



NCDOT STIP #U-5774
NC 54 Corridor Improvements
Concurrence Point 2A

Concurrence Point 2A
Bridging and Alignment Review

April **23**, 2019



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ATTACHMENTS

Attachment 1: Table 2: Preliminary Hydraulic Recommendations for Major Crossings

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Section 3.2 Water Resources

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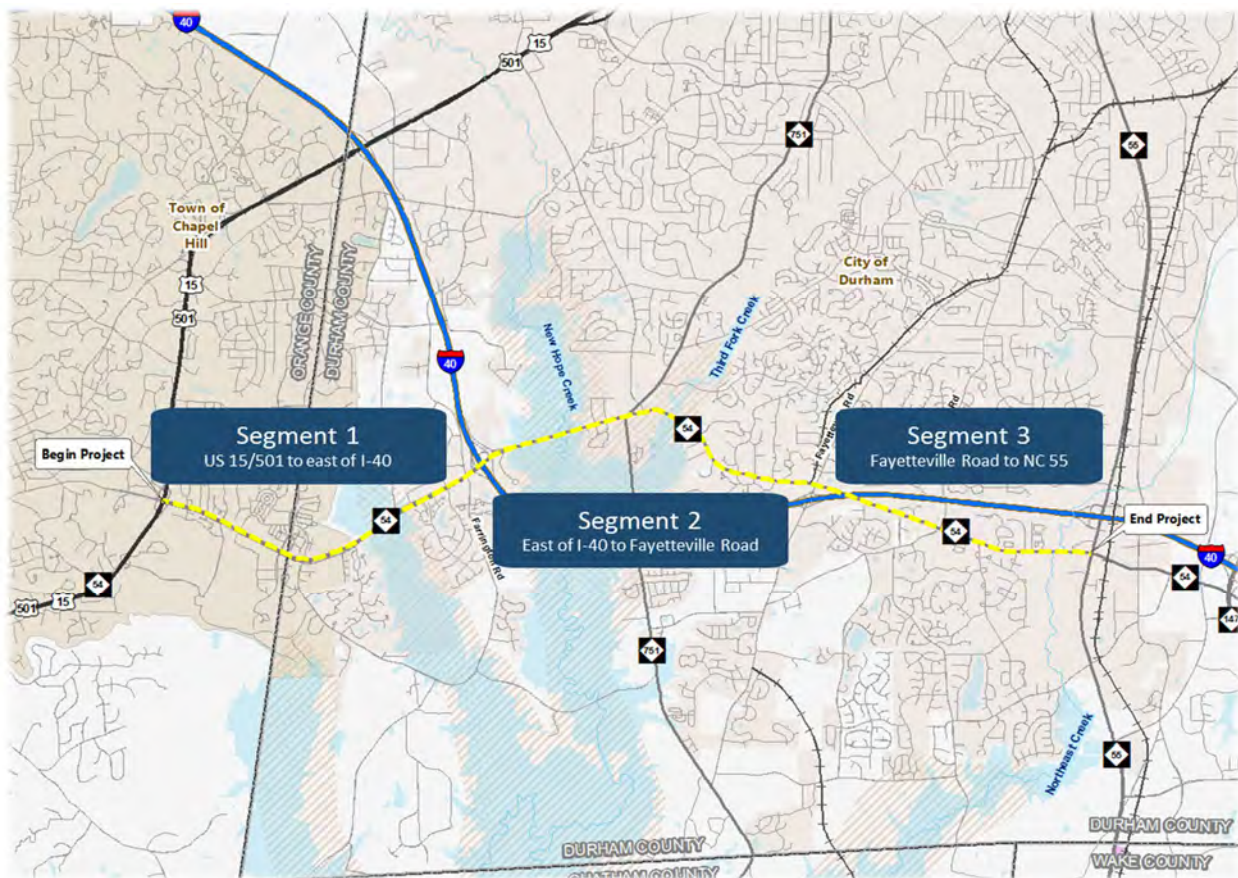
Jurisdictional Features Map (Figure 3-1 thru 3-21)

1. INTRODUCTION

1.1 PROJECT DESCRIPTION

The North Carolina Department of Transportation (NCDOT) proposes to improve the NC 54 corridor from US 15/US 501 in Chapel Hill to NC 55 in Durham. The project is approximately 9.2 miles long (see Figure 1). Improvement strategies may include, but not limited to, widening of portions of the existing roadway facility, multimodal accommodations, traffic control, access management, intersection improvements, grade separations, interchange upgrades, and signal timing modifications. The project study area is located mostly in Durham County, with the western part of the project study area in Orange County.

Figure 1. Project Location



1.2 PURPOSE AND NEED

The purpose of and need for the proposed action is documented in detail in the Purpose and Need Report (2017) for this project.

The purpose of the proposed project is to improve traffic operations along NC 54 between US 15/US 501 (Fordham Boulevard) and NC 55 (Apex Highway) by reducing congestion, while improving mobility and accessibility for all users of the NC 54 corridor.



The needs to improve the NC 54 corridor, from US 15/US 501 in Chapel Hill to NC 55 in Durham, are as follows:

- Decreased Mobility in the NC 54 Corridor
- Increased Congestion due to Roadway Capacity Deficiencies
- Critical Crash Rate Exceeding State Average

Other desirable outcomes include:

- Vehicular Safety
- Multimodal Accessibility and Safety

1.3 DETAILED STUDY ALTERNATIVES

Alternatives for the Upgrade Existing NC 54 Alternative were developed based on a range of factors, including projected traffic demand, human and natural environmental constraints, and local plans. For purposes of developing alternatives, the NC 54 study corridor was divided into three segments (see Figure 1) based on existing roadway conditions and land use:

- Segment 1: US 15/501 (Fordham Boulevard) to east of I-40
- Segment 2: East of I-40 to Fayetteville Road (SR 1118)
- Segment 3: Fayetteville Road (SR 1118) to NC 55 (Apex Highway)

Two alternatives for detailed study with some design options are being evaluated. The differences between the alternatives are at the US 15/501 interchange, the intersections of Friday Center Drive/Meadowmont Drive and Barbee Chapel Road, and along NC 54 from George King Road to I-40. These alternatives were selected for detailed study at the CP2 meeting held on October 18, 2018.



Table 1. Detailed Study Alternatives

STIP	Segment Element	Alternative 1	Alternative 2
Segment 1: US 15/501 (Fordham Boulevard) to East of I-40			
U-5774A	US 15/501 Interchange	Half partial cloverleaf/half synchronized street interchange	Contraflow interchange
U-5774B	Hamilton Road to W. Barbee Chapel Road (SR 1110)	Six-lane synchronized street	Six-lane synchronized street
U-5774B	W. Barbee Chapel Road to E. Barbee Chapel Road (SR 1110)	Full Continuous-flow intersection (Two-leg)	Full Continuous-flow intersection (Four-leg)
U-5774C	E. Barbee Chapel Road (SR 1110) to George King Road	Six-lane synchronized street	Six-lane synchronized street
U-5774F*	George King Road to I-40	Six-lane depressed roadway with frontage roads	Eight-lane synchronized street
U-5774F*	I-40 Interchange	Partial cloverleaf interchange	Partial cloverleaf interchange
Segment 2: East of I-40 to Fayetteville Road (SR 1118)			
U-5774G	USACE Property (East of I-40 to NC 751)	Four-lane divided with 17-foot raised median	
U-5774H	Non-USACE Property (NC 751 to Fayetteville Road)	Four-lane divided with 23-foot raised median and partial control of access	
Segment 3: Fayetteville Road (SR 1118) to NC 55 (Apex Highway)			
U-5774I	Fayetteville Road to Barbee Road (SR 1106)	Four-lane divided with 23-foot raised median and partial control of access	
U-5774J	Barbee Road (SR 1106) to NC 55	Four-lane divided with 23-foot raised median and partial control of access	

*U-5774F includes U-5774 D & E

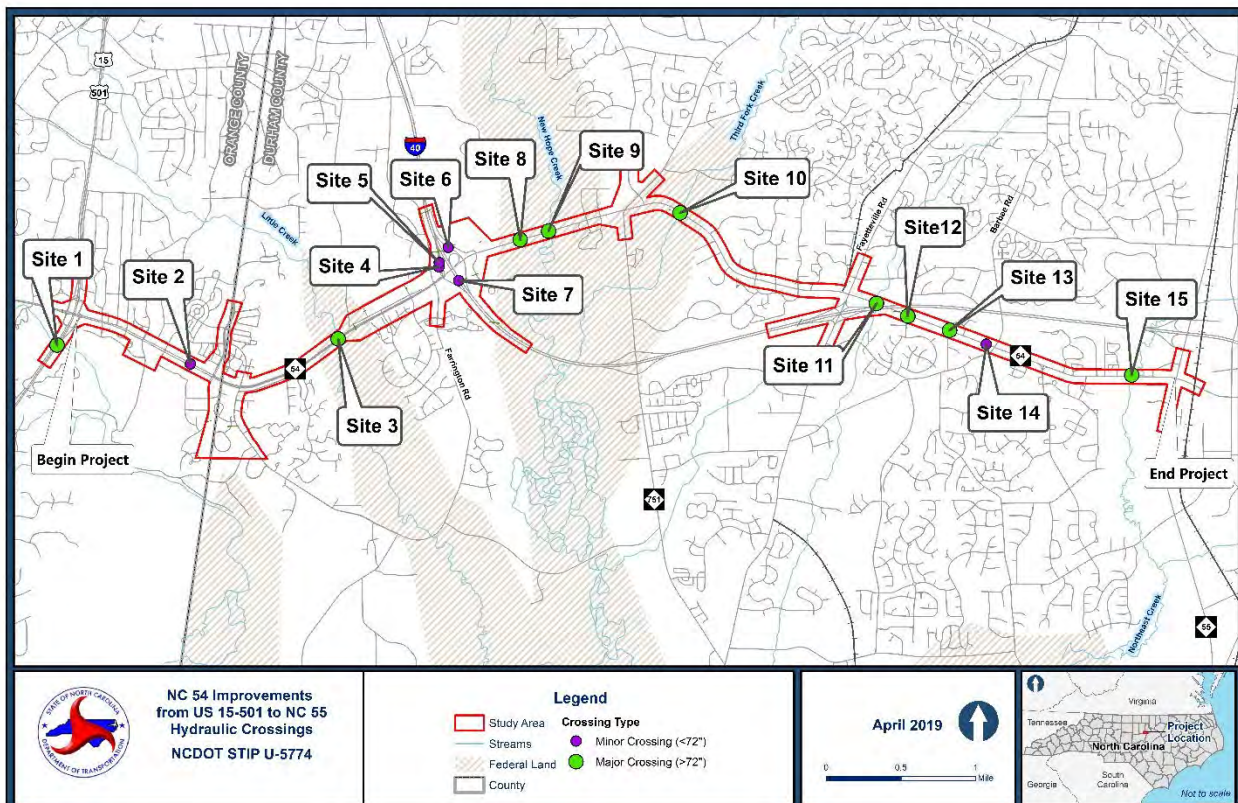
2. BRIDGING AND ALIGNMENT REVIEW

A Preliminary Hydraulics Study (draft, March 2019) completed for the proposed project identified 15 hydraulic crossings, which are all within the Cape Fear River Basin. Of the 15 crossings, 9 major crossings were identified. Detailed flood studies have been completed for Third Fork Creek, Northeast Creek and Crooked Creek. There are no designated anadromous fish waters, trout waters, or primary nursery areas present in the study area. No streams within the study area are classified as high quality water, outstanding resource waters, WS-I or WS-II water supply watershed, or identified in the North Carolina final 2016 Category 5 Water Quality Assessments – 303(d) List. There are no streams in or within 1 mile downstream of the study area listed as impaired due to sedimentation turbidity.

The study includes recommendations for the existing stream crossing structures, as shown on Figure 2 and summarized in Table 2 (see Attachment 1). All stream crossings are jurisdictional streams; therefore, the culvert and pipe recommendations are oversized to account for the buried depth of the structures to maintain depth requirements for hydraulic performance.

Agency representatives from USACE and NCDWR conducted a site visit on November 1, 2018, and a preliminary jurisdictional determination was issued by USACE on February 25, 2019.

Figure 2.



2.1 SITE 1

Site 1 is located at Chapel Creek, which flows to Morgan Creek and is classified as WS-IV, NSW. The site crosses under Fordham Boulevard (US 15/501) (see Figure 3-2 in Attachment 2). The surrounding area consists of mainly low density residential and commercial land uses. The stream banks are vegetated with signs of erosion. There is a current FEMA Limited Detail Flood Study on this segment of Chapel Creek.

Drainage Area:	0.44 square miles
Existing Structure:	7'x7' RCBC
Recommended Structure	Extend existing 7'x7' RCBC by 60' upstream
Stream Index Number:	16-41-2-8

Because the existing culvert is in good condition, it is recommended to retain and extend the upstream end of the culvert 60 feet to accommodate improvements on US 15/501.



