DocuSign Envelope ID: ACC9F56B-0964-40B5-9C2C-40BC56EBC29B REFERENCE

CONTENTS

DESCRIPTION

TITLE SHEET

LEGENDS

PROFILE

SITE PLAN

BORE LOGS

SHEET NO.

5-7

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA

DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION **DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS** GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

STRUCTURE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

COUNTY BUNCOMBE

PROJECT DESCRIPTION <u>I-40 FROM</u> EAST OF SR 1224 (MONTE VISTA RD) TO PAVEMENT JOINT WEST OF SR 3412 (SAND HILL RD). INCLUDES INITIAL IMPROVEMENTS AT I-40EB TO I-26EB AT US 19/23 (SMOKEY PARK HIGHWAY)

SITE DESCRIPTION RETAINING WALL NO. W1001, FROM -RPC- STATION 18+13.15, 27.50'RT TO -RPC-**STATION** 21+36.15, 27.50' RT

STATE PROJECT REFERENCE NO. I-2513AA

CAUTION NOTICE

THE SUBSURFACE INFORMATION AND THE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION ON WHICH IT IS BASED WERE MADE FOR THE PURPOSE OF STUDY, PLANNING AND DESIGN, AND NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION OR PAY PURPOSES. THE VARIOUS FIELD BORING LOGS, ROCK CORES AND SOIL TEST DATA AVAILABLE MAY BE REVIEWED OR INSPECTED IN RALEIGH BY CONTACTING THE N. C. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION, GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT AT (1991 707-6850. THE SUBSURFACE PLANS AND REPORTS, FIELD BORING LOGS, ROCK CORES AND SOIL TEST DATA ARE NOT PART OF THE CONTRACT.

GENERAL SOIL AND ROCK STRATA DESCRIPTIONS AND INDICATED BOUNDARIES ARE BASED ON A GEOTECHNICAL INTERPRETATION OF ALL AVAILABLE SUBSURFACE DATA AND MAY NOT NECESSARILY REFLECT THE ACTUAL SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS BETWEEN BORINGS OR BETWEEN SAMPLED STRATA WITHIN THE BOREHOLE. THE LABORATORY SAMPLE DATA AND THE IN SITU (IM-PLACE) TEST DATA CAN BE RELIED ON ONLY TO THE DEGREE OF RELIABILITY INHERENT IN THE STANDARD TEST METHOD. THE OBSERVED MATER LEVELS OR SOIL MOISTURE CONDITIONS NINCLATED IN THE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATIONS ARE AS RECORDED AT THE TIME OF THE INVESTIGATION. THESE WATER LEVELS OR SOIL MOISTURE CONDITIONS MAY VARY CONSIDERABLY WITH TIME ACCORDING TO CLIMATIC CONDITIONS INCLUDING TEMPERATURES, PRECIPITATION AND WIND, AS WELL AS OTHER NON-CLIMATIC FACTORS.

THE BIDDER OR CONTRACTOR IS CAUTIONED THAT DETAILS SHOWN ON THE SUBSURFACE PLANS ARE PRELIMINARY ONLY AND IN MANY CASES THE FINAL DESIGN DETAILS ARE DIFFERENT. FOR BIDDING AND CONSTRUCTION PURPOSES, REFER TO THE CONSTRUCTION PLANS AND DOCUMENTS FOR FINAL DESIGN INFORMATION ON THIS PROJECT. THE DEPARTMENT DOES NOT WARRANT OR GUARANTEE THE SUFFICIENCY OR ACCURACY OF THE INVESTIGATION MADE, NOR THE INTERPRETATIONS MADE, OR OPINION OF THE DEPARTMENT AS TO THE TYPE OF MATERIALS AND CONDITIONS TO BE ENCOUNTERED. THE BIDDER OR CONTRACTOR IS CAUTIONED TO MAKE SUCH INDEPENDENT SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATIONS AS HE DEEMS NECESSARY TO SATISTY HIMSELF AS TO CONDITIONS TO BE ENCOUNTERED ON THE PROJECT. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL HAVE NO CLAIM FOR ADDITIONAL COMPENSATION OR FOR AN EXTENSION OF TIME FOR ANY REASON RESULTING FROM THE ACTUAL CONJUTIONS ENCOUNTERED AT THE SITE DIFFERING FROM THOSE INDICATED IN THE SUBSURFACE INFORMATION.

- NOTES:

 1. THE INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS NOT IMPLIED OR GUARANTEED BY THE N. C. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION AS ACCURATE NOR IS IT CONSIDERED PART OF THE PLANS, SPECIFICATIONS OR CONTRACT FOR THE PROJECT.

 2. BY HAVING REQUESTED THIS INFORMATION, THE CONTRACTOR SPECIFICALLY WAIVES ANY CLAIMS FOR INCREASED COMPENSATION OR EXTENSION OF TIME BASED ON DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE CONDITIONS INDICATED HEREIN AND THE ACTUAL CONDITIONS AT THE PROJECT SITE.

GOODNIGHT, D.J. INVESTIGATED BY _FALCON ENG. DRAWN BY _CROCKETT, S.C. CHECKED BY HUNSBERGER, W.S. SUBMITTED BY __FALCON ENG.

CG2



DATE JANUARY 2024

DOCUMENT NOT CONSIDERED FINAL UNLESS ALL SIGNATURES COMPLETED

I-2513AA

TOWN OF HOLLY SPRINGS PROJECT NO.

