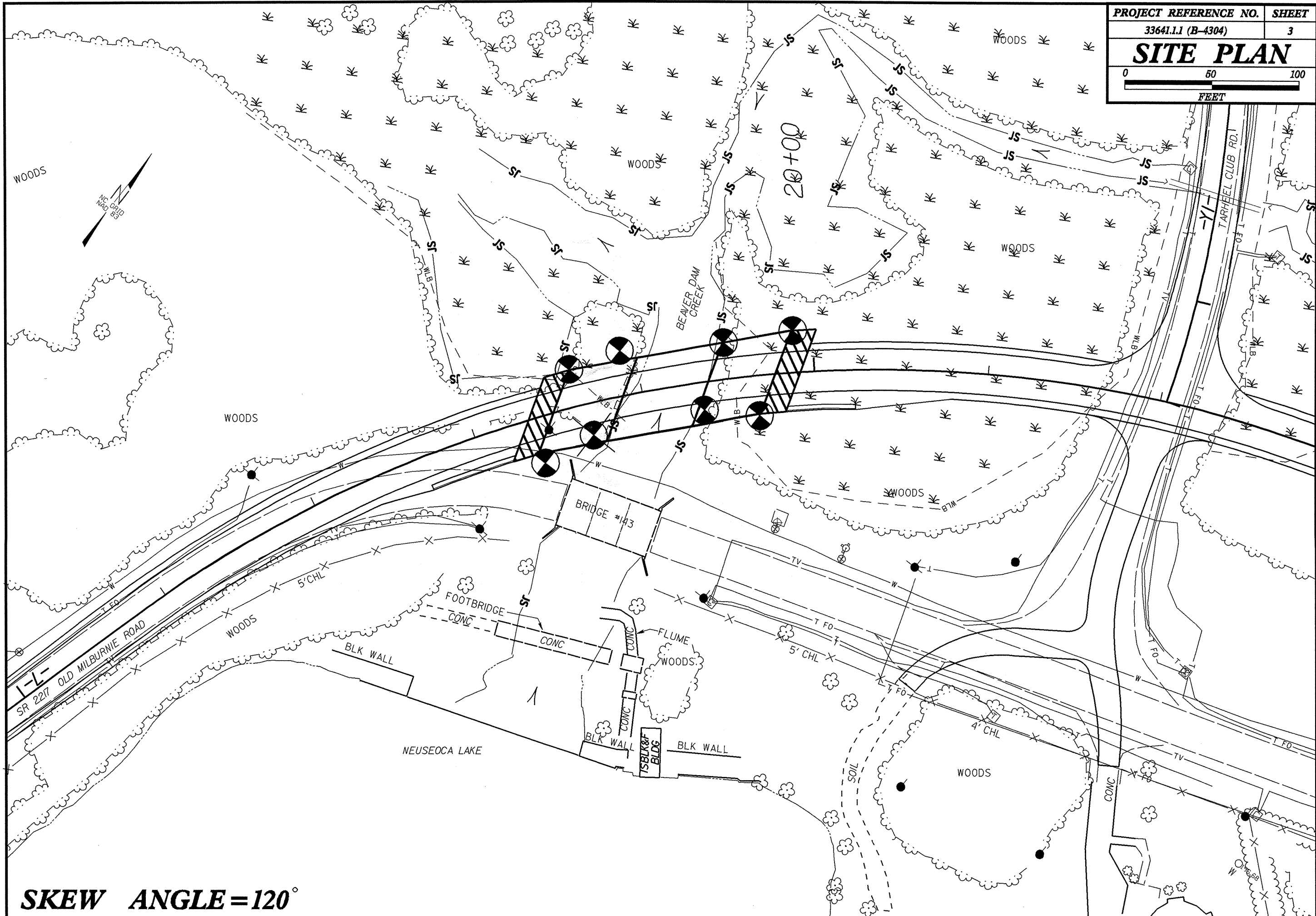
NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS
GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

PROJECT REFERENCE NO.
33641.JI(B-4304) SHEET NO.
2

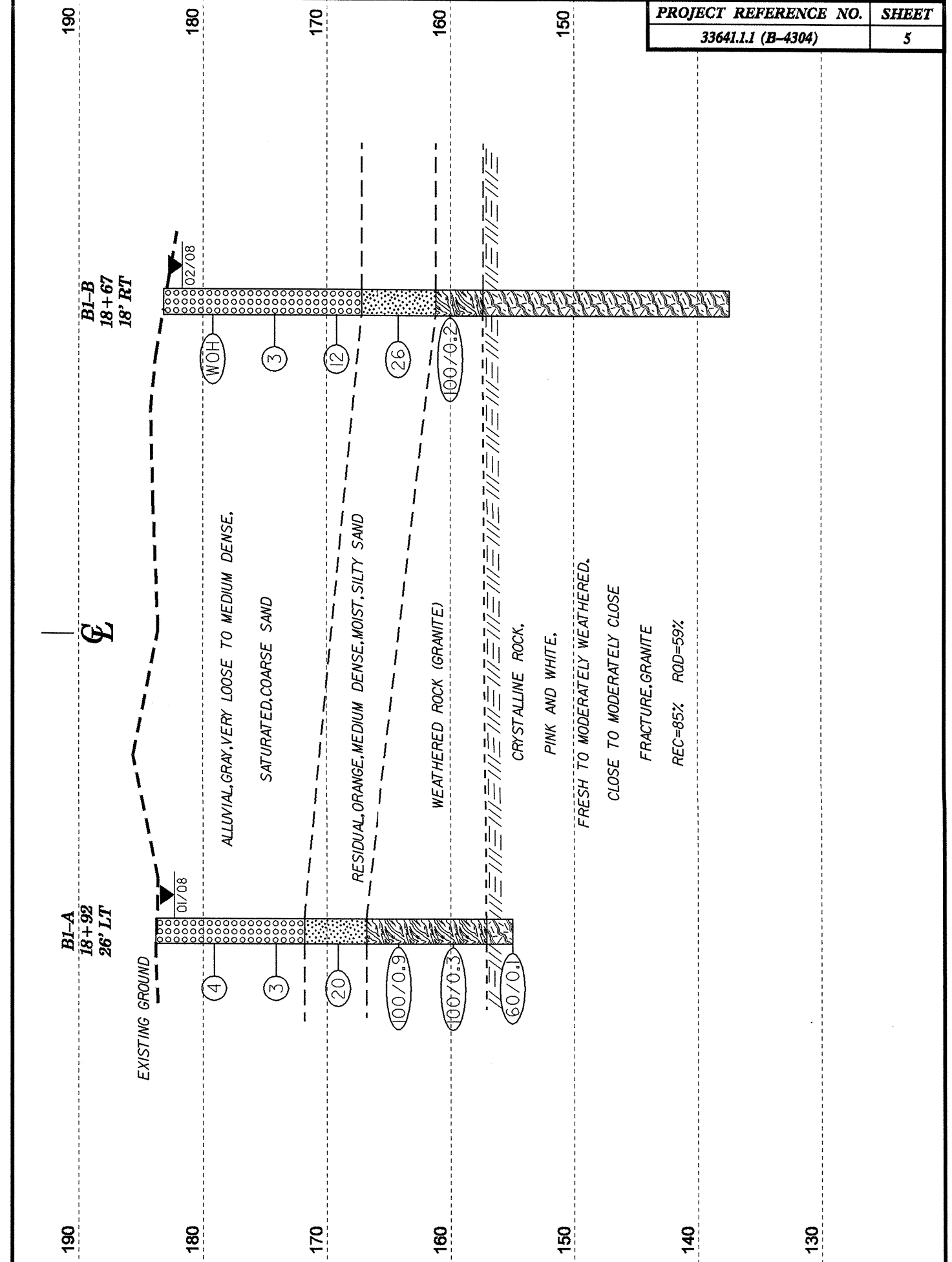
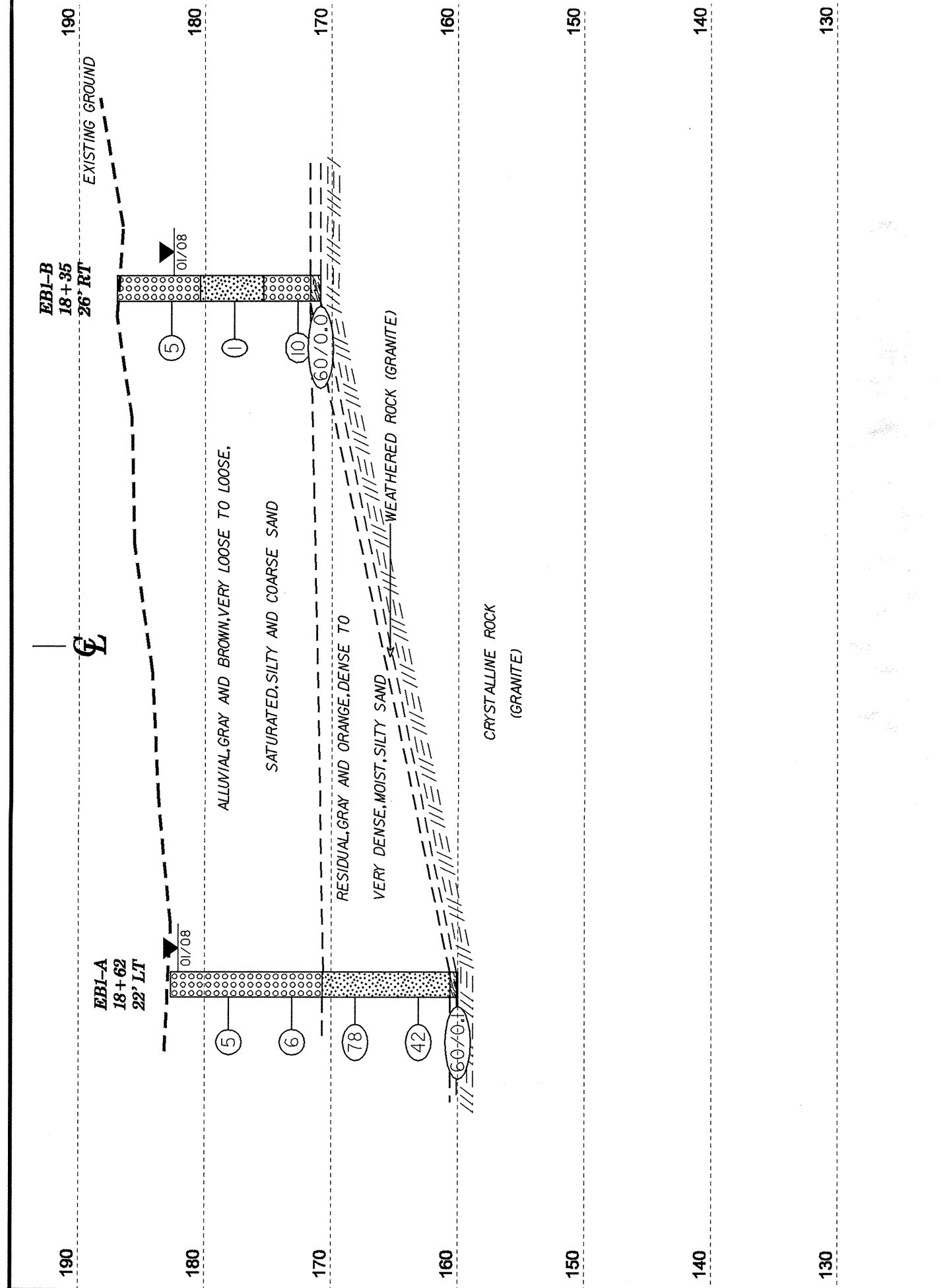
SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

