

R-5017

**Project Special Provisions  
Erosion Control**

Robeson County

**SEEDING AND MULCHING:****(East)**

The kinds of seed and fertilizer, and the rates of application of seed, fertilizer, and limestone, shall be as stated below. During periods of overlapping dates, the kind of seed to be used shall be determined. All rates are in pounds per acre.

All Roadway Areas

**March 1 - August 31**

|       |                       |
|-------|-----------------------|
| 50#   | Tall Fescue           |
| 10#   | Centipede             |
| 25#   | Bermudagrass (hulled) |
| 500#  | Fertilizer            |
| 4000# | Limestone             |

**September 1 - February 28**

|       |                         |
|-------|-------------------------|
| 50#   | Tall Fescue             |
| 10#   | Centipede               |
| 35#   | Bermudagrass (unhulled) |
| 500#  | Fertilizer              |
| 4000# | Limestone               |

Waste and Borrow Locations

**March 1 - August 31**

|       |                       |
|-------|-----------------------|
| 75#   | Tall Fescue           |
| 25#   | Bermudagrass (hulled) |
| 500#  | Fertilizer            |
| 4000# | Limestone             |

**September 1 - February 28**

|       |                         |
|-------|-------------------------|
| 75#   | Tall Fescue             |
| 35#   | Bermudagrass (unhulled) |
| 500#  | Fertilizer              |
| 4000# | Limestone               |

Note: 50# of Bahiagrass may be substituted for either Centipede or Bermudagrass only upon Engineer's request.

Approved Tall Fescue Cultivars

|              |                 |                 |                    |
|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| Adventure    | Bonanza II      | Inferno         | Rendition          |
| Adventure II | Bulldog 51      | Jaguar          | Renegade           |
| Airlie       | Chapel Hill     | Jaguar III      | Safari             |
| Amigo        | Chesapeake      | Kentucky 31     | Shelby             |
| Anthem       | Chieftain       | Kitty Hawk      | Shenandoah         |
| Anthem II    | Coronado        | Kitty Hawk 2000 | Southern Choice II |
| Apache       | Covenant        | Monarch         | South Paw          |
| Apache II    | Crossfire II    | Montauk         | Tempo              |
| Arid         | Debutante       | Mustang         | Titan              |
| Arid II      | Duster          | Mustang III     | Titan Ltd.         |
| Arid III     | Escalade        | Olympic         | Tomahawk           |
| Aztec II     | Falcon          | Pacer           | Tacer              |
| Barlexas     | Falcon III      | Paraiso         | Trailblazer        |
| Barlexas II  | Finelawn        | Pixie           | Tribute            |
| Barrera      | Finelawn I      | Pyramid         | Trooper            |
| Barrington   | Finelawn Petite | Quest           | Wolfpack           |
| Bingo        | Genesis         | Rebel           | Wrangler           |

|            |          |          |
|------------|----------|----------|
| Bravo      | Grande   | Rebel Jr |
| Brookstone | Guardian | Rebel II |
| Bonanza    | Houndog  | Red Coat |

On cut and fill slopes 2:1 or steeper Centipede shall be applied at the rate of 5 pounds per acre and add 20# of Sericea Lespedeza from January 1 - December 31.

Fertilizer shall be 10-20-20 analysis. Upon written approval of the Engineer, a different analysis of fertilizer may be used provided the 1-2-2 ratio is maintained and the rate of application adjusted to provide the same amount of plant food as a 10-20-20 analysis.

### **Native Grass Seeding and Mulching**

### **Bermuda**

Native Grass Seeding and Mulching shall be performed on the disturbed areas of wetlands, and adjacent to Stream Relocation construction within a 50 foot zone on both sides of the stream or depression, measured from top of stream bank or center of depression. The stream bank of the stream relocation shall be seeded by a method that does not alter the typical cross section of the stream bank. Native Grass Seeding and Mulching shall also be performed in the permanent soil reinforcement mat section of preformed scour holes, and in other areas as directed.

The kinds of seed and fertilizer, and the rates of application of seed, fertilizer, and limestone, shall be as stated below. During periods of overlapping dates, the kind of seed to be used shall be determined. All rates are in pounds per acre.

| <b>March 1 - August 31</b> |                       | <b>September 1 - February 28</b> |                         |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|
| 25#                        | Bermudagrass (hulled) | 35#                              | Bermudagrass (unhulled) |
| 6#                         | Indiangrass           | 6#                               | Indiangrass             |
| 8#                         | Little Bluestem       | 8#                               | Little Bluestem         |
| 4#                         | Switchgrass           | 4#                               | Switchgrass             |
| 25#                        | Browntop Millet       | 35#                              | Rye Grain               |
| 500#                       | Fertilizer            | 500#                             | Fertilizer              |
| 4000#                      | Limestone             | 4000#                            | Limestone               |

Fertilizer shall be 10-20-20 analysis. Upon written approval of the Engineer, a different analysis of fertilizer may be used provided the 1-2-2 ratio is maintained and the rate of application adjusted to provide the same amount of plant food as a 10-20-20 analysis.