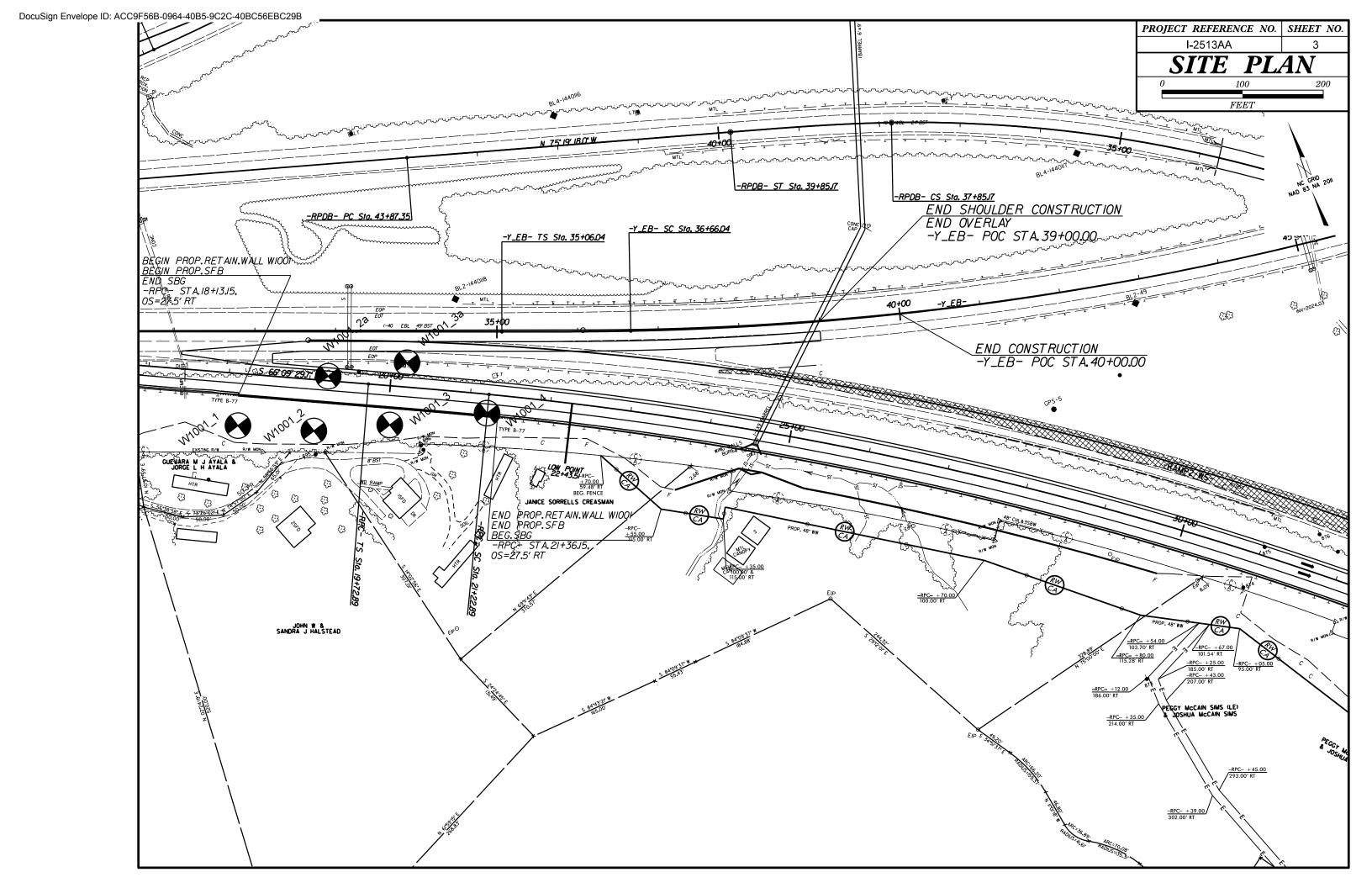
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NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS
GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