Site 1 – looking upstream



Site 1 – upstream face



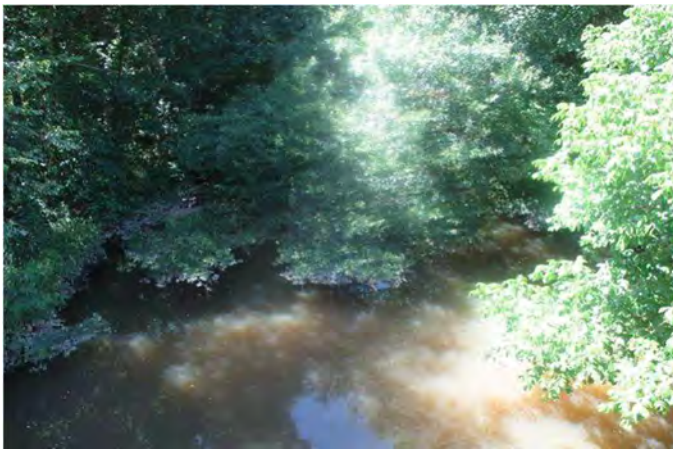
Site 1 – downstream face

2.2 SITE 3

Site 3 is located on Little Creek and is classified as WS-IV, NSW. This site carries NC 54 over Little Creek (see Figure 3-5 in Attachment 2). The stream banks are heavily vegetated, and land surrounding this crossing is part of property owned by the U.S Army Corps of Engineers (USACE) and used for watershed protection for Jordan Lake. There is a FEMA Limited Flood Study on this segment of Little Creek.

Drainage Area:	21.7 square miles
Existing Structure:	Dual 3-span bridges (182' long)
Recommended Structure:	Widen WB bridge 20' upstream and EB bridge 20' downstream
Stream Index Number:	16-41-1-15-(0.5)

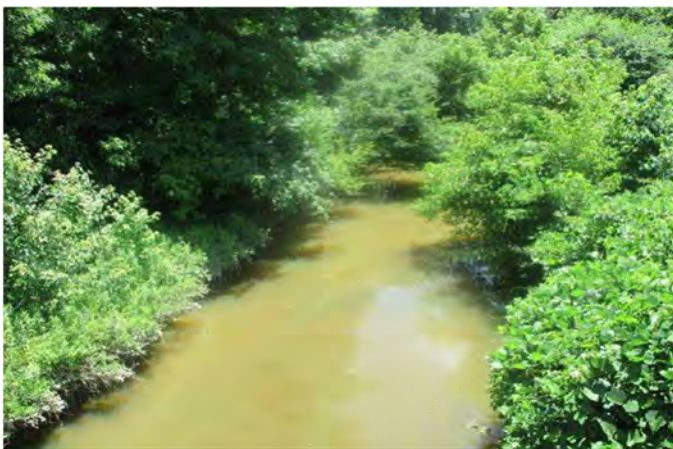
The two existing structures are 3-span bridges on a reinforced concrete floor on pre-stressed concrete girders. The bridges were built in 1987 and have sufficiency ratings above 90. The bottom of the girder is 4 feet above the 100-year flood elevation. It is recommended to widen the westbound bridge about 20 feet on the upstream side and widen the eastbound bridge about 20 feet on the downstream side. Pedestrian accommodations, either on the existing bridges or a separate facility, are being discussed with the local government.



Site 3 – looking upstream



Site 3 – upstream face



Site 3 – looking downstream



Site 3 – downstream face

2.3 SITE 8

Site 8 is located on New Hope Creek and is classified as WS-IV, NSW. NC 54 crosses over this site (see Figure 3-10 in Attachment 2). There is a FEMA Limited Flood Study on the stream. Land surrounding this site is within USACE Jordan Lake property. The existing crossing and road is located in a 60 foot easement.

Drainage Area:	0.73 square miles
Existing Structure:	4@ 8'x11' RCBC
Recommended Structure:	Extend existing RCBC by 110' downstream
Stream Index Number:	16-41-1-(11.5)

The existing RCBC was installed in 1928 but does not show signs of deficiency and has a sufficiency rating of 77.11. It is recommended to extend the structure 110' downstream to accommodate widening of NC 54. In addition, pedestrian accommodations may be included; details of the pedestrian accommodations are subject to further discussion with the local government.



Site 8 – looking upstream



Site 8 – upstream face



Site 8 – looking downstream



Site 8– downstream face

2.4 SITE 9

Site 9 is located on New Hope Creek and carries NC 54 (see Figure 3-10 in Attachment 2). New Hope Creek is classified as WS-IV and NSW. There is a FEMA Limited Flood Study on this segment of New Hope Creek. Land surrounding this site is USACE property. The banks are vegetated with dense brush and trees.

Drainage Area:	56.1 square miles
Existing Structure:	3-span bridge (166' long)
Recommended Structure:	Widen existing bridge 10'; add new parallel bridge (166' long)
Stream Index Number:	16-41-1-(11.5)

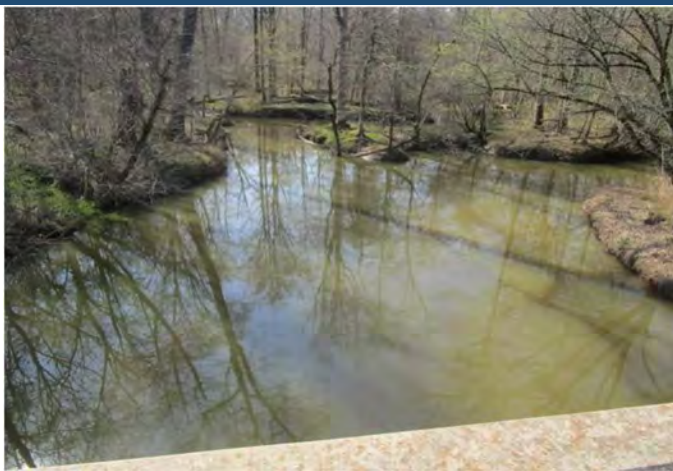
The existing bridge was built in 1979 and is in good condition with a sufficiency rating of 89.44. It is recommended that the existing structure be widened 10 feet on the downstream side. A new parallel bridge of 166 feet would be added on the south side of the existing lanes to carry eastbound NC 54 traffic. In addition, pedestrian accommodations may be included; details of the pedestrian accommodations are subject to further discussion with the local government.



Site 9 – looking upstream



Site 9 – upstream face



Site 9 – looking downstream



Site 9 – downstream face

2.5 SITE 10

Site 10 is located on Third Fork Creek and crosses under NC 54 (see Figure 3-13 in Attachment 2). Third Fork Creek is classified as WS-IV and NSW. The banks are vegetated with some erosion. There is a FEMA Detail Flood Study on Third Fork Creek. The surrounding land is part of USACE property.

Drainage Area:	15.9 square miles
Existing Structure:	5@ 9'x13' RCBC
Recommended Structure:	Replace with dual bridges (160')
Stream Index Number:	16-41-1-12(2)

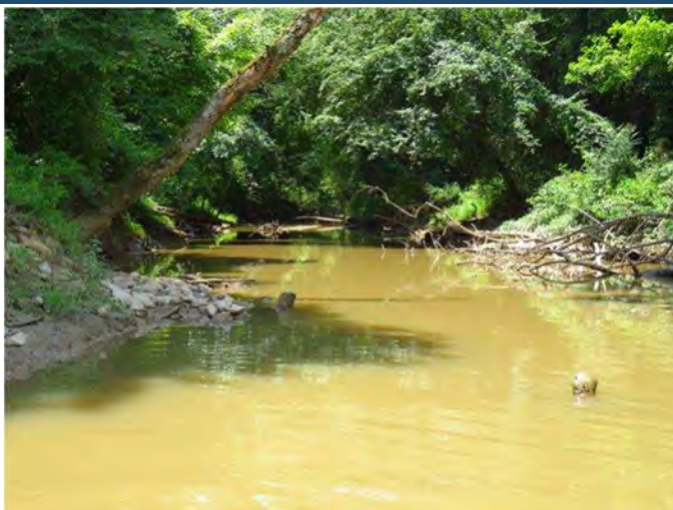
The existing RCBC was installed in 1928 and has a sufficiency rating of 81.68. Due to the size of the existing structure and the length of extension that would be required, it is recommended to remove this structure and bridge the area with dual bridges 160 feet long. In addition, pedestrian accommodations may be included; details of the pedestrian accommodations are subject to further discussion with the local government.



Site 10 – looking upstream



Site 10 – upstream face



Site 10 – looking downstream



Site 10 – downstream face

2.6 SITE 11

This crossing spans Crooked Creek. The stream is classified as WS-IV and NSW. NC 54 crosses this site (see Figure 3-17 in Attachment 2). There is a FEMA Detail Flood Study on this creek.

Drainage Area:	1.22 square miles
Existing Structure:	2@ 7'x7' RCBC
Recommended Structure:	Extend existing RCBC by 28' upstream
Stream Index Number:	16-41-1-16-(1)

The existing RCBC does not show signs of deficiency, and it is recommended to retain and extend the existing structure about 28 feet upstream to accommodate widening on NC 54.



Site 11 – upstream face

2.7 SITE 12

Site 12 carries an unnamed tributary to Crooked Creek and crosses under NC 54 (see Figure 3-17 in Attachment 2). The stream is classified as WS-IV and NSW. There is no FEMA study on this tributary.

Drainage Area:	0.47 square miles
Existing Structure:	2@ 54" CMP Elliptical
Recommended Structure:	Replace with 1@ 8'x8' RCBC (268')
Stream Index Number:	16-41-1-16-(1)

The existing structure does not show signs of deficiency; however, its capacity is insufficient to handle the 50-year storm event. It is recommended to replace the two 54-inch CMPs in the same location with a culvert (1 @ 8'x8' RCBC, buried one foot, 268 feet long).



Site 12 – upstream face



Site 12 – downstream face

2.8 SITE 13

Site 13 is located on an unnamed tributary to Crooked Creek and crosses under NC 54 (see Figure 3-17 in Attachment 2). There is no FEMA study on the tributary. This stream is classified as WS-IV, NSW.

Drainage Area:	0.29 square miles
Existing Structure:	1@ 60" CMP
Recommended Structure:	Replace with 1@ 7'x6' RCBC (190')
Stream Index Number:	16-41-1-16-(1)

The existing structure does not show signs of deficiency; however, its capacity is insufficient to handle the 50-year storm event. It is recommended to replace the 60-inch CMP with one 7'x6' box culvert (190 feet long) and relocate the stream channel approximately 200 feet on the downstream end.



Site 13 – looking upstream



Site 13 – downstream face

2.9 SITE 15

Site 15 carries Northeast Creek under NC 54 (see Figure 3-20 in Attachment 2). There is a FEMA Detail Flood Study on the stream. The stream is classified as WS-IV and NSW.

Drainage Area:	11.8 square miles
Existing Structure:	4@ 11'x12' RCBC
Recommended Structure:	Extend existing RCBC by 155' (80' downstream and 75' upstream)
Stream Index Number:	16-41-1-17-(0.7)

The existing RCBC was installed in 1974 and is in good condition with a sufficiency rating of 87.02. It is recommended to extend the existing RCBC by 80 feet on the downstream end and 75 feet on the upstream end to accommodate widening of NC 54.



Site 15 – looking upstream



Site 15 – upstream face



Site 15 – looking downstream



Site 15 – downstream face

Attachment I
Table 2
Preliminary Hydraulic Recommendations

PRELIMINARY HYDRAULIC RECOMMENDATIONS FOR MAJOR⁽¹⁾ CROSSINGS

DATE:4/23/2019

PROJECT NUMBER:U-5774

WBS ELEMENT #:54037.1.1

PROJECT DESCRIPTION:NC 54 Highway Improvements from US 15/501 in Chapel Hill to NC 55. (Orange and Durham Counties)

NAME:Crossing Summary Table

SITE NUMBER	ALT ID	ROUTE	NRTR FIGURE	LAT	LONG	STREAM/ WETLAND ID	STREAM CLASSIFICATION	FEMA STUDY TYPE	DRAINAGE AREA (Mi^2)	WIDTH (FT)	EXISTING STRUCTURE	MINIMUM RECOMMENDED STRUCTURE
											Number, Size, Structure Type	Number, Size, Structure Type
1	Chapel Creek	US 15/501 (Fordham Blvd)	3-2	35.90578	-79.02910	(16-41-2-8)	WS-IV, NSW	Limited Detail	0.44	8	1 @ 7'x7' RCBC	Retain and extend 1 @ 7'x7' RCBC (60' upstream)
3	Little Creek	NC 54	3-5	35.90659	-78.99533	16-41-1-15-(0.5)	WS-IV, NSW	Limited	21.7	10-40	Dual bridges (180' long) Reinforced Conc Floor on Prestressed Conc Girders (3 Spans: 1@ 60' 2-3/8"; 1@59' 7-1/4"; 1 @ 60' 2-3/8")	Widen existing structures (widen WB Bridge about 20' on the upstream side and widen the EB Bridge about 20' on the downstream side)^
8	New Hope Creek	NC 54	3-10	35.91596	-78.97374	16-41-1-(11.5)	WS-IV, NSW	Limited	0.73	20-40	4 @ 8'x11' RCBC	Retain and extend 4@ 8' X 11' RCBC (110' downstream)^
9	New Hope Creek	NC 54	3-10	35.91673	-78.97051	16-41-1-(11.5)	WS-IV, NSW	Limited	56.1	20-40	Bridge (166' long) Reinforced Conc Floor on Prestressed Conc Girders (3 Spans: 1@ 55'5.5; 1@55'; 1 @ 55'5.5)	Widen existing structure (10' on the downstream side); Add new bridge for EB lanes (166')^
10	Third Fork Creek	NC 54	3-15	35.91861	-78.95477	16-41-1-12(2)	WS-IV, NSW	Detail	15.9	20-30	5 @ 9'x13' RCBC	Replace with dual bridges (160')^
11	Crooked Creek	NC 54	3-17	35.90980	-78.93138	16-41-1-16(1)	WS-IV, NSW	Detail	1.22	10-15	2 @ 7'X7' RCBC	Retain and extend 2@ 7'x7' RCBC (28' upstream)
12	UT to Crooked Creek (SMM)	NC 54	3-17	35.90917	-78.92937		WS-IV, NSW	No Study	0.47	10	2 @ 54" CMP ELLIPTICAL	Replace with 1@ 8'x8' RCBC (268')
13	UT to Crooked Creek (SMM)	NC 54	3-17	35.90850	-78.92713		WS-IV, NSW	No Study	0.29	10	1 @ 60" CMP	Replace with 1@ 7'x 6' RCBC (190') and stream relocation (200' at the downstream end)
15	Northeast Creek	NC 54	3-20	35.90266	-78.90098	16-41-1-17-(0.7)	WS-IV, NSW	Detail	11.80	30-40	4 @ 11'X12' RCBC	Retain and extend 4@ 11' X 12' RCBC (80' downstream/75 feet upstream)

NOTES:

(1) Major Crossings - flow conveyance area greater than 30 square feet (This table should be used for Merger CP2A concurrence.)