SOIL AND ROCK LEGEND, TERMS, SYMBOLS, AND ABBREVIATIONS

SOIL DESCRIPTION	GRADATION	ROCK DESCRIPTION	TERMS AND DEFINITIONS
SOIL IS CONSIDERED TO BE THE UNCONSOLIDATED, SEMI-CONSOLIDATED, OR WEATHERED EARTH MATERIALS THAT CAN BE PENETRATED WITH A CONTINUOUS FLIGHT POWER AUGER, AND YIELD LESS THAN 100 BLOWS PER FOOT ACCORDING TO STANDARD PENETRATION TEST (AASHTO T206, ASTM D-1586). SOIL CLASSIFICATION IS BASED ON THE AASHTO SYSTEM. BASIC DESCRIPTIONS GENERALLY SHALL INCLUDE: CONSISTENCY, COLOR, TEXTURE, MOISTURE, AASHTO CLASSIFICATION, AND OTHER PERTINENT FACTORS SUCH AS MINERALOGICAL COMPOSITION, ANGULARITY, STRUCTURE, PLASTICITY, ETC. EXAMPLES: <i>VERY STIFF, DARK SILTY CLAY, MOST WITH INTERBEDDED FINE SAND LAYERS, HIGHLY PLASTIC, A-7-6</i>	WELL GRADED - INDICATES A GOOD REPRESENTATION OF PARTICLE SIZES FROM FINE TO COARSE. UNIFORM - INDICATES THAT SOIL PARTICLES ARE ALL APPROXIMATELY THE SAME SIZE. (ALSO POORLY GRADED) GAP-GRADED - INDICATES A MIXTURE OF UNIFORM PARTICLES OF TWO OR MORE SIZES. ANGULARITY OF GRAINS THE ANGULARITY OR ROUNDNESS OF SOIL GRAINS IS DESIGNATED BY THE TERMS: ANGULAR, SUBANGULAR, SUBROUNDED, OR ROUNDED.	HARD ROCK IS NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL THAT IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL. AN INFERRED ROCK LINE INDICATES THE LEVEL AT WHICH NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL. SPT REFUSAL IS PENETRATION BY A SPLIT SPOON SAMPLER EQUAL TO OR LESS THAN 6.1 FOOT PER 60 BLOWS. IN NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL, THE TRANSITION BETWEEN SOIL AND ROCK IS OFTEN REPRESENTED BY A ZONE OF WEATHERED ROCK. ROCK MATERIALS ARE TYPICALLY DIVIDED AS FOLLOWS: WEATHERED ROCK (WR) CRYSTALLINE ROCK (CR) NON-CRYSTALLINE ROCK (NCR) COASTAL PLAIN SEDIMENTARY ROCK (CPS)	ALLUVIUM (ALLUV.) - SOILS THAT HAVE BEEN TRANSPORTED BY WATER. AQUIFER - A WATER BEARING FORMATION OR STRATA. ARENACEOUS - APPLIED TO ROCKS THAT HAVE BEEN DERIVED FROM SAND OR THAT CONTAIN SAND. ARGILLACEOUS - APPLIED TO ALL ROCKS OR SUBSTANCES COMPOSED OF CLAY MINERALS, OR HAVING A NOTABLE PROPORTION OF CLAY IN THEIR COMPOSITION, AS SHALE, SLATE, ETC. ARTESIAN - GROUND WATER THAT IS UNDER SUFFICIENT PRESSURE TO RISE ABOVE THE LEVEL AT WHICH IT IS ENCOUNTERED, BUT WHICH DOES NOT NECESSARILY RISE TO OR ABOVE THE GROUND SURFACE. CALCAREOUS (CALC.) - SOILS THAT CONTAIN APPRECIABLE AMOUNTS OF CALCIUM CARBONATE. COLLUVIUM - ROCK FRAGMENTS MIXED WITH SOIL DEPOSITED BY GRAVITY ON SLOPE OR AT BOTTOM OF SLOPE. CORE RECOVERY (REC.) - TOTAL LENGTH OF ALL MATERIAL RECOVERED IN THE CORE BARREL DIVIDED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF CORE RUN AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE. DIKE - A TABULAR BODY OF IGNEOUS ROCK THAT CUTS ACROSS THE STRUCTURE OF ADJACENT ROCKS OR CUTS MASSIVE ROCK. DIP - THE ANGLE AT WHICH A STRATUM OR ANY PLANAR FEATURE IS INCLINED FROM THE HORIZONTAL. DIP DIRECTION (DIP AZIMUTH) - THE DIRECTION OR BEARING OF THE HORIZONTAL TRACE OF THE LINE OF DIP, MEASURED CLOCKWISE FROM NORTH. FAULT - A FRACTURE OR FRACTURE ZONE ALONG WHICH THERE HAS BEEN DISPLACEMENT OF THE SIDES RELATIVE TO ONE ANOTHER PARALLEL TO THE FRACTURE. FISSILE - A PROPERTY OF SPLITTING ALONG CLOSELY SPACED PARALLEL PLANES. FLOAT - ROCK FRAGMENTS ON SURFACE NEAR THEIR ORIGINAL POSITION AND DISLOGGED FROM PARENT MATERIAL. FLOOD PLAIN (FP) - LAND BORDERING A STREAM, BUILT OF SEDIMENTS DEPOSITED BY THE STREAM. FORMATION (FM) - A MAPPABLE GEOLOGIC UNIT THAT CAN BE RECOGNIZED AND TRACED IN THE FIELD. JOINT - FRACTURE IN ROCK ALONG WHICH NO APPRECIABLE MOVEMENT HAS OCCURRED. LEDGE - A SHELF-LIKE RIDGE OR PROJECTION OF ROCK WHOSE THICKNESS IS SMALL COMPARED TO ITS LATERAL EXTENT. LENS - A BODY OF SOIL OR ROCK THAT THINS OUT IN ONE OR MORE DIRECTIONS. MOTTLED (MOT.) - IRREGULARLY MARKED WITH SPOTS OF DIFFERENT COLORS. MOTTLING IN SOILS USUALLY INDICATES POOR AERATION AND LACK OF GOOD DRAINAGE. PERCHED WATER - WATER MAINTAINED ABOVE THE NORMAL GROUND WATER LEVEL BY THE PRESENCE OF AN INTERVENING IMPERVIOUS STRATUM. RESIDUAL (RES.) SOIL - SOIL FORMED IN PLACE BY THE WEATHERING OF ROCK. ROCK QUALITY DESIGNATION (RQD) - A MEASURE OF ROCK QUALITY DESCRIBED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF ROCK SEGMENTS EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 4 INCHES DIVIDED BY THE TOTAL LENGTH OF CORE RUN AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE. SAPROLITE (SAP.) - RESIDUAL SOIL THAT RETAINS THE RELIC STRUCTURE OR FABRIC OF THE PARENT ROCK. SILL - AN INTRUSIVE BODY OF IGNEOUS ROCK OF APPROXIMATELY UNIFORM THICKNESS AND RELATIVELY THIN COMPARED WITH ITS LATERAL EXTENT, THAT HAS BEEN EMPLACED PARALLEL TO THE BEDDING OR SCHISTOSITY OF THE INTRUDED ROCKS. SLICKENSIDE - POLISHED AND STRIATED SURFACE THAT RESULTS FROM FRICTION ALONG A FAULT OR SLIP PLANE. STANDARD PENETRATION TEST (PENETRATION RESISTANCE) (SPT) - NUMBER OF BLOWS (IN OR BPF) OF A 140 LB. HAMMER FALLING 30 INCHES REQUIRED TO PRODUCE A PENETRATION OF 1 FOOT INTO SOIL WITH A 2 INCH OUTSIDE DIAMETER SPLIT SPOON SAMPLER. SPT REFUSAL IS PENETRATION EQUAL TO OR LESS THAN 6.1 FOOT PER 60 BLOWS. STRATA CORE RECOVERY (SRC) - TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATA MATERIAL RECOVERED DIVIDED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATUM AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE. STRATA ROCK QUALITY DESIGNATION (SRQD) - A MEASURE OF ROCK QUALITY DESCRIBED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF ROCK SEGMENTS WITHIN A STRATUM EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 4 INCHES DIVIDED BY THE TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATA AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE. TOPSOIL (TS) - SURFACE SOILS USUALLY CONTAINING ORGANIC MATTER.
SOIL LEGEND AND AASHTO CLASSIFICATION	MINERALOGICAL COMPOSITION	WEATHERING	