Native Grass Seeding and Mulching shall be performed in accordance with Section 1660 of the *Standard Specifications* and vegetative cover sufficient to restrain erosion shall be installed immediately following grade establishment.

### **Measurement and Payment**

Native Grass *Seeding and Mulching* will be measured and paid for in accordance with Article 1660-8 of the *Standard Specifications*.

**TEMPORARY SEEDING:**

Fertilizer shall be the same analysis as specified for *Seeding and Mulching* and applied at the rate of 400 pounds and seeded at the rate of 50 pounds per acre. Sweet Sudan Grass, German Millet or Browntop Millet shall be used in summer months and Rye Grain during the remainder of the year. The Engineer will determine the exact dates for using each kind of seed.

**FERTILIZER TOPDRESSING:**

Fertilizer used for topdressing on all roadway areas except slopes 2:1 and steeper shall be 10-20-20. Upon written approval of the Engineer, a different analysis of fertilizer may be used provided grade and shall be applied at the rate of 500 pounds per acre. Upon the 1-2-2 ratio is maintained and the rate of application adjusted to provide the same amount of plant food as 10-20-20 analysis.

Fertilizer used for topdressing on slopes 2:1 and steeper and waste and borrow areas shall be 16-8-8 grade and shall be applied at the rate of 500 pounds per acre. Upon written approval of the Engineer, a different analysis of fertilizer may be used provided the 2-1-1 ratio is maintained and the rate of application adjusted to provide the same amount of plant food as 16-8-8 analysis.

**SUPPLEMENTAL SEEDING:**

The kinds of seed and proportions shall be the same as specified for *Seeding and Mulching*, with the exception that no centipede seed will be used in the seed mix for supplemental seeding. The rate of application for supplemental seeding may vary from 25# to 75# per acre. The actual rate per acre will be determined prior to the time of topdressing and the Contractor will be notified in writing of the rate per acre, total quantity needed, and areas on which to apply the supplemental seed. Minimum tillage equipment, consisting of a sod seeder shall be used for incorporating seed into the soil as to prevent disturbance of existing vegetation. A clodbuster (ball and chain) may be used where degree of slope prevents the use of a sod seeder.

**MOWING:**

The minimum mowing height on this project shall be 4 inches.

**LAWN TYPE APPEARANCE:**

All areas adjacent to lawns must be hand finished as directed to give a lawn type appearance. Remove all trash, debris, and stones  $\frac{3}{4}$ " and larger in diameter or other obstructions that could interfere with providing a smooth lawn type appearance. These areas shall be reseeded to match their original vegetative conditions, unless directed otherwise by the Field Operations Engineer.

**RESPONSE FOR EROSION CONTROL:****Description**

Furnish the labor, materials, tools and equipment necessary to move personnel, equipment, and supplies to the project necessary for the pursuit of any or all of the following work as shown herein, by an approved subcontractor.

- (A) Seeding and Mulching
- (B) Temporary Seeding and Mulching
- (C) Temporary Mulching
- (D) Fertilizer Topdressing
- (E) Repair Seeding
- (F) Supplemental Seeding
- (G) Silt Fence Installation or Repair
- (H) Installation of Matting for Erosion Control

**Construction Methods**

Provide an approved subcontractor who performs an erosion control action as described in Form 1675. Each erosion control action may include one or more of the above work items.

**Measurement and Payment**

*Response for Erosion Control* will be measured and paid for by counting the actual number of times the subcontractor moves onto the project, including borrow and waste sites, and satisfactorily completes an erosion control action described in Form 1675. The provisions of Article 104-5 of the *Standard Specifications* will not apply to this item of work.

Payment will be made under:

| <b>Pay Item</b>              | <b>Pay Unit</b> |
|------------------------------|-----------------|
| Response for Erosion Control | Each            |

**MINIMIZE REMOVAL OF VEGETATION:**

The Contractor shall minimize removal of vegetation at stream banks and disturbed areas within the project limits as directed.

**STOCKPILE AREAS:**

The Contractor shall install and maintain erosion control devices sufficient to contain sediment around any erodible material stockpile areas as directed.