^ Pedestrian accommodations are also being evaluated at these locations.

Attachment 2
Natural Resources Technical Report (January 2018)
Section 3.2 Water Resources
Section 5.0 Jurisdictional Issues
Figure 3 Jurisdictional Resources

3.2 Water Resources

Water resources in the study area are part of the Cape Fear River basin (U.S. Geological Survey Hydrologic Unit 03030002). Forty streams were identified in the study area (Table 2). The location of each water resource is shown on Figure 3. The physical characteristics of these resources are provided in Table 3.

Table 2. Water resources in the study area

Stream Name	Map ID	Figure	NCDWR Index Number	Best Usage Classification
Chapel Creek	Chapel Creek	Figure 3-2	16-41-2-8	WS-IV
Crooked Creek	Crooked Creek	Figure 3-17	16-41-1-16-(1)	WS-V
Little Creek	Little Creek	Figure 3-5	16-41-1-15-(0.5)	WS-IV
New Hope Creek	New Hope Creek	Figure 3-8	16-41-1-(11.5)	WS-IV
Northeast Creek	Northeast Creek	Figure 3-15	16-41-1-17-(0.7)	WS-IV
UT to Chapel Creek	SA	Figure 3-2	16-41-2-8	WS-IV
UT to New Hope Creek	SAA	Figure 3-7	16-41-1-(11.5)	WS-IV
UT to Chapel Creek	SB	Figure 3-2	16-41-2-8	WS-IV
UT to Third Forth Creek	SBB	Figure 3-11	16-41-1-12-(2)	WS-IV
UT to Chapel Creek	SD	Figure 3-3	16-41-2-8	WS-IV
UT to Third Forth Creek	SDD	Figure 3-13	16-41-1-12-(2)	WS-IV
UT to Chapel Creek	SE	Figure 3-3	16-41-2-8	WS-IV
UT to Third Forth Creek	SEE	Figure 3-14	16-41-1-12-(2)	WS-IV
UT to Gum Creek	SFF	Figure 3-14	16-41-1-13	WS-IV
UT to Little Creek	SG	Figure 3-5	16-41-1-15-(0.5)	WS-IV
UT to Third Forth Creek	SGG	Figure 3-15	16-41-1-12-(2)	WS-IV
UT to Chapel Creek	SH	Figure 3-4	16-41-2-8	WS-IV
UT to Third Forth Creek	SHH	Figure 3-15	16-41-1-12-(2)	WS-IV
UT to Gum Creek	SII	Figure 3-16	16-41-1-13	WS-IV
UT to Crooked Creek	SKK	Figure 3-17	16-41-1-16-(1)	WS-V
UT to Little Creek	SL	Figure 3-5	16-41-1-15-(0.5)	WS-IV
UT to Little Creek	SM	Figure 3-6	16-41-1-15-(0.5)	WS-IV
UT to Crooked Creek	SMM	Figure 3-17	16-41-1-16-(1)	WS-V
UT to Little Creek	SN	Figure 3-6	16-41-1-15-(0.5)	WS-IV

Stream Name	Map ID	Figure	NCDWR Index Number	Best Usage Classification
UT to Crooked Creek	SNN	Figure 3-17	16-41-1-16-(1)	WS-V
UT to New Hope Creek	SO	Figure 3-8	16-41-1-(11.5)	WS-IV
UT to Crooked Creek	SOO	Figure 3-17	16-41-1-16-(1)	WS-V
UT to New Hope Creek	SP	Figure 3-8	16-41-1-(11.5)	WS-IV
UT to Crooked Creek	SPP	Figure 3-18	16-41-1-16-(1)	WS-V
UT to New Hope Creek	SQ	Figure 3-7	16-41-1-(11.5)	WS-IV
UT to Northeast Creek	SQQ	Figure 3-20	16-41-1-17-(0.7)	WS-IV
UT to New Hope Creek	SR	Figure 3-7	16-41-1-(11.5)	WS-IV
UT to Crooked Creek	SRR	Figure 3-21	16-41-1-17-(0.7)	WS-IV
UT to New Hope Creek	SS	Figure 3-9	16-41-1-(11.5)	WS-IV
UT to Northeast Creek	SSS	Figure 3-20	16-41-1-17-(0.7)	WS-IV
UT to New Hope Creek	ST	Figure 3-8	16-41-1-(11.5)	WS-IV
UT to Northeast Creek	STT	Figure 3-20	16-41-1-17-(0.7)	WS-IV
UT to New Hope Creek	SY	Figure 3-10	16-41-1-(11.5)	WS-IV
UT to New Hope Creek	SZ	Figure 3-7	16-41-1-(11.5)	WS-IV
Third Fork Creek	Third Fork Creek	Figure 3-9	16-41-1-12-(2)	WS-IV

Table 3. Physical characteristics of water resources in the study area

Map ID	Bank Height (ft)	Bank Width (ft)	Water Depth (in)	Channel Substrate	Velocity	Clarity
Chapel Creek	1	8	2	Sand/silt/gravel	Moderate	Clear
Crooked Creek	5	10-15	6	Sand/silt/gravel	Moderate	Clear
Little Creek	2-4	10-40	12-36	Silt/sand	Slow	Turbid
New Hope Creek	6-8	20-40	24-48	Sand/silt/gravel	Moderate	Slightly turbid
Northeast Creek	6-8	30-40	12-36	Sand/silt/gravel	Moderate	Slightly turbid
SA	3	3	6	Sand/gravel/silt	Moderate	Clear
SAA	1	2	0	Silt/sand/gravel	No Flow	No Flow
SB	1	3	2	Sand/silt/gravel	Moderate	Clear
SBB	1	1	0	Sand/silt/gravel	No Flow	No Flow

Map ID	Bank Height (ft)	Bank Width (ft)	Water Depth (in)	Channel Substrate	Velocity	Clarity
SD	5	6	6	Silt/sand/gravel	Moderate	Clear
SDD	2-5	3-6	0-4	Silt/sand	Slow	Slightly turbid
SE	3	4	3	Silt/sand/gravel	No Flow	No Flow
SEE	1	2	0	Sand/silt/gravel	No Flow	No Flow
SFF	1	1	1	Sand/silt/gravel	Slow	Clear
SG	2	4	0	Silt/sand/gravel	No Flow	No Flow
SGG	1	1	2	Silt/sand/rip-rap	Moderate	Clear
SH	2	3	0	Silt/sand/gravel	No Flow	No Flow
SHH	1	3	6-12	Silt/sand	Slow	Clear
SII	1	3	0	Silt/sand	No Flow	No Flow
SKK	1	3	0	Silt/sand/cobble	No Flow	No Flow
SL	2	3-6	3	Silt/sand/rip-rap	Moderate	Slightly turbid
SM	1-2	2-5	6	Silt/sand/rip-rap	Slow	Turbid
SMM	4-5	10	3-6	Sand/silt	Moderate	Clear
SN	1-3	2-6	2	Silt/sand/rip-rap	Moderate	Slightly turbid
SNN	1-2	3-4	0	Silt/sand	No Flow	No Flow
SO	1	2-3	0-1	Silt/sand/rip-rap	Moderate	Clear
SOO	4-6	6-8	0-18	Silt/sand	Slow	Slightly turbid
SP	1	3	0-1	Silt/sand/gravel	Moderate	Slightly turbid
SPP	1	2-4	0	Silt/sand	No Flow	No Flow
SQ	1-3	3-5	1-2	Silt/sand/gravel	Moderate	Clear
SQQ	1-15	3-15	2-6	Silt/sand	Slow	Clear
SR	1-2	3-6	2-3	Silt/sand	Slow	Slightly turbid
SRR	2-3	4-6	2-4	Sand/silt	Slow	Clear
SS	1	3	0	Silt/sand/gravel	No Flow	No Flow
ST	1	4	3	Silt/sand	Moderate	Turbid
STT	1-2	1-6	2-4	Silt/sand	Moderate	Slightly turbid
SX	6-8	20-40	0-48+	Silt/sand	Slow	Turbid
SY	2-3	3-6	0	Sand/silt	No Flow	No Flow
SZ	1	1-2	0	Silt/sand/gravel	No Flow	No Flow
Third Fork Creek	5-6	20-30	24-36	Sand/silt/gravel	Moderate	Turbid

Four small ponds were located in the study area, (Figures 3-3, 3-14, and 3-18). Two ponds are stormwater control/treatment structures associated with a residential development and a mixed-use development and are located on the north side of NC Highway 54 at the end of Pinehurst Drive and between Barbee Chapel Road and Meadowmont Lane. The third pond is an amenity

perennial creeks found in the study area include bluegill, green sunfish, redbreast sunfish, common carp*, and redear sunfish.

4.4 Invasive Species

Eight species from the NCDOT Invasive Exotic Plant List for North Carolina were found to occur in the study area. The species identified were English ivy (moderate threat), sericea (threat), Chinese privet (threat), Japanese honeysuckle (moderate threat), kudzu (threat), mimosa (moderate threat), autumn olive (moderate threat) and Japanese stilt grass (threat). NCDOT will manage invasive plant species associated with the project as appropriate.

5.0 JURISDICTIONAL ISSUES

5.1 Clean Water Act Waters of the U.S.

Forty jurisdictional streams were identified in the study area (Table 5). The locations of these streams are shown on Figure 3. USACE and NCDWR stream delineation forms are included in Appendix C. All of the jurisdictional streams in the study area have been designated as warm water streams for the purposes of stream mitigation.

Table 5. Jurisdictional characteristics of water resources in the study area

Map ID	Length (ft)	Classification	Compensatory Mitigation Required ¹	River Basin Buffer
Chapel Creek	407	Perennial	Yes	Yes
Crooked Creek	249	Perennial	Yes	Yes
Little Creek	943	Perennial	Yes	Yes
New Hope Creek	764	Perennial	Yes	Yes
Northeast Creek	918	Perennial	Yes	Yes
SA	648	Intermittent	Yes	No
SAA	34	Intermittent	Yes	No
SB	112	Perennial	Yes	No
SBB	49	Intermittent	Yes	Yes
SD	198	Perennial	Yes	No
SDD	135	Intermittent	Yes	Yes
SDD	91	Perennial	Yes	Yes
SE	259	Perennial	Yes	Yes
SEE	305	Intermittent	Yes	Yes
SFF	15	Intermittent	Yes	Yes
SG	228	Intermittent	Yes	Yes
SGG	182	Intermittent	Yes	Yes
SH	58	Intermittent	Yes	No
SHH	152	Perennial	Yes	Yes
SII	111	Intermittent	Yes	Yes
SKK	341	Intermittent	Yes	Yes
SL	1,085	Perennial	Yes	Yes
SM	181	Perennial	Yes	Yes
SMM	1,928	Perennial	Yes	Yes
SN	2,250	Perennial	Yes	Yes

Map ID	Length (ft)	Classification	Compensatory Mitigation Required ¹	River Basin Buffer
SNN	213	Intermittent	Yes	Yes
SO	285	Intermittent	Yes	Yes
SOO	1,519	Perennial	Yes	Yes
SP	35	Intermittent	Yes	Yes
SP	348	Perennial	Yes	Yes
SPP	602	Intermittent	Yes	Yes
SQ	328	Perennial	Yes	No
SQQ	150	Intermittent	Yes	No
SR	128	Perennial	Yes	Yes
SRR	170	Intermittent	Yes	No
SS	270	Intermittent	Yes	Yes
ST	122	Intermittent	Yes	Yes
STT	124	Intermittent	Yes	Yes
SY	300	Intermittent	Yes	Yes
SZ	188	Perennial	Yes	Yes
Third Fork Creek	562	Perennial	Yes	Yes
Total:	16,987			

Note: ¹ Assumes permanent impacts to jurisdictional features

Fifteen jurisdictional wetlands were identified within the study area. The locations of these wetlands are shown on Figure 3. Wetland classification and quality rating data are presented in Table 6. All wetlands in the study area are within the Cape Fear River watershed (USGS Hydrologic Unit 03030002).