GENERAL CLASS. GRANULAR MATERIALS (<= 35% PASSING #200) SILT-CLAY MATERIALS (> 35% PASSING #200) ORGANIC MATERIALS	MINERAL NAMES SUCH AS QUARTZ, FELDSPAR, MICA, TALC, KAOLIN, ETC. ARE USED IN DESCRIPTIONS WHENEVER THEY ARE CONSIDERED OF SIGNIFICANCE.	FRESH ROCK FRESH, CRYSTALS BRIGHT, FEW JOINTS MAY SHOW SLIGHT STAINING. ROCK RINGS UNDER HAMMER IF CRYSTALLINE. VERY SLIGHT (V SL.) ROCK GENERALLY FRESH, JOINTS STAINED, SOME JOINTS MAY SHOW THIN CLAY COATINGS IF OPEN. CRYSTALS ON A BROKEN SPECIMEN FACE SHINE BRIGHTLY. ROCK RINGS UNDER HAMMER BLOWS IF OF A CRYSTALLINE NATURE. SLIGHT (SL.) ROCK GENERALLY FRESH, JOINTS STAINED AND DISCOLORATION EXTENDS INTO ROCK UP TO 1 INCH. OPEN JOINTS MAY CONTAIN CLAY. IN GRANITOID ROCKS SOME OCCASIONAL FELDSPAR CRYSTALS ARE DULL AND DISCOLORED. CRYSTALLINE ROCKS RING UNDER HAMMER BLOWS. MODERATE (MOD.) SIGNIFICANT PORTIONS OF ROCK SHOW DISCOLORATION AND WEATHERING EFFECTS. IN GRANITOID ROCKS, MOST FELDSPARS ARE DULL AND DISCOLORED, SOME SHOW CLAY. ROCK HAS DULL SOUND UNDER HAMMER BLOWS AND SHOWS SIGNIFICANT LOSS OF STRENGTH AS COMPARED WITH FRESH ROCK. MODERATELY SEVERE (MOD. SEV.) ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED. IN GRANITOID ROCKS, ALL FELDSPARS DULL AND DISCOLORED AND A MAJORITY SHOW KAOLINIZATION. ROCK SHOWS SEVERE LOSS OF STRENGTH AND CAN BE EXCAVATED WITH A GEOLOGIST'S PICK. ROCK GIVES "CLUNK" SOUND WHEN STRUCK. <i>IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL</i> SEVERE (SEV.) ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED. ROCK FABRIC CLEAR AND EVIDENT BUT REDUCED IN STRENGTH TO STRONG SOIL. IN GRANITOID ROCKS ALL FELDSPARS ARE KAOLINIZED TO SOME EXTENT. SOME FRAGMENTS OF STRONG ROCK USUALLY REMAIN. <i>IF TESTED, YIELDS SPT N VALUES > 100 BPF</i> VERY SEVERE (V SEV.) ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED. ROCK FABRIC ELEMENTS ARE DISCERNIBLE BUT THE MASS IS EFFECTIVELY REDUCED TO SOIL STATUS, WITH ONLY FRAGMENTS OF STRONG ROCK REMAINING. SAPROLITE IS AN EXAMPLE OF ROCK WEATHERED TO A DEGREE SUCH THAT ONLY MINOR VESTIGES OF THE ORIGINAL ROCK FABRIC REMAIN. <i>IF TESTED, YIELDS SPT N VALUES < 100 BPF</i> COMPLETE ROCK REDUCED TO SOIL. ROCK FABRIC NOT DISCERNIBLE, OR DISCERNIBLE ONLY IN SMALL AND SCATTERED CONCENTRATIONS. QUARTZ MAY BE PRESENT AS DIKES OR STRINGERS. SAPROLITE IS ALSO AN EXAMPLE.	
COMPRESSIBILITY	PERCENTAGE OF MATERIAL	GROUND WATER	
SLIGHTLY COMPRESSIBLE LIQUID LIMIT LESS THAN 31 MODERATELY COMPRESSIBLE LIQUID LIMIT EQUAL TO 31-50 HIGHLY COMPRESSIBLE LIQUID LIMIT GREATER THAN 50	ORGANIC MATERIAL GRANULAR SOILS SILT - CLAY SOILS OTHER MATERIAL TRACE OF ORGANIC MATTER 2 - 3% 3 - 5% TRACE 1 - 10% LITTLE ORGANIC MATTER 3 - 5% 5 - 12% LITTLE 10 - 20% MODERATELY ORGANIC 5 - 10% 12 - 20% SOME 20 - 35% HIGHLY ORGANIC >10% >20% HIGHLY 35% AND ABOVE	WATER LEVEL IN BORE HOLE IMMEDIATELY AFTER DRILLING STATIC WATER LEVEL AFTER 24 HOURS PERCHED WATER, SATURATED ZONE, OR WATER BEARING STRATA SPRING OR SEEP	
CONSISTENCY OR DENSENESS	MISCELLANEOUS SYMBOLS	ROCK HARDNESS	
PRIMARY SOIL TYPE COMPACTNESS OR CONSISTENCY RANGE OF STANDARD PENETRATION RESISTANCE (N-VALUE) RANGE OF UNCONFINED COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH (TONS/F ²)	ROADWAY EMBANKMENT (RE) WITH SOIL DESCRIPTION SOIL SYMBOL ARTIFICIAL FILL (AF) OTHER THAN ROADWAY EMBANKMENT INFERRED SOIL BOUNDARY INFERRED ROCK LINE ALLUVIAL SOIL BOUNDARY DIP & DIP DIRECTION OF ROCK STRUCTURES SOUNDING ROD	VERY HARD CANNOT BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR SHARP PICK. BREAKING OF HAND SPECIMENS REQUIRES SEVERAL HARD BLOWS OF THE GEOLOGIST'S PICK. HARD CAN BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR PICK ONLY WITH DIFFICULTY. HARD HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED TO DETACH HAND SPECIMEN. MODERATELY HARD CAN BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR PICK. GOUGES OR GROOVES TO 0.25 INCHES DEEP CAN BE EXCAVATED BY HARD BLOW OF A GEOLOGIST'S PICK. HAND SPECIMENS CAN BE DETACHED BY MODERATE BLOWS. MEDIUM HARD CAN BE GROUDED OR GOUGED 0.85 INCHES DEEP BY FIRM PRESSURE OF KNIFE OR PICK POINT. CAN BE EXCAVATED IN SMALL CHIPS TO PEICES 1 INCH MAXIMUM SIZE BY HARD BLOWS OF THE POINT OF A GEOLOGIST'S PICK. SOFT CAN BE GROUDED OR GOUGED READILY BY KNIFE OR PICK. CAN BE EXCAVATED IN FRAGMENTS FROM CHIPS TO SEVERAL INCHES IN SIZE BY MODERATE BLOWS OF A PICK POINT. SMALL, THIN PIECES CAN BE BROKEN BY FINGER PRESSURE. VERY SOFT CAN BE CARVED WITH KNIFE. CAN BE EXCAVATED READILY WITH POINT OF PICK. PIECES 1 INCH OR MORE IN THICKNESS CAN BE BROKEN BY FINGER PRESSURE. CAN BE SCRATCHED READILY BY FINGER NAIL.	
TEXTURE OR GRAIN SIZE	ABBREVIATIONS	FRACTURE SPACING	BEDDING
U.S. STD. SIEVE SIZE OPENING (MM) 4 10 40 60 200 270 4.76 2.00 0.42 0.25 0.075 0.053	AR - AUGER REFUSAL HI - HIGHLY MED. - MEDIUM MICA - MICAEOUS MOD. - MODERATELY NP - NON PLASTIC ORG. - ORGANIC PMT - PRESSUREMETER TEST SAP - SAPROLITIC SD. - SAND, SANDY SL. - SILT, SILTY TCR - TRICONE REFUSAL w - MOISTURE CONTENT v - VERY VST - VANE SHEAR TEST WEA. - WEATHERED U - UNIT WEIGHT U _d - DRY UNIT WEIGHT	VERY WIDE MORE THAN 10 FEET WIDE 3 TO 10 FEET MODERATELY CLOSE 1 TO 3 FEET CLOSE 0.16 TO 1 FEET VERY CLOSE LESS THAN 0.16 FEET	TERM THICKNESS VERY THICKLY BEDDED > 4 FEET THICKLY BEDDED 1.5 - 4 FEET THINLY BEDDED 0.16 - 1.5 FEET VERY THINLY BEDDED 0.03 - 0.16 FEET THICKLY LAMINATED 0.008 - 0.03 FEET THINLY LAMINATED < 0.008 FEET
SOIL MOISTURE - CORRELATION OF TERMS	EQUIPMENT USED ON SUBJECT PROJECT	INDURATION	
SOIL MOISTURE SCALE (ATTERBERG LIMITS) FIELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION GUIDE FOR FIELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION LL - LIQUID LIMIT - SATURATED - (SAT.) USUALLY LIQUID; VERY WET, USUALLY FROM BELOW THE GROUND WATER TABLE PL - PLASTIC LIMIT - WET - (W) SEMISOLID; REQUIRES DRYING TO ATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE OM - OPTIMUM MOISTURE SHRINKAGE LIMIT - MOIST - (M) SOLID; AT OR NEAR OPTIMUM MOISTURE SL - - DRY - (D) REQUIRES ADDITIONAL WATER TO ATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE	DRILL UNITS: MOBILE B- BK-51 CME-45C CME-550 PORTABLE HOIST ADVANCING TOOLS: CLAY BITS 6" CONTINUOUS FLIGHT AUGER 8" HOLLOW AUGERS HARD FACED FINGER BITS TUNG-CARBIDE INSERTS CASING W/ ADVANCER TRICONE *STEEL TEETH TRICONE *TUNG-CARB. CORE BIT HAMMER TYPE: AUTOMATIC MANUAL CORE SIZE: B -N XWL -H HAND TOOLS: POST HOLE DIGGER HAND AUGER SOUNDING ROD VANE SHEAR TEST	FOR SEDIMENTARY ROCKS, INDURATION IS THE HARDENING OF THE MATERIAL BY CEMENTING, HEAT, PRESSURE, ETC. FRIABLE RUBBING WITH FINGER FREES NUMEROUS GRAINS; GENTLE BLOW BY HAMMER DISINTEGRATES SAMPLE. MODERATELY INDURATED GRAINS CAN BE SEPARATED FROM SAMPLE WITH STEEL PROBE; BREAKS EASILY WHEN HIT WITH HAMMER. INDURATED GRAINS ARE DIFFICULT TO SEPARATE WITH STEEL PROBE; DIFFICULT TO BREAK WITH HAMMER. EXTREMELY INDURATED SHARP HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED TO BREAK SAMPLE; SAMPLE BREAKS ACROSS GRAINS.	NOTES: BENCH MARK: BM 1, RR SPIKE IN 16' GUM, -BL- STA. 15+28, 28' LT ELEVATION: 188.30 FT.
PLASTICITY			
NONPLASTIC PLASTICITY INDEX (PI) DRY STRENGTH VERY LOW SLIGHT MEDIUM HIGH			
COLOR			
DESCRIPTIONS MAY INCLUDE COLOR OR COLOR COMBINATIONS (TAN, RED, YELLOW-BROWN, BLUE-GRAY). MODIFIERS SUCH AS LIGHT, DARK, STREAKED, ETC. ARE USED TO DESCRIBE APPEARANCE.			



