

REFERENCE: R-2566BA

PROJECT: 37512

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STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS
GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

STRUCTURE
SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

COUNTY WATAUGA
 PROJECT DESCRIPTION BRIDGE NO. 5 ON -L- (NC 105)
OVER WATAUGA RIVER

STATE	STATE PROJECT REFERENCE NO.	SHEET NO.	TOTAL SHEETS
N.C.	R-2566BA	1	31

CAUTION NOTICE

THE SUBSURFACE INFORMATION AND THE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION ON WHICH IT IS BASED WERE MADE FOR THE PURPOSE OF STUDY, PLANNING AND DESIGN, AND NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION OR PAY PURPOSES. THE VARIOUS FIELD BORING LOGS, ROCK CORES AND SOIL TEST DATA AVAILABLE MAY BE REVIEWED OR INSPECTED IN RALEIGH BY CONTACTING THE N. C. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION, GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT AT (919) 707-6850. THE SUBSURFACE PLANS AND REPORTS, FIELD BORING LOGS, ROCK CORES AND SOIL TEST DATA ARE NOT PART OF THE CONTRACT.

GENERAL SOIL AND ROCK STRATA DESCRIPTIONS AND INDICATED BOUNDARIES ARE BASED ON A GEOTECHNICAL INTERPRETATION OF ALL AVAILABLE SUBSURFACE DATA AND MAY NOT NECESSARILY REFLECT THE ACTUAL SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS BETWEEN BORINGS OR BETWEEN SAMPLED STRATA WITHIN THE BOREHOLE. THE LABORATORY SAMPLE DATA AND THE IN SITU (IN-PLACE) TEST DATA CAN BE RELIED ON ONLY TO THE DEGREE OF RELIABILITY INHERENT IN THE STANDARD TEST METHOD. THE OBSERVED WATER LEVELS OR SOIL MOISTURE CONDITIONS INDICATED IN THE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATIONS ARE AS RECORDED AT THE TIME OF THE INVESTIGATION. THESE WATER LEVELS OR SOIL MOISTURE CONDITIONS MAY VARY CONSIDERABLY WITH TIME ACCORDING TO CLIMATIC CONDITIONS INCLUDING TEMPERATURES, PRECIPITATION AND WIND, AS WELL AS OTHER NON-CLIMATIC FACTORS.

THE BIDDER OR CONTRACTOR IS CAUTIONED THAT DETAILS SHOWN ON THE SUBSURFACE PLANS ARE PRELIMINARY ONLY AND IN MANY CASES THE FINAL DESIGN DETAILS ARE DIFFERENT. FOR BIDDING AND CONSTRUCTION PURPOSES, REFER TO THE CONSTRUCTION PLANS AND DOCUMENTS FOR FINAL DESIGN INFORMATION ON THIS PROJECT. THE DEPARTMENT DOES NOT WARRANT OR GUARANTEE THE SUFFICIENCY OR ACCURACY OF THE INVESTIGATION MADE, NOR THE INTERPRETATIONS MADE, OR OPINION OF THE DEPARTMENT AS TO THE TYPE OF MATERIALS AND CONDITIONS TO BE ENCOUNTERED. THE BIDDER OR CONTRACTOR IS CAUTIONED TO MAKE SUCH INDEPENDENT SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATIONS AS HE DEEMS NECESSARY TO SATISFY HIMSELF AS TO CONDITIONS TO BE ENCOUNTERED ON THE PROJECT. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL HAVE NO CLAIM FOR ADDITIONAL COMPENSATION OR FOR AN EXTENSION OF TIME FOR ANY REASON RESULTING FROM THE ACTUAL CONDITIONS ENCOUNTERED AT THE SITE DIFFERING FROM THOSE INDICATED IN THE SUBSURFACE INFORMATION.

- NOTES:
1. THE INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS NOT IMPLIED OR GUARANTEED BY THE N. C. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION AS ACCURATE NOR IS IT CONSIDERED PART OF THE PLANS, SPECIFICATIONS OR CONTRACT FOR THE PROJECT.
 2. BY HAVING REQUESTED THIS INFORMATION, THE CONTRACTOR SPECIFICALLY WAIVES ANY CLAIMS FOR INCREASED COMPENSATION OR EXTENSION OF TIME BASED ON DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE CONDITIONS INDICATED HEREIN AND THE ACTUAL CONDITIONS AT THE PROJECT SITE.

PERSONNEL

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NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS
GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT
SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION
SOIL AND ROCK LEGEND, TERMS, SYMBOLS, AND ABBREVIATIONS

SOIL DESCRIPTION		GRADATION		ROCK DESCRIPTION		TERMS AND DEFINITIONS	
SOIL IS CONSIDERED UNCONSOLIDATED, SEMI-CONSOLIDATED, OR WEATHERED EARTH MATERIALS THAT CAN BE PENETRATED WITH A CONTINUOUS FLIGHT POWER AUGER AND YIELD LESS THAN 100 BLOWS PER FOOT ACCORDING TO THE STANDARD PENETRATION TEST (AASHTO T 206, ASTM D1586). SOIL CLASSIFICATION IS BASED ON THE AASHTO SYSTEM. BASIC DESCRIPTIONS GENERALLY INCLUDE THE FOLLOWING: CONSISTENCY, COLOR, TEXTURE, MOISTURE, AASHTO CLASSIFICATION, AND OTHER PERTINENT FACTORS SUCH AS MINERALOGICAL COMPOSITION, ANGULARITY, STRUCTURE, PLASTICITY, ETC. FOR EXAMPLE, <i>VERY STIFF, GRAY, SILTY CLAY, MOIST WITH INTERBEDDED FINE SAND LAYERS, HIGHLY PLASTIC, A-7-6</i>		WELL GRADED - INDICATES A GOOD REPRESENTATION OF PARTICLE SIZES FROM FINE TO COARSE. UNIFORMLY GRADED - INDICATES THAT SOIL PARTICLES ARE ALL APPROXIMATELY THE SAME SIZE. GAP-GRADED - INDICATES A MIXTURE OF UNIFORM PARTICLE SIZES OF TWO OR MORE SIZES.		HARD ROCK IS NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL THAT WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED, AN INFERRED ROCK LINE INDICATES THE LEVEL AT WHICH NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL. SPT REFUSAL IS PENETRATION BY A SPLIT SPOON SAMPLER EQUAL TO OR LESS THAN 0.1 FOOT PER 60 BLOWS IN NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL. THE TRANSITION BETWEEN SOIL AND ROCK IS OFTEN REPRESENTED BY A ZONE OF WEATHERED ROCK. ROCK MATERIALS ARE TYPICALLY DIVIDED AS FOLLOWS:		ALLUVIUM (ALLUV.) - SOILS THAT HAVE BEEN TRANSPORTED BY WATER. AQUIFER - A WATER BEARING FORMATION OR STRATA. ARENACEOUS - APPLIED TO ROCKS THAT HAVE BEEN DERIVED FROM SAND OR THAT CONTAIN SAND. ARGILLACEOUS - APPLIED TO ALL ROCKS OR SUBSTANCES COMPOSED OF CLAY MINERALS, OR HAVING A NOTABLE PROPORTION OF CLAY IN THEIR COMPOSITION, SUCH AS SHALE, SLATE, ETC. ARTESIAN - GROUND WATER THAT IS UNDER SUFFICIENT PRESSURE TO RISE ABOVE THE LEVEL AT WHICH IT IS ENCOUNTERED, BUT WHICH DOES NOT NECESSARILY RISE TO OR ABOVE THE GROUND SURFACE. CALCAREOUS (CALC.) - SOILS THAT CONTAIN APPRECIABLE AMOUNTS OF CALCIUM CARBONATE. COLLUVIUM - ROCK FRAGMENTS MIXED WITH SOIL DEPOSITED BY GRAVITY ON SLOPE OR AT BOTTOM OF SLOPE. CORE RECOVERY (REC.) - TOTAL LENGTH OF ALL MATERIAL RECOVERED IN THE CORE BARREL DIVIDED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF CORE RUN AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE. DIKE - A TABULAR BODY OF IGNEOUS ROCK THAT CUTS ACROSS THE STRUCTURE OF ADJACENT ROCKS OR CUTS MASSIVE ROCK. DIP - THE ANGLE AT WHICH A STRATUM OR ANY PLANAR FEATURE IS INCLINED FROM THE HORIZONTAL. DIP DIRECTION (DIP AZIMUTH) - THE DIRECTION OR BEARING OF THE HORIZONTAL TRACE OF THE LINE OF DIP, MEASURED CLOCKWISE FROM NORTH. FAULT - A FRACTURE OR FRACTURE ZONE ALONG WHICH THERE HAS BEEN DISPLACEMENT OF THE SIDES RELATIVE TO ONE ANOTHER PARALLEL TO THE FRACTURE. FISSILE - A PROPERTY OF SPLITTING ALONG CLOSELY SPACED PARALLEL PLANES. FLOAT - ROCK FRAGMENTS ON SURFACE NEAR THEIR ORIGINAL POSITION AND DISLODGED FROM PARENT MATERIAL. FLOOD PLAIN (FP) - LAND BORDERING A STREAM, BUILT OF SEDIMENTS DEPOSITED BY THE STREAM. FORMATION (FM) - A MAPPABLE GEOLOGIC UNIT THAT CAN BE RECOGNIZED AND TRACED IN THE FIELD. JOINT - FRACTURE IN ROCK ALONG WHICH NO APPRECIABLE MOVEMENT HAS OCCURRED. LEDGE - A SHELF-LIKE RIDGE OR PROJECTION OF ROCK WHOSE THICKNESS IS SMALL COMPARED TO ITS LATERAL EXTENT. LENS - A BODY OF SOIL OR ROCK THAT THINS OUT IN ONE OR MORE DIRECTIONS. MOTTLED (MOT.) - IRREGULARLY MARKED WITH SPOTS OF DIFFERENT COLORS. MOTTLING IN SOILS USUALLY INDICATES POOR AERATION AND LACK OF GOOD DRAINAGE. PERCHED WATER - WATER MAINTAINED ABOVE THE NORMAL GROUND WATER LEVEL BY THE PRESENCE OF AN INTERVENING IMPERVIOUS STRATUM. RESIDUAL (RES.) SOIL - SOIL FORMED IN PLACE BY THE WEATHERING OF ROCK. ROCK QUALITY DESIGNATION (ROD) - A MEASURE OF ROCK QUALITY DESCRIBED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF ROCK SEGMENTS EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 4 INCHES DIVIDED BY THE TOTAL LENGTH OF CORE RUN AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE. SAPROLITE (SAP.) - RESIDUAL SOIL THAT RETAINS THE RELIC STRUCTURE OR FABRIC OF THE PARENT ROCK. SILL - AN INTRUSIVE BODY OF IGNEOUS ROCK OF APPROXIMATELY UNIFORM THICKNESS AND RELATIVELY THIN COMPARED WITH ITS LATERAL EXTENT, THAT HAS BEEN EMPLACED PARALLEL TO THE BEDDING OR SCHISTOSITY OF THE INTRUDED ROCKS. SLICKENSIDE - POLISHED AND STRIATED SURFACE THAT RESULTS FROM FRICTION ALONG A FAULT OR SLIP PLANE. STANDARD PENETRATION TEST (PENETRATION RESISTANCE) (SPT) - NUMBER OF BLOWS (IN OR BPF) OF A 140 LB. HAMMER FALLING 30 INCHES REQUIRED TO PRODUCE A PENETRATION OF 1 FOOT INTO SOIL WITH A 2 INCH OUTSIDE DIAMETER SPLIT SPOON SAMPLER. SPT REFUSAL IS PENETRATION EQUAL TO OR LESS THAN 0.1 FOOT PER 60 BLOWS. STRATA CORE RECOVERY (SREC.) - TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATA MATERIAL RECOVERED DIVIDED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATUM AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE. STRATA ROCK QUALITY DESIGNATION (SRQD) - A MEASURE OF ROCK QUALITY DESCRIBED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF ROCK SEGMENTS WITHIN A STRATUM EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 4 INCHES DIVIDED BY THE TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATA AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE. TOPSOIL (TS.) - SURFACE SOILS USUALLY CONTAINING ORGANIC MATTER.	
SOIL LEGEND AND AASHTO CLASSIFICATION		ANGULARITY OF GRAINS THE ANGULARITY OR ROUNDNESS OF SOIL GRAINS IS DESIGNATED BY THE TERMS: ANGULAR, SUBANGULAR, SUBROUNDED, OR ROUNDED.		MINERALOGICAL COMPOSITION MINERAL NAMES SUCH AS QUARTZ, FELDSPAR, MICA, TALC, KAOLIN, ETC. ARE USED IN DESCRIPTIONS WHEN THEY ARE CONSIDERED OF SIGNIFICANCE.		WEATHERED ROCK (WR) 	
GENERAL CLASS. GRANULAR MATERIALS (≤ 35% PASSING #200) SILT-CLAY MATERIALS (> 35% PASSING #200) ORGANIC MATERIALS		COMPRESSIBILITY SLIGHTLY COMPRESSIBLE LL < 31 MODERATELY COMPRESSIBLE LL = 31 - 50 HIGHLY COMPRESSIBLE LL > 50		CRYSTALLINE ROCK (CR) 		NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL THAT WOULD YIELD SPT N VALUES > 100 BLOWS PER FOOT IF TESTED.	
GROUP CLASS. A-1, A-1-b, A-3, A-2-4, A-2-5, A-2-6, A-2-7, A-4, A-5, A-6, A-7, A-1, A-2, A-3, A-4, A-5, A-6, A-7		PERCENTAGE OF MATERIAL ORGANIC MATERIAL: TRACE OF ORGANIC MATTER (2-3%), LITTLE ORGANIC MATTER (3-5%), MODERATELY ORGANIC (5-10%), HIGHLY ORGANIC (>10%) SILT - CLAY SOILS: 2-3%, 3-5%, 5-12%, 12-20%, >20% OTHER MATERIAL: TRACE (1-10%), LITTLE (10-20%), SOME (20-35%), HIGHLY (35% AND ABOVE)		NON-CRYSTALLINE ROCK (NCR) 		NON-COASTAL PLAIN METAMORPHIC AND NON-COASTAL PLAIN SEDIMENTARY ROCK THAT WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED. ROCK TYPE INCLUDES PHYLLITE, SLATE, SANDSTONE, ETC.	
SYMBOL 50 MX, 30 MX, 15 MX, 25 MX, 51 MN, 10 MX, 35 MX, 35 MX, 35 MX, 35 MX, 36 MN, 36 MN, 36 MN, 36 MN, GRANULAR SOILS, SILT-CLAY SOILS, MUCK, PEAT		GROUND WATER WATER LEVEL IN BORE HOLE IMMEDIATELY AFTER DRILLING STATIC WATER LEVEL AFTER 24 HOURS PERCHED WATER, SATURATED ZONE, OR WATER BEARING STRATA SPRING OR SEEP		COASTAL PLAIN SEDIMENTARY ROCK (CP) 		WEATHERING FRESH: ROCK FRESH, CRYSTALS BRIGHT, FEW JOINTS MAY SHOW SLIGHT STAINING. ROCK RINGS UNDER HAMMER IF CRYSTALLINE. VERY SLIGHT (V SL.): ROCK GENERALLY FRESH, JOINTS STAINED, SOME JOINTS MAY SHOW THIN CLAY COATINGS IF OPEN. CRYSTALS ON A BROKEN SPECIMEN FACE SHINE BRIGHTLY. ROCK RINGS UNDER HAMMER BLOWS IF OF A CRYSTALLINE NATURE. SLIGHT (SL.): ROCK GENERALLY FRESH, JOINTS STAINED AND DISCOLORATION EXTENDS INTO ROCK UP TO 1 INCH. OPEN JOINTS MAY CONTAIN CLAY. IN GRANITOID ROCKS SOME OCCASIONAL FELDSPAR CRYSTALS ARE DULL AND DISCOLORED. CRYSTALLINE ROCKS RING UNDER HAMMER BLOWS. MODERATE (MOD.): SIGNIFICANT PORTIONS OF ROCK SHOW DISCOLORATION AND WEATHERING EFFECTS. IN GRANITOID ROCKS, MOST FELDSPARS ARE DULL AND DISCOLORED, SOME SHOW CLAY. ROCK HAS DULL SOUND UNDER HAMMER BLOWS AND SHOWS SIGNIFICANT LOSS OF STRENGTH AS COMPARED WITH FRESH ROCK. MODERATELY SEVERE (MOD. SEV.): ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED. IN GRANITOID ROCKS, ALL FELDSPARS DULL AND DISCOLORED AND A MAJORITY SHOW KAOLINIZATION. ROCK SHOWS SEVERE LOSS OF STRENGTH AND CAN BE EXCAVATED WITH A GEOLOGIST'S PICK. ROCK GIVES "CLUNK" SOUND WHEN STRUCK. <i>IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL</i> SEVERE (SEV.): ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED. ROCK FABRIC CLEAR AND EVIDENT BUT REDUCED IN STRENGTH TO STRONG SOIL. IN GRANITOID ROCKS ALL FELDSPARS ARE KAOLINIZED TO SOME EXTENT. SOME FRAGMENTS OF STRONG ROCK USUALLY REMAIN. <i>IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT N VALUES > 100 BPF</i> VERY SEVERE (V SEV.): ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED. ROCK FABRIC ELEMENTS ARE DISCERNIBLE BUT MASS IS EFFECTIVELY REDUCED TO SOIL STATUS, WITH ONLY FRAGMENTS OF STRONG ROCK REMAINING. SAPROLITE IS AN EXAMPLE OF ROCK WEATHERED TO A DEGREE THAT ONLY MINOR VESTIGES OF ORIGINAL ROCK FABRIC REMAIN. <i>IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT N VALUES < 100 BPF</i> COMPLETE: ROCK REDUCED TO SOIL. ROCK FABRIC NOT DISCERNIBLE, OR DISCERNIBLE ONLY IN SMALL AND SCATTERED CONCENTRATIONS. QUARTZ MAY BE PRESENT AS DIKES OR STRINGERS. SAPROLITE IS ALSO AN EXAMPLE.	
USUAL TYPES OF MAJOR MATERIALS STONE FRAGS, GRAVEL, AND SAND; FINE SAND; SILTY OR CLAYEY GRAVEL AND SAND; SILTY SOILS; CLAYEY SOILS		MISCELLANEOUS SYMBOLS ROADWAY EMBANKMENT (RE) WITH SOIL DESCRIPTION SOIL SYMBOL ARTIFICIAL FILL (AF) OTHER THAN ROADWAY EMBANKMENT INFERRED SOIL BOUNDARY INFERRED ROCK LINE ALLUVIAL SOIL BOUNDARY		ROCK HARDNESS VERY HARD: CANNOT BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR SHARP PICK. BREAKING OF HAND SPECIMENS REQUIRES SEVERAL HARD BLOWS OF THE GEOLOGIST'S PICK. HARD: CAN BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR PICK ONLY WITH DIFFICULTY. HARD HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED TO DETACH HAND SPECIMEN. MODERATELY HARD: CAN BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR PICK. GOUGES OR GROOVES TO 0.25 INCHES DEEP CAN BE EXCAVATED BY HARD BLOW OF A GEOLOGIST'S PICK. HAND SPECIMENS CAN BE DETACHED BY MODERATE BLOWS. MEDIUM HARD: CAN BE GROOVED OR GOUGED 0.05 INCHES DEEP BY FIRM PRESSURE OF KNIFE OR PICK POINT. CAN BE EXCAVATED IN SMALL CHIPS TO PIECES 1 INCH MAXIMUM SIZE BY HARD BLOWS OF THE POINT OF A GEOLOGIST'S PICK. SOFT: CAN BE GROOVED OR GOUGED READILY BY KNIFE OR PICK. CAN BE EXCAVATED IN FRAGMENTS FROM CHIPS TO SEVERAL INCHES IN SIZE BY MODERATE BLOWS OF A PICK POINT. SMALL, THIN PIECES CAN BE BROKEN BY FINGER PRESSURE. VERY SOFT: CAN BE CARVED WITH KNIFE. CAN BE EXCAVATED READILY WITH POINT OF PICK. PIECES 1 INCH OR MORE IN THICKNESS CAN BE BROKEN BY FINGER PRESSURE. CAN BE SCRATCHED READILY BY FINGER NAIL.		SOILS WITH LITTLE OR MODERATE AMOUNTS OF ORGANIC MATTER HIGHLY ORGANIC SOILS	
GEN. RATING AS SUBGRADE EXCELLENT TO GOOD; FAIR TO POOR; FAIR TO POOR; POOR; UNSUITABLE		RECOMMENDATION SYMBOLS UNDERCUT SHALLOW UNDERCUT UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION - UNSUITABLE WASTE UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION - ACCEPTABLE DEGRADABLE ROCK UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION - ACCEPTABLE, BUT NOT TO BE USED IN THE TOP 3 FEET OF EMBANKMENT OR BACKFILL		ROCK QUALITY DESIGNATION (ROD) - A MEASURE OF ROCK QUALITY DESCRIBED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF ROCK SEGMENTS EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 4 INCHES DIVIDED BY THE TOTAL LENGTH OF CORE RUN AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE. SAPROLITE (SAP.) - RESIDUAL SOIL THAT RETAINS THE RELIC STRUCTURE OR FABRIC OF THE PARENT ROCK. SILL - AN INTRUSIVE BODY OF IGNEOUS ROCK OF APPROXIMATELY UNIFORM THICKNESS AND RELATIVELY THIN COMPARED WITH ITS LATERAL EXTENT, THAT HAS BEEN EMPLACED PARALLEL TO THE BEDDING OR SCHISTOSITY OF THE INTRUDED ROCKS. SLICKENSIDE - POLISHED AND STRIATED SURFACE THAT RESULTS FROM FRICTION ALONG A FAULT OR SLIP PLANE. STANDARD PENETRATION TEST (PENETRATION RESISTANCE) (SPT) - NUMBER OF BLOWS (IN OR BPF) OF A 140 LB. HAMMER FALLING 30 INCHES REQUIRED TO PRODUCE A PENETRATION OF 1 FOOT INTO SOIL WITH A 2 INCH OUTSIDE DIAMETER SPLIT SPOON SAMPLER. SPT REFUSAL IS PENETRATION EQUAL TO OR LESS THAN 0.1 FOOT PER 60 BLOWS. STRATA CORE RECOVERY (SREC.) - TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATA MATERIAL RECOVERED DIVIDED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATUM AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE. STRATA ROCK QUALITY DESIGNATION (SRQD) - A MEASURE OF ROCK QUALITY DESCRIBED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF ROCK SEGMENTS WITHIN A STRATUM EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 4 INCHES DIVIDED BY THE TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATA AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE. TOPSOIL (TS.) - SURFACE SOILS USUALLY CONTAINING ORGANIC MATTER.			
PI OF A-7-5 SUBGROUP IS ≤ LL - 30 ; PI OF A-7-6 SUBGROUP IS > LL - 30		CONSISTENCY OR DENSENESS PRIMARY SOIL TYPE: GENERALLY GRANULAR MATERIAL (NON-COHESIVE), GENERALLY SILT-CLAY MATERIAL (COHESIVE) COMPACTNESS OR CONSISTENCY: VERY LOOSE, MEDIUM DENSE, DENSE, VERY DENSE, VERY SOFT, SOFT, MEDIUM STIFF, STIFF, VERY STIFF, HARD RANGE OF STANDARD PENETRATION RESISTANCE (N-VALUE): < 4, 4 TO 10, 10 TO 30, 30 TO 50, > 50 RANGE OF UNCONFINED COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH (TONS/FT ²): N/A, < 0.25, 0.25 TO 0.5, 0.5 TO 1.0, 1 TO 2, 2 TO 4, > 4		ABBREVIATIONS AR - AUGER REFUSAL; BT - BORING TERMINATED; CL - CLAY; CPT - CONE PENETRATION TEST; CSE - COARSE; DMT - DILATOMETER TEST; DPT - DYNAMIC PENETRATION TEST; e - VOID RATIO; F - FINE; FOSS. - FOSSILIFEROUS; FRAC. - FRACTURED, FRACTURES; FRAGS. - FRAGMENTS; HI. - HIGHLY; MED. - MEDIUM; MICA. - MICACEOUS; MOD. - MODERATELY; NP - NON PLASTIC; ORG. - ORGANIC; PMT - PRESSUREMETER TEST; SAP. - SAPROLITIC; SD. - SAND, SANDY; SL. - SILT, SILTY; SLI. - SLIGHTLY; TCR - TRICONE REFUSAL; w - MOISTURE CONTENT; V - VERY; VST - VANE SHEAR TEST; WEA. - WEATHERED; CL. - UNIT WEIGHT; γ _d - DRY UNIT WEIGHT; SAMPLE ABBREVIATIONS: S - BULK; SS - SPLIT SPOON; ST - SHELBY TUBE; RS - ROCK; RT - RECOMPACTED TRIAXIAL; CBR - CALIFORNIA BEARING RATIO		BENCH MARK: See Note ELEVATION: FEET	
TEXTURE OR GRAIN SIZE U.S. STD. SIEVE SIZE OPENING (MM): 4, 10, 40, 60, 200, 270; 4.75, 2.00, 0.42, 0.25, 0.075, 0.053 BOULDER (BLDR.), COBBLE (COB.), GRAVEL (GR.), COARSE SAND (CSE, SD.), FINE SAND (F SD.), SILT (SL.), CLAY (CL.)		SOIL MOISTURE - CORRELATION OF TERMS SOIL MOISTURE SCALE (ATTERBERG LIMITS): LL, PL, OM, SL FIELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION: SATURATED (SAT.), WET (W), MOIST (M), DRY (D) GUIDE FOR FIELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION: USUALLY LIQUID; VERY WET, USUALLY FROM BELOW THE GROUND WATER TABLE; SEMISOLID; REQUIRES DRYING TO ATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE; SOLID; AT OR NEAR OPTIMUM MOISTURE; REQUIRES ADDITIONAL WATER TO ATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE		EQUIPMENT USED ON SUBJECT PROJECT DRILL UNITS: CME-45C, CME-55, CME-550X, VANE SHEAR TEST, PORTABLE HOIST ADVANCING TOOLS: CLAY BITS, 6" CONTINUOUS FLIGHT AUGER, 8" HOLLOW AUGERS, HARD FACED FINGER BITS, TUNG-CARBIDE INSERTS, CASING w/ ADVANCER, TRICONE * STEEL TEETH, TRICONE * TUNG-CARB., CORE BIT HAMMER TYPE: AUTOMATIC, MANUAL CORE SIZE: B, H, N Q HAND TOOLS: POST HOLE DIGGER, HAND AUGER, SOUNDING ROD, VANE SHEAR TEST		FRACATURE SPACING TERM: VERY WIDE, WIDE, MODERATELY CLOSE, CLOSE, VERY CLOSE SPACING: MORE THAN 10 FEET, 3 TO 10 FEET, 1 TO 3 FEET, 0.16 TO 1 FOOT, LESS THAN 0.16 FEET	
PLASTICITY NON PLASTIC, SLIGHTLY PLASTIC, MODERATELY PLASTIC, HIGHLY PLASTIC PLASTICITY INDEX (PI): 0-5, 6-15, 16-25, 26 OR MORE DRY STRENGTH: VERY LOW, SLIGHT, MEDIUM, HIGH		COLOR DESCRIPTIONS MAY INCLUDE COLOR OR COLOR COMBINATIONS (TAN, RED, YELLOW-BROWN, BLUE-GRAY). MODIFIERS SUCH AS LIGHT, DARK, STREAKED, ETC. ARE USED TO DESCRIBE APPEARANCE.		BEDDING TERM: VERY THICKLY BEDDED, THICKLY BEDDED, THINLY BEDDED, VERY THINLY BEDDED, THICKLY LAMINATED, THINLY LAMINATED THICKNESS: 4 FEET, 1.5 - 4 FEET, 0.16 - 1.5 FEET, 0.03 - 0.16 FEET, < 0.008 - 0.03 FEET, < 0.008 FEET		NOTES: • Collar elevations derived using GeoPak and the TIN file (R2566BA_Is.tin.tin) • Cross sections were cut/drawn using GeoPak, the TIN file (R2566BA_Is.tin.tin), and the Microstation DGN file (R-2566BA_2span bridge layout_20180824.dgn). The DGN was supplied by NCDOT Geotechnical Asheville Field Office on October 25, 2018.	