USACE wetland delineation forms for each wetland are included in Appendix C. Descriptions of the terrestrial communities at each wetland site are presented in section 4.1 and Table 6.

Table 6. Jurisdictional characteristics of wetlands in the study area

Map ID	NCWAM Classification	Hydrologic Classification	Area (acres)
WA	Headwater forest	Riparian	0.3
WB	Headwater forest	Riparian	0.4
WC	Basin wetland	Non-riparian	< 0.1
WD	Bottomland hardwood forest	Riparian	13.0
WE	Headwater forest	Riparian	0.2
WF	Headwater forest	Riparian	1.8
WG	Headwater forest	Riparian	0.3
WH	Bottomland hardwood forest	Riparian	26.2
WI	Bottomland hardwood forest	Riparian	7.5
WJ	Headwater forest	Riparian	0.2
WK	Headwater forest	Riparian	< 0.1
WM	Basin wetland	Non-riparian	0.2
WN	Headwater forest	Riparian	0.1
WO	Headwater forest	Riparian	< 0.1

Map ID	NCWAM Classification	Hydrologic Classification	Area (acres)
WP	Bottomland hardwood forest	Riparian	5.0
Total:			55.5

5.2 Clean Water Act Permits

Several extensive wetland areas are present with the project area. Impacts to these areas are likely to be unavoidable. As a result, an Individual 404 Permit will likely be applicable for impacts to wetlands and streams from the construction of the project. The USACE holds the final discretion as to what permit will be required to authorize project construction. If a Section 404 permit is required then a Section 401 Water Quality Certification from the NCDWR will be needed.

5.3 Coastal Area Management Act Areas of Environmental Concern

There are no areas of environmental concern in the study area that fall under the jurisdiction of the Coastal Area Management Act.

5.4 Construction Moratoria

The North Carolina Wildlife Resource Commission (NCWRC) was contacted regarding potential construction moratoria. No construction moratoria will apply to any streams or waters in the study area, per email from the NCWRC received January 10, 2018.

5.5 N.C. River Basin Buffer Rules

Streamside riparian zones within the study area are protected under provisions of the Jordan Lake River Buffer Rules administered by NCDWR. Table 5 indicates which streams are subject to buffer rule protection. Potential impacts to protected stream buffers will be determined once a final alignment and design have been determined.

5.6 Rivers and Harbors Act Section 10 Navigable Waters

No surface waters have been designated as Section 10 navigable waters within the study area.

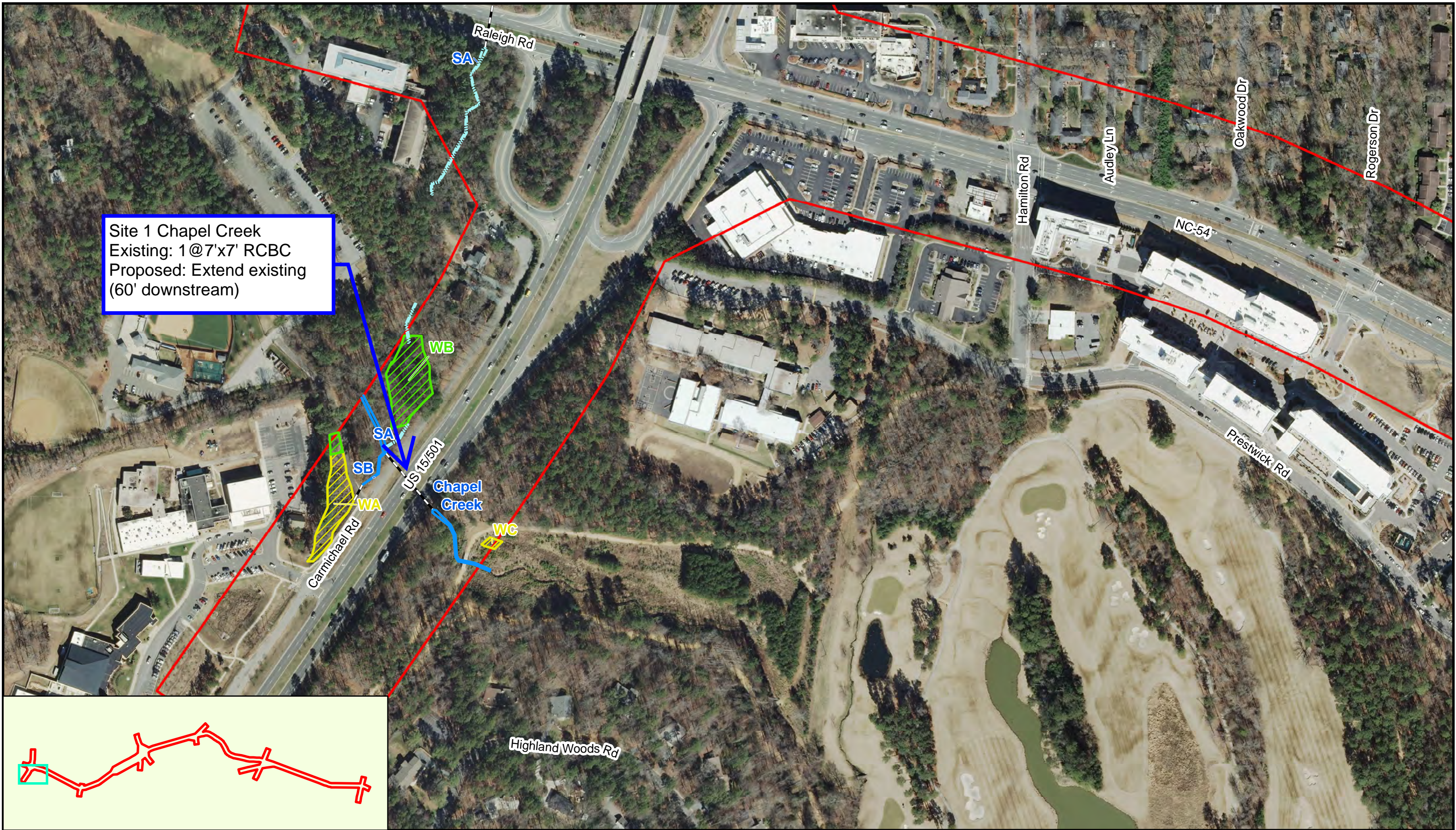
5.7 Wetlands and Stream Mitigation


5.7.1 Avoidance and Minimization of Impacts

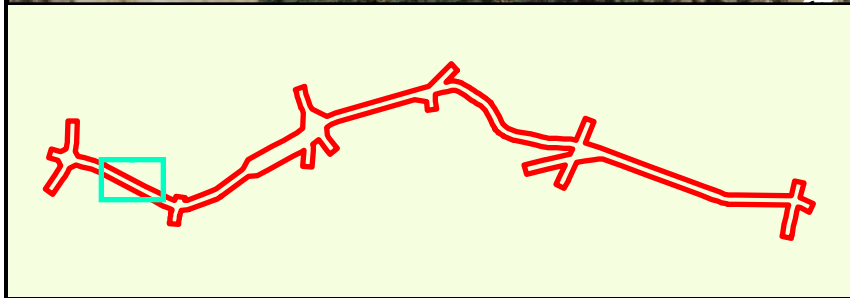
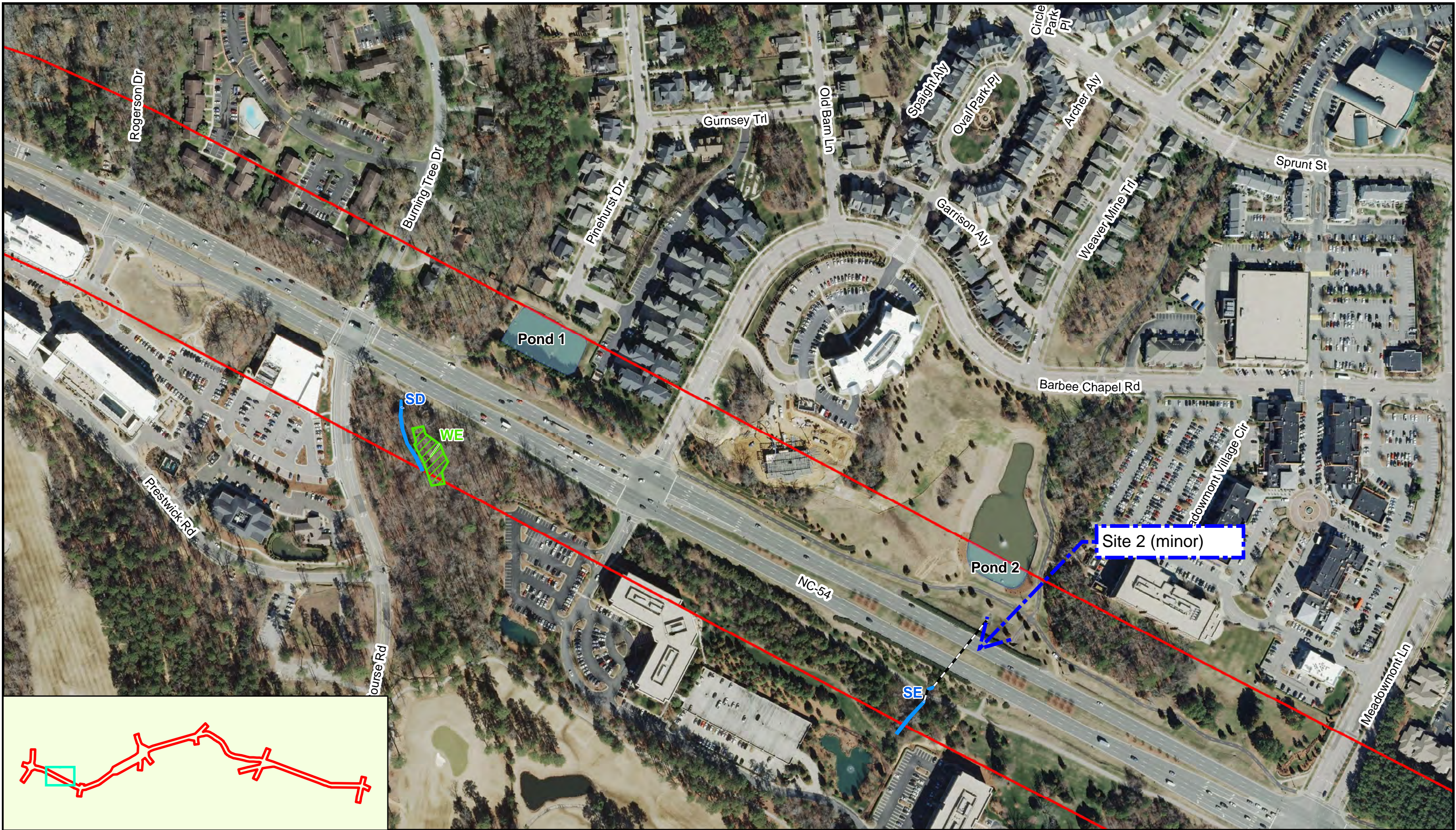
The NCDOT will attempt to avoid and minimize impacts to streams and wetlands to the greatest extent practicable in choosing a preferred alternative and during project design. At this time, no final decisions have been made with regard to the location or design of the preferred alternative.












5.7.2 Compensatory Mitigation of Impacts

The NCDOT will investigate potential on-site stream and wetland mitigation opportunities once a final decision has been rendered on the location of the preferred alternative. If on-site mitigation is not feasible, mitigation will be provided by North Carolina Department of Environmental Quality, Division of Mitigation Services.




