SKEW ANGLE = 120°



HORIZ. SCALE 0 10 20 (FEET)

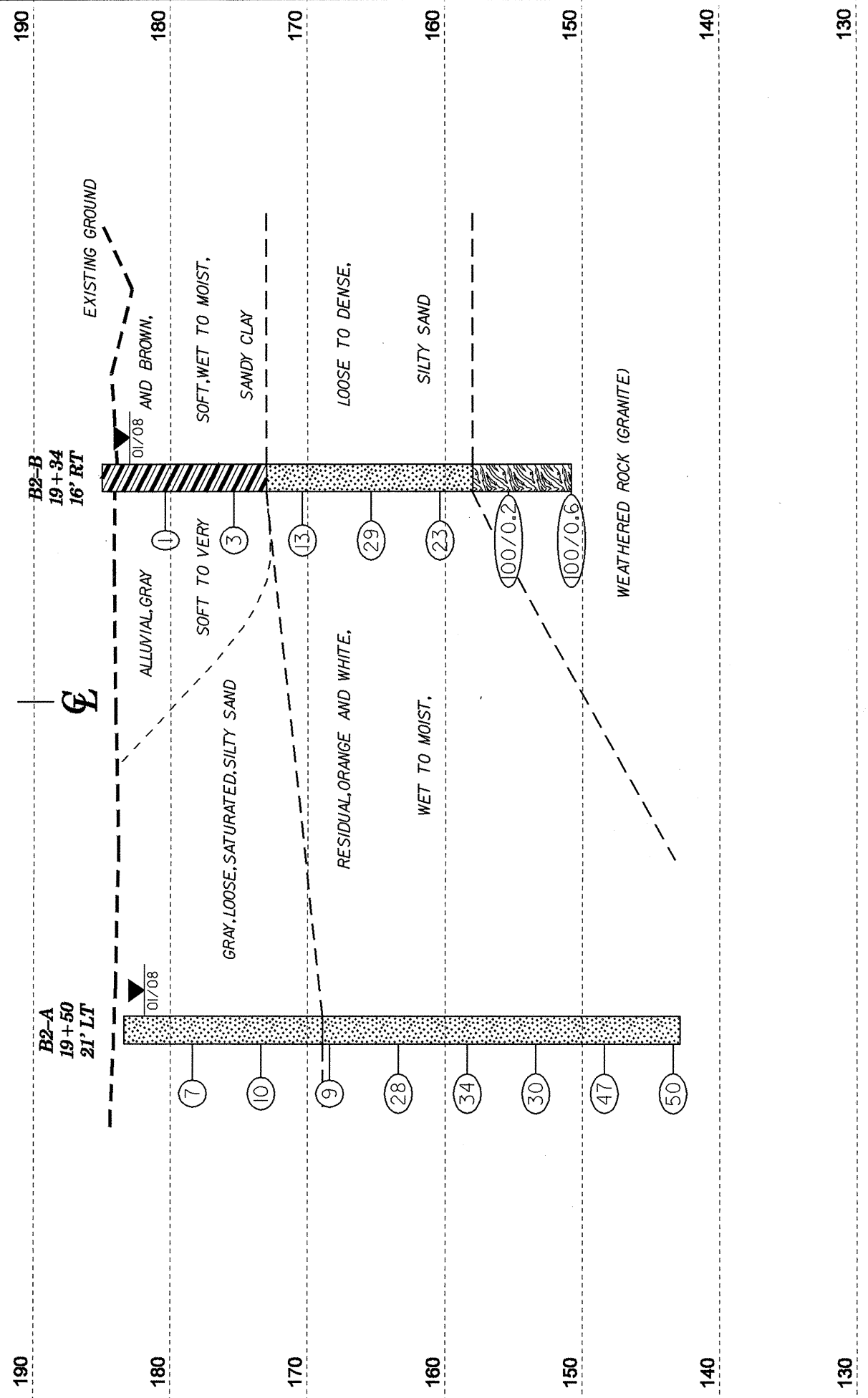
V.E. = 1:1

EBI CROSS SECTION

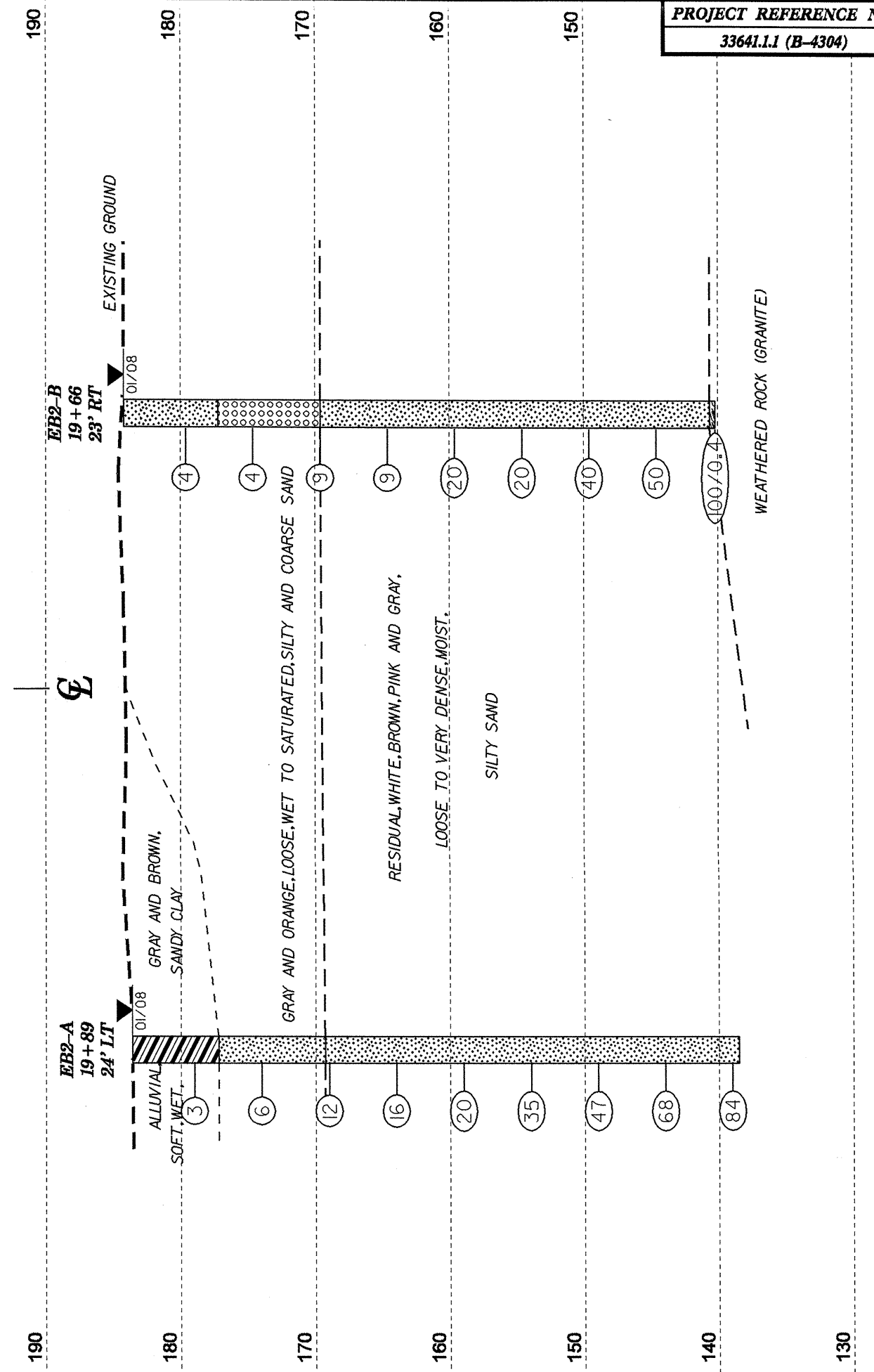
HORIZ. SCALE 0 10 20 (FEET)