SOIL AND ROCK LEGEND, TERMS, SYMBOLS, AND ABBREVIATIONS

SOIL DESCRIPTION	GRADATION	ROCK DESCRIPTION	TERMS AND DEFINITIONS
SOIL IS CONSIDERED UNCONSOLIDATED, SEMI-CONSOLIDATED, OR WEATHERED EARTH MATERIALS THAT CAN BE PENETRATED WITH A CONTINUOUS FLIGHT POWER AUGER AND YIELD LESS THAN 100 BLOWS PER FOOT	WELL GRADED - INDICATES A GOOD REPRESENTATION OF PARTICLE SIZES FROM FINE TO COARSE. UNIFORMLY GRADED - INDICATES THAT SOIL PARTICLES ARE ALL APPROXIMATELY THE SAME SIZE.	HARD ROCK IS NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL THAT WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED. AN INFERRED ROCK LINE INDICATES THE LEVEL AT WHICH NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL.	ALLUVIUM (ALLUV.) - SOILS THAT HAVE BEEN TRANSPORTED BY WATER.
ACCORDING TO THE STANDARD PENETRATION TEST (AASHTO T 206, ASTM DI586). SOIL CLASSIFICATION IS BASED ON THE AASHTO SYSTEM. BASIC DESCRIPTIONS GENERALLY INCLUDE THE FOLLOWING:	GAP-GRADED - INDICATES A MIXTURE OF UNIFORM PARTICLE SIZES OF TWO OR MORE SIZES.	SPT REFUSAL IS PENETRATION BY A SPLIT SPOON SAMPLER EQUAL TO OR LESS THAN 0.1 FOOT PER 60 BLOWS IN NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL, THE TRANSITION BETWEEN SOIL AND ROCK IS OFTEN	AQUIFER - A WATER BEARING FORMATION OR STRATA.
CONSISTENCY, COLOR, TEXTURE, MOISTURE, AASHTO CLASSIFICATION, AND OTHER PERTINENT FACTORS SUCH	ANGULARITY OF GRAINS	REPRESENTED BY A ZONE OF WEATHERED ROCK. ROCK MATERIALS ARE TYPICALLY DIVIDED AS FOLLOWS:	ARENACEOUS - APPLIED TO ROCKS THAT HAVE BEEN DERIVED FROM SAND OR THAT CONTAIN SAND.
AS MINERALOGICAL COMPOSITION, ANGULARITY, STRUCTURE, PLASTICITY, ETC. FOR EXAMPLE, VERY STIFF, GRAY, SILTY CLAY, MOIST WITH INTERBEDDED FINE SAND LAYERS, HIGHLY PLASTIC, A-7-6	THE ANGULARITY OR ROUNDNESS OF SOIL GRAINS IS DESIGNATED BY THE TERMS: ANGULAR, SUBANGULAR, SUBROUNDED, OR ROUNDED.	WEATHERED WISH NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL THAT WOULD YIELD SPT N VALUES >	ARGILLACEOUS - APPLIED TO ALL ROCKS OR SUBSTANCES COMPOSED OF CLAY MINERALS, OR HAVING A NOTABLE PROPORTION OF CLAY IN THEIR COMPOSITION, SUCH AS SHALE, SLATE, ETC.
SOIL LEGEND AND AASHTO CLASSIFICATION	MINERALOGICAL COMPOSITION	ROCK (WR) 100 BLOWS PER FOOT IF TESTED.	ARTESIAN - GROUND WATER THAT IS UNDER SUFFICIENT PRESSURE TO RISE ABOVE THE LEVEL AT
GENERAL GRANULAR MATERIALS SILT-CLAY MATERIALS ORGANIC MATERIALS CLASS. (≤ 35% PASSING *200) (> 35% PASSING *200) ORGANIC MATERIALS	MINERAL NAMES SUCH AS QUARTZ, FELDSPAR, MICA, TALC, KAOLIN, ETC.	CRYSTALLINE CRYSTALLINE WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED, ROCK TYPE INCLUDES GRANITE,	WHICH IT IS ENCOUNTERED, BUT WHICH DOES NOT NECESSARILY RISE TO OR ABOVE THE GROUND SURFACE.
GROUP A-1 A-3 A-2 A-4 A-5 A-6 A-7 A-1, A-2 A-4, A-5	ARE USED IN DESCRIPTIONS WHEN THEY ARE CONSIDERED OF SIGNIFICANCE.	GNEISS, GABBRO, SCHIST, ETC.	CALCAREOUS (CALC.) - SOILS THAT CONTAIN APPRECIABLE AMOUNTS OF CALCIUM CARBONATE.
CLASS. A-1-0 A-1-b A-2-4 A-2-5 A-2-6 A-2-7 A-7-5 A-3 A-6, A-7	COMPRESSIBILITY	POCK (NICE) SEDIMENTARY ROCK THAT WOULD YEILD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED.	COLLUVIUM - ROCK FRAGMENTS MIXED WITH SOIL DEPOSITED BY GRAVITY ON SLOPE OR AT BOTTOM OF SLOPE.
SYMBOL COCCOCCOCCOCCOCCOCCOCCOCCOCCOCCOCCOCCOC	SLIGHTLY COMPRESSIBLE LL < 31 MODERATELY COMPRESSIBLE LL = 31 - 50	ROCK TYPE INCLUDES PHYLLITE, SLATE, SANDSTONE, ETC. COASTAL PLAIN COASTAL PLAIN SEDIMENTS CEMENTED INTO ROCK, BUT MAY NOT YIELD	1
7. PASSING SILT-	HIGHLY COMPRESSIBLE LL > 50 PERCENTAGE OF MATERIAL	SEDIMENTARY ROCK SPT REFUSAL. ROCK TYPE INCLUDES LIMESTONE, SANDSTONE, CEMENTED (CP) SHELL BEDS, ETC.	CORE RECOVERY (REC.) - TOTAL LENGTH OF ALL MATERIAL RECOVERED IN THE CORE BARREL DIVIDED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF CORE RUN AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.
*10 50 MX	GRANULAR SILT - CLAY	WEATHERING	DIKE - A TABULAR BODY OF IGNEOUS ROCK THAT CUTS ACROSS THE STRUCTURE OF ADJACENT ROCKS OR CUTS MASSIVE ROCK.