 <p>NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS PROJECT DEVELOPMENT AND ENVIRONMENTAL ANALYSIS UNIT</p>	<p align="center">JURISDICTIONAL FEATURES MAP</p> <p align="center">Widening of NC 54 from US 15/501 to NC 55 in Orange and Durham Counties</p> <p align="center">TIP Project U-5774</p>	<p>Legend</p> <table border="0"> <tr> <td> Study Area</td> <td> Ephemeral Channel</td> <td> Palustrine Emergent Wetland (PEM)</td> </tr> <tr> <td> Culvert</td> <td> Intermittent Stream</td> <td> Palustrine Forested Wetland (PFO)</td> </tr> <tr> <td> Pond</td> <td> Perennial Stream</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Study Area	Ephemeral Channel	Palustrine Emergent Wetland (PEM)	Culvert	Intermittent Stream	Palustrine Forested Wetland (PFO)	Pond	Perennial Stream		<p align="center">Haw River HUC 03030002</p> <p align="center">0 100 200 Feet</p>	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Div: 5 & 7</td> <td>TIP# U-5774</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2">Date: November 2017</td> </tr> </table> <div align="right"> <p>Figure 3-2</p> </div>	Div: 5 & 7	TIP# U-5774	Date: November 2017	
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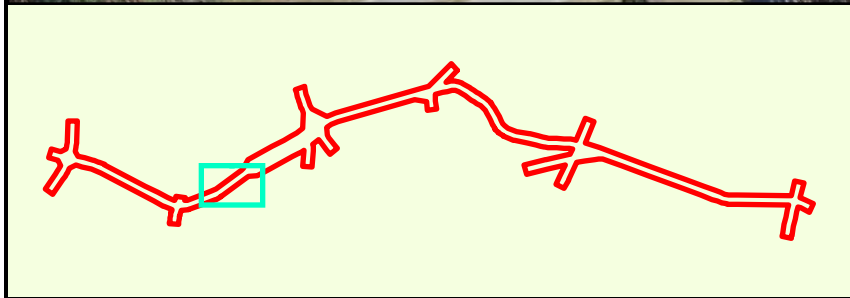
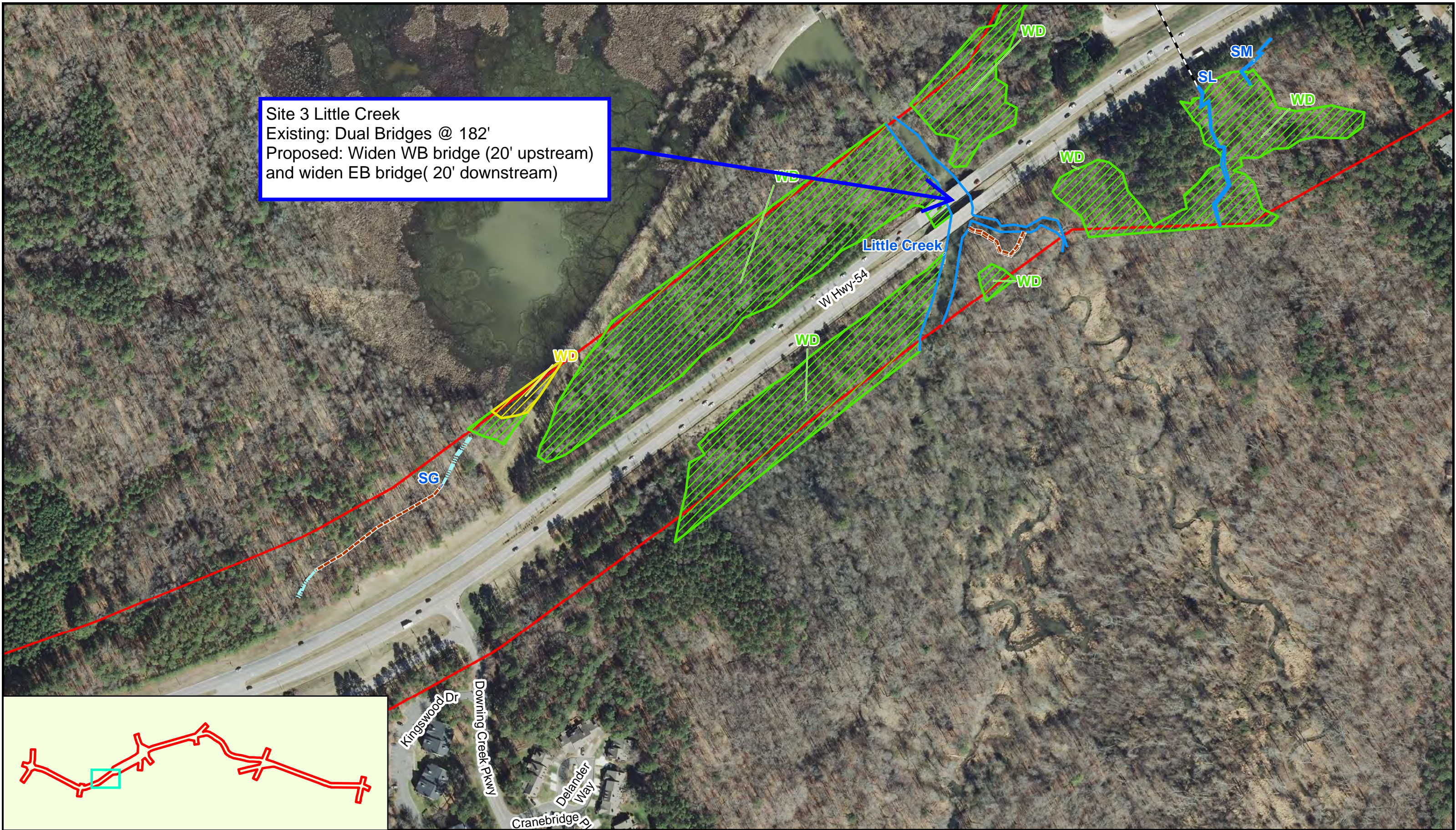



 NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS PROJECT DEVELOPMENT AND ENVIRONMENTAL ANALYSIS UNIT	JURISDICTIONAL FEATURES MAP Widening of NC 54 from US 15/501 to NC 55 in Orange and Durham Counties TIP Project U-5774	Legend <div><div><div> Study Area</div><div> Culvert</div><div> Pond</div></div><div><div> Ephemeral Channel</div><div> Intermittent Stream</div><div> Perennial Stream</div></div><div><div> Palustrine Emergent Wetland (PEM)</div><div> Palustrine Forested Wetland (PFO)</div></div></div>	<div><div> Feet 0 100 200</div><div></div></div>	Div: 5 & 7	TIP# U-5774	Figure 3-3
				Date: November 2017		

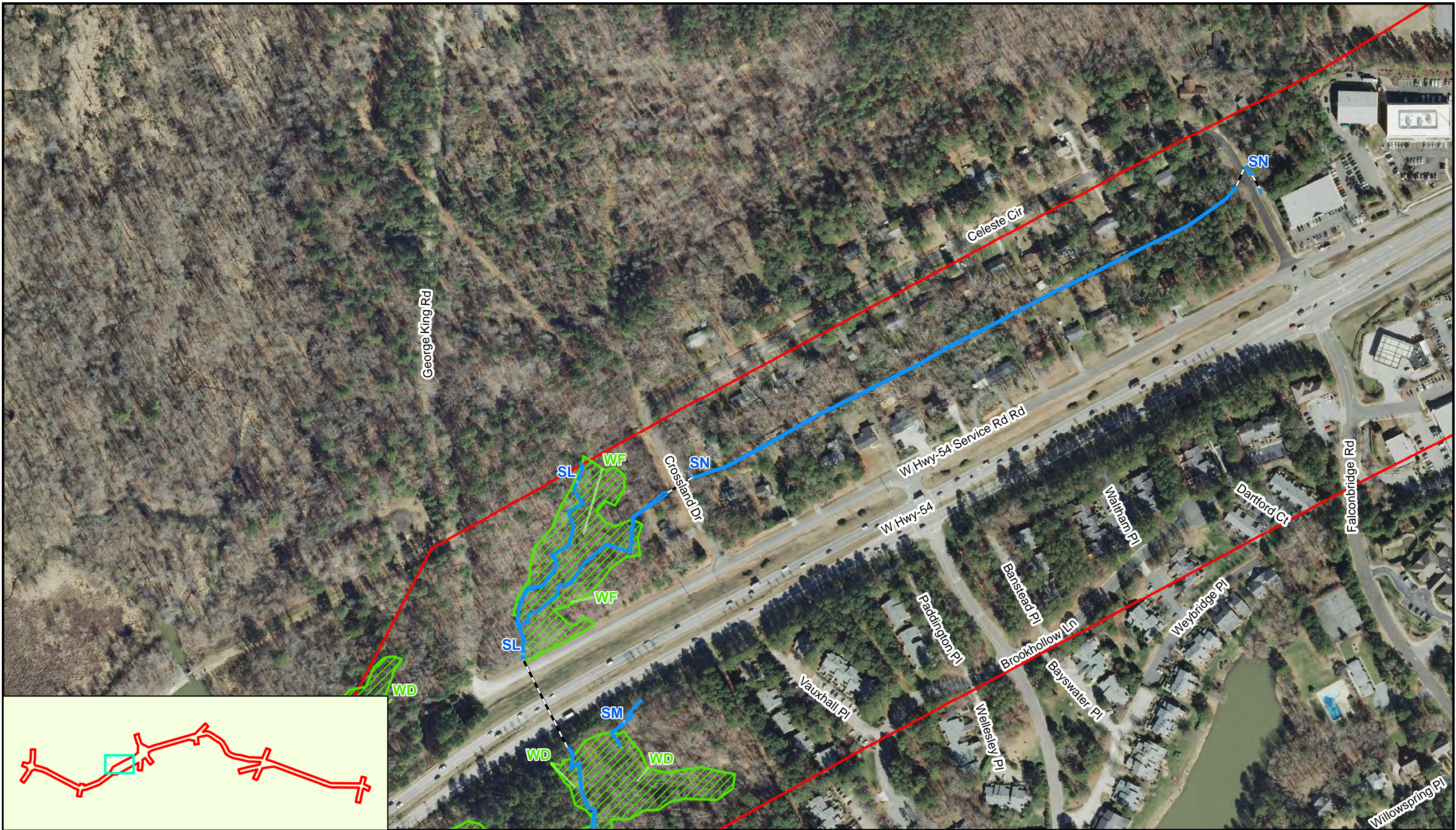



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Div: 5 & 7	TIP# U-5774	Figure 3-4																
Date: November 2017																		

Site 3 Little Creek
 Existing: Dual Bridges @ 182'
 Proposed: Widen WB bridge (20' upstream)
 and widen EB bridge(20' downstream)



 <p>NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS PROJECT DEVELOPMENT AND ENVIRONMENTAL ANALYSIS UNIT</p>	<p>JURISDICTIONAL FEATURES MAP Widening of NC 54 from US 15/501 to NC 55 in Orange and Durham Counties TIP Project U-5774</p>	<p>Legend</p> <table border="0"> <tr> <td> Study Area</td> <td> Ephemeral Channel</td> <td> Palustrine Emergent Wetland (PEM)</td> </tr> <tr> <td> Culvert</td> <td> Intermittent Stream</td> <td> Palustrine Forested Wetland (PFO)</td> </tr> <tr> <td> Pond</td> <td> Perennial Stream</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Study Area	Ephemeral Channel	Palustrine Emergent Wetland (PEM)	Culvert	Intermittent Stream	Palustrine Forested Wetland (PFO)	Pond	Perennial Stream		<p>Haw River HUC 03030002</p> <p>0 100 200 Feet</p>	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Div: 5 & 7</td> <td>TIP# U-5774</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2">Date: November 2017</td> </tr> </table> <p>Figure 3-5</p>	Div: 5 & 7	TIP# U-5774	Date: November 2017	
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**NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT
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PROJECT DEVELOPMENT AND
ENVIRONMENTAL ANALYSIS UNIT

JURISDICTIONAL FEATURES MAP
**Widening of NC 54 from US 15/501
to NC 55 in Orange and Durham Counties**
TIP Project U-5774

Legend

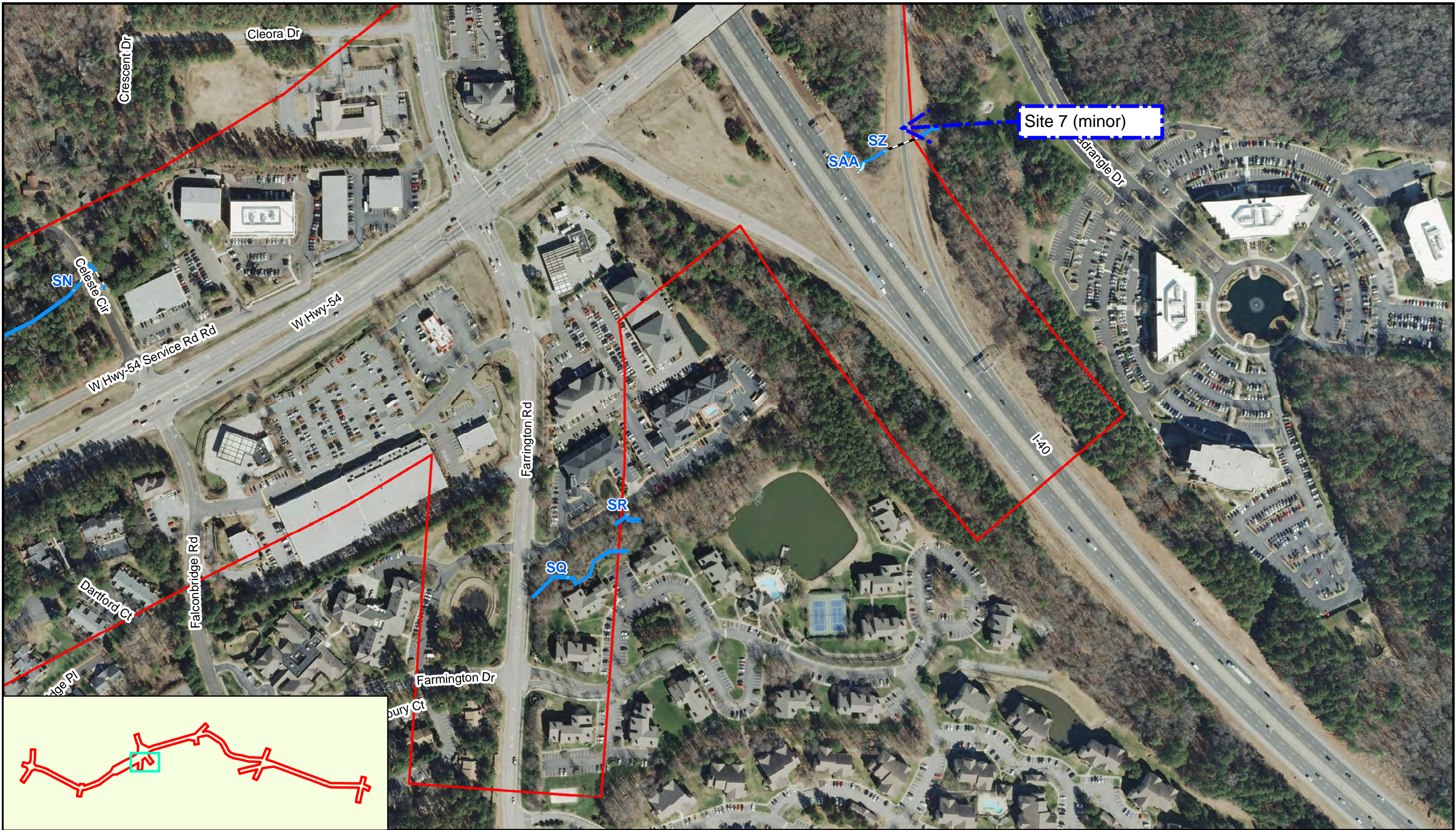
Study Area	Ephemeral Channel	Palustrine Emergent Wetland (PEM)
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Pond	Perennial Stream	