V.E. = 1:1

BI CROSS SECTION



HORIZ. SCALE 0 10 20 (FEET) VE = 1:1 **B2 CROSS SECTION**

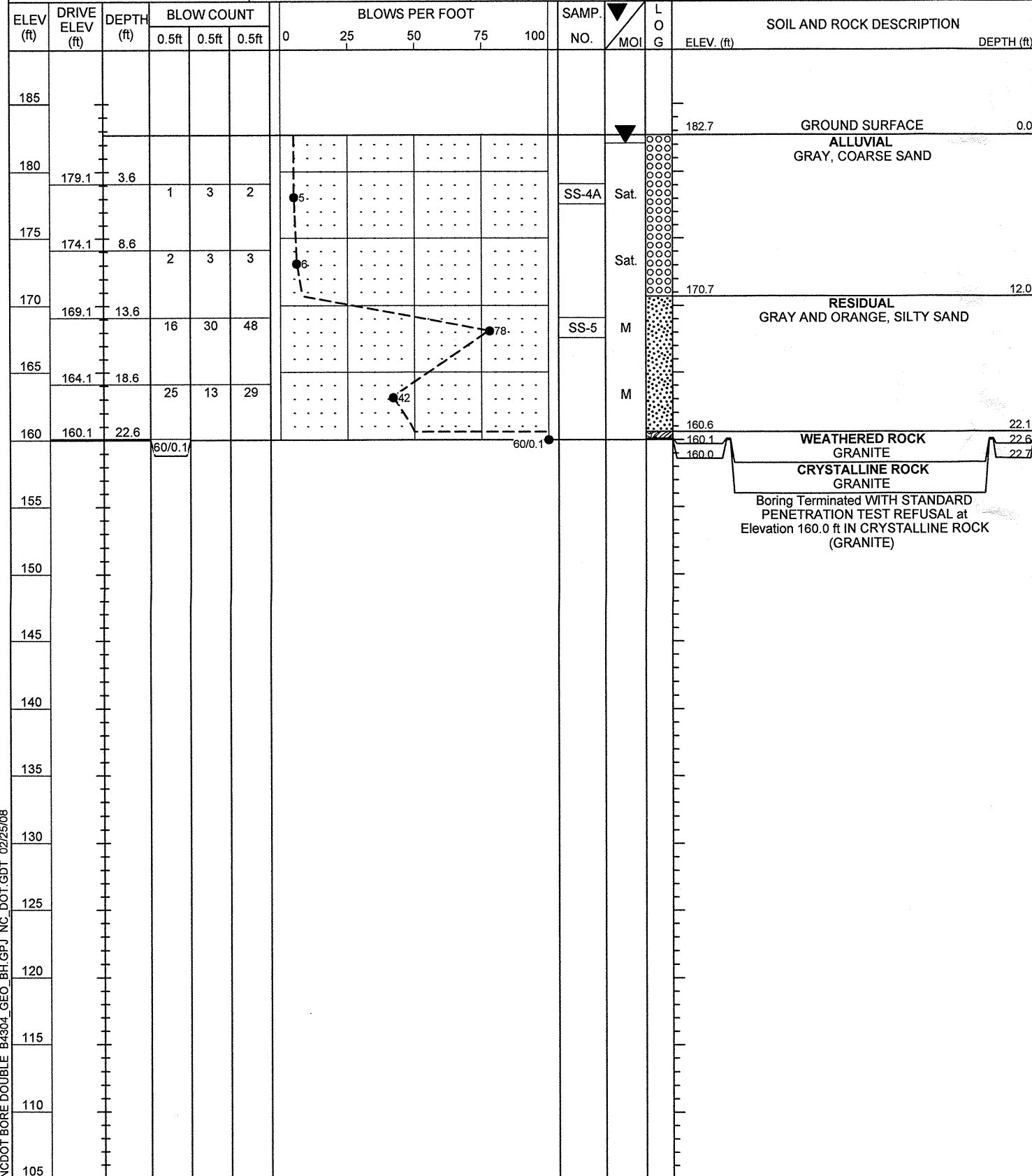


HORIZ. SCALE 0 10 20 (FEET) VE = 1:1 **EB2 CROSS SECTION**

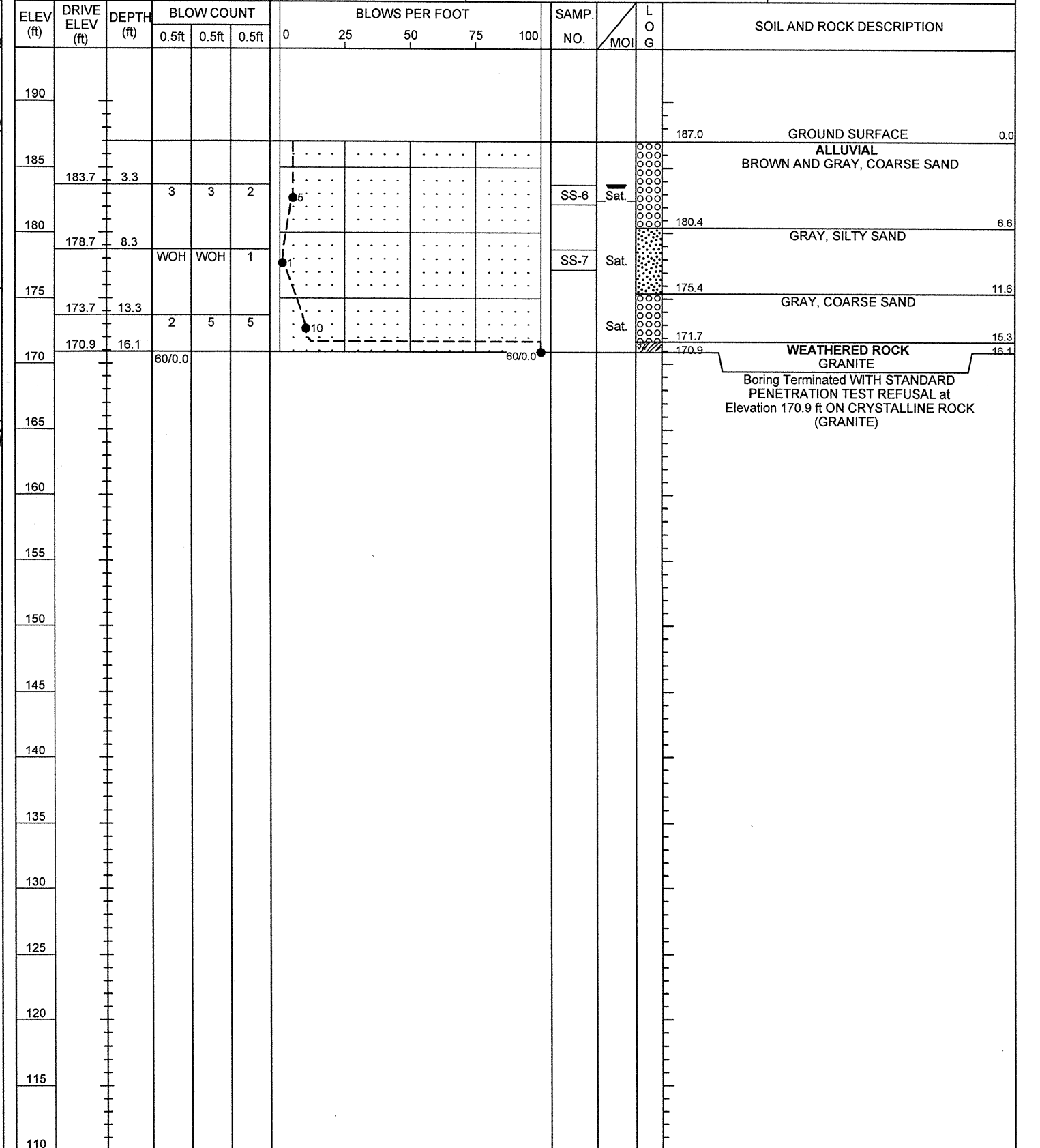


NCDOT GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT
BORELOG REPORT

PROJECT NO. 33641.1.1	ID. B-4304	COUNTY Wake	GEOLOGIST Mohs, N. D.
SITE DESCRIPTION BRIDGE NO. 143 ON -L- (SR 2217, OLD MILBURNIE RD.) OVER BEAVER DAM CREEK			GROUND WTR (ft)
BORING NO. EB1-A	STATION 18+62	OFFSET 22ft LT	ALIGNMENT -L-
COLLAR ELEV. 182.7 ft	TOTAL DEPTH 22.7 ft	NORTHING 753,156	EASTING 2,141,597
DRILL MACHINE CME-550	DRILL METHOD Mud Rotary	HAMMER TYPE Automatic	
START DATE 01/29/08	COMP. DATE 01/29/08	SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A	DEPTH TO ROCK 22.6 ft



PROJECT NO. 33641.1.1	ID. B-4304	COUNTY Wake	GEOLOGIST Mohs, N. D.
SITE DESCRIPTION BRIDGE NO. 143 ON -L- (SR 2217, OLD MILBURNIE RD.) OVER BEAVER DAM CREEK			GROUND WTR (ft)
BORING NO. EB1-B	STATION 18+35	OFFSET 26ft RT	ALIGNMENT -L-
COLLAR ELEV. 187.0 ft	TOTAL DEPTH 16.1 ft	NORTHING 753,106	EASTING 2,141,619
DRILL MACHINE CME-550	DRILL METHOD Mud Rotary	HAMMER TYPE Automatic	
START DATE 01/30/08	COMP. DATE 01/30/08	SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A	DEPTH TO ROCK 16.1 ft



NCDOT BORE DOUBLE B4304_GEO.BH.GPJ NC_DOT.GDT 02/25/08



NCDOT GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT
BORELOG REPORT

PROJECT NO. 33641.1.1	ID. B-4304	COUNTY Wake	GEOLOGIST Mohs, N. D.
SITE DESCRIPTION BRIDGE NO. 143 ON -L- (SR 2217, OLD MILBURNIE RD.) OVER BEAVER DAM CREEK			GROUND WTR (ft)
BORING NO. B1-A	STATION 18+92	OFFSET 26ft LT	ALIGNMENT -L-
COLLAR ELEV. 183.6 ft	TOTAL DEPTH 28.8 ft	NORTHING 753,183	EASTING 2,141,613
DRILL MACHINE CME-550	DRILL METHOD Mud Rotary	HAMMER TYPE Automatic	
START DATE 01/30/08	COMP. DATE 01/30/08	SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A	DEPTH TO ROCK 26.7 ft

ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT			BLOWS PER FOOT					SAMP. NO.	L O G	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION	DEPTH (ft)		
			0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	0	25	50	75	100						
185														183.6	GROUND SURFACE	0.0
180	179.9	3.7													ALLUVIAL GRAY, COARSE SAND	
175	174.9	8.7														
170	169.9	13.7													RESIDUAL ORANGE, SILTY SAND	12.0
165	164.9	18.7													WEATHERED ROCK GRANITE	17.0
160	159.9	23.7														
155	154.9	28.7													CRYSTALLINE ROCK GRANITE	26.7
150																
145																
140																
135																
130																
125																
120																
115																
110																
105																

NCDOT BORE DOUBLE B4304_GEO_BH.GPJ NC_DOT.GDT 02/19/08

PROJECT NO. 33641.1.1	ID. B-4304	COUNTY Wake	GEOLOGIST Mohs, N. D.
SITE DESCRIPTION BRIDGE NO. 143 ON -L- (SR 2217, OLD MILBURNIE RD.) OVER BEAVER DAM CREEK			GROUND WTR (ft)
BORING NO. B1-B	STATION 18+67	OFFSET 18ft RT	ALIGNMENT -L-
COLLAR ELEV. 184.2 ft	TOTAL DEPTH 45.7 ft	NORTHING 753,135	EASTING 2,141,631
DRILL MACHINE CME-550	DRILL METHOD NW Casing w/ SPT Core	HAMMER TYPE Automatic	
START DATE 01/31/08	COMP. DATE 01/31/08	SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A	DEPTH TO ROCK 25.8 ft

PROJECT NO. 33641.1.1	ID. B-4304	COUNTY Wake	GEOLOGIST Mohs, N. D.
SITE DESCRIPTION BRIDGE NO. 143 ON -L- (SR 2217, OLD MILBURNIE RD.) OVER BEAVER DAM CREEK			GROUND WTR (ft)
BORING NO. B1-B	STATION 18+67	OFFSET 18ft RT	ALIGNMENT -L-
COLLAR ELEV. 184.2 ft	TOTAL DEPTH 45.7 ft	NORTHING 753,135	EASTING 2,141,631
DRILL MACHINE CME-550	DRILL METHOD NW Casing w/ SPT Core	HAMMER TYPE Automatic	
START DATE 01/31/08	COMP. DATE 01/31/08	SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A	DEPTH TO ROCK 25.8 ft

ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT			BLOWS PER FOOT					SAMP. NO.	LOG	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION	DEPTH (ft)
			0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	0	25	50	75	100				
185													GROUND SURFACE	0.0
													ALLUVIAL GRAY, COARSE SAND	
180	180.2	4.0		WOH	WOH									
175	175.2	9.0		2	2	1								
170	170.2	14.0		3	4	8								
165	165.2	19.0		7	9	17								
160	160.2	24.0												
155														
150														
145														
140														
135														
130														
125														
120														
115														
110														
105														