15 MX 25 MX 10 MX 25 MX 35 MX 35 MX 35 MX 35 MX 36 MN 36 MN 36 MN 36 MN 36 MN	ORGANIC MATERIAL SOILS SOILS OTHER MATERIAL TRACE OF ORGANIC MATTER 2 - 3% 3 - 5% TRACE 1 - 10%	FRESH ROCK FRESH, CRYSTALS BRIGHT, FEW JOINTS MAY SHOW SLIGHT STAINING, ROCK RINGS UNDER HAMMER IF CRYSTALLINE.	DIP - THE ANGLE AT WHICH A STRATUM OR ANY PLANAR FEATURE IS INCLINED FROM THE
MATERIAL PASSING *40 SOILS WITH	LITTLE ORGANIC MATTER 3 - 5% 5 - 12% LITTLE 10 - 20%	VERY SLIGHT ROCK GENERALLY FRESH, JOINTS STAINED, SOME JOINTS MAY SHOW THIN CLAY COATINGS IF OPEN,	HORIZONTAL.
LL 40 MX 41 MN LITTLE OR LITTLE OR LITTLE	MODERATELY ORGANIC 5 - 10% 12 - 20% SOME 20 - 35% HIGHLY ORGANIC > 10% > 20% HIGHLY 35% AND ABOVE	(V SLI.) CRYSTALS ON A BROKEN SPECIMEN FACE SHINE BRIGHTLY. ROCK RINGS UNDER HAMMER BLOWS IF OF A CRYSTALLINE NATURE.	DIP DIRECTION (DIP AZIMUTH) - THE DIRECTION OR BEARING OF THE HORIZONTAL TRACE OF THE LINE OF DIP, MEASURED CLOCKWISE FROM NORTH.
CROUP INDEX A A A AMY 8 MY 12 MY 16 MY NO MY AMOUNTS OF ORGANIC	GROUND WATER	SLIGHT ROCK GENERALLY FRESH, JOINTS STAINED AND DISCOLORATION EXTENDS INTO ROCK UP TO	FAULT - A FRACTURE OR FRACTURE ZONE ALONG WHICH THERE HAS BEEN DISPLACEMENT OF THE
USUAL TYPES STONE FRAGS. FINE SILTY OR CLAYEY SILTY CLAYEY MATTER	√ WATER LEVEL IN BORE HOLE IMMEDIATELY AFTER DRILLING	(SLI.) 1 INCH. OPEN JOINTS MAY CONTAIN CLAY. IN GRANITOID ROCKS SOME OCCASIONAL FELDSPAR CRYSTALS ARE DULL AND DISCOLORED. CRYSTALLINE ROCKS RING UNDER HAMMER BLOWS.	SIDES RELATIVE TO ONE ANOTHER PARALLEL TO THE FRACTURE. FISSILE - A PROPERTY OF SPLITTING ALONG CLOSELY SPACED PARALLEL PLANES.
OF MAJOR GRAVEL, AND SAND GRAVEL AND SAND SOILS SOILS	$lacktriangle$ static water level after $\underline{24}$ hours	MODERATE SIGNIFICANT PORTIONS OF ROCK SHOW DISCOLORATION AND WEATHERING EFFECTS. IN	FLOAT - ROCK FRAGMENTS ON SURFACE NEAR THEIR ORIGINAL POSITION AND DISLODGED FROM
GEN. RATING AS CURPORAGE EXCELLENT TO GOOD FAIR TO POOR POOR POOR UNSUITABLE	√PW PERCHED WATER, SATURATED ZONE, OR WATER BEARING STRATA PERCHED WATER, SATURATED WATER, SATURATED WATER BEARING STRATA PERCHED WATER, SATURATED WATER WATER BEARING STRATA PERCHED WATER WAT	(MOD.) GRANITOID ROCKS, MOST FELDSPARS ARE DULL AND DISCOLORED, SOME SHOW CLAY, ROCK HAS DULL SOUND UNDER HAMMER BLOWS AND SHOWS SIGNIFICANT LOSS OF STRENGTH AS COMPARED	PARENT MATERIAL.
AS SUBURAUE PUUR	SPRING OR SEEP	WITH FRESH ROCK.	FLOOD PLAIN (FP) - LAND BORDERING A STREAM, BUILT OF SEDIMENTS DEPOSITED BY THE STREAM.
PI OF A-7-5 SUBGROUP IS ≤ LL - 30 ; PI OF A-7-6 SUBGROUP IS > LL - 30 CONSISTENCY OR DENSENESS	MISCELLANEOUS SYMBOLS	MODERATELY ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED, IN GRANITOID ROCKS, ALL FELDSPARS DULL SEVERE AND DISCOLORED AND A MAJORITY SHOW KAOLINIZATION. ROCK SHOWS SEVERE LOSS OF STRENGTH	FORMATION (FM.) - A MAPPABLE GEOLOGIC UNIT THAT CAN BE RECOGNIZED AND TRACED IN THE FIELD.
PANCE OF STANDARD PANCE OF UNCONFINED		(MOD.SEV.) AND CAN BE EXCAVATED WITH A GEOLOGIST'S PICK. ROCK GIVES 'CLUNK' SOUND WHEN STRUCK.	JOINT - FRACTURE IN ROCK ALONG WHICH NO APPRECIABLE MOVEMENT HAS OCCURRED.
PRIMARY SOIL TYPE COMPACTNESS OR CONSISTENCY PENETRATION RESISTENCE (N-VALUE) (TONS/FT ²)	ROADWAY EMBANKMENT (RE) 25/825 DIP & DIP DIRECTION WITH SOIL DESCRIPTION OF ROCK STRUCTURES	IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL SEVERE ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED, ROCK FABRIC CLEAR AND EVIDENT BUT	LEDGE - A SHELF-LIKE RIDGE OR PROJECTION OF ROCK WHOSE THICKNESS IS SMALL COMPARED TO ITS LATERAL EXTENT.
GENERALLY VERY LOOSE < 4	SPT SOLI SYMBOL STORE INDICATOR	(SEV.) REDUCED IN STRENGTH TO STRONG SOIL. IN GRANITOID ROCKS ALL FELDSPARS ARE KAOLINIZED	LENS - A BODY OF SOIL OR ROCK THAT THINS OUT IN ONE OR MORE DIRECTIONS.