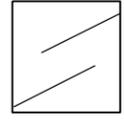
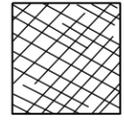
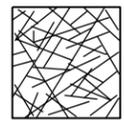
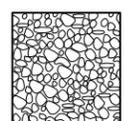
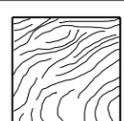
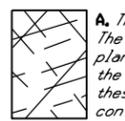
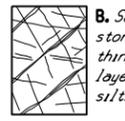
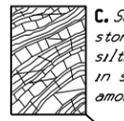
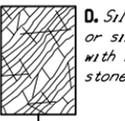
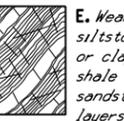
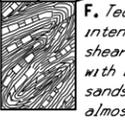
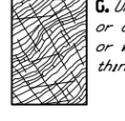
NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
 DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS
GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

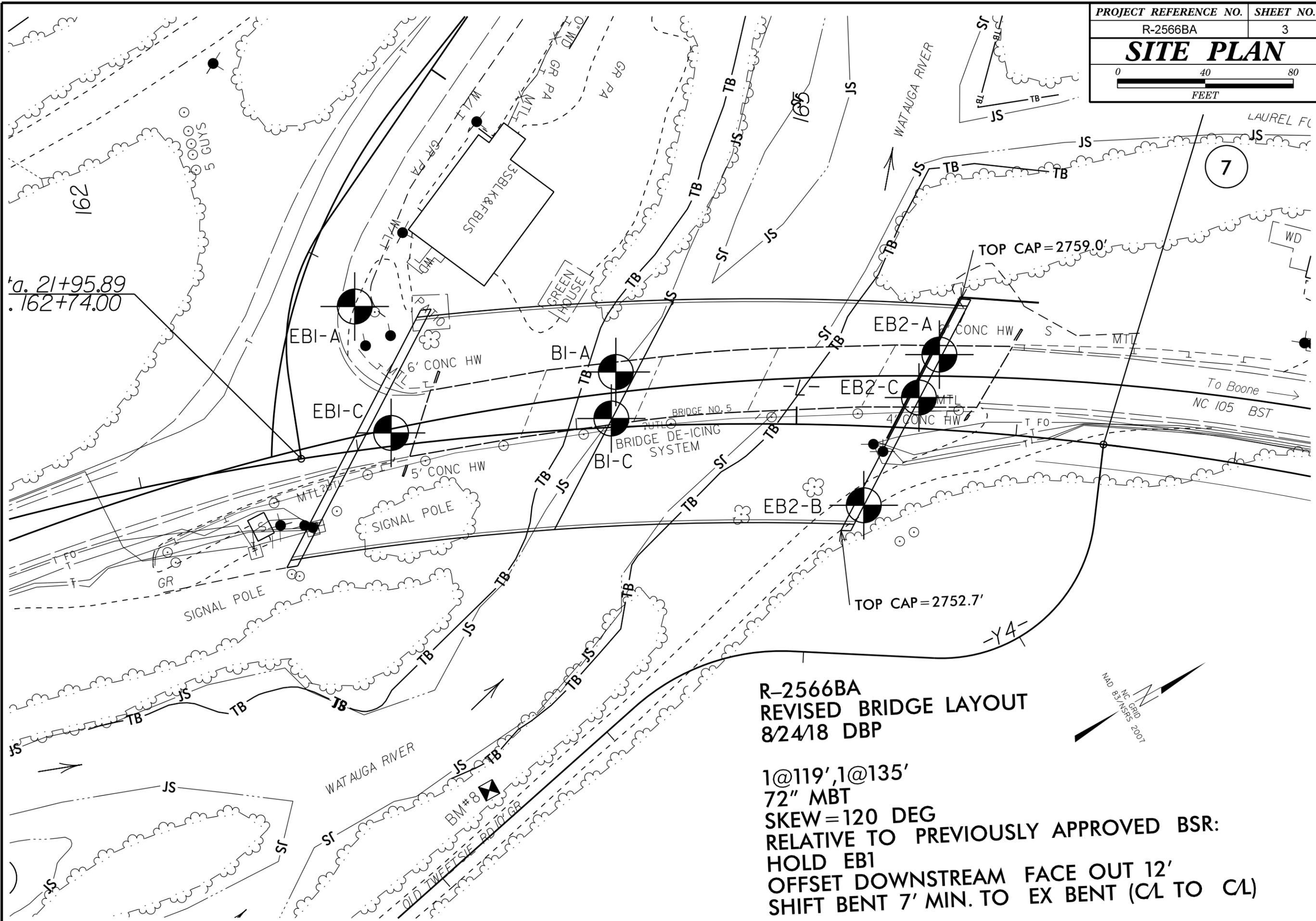
SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

**SUPPLEMENTAL LEGEND, GEOLOGICAL STRENGTH INDEX (GSI) TABLES
 FROM AASHTO LRFD BRIDGE DESIGN SPECIFICATIONS**

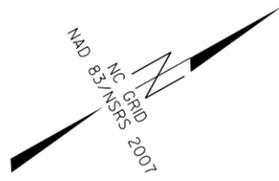
AASHTO LRFD Figure 10.4.6.4-1 — Determination of GSI for Jointed Rock Mass (Marinos and Hoek, 2000)

AASHTO LRFD Figure 10.4.6.4-2 — Determination of GSI for Tectonically Deformed Heterogeneous Rock Masses (Marinos and Hoek, 2000)

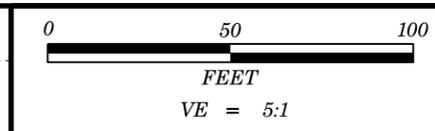
<p>GEOLOGICAL STRENGTH INDEX (GSI) FOR JOINTED ROCKS (Hoek and Marinos, 2000)</p> <p>From the lithology, structure and surface conditions of the discontinuities, estimate the average value of GSI. Do not try to be too precise. Quoting a range from 33 to 37 is more realistic than stating that GSI = 35. Note that the table does not apply to structurally controlled failures. Where weak planar structural planes are present in an unfavorable orientation with respect to the excavation face, these will dominate the rock mass behaviour. The shear strength of surfaces in rocks that are prone to deterioration as a result of changes in moisture content will be reduced if water is present. When working with rocks in the fair to very poor categories, a shift to the right may be made for wet conditions. Water pressure is dealt with by effective stress analysis.</p> <p>STRUCTURE</p>	<p>SURFACE CONDITIONS</p> <p>VERY GOOD Very rough, fresh unweathered surfaces</p> <p>GOOD Rough, slightly weathered, iron stained surfaces</p> <p>FAIR Smooth, moderately weathered and altered surfaces</p> <p>POOR Slickensided, highly weathered surfaces with compact coatings or fillings or angular fragments</p> <p>VERY POOR Slickensided, highly weathered surfaces with soft clay coatings or fillings</p> <p>DECREASING SURFACE QUALITY →</p>					<p>GSI FOR HETEROGENEOUS ROCK MASSES SUCH AS FLYSCH (Marinos, P and Hoek E., 2000)</p> <p>From a description of the lithology, structure and surface conditions (particularly of the bedding planes), choose a box in the chart. Locate the position in the box that corresponds to the condition of the discontinuities and estimate the average value of GSI from the contours. Do not attempt to be too precise. Quoting a range from 33 to 37 is more realistic than giving GSI = 35. Note that the Hoek-Brown criterion does not apply to structurally controlled failures. Where unfavourably oriented continuous weak planar discontinuities are present, these will dominate the behaviour of the rock mass. The strength of some rock masses is reduced by the presence of groundwater and this can be allowed for by a slight shift to the right in the columns for fair, poor and very poor conditions. Water pressure does not change the value of GSI and it is dealt with by using effective stress analysis.</p> <p>SURFACE CONDITIONS OF DISCONTINUITIES (Predominantly bedding planes)</p> <p>VERY GOOD - Very Rough, fresh unweathered surfaces</p> <p>GOOD - Rough, slightly weathered surfaces</p> <p>FAIR - Smooth, moderately weathered and altered surfaces</p> <p>POOR - Very smooth, occasionally slickensided surfaces with compact coatings or fillings with angular fragments</p> <p>VERY POOR - Very smooth, slickensided or highly weathered surfaces with soft clay coatings or fillings</p>	<p>COMPOSITION AND STRUCTURE</p>											
<p>DECREASING INTERLOCKING OF ROCK PIECES</p> <p>↓</p> <p> INTACT OR MASSIVE - intact rock specimens or massive in situ rock with few widely spaced discontinuities</p> <p> BLOCKY - well interlocked undisturbed rock mass consisting of cubical blocks formed by three intersecting discontinuity sets</p> <p> VERY BLOCKY - interlocked, partially disturbed mass with multi-faceted angular blocks formed by 4 or more joint sets</p> <p> BLOCKY/DISTURBED/SEAMY - folded with angular blocks formed by many intersecting discontinuity sets. Persistence of bedding planes or schistosity</p> <p> DISINTEGRATED - poorly interlocked, heavily broken rock mass with mixture of angular and rounded rock pieces</p> <p> LAMINATED/SHEARED - Lack of blockiness due to close spacing of weak schistosity or shear planes</p>	90	80	70	60	50	40	30	20	10	N/A	70	60	50	40	30	20	10	
	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
						<p> A. Thick bedded, very blocky sandstone The effect of pelitic coatings on the bedding planes is minimized by the confinement of the rock mass. In shallow tunnels or slopes these bedding planes may cause structurally controlled instability.</p>	<p> B. Sandstone with thin inter-layers of siltstone</p>	<p> C. Sandstone and siltstone in similar amounts</p>	<p> D. Siltstone or silty shale with sandstone layers</p>	<p> E. Weak siltstone or clayey shale with sandstone layers</p>								
						<p>C, D, E, and G - may be more or less folded than illustrated but this does not change the strength. Tectonic deformation, faulting and loss of continuity moves these categories to F and H.</p>	<p> F. Tectonically deformed, intensively folded/faulted, sheared clayey shale or siltstone with broken and deformed sandstone layers forming an almost chaotic structure</p>	<p> G. Undisturbed silty or clayey shale with or without a few very thin sandstone layers</p>	<p> H. Tectonically deformed silty or clayey shale forming a chaotic structure with pockets of clay. Thin layers of sandstone are transformed into small rock pieces.</p>									
			</															



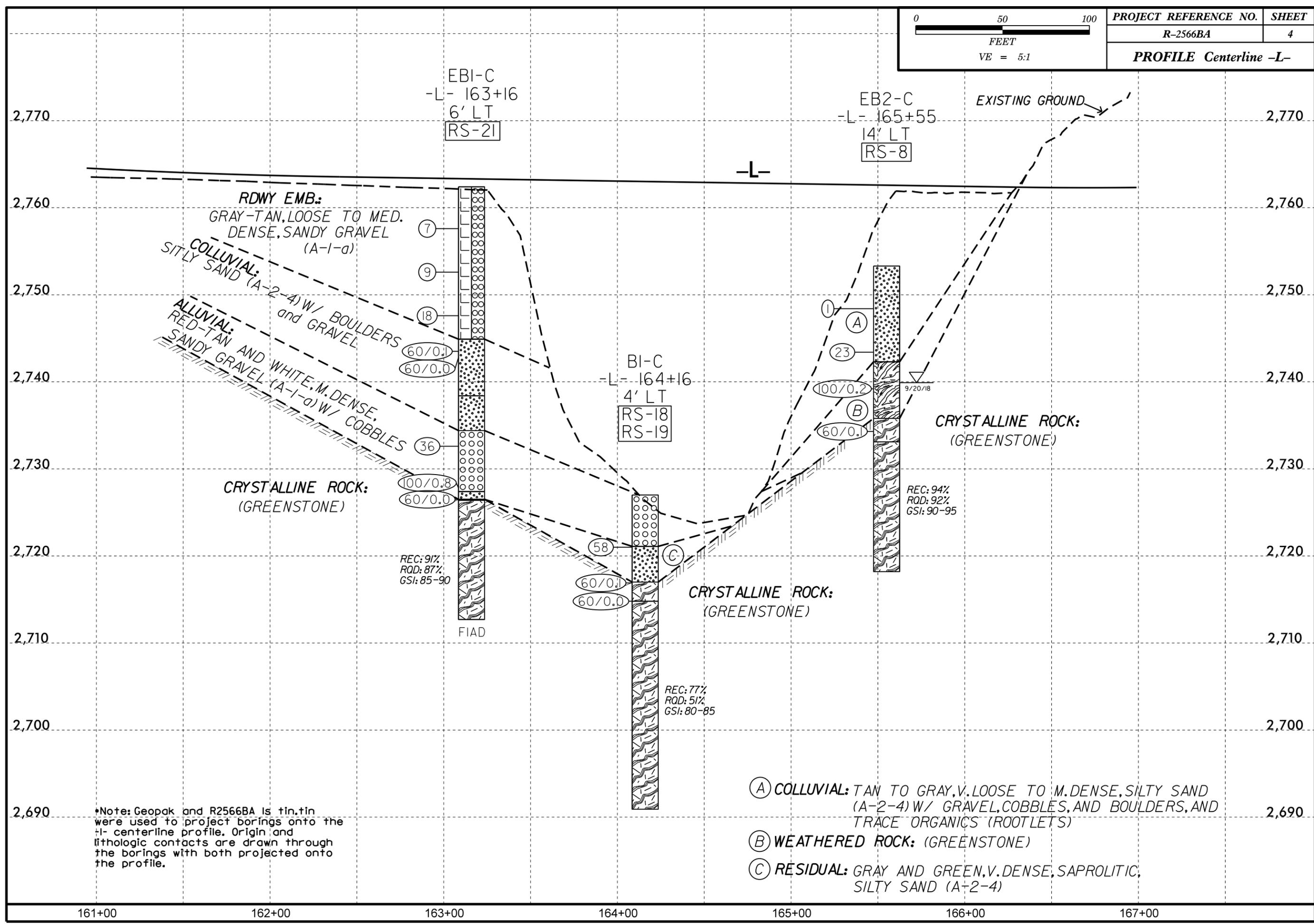
R-2566BA
 REVISED BRIDGE LAYOUT
 8/24/18 DBP



1@119', 1@135'
 72" MBT
 SKEW = 120 DEG
 RELATIVE TO PREVIOUSLY APPROVED BSR:
 HOLD EB1
 OFFSET DOWNSTREAM FACE OUT 12'
 SHIFT BENT 7' MIN. TO EX BENT (CL TO CL)



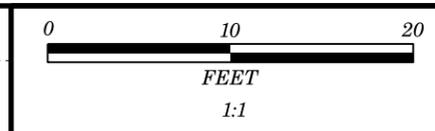
PROJECT REFERENCE NO.	SHEET
R-2566BA	4
PROFILE Centerline -L-	



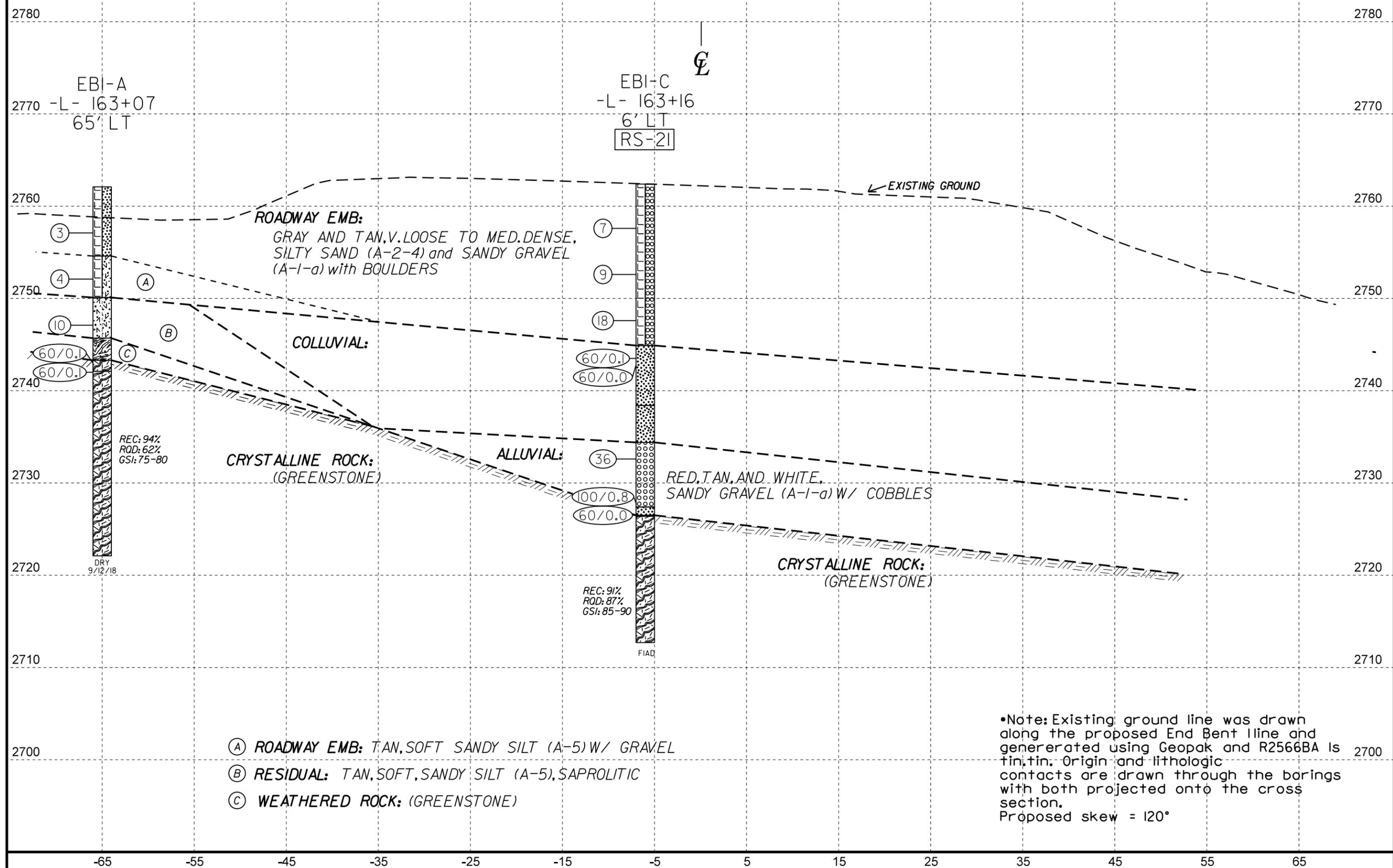
*Note: Geopak and R2566BA Is tin.tin were used to project borings onto the -L- centerline profile. Origin and lithologic contacts are drawn through the borings with both projected onto the profile.