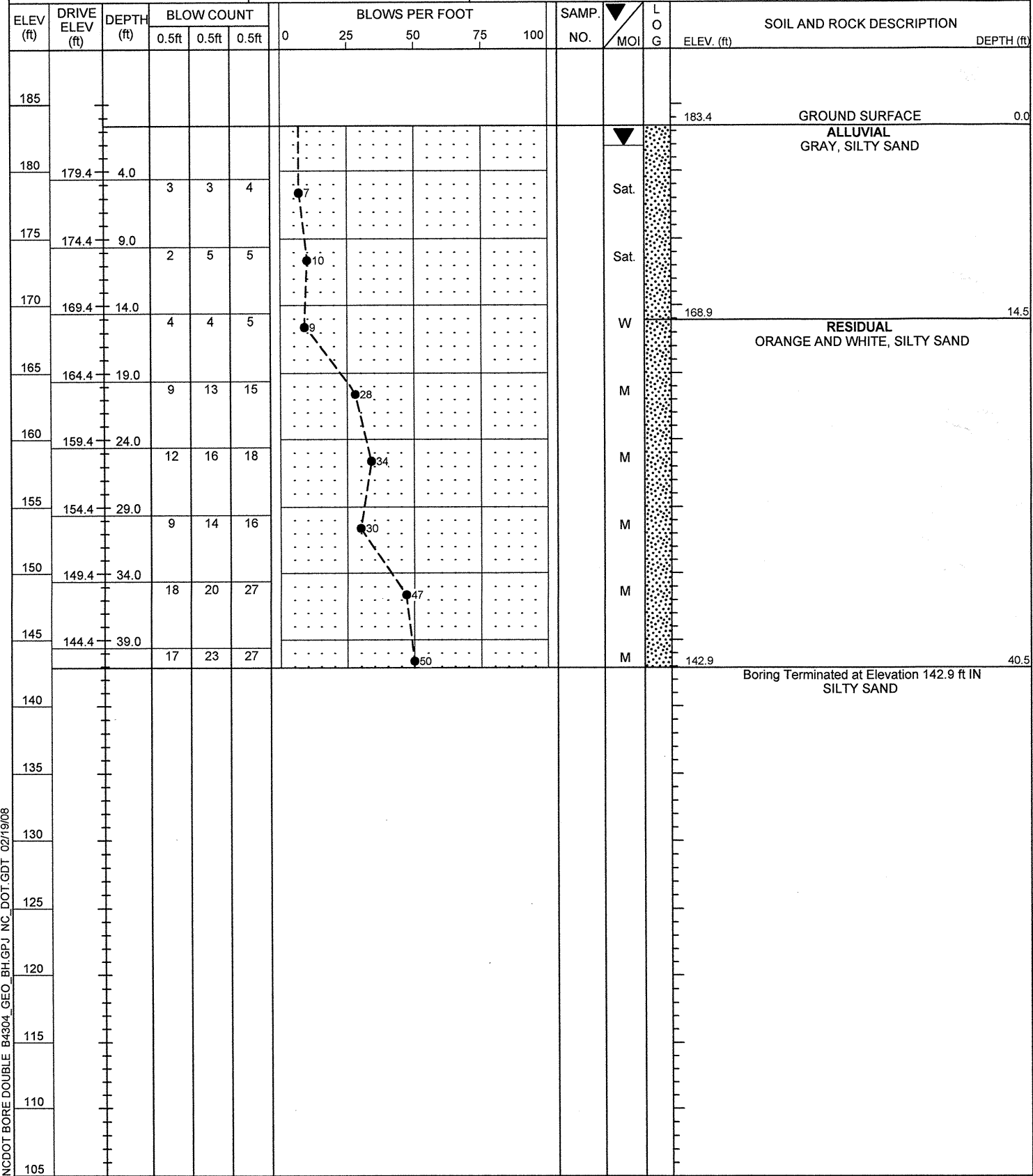
ELEV (ft)	RUN ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	RUN (ft)	DRILL RATE (Min/ft)	RUN		SAMP. NO.	STRATA		LOG	DESCRIPTION AND REMARKS	DEPTH (ft)
					REC. (%)	RQD (%)		REC. (%)	RQD (%)			
158	158.0	28.2	4.5	:43/1.0	(2.0)	(0.5)		(16.6)	(11.5)		Begin Coring @ 26.2 ft	
155				:38/1.0	44%	11%		85%	59%		CRYSTALLINE ROCK	26.2
	153.5	30.7	5.0	:37/1.0							PINK AND WHITE, MODERATELY WEATHERED TO FRESH, SOFT TO HARD, CLOSELY TO MODERATELY CLOSELY FRACTURED, GRANITE	
				:23/1.0							REC=85%	
				:11/0.5							RQD=59%	
150				:30/1.0	(4.8)	(3.0)						
				:32/1.0	96%	60%						
				:42/1.0			RS-1					
				:54/1.0								
				1:02/1.0								
145				:40/1.0	(5.0)	(4.4)						
				:38/1.0	100%	88%						
				:40/1.0			RS-2					
				:35/1.0								
				:33/1.0								
140				1:10/1.0	(4.8)	(3.6)						
				:42/1.0	96%	72%						
				:46/1.0			RS-3					
				:45/1.0								
				:47/1.0								
135												
130												
125												
120												
115												
110												
105												
100												
95												
90												
85												
80												

ICDOT BORE DOUBLE B4304_GEO_BH.GPJ NC_DOT.GDT 02/21/08

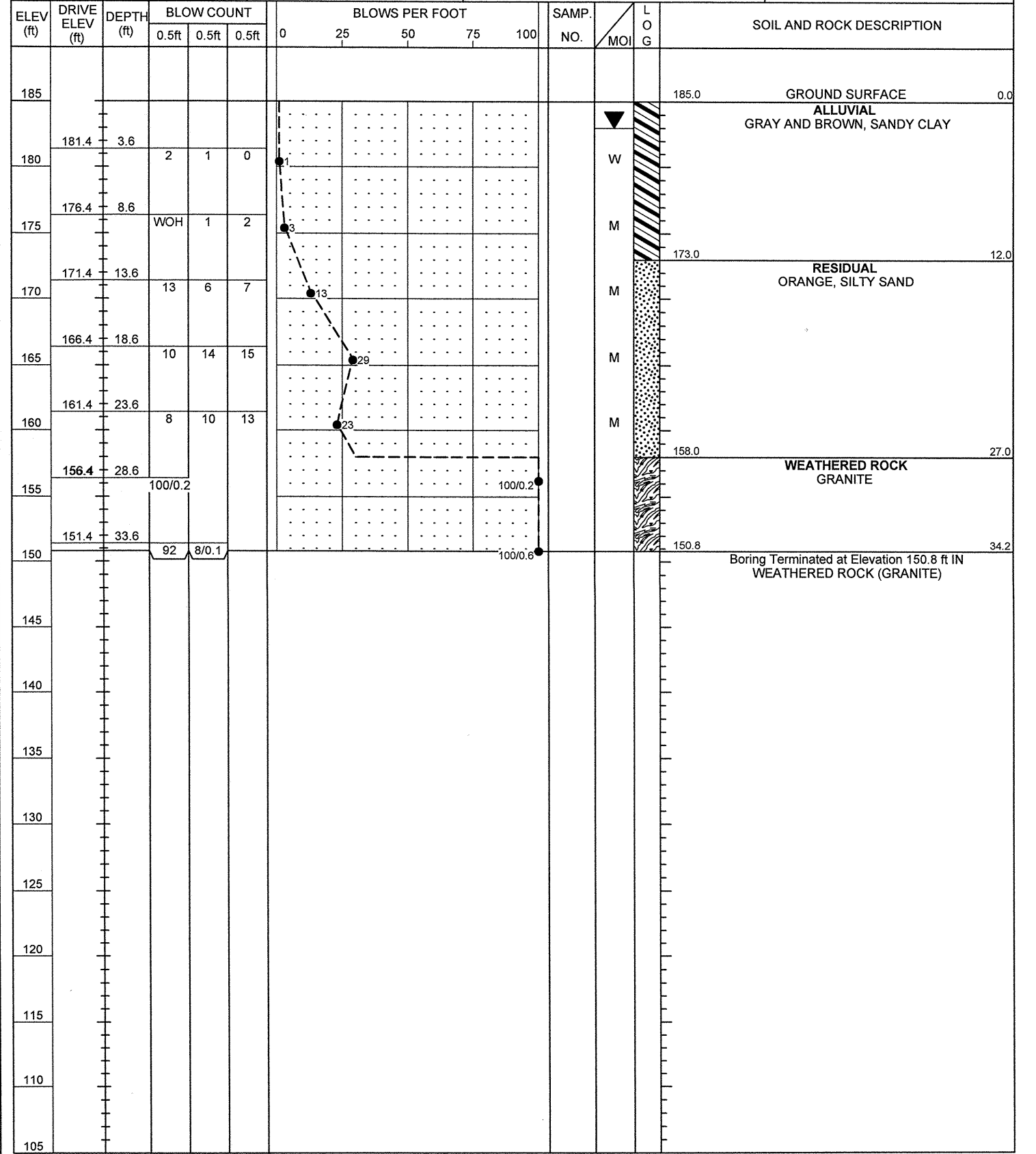
ICDOT CORE SINGLE B4304_GEO_BH.GPJ NC_DOT.GDT 02/21/08



PROJECT NO. 33641.1.1	ID. B-4304	COUNTY Wake	GEOLOGIST Mohs, N. D.
SITE DESCRIPTION BRIDGE NO. 143 ON -L- (SR 2217, OLD MILBURNIE RD.) OVER BEAVER DAM CREEK			GROUND WTR (ft)
BORING NO. B2-A	STATION 19+50	OFFSET 21ft LT	ALIGNMENT -L-
COLLAR ELEV. 183.4 ft	TOTAL DEPTH 40.5 ft	NORTHING 753,224	EASTING 2,141,657
DRILL MACHINE CME-550	DRILL METHOD H.S. Augers	HAMMER TYPE Automatic	
START DATE 01/10/08	COMP. DATE 01/10/08	SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A	DEPTH TO ROCK N/A

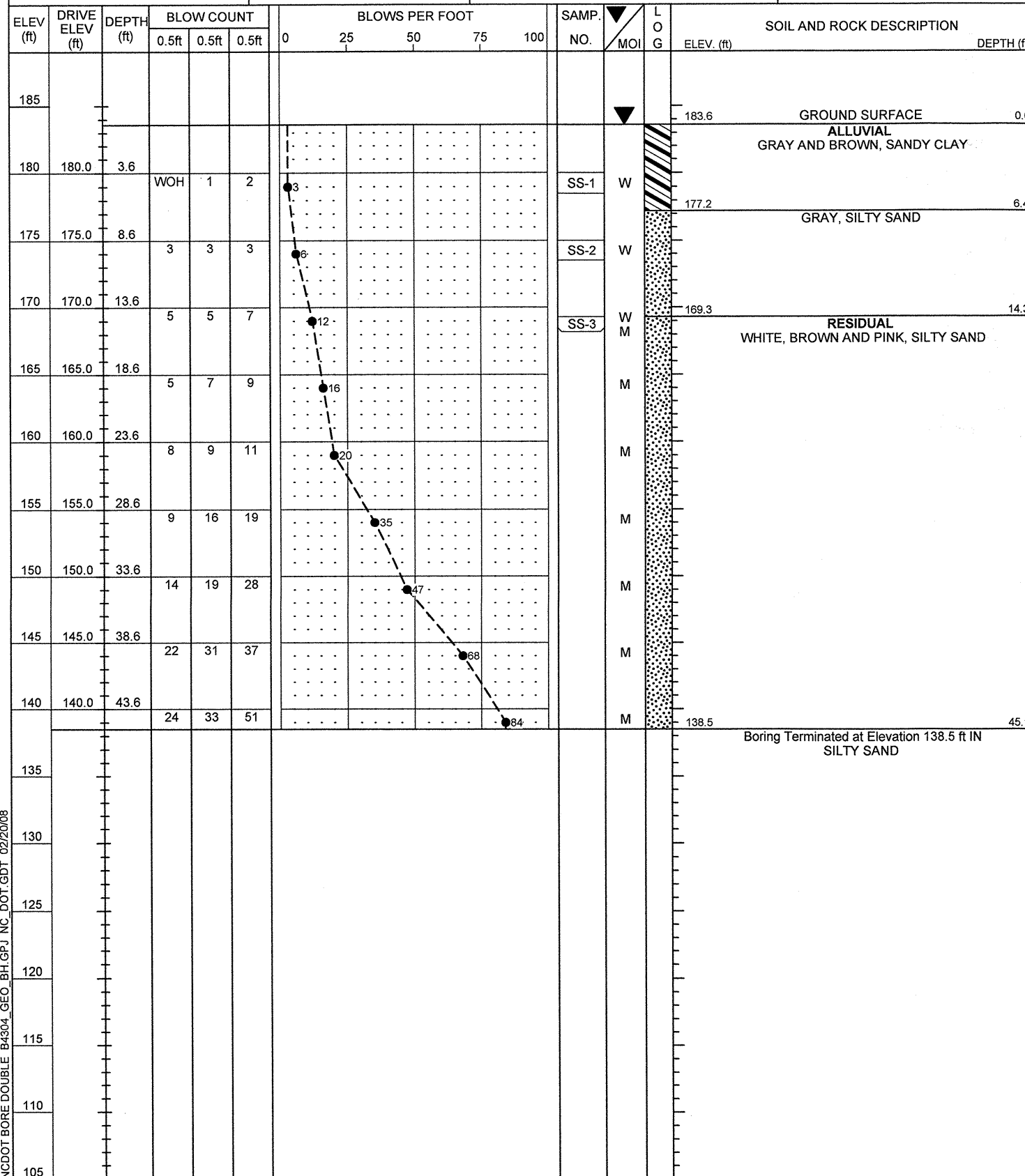


PROJECT NO. 33641.1.1	ID. B-4304	COUNTY Wake	GEOLOGIST Mohs, N. D.
SITE DESCRIPTION BRIDGE NO. 143 ON -L- (SR 2217, OLD MILBURNIE RD.) OVER BEAVER DAM CREEK			GROUND WTR (ft)
BORING NO. B2-B	STATION 19+34	OFFSET 16ft RT	ALIGNMENT -L-
COLLAR ELEV. 185.0 ft	TOTAL DEPTH 34.2 ft	NORTHING 753,186	EASTING 2,141,672
DRILL MACHINE CME-550	DRILL METHOD Mud Rotary	HAMMER TYPE Automatic	
START DATE 01/29/08	COMP. DATE 01/29/08	SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A	DEPTH TO ROCK N/A