**WASTE AND BORROW SOURCES:**

Payment for temporary erosion control measures, except those made necessary by the Contractor's own negligence or for his own convenience, will be paid for at the appropriate contract unit price for the devices or measures utilized in borrow sources and waste areas.

No additional payment will be made for erosion control devices or permanent seeding and mulching in any commercial borrow or waste pit. All erosion and sediment control practices that may be required on a commercial borrow or waste site will be done at the Contractor's expense.

**GRAVEL CONSTRUCTION ENTRANCE:****Description**

This work consists of furnishing, installing, and maintaining and removing any and all material required for the construction of a *Gravel Construction Entrance*.

**Materials**

Refer to Division 10

| <b>Item</b>                        | <b>Section</b> |
|------------------------------------|----------------|
| Filter Fabric for Drainage, Type 2 | 1056           |
| Stone for Erosion Control, Class A | 1042           |

**Construction Methods**

The Contractor shall install a Gravel Construction Entrance in accordance with Standard Drawing No. 1607.01 and at locations as directed.

**Measurement and Payment**

*Filter Fabric for Drainage* will be measured and paid for in accordance with Article 876-4 of the *Standard Specifications*.

*Stone for Erosion Control, Class \_\_* will be measured and paid for in accordance with Article 1610-4 of the *Standard Specifications*.

Such price and payment shall be considered full compensation for all work covered by this section including all materials, construction, maintenance, and removal of Gravel Construction Entrance.

**SAFETY FENCE:****Description**

*Safety Fence* shall consist of furnishing, installing and maintaining polyethylene or polypropylene fence along the outside riparian buffer, wetland, or water boundary located within the construction corridor to mark the areas that have been approved to infringe within the buffer, wetland or water. The fence shall be installed prior to any land disturbing activities.

**Materials**

Polyethylene or polypropylene fence shall be a highly visible preconstructed safety fence approved by the Engineer.

Either wood posts or steel posts may be used. Wood posts shall be nominal 2" x 4" or 4" x 4" lengths as required, structural light framing, grade No. 2, Southern Pine. Steel posts shall be at least 5 ft. in length, approximately 1 3/8" wide measured parallel to the fence, and have a minimum weight of 1.25 lb./ft. of length. The steel post shall be equipped with an anchor plate having a minimum area of 14 square inches.

**Construction Methods**

No additional clearing and grubbing is anticipated for the installation of this fence; however, if any clearing and grubbing is required, it will be the minimum required for the installation of the safety fence. Such clearing shall include satisfactory removal and disposal of all trees, brush, stumps and other objectionable material.

The fence shall be erected to conform to the general contour of the ground. When determined necessary, minor grading along the fence line shall be performed to meet this requirement provided no obstructions to proper drainage are created.

Posts shall be set and maintained in a vertical position and may be hand set or set with a post driver. If hand set, all backfill material shall be thoroughly tamped. Wood posts may be sharpened to a dull point if power driven. Posts damaged by power driving shall be removed and replaced prior to final acceptance. The tops of all wood posts shall be cut at a 30-degree angle. The wood posts may, at the option of the Contractor, be cut at this angle either before or after the posts are erected.

The fence fabric shall be attached to the wood posts with one 2" galvanized wire staple across each cable or to the steel posts with wire or other acceptable means.

The Contractor shall be required to maintain the safety fence in a satisfactory condition for the duration of the project as determined by the Engineer.

### Measurement and Payment

*Safety Fence* will be measured and paid for as the actual number of linear feet installed in place and accepted. Such payment will be full compensation including but not limited to clearing and grading, furnishing and installing fence fabric with necessary posts and post bracing, staples, tie wires, tools, equipment and incidentals necessary to complete this work.

Payment will be made under:

| <b>Pay Item</b> | <b>Pay Unit</b> |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| Safety Fence    | Linear Foot     |

### IMPERVIOUS DIKE:

#### Description

This work consists of furnishing, installing, maintaining, and removing an *Impervious Dike* for the purpose of diverting normal stream flow around the construction site. The Contractor shall construct an impervious dike in such a manner approved by the Engineer. The impervious dike shall not permit seepage of water into the construction site or contribute to siltation of the stream. The impervious dike shall be constructed of an acceptable material in the locations noted on the plans or as directed.

#### Materials

Acceptable materials shall include but not be limited to sheet piles, sandbags, and/or the placement of an acceptable size stone lined with polypropylene or other impervious fabric.

Earth material shall not be used to construct an impervious dike when it is in direct contact with the stream unless vegetation can be established before contact with the stream takes place.