- (A) COLLUVIAL: TAN TO GRAY, V. LOOSE TO M. DENSE, SILTY SAND (A-2-4) W/ GRAVEL, COBBLES, AND BOULDERS, AND TRACE ORGANICS (ROOTLETS)
- (B) WEATHERED ROCK: (GREENSTONE)
- (C) RESIDUAL: GRAY AND GREEN, V. DENSE, SAPROLITIC, SILTY SAND (A-2-4)

161+00 162+00 163+00 164+00 165+00 166+00 167+00

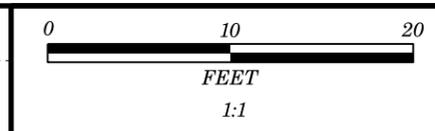


PROJECT REFERENCE NO.	SHEET
R-2566BA	5
END BENT 1 Cross Section	

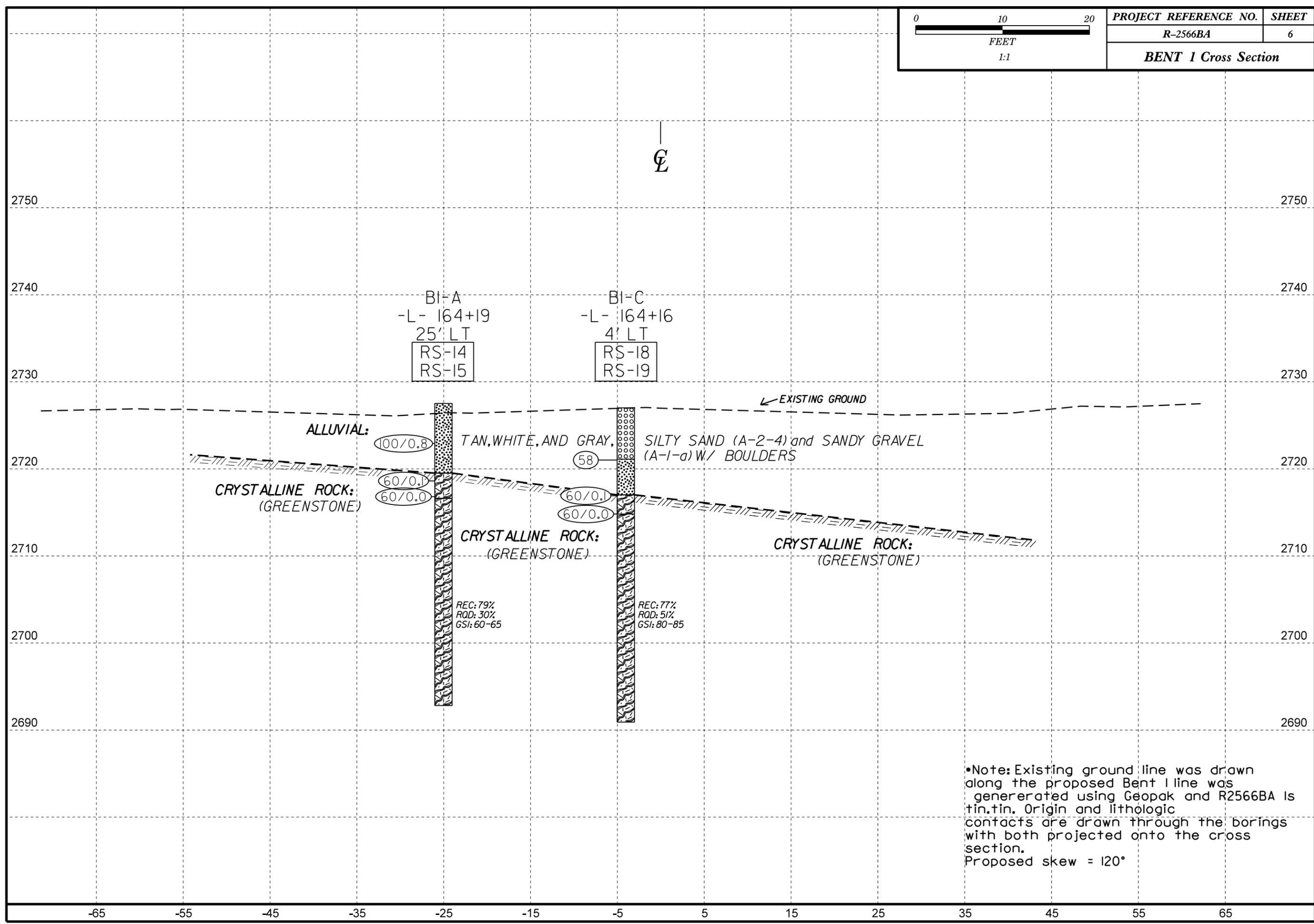


- (A) ROADWAY EMB: TAN, SOFT SANDY SILT (A-5) W/ GRAVEL
- (B) RESIDUAL: TAN, SOFT, SANDY SILT (A-5), SAPROLITIC
- (C) WEATHERED ROCK: (GREENSTONE)

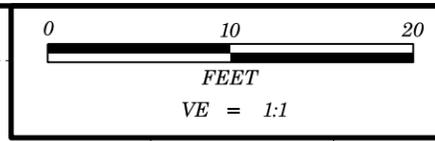
*Note: Existing ground line was drawn along the proposed End Bent line and generated using Geopak and R2566BA is fine. Origin and lithologic contacts are drawn through the borings with both projected onto the cross section. Proposed skew = 120°



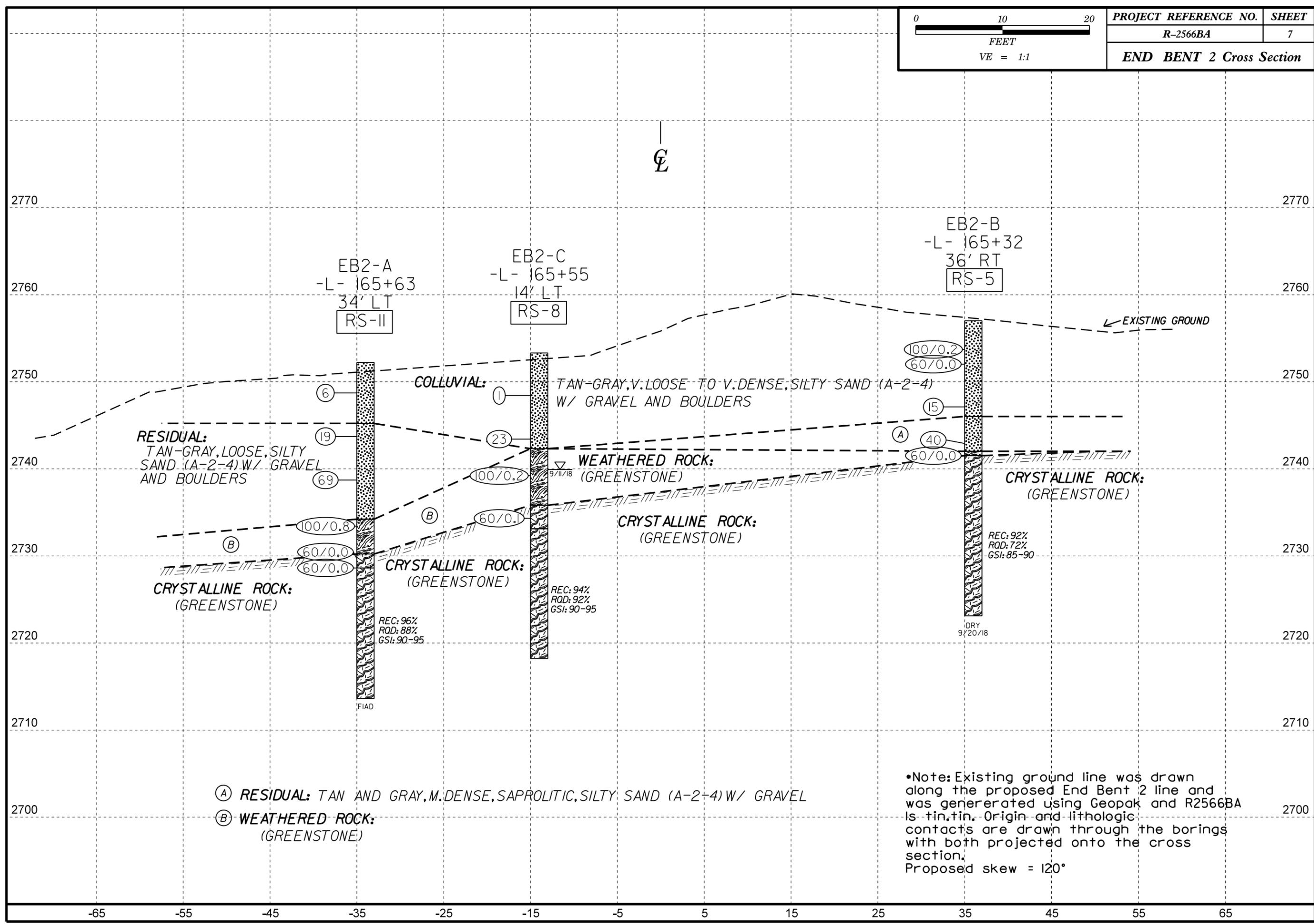
PROJECT REFERENCE NO.	SHEET
R-2566BA	6
BENT 1 Cross Section	



•Note: Existing ground line was drawn along the proposed Bent 1 line was generated using Geopak and R2566BA Is tin.tin. Origin and lithologic contacts are drawn through the borings with both projected onto the cross section.
Proposed skew = 120°



PROJECT REFERENCE NO.	SHEET
R-2566BA	7
END BENT 2 Cross Section	



- (A) RESIDUAL: TAN AND GRAY, M. DENSE, SAPROLITIC, SILTY SAND (A-2-4) W/ GRAVEL
- (B) WEATHERED ROCK: (GREENSTONE)

*Note: Existing ground line was drawn along the proposed End Bent 2 line and was generated using Geopak and R2566BA ls tin tin. Origin and lithologic contacts are drawn through the borings with both projected onto the cross section.
Proposed skew = 120°

EB2-A
-L- 165+63
34' LT
RS-II

EB2-C
-L- 165+55
14' LT
RS-8

EB2-B
-L- 165+32
36' RT
RS-5

RESIDUAL:
TAN-GRAY, LOOSE, SILTY
SAND (A-2-4) W/ GRAVEL
AND BOULDERS

COLLUVIAL:
TAN-GRAY, V. LOOSE TO V. DENSE, SILTY SAND (A-2-4)
W/ GRAVEL AND BOULDERS

WEATHERED ROCK:
(GREENSTONE)

CRYSTALLINE ROCK:
(GREENSTONE)

CRYSTALLINE ROCK:
(GREENSTONE)

CRYSTALLINE ROCK:
(GREENSTONE)

CRYSTALLINE ROCK:
(GREENSTONE)

REC: 96%
ROD: 88%
GSI: 90-95

REC: 94%
ROD: 92%
GSI: 90-95

REC: 92%
ROD: 72%
GSI: 85-90

DRY
9/20/18

FIAD

GEOTECHNICAL BORING REPORT BORE LOG

WBS 37512.1.4		TIP R-2566BA		COUNTY WATAUGA		GEOLOGIST Gross, A.										
SITE DESCRIPTION Bridge No. 5 on -L- (NC 105) over Watauga River							GROUND WTR (ft)									
BORING NO. EB1-A		STATION 163+07		OFFSET 65 ft LT		ALIGNMENT -L-										
COLLAR ELEV. 2,762.1 ft		TOTAL DEPTH 40.0 ft		NORTHING 900,702		EASTING 1,189,910										
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE SUM3123 CME-550X 95% 11/30/2017		DRILL METHOD NW Casing W/SPT & Core		HAMMER TYPE Automatic												
DRILLER Gonzalez-Castillo, L.		START DATE 09/11/18		COMP. DATE 09/11/18		SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A										
ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT			BLOWS PER FOOT					SAMP. NO.	MOI	LOG	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION		
			0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	0	25	50	75	100				ELEV. (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	
2765															2762.1	GROUND SURFACE
2760	2758.1	4.0	3	2	1								W		2754.6	ROADWAY EMBANKMENT Gray and tan, v. loose, Silty SAND (A-2-4), with gravel and BOULDERS
2755	2753.1	9.0	1	1	3								M		2750.1	Tan, soft, Sandy SILT (A-5), with gravel
2750	2748.1	14.0	2	4	6								M		2745.7	RESIDUAL Tan, stiff, Sandy SILT (A-5), saprolitic
2745	2743.1	19.0													2743.3	WEATHERED ROCK (Greenstone)
2740	2742.1	20.0	60/0.1												2742.1	CRYSTALLINE ROCK (Greenstone)
2735																
2730																
2725															2722.1	Boring Terminated at Elevation 2,722.1 ft in Crystalline Rock (greenstone)

NCDOT BORE DOUBLE R2566BA_GEO_BRDG_SUMMIT_GINT.GPJ NC_DOT.GDT 11/14/18

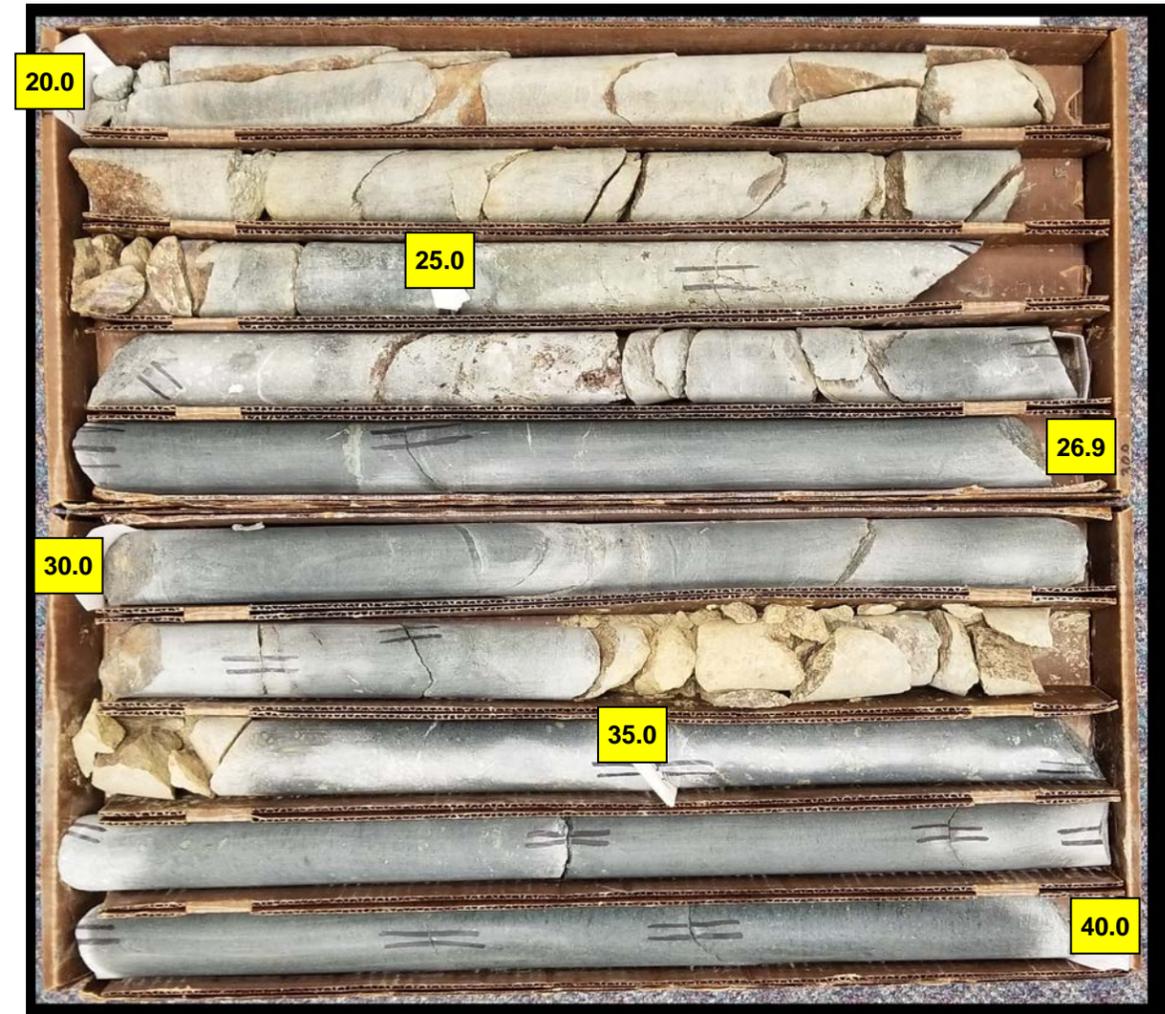
GEOTECHNICAL BORING REPORT CORE LOG

WBS 37512.1.4		TIP R-2566BA		COUNTY WATAUGA		GEOLOGIST Gross, A.					
SITE DESCRIPTION Bridge No. 5 on -L- (NC 105) over Watauga River							GROUND WTR (ft)				
BORING NO. EB1-A		STATION 163+07		OFFSET 65 ft LT		ALIGNMENT -L-					
COLLAR ELEV. 2,762.1 ft		TOTAL DEPTH 40.0 ft		NORTHING 900,702		EASTING 1,189,910					
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE SUM3123 CME-550X 95% 11/30/2017		DRILL METHOD NW Casing W/SPT & Core		HAMMER TYPE Automatic							
DRILLER Gonzalez-Castillo, L.		START DATE 09/11/18		COMP. DATE 09/11/18		SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A					
CORE SIZE NQ2			TOTAL RUN 20.0 ft								
ELEV (ft)	RUN ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	RUN (ft)	DRILL RATE (Min/ft)	RUN		SAMP. NO.	STRATA		LOG	DESCRIPTION AND REMARKS
					REC. (%)	RQD (%)		REC. (%)	RQD (%)		
2742.1	2742.1	20.0	5.0	04:12/1.0 N=60/0.1 04:12/1.0 05:38/1.0 04:40/1.0 03:38/1.0 05:33/1.0	(4.4)	(0.0)		(18.7)	(12.3)		Begin Coring @ 20.0 ft
2740	2737.1	25.0	5.0	07:08/1.0 03:06/1.0 07:34/1.0 06:27/1.0 04:30/1.0	(4.6)	(4.2)					2742.1 Green-tan to green-gray, severely weathered to fresh, mod. hard to v. hard, v. close- to close-fractured, greenstone GSI = 70-75
2735	2732.1	30.0	5.0	02:52/1.0 03:56/1.0 03:24/1.0 03:53/1.0 06:00/1.0	(4.8)	(3.2)					
2730	2727.1	35.0	5.0	04:00/1.0 04:25/1.0 04:45/1.0 04:10/1.0 05:24/1.0	(4.9)	(4.9)					
2725	2722.1	40.0									2722.1 Boring Terminated at Elevation 2,722.1 ft in Crystalline Rock (greenstone)

NCDOT BORE DOUBLE R2566BA_GEO_BRDG_SUMMIT_GINT.GPJ NC_DOT.GDT 11/14/18

CORE PHOTOGRAPHS

EB1-A
BOXES 1 & 2: 20.0 - 40.0 FEET



FEET

GEOTECHNICAL BORING REPORT BORE LOG

WBS 37512.1.4		TIP R-2566BA		COUNTY WATAUGA		GEOLOGIST Gross, A.								
SITE DESCRIPTION Bridge No. 5 on -L- (NC 105) over Watauga River							GROUND WTR (ft)							
BORING NO. EB1-C		STATION 163+16		OFFSET 6 ft LT		ALIGNMENT -L-								
COLLAR ELEV. 2,762.4 ft		TOTAL DEPTH 49.7 ft		NORTHING 900,689		EASTING 1,189,968								
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE SUM3123 CME-550X 95% 11/30/2017		DRILL METHOD NW Casing W/SPT & Core		HAMMER TYPE Automatic										
DRILLER Gonzalez-Castillo, L.		START DATE 10/03/18		COMP. DATE 10/04/18		SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A								
ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT			BLOWS PER FOOT					SAMP. NO.	LOG	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION	
			0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	0	25	50	75	100				
2765														2762.4 GROUND SURFACE 0.0
2760	2758.6	3.8	9	4	3									ROADWAY EMBANKMENT Gray and tan, loose to med. dense, Sandy GRAVEL (A-1-a)
2755	2753.6	8.8	5	4	5									
2750	2748.6	13.8	9	11	7									
2745	2743.6	18.8												
2740	2742.8	19.6	60/0.1											2744.9 COLLUVIAL Greenstone, greenschist, and amygdaloidal basalt BOULDERS with Silty SAND (A-2-4) (Advancer refusal at 19.6 feet) (Begin core at 19.8 feet; back into soil at 24.0')
2735														2738.4 Silty SAND (A-2-4), with gravel
2730	2733.6	28.8	8	10	26									2734.4 ALLUVIAL Red, tan, and white, med. dense, Sandy GRAVEL (A-1-a), with cobbles
2725	2728.6	33.8	12	88/0.3										2727.4 Tan, med. dense, Silty SAND (A-2-4), with gravel and cobbles (Boulder affected blow count at 33.8 feet drive)
2720	2726.5	35.9	60/0.0											2726.4 CRSTALLINE ROCK (Greenstone) (Casing advancer and SPT refusal at 35.9')
2715														2712.7 Boring Terminated at Elevation 2,712.7 ft in Crystalline Rock (greenstone)