GRANULAR MEDIUM DENSE 18 TO 38 N/A	N ST PMI	TO SOME EXTENT. SOME FRAGMENTS OF STRONG ROCK USUALLY REMAIN. IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT N VALUES > 100 BPF	MOTILED (MOT.) - IRREGULARLY MARKED WITH SPOTS OF DIFFERENT COLORS. MOTTLING IN SOILS
MATERIAL DENSE 30 TO 50	ARTIFICIAL FILL (AF) OTHER AUGER BORING CONE PENETROMETER THAN ROADWAY EMBANKMENT AUGER BORING TEST	VERY ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED. ROCK FABRIC ELEMENTS ARE DISCERNIBLE	USUALLY INDICATES POOR AERATION AND LACK OF GOOD DRAINAGE.
VERY DENSE > 50	INFERRED SOIL BOUNDARY - CORE BORING SOUNDING ROD	SEVERE BUT MASS IS EFFECTIVELY REDUCED TO SOIL STATUS, WITH ONLY FRAGMENTS OF STRONG ROCK (V SEV.) REMAINING. SAPROLITE IS AN EXAMPLE OF ROCK WEATHERED TO A DEGREE THAT ONLY MINOR	PERCHED WATER - WATER MAINTAINED ABOVE THE NORMAL GROUND WATER LEVEL BY THE PRESENCE OF AN INTERVENING IMPERVIOUS STRATUM.
GENERALLY SOFT 2 TO 4 0.25 TO 0.5	MW TEST PODING	VESTIGES OF ORIGINAL ROCK FABRIC REMAIN. <u>IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT N VALUES < 100 BPF</u>	RESIDUAL (RES.) SOIL - SOIL FORMED IN PLACE BY THE WEATHERING OF ROCK.
SILT-CLAY	MUNITURING WELL WITH CORE	COMPLETE ROCK REDUCED TO SOIL. ROCK FABRIC NOT DISCERNIBLE, OR DISCERNIBLE ONLY IN SMALL AND SCATTERED CONCENTRATIONS. QUARTZ MAY BE PRESENT AS DIKES OR STRINGERS. SAPROLITE IS	ROCK QUALITY DESIGNATION (RQD) - A MEASURE OF ROCK QUALITY DESCRIBED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF ROCK SEGMENTS EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 4 INCHES DIVIDED BY THE TOTAL LENGTH OF CORE
(COHESIVE) VERY STIFF 15 TO 30 2 TO 4 HARD > 30 > 4	TTTTT ALLUVIAL SOIL BOUNDARY A PIEZOMETER INSTALLATION - SPT N-VALUE	ALSO AN EXAMPLE.	RUN AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.
TEXTURE OR GRAIN SIZE	RECOMMENDATION SYMBOLS	ROCK HARDNESS	SAPPOLITE (SAP.) - RESIDUAL SOIL THAT RETAINS THE RELIC STRUCTURE OR FABRIC OF THE PARENT ROCK.
U.S. STD. SIEVE SIZE 4 10 40 60 200 270	UNDERCUT UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION - UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION - ACCEPTABLE, BUT NOT TO BE	VERY HARD CANNOT BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR SHARP PICK, BREAKING OF HAND SPECIMENS REQUIRES SEVERAL HARD BLOWS OF THE GEOLOGIST'S PICK.	SILL - AN INTRUSIVE BODY OF IGNEOUS ROCK OF APPROXIMATELY UNIFORM THICKNESS AND
OPENING (MM) 4.76 2.00 0.42 0.25 0.075 0.053		HARD CAN BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR PICK ONLY WITH DIFFICULTY. HARD HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED	RELATIVELY THIN COMPARED WITH ITS LATERAL EXTENT, THAT HAS BEEN EMPLACED PARALLEL TO THE BEDDING OR SCHISTOSITY OF THE INTRUDED ROCKS.
BOULDER COBBLE GRAVEL COARSE FINE SILT CLAY	SHALLOW UNDERCUT UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION - USED IN THE TOP 3 FEET OF EMBANKMENT OR BACKFILL	TO DETACH HAND SPECIMEN. MODERATELY CAN BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR PICK, GOUGES OR GROOVES TO 0.25 INCHES DEEP CAN BE	SLICKENSIDE - POLISHED AND STRIATED SURFACE THAT RESULTS FROM FRICTION ALONG A FAULT
(BLDR.) (COB.) (GR.) (CSE. SD.) (F SD.) (SL.) (CL.)	ABBREVIATIONS	│ HARD	OR SLIP PLANE.
GRAIN MM 305 75 2.0 0.25 0.05 0.005 SIZE IN. 12 3	AR - AUGER REFUSAL MED MEDIUM VST - VANE SHEAR TEST BT - BORING TERMINATED MICA MICACEOUS WEA WEATHERED	BY MODERATE BLOWS. MEDIUM CAN BE GROOVED OR GOUGED 0.05 INCHES DEEP BY FIRM PRESSURE OF KNIFE OR PICK POINT.	STANDARD PENETRATION TEST (PENETRATION RESISTANCE) (SPT) - NUMBER OF BLOWS (N OR BPF) OF A 140 LB, HAMMER FALLING 30 INCHES REQUIRED TO PRODUCE A PENETRATION OF 1 FOOT INTO SOIL
	CL CLAY MOD MODERATELY γ - UNIT WEIGHT	HARD CAN BE EXCAVATED IN SMALL CHIPS TO PEICES 1 INCH MAXIMUM SIZE BY HARD BLOWS OF THE	WITH A 2 INCH OUTSIDE DIAMETER SPLIT SPOON SAMPLER. SPT REFUSAL IS PENETRATION EQUAL