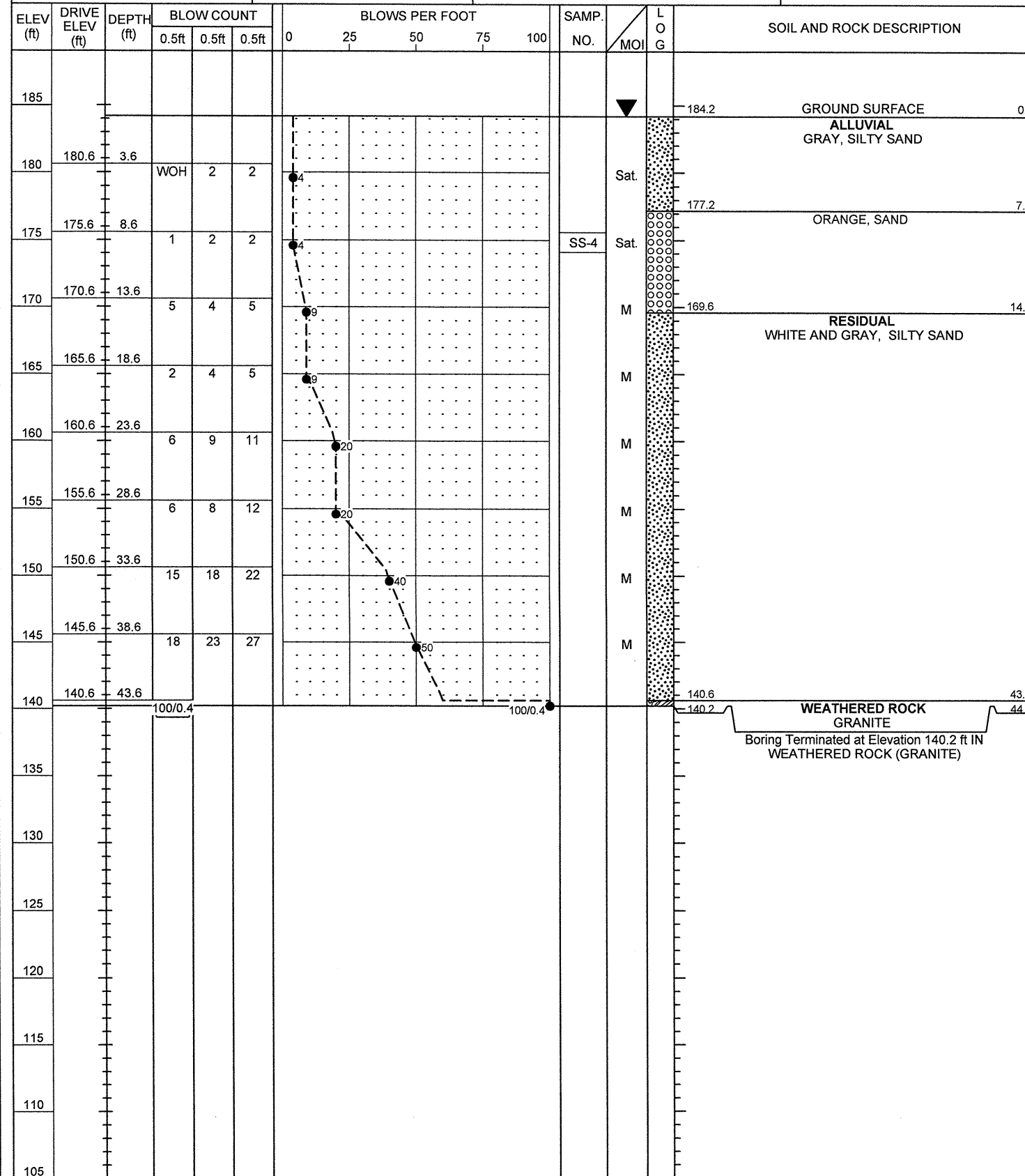


NCDOT BORE DOUBLE B4304_GEO_BH.GPJ NC_DOT.GDT 02/19/08

PROJECT NO. 33641.1.1	ID. B-4304	COUNTY Wake	GEOLOGIST Czajka, C. D.
SITE DESCRIPTION BRIDGE NO. 143 ON -L- (SR 2217, OLD MILBURNIE RD.) OVER BEAVER DAM CREEK			GROUND WTR (ft)
BORING NO. EB2-A	STATION 19+89	OFFSET 24ft LT	ALIGNMENT -L-
COLLAR ELEV. 183.6 ft	TOTAL DEPTH 45.1 ft	NORTHING 753,254	EASTING 2,141,683
DRILL MACHINE CME-550		DRILL METHOD H.S. Augers	
START DATE 01/09/08		COMP. DATE 01/09/08	
SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A		DEPTH TO ROCK N/A	



PROJECT NO. 33641.1.1	ID. B-4304	COUNTY Wake	GEOLOGIST Mohs, N. D.
SITE DESCRIPTION BRIDGE NO. 143 ON -L- (SR 2217, OLD MILBURNIE RD.) OVER BEAVER DAM CREEK			GROUND WTR (ft)
BORING NO. EB2-B	STATION 19+66	OFFSET 23ft RT	ALIGNMENT -L-
COLLAR ELEV. 184.2 ft	TOTAL DEPTH 44.0 ft	NORTHING 753,204	EASTING 2,141,699
DRILL MACHINE CME-550		DRILL METHOD H.S. Augers	
START DATE 01/10/08		COMP. DATE 01/10/08	
SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A		DEPTH TO ROCK N/A	



NCDOT BORE DOUBLE B4304 GEO. BH.GPJ NC DOT.GDT 02/20/08

EB1-A

SOIL TEST RESULTS															
SAMPLE NO.	OFFSET	STATION	DEPTH INTERVAL	AASHTO CLASS.	L.L.	P.I.	% BY WEIGHT				% PASSING (SIEVES)			% MOISTURE	% ORGANIC
							C.SAND	F.SAND	SILT	CLAY	10	40	200		
SS-4A	22 LT	18+62	3.6-5.1	A-1-b(0)	27	NP	86.4	9.3	0.2	4.0	74	19	4	-	-
SS-5	22 LT	18+62	13.6-15.1	A-2-4(0)	20	NP	63.8	24.1	8.1	4.0	98	53	15	-	-

ROCK CORE TEST RESULTS						
SAMPLE NO.	OFFSET	STATION	DEPTH INTERVAL	UNIT WEIGHT lb/ft3	ULTIMATE ksi	ULTIMATE CORRECTED ksi
RS-1	18 RT	18+67	32.8-33.3	160.2	9.05	9.15
RS-2	18 RT	18+67	37.7-38.3	159.9	6.35	6.4
RS-3	18 RT	18+67	42.2-42.8	157.5	8.66	8.77

EB1-B

SOIL TEST RESULTS															
SAMPLE NO.	OFFSET	STATION	DEPTH INTERVAL	AASHTO CLASS.	L.L.	P.I.	% BY WEIGHT				% PASSING (SIEVES)			% MOISTURE	% ORGANIC
							C.SAND	F.SAND	SILT	CLAY	10	40	200		
SS-6	26 RT	18+35	3.3-4.8	A-1-b(0)	22	NP	74.5	17.0	0.4	8.1	84	35	9	-	-
SS-7	26 RT	18+35	8.3-9.8	A-2-4(0)	23	4	45.5	27.3	13.0	14.2	100	72	31	-	-

EB2-A

SOIL TEST RESULTS															
SAMPLE NO.	OFFSET	STATION	DEPTH INTERVAL	AASHTO CLASS.	L.L.	P.I.	% BY WEIGHT				% PASSING (SIEVES)			% MOISTURE	% ORGANIC
							C.SAND	F.SAND	SILT	CLAY	10	40	200		
SS-1	24 LT	19+89	3.6-5.1	A-6(1)	26	11	36.8	23.9	13.0	26.3	99	71	43	-	-
SS-2	24 LT	19+89	8.6-10.1	A-2-4(0)	25	NP	42.7	42.9	7.3	7.1	97	73	24	-	-
SS-3	24 LT	19+89	14.3-15.1	A-2-4(0)	33	NP	55.7	26.1	11.1	7.1	97	58	21	-	-

EB2-B

SOIL TEST RESULTS															
SAMPLE NO.	OFFSET	STATION	DEPTH INTERVAL	AASHTO CLASS.	L.L.	P.I.	% BY WEIGHT				% PASSING (SIEVES)			% MOISTURE	% ORGANIC
							C.SAND	F.SAND	SILT	CLAY	10	40	200		
SS-4	23 RT	19+66	8.6-10.1	A-1-b(0)	21	NP	82.0	13.8	0.2	4.0	85	41	5	-	-



**FIELD
 SCOUR REPORT**

WBS: 33641.1.1 TIP: B-4304 COUNTY: Wake

DESCRIPTION(1): Bridge No. 143 on -L- (SR 2217, Old Milburnie Rd.) at Sta. 19+12

EXISTING BRIDGE

Information from: Field Inspection Microfilm _____ (reel _____ pos: _____)
 Other (explain) _____

Bridge No.: 143 Length: 55.3' Total Bents: 4 Bents in Channel: 2 Bents in Floodplain: 2
 Foundation Type: Concrete caps on timber piles

EVIDENCE OF SCOUR(2)

Abutments or End Bent Slopes: None

Interior Bents: None (not visible below the water)

Channel Bed: None

Channel Bank: None

EXISTING SCOUR PROTECTION

Type(3): Rip rap

Extent(4): Upstream, downstream, and under existing structure

Effectiveness(5): Effective

Obstructions(6): Fallen tree approximately 50' downstream (see site photo sheet 15)

INSTRUCTIONS

- 1 Describe the specific site's location, including route number and body of water crossed.
- 2 Note scour evidence at existing end bents or abutments (e.g. undermining, sloughing, degradations).
- 3 Note existing scour protection (e.g. rip rap).
- 4 Describe extent of existing scour protection.
- 5 Describe whether or not the scour protection appears to be working.
- 6 Note obstructions such as dams, fallen trees, debris at bents, etc.
- 7 Describe the channel bed material based on observation and/or samples. Include any lab results with report.
- 8 Describe the channel bank material based on observation and/or samples. Include any lab results with report.
- 9 Describe the material covering the banks (e.g. grass, trees, rip rap, none).
- 10 Determine the approximate floodplain width from field observation or a topographic map.
- 11 Describe the material covering the floodplain (e.g. grass, trees, crops).
- 12 Use professional judgement to specify if the stream is degrading, aggrading, or static.
- 13 Describe potential and direction of the stream to migrate laterally during the bridge's life (approx. 100 years).
- 14 Give the design scour elevation (DSE) expected over the life of the bridge (approx. 100 years). This elevation can be given as a range across the site, or for each bent. Discuss the relationship between the Hydraulics Unit theoretical scour and the DSE. If the DSE is dependent on scour counter measures, explain (e.g. rip rap armoring on slopes). The DSE is based on the erodability of materials, giving consideration to the influence of joints, foliation, bedding characteristics, % core recovery, % RQD, differential weathering, shear strength, observations at existing structures, other tests deemed appropriate, and overall geologic conditions at the site.