GEOTECHNICAL BORING REPORT CORE LOG

WBS 37512.1.4		TIP R-2566BA		COUNTY WATAUGA		GEOLOGIST Gross, A.	
SITE DESCRIPTION Bridge No. 5 on -L- (NC 105) over Watauga River							GROUND WTR (ft)
BORING NO. EB1-C		STATION 163+16		OFFSET 6 ft LT		ALIGNMENT -L-	
COLLAR ELEV. 2,762.4 ft		TOTAL DEPTH 49.7 ft		NORTHING 900,689		EASTING 1,189,968	
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE SUM3123 CME-550X 95% 11/30/2017		DRILL METHOD NW Casing W/SPT & Core		HAMMER TYPE Automatic			
DRILLER Gonzalez-Castillo, L.		START DATE 10/03/18		COMP. DATE 10/04/18		SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A	
CORE SIZE NQ2		TOTAL RUN 23.6 ft		DESCRIPTION AND REMARKS			
ELEV (ft)	RUN ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	RUN (ft)	DRILL RATE (Min/ft)	RUN REC. (%)	RQD (%)	SAMP. NO.
2742.6	2742.6	19.8	4.9	03:13/0.9 01:24/1.0 02:11/1.0 01:34/1.0 01:04/1.0	(3.3) 67%	(2.3) 47%	
2740	2737.7	24.7	5.0	00:48/1.0 00:24/1.0 00:39/1.0 00:51/1.0 00:53/1.0 N=36	(0.7) 14%	(0.0) 0%	
2735	2732.7	29.7					
2730	2726.4	36.0					
2725	2722.7	39.7	3.7	N=60/0.0 02:25/0.7 03:47/1.0 03:12/1.0 02:56/1.0	(3.0) 81%	(3.0) 81%	
2720	2717.7	44.7	5.0	03:26/1.0 02:59/1.0 02:32/1.0 02:44/1.0 02:08/1.0	(4.9) 98%	(4.2) 84%	RS-21
2715	2712.7	49.7	5.0	02:16/1.0 02:36/1.0 02:27/1.0 02:32/1.0 03:52/1.0	(4.5) 90%	(4.0) 80%	
2738.4 *Note back to colluvial soil at 24.0' (continued) 2734.4 Silty SAND (A-2-4), with gravel 2727.4 Tan, med. dense, Silty SAND (A-2-4), with gravel and cobbles (Boulder affected blow count at 33.8 feet drive) 2726.4 CRSTALLINE ROCK Gray Greenstone, some MnO, slightly weathered to fresh, hard to v. hard, close to wide fracture spacing (0.4 feet of core left in ground, unable to retrieve) GSI = 85-90 Boring Terminated at Elevation 2,712.7 ft in Crystalline Rock (greenstone)							

CORE PHOTOGRAPHS

EB1-C

BOXES 1 & 2: 19.8 - 49.7 FEET



FEET

GEOTECHNICAL BORING REPORT BORE LOG

GEOTECHNICAL BORING REPORT CORE LOG

WBS 37512.1.4		TIP R-2566BA		COUNTY WATAUGA		GEOLOGIST Gross, A.									
SITE DESCRIPTION Bridge No. 5 on -L- (NC 105) over Watauga River						GROUND WTR (ft)									
BORING NO. B1-A		STATION 164+19		OFFSET 25 ft LT		ALIGNMENT -L-									
COLLAR ELEV. 2,727.5 ft		TOTAL DEPTH 34.7 ft		NORTHING 900,791		EASTING 1,189,994									
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE SUM3123 CME-550X 95% 11/30/2017		DRILL METHOD NW Casing W/SPT & Core		HAMMER TYPE Automatic											
DRILLER Gonzalez-Castillo, L.		START DATE 10/01/18		COMP. DATE 10/02/18		SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A									
ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT			BLOWS PER FOOT					SAMP. NO.	L O G	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION	DEPTH (ft)	
			0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	0	25	50	75	100					
2730															
2725	2,723.7	3.8	20	80/0.3										2,727.5	GROUND SURFACE
2720	2,718.7	8.8	60/0.1											2,719.5	CRYSTALLINE ROCK (Greenstone)
2715	2,716.8	10.7	60/0.0											2,716.6	CRYSTALLINE ROCK (Greenstone) (Advancer refusal at 10.7 feet) (Begin core at 10.9 feet)
2710															
2705															
2700															
2695															
														2,692.8	Boring Terminated at Elevation 2,692.8 ft in Crystalline Rock (greenstone)

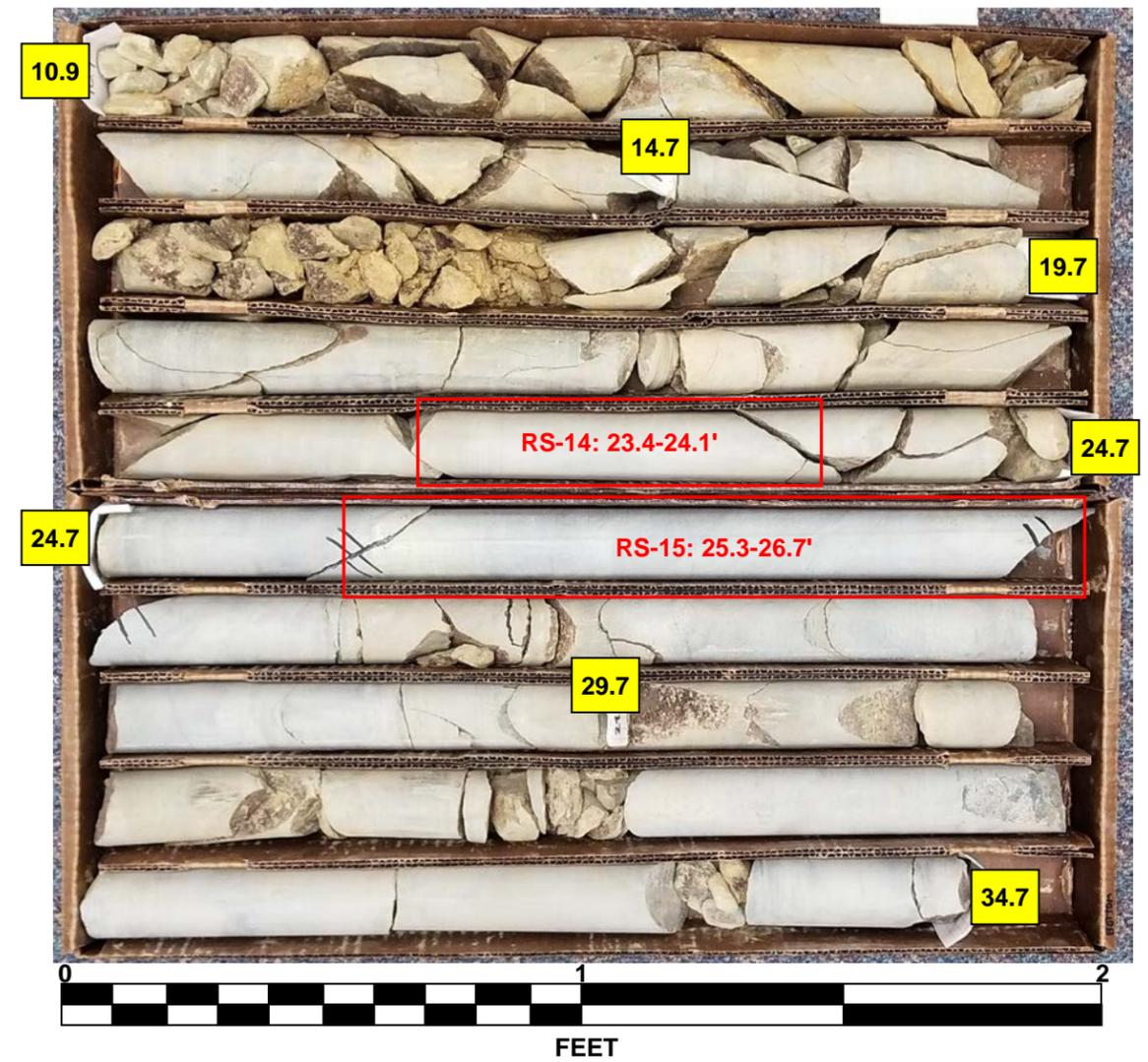
WBS 37512.1.4		TIP R-2566BA		COUNTY WATAUGA		GEOLOGIST Gross, A.						
SITE DESCRIPTION Bridge No. 5 on -L- (NC 105) over Watauga River						GROUND WTR (ft)						
BORING NO. B1-A		STATION 164+19		OFFSET 25 ft LT		ALIGNMENT -L-						
COLLAR ELEV. 2,727.5 ft		TOTAL DEPTH 34.7 ft		NORTHING 900,791		EASTING 1,189,994						
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE SUM3123 CME-550X 95% 11/30/2017		DRILL METHOD NW Casing W/SPT & Core		HAMMER TYPE Automatic								
DRILLER Gonzalez-Castillo, L.		START DATE 10/01/18		COMP. DATE 10/02/18		SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A						
ELEV (ft)	RUN ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	RUN (ft)	DRILL RATE (Min/ft)	RUN		SAMP. NO.	STRATA		L O G	DESCRIPTION AND REMARKS	DEPTH (ft)
					REC. (%)	ROD (%)		REC. (%)	ROD (%)			
2716.6												
2715	2,716.6	10.9	3.8	02:25/0.8 04:05/1.0 03:11/1.0 04:13/1.0	(3.1) 82%	(0.4) 11%		(18.9) 79%	(7.2) 30%		Continued from previous page	
2710	2,712.8	14.7	5.0	03:17/1.0 01:30/1.0 01:19/1.0 01:40/1.0 05:11/1.0	(2.6) 52%	(0.0) 0%					Gray, Greenstone with MnO in fractures, severely weathered to fresh with complete weathering from 15.5 to 18.5 feet, med. hard to hard, v. close to mod. close fracture spacing	10.9
2705	2,707.8	19.7	5.0	02:24/1.0 00:50/1.0 03:40/1.0 03:48/1.0 03:23/1.0	(3.9) 78%	(1.1) 22%					GSI = 60-65	
2700	2,702.8	24.7	5.0	02:42/1.0 03:04/1.0 03:10/1.0 03:07/1.0 03:07/1.0	(4.7) 94%	(3.4) 68%	RS-14					
2695	2,697.8	29.7	5.0	02:19/1.0 02:29/1.0 02:49/1.0 03:04/1.0 03:28/1.0	(4.6) 92%	(2.3) 46%	RS-15					
	2,692.8	34.7									Boring Terminated at Elevation 2,692.8 ft in Crystalline Rock (greenstone)	34.7

NCDOT BORE DOUBLE R2566BA GEO_BRDG_SUMMIT_GINT.GPJ_NC_DOT.GDT 11/14/18

NCDOT CORE DOUBLE R2566BA GEO_BRDG_SUMMIT_GINT.GPJ_NC_DOT.GDT 11/14/18

CORE PHOTOGRAPHS

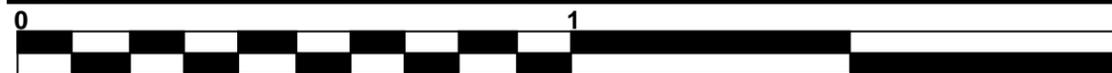
B1-A
BOXES 1 & 2: 10.9 - 34.7 FEET



CORE PHOTOGRAPHS

B1-C

BOXES 1 & 2: 12.2 - 36.1 FEET



FEET

GEOTECHNICAL BORING REPORT BORE LOG

GEOTECHNICAL BORING REPORT CORE LOG

WBS 37512.1.4		TIP R-2566BA		COUNTY WATAUGA		GEOLOGIST Gross, A.									
SITE DESCRIPTION Bridge No. 5 on -L- (NC 105) over Watauga River							GROUND WTR (ft)								
BORING NO. EB2-A		STATION 165+63		OFFSET 34 ft LT		ALIGNMENT -L-									
COLLAR ELEV. 2,752.2 ft		TOTAL DEPTH 38.6 ft		NORTHING 900,924		EASTING 1,190,059									
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE SUM3123 CME-550X 95% 11/30/2017			DRILL METHOD NW Casing W/SPT & Core			HAMMER TYPE Automatic									
DRILLER Gonzalez-Castillo, L.		START DATE 09/25/18		COMP. DATE 09/26/18		SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A									
ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT			BLOWS PER FOOT					SAMP. NO.	L O G	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION	DEPTH (ft)	
			0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	0	25	50	75	100					
2755															
2750	2,749.7	2.5													
2745	2,744.7	7.5	3	3	3										
2740	2,739.7	12.5	7	8	11										
2735	2,734.7	17.5	7	16	53										
2730	2,729.7	22.5	19	15	85/0.3										
2725	2,728.6	23.6													
2720															
2715															
Boring Terminated at Elevation 2,713.6 ft in Crystalline Rock (greenstone) *Deck to datum distance: 11.0 ft to embankment surface															

WBS 37512.1.4		TIP R-2566BA		COUNTY WATAUGA		GEOLOGIST Gross, A.					
SITE DESCRIPTION Bridge No. 5 on -L- (NC 105) over Watauga River							GROUND WTR (ft)				
BORING NO. EB2-A		STATION 165+63		OFFSET 34 ft LT		ALIGNMENT -L-					
COLLAR ELEV. 2,752.2 ft		TOTAL DEPTH 38.6 ft		NORTHING 900,924		EASTING 1,190,059					
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE SUM3123 CME-550X 95% 11/30/2017			DRILL METHOD NW Casing W/SPT & Core			HAMMER TYPE Automatic					
DRILLER Gonzalez-Castillo, L.		START DATE 09/25/18		COMP. DATE 09/26/18		SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A					
ELEV (ft)	RUN ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	RUN (ft)	DRILL RATE (Min/ft)	RUN		STRATA		L O G	DESCRIPTION AND REMARKS	DEPTH (ft)
					REC. (ft) %	RQD (ft) %	REC. (ft) %	RQD (ft) %			
2728.6	2,728.6	23.6	5.0	N=60/0.0 03:02/1.0 03:24/1.0 04:45/1.0 03:06/1.0 03:44/1.0	(4.4) 88%	(3.2) 64%				Continued from previous page	
2725	2,723.6	28.6	5.0	02:47/1.0 03:15/1.0 03:33/1.0 03:34/1.0 03:27/1.0	(5.0) 100%	(5.0) 100%				Gray and green greenstone, generally massive with quartz-epidote phenocrysts, slightly weathered to fresh, hard to v. hard, close to wide fracture spacing GSI = 90-95	23.6
2720	2,718.6	33.6	5.0	05:52/1.0 05:14/1.0 03:46/1.0 03:47/1.0 04:01/1.0	(5.0) 100%	(5.0) 100%					
2715	2,713.6	38.6									
Boring Terminated at Elevation 2,713.6 ft in Crystalline Rock (greenstone) *Deck to datum distance: 11.0 ft to embankment surface											

NCDOT BORE DOUBLE R2566BA_GEO_BRDG_SUMMIT_GINT.GPJ NC_DOT.GDT 11/14/18

NCDOT BORE DOUBLE R2566BA_GEO_BRDG_SUMMIT_GINT.GPJ NC_DOT.GDT 11/14/18

CORE PHOTOGRAPHS

EB2-A
BOXES 1 & 2: 23.6 - 38.6 FEET



FEET

GEOTECHNICAL BORING REPORT

BORE LOG

GEOTECHNICAL BORING REPORT

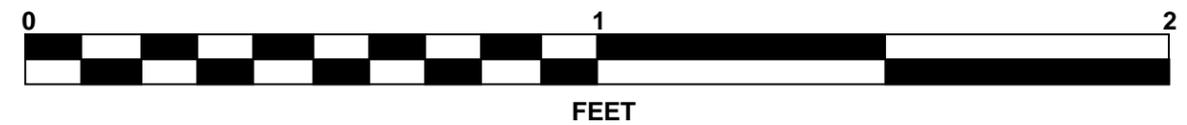
CORE LOG

WBS 37512.1.4		TIP R-2566BA		COUNTY WATAUGA		GEOLOGIST Gross, A.							
SITE DESCRIPTION Bridge No. 5 on -L- (NC 105) over Watauga River							GROUND WTR (ft)						
BORING NO. EB2-B		STATION 165+32		OFFSET 36 ft RT		ALIGNMENT -L-							
COLLAR ELEV. 2,757.0 ft		TOTAL DEPTH 33.9 ft		NORTHING 900,860		EASTING 1,190,102							
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE SUM3123 CME-550X 95% 11/30/2017		DRILL METHOD NW Casing W/SPT & Core		HAMMER TYPE Automatic									
DRILLER Gonzalez-Castillo, L.		START DATE 09/18/18		COMP. DATE 09/18/18		SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A							
ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT			BLOWS PER FOOT				SAMP. NO.	MOI	LOG	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION
			0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	0	25	50	75				
2760													2,757.0 GROUND SURFACE 0.0
2755	2,753.9	3.1											COLLUVIAL Tan and gray, med. dense to v. dense, Silty SAND (A-2-4), with boulders (Advancer refusal at 4.0 feet) (Begin core at 4.0 feet, return to soil, continue with casing advancer at 8.9 feet)
2750	2,752.0	5.0	100/0.2										60/0.0
2745	2,748.1	8.9	3	3	12							M	RESIDUAL Tan and gray, med. dense, Silty SAND (A-2-4), with gravel, saprolitic
2740	2,743.9	13.1	3	2	38							M	WEATHERED ROCK (Greenstone) (SPT and Casing Advancer refusal at 15.5') (Begin core at 15.5')
2735	2,741.5	15.5	60/0.0										CRYSTALLINE ROCK (Greenstone)
2730													
2725													
													2,723.1 Boring Terminated at Elevation 2,723.1 ft in Crystalline Rock (greenstone) 33.9

WBS 37512.1.4		TIP R-2566BA		COUNTY WATAUGA		GEOLOGIST Gross, A.						
SITE DESCRIPTION Bridge No. 5 on -L- (NC 105) over Watauga River							GROUND WTR (ft)					
BORING NO. EB2-B		STATION 165+32		OFFSET 36 ft RT		ALIGNMENT -L-						
COLLAR ELEV. 2,757.0 ft		TOTAL DEPTH 33.9 ft		NORTHING 900,860		EASTING 1,190,102						
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE SUM3123 CME-550X 95% 11/30/2017		DRILL METHOD NW Casing W/SPT & Core		HAMMER TYPE Automatic								
DRILLER Gonzalez-Castillo, L.		START DATE 09/18/18		COMP. DATE 09/18/18		SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A						
CORE SIZE NQ2		TOTAL RUN 23.3 ft		DESCRIPTION AND REMARKS								
ELEV (ft)	RUN ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	RUN (ft)	DRILL RATE (Min/ft)	RUN REC. (ft) %	RUN RQD (ft) %	SAMP. NO.	STRATA REC. (ft) %	STRATA RQD (ft) %	LOG	DESCRIPTION AND REMARKS	
2753	2,753.0	4.0	4.9	03:23/0.9 00:42/1.0 N=60/0.0	(0.0) 0%	(0.0) 0%					Continued from previous page	
2750	2,748.1	8.9		00:42/1.0 00:27/1.0 00:26/1.0 N=15							COLLUVIAL Tan, med. dense, Silty SAND (A-2-4), with boulders (continued)	
2745											RESIDUAL	
2740	2,741.5	15.5	3.4	N=60/0.0 04:35/1.0 03:52/1.0 03:21/1.0 00:51/0.4	(3.2) 94%	(3.2) 94%		(17.0) 92%	(13.3) 72%		WEATHERED ROCK (Greenstone) CRYSTALLINE ROCK Gray greenstone, some epidote, otherwise massive, fresh, mod. hard to v. hard, close to wide fracture spacing GSI = 85-90	
2735	2,738.1	18.9	5.0	02:47/1.0 02:10/1.0 02:39/1.0 04:00/1.0 03:35/1.0	(4.3) 86%	(1.1) 22%					15.0 15.5	
2730	2,733.1	23.9	5.0	03:05/1.0 03:04/1.0 02:40/1.0 02:42/1.0 02:31/1.0	(4.5) 90%	(4.0) 80%	RS-5				15.0 15.5	
2725	2,728.1	28.9	5.0	03:05/1.0 02:57/1.0 03:01/1.0 02:50/1.0 02:42/1.0	(5.0) 100%	(5.0) 100%					15.0 15.5	
	2,723.1	33.9									2,723.1 Boring Terminated at Elevation 2,723.1 ft in Crystalline Rock (greenstone) 33.9	

CORE PHOTOGRAPHS

EB2-B
BOXES 1 & 2: 15.5 - 33.9 FEET



GEOTECHNICAL BORING REPORT BORE LOG

GEOTECHNICAL BORING REPORT CORE LOG

WBS 37512.1.4		TIP R-2566BA		COUNTY WATAUGA		GEOLOGIST Gross, A.										
SITE DESCRIPTION Bridge No. 5 on -L- (NC 105) over Watauga River							GROUND WTR (ft)									
BORING NO. EB2-C		STATION 165+55		OFFSET 14 ft LT		ALIGNMENT -L-										
COLLAR ELEV. 2,753.3 ft		TOTAL DEPTH 35.1 ft		NORTHING 900,906		EASTING 1,190,072										
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE SUM3123 CME-550X 95% 11/30/2017			DRILL METHOD NW Casing W/SPT & Core			HAMMER TYPE Automatic										
DRILLER Gonzalez-Castillo, L.		START DATE 09/20/18		COMP. DATE 09/21/18		SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A										
ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT			BLOWS PER FOOT					SAMP. NO.	LOG	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION	DEPTH (ft)		
			0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	0	25	50	75	100						
2755														2,753.3	GROUND SURFACE	0.0
2750	2,749.4	3.9	WOH	1	0							M	COLLUVIAL Tan to gray, v. loose to med. dense, Silty SAND (A-2-4), with gravel and cobbles and boulders, trace organics (rootlets)			
2745	2,744.4	8.9										D				
2740	2,739.4	13.9		5	10	13							WEATHERED ROCK (Greenstone)	2,742.3	11.0	
2735	2,734.4	18.9											CRYSTALLINE ROCK (Greenstone)	2,735.8	17.5	
2730												RS-8	(SPT and Casing Advancer refusal at 20.0' in CR) (Begin core at 20.2') (Greenstone)	2,733.1	20.2	
2725																
2720																
														2,718.2	Boring Terminated at Elevation 2,718.2 ft in Crystalline Rock (greenstone) *Deck to datum distance: 9.65 ft	35.1