**Haw River
HUC 03030002**

0 100 200 Feet

Div: 5 & 7	TIP# U-5774
Date: November 2017	

**Figure
3-6**





**NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT
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DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS
PROJECT DEVELOPMENT AND
ENVIRONMENTAL ANALYSIS UNIT**

JURISDICTIONAL FEATURES MAP
**Widening of NC 54 from US 15/501
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TIP Project U-5774

Legend

Study Area	Ephemeral Channel	Palustrine Emergent Wetland (PEM)
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**Haw River
HUC 03030002**

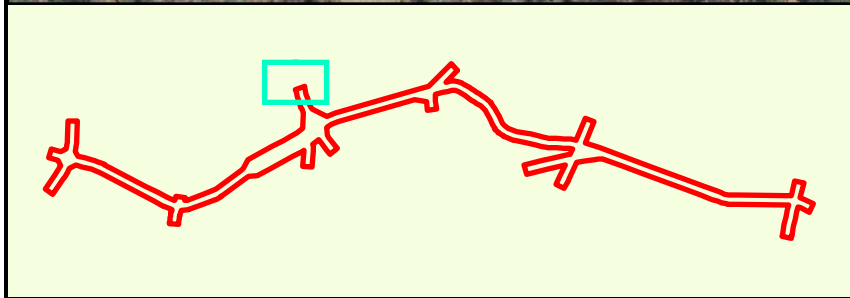
0 100 200 Feet


Div: 5 & 7	TIP# U-5774
Date: November 2017	

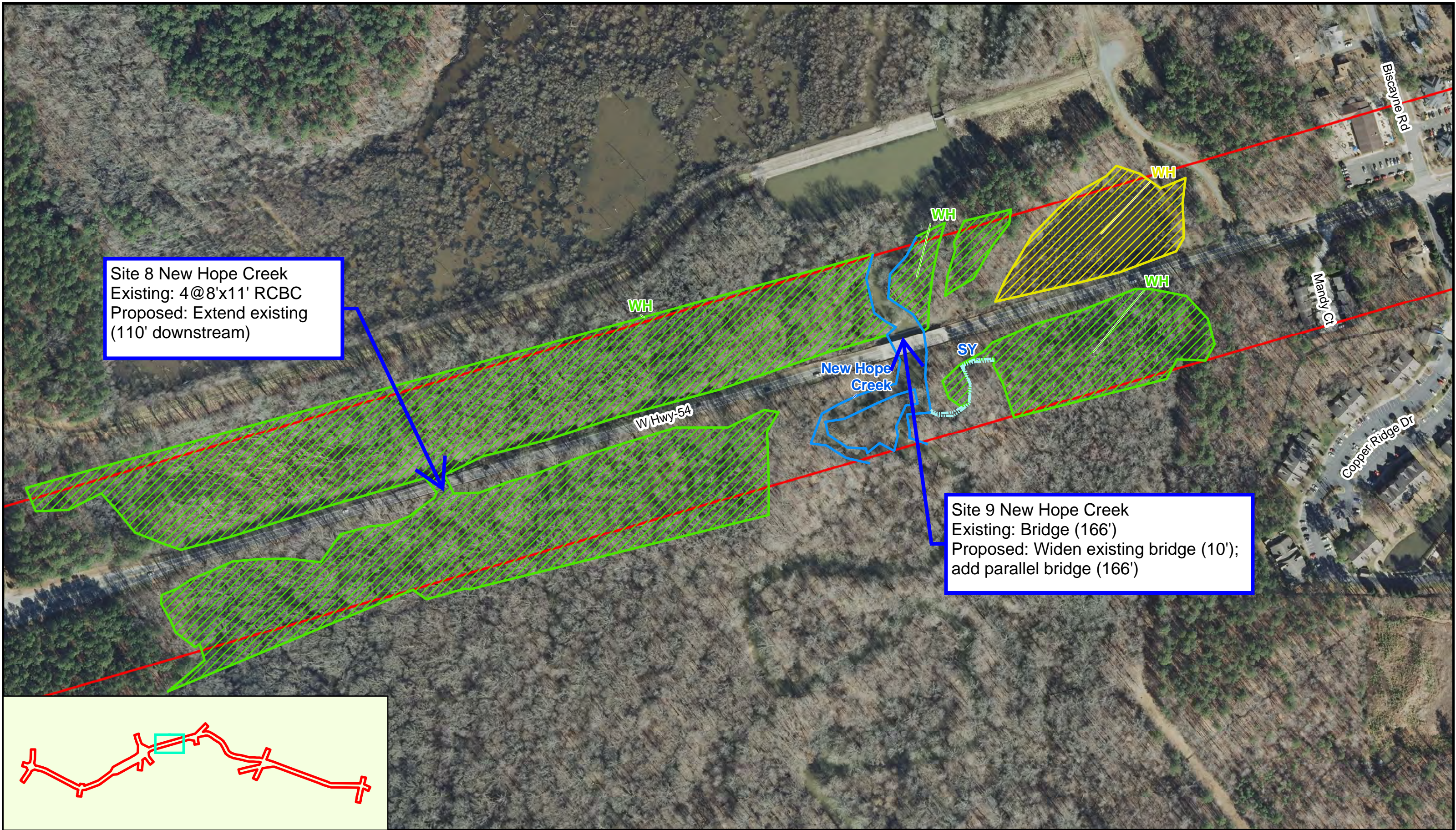
**Figure
3-7**

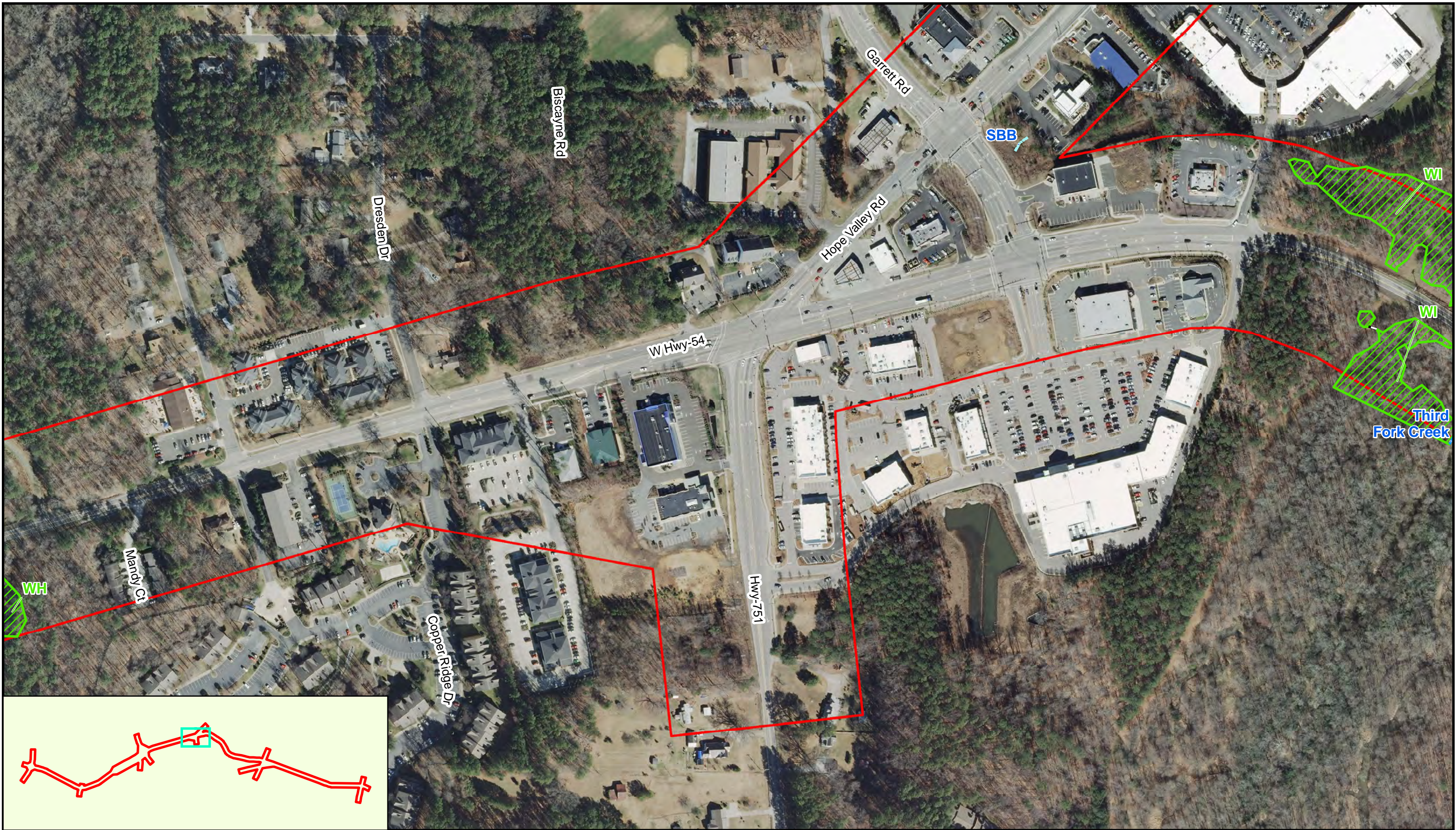



























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**NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT
OF TRANSPORTATION
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS**

PROJECT # _____

JURISDICTIONAL FEATURES MAP

**Widening of NC 54 from US 15/501
to NC 55 in Orange and Durham Counties**

TIP Project U-5774

Legend

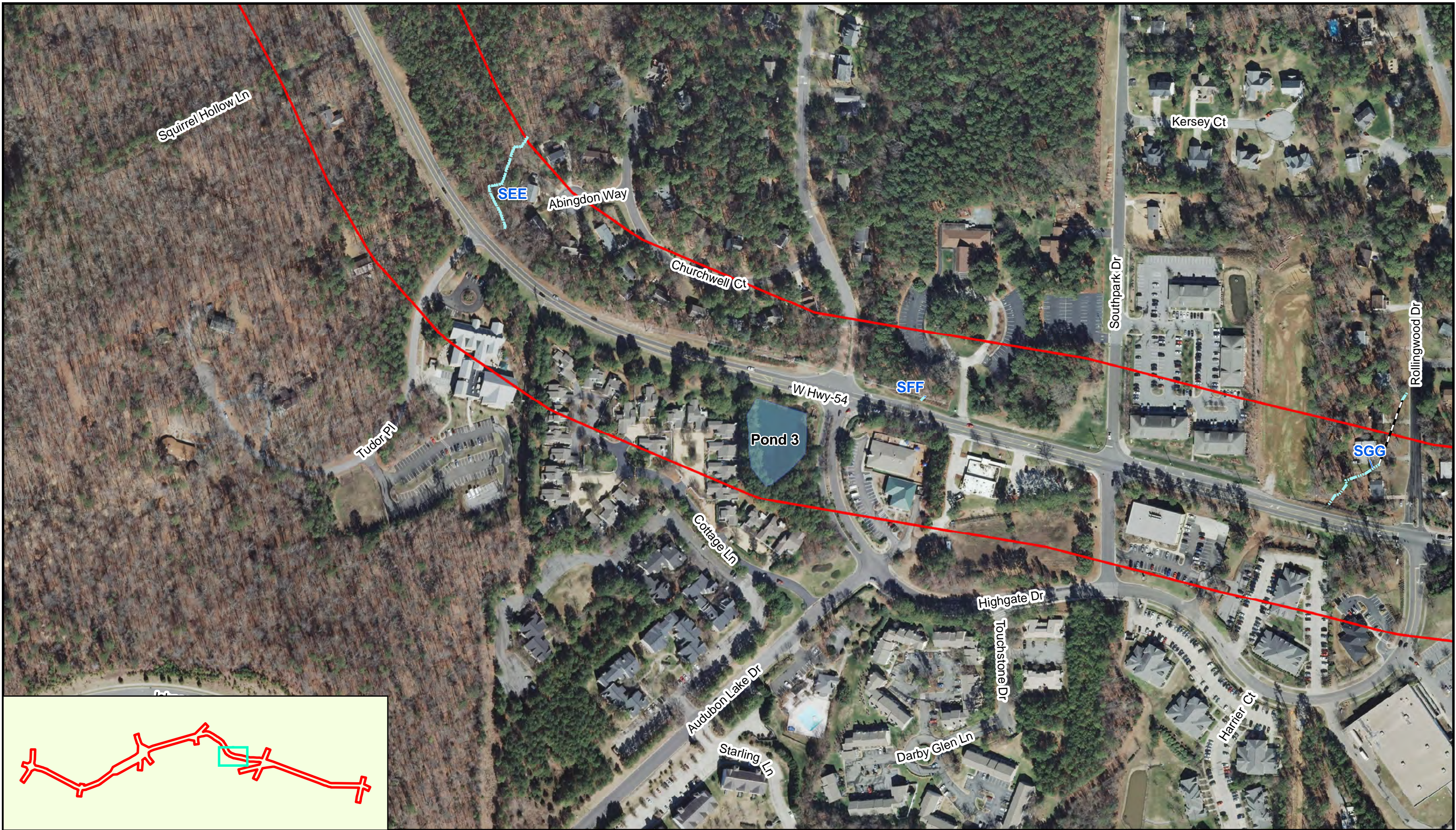
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**Haw River
HUC 03030002**