SOIL MOISTURE - CORRELATION OF TERMS SOIL MOISTURE SCALE FIELD MOISTURE CAUSE FOR STANDARD ASSOCIATION.	CPT - CONE PENETRATION TEST NP - NON PLASTIC 7 _d - DRY UNIT WEIGHT CSE COARSE ORG ORGANIC	POINT OF A GEOLOGIST'S PICK. SOFT CAN BE GROVED OR GOUGED READILY BY KNIFE OR PICK, CAN BE EXCAVATED IN FRAGMENTS	TO OR LESS THAN 0.1 FOOT PER 60 BLOWS. STRATA CORE RECOVERY (SREC.) - TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATA MATERIAL RECOVERED DIVIDED BY
(ATTERBERG LIMITS) DESCRIPTION GUIDE FOR FIELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION	DMT - DILATOMETER TEST PMT - PRESSUREMETER TEST <u>SAMPLE ABBREVIATIONS</u>	FROM CHIPS TO SEVERAL INCHES IN SIZE BY MODERATE BLOWS OF A PICK POINT. SMALL, THIN	TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATUM AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.
- SATURATED - USUALLY LIQUID; VERY WET, USUALLY	DPT - DYNAMIC PENETRATION TEST SAP SAPROLITIC S - BULK e - VOID RATIO SD SAND, SANDY SS - SPLIT SPOON	PIECES CAN BE BROKEN BY FINGER PRESSURE. VERY CAN BE CARVED WITH KNIFE, CAN BE EXCAVATED READILY WITH POINT OF PICK, PIECES 1 INCH	STRATA ROCK QUALITY DESIGNATION (SRQD) - A MEASURE OF ROCK QUALITY DESCRIBED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF ROCK SEGMENTS WITHIN A STRATUM EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 4 INCHES DIVIDED BY
(SAT.) FROM BELOW THE GROUND WATER TABLE	F - FINE SL SILT, SILTY ST - SHELBY TUBE FOSS FOSSILIFEROUS SLI SLIGHTLY RS - ROCK	SOFT OR MORE IN THICKNESS CAN BE BROKEN BY FINGER PRESSURE. CAN BE SCRATCHED READILY BY	THE TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATA AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.
PLASTIC SEMISOLID; REQUIRES DRYING TO	FRAC FRACTURED, FRACTURES TCR - TRICONE REFUSAL RT - RECOMPACTED TRIAXIAL	FINGERNAIL.	TOPSOIL (TS.) - SURFACE SOILS USUALLY CONTAINING ORGANIC MATTER.
(PI) PL PLASTIC LIMIT ATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE	FRAGS FRAGMENTS w - MOISTURE CONTENT CBR - CALIFORNIA BEARING HI HIGHLY V - VERY RATIO	FRACTURE SPACING BEDDING TERM SPACING TERM THICKNESS	BENCH MARK:ELEVATIONS TAKEN FROM 12513_Is_tnl,tin DATE:04/15/2022
- MOICT - (M) COLID. AT OR NEAR ORTIMIN MOICTURE	EQUIPMENT USED ON SUBJECT PROJECT	VERY WIDE MORE THAN 10 FEET VERY THICKLY BEDDED 4 FEET	ELEVATION: FEET
OM _ OPTIMUM MOISTURE SL_ SHRINKAGE LIMIT	DRILL UNITS: ADVANCING TOOLS: HAMMER TYPE:	WIDE 3 TO 10 FEET THICKLY BEDDED 1.5 - 4 FEET MODERATELY CLOSE 1 TO 3 FEET THINLY BEDDED 0.16 - 1.5 FEET	NOTES:
REQUIRES ADDITIONAL WATER TO	CME-45C CLAY BITS X AUTOMATIC MANUAL	CLOSE 0.16 TO 1 FOOT VERY THINLY BEDDED 0.03 - 0.16 FEET VERY CLOSE LESS THAN 0.16 FEET THICKLY LAMINATED 0.008 - 0.03 FEET	FIAD - FILLED IMMEDIATELY AFTER DRILLING
- DRY - (D) ATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE	CME-55 G* CONTINUOUS FLIGHT AUGER CORE SIZE:	THINLY LAMINATED < 0.008 FEET	
PLASTICITY	X 8° HOLLOW AUGERS	INDURATION	1
PLASTICITY INDEX (PI) DRY STRENGTH NON PLASTIC 0-5 VERY LOW	X CME-550X HARD FACED FINGER BITS -N	FOR SEDIMENTARY ROCKS, INDURATION IS THE HARDENING OF MATERIAL BY CEMENTING, HEAT, PRESSURE, ETC. RUBBING WITH FINGER FREES NUMEROUS GRAINS;	
SLIGHTLY PLASTIC 6-15 SLIGHT	VANE SHEAR TEST VANE SHEAR TEST HAND TOOLS:	FRIABLE GENTLE BLOW BY HAMMER DISINTEGRATES SAMPLE.	
MODERATELY PLASTIC 16-25 MEDIUM HIGHLY PLASTIC 26 OR MORE HIGH	CASING W/ ADVANCER POST HOLE DIGGER POST HOLE DIGGER POST HOLE DIGGER	MODERATELY INDURATED GRAINS CAN BE SEPARATED FROM SAMPLE WITH STEEL PROBE; BREAKS EASILY WHEN HIT WITH HAMMER.	
COLOR	- I HAND AUGER	CRAINC ARE DIFFICULT TO CERARATE WITH CIFEL PROPE.	
	TRICONE TUNGCARB. SOUNDING ROD	INDURATED GRAINS ARE DIFFICULT TO SEPARATE WITH STEEL PROBE; DIFFICULT TO BREAK WITH HAMMER.	
DESCRIPTIONS MAY INCLUDE COLOR OR COLOR COMBINATIONS (TAN, RED, YELLOW-BROWN, BLUE-GRAY). MODIFIERS SUCH AS LIGHT, DARK, STREAKED, ETC. ARE USED TO DESCRIBE APPEARANCE.	CORE BIT VANE SHEAR TEST	EXTREMELY INDURATED SHARP HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED TO BREAK SAMPLE;	
The second of th		SAMPLE BREAKS ACROSS GRAINS.	DATE: 8-15-14