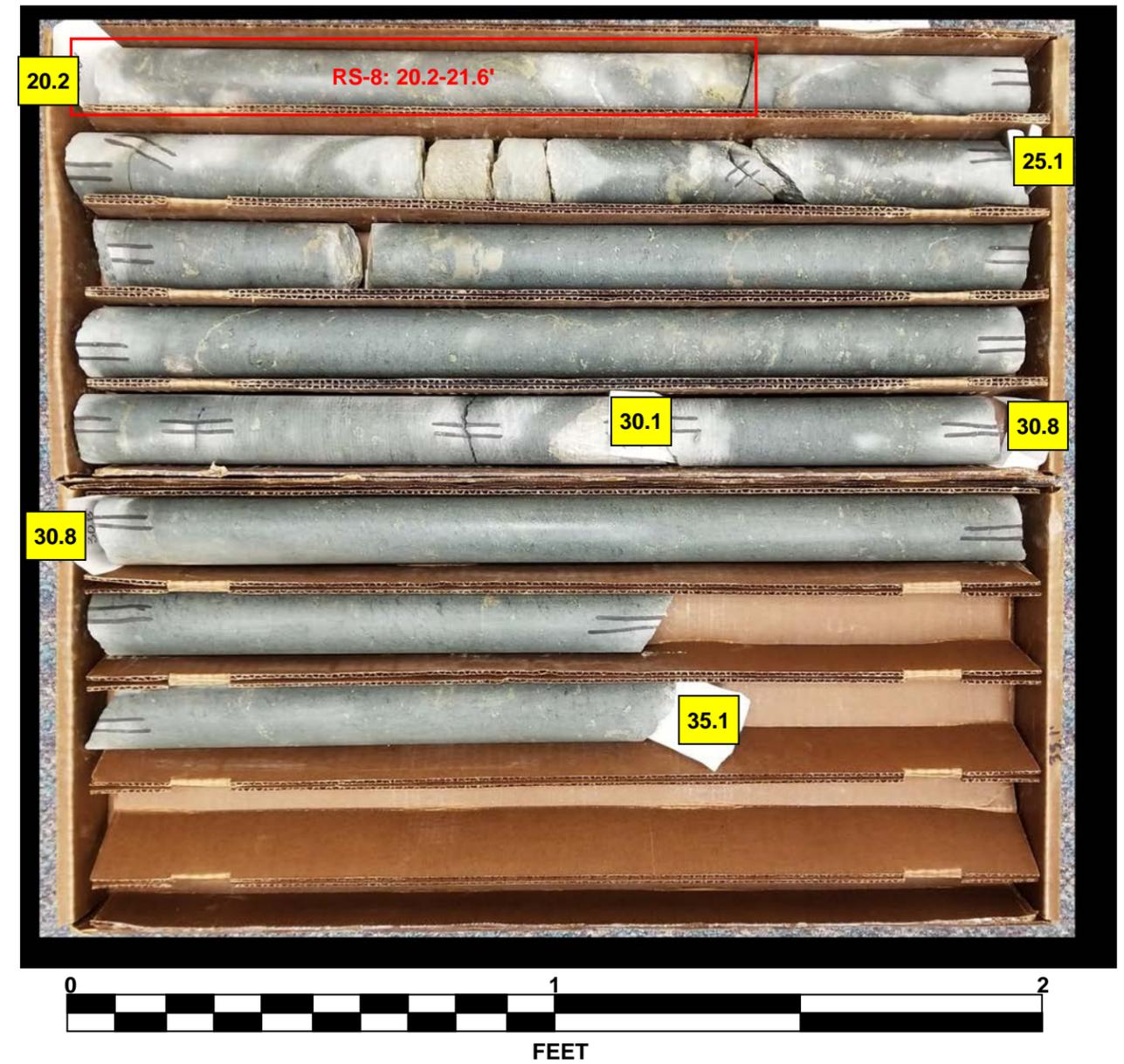
NCDOT BORE DOUBLE R2566BA_GEO_BRDG_SUMMIT_GINT.GPJ NC_DOT.GDT 11/14/18

WBS 37512.1.4		TIP R-2566BA		COUNTY WATAUGA		GEOLOGIST Gross, A.						
SITE DESCRIPTION Bridge No. 5 on -L- (NC 105) over Watauga River							GROUND WTR (ft)					
BORING NO. EB2-C		STATION 165+55		OFFSET 14 ft LT		ALIGNMENT -L-						
COLLAR ELEV. 2,753.3 ft		TOTAL DEPTH 35.1 ft		NORTHING 900,906		EASTING 1,190,072						
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE SUM3123 CME-550X 95% 11/30/2017			DRILL METHOD NW Casing W/SPT & Core			HAMMER TYPE Automatic						
DRILLER Gonzalez-Castillo, L.		START DATE 09/20/18		COMP. DATE 09/21/18		SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A						
CORE SIZE NQ2		TOTAL RUN 14.9 ft										
ELEV (ft)	RUN ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	RUN (ft)	DRILL RATE (Min/ft)	RUN		SAMP. NO.	STRATA		LOG	DESCRIPTION AND REMARKS	DEPTH (ft)
					REC. (ft) %	RQD (ft) %		REC. (ft) %	RQD (ft) %			
2733.1	2,733.1	20.2	4.9	03:04/0.9 03:21/1.0 03:00/1.0 01:59/1.0 02:42/1.0	(4.0) 82%	(3.7) 76%	RS-8	(14.0) 94%	(13.7) 92%		Continued from previous page Gray, greenstone with epidote, generally massive, fresh, v. hard, mod. close to v. wide fracture spacing GSI = 90-95	20.2
2730	2,728.2	25.1	5.0	02:44/1.0 03:04/1.0 02:36/1.0 03:02/1.0 03:03/1.0	(5.0) 100%	(5.0) 100%						
2725	2,723.2	30.1	5.0	03:04/1.0 03:14/1.0 02:30/1.0 02:59/1.0 02:37/1.0	(5.0) 100%	(5.0) 100%						
2720	2,718.2	35.1									Boring Terminated at Elevation 2,718.2 ft in Crystalline Rock (greenstone) *Deck to datum distance: 9.65 ft	35.1

NCDOT CORE DOUBLE R2566BA_GEO_BRDG_SUMMIT_GINT.GPJ NC_DOT.GDT 11/14/18

CORE PHOTOGRAPHS

EB2-C BOXES 1 & 2: 20.2 - 35.1 FEET



UNIAXIAL COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH OF INTACT ROCK CORE SPECIMENS

Performed in General Accordance with ASTM D7012



October 24, 2018

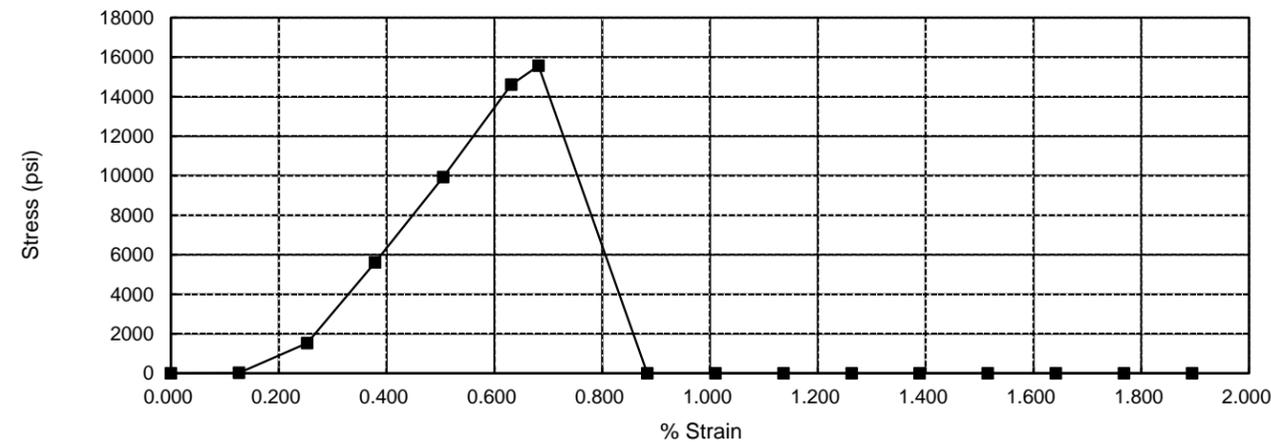
Project Name: Bridge Over Watauga River on NC 105
 Project Number: 37512.1.4 (R-2566BA)
 Sample ID: RS-21
 Location: EB1-C
 Depth (ft): 40.4 - 41.8

Length (in.): 3.96
 Diameter (in.): 1.98
 Area (in²): 3.076
 L/D 2.00
 Unit Weight (pcf): 186.8

Compressive Strength (psi): 15560

Time to Failure, mins:sec: 4:26

Deflection (in.)	Strain (%)	Load (lbf)	Compressive Strength (psi)	Young's Modulus (psi)
0.000	0.000	0	0	----
0.005	0.126	50	20	15,840
0.010	0.253	4720	1530	605,880
0.015	0.379	17250	5610	1,481,040
0.020	0.505	30520	9920	1,964,160
0.025	0.631	44900	14600	2,312,640
0.027	0.682	47850	15560	2,282,133
0.035	0.884		0	0
0.040	1.010		0	0
0.045	1.136		0	0
0.050	1.263		0	0
0.055	1.389		0	0
0.060	1.515		0	0
0.065	1.641		0	0
0.070	1.768		0	0
0.075	1.894		0	0



Note: "Uniaxial compressive strength was determined in general accordance with ASTM D7012-14 Method C. Deflection, Strain, and Young's modulus data is provided for reference only and is not intended to be in accordance with ASTM D7012-14 Method D as deflection and strain is not measured in accordance with that procedure. Young's Modulus is calculated using this data to determine the secant modulus at each data interval per Figure 2 (C) in ASTM D 7012-14."

Technician: M. Bauer
 NCDOT CERT.# 105-02-0803

FALCON ENGINEERING 1210 TRINITY RD., SUITE 110, Cary, NC 27513

UNCONFINED COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH OF INTACT ROCK CORE
 ASTM D-7012, METHOD C

Job No: G17017.00 Job Name: Summit On-Call Lab Testing
 Date: 10/22/2018 Sample #: RS-21 Boring #: EB1-C
 Depth: 40.4 - 41.8
 Description:
 Notes: Depth of section tested 40.8 - 41.1

Sample Data
 Length (in.):
 Diameter (in.): 1.979
 Area (sq. in.):
 Weight (g):
 Unit Weight:
 Specific Grav.:
 Volume:
 L/D:
 Rate of Loading:
 Deflection (in.) Load (lbf)

0.000	0
0.005	50
0.010	4720
0.015	17250
0.020	30520
0.025	44900
0.030	47850
0.035	
0.040	
0.045	
0.050	
0.055	
0.060	
0.065	
0.070	
0.075	
0.080	
0.085	
0.090	

FALCON ENGINEERING 1210 TRINITY RD., SUITE 110, Cary, NC 27513

UNCONFINED COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH OF INTACT ROCK CORE
 ASTM D-7012, METHOD C

Job No: G17017.00 Job Name: Summit On-Call Lab Testing
 Date: 10/22/2018 Sample #: RS-21 Boring #: EB1-C
 Depth: 40.4 - 41.8
 Description:
 Notes: Depth of section tested 40.8 - 41.1

Sample Data
 Length (in.): 3.960
 Diameter (in.): 1.979
 Area (sq. in.): 3.076
 Weight (g): 597.19
 Unit Weight:
 Specific Grav.:
 Volume:
 L/D:
 Rate of Loading:
 Deflection (in.) Load (lbf)

0.000	0
0.005	50
0.010	4720
0.015	17250
0.020	30520
0.025	44900
0.030	47850
0.035	
0.040	
0.045	
0.050	
0.055	
0.060	
0.065	
0.070	
0.075	
0.080	
0.085	
0.090	

FALCON ENGINEERING 1210 TRINITY RD., SUITE 110, Cary, NC 27513

UNCONFINED COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH OF INTACT ROCK CORE
 ASTM D-7012, METHOD C

Job No: G17017.00 Job Name: Summit On-Call Lab Testing
 Date: 10/22/2018 Sample #: RS-21 Boring #: EB1-C
 Depth: 40.4 - 41.8
 Description:
 Notes: Depth of section tested 40.8 - 41.1

Sample Data
 Length (in.): 3.960
 Diameter (in.): 1.979
 Area (sq. in.): 3.076
 Weight (g): 597.19
 Unit Weight:
 Specific Grav.:
 Volume:
 L/D:
 Rate of Loading:
 Deflection (in.) Load (lbf)

0.000	0
0.005	50
0.010	4720
0.015	17250
0.020	30520
0.025	44900
0.030	47850
0.035	
0.040	
0.045	
0.050	
0.055	
0.060	
0.065	
0.070	
0.075	
0.080	
0.085	
0.090	

UNIAXIAL COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH OF INTACT ROCK CORE SPECIMENS

Performed in General Accordance with ASTM D7012



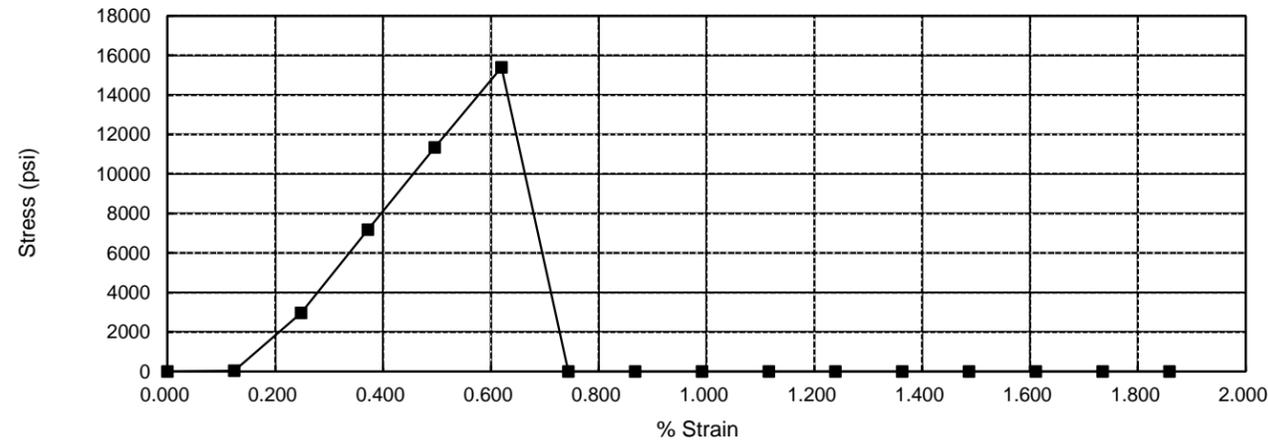
October 24, 2018

Project Name: Bridge Over Watauga River on NC 105
 Project Number: 37512.1.4 (R-2566BA)
 Sample ID: RS-14
 Location: B1-A
 Depth (ft): 23.4 - 24.1

Length (in.): 4.04
 Diameter (in.): 1.98
 Area (in²): 3.082
 L/D 2.04
 Unit Weight (pcf): 187.6

Compressive Strength (psi): 15390
 Time to Failure, mins:sec: 4:24

Deflection (in.)	Strain (%)	Load (lbf)	Compressive Strength (psi)	Young's Modulus (psi)
0.000	0.000	0	0	-----
0.005	0.124	110	40	32,280
0.010	0.248	9130	2960	1,194,360
0.015	0.372	22100	7170	1,928,730
0.020	0.496	34950	11340	2,287,845
0.025	0.620	47430	15390	2,483,946
0.030	0.743		0	0
0.035	0.867		0	0
0.040	0.991		0	0
0.045	1.115		0	0
0.050	1.239		0	0
0.055	1.363		0	0
0.060	1.487		0	0
0.065	1.611		0	0
0.070	1.735		0	0
0.075	1.859		0	0



Note: "Uniaxial compressive strength was determined in general accordance with ASTM D7012-14 Method C. Deflection, Strain, and Young's modulus data is provided for reference only and is not intended to be in accordance with ASTM D7012-14 Method D as deflection and strain is not measured in accordance with that procedure. Young's Modulus is calculated using this data to determine the secant modulus at each data interval per Figure 2 (C) in ASTM D 7012-14."

Technician: M. Bauer
 NCDOT CERT.# 105-02-0803

FALCON ENGINEERING 1210 TRINITY RD., SUITE 110, Cary, NC 27513

UNCONFINED COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH OF INTACT ROCK CORE
 ASTM D-7012, METHOD C

Job No. G17017.00 Job Name Summit On-Call Lab Testing
 Date 10/22/2018 Sample # RS-14 Boring # B1-A
 Depth 23.4 - 24.1
 Description
 Notes: Depth of section tested 23.5' - 23.8'

Sample Data
 Length (in.): 4.035 Weight (g): 612.41 Volume:
 Diameter (in.): 1.981 Unit Weight: L/D: 2.04
 Area (sq. in.): 3.082 Specific Grav.:

Rate of Loading:

Deflection (in.)	Load (lbf)
0.000	0
0.005	
0.010	
0.015	
0.020	
0.025	
0.030	
0.035	
0.040	
0.045	
0.050	
0.055	
0.060	
0.065	
0.070	
0.075	
0.080	
0.085	
0.090	

FALCON ENGINEERING 1210 TRINITY RD., SUITE 110, Cary, NC 27513

UNCONFINED COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH OF INTACT ROCK CORE
 ASTM D-7012, METHOD C

Job No. G17017.00 Job Name Summit On-Call Lab Testing
 Date 10/22/2018 Sample # RS-14 Boring # B1-A
 Depth 23.4 - 24.1
 Description
 Notes: Depth of section tested 23.5' - 23.8'

Sample Data
 Length (in.): 4.035 Weight (g): 612.41 Volume:
 Diameter (in.): 1.981 Unit Weight: L/D: 2.04
 Area (sq. in.): 3.082 Specific Grav.:

Rate of Loading:

Deflection (in.)	Load (lbf)
0.000	0
0.005	110
0.010	9130
0.015	22100
0.020	34950
0.025	47430
0.030	
0.035	
0.040	
0.045	
0.050	
0.055	
0.060	
0.065	
0.070	
0.075	
0.080	
0.085	
0.090	

FALCON ENGINEERING 1210 TRINITY RD., SUITE 110, Cary, NC 27513

UNCONFINED COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH OF INTACT ROCK CORE
 ASTM D-7012, METHOD C

Job No. G17017.00 Job Name Summit On-Call Lab Testing
 Date 10/22/2018 Sample # RS-14 Boring # B1-A
 Depth 23.4 - 24.1
 Description
 Notes: Depth of section tested 23.5' - 23.8'

Sample Data
 Length (in.): 4.035 Weight (g): 612.41 Volume:
 Diameter (in.): 1.981 Unit Weight: L/D: 2.04
 Area (sq. in.): 3.082 Specific Grav.:

Rate of Loading:

Deflection (in.)	Load (lbf)
0.000	0
0.005	110
0.010	9130
0.015	22100
0.020	34950
0.025	47430
0.030	
0.035	
0.040	
0.045	
0.050	
0.055	
0.060	
0.065	
0.070	
0.075	
0.080	
0.085	
0.090	

UNIAXIAL COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH OF INTACT ROCK CORE SPECIMENS
 Performed in General Accordance with ASTM D7012



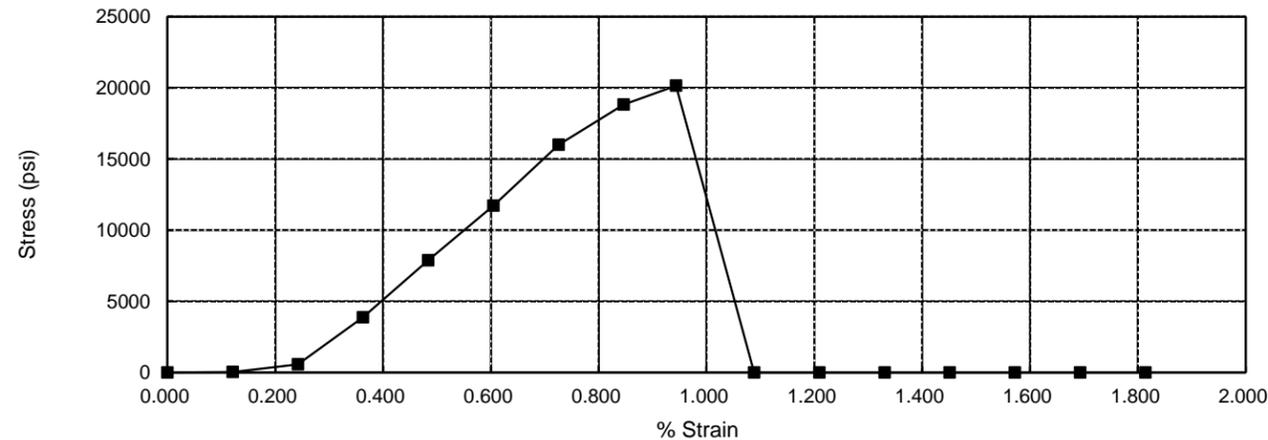
October 24, 2018

Project Name: Bridge Over Watauga River on NC 105
 Project Number: 37512.1.4 (R-2566BA)
 Sample ID: RS-15
 Location: B1-A
 Depth (ft): 25.3 - 26.6

Length (in.): 4.14
 Diameter (in.): 1.98
 Area (in²): 3.082
 L/D 2.09
 Unit Weight (pcf): 187.6

Compressive Strength (psi): 20150
 Time to Failure, mins:sec: 5:45

Deflection (in.)	Strain (%)	Load (lbf)	Compressive Strength (psi)	Young's Modulus (psi)
0.000	0.000	0	0	----
0.005	0.121	80	30	24,810
0.010	0.242	1770	570	235,695
0.015	0.363	11950	3880	1,069,587
0.020	0.484	24250	7870	1,627,123
0.025	0.605	36090	11710	1,936,834
0.030	0.726	49300	16000	2,205,333
0.035	0.846	58000	18820	2,223,449
0.039	0.943	62110	20150	2,136,417
0.045	1.088	0	0	0
0.050	1.209	0	0	0
0.055	1.330	0	0	0
0.060	1.451	0	0	0
0.065	1.572	0	0	0
0.070	1.693	0	0	0
0.075	1.814	0	0	0



Note: "Uniaxial compressive strength was determined in general accordance with ASTM D7012-14 Method C. Deflection, Strain, and Young's modulus data is provided for reference only and is not intended to be in accordance with ASTM D7012-14 Method D as deflection and strain is not measured in accordance with that procedure. Young's Modulus is calculated using this data to determine the secant modulus at each data interval per Figure 2 (C) in ASTM D 7012-14."