DESIGN INFORMATION

Channel Bed Material(7): Silty sand and sand

Channel Bank Material(8): Silty sand and sand

Channel Bank Cover(9): Trees, grass, and shrubs

Floodplain Width(10): 100'-200'

Floodplain Cover(11): Trees and shrubs

Stream is(12): Aggrading _____ Degrading _____ Static

Channel Migration Tendency(13): West

Observations and Other Comments: Very slow moving water flowing from Neuseoca Lake approximately 3' to 4' deep.

DESIGN SCOUR ELEVATIONS(14)

Feet Meters _____

BENTS

B1	B2								
172.0	169.0								

Comparison of DSE to Hydraulics Unit theoretical scour:
 The Geotechnical Engineering Unit agrees with the Hydraulics Unit theoretical scour elevations for the 100 year event. The DSE should be 172.0 feet at B1, and 169.0 feet at B2.

SOIL ANALYSIS RESULTS FROM CHANNEL BED AND BANK MATERIAL

	Bank	Bank					
Sample No.	SS-2	SS-4					
Retained #4							
Passed #10	97	85					
Passed #40	73	41					
Passed #200	24	5					
Coarse Sand	42.7	82					
Fine Sand	42.9	13.8					
Silt	7.3	0.2					
Clay	7.1	4					
LL	25	21					
PI	NP	NP					
AASHTO	A-2-4(0)	A-1-b(0)					
Station	19+89	19+66					
Offset	24' LT	23' RT					
Depth	8.6'-10.1'	8.6'-10.1'					

Reported by:

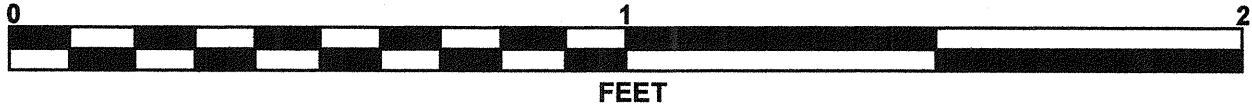
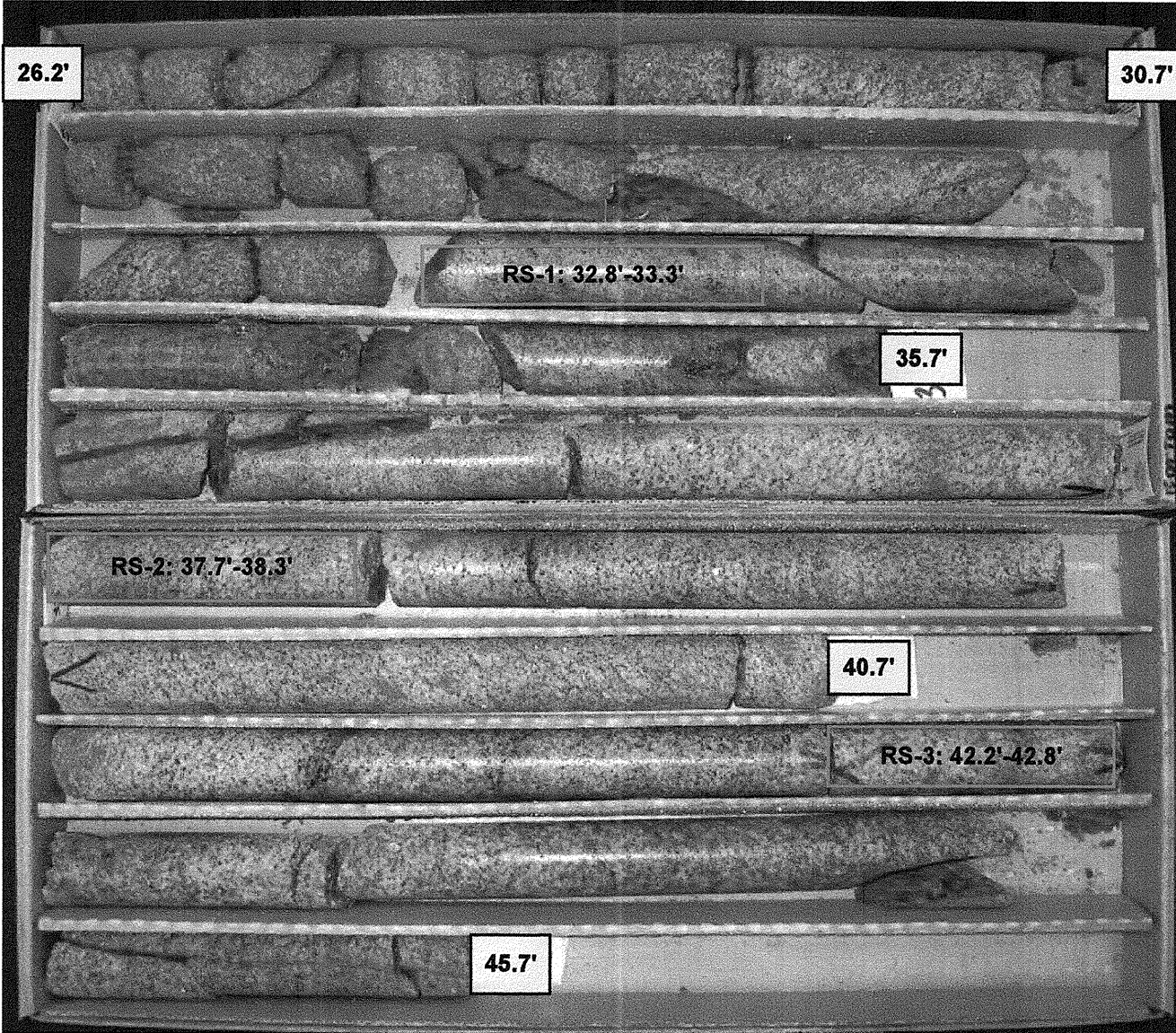
N. D. Mohs

Date: 11/14/2007

CORE PHOTOGRAPHS

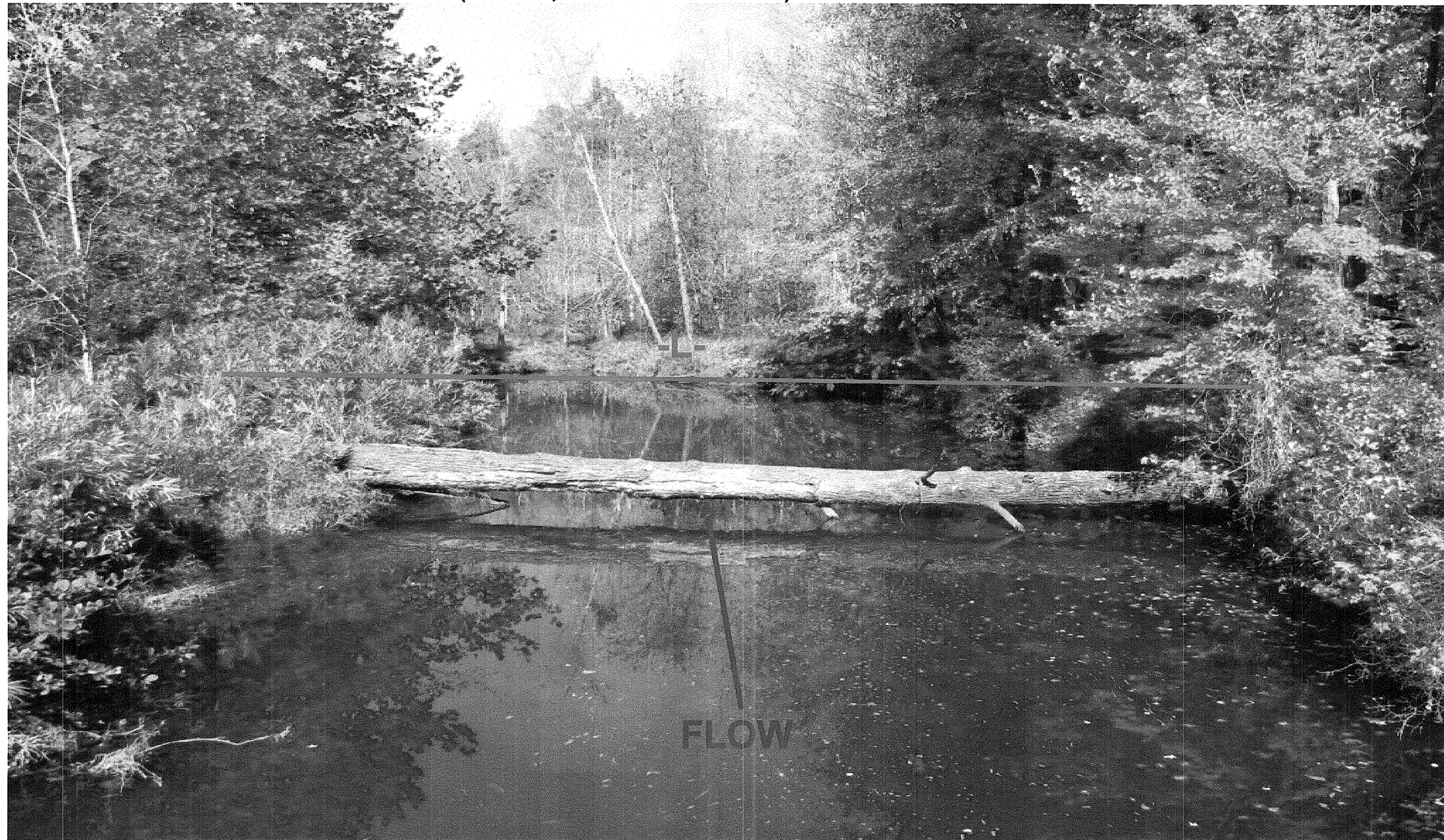
B1-B

BOXES 1 & 2: 26.2 - 45.7 FEET



SITE PHOTO

BRIDGE NO. 143 ON -L- (SR 2217, OLD MILBURNIE RD.) OVER BEAVER DAM CREEK AT STA. 19+12



LOOKING NORTH