GEOTECHNICAL BORING REPORT BORE LOG

14/20 04/07/40		TID 4 0			ORE I			050	0007			14/20					001111	5 1. D. D. O.			0501.001	-		
WBS 34165.1.2 TIP 1-2513AA COUNT SITE DESCRIPTION RETAINING WALL NO. W1001, FROM -RPC- S'					Y BUNCOI		DT TO	GEOLOGIST Goodnight, D.J.					34165.1.2		- 4 15 115 16			TY BUNCO		LDT TO DE		GEOLOGIST Goodnight, D.J.		
SITE DESCRIPTION RETAINING WALL NO. W1001, FROM -RPC- BORING NO. W1001_1 STATION 18+16 COLLAR ELEV. 2,087.3 ft TOTAL DEPTH 29.2 ft			i-RPC-S	1						` '				AINING		NO. W1001, FROM -RPC- \$						GROUND W		
				OFFSET 65 ft RT					0 HR.	- 1		ORING NO. W1001_2			_	ATION 19+10	OFFSET 63 ft RT NORTHING 676.457				-RPC-	0 HR.		
					NORTHING	· ·			ING 924,576	24 HR.			LAR ELEV.	-			TAL DEPTH 38.5 ft	NORTHIN	1		EASTING		24 HR.	
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF.	./DATE CG24		ATE 10/10/2		COMP D			H.S. Augers		MMER TYPE Auto					E CG2		ME-550X 74% 04/08/2022	COMP D		METHOD H.			MMER TYPE Auto	
DRILLER Odom, C. ELEV DRIVE DEPTH	BLOW COL			PER FOOT	COMP. DA	SAMP.		SURF	FACE WATER DEPTH	N/A		-	LER Odom		OW COL		ART DATE 10/07/22 BLOWS PER FOO	COMP. DA	SAMP.		SURFACE	WATER DEPTH	N/A	
ELEV CHI DEPTH CHI CHI CHI CHI CHI CHI CHI CHI CHI CH	0.5ft 0.5ft				75 100	11	1719	O G ELEV. (f	SOIL AND ROCK D		DEPTH (ft)	ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft) DEP) 0.5ft	0.5ft		0 25 50	75 100		MOI G	2,094.8	SOIL AND ROCK D		
2.086.3 1.0			1 -	• • • •	-			2,087.3	GROUND SL RESIDU		0.0		2,093.8 1.0	6	8	9	17 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			М	- - BF _ 2,091.8	RESIDU/ ROWN, V. STIFF, SA WITH LITTLE	AL ANDY SILT (A-4) E MICA	
2 083 8- 3 5	5 6 12 14	14	16			-	M M	<u></u>	RED-TAN AND TAN, I DENSE, SILTY SANI TRACE TO LIT	D (A-2-4) WITH		2090	2,088.8 6.0	6	7 5	5	14		_	M M		ROWN, MED. DENS (A-2-4) WITH LIT N, STIFF TO V. STII (A-4) WITH TRA	TLE MICA FF. SANDY SILT	
2 078 8 1 8 5	11 11		4			-	D	-				2085	2,086.3 8.9	5 4	7	8	• 15		-	М	-	(A-4) WIIII IIV	ACE IVIICA	
75	41 28	15		3			D	- -				2080	2,081.3 13.	.5 3	5	6	11			M	2,082.8 TAN	-BROWN, MED. DEI (A-2-4) WITH LIT		
2,073.8 13.5	7 10	14	24				D					2075	2,076.3 18.	.5 4	6	9	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			М	- -			
2,068.8 18.5	4 6	9	15				М					2075	2.071.3	5			15 			IVI		N, STIFF, SANDY S		
2,063.8= 23.5	6 9	7	16			-	М					2070	2,07 13 23	3	6	7	13.		-	М	2,067.8	TRACE M		
2,058.8+ 28.5	60 40/0 2		1 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	+		1		2,059.3 2,058.1	WEATHEREI	D ROCK	28.0 29.2	2065	2,066.3 28.	.5 14	33	21	54			M	_ _ 2,063.8	N-BROWN, V. DENS (A-2-4) WITH TR	ACE MICA	
	60 40/0.2			1	100/0.7			-	TAN AND WHIT Boring Terminated at Ele WR: GNE	E, GNEISS evation 2,058.1 ft in		2060	2,061.3 33	100/0.	3			100/0.3	<u></u>		- -	WEATHERED GRAY AND WHIT		
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GEOTECHNICAL BORING REPORT BORE LOG