Technician: M. Bauer
 NCDOT CERT.# 105-02-0803

FALCON ENGINEERING 1210 TRINITY RD., SUITE 110, Cary, NC 27513

UNCONFINED COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH OF INTACT ROCK CORE
 ASTM D-7012, METHOD C

Job No: G17017.00 Job Name: Summit On-Call Lab Testing
 Date: 10/22/2018 Sample #: RS-15 Boring #: B1-A
 Depth: 25.3 - 26.6
 Description:
 Notes: Depth of Test Section 25.6 - 25.9

Sample Data

Length (in.): 4.135 Weight (g.): 627.54 Volume: _____
 Diameter (in.): 1.981 Unit Weight: _____ L/D: 2.09
 Area (sq. in.): 3.082 Specific Grav: _____

Rate of Loading:

Deflection (in.)	Load (lbf)
0.000	0
0.005	80
0.010	1770
0.015	11950
0.020	24250
0.025	36090
0.030	49300
0.035	58000
0.039	62110
0.045	0
0.050	0
0.055	0
0.060	0
0.065	0
0.070	0
0.075	0
0.080	0
0.085	0
0.090	0

FALCON ENGINEERING 1210 TRINITY RD., SUITE 110, Cary, NC 27513

UNCONFINED COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH OF INTACT ROCK CORE
 ASTM D-7012, METHOD C

Job No: G17017.00 Job Name: Summit On-Call Lab Testing
 Date: 10/22/2018 Sample #: RS-15 Boring #: B1-A
 Depth: 25.3 - 26.6
 Description:
 Notes: Depth of Test Section 25.6 - 25.9

Sample Data

Length (in.): 4.135 Weight (g.): 627.54 Volume: _____
 Diameter (in.): 1.981 Unit Weight: _____ L/D: 2.09
 Area (sq. in.): 3.082 Specific Grav: _____

Rate of Loading:

Deflection (in.)	Load (lbf)
0.000	0
0.005	80
0.010	1770
0.015	11950
0.020	24250
0.025	36090
0.030	49300
0.035	58000
0.039	62110
0.045	0
0.050	0
0.055	0
0.060	0
0.065	0
0.070	0
0.075	0
0.080	0
0.085	0
0.090	0

UNIAXIAL COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH OF INTACT ROCK CORE SPECIMENS

Performed in General Accordance with ASTM D7012



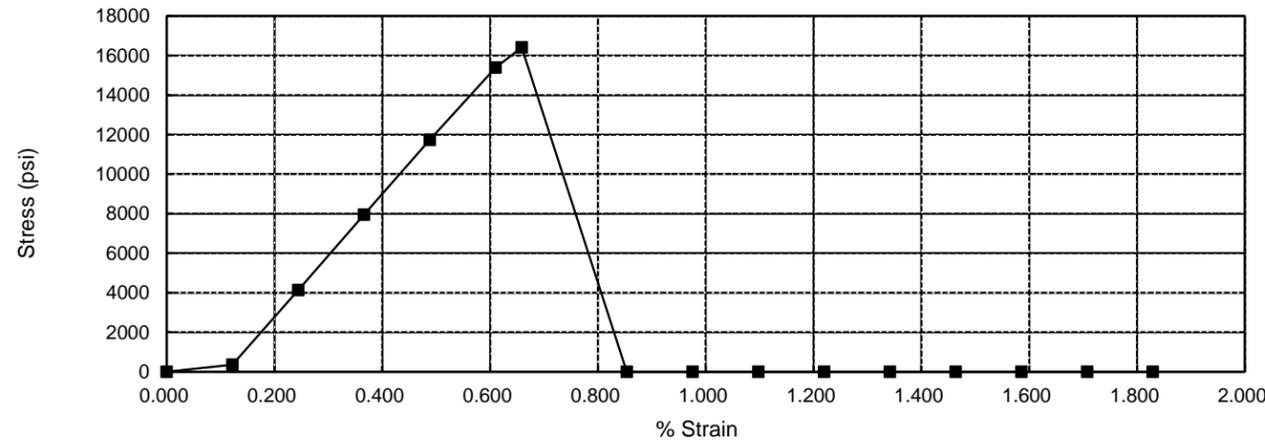
October 24, 2018

Project Name: Bridge Over Watauga River on NC 105
 Project Number: 37512.1.4 (R-2566BA)
 Sample ID: RS-18
 Location: B1-C
 Depth (ft): 26.1 - 26.9

Length (in.): 4.10
 Diameter (in.): 1.98
 Area (in²): 3.079
 L/D 2.07
 Unit Weight (pcf): 186.3

Compressive Strength (psi): 16410
 Time to Failure, mins:sec: 4:41

Deflection (in.)	Strain (%)	Load (lbf)	Compressive Strength (psi)	Young's Modulus (psi)
0.000	0.000	0	0	-----
0.005	0.122	1070	350	287,000
0.010	0.244	12710	4130	1,693,300
0.015	0.366	24450	7940	2,170,267
0.020	0.488	36140	11740	2,406,700
0.025	0.610	47400	15390	2,523,960
0.027	0.659	50540	16410	2,491,889
0.035	0.854		0	0
0.040	0.976		0	0
0.045	1.098		0	0
0.050	1.220		0	0
0.055	1.341		0	0
0.060	1.463		0	0
0.065	1.585		0	0
0.070	1.707		0	0
0.075	1.829		0	0



Note: "Uniaxial compressive strength was determined in general accordance with ASTM D7012-14 Method C. Deflection, Strain, and Young's modulus data is provided for reference only and is not intended to be in accordance with ASTM D7012-14 Method D as deflection and strain is not measured in accordance with that procedure. Young's Modulus is calculated using this data to determine the secant modulus at each data interval per Figure 2 (C) in ASTM D 7012-14."

Technician: M. Bauer
 NCDOT CERT.# 105-02-0803

FALCON ENGINEERING 1210 TRINITY RD., SUITE 110, Cary, NC 27513

UNCONFINED COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH OF INTACT ROCK CORE
 ASTM D-7012, METHOD C

Job No: G17017.00 Job Name: Summit On-Call Lab Testing
 Date: 10/22/2018 Sample #: RS-18 Boring #: B1-C
 Depth: 26.1 - 26.9
 Description:
 Notes: Depth of section tested 26.3 - 26.6

Sample Data
 Length (in.): 4.100 Weight (g): 617.21 Volume:
 Diameter (in.): 1.980 Unit Weight: L/D: 2.07
 Area (sq. in.): 3.079 Specific Grav.:

Rate of Loading:

Deflection (in.)	Load (lbf)
0.000	0
0.005	1070
0.010	12710
0.015	24450
0.020	36140
0.025	47400
0.030	50540
0.035	
0.040	
0.045	
0.050	
0.055	
0.060	
0.065	
0.070	
0.075	
0.080	
0.085	
0.090	

FALCON ENGINEERING 1210 TRINITY RD., SUITE 110, Cary, NC 27513

UNCONFINED COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH OF INTACT ROCK CORE
 ASTM D-7012, METHOD C

Job No: G17017.00 Job Name: Summit On-Call Lab Testing
 Date: 10/22/2018 Sample #: RS-18 Boring #: B1-C
 Depth: 26.1 - 26.9
 Description:
 Notes: Depth of section tested 26.3 - 26.6

Sample Data
 Length (in.): 4.100 Weight (g): 617.21 Volume:
 Diameter (in.): 1.980 Unit Weight: L/D: 2.07
 Area (sq. in.): 3.079 Specific Grav.:

Rate of Loading:

Deflection (in.)	Load (lbf)
0.000	0
0.005	1070
0.010	12710
0.015	24450
0.020	36140
0.025	47400
0.030	50540
0.035	
0.040	
0.045	
0.050	
0.055	
0.060	
0.065	
0.070	
0.075	
0.080	
0.085	
0.090	

FALCON ENGINEERING 1210 TRINITY RD., SUITE 110, Cary, NC 27513

UNCONFINED COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH OF INTACT ROCK CORE
 ASTM D-7012, METHOD C

Job No: G17017.00 Job Name: Summit On-Call Lab Testing
 Date: 10/22/2018 Sample #: RS-18 Boring #: B1-C
 Depth: 26.1 - 26.9
 Description:
 Notes: Depth of section tested 26.3 - 26.6

Sample Data
 Length (in.): 4.100 Weight (g): 617.21 Volume:
 Diameter (in.): 1.980 Unit Weight: L/D: 2.07
 Area (sq. in.): 3.079 Specific Grav.:

Rate of Loading:

Deflection (in.)	Load (lbf)
0.000	0
0.005	1070
0.010	12710
0.015	24450
0.020	36140
0.025	47400
0.030	50540
0.035	
0.040	
0.045	
0.050	
0.055	
0.060	
0.065	
0.070	
0.075	
0.080	
0.085	
0.090	

UNIAXIAL COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH OF INTACT ROCK CORE SPECIMENS

Performed in General Accordance with ASTM D7012



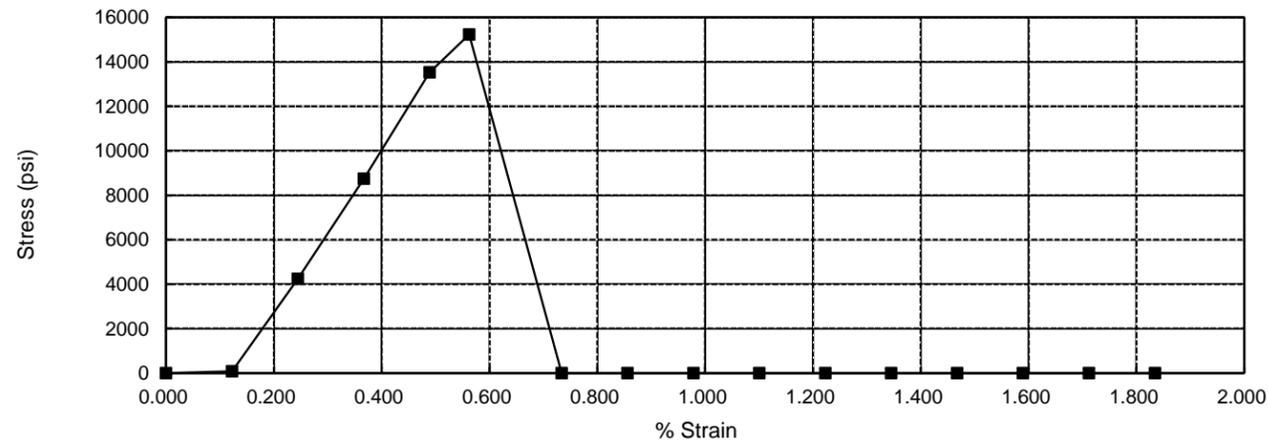
October 24, 2018

Project Name: Bridge Over Watauga River on NC 105
 Project Number: 37512.1.4 (R-2566BA)
 Sample ID: RS-19
 Location: B1-C
 Depth (ft): 31.2 - 32.4

Length (in.): 4.09
 Diameter (in.): 1.98
 Area (in²): 3.079
 L/D 2.07
 Unit Weight (pcf): 186.5

Compressive Strength (psi): 15230
 Time to Failure, mins:sec: 4:20

Deflection (in.)	Strain (%)	Load (lbf)	Compressive Strength (psi)	Young's Modulus (psi)
0.000	0.000	0	0	----
0.005	0.122	240	80	65,424
0.010	0.245	13070	4240	1,733,736
0.015	0.367	26910	8740	2,382,524
0.020	0.489	41650	13530	2,766,209
0.023	0.562	46880	15230	2,707,629
0.030	0.734	0	0	0
0.035	0.856	0	0	0
0.040	0.978	0	0	0
0.045	1.101	0	0	0
0.050	1.223	0	0	0
0.055	1.345	0	0	0
0.060	1.467	0	0	0
0.065	1.590	0	0	0
0.070	1.712	0	0	0
0.075	1.834	0	0	0



Note: "Uniaxial compressive strength was determined in general accordance with ASTM D7012-14 Method C. Deflection, Strain, and Young's modulus data is provided for reference only and is not intended to be in accordance with ASTM D7012-14 Method D as deflection and strain is not measured in accordance with that procedure. Young's Modulus is calculated using this data to determine the secant modulus at each data interval per Figure 2 (C) in ASTM D 7012-14."

Technician: M. Bauer
 NCDOT CERT.# 105-02-0803

FALCON ENGINEERING 1210 TRINITY RD., SUITE 110, Cary, NC 27513

UNCONFINED COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH OF INTACT ROCK CORE
 ASTM D-7012, METHOD C

Job No. G17017.00 Job Name Summit On-Call Lab Testing
 Date 10/22/2018 Sample # RS-19 Boring # B1-C
 Depth 31.2 - 32.4
 Description
 Notes: Depth of section tested 31.4 - 31.7

Sample Data
 Length (in.): 4.089 Weight (g): 616.46 Volume:
 Diameter (in.): 1.982 Unit Weight: L/D: 2.06
 Area (sq. in.): 3.085 Specific Grav.:

Rate of Loading:

Deflection (in.)	Load (lbf)
0.000	0
0.005	240
0.010	13070
0.015	26910
0.020	41650
0.023	46880
0.030	0
0.035	0
0.040	0
0.045	0
0.050	0
0.055	0
0.060	0
0.065	0
0.070	0
0.075	0
0.080	0
0.085	0
0.090	0

FALCON ENGINEERING 1210 TRINITY RD., SUITE 110, Cary, NC 27513

UNCONFINED COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH OF INTACT ROCK CORE
 ASTM D-7012, METHOD C

Job No. G17017.00 Job Name Summit On-Call Lab Testing
 Date 10/22/2018 Sample # RS-19 Boring # B1-C
 Depth 31.2 - 32.4
 Description
 Notes: Depth of section tested 31.4 - 31.7

Sample Data
 Length (in.): 4.089 Weight (g): 616.46 Volume:
 Diameter (in.): 1.982 Unit Weight: L/D: 2.06
 Area (sq. in.): 3.085 Specific Grav.:

Rate of Loading:

Deflection (in.)	Load (lbf)
0.000	0
0.005	240
0.010	13070
0.015	26910
0.020	41650
0.023	46880
0.030	0
0.035	0
0.040	0
0.045	0
0.050	0
0.055	0
0.060	0
0.065	0
0.070	0
0.075	0
0.080	0
0.085	0
0.090	0

FALCON ENGINEERING 1210 TRINITY RD., SUITE 110, Cary, NC 27513

UNCONFINED COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH OF INTACT ROCK CORE
 ASTM D-7012, METHOD C

Job No. G17017.00 Job Name Summit On-Call Lab Testing
 Date 10/22/2018 Sample # RS-19 Boring # B1-C
 Depth 31.2 - 32.4
 Description
 Notes: Depth of section tested 31.4 - 31.7

Sample Data
 Length (in.): 4.089 Weight (g): 616.46 Volume:
 Diameter (in.): 1.982 Unit Weight: L/D: 2.06
 Area (sq. in.): 3.085 Specific Grav.:

Rate of Loading:

Deflection (in.)	Load (lbf)
0.000	0
0.005	240
0.010	13070
0.015	26910
0.020	41650
0.023	46880
0.030	0
0.035	0
0.040	0
0.045	0
0.050	0
0.055	0
0.060	0
0.065	0
0.070	0
0.075	0
0.080	0
0.085	0
0.090	0

UNIAXIAL COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH OF INTACT ROCK CORE SPECIMENS

Performed in General Accordance with ASTM D7012



October 24, 2018

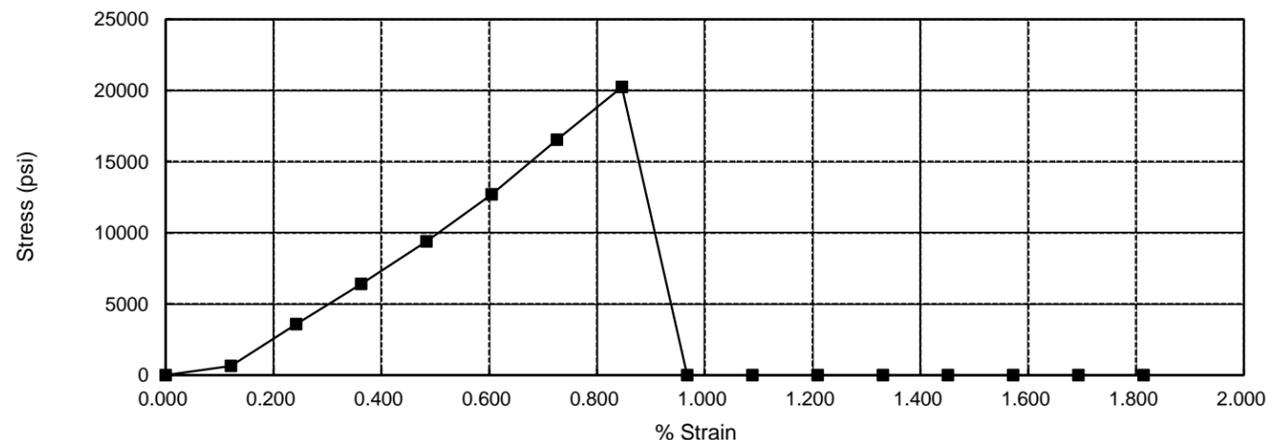
Project Name: Bridge Over Watauga River on NC 105
 Project Number: 37512.1.4 (R-2566BA)
 Sample ID: RS-11
 Location: EB2-A
 Depth (ft): 24.5 -25.3

Length (in.): 4.14
 Diameter (in.): 1.98
 Area (in²): 3.079
 L/D 2.09
 Unit Weight (pcf): 183.6

Compressive Strength (psi): 20240

Time to Failure, mins:sec: 5:46

Deflection (in.)	Strain (%)	Load (lbf)	Compressive Strength (psi)	Young's Modulus (psi)
0.000	0.000	0	0	----
0.005	0.121	1970	640	529,280
0.010	0.242	10990	3570	1,476,195
0.015	0.363	19750	6410	1,767,023
0.020	0.484	28900	9390	1,941,383
0.025	0.605	39110	12700	2,100,580
0.030	0.726	50900	16530	2,278,385
0.035	0.846	62320	20240	2,391,211
0.040	0.967		0	0
0.045	1.088		0	0
0.050	1.209		0	0
0.055	1.330		0	0
0.060	1.451		0	0
0.065	1.572		0	0
0.070	1.693		0	0
0.075	1.814		0	0



Note: "Uniaxial compressive strength was determined in general accordance with ASTM D7012-14 Method C. Deflection, Strain, and Young's modulus data is provided for reference only and is not intended to be in accordance with ASTM D7012-14 Method D as deflection and strain is not measured in accordance with that procedure. Young's Modulus is calculated using this data to determine the secant modulus at each data interval per Figure 2 (C) in ASTM D 7012-14."

Technician: M. Bauer
 NCDOT CERT.# 105-02-0803

FALCON ENGINEERING 1210 TRINITY RD., SUITE 110, CARY, NC 27513

UNCONFINED COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH OF INTACT ROCK CORE
 ASTM D-7012, METHOD C

Job No: G17017.00 Job Name: Summit On-Call Lab Testing
 Date: 10/22/2018 Sample #: RS-11 Boring #: EB2-A
 Depth: 24.5 - 25.3
 Description:
 Notes: Depth of section tested: 24.8 - 25.1

Sample Data
 Length (in.): 4.135 Weight (g): 613.66 Volume:
 Diameter (in.): 1.980 Unit Weight: L/D: 2.09
 Area (sq. in.): 3.079 Specific Grav.:

Rate of Loading:

Deflection (in.)	Load (lbf)
0.000	
0.005	
0.010	
0.015	
0.020	
0.025	
0.030	
0.035	
0.040	
0.045	
0.050	
0.055	
0.060	
0.065	
0.070	
0.075	
0.080	
0.085	
0.090	

FALCON ENGINEERING 1210 TRINITY RD., SUITE 110, CARY, NC 27513

UNCONFINED COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH OF INTACT ROCK CORE
 ASTM D-7012, METHOD C

Job No: G17017.00 Job Name: Summit On-Call Lab Testing
 Date: 10/22/2018 Sample #: RS-11 Boring #: EB2-A
 Depth: 24.5 - 25.3
 Description:
 Notes: Depth of section tested: 24.8 - 25.1

Sample Data
 Length (in.): 4.135 Weight (g): 613.66 Volume:
 Diameter (in.): 1.980 Unit Weight: L/D: 2.09
 Area (sq. in.): 3.079 Specific Grav.:

Rate of Loading:

Deflection (in.)	Load (lbf)
0.000	0
0.005	1970
0.010	10990
0.015	19750
0.020	28900
0.025	39110
0.030	50900
0.035	62320
0.040	
0.045	
0.050	
0.055	
0.060	
0.065	
0.070	
0.075	
0.080	
0.085	
0.090	

UNIAXIAL COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH OF INTACT ROCK CORE SPECIMENS
 Performed in General Accordance with ASTM D7012



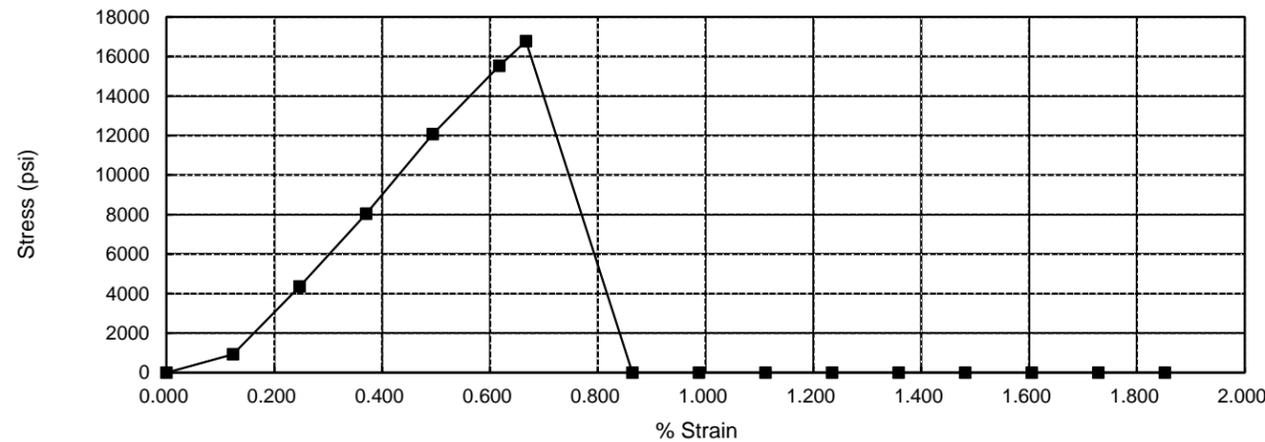
October 24, 2018

Project Name: Bridge Over Watauga River on NC 105
 Project Number: 37512.1.4 (R-2566BA)
 Sample ID: RS-5
 Location: EB2-B
 Depth (ft): 22.4 - 23.4

Length (in.): 4.05
 Diameter (in.): 1.98
 Area (in²): 3.079
 L/D 2.05
 Unit Weight (pcf): 183.5

Compressive Strength (psi): 16770
 Time to Failure, mins:sec: 4:47

Deflection (in.)	Strain (%)	Load (lbf)	Compressive Strength (psi)	Young's Modulus (psi)
0.000	0.000	0	0	-----
0.005	0.123	2850	930	753,300
0.010	0.247	13430	4360	1,765,800
0.015	0.370	24770	8040	2,170,800
0.020	0.494	37140	12060	2,442,150
0.025	0.617	47800	15520	2,514,240
0.027	0.667	51650	16770	2,515,500
0.035	0.864		0	0
0.040	0.988		0	0
0.045	1.111		0	0
0.050	1.235		0	0
0.055	1.358		0	0
0.060	1.481		0	0
0.065	1.605		0	0
0.070	1.728		0	0
0.075	1.852		0	0



Note: "Uniaxial compressive strength was determined in general accordance with ASTM D7012-14 Method C. Deflection, Strain, and Young's modulus data is provided for reference only and is not intended to be in accordance with ASTM D7012-14 Method D as deflection and strain is not measured in accordance with that procedure. Young's Modulus is calculated using this data to determine the secant modulus at each data interval per Figure 2 (C) in ASTM D 7012-14."