### Measurement and Payment

*Impervious Dike* will be measured and paid as the actual number of linear feet of impervious dike(s) constructed, measured in place from end to end of each separate installation that has been completed and accepted. Such price and payment will be full compensation for all work including but not limited to furnishing materials, construction, maintenance, and removal of the impervious dike.

Payment will be made under:

| <b>Pay Item</b> | <b>Pay Unit</b> |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| Impervious Dike | Linear Foot     |

**TEMPORARY PIPE FOR CULVERT CONSTRUCTION:****Description**

This work consists of furnishing, installing, maintaining and removing any and all temporary pipe used on this project in conjunction with the culvert construction.

**Construction Methods**

The Contractor shall install temporary pipe in locations shown on the plans in such a manner approved by the Engineer. The temporary pipe shall provide a passageway for the stream through the work-site. The minimum size requirements will be as stated on the erosion control plans.

**Measurement and Payment**

\_\_\_" *Temporary Pipe* will be measured and paid for at the contract unit price per linear foot of temporary pipe approved by the Engineer and measured in place from end to end. Such price and payment will be full compensation for all work covered by this section including but not limited to furnishing all materials required for installation, construction, maintenance, and removal of temporary pipe.

Payment will be made under:

| <b>Pay Item</b>     | <b>Pay Unit</b> |
|---------------------|-----------------|
| ___" Temporary Pipe | Linear Foot     |

**SPECIAL STILLING BASIN:****Description**

This work consists of furnishing, placing, and removing special stilling basin(s) as directed. The special stilling basin shall be used to filter pumped water during construction of drilled piers.

**Materials**

Refer to Division 10

| <b>Item</b>                        | <b>Section</b> |
|------------------------------------|----------------|
| Filter Fabric for Drainage, Type 2 | 1056           |
| Sediment Control Stone             | 1005           |

The special stilling basin shall be a water permeable fabric bag that traps sand, silt, and fines as sediment-laden water is pumped into it.

The special stilling basin shall be a bag constructed to a minimum size of 10' x 15' made from a nonwoven fabric. It shall have a sewn-in 8" (maximum) spout for receiving pump discharge. The bag seams shall be sewn with a double needle machine using a high strength thread. The seams shall have a minimum wide width strength as follows:

| <b>Test Method</b> | <b>Minimum Specifications</b> |
|--------------------|-------------------------------|
| ASTM D-4884        | 60 lb/in                      |

The fabric used to construct the bag shall be stabilized to provide resistance to ultra-violet degradation and meet the following specifications for flow rates, strength, and permeability:

| <b>Property</b> | <b>Test Method</b> | <b>Minimum Specifications</b> |
|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|
| Weight          | ASTM D-3776        | 8.0 oz/yd                     |
| Grab tensile    | ASTM D-4632        | 200.0 lb                      |
| Puncture        | ASTM D-4833        | 130.0 lb                      |
| Flow rate       | ASTM D-4491        | 80.0 gal/min/sf               |
| Permittivity    | ASTM D-4491        | 1.2 l/sec                     |
| UV Resistance   | ASTM D-4355        | 70.0%                         |

### **Construction Methods**

The Contractor shall install the special stilling basin(s), filter fabric, and stone in accordance with Standard Drawing No. 1630.06 and at locations as directed.

The special stilling basin(s) shall be constructed such that it is portable and can be used adjacent to each drilled pier. The special stilling basin(s) shall be placed so the incoming water flows into and through the bag without causing erosion. The neck or spout of the bag shall be tied off tightly to stop the water from flowing out of the bag without going through the walls.

The special stilling basin(s) shall be replaced and disposed of when it is  $\frac{3}{4}$  full of sediment or when it is impractical for the bag to filter the sediment out at a reasonable flow rate. Prior approval from the Engineer shall be received before removal and replacement.

The Contractor shall be responsible for providing a sufficient quantity of bags to contain silt from pumped effluent during construction of drilled piers.

### **Measurement and Payment**

*Special Stilling Basin* will be measured and paid as the actual number of bags used during drilled pier construction as specified and accepted.

*Filter Fabric for Drainage* will be measured and paid for in accordance with Article 876-4 of the *Standard Specifications*.

*Sediment Control Stone* will be measured and paid for in accordance with Article 1610-4 of the *Standard Specifications*.

Such price and payment will be full compensation for all work covered by this section, including but not limited to, furnishing all materials, placing and maintaining the special stilling basin(s), and removal and disposal of silt accumulations and bag.

Payment will be made under:

| <b>Pay Item</b>        | <b>Pay Unit</b> |
|------------------------|-----------------|
| Special Stilling Basin | Each            |