0 100 200 Feet


























Div: 5 & 7	TIP# U-5774
Date: November 2017	

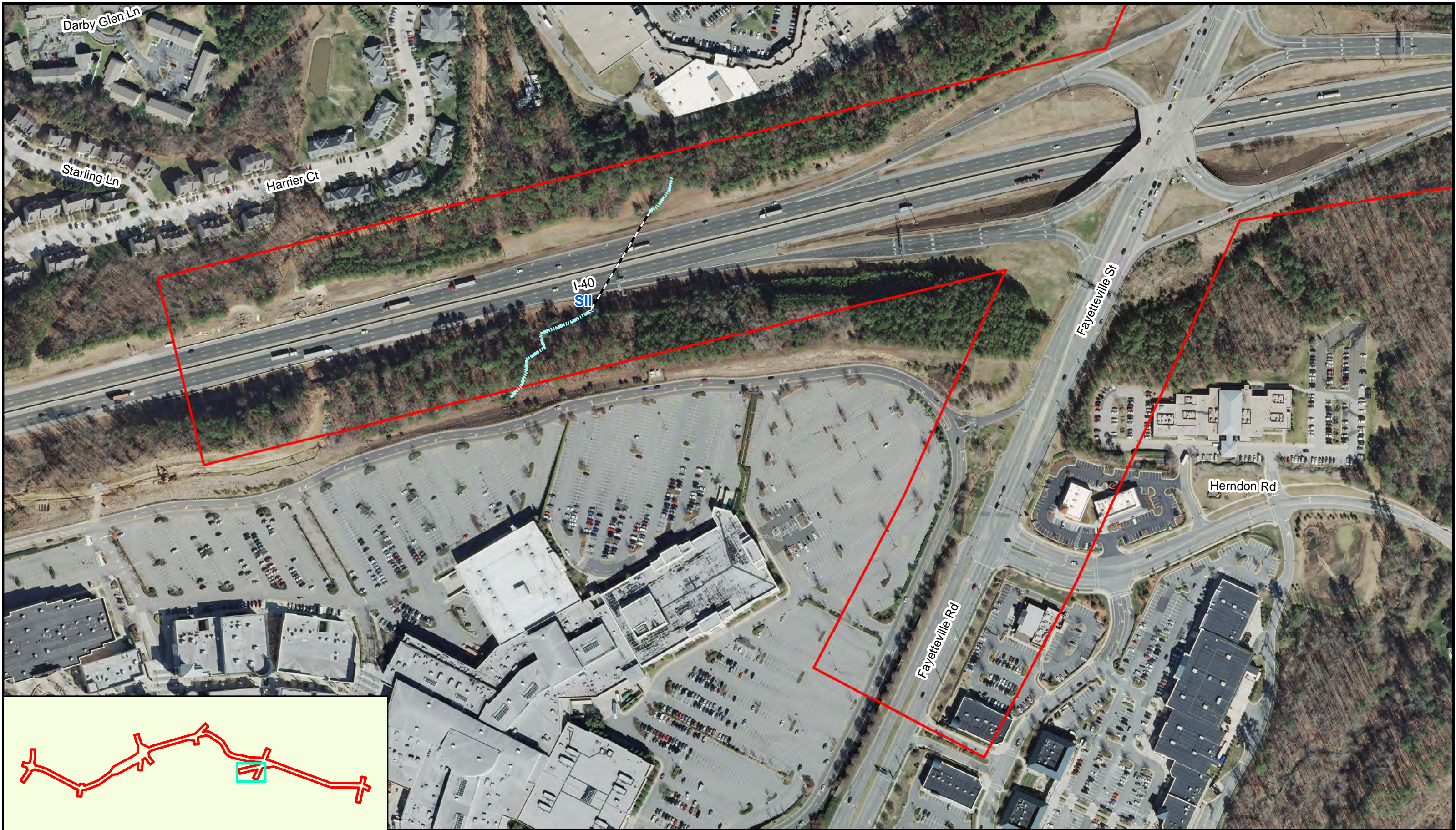
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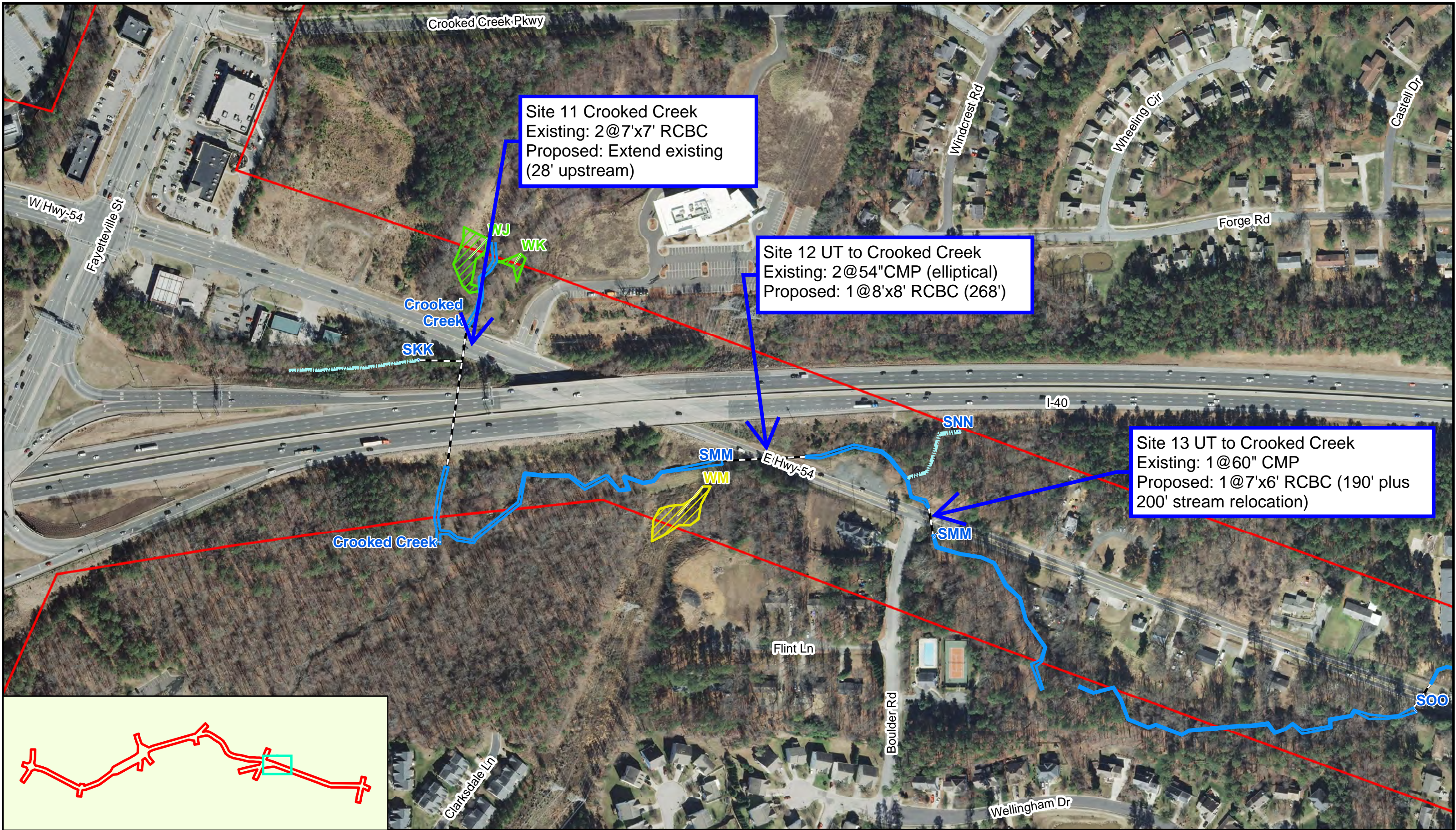
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


















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			 Study Area	 Ephemeral Channel	 Palustrine Emergent Wetland (PEM)										
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<p>Date: November 2017</p>															

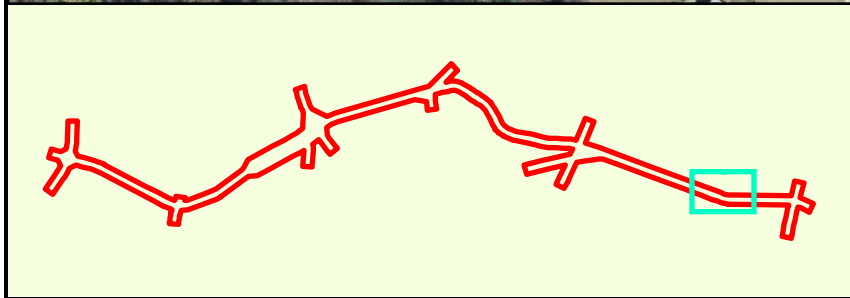
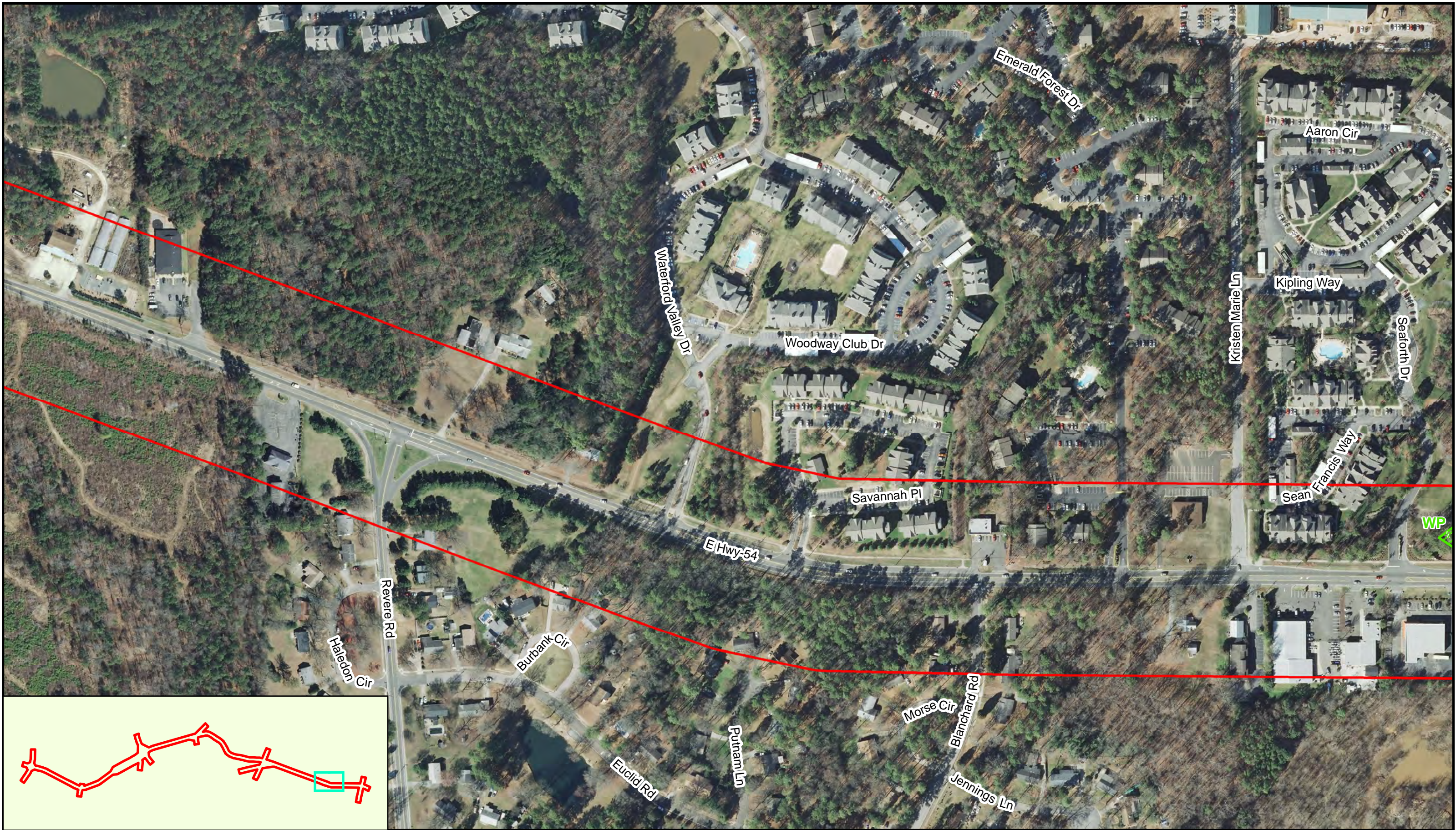



