Technician: M. Bauer
 NCDOT CERT.# 105-02-0803

FALCON ENGINEERING 1210 TRINITY RD., SUITE 110, Cary, NC 27513
 UNCONFINED COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH OF INTACT ROCK CORE
 ASTM D-7012, METHOD C

Job No. G17017.00 Job Name Summit On-Call Lab Testing
 Date 10/22/2018 Sample # RS-5 Boring # EB2-B
 Depth 22.4 - 23.4
 Description
 Notes: Depth of section tested 22.7 - 23.0

Sample Data
 Length (in.): 4.050 Weight (g.): 600.58 Volume: _____
 Diameter (in.): 1.975 Unit Weight: _____ L/D: 2.05
 Area (sq. in.): 3.064 Specific Grav: _____

Rate of Loading:
 Deflection (in.) Load (lbf)
 0.000 0
 0.005 2850
 0.010 13430
 0.015 24770
 0.020 37140
 0.025 47800
 0.030 51650
 0.035 51650
 0.040
 0.045
 0.050
 0.055
 0.060
 0.065
 0.070
 0.075
 0.080
 0.085
 0.090

FALCON ENGINEERING 1210 TRINITY RD., SUITE 110, Cary, NC 27513
 UNCONFINED COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH OF INTACT ROCK CORE
 ASTM D-7012, METHOD C

Job No. G17017.00 Job Name Summit On-Call Lab Testing
 Date 10/22/2018 Sample # RS-5 Boring # EB2-B
 Depth 22.4 - 23.4
 Description
 Notes: Depth of section tested 22.7 - 23.0

Sample Data
 Length (in.): 4.050 Weight (g.): 600.58 Volume: _____
 Diameter (in.): 1.975 Unit Weight: _____ L/D: 2.05
 Area (sq. in.): 3.064 Specific Grav: _____

Rate of Loading:
 Deflection (in.) Load (lbf)
 0.000 0
 0.005 2850
 0.010 13430
 0.015 24770
 0.020 37140
 0.025 47800
 0.030 51650
 0.035 51650
 0.040
 0.045
 0.050
 0.055
 0.060
 0.065
 0.070
 0.075
 0.080
 0.085
 0.090

FALCON ENGINEERING 1210 TRINITY RD., SUITE 110, Cary, NC 27513
 UNCONFINED COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH OF INTACT ROCK CORE
 ASTM D-7012, METHOD C

Job No. G17017.00 Job Name Summit On-Call Lab Testing
 Date 10/22/2018 Sample # RS-5 Boring # EB2-B
 Depth 22.4 - 23.4
 Description
 Notes: Depth of section tested 22.7 - 23.0

Sample Data
 Length (in.): 4.050 Weight (g.): 600.58 Volume: _____
 Diameter (in.): 1.975 Unit Weight: _____ L/D: 2.05
 Area (sq. in.): 3.064 Specific Grav: _____

Rate of Loading:
 Deflection (in.) Load (lbf)
 0.000 0
 0.005 2850
 0.010 13430
 0.015 24770
 0.020 37140
 0.025 47800
 0.030 51650
 0.035 51650
 0.040
 0.045
 0.050
 0.055
 0.060
 0.065
 0.070
 0.075
 0.080
 0.085
 0.090

UNIAXIAL COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH OF INTACT ROCK CORE SPECIMENS

Performed in General Accordance with ASTM D7012



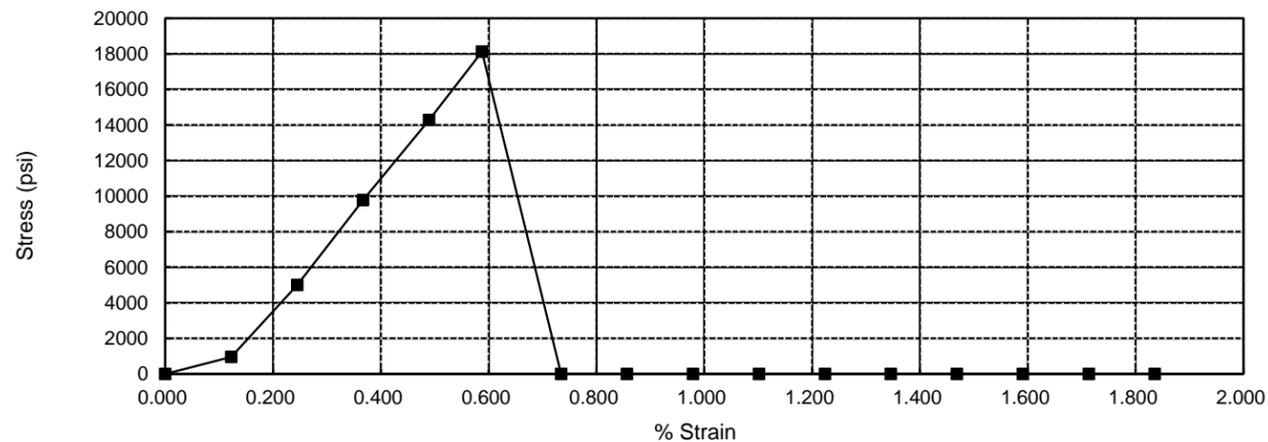
October 24, 2018

Project Name: Bridge Over Watauga River on NC 105
 Project Number: 37512.1.4 (R-2566BA)
 Sample ID: RS-8
 Location: EB2-C
 Depth (ft): 20.2 - 21.6

Length (in.): 4.09
 Diameter (in.): 1.98
 Area (in²): 3.079
 L/D 2.06
 Unit Weight (pcf): 186.1

Compressive Strength (psi): 18120
 Time to Failure, mins:sec: 5:10

Deflection (in.)	Strain (%)	Load (lbf)	Compressive Strength (psi)	Young's Modulus (psi)
0.000	0.000	0	0	----
0.005	0.122	2950	960	784,512
0.010	0.245	15430	5010	2,047,086
0.015	0.367	30100	9780	2,664,072
0.020	0.489	43980	14280	2,917,404
0.024	0.587	55790	18120	3,084,930
0.030	0.734		0	0
0.035	0.857		0	0
0.040	0.979		0	0
0.045	1.101		0	0
0.050	1.224		0	0
0.055	1.346		0	0
0.060	1.468		0	0
0.065	1.591		0	0
0.070	1.713		0	0
0.075	1.836		0	0



Note: "Uniaxial compressive strength was determined in general accordance with ASTM D7012-14 Method C. Deflection, Strain, and Young's modulus data is provided for reference only and is not intended to be in accordance with ASTM D7012-14 Method D as deflection and strain is not measured in accordance with that procedure. Young's Modulus is calculated using this data to determine the secant modulus at each data interval per Figure 2 (C) in ASTM D 7012-14."

Technician: M. Bauer
 NCDOT CERT.# 105-02-0803

FALCON ENGINEERING 1210 TRINITY RD., SUITE 110, Cary, NC 27513

UNCONFINED COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH OF INTACT ROCK CORE
 ASTM D-7012, METHOD C

Job No: G17017.00 Job Name: Summit On-Call Lab Testing
 Date: 10/22/2018 Sample #: RS-8 Boring #: EB2-C
 Depth: 20.2 - 21.6
 Description:
 Notes: Depth of section tested 20.5 - 20.8

Sample Data
 Length (in.): 4.086 Weight (g.): 614.47 Volume:
 Diameter (in.): 1.979 Unit Weight: L/D: 2.06
 Area (sq. in.): 3.076 Specific Grav.:

Rate of Loading:

Deflection (in.)	Load (lbf)
0.000	
0.005	
0.010	
0.015	
0.020	
0.025	
0.030	
0.035	
0.040	
0.045	
0.050	
0.055	
0.060	
0.065	
0.070	
0.075	
0.080	
0.085	
0.090	

FALCON ENGINEERING 1210 TRINITY RD., SUITE 110, Cary, NC 27513

UNCONFINED COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH OF INTACT ROCK CORE
 ASTM D-7012, METHOD C

Job No: G17017.00 Job Name: Summit On-Call Lab Testing
 Date: 10/22/2018 Sample #: RS-8 Boring #: EB2-C
 Depth: 20.2 - 21.6
 Description:
 Notes: Depth of section tested 20.5 - 20.8

Sample Data
 Length (in.): 4.086 Weight (g.): 614.47 Volume:
 Diameter (in.): 1.979 Unit Weight: L/D: 2.06
 Area (sq. in.): 3.076 Specific Grav.:

Rate of Loading:

Deflection (in.)	Load (lbf)
0.000	0
0.005	2950
0.010	15430
0.015	30100
0.020	43980
0.024	55790
0.030	
0.035	
0.040	
0.045	
0.050	
0.055	
0.060	
0.065	
0.070	
0.075	
0.080	
0.085	
0.090	

SITE PHOTOGRAPHS
R-2566BA, BRIDGE NO. 5, WATAUGA COUNTY



View along existing NC 105, facing North



View along existing NC 105, facing South

REFERENCE: R-2566BA

PROJECT: 37512

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS
GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

**STRUCTURE
SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION**

COUNTY WATAUGA
PROJECT DESCRIPTION NC 105 - CONSTRUCT NEW BRIDGE
OVER WATAUGA RIVER AND LEFT-TURN AT SR 1112
WITHIN LIMITS OF R-2566B
SITE DESCRIPTION WALL ALONG -Y5-

CONTENTS

SHEET NO.	DESCRIPTION
1	TITLE SHEET
2	LEGEND (SOIL & ROCK)
3	SITE PLAN
4-5	PROFILES
6-10	CROSS SECTIONS

STATE	STATE PROJECT REFERENCE NO.	SHEET NO.	TOTAL SHEETS
N.C.	R-2566BA	1	10

CAUTION NOTICE

THE SUBSURFACE INFORMATION AND THE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION ON WHICH IT IS BASED WERE MADE FOR THE PURPOSE OF STUDY, PLANNING AND DESIGN, AND NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION OR PAY PURPOSES. THE VARIOUS FIELD BORING LOGS, ROCK CORES AND SOIL TEST DATA AVAILABLE MAY BE REVIEWED OR INSPECTED IN RALEIGH BY CONTACTING THE N.C. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION, GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT AT (919) 707-6850. THE SUBSURFACE PLANS AND REPORTS, FIELD BORING LOGS, ROCK CORES AND SOIL TEST DATA ARE NOT PART OF THE CONTRACT.

GENERAL SOIL AND ROCK STRATA DESCRIPTIONS AND INDICATED BOUNDARIES ARE BASED ON A GEOTECHNICAL INTERPRETATION OF ALL AVAILABLE SUBSURFACE DATA AND MAY NOT NECESSARILY REFLECT THE ACTUAL SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS BETWEEN BORINGS OR BETWEEN SAMPLED STRATA WITHIN THE BOREHOLE. THE LABORATORY SAMPLE DATA AND THE IN SITU (IN-PLACE) TEST DATA CAN BE RELIED ON ONLY TO THE DEGREE OF RELIABILITY INHERENT IN THE STANDARD TEST METHOD. THE OBSERVED WATER LEVELS OR SOIL MOISTURE CONDITIONS INDICATED IN THE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATIONS ARE AS RECORDED AT THE TIME OF THE INVESTIGATION. THESE WATER LEVELS OR SOIL MOISTURE CONDITIONS MAY VARY CONSIDERABLY WITH TIME ACCORDING TO CLIMATIC CONDITIONS INCLUDING TEMPERATURES, PRECIPITATION AND WIND, AS WELL AS OTHER NON-CLIMATIC FACTORS.

THE BIDDER OR CONTRACTOR IS CAUTIONED THAT DETAILS SHOWN ON THE SUBSURFACE PLANS ARE PRELIMINARY ONLY AND IN MANY CASES THE FINAL DESIGN DETAILS ARE DIFFERENT. FOR BIDDING AND CONSTRUCTION PURPOSES, REFER TO THE CONSTRUCTION PLANS AND DOCUMENTS FOR FINAL DESIGN INFORMATION ON THIS PROJECT. THE DEPARTMENT DOES NOT WARRANT OR GUARANTEE THE SUFFICIENCY OR ACCURACY OF THE INVESTIGATION MADE, NOR THE INTERPRETATIONS MADE, OR OPINION OF THE DEPARTMENT AS TO THE TYPE OF MATERIALS AND CONDITIONS TO BE ENCOUNTERED. THE BIDDER OR CONTRACTOR IS CAUTIONED TO MAKE SUCH INDEPENDENT SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATIONS AS HE DEEMS NECESSARY TO SATISFY HIMSELF AS TO CONDITIONS TO BE ENCOUNTERED ON THE PROJECT. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL HAVE NO CLAIM FOR ADDITIONAL COMPENSATION OR FOR AN EXTENSION OF TIME FOR ANY REASON RESULTING FROM THE ACTUAL CONDITIONS ENCOUNTERED AT THE SITE DIFFERING FROM THOSE INDICATED IN THE SUBSURFACE INFORMATION.

- NOTES:
- THE INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS NOT IMPLIED OR GUARANTEED BY THE N.C. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION AS ACCURATE NOR IS IT CONSIDERED PART OF THE PLANS, SPECIFICATIONS OR CONTRACT FOR THE PROJECT.
 - BY HAVING REQUESTED THIS INFORMATION, THE CONTRACTOR SPECIFICALLY WAIVES ANY CLAIMS FOR INCREASED COMPENSATION OR EXTENSION OF TIME BASED ON DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE CONDITIONS INDICATED HEREIN AND THE ACTUAL CONDITIONS AT THE PROJECT SITE.

PERSONNEL

DC CHEEK

CJ COFFEY

CD JOHNSON

DC ELLIOTT

INVESTIGATED BY DC ELLIOTT

DRAWN BY DC ELLIOTT DS

CHECKED BY JC KUHNE JK

SUBMITTED BY JC KUHNE

DATE _____



DocuSigned by:

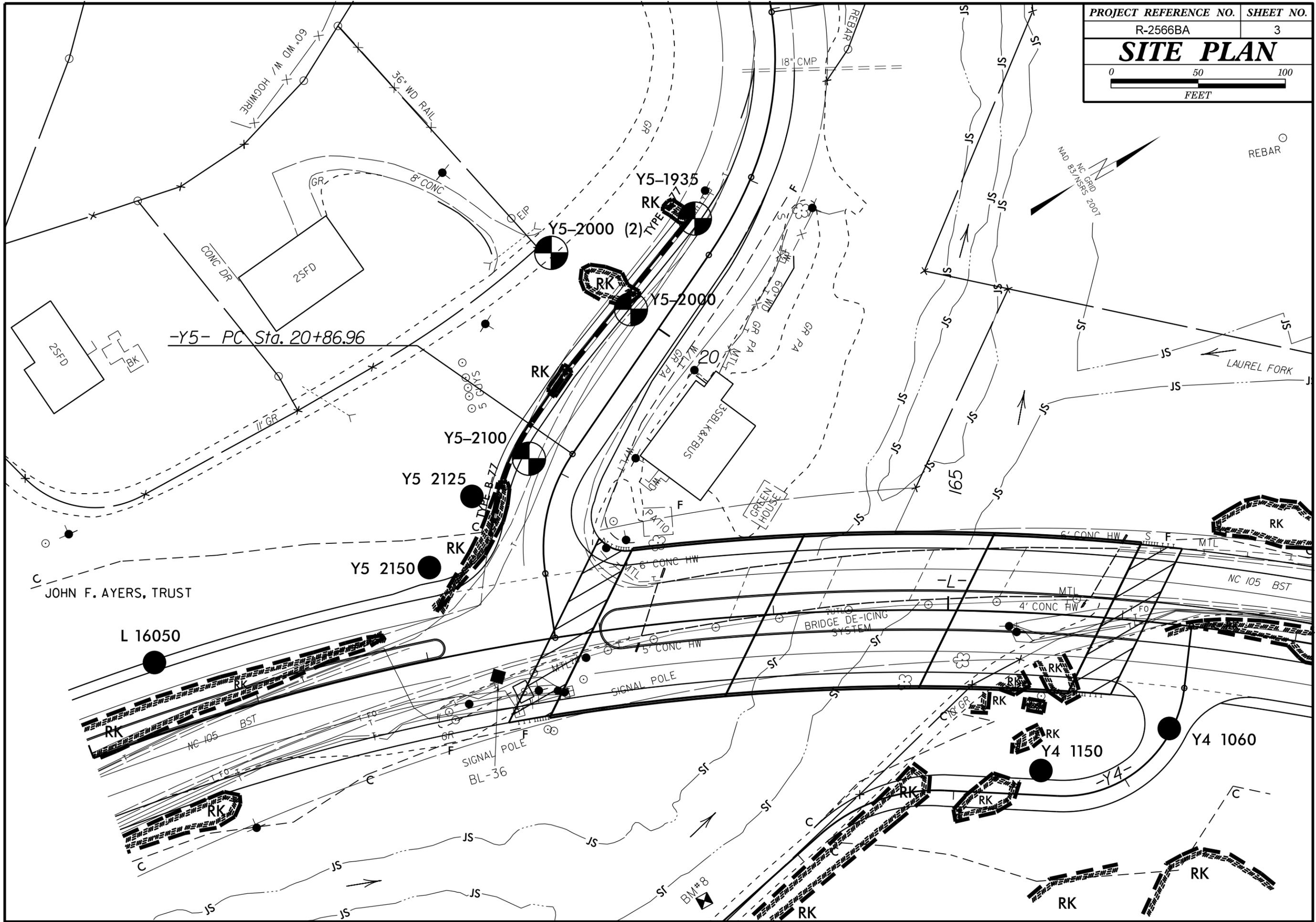
D. Clayton Elliott 6/19/2018

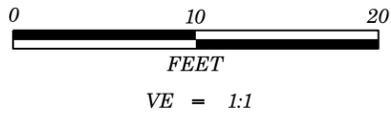
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**DOCUMENT NOT CONSIDERED FINAL
UNLESS ALL SIGNATURES COMPLETED**

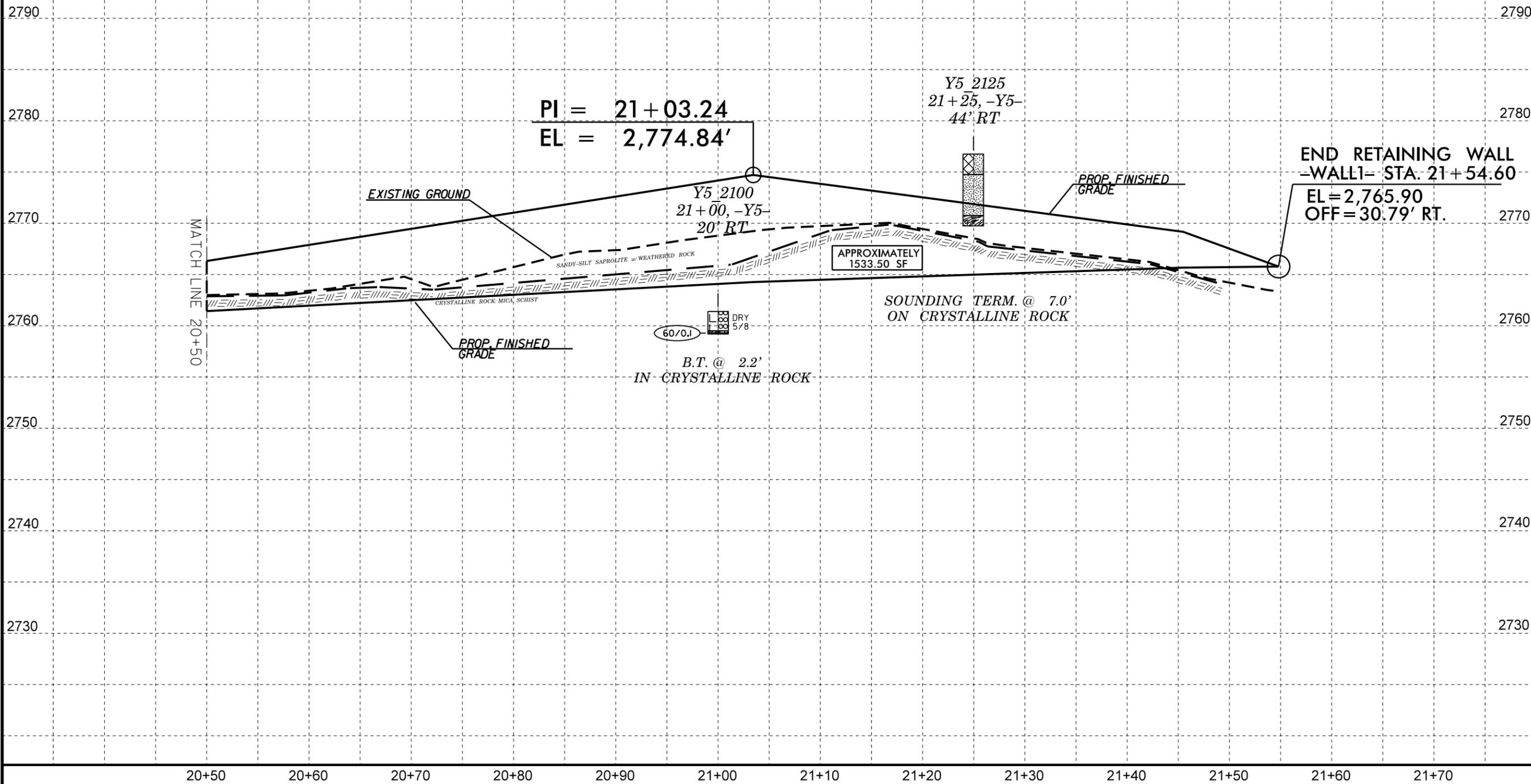
**NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS
GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT
SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION
SOIL AND ROCK LEGEND, TERMS, SYMBOLS, AND ABBREVIATIONS**