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				AA COUNTY BUNCOMBE						GEOLOGIST Goodnight, D.J.					WB								COUNTY	BUNCO	MBE		G	SEOLOGIS	ST Goodnig	ght, D.J.							
SITE DESCRIPTION RETAINING WALL NO. W1001, FROM -RPC			.OM -RPC- STA. 18+13.15, 27.50' RT TO -RF					3.15, 27.50' RT TO -RPC- STA. 21+36.15, 27.50' RT GROUND WTR (f					SITE DESCRIPTION RETAINING WALL NO. W1001, FROM -RP									-RPC- ST	A. 18+13.1	5, 27.50'	RT TO	O-RPC-S	STA. 21+3	6.15, 27.50'	RT	GROUN	ID WTR (ft)						
BORING NO. W1001_2A STATION 19+2			TATION 19+22 OFFSET 6 ft LT						OFFSET 6 ft LT ALIGNMENT -RPC- 0 HR. D					Dry	BORING NO. W1001_3 STATION 20+03							OFFSET	48 ft RT		ALIGNMENT -RPC- 0 HR.			Dry									
COLL	AR ELE	V. 2,061	.8 ft	тс	TAL DEP	TH 2.0	ft	NORT	THING	676,5	15		EASTI	NG 924	,701		24 HR.	FIAD	COL	LAR EL	.EV . 2	,089.4	ft	TC	OTAL	_ DEPTH	36.7 ft		NORTHIN	G 676,43	33	E	ASTING	924,754		24 HR.	Dry
DRILL I	RIG/HAMI	MER EFF./C	ATE	√/A					Î	DRILL N	METHO	D Ha	and Auger			HAMME	ER TYPE	N/A	DRIL	L RIG/HA	MMER E	FF./DAT	E CG2	24113 CI	ME-55	50X 74% 04	/08/2022			DRILL M	IETHO	D H.S. Au	gers		HAMMI	R TYPE	Automatic
DRILL	ER GO	OODNIGH	IT, D.	ST	ART DAT	E 10/28	8/22	СОМІ	P. DA	TE 10/	28/22		SURF	ACE WA	TER DEP	TH N/A	Α		DRII	LLER (Odom, (D.		ST	TART	Γ DATE	10/07/22	2	COMP. DA	TE 10/0	07/22	s	URFACE	WATER DE	PTH N/	4	
ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft) 0.		COUNT oft 0.5ft	0	BLOW 25	/S PER FO	OOT 75	100	SAMP.	17	0	ELEV. (ft)		. AND ROO	CK DESC	CRIPTION	DEPTH (DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTI	H BLC	OW CO		0	B 25		PER FOOT	75 100	SAMP.	МО	1 L 0 G		SOIL AND RO	OCK DES	CRIPTION	l
2065																			2090	,														ODOLI	ND OUDE		
													F							2,088.4	4 1.0	14		10	H -	!						-2,0		RI	ND SURFA		0.0
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2060	‡	.								_	М		2,059.8	•	RES	SIDUAL			2085	5 2,000.3	+ 3.5	6	9	8	أ⊢ً	17					М			-BROWN, ME (A-2-4) WI			SAND
	‡												[\	TAN, LO SAND	OOSE TO (A-2-4) W	/ITH TR/	ACE ROC	TY K		2,083.4	4 6.0	6	5	8	:	: / .: :					l _M	2,0	.00.9	TAN, STIFF			
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	+	•											-		CR/BOUL	DER: GN	IEISS		2080	<u>'</u>	‡	4	6	8	-	14				11	M						
	ł												E		Terminate TRATION						±				:							2,0	77.4		T. 757.7		12.0
	Ŧ												F	Elevation	on 2,059.8	ft on CR	/BOULDE	R:	2075	2,075.9	9 13.5	6	7	6	:				: : : :		М	₩.	ANI	N-BROWN TA D WHITE, ME	ED. DENSI	TO DEN	ISE,
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GEOTECHNICAL BORING REPORT BORE LOG

	BORE LOG					
WBS 34165.1.2 TIP 1-2513AA	COUNTY BUNCOMBE GEOLOGIST Goodnig	nt, D.J.	WBS 34165.1.2	TIP 1-2513AA COUNT	TY BUNCOMBE	GEOLOGIST Goodnight, D.J.
SITE DESCRIPTION RETAINING WALL NO. W1001, FROM	M -RPC- STA. 18+13.15, 27.50' RT TO -RPC- STA. 21+36.15, 27.50'	GROUND WTR (ft)	SITE DESCRIPTION RETAINING	G WALL NO. W1001, FROM -RPC- S	STA. 18+13.15, 27.50' RT TO	O -RPC- STA. 21+36.15, 27.50' RT GROUND WTR (ft)
BORING NO. W1001_3A STATION 20+18	OFFSET 30 ft LT ALIGNMENT -RPC-	0 HR. Dry	BORING NO. W1001_4	STATION 21+23	OFFSET 23 ft RT	ALIGNMENT -RPC- 0 HR. Dry
COLLAR ELEV. 2,056.3 ft TOTAL DEPTH 6.0 ft	NORTHING 676,498 EASTING 924,799	24 HR. FIAD	COLLAR ELEV. 2,071.3 ft	TOTAL DEPTH 30.0 ft	NORTHING 676,407	EASTING 924,872 24 HR. Dry
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE CG20446 Diedrich D50 87% 05/10/20	DRILL METHOD H.S. Augers	HAMMER TYPE Automatic	DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE CG24	24113 CME-550X 74% 04/08/2022	DRILL METHOD	D H.S. Augers HAMMER TYPE Automatic
DRILLER Odom, C. START DATE 10/27/2	22 COMP. DATE 10/27/22 SURFACE WATER DE	TH N/A	DRILLER Odom, C.	START DATE 10/10/22	COMP. DATE 10/10/22	SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A
BORING NO. W1001_3A STATION 20+18 COLLAR ELEV. 2,056.3 ft TOTAL DEPTH 6.0 ft DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE CG20446 Diedrich D50 87% 05/10/20 DRILLER Odom, C. START DATE 10/27/2 ELEV DRIVE ELEV DEPTH BLOW COUNT BLOWS	OFFSET 30 ft LT	0 HR. Dry 24 HR. FIAD HAMMER TYPE Automatic	BORING NO. W1001_4 COLLAR ELEV. 2,071.3 ft DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE CG24 DRILLER Odom, C. ELEV DRIVE ELEV (ft) 0.5ft 0.5ft 2075	STATION 21+23 TOTAL DEPTH 30.0 ft 24113 CME-550X 74% 04/08/2022 START DATE 10/10/22 UNT 0.5ft 0 25 50 9 10 10 19 19 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	OFFSET 23 ft RT NORTHING 676,407 DRILL METHOD COMP. DATE 10/10/22 T75 100 NO. MOI M M M M M M M M M M M M M	ALIGNMENT -RPC- 0 HR. Dry
NCDOT BORE DOUBLE 1-1213AA_GEO.GPJ NC_DOT.GDT 9/8/23						