 <p>NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS PROJECT DEVELOPMENT AND ENVIRONMENTAL ANALYSIS UNIT</p>	<p>JURISDICTIONAL FEATURES MAP</p> <p>Widening of NC 54 from US 15/501 to NC 55 in Orange and Durham Counties</p> <p>TIP Project U-5774</p>	<p>Legend</p> <table><tr><td> Study Area</td><td> Ephemeral Channel</td><td> Palustrine Emergent Wetland (PEM)</td></tr><tr><td> Culvert</td><td> Intermittent Stream</td><td> Palustrine Forested Wetland (PFO)</td></tr><tr><td> Pond</td><td> Perennial Stream</td><td></td></tr></table>	Study Area	Ephemeral Channel	Palustrine Emergent Wetland (PEM)	Culvert	Intermittent Stream	Palustrine Forested Wetland (PFO)	Pond	Perennial Stream		<p>Haw River HUC 03030002</p> <p>0 100 200 Feet</p>	<p>Div: 5 & 7</p> <p>Date: November 2017</p>	<p>TIP# U-5774</p>	<p>Figure</p> <p>3-16</p>
			Study Area	Ephemeral Channel	Palustrine Emergent Wetland (PEM)										
Culvert	Intermittent Stream	Palustrine Forested Wetland (PFO)													
Pond	Perennial Stream														

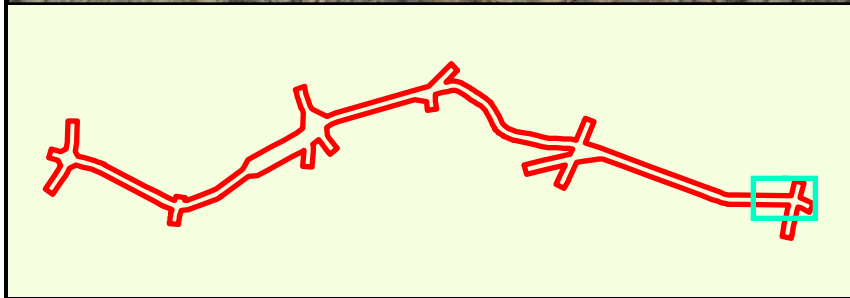
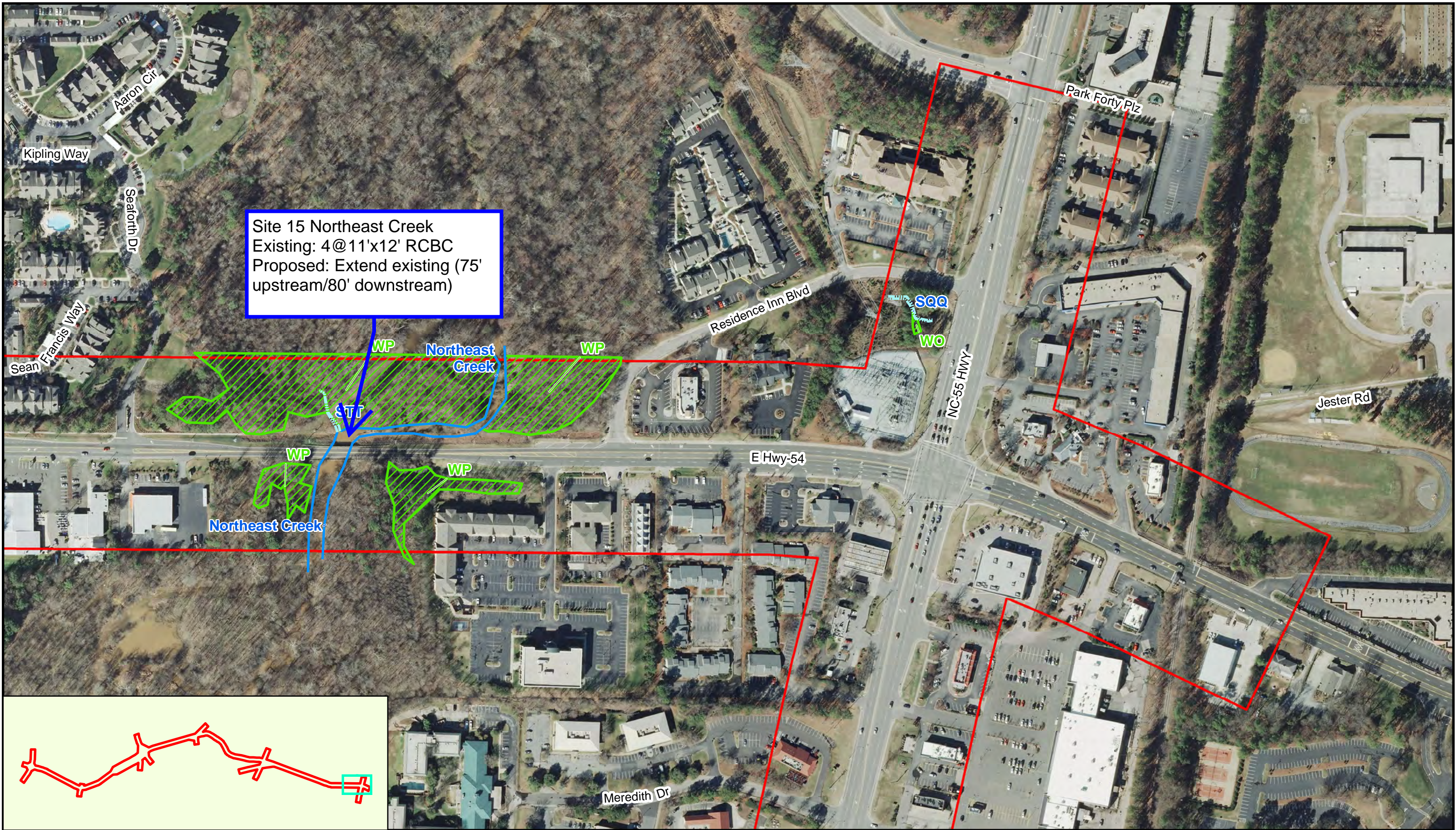





























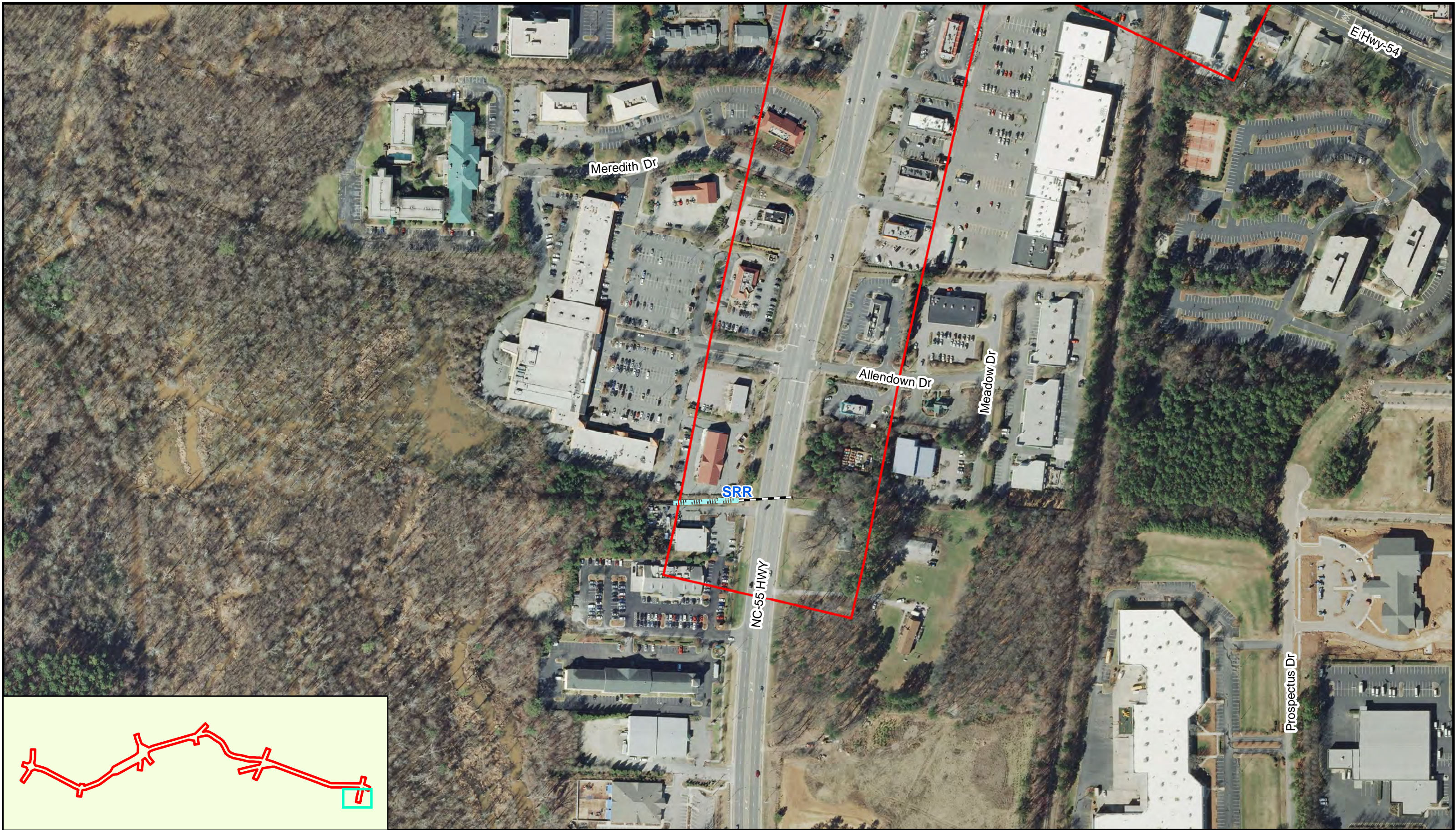
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			 Study Area	 Ephemeral Channel	 Palustrine Emergent Wetland (PEM)										
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 <p>NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS PROJECT DEVELOPMENT AND ENVIRONMENTAL ANALYSIS UNIT</p>	<p>JURISDICTIONAL FEATURES MAP Widening of NC 54 from US 15/501 to NC 55 in Orange and Durham Counties TIP Project U-5774</p>	<p>Legend</p> <table border="0"><tr><td> Study Area</td><td> Ephemeral Channel</td><td> Palustrine Emergent Wetland (PEM)</td></tr><tr><td> Culvert</td><td> Intermittent Stream</td><td> Palustrine Forested Wetland (PFO)</td></tr><tr><td> Pond</td><td> Perennial Stream</td><td></td></tr></table>	 Study Area	 Ephemeral Channel	 Palustrine Emergent Wetland (PEM)	 Culvert	 Intermittent Stream	 Palustrine Forested Wetland (PFO)	 Pond	 Perennial Stream		<p>Haw River HUC 03030002</p> <p>0 100 200 Feet</p>	<table border="1"><tr><td>Div: 5 & 7</td><td>TIP# U-5774</td></tr><tr><td colspan="2">Date: November 2017</td></tr></table> <p>Figure 3-19</p>	Div: 5 & 7	TIP# U-5774	Date: November 2017	
 Study Area	 Ephemeral Channel	 Palustrine Emergent Wetland (PEM)															
 Culvert	 Intermittent Stream	 Palustrine Forested Wetland (PFO)															
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Div: 5 & 7	TIP# U-5774																
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	 Study Area	 Ephemeral Channel	 Palustrine Emergent Wetland (PEM)															
 Culvert	 Intermittent Stream	 Palustrine Forested Wetland (PFO)																
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Div: 5 & 7	TIP# U-5774																	
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NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT
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ENVIRONMENTAL ANALYSIS UNIT

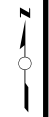
JURISDICTIONAL FEATURES MAP
**Widening of NC 54 from US 15/501
to NC 55 in Orange and Durham Counties**
TIP Project U-5774

Legend

 Study Area	 Ephemeral Channel	 Palustrine Emergent Wetland (PEM)
 Culvert	 Intermittent Stream	 Palustrine Forested Wetland (PFO)
 Pond	 Perennial Stream	

**Haw River
HUC 03030002**

0 100 200 Feet



Div: 5 & 7	TIP# U-5774
Date: November 2017	

**Figure
3-21**