SOIL DESCRIPTION										GRADATION										ROCK DESCRIPTION										TERMS AND DEFINITIONS																													
SOIL IS CONSIDERED UNCONSOLIDATED, SEMI-CONSOLIDATED, OR WEATHERED EARTH MATERIALS THAT CAN BE PENETRATED WITH A CONTINUOUS FLIGHT POWER AUGER AND YIELD LESS THAN 100 BLOWS PER FOOT ACCORDING TO THE STANDARD PENETRATION TEST (AASHTO T 206, ASTM D1586). SOIL CLASSIFICATION IS BASED ON THE AASHTO SYSTEM. BASIC DESCRIPTIONS GENERALLY INCLUDE THE FOLLOWING: CONSISTENCY, COLOR, TEXTURE, MOISTURE, AASHTO CLASSIFICATION, AND OTHER PERTINENT FACTORS SUCH AS MINERALOGICAL COMPOSITION, ANGULARITY, STRUCTURE, PLASTICITY, ETC. FOR EXAMPLE, <i>VERY STIFF, GRAY, SILTY CLAY, MOIST WITH INTERBEDDED FINE SAND LAYERS, HIGHLY PLASTIC, A-7-6</i>										WELL GRADED - INDICATES A GOOD REPRESENTATION OF PARTICLE SIZES FROM FINE TO COARSE. UNIFORMLY GRADED - INDICATES THAT SOIL PARTICLES ARE ALL APPROXIMATELY THE SAME SIZE. GAP-GRADED - INDICATES A MIXTURE OF UNIFORM PARTICLE SIZES OF TWO OR MORE SIZES.										HARD ROCK IS NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL THAT WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED, AN INFERRED ROCK LINE INDICATES THE LEVEL, AT WHICH NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL. SPT REFUSAL IS PENETRATION BY A SPLIT SPOON SAMPLER EQUAL TO OR LESS THAN 0.1 FOOT PER 60 BLOWS IN NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL. THE TRANSITION BETWEEN SOIL AND ROCK IS OFTEN REPRESENTED BY A ZONE OF WEATHERED ROCK. ROCK MATERIALS ARE TYPICALLY DIVIDED AS FOLLOWS:										ALLUVIUM (ALLUV.) - SOILS THAT HAVE BEEN TRANSPORTED BY WATER. AQUIFER - A WATER BEARING FORMATION OR STRATA. ARENACEOUS - APPLIED TO ROCKS THAT HAVE BEEN DERIVED FROM SAND OR THAT CONTAIN SAND. ARGILLACEOUS - APPLIED TO ALL ROCKS OR SUBSTANCES COMPOSED OF CLAY MINERALS, OR HAVING A NOTABLE PROPORTION OF CLAY IN THEIR COMPOSITION, SUCH AS SHALE, SLATE, ETC. ARTESIAN - GROUND WATER THAT IS UNDER SUFFICIENT PRESSURE TO RISE ABOVE THE LEVEL AT WHICH IT IS ENCOUNTERED, BUT WHICH DOES NOT NECESSARILY RISE TO OR ABOVE THE GROUND SURFACE. CALCAREOUS (CALC.) - SOILS THAT CONTAIN APPRECIABLE AMOUNTS OF CALCIUM CARBONATE. COLLUVIUM - ROCK FRAGMENTS MIXED WITH SOIL DEPOSITED BY GRAVITY ON SLOPE OR AT BOTTOM OF SLOPE. CORE RECOVERY (REC.) - TOTAL LENGTH OF ALL MATERIAL RECOVERED IN THE CORE BARREL DIVIDED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF CORE RUN AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE. DIKE - A TABULAR BODY OF IGNEOUS ROCK THAT CUTS ACROSS THE STRUCTURE OF ADJACENT ROCKS OR CUTS MASSIVE ROCK. DIP - THE ANGLE AT WHICH A STRATUM OR ANY PLANAR FEATURE IS INCLINED FROM THE HORIZONTAL. DIP DIRECTION (DIP AZIMUTH) - THE DIRECTION OR BEARING OF THE HORIZONTAL TRACE OF THE LINE OF DIP, MEASURED CLOCKWISE FROM NORTH. FAULT - A FRACTURE OR FRACTURE ZONE ALONG WHICH THERE HAS BEEN DISPLACEMENT OF THE SIDES RELATIVE TO ONE ANOTHER PARALLEL TO THE FRACTURE. FISSILE - A PROPERTY OF SPLITTING ALONG CLOSELY SPACED PARALLEL PLANES. FLOAT - ROCK FRAGMENTS ON SURFACE NEAR THEIR ORIGINAL POSITION AND DISLODGED FROM PARENT MATERIAL. FLOOD PLAIN (FP) - LAND BORDERING A STREAM, BUILT OF SEDIMENTS DEPOSITED BY THE STREAM. FORMATION (FM) - A MAPPABLE GEOLOGIC UNIT THAT CAN BE RECOGNIZED AND TRACED IN THE FIELD. JOINT - FRACTURE IN ROCK ALONG WHICH NO APPRECIABLE MOVEMENT HAS OCCURRED. LEDGE - A SHELF-LIKE RIDGE OR PROJECTION OF ROCK WHOSE THICKNESS IS SMALL COMPARED TO ITS LATERAL EXTENT. LENS - A BODY OF SOIL OR ROCK THAT THINS OUT IN ONE OR MORE DIRECTIONS. MOTTLED (MOT.) - IRREGULARLY MARKED WITH SPOTS OF DIFFERENT COLORS. MOTTLING IN SOILS USUALLY INDICATES POOR AERATION AND LACK OF GOOD DRAINAGE. PERCHED WATER - WATER MAINTAINED ABOVE THE NORMAL GROUND WATER LEVEL BY THE PRESENCE OF AN INTERVENING IMPERVIOUS STRATUM. RESIDUAL (RES.) SOIL - SOIL FORMED IN PLACE BY THE WEATHERING OF ROCK. ROCK QUALITY DESIGNATION (RQD) - A MEASURE OF ROCK QUALITY DESCRIBED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF ROCK SEGMENTS EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 4 INCHES DIVIDED BY THE TOTAL LENGTH OF CORE RUN AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE. SAPROLITE (SAP.) - RESIDUAL SOIL THAT RETAINS THE RELIC STRUCTURE OR FABRIC OF THE PARENT ROCK. SILL - AN INTRUSIVE BODY OF IGNEOUS ROCK OF APPROXIMATELY UNIFORM THICKNESS AND RELATIVELY THIN COMPARED WITH ITS LATERAL EXTENT, THAT HAS BEEN EMPLACED PARALLEL TO THE BEDDING OR SCHISTOSITY OF THE INTRUDED ROCKS. SLICKENSIDE - POLISHED AND STRIATED SURFACE THAT RESULTS FROM FRICTION ALONG A FAULT OR SLIP PLANE. STANDARD PENETRATION TEST (PENETRATION RESISTANCE) (SPT) - NUMBER OF BLOWS (N OR BPF) OF A 140 LB. HAMMER FALLING 30 INCHES REQUIRED TO PRODUCE A PENETRATION OF 1 FOOT INTO SOIL WITH A 2 INCH OUTSIDE DIAMETER SPLIT SPOON SAMPLER. SPT REFUSAL IS PENETRATION EQUAL TO OR LESS THAN 0.1 FOOT PER 60 BLOWS. STRATA CORE RECOVERY (SREC.) - TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATA MATERIAL RECOVERED DIVIDED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATUM AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE. STRATA ROCK QUALITY DESIGNATION (SROD) - A MEASURE OF ROCK QUALITY DESCRIBED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF ROCK SEGMENTS WITHIN A STRATUM EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 4 INCHES DIVIDED BY THE TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATA AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE. TOPSOIL (TS.) - SURFACE SOILS USUALLY CONTAINING ORGANIC MATTER.																													
SOIL LEGEND AND AASHTO CLASSIFICATION										MINERALOGICAL COMPOSITION										WEATHERING																																							
GENERAL CLASS. GRANULAR MATERIALS (<= 35% PASSING #200) SILT-CLAY MATERIALS (> 35% PASSING #200) ORGANIC MATERIALS										MINERAL NAMES SUCH AS QUARTZ, FELDSPAR, MICA, TALC, KAOLIN, ETC. ARE USED IN DESCRIPTIONS WHEN THEY ARE CONSIDERED OF SIGNIFICANCE.										NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL THAT WOULD YIELD SPT N VALUES > 100 BLOWS PER FOOT IF TESTED.																																							
ANGULARITY OF GRAINS										COMPRESSION										WEATHERING																																							
THE ANGULARITY OR ROUNDNESS OF SOIL GRAINS IS DESIGNATED BY THE TERMS: ANGULAR, SUBANGULAR, SUBROUNDED, OR ROUNDED.										SLIGHTLY COMPRESSIBLE LL < 31 MODERATELY COMPRESSIBLE LL = 31 - 50 HIGHLY COMPRESSIBLE LL > 50										FRESH ROCK FRESH, CRYSTALS BRIGHT, FEW JOINTS MAY SHOW SLIGHT STAINING. ROCK RINGS UNDER HAMMER IF CRYSTALLINE. VERY SLIGHT (V SL.) ROCK GENERALLY FRESH, JOINTS STAINED, SOME JOINTS MAY SHOW THIN CLAY COATINGS IF OPEN, CRYSTALS ON A BROKEN SPECIMEN FACE SHINE BRIGHTLY. ROCK RINGS UNDER HAMMER BLOWS IF OF A CRYSTALLINE NATURE. SLIGHT (SL.) ROCK GENERALLY FRESH, JOINTS STAINED AND DISCOLORATION EXTENDS INTO ROCK UP TO 1 INCH. OPEN JOINTS MAY CONTAIN CLAY. IN GRANITOID ROCKS SOME OCCASIONAL FELDSPAR CRYSTALS ARE DULL AND DISCOLORED. CRYSTALLINE ROCKS RING UNDER HAMMER BLOWS. MODERATE (MOD.) SIGNIFICANT PORTIONS OF ROCK SHOW DISCOLORATION AND WEATHERING EFFECTS. IN GRANITOID ROCKS, MOST FELDSPARS ARE DULL AND DISCOLORED, SOME SHOW CLAY. ROCK HAS DULL SOUND UNDER HAMMER BLOWS AND SHOWS SIGNIFICANT LOSS OF STRENGTH AS COMPARED WITH FRESH ROCK. MODERATELY SEVERE (MOD. SEV.) ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED. IN GRANITOID ROCKS, ALL FELDSPARS DULL AND DISCOLORED AND A MAJORITY SHOW KAOLINIZATION. ROCK SHOWS SEVERE LOSS OF STRENGTH AND CAN BE EXCAVATED WITH A GEOLOGIST'S PICK. ROCK GIVES "CLUNK" SOUND WHEN STRUCK. <i>IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL</i> SEVERE (SEV.) ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED. ROCK FABRIC CLEAR AND EVIDENT BUT REDUCED IN STRENGTH TO STRONG SOIL. IN GRANITOID ROCKS ALL FELDSPARS ARE KAOLINIZED TO SOME EXTENT. SOME FRAGMENTS OF STRONG ROCK USUALLY REMAIN. <i>IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT N VALUES > 100 BPF</i> VERY SEVERE (V SEV.) ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED. ROCK FABRIC ELEMENTS ARE DISCERNIBLE BUT MASS IS EFFECTIVELY REDUCED TO SOIL STATUS, WITH ONLY FRAGMENTS OF STRONG ROCK REMAINING. SAPROLITE IS AN EXAMPLE OF ROCK WEATHERED TO A DEGREE THAT ONLY MINOR VESTIGES OF ORIGINAL ROCK FABRIC REMAIN. <i>IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT N VALUES < 100 BPF</i> COMPLETE ROCK REDUCED TO SOIL. ROCK FABRIC NOT DISCERNIBLE, OR DISCERNIBLE ONLY IN SMALL AND SCATTERED CONCENTRATIONS. QUARTZ MAY BE PRESENT AS DIKES OR STRINGERS. SAPROLITE IS ALSO AN EXAMPLE.										PERCENTAGE OF MATERIAL ORGANIC MATERIAL GRANULAR SOILS SILT - CLAY SOILS OTHER MATERIAL TRACE OF ORGANIC MATTER 2 - 3% 3 - 5% TRACE 1 - 10% LITTLE ORGANIC MATTER 3 - 5% 5 - 12% LITTLE 10 - 20% MODERATELY ORGANIC 5 - 10% 12 - 20% SOME 20 - 35% HIGHLY ORGANIC > 10% > 20% HIGHLY 35% AND ABOVE										ROCK TYPE INCLUDES GRANITE, GNEISS, GABBRO, SCHIST, ETC. FINE TO COARSE GRAIN IGNEOUS AND METAMORPHIC ROCK THAT WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED. ROCK TYPE INCLUDES GRANITE, GNEISS, GABBRO, SCHIST, ETC. FINE TO COARSE GRAIN METAMORPHIC AND NON-COASTAL PLAIN SEDIMENTARY ROCK THAT WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED. ROCK TYPE INCLUDES PHYLLITE, SLATE, SANDSTONE, ETC. COASTAL PLAIN SEDIMENTARY ROCK TYPE INCLUDES LIMESTONE, SANDSTONE, CEMENTED SHELL BEDS, ETC.																			
GROUND WATER										MISCELLANEOUS SYMBOLS										RECOMMENDATION SYMBOLS										ABBREVIATIONS																													
WATER LEVEL IN BORE HOLE IMMEDIATELY AFTER DRILLING STATIC WATER LEVEL AFTER 24 HOURS PERCHED WATER, SATURATED ZONE, OR WATER BEARING STRATA SPRING OR SEEP										ROADWAY EMBANKMENT (RE) WITH SOIL DESCRIPTION SOIL SYMBOL ARTIFICIAL FILL (AF) OTHER THAN ROADWAY EMBANKMENT INFERRED SOIL BOUNDARY INFERRED ROCK LINE ALLUVIAL SOIL BOUNDARY										DIP & DIP DIRECTION OF ROCK STRUCTURES TEST BORING AUGER BORING CORE BORING MONITORING WELL PIEZOMETER INSTALLATION SLOPE INDICATOR INSTALLATION CONE PENETROMETER TEST SOUNDING ROD TEST BORING WITH CORE SPT N-VALUE										UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION - UNSUITABLE WASTE UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION - ACCEPTABLE DEGRADABLE ROCK UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION - ACCEPTABLE, BUT NOT TO BE USED IN THE TOP 3 FEET OF EMBANKMENT OR BACKFILL										AR - AUGER REFUSAL BT - BORING TERMINATED CL - CLAY CPT - CONE PENETRATION TEST CSE - COARSE DMT - DILATOMETER TEST DPT - DYNAMIC PENETRATION TEST e - VOID RATIO F - FINE FOSS. - FOSSILIFEROUS FRAC. - FRACTURED, FRACTURES FRAGS. - FRAGMENTS HI. - HIGHLY MED. - MEDIUM MICA. - MICACEOUS MOD. - MODERATELY NP - NON PLASTIC ORG. - ORGANIC PMT - PRESSUREMETER TEST SAP. - SAPROLITIC SD. - SAND, SANDY SL. - SILT, SILTY SLI. - SLIGHTLY TCR - TRICONE REFUSAL w - MOISTURE CONTENT V - VERY VST - VANE SHEAR TEST WEA. - WEATHERED % - UNIT WEIGHT %g - DRY UNIT WEIGHT SAMPLE ABBREVIATIONS S - BULK SS - SPLIT SPOON ST - SHELBY TUBE RS - ROCK RT - RECOMPACTED TRIAXIAL CBR - CALIFORNIA BEARING RATIO																			
TEXTURE OR GRAIN SIZE										CONSISTENCY OR DENSENESS										TEXTURE OR GRAIN SIZE										SOIL MOISTURE - CORRELATION OF TERMS																													
U.S. STD. SIEVE SIZE OPENING (MM) 4 10 40 60 200 270 4.76 2.00 0.42 0.25 0.075 0.053										PRIMARY SOIL TYPE COMPACTNESS OR CONSISTENCY RANGE OF STANDARD PENETRATION RESISTANCE (N-VALUE) RANGE OF UNCONFINED COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH (TONS/FT ²)										BOULDER (BLDR.) COBBLE (COB.) GRAVEL (GR.) COARSE SAND (CSE, SD.) FINE SAND (F SD.) SILT (SL.) CLAY (CL.)										GRAIN SIZE MM 305 75 2.0 0.25 0.05 0.005 IN. 12 3										SOIL MOISTURE SCALE (ATTERBERG LIMITS) FIELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION GUIDE FOR FIELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION																			
GENERALLY GRANULAR MATERIAL (NON-COHESSIVE) VERY LOOSE 4 TO 10 MEDIUM DENSE 10 TO 30 DENSE 30 TO 50 VERY DENSE > 50										GENERALLY SILT-CLAY MATERIAL (COHESIVE) VERY SOFT 2 TO 4 MEDIUM STIFF 4 TO 8 STIFF 8 TO 15 VERY STIFF HARD 15 TO 30 > 30										LL - LIQUID LIMIT PL - PLASTIC LIMIT OM - OPTIMUM MOISTURE SHRINKAGE LIMIT										- SATURATED - (SAT.) USUALLY LIQUID; VERY WET, USUALLY FROM BELOW THE GROUND WATER TABLE - WET - (W) SEMISOLID; REQUIRES DRYING TO ATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE - MOIST - (M) SOLID; AT OR NEAR OPTIMUM MOISTURE - DRY - (D) REQUIRES ADDITIONAL WATER TO ATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE																													
PLASTICITY										EQUIPMENT USED ON SUBJECT PROJECT										FRACTURE SPACING										BEDDING																													
NON PLASTIC 0-5 VERY LOW SLIGHTLY PLASTIC 6-15 SLIGHT MODERATELY PLASTIC 16-25 MEDIUM HIGHLY PLASTIC 26 OR MORE HIGH										DRILL UNITS: CME-45C, CME-55, CME-550, VANE SHEAR TEST, PORTABLE HOIST ADVANCING TOOLS: CLAY BITS, 6" CONTINUOUS FLIGHT AUGER, 8" HOLLOW AUGERS, HARD FACED FINGER BITS, TUNG-CARBIDE INSERTS, CASING w/ ADVANCER, TRICONE *STEEL TEETH, TRICONE *TUNG-CARB., CORE BIT HAMMER TYPE: AUTOMATIC, MANUAL CORE SIZE: B, H, N HAND TOOLS: POST HOLE DIGGER, HAND AUGER, SOUNDING ROD, VANE SHEAR TEST										VERY WIDE MORE THAN 10 FEET WIDE 3 TO 10 FEET MODERATELY CLOSE 1 TO 3 FEET CLOSE 0.16 TO 1 FOOT VERY CLOSE LESS THAN 0.16 FEET										VERY THICKLY BEDDED 4 FEET THICKLY BEDDED 1.5 - 4 FEET THINLY BEDDED 0.16 - 1.5 FEET VERY THINLY BEDDED 0.03 - 0.16 FEET THICKLY LAMINATED 0.008 - 0.03 FEET THINLY LAMINATED < 0.008 FEET																													
COLOR										INDURATION										FRACTURE SPACING										BEDDING																													
DESCRIPTIONS MAY INCLUDE COLOR OR COLOR COMBINATIONS (TAN, RED, YELLOW-BROWN, BLUE-GRAY). MODIFIERS SUCH AS LIGHT, DARK, STREAKED, ETC. ARE USED TO DESCRIBE APPEARANCE.										FOR SEDIMENTARY ROCKS, INDURATION IS THE HARDENING OF MATERIAL BY CEMENTING, HEAT, PRESSURE, ETC. FRIABLE RUBBING WITH FINGER FREES NUMEROUS GRAINS; GENTLE BLOW BY HAMMER DISINTEGRATES SAMPLE. MODERATELY INDURATED GRAINS CAN BE SEPARATED FROM SAMPLE WITH STEEL PROBE; BREAKS EASILY WHEN HIT WITH HAMMER. INDURATED GRAINS ARE DIFFICULT TO SEPARATE WITH STEEL PROBE; DIFFICULT TO BREAK WITH HAMMER. EXTREMELY INDURATED SHARP HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED TO BREAK SAMPLE; SAMPLE BREAKS ACROSS GRAINS.										VERY WIDE MORE THAN 10 FEET WIDE 3 TO 10 FEET MODERATELY CLOSE 1 TO 3 FEET CLOSE 0.16 TO 1 FOOT VERY CLOSE LESS THAN 0.16 FEET										VERY THICKLY BEDDED 4 FEET THICKLY BEDDED 1.5 - 4 FEET THINLY BEDDED 0.16 - 1.5 FEET VERY THINLY BEDDED 0.03 - 0.16 FEET THICKLY LAMINATED 0.008 - 0.03 FEET THINLY LAMINATED < 0.008 FEET																													
																				BENCH MARK: N/A										ELEVATION: N/A FEET																													
																				NOTES: FIAD - FILLED IMMEDIATELY AFTER DRILLING TOP OF BORING & SOUNDING ELEVATIONS OBTAINED FROM CROSS SECTIONS.																																							





PROJECT REFERENCE NO.	SHEET NO.
R-2566BA	5
-Y5- RET. WALL #1 STA 20+50 - 21+54.60	



PI = 21+03.24
EL = 2,774.84'

Y5 2125
21+25, -Y5-
44' RT

Y5 2100
21+00, -Y5-
20' RT

END RETAINING WALL
-WALL 1- STA. 21+54.60
EL = 2,765.90
OFF = 30.79' RT.

APPROXIMATELY
1533.50 SF

SOUNDING TERM. @ 7.0'
ON CRISTALLINE ROCK

B.T. @ 2.2'
IN CRISTALLINE ROCK

MATCH LINE 20+50

EXISTING GROUND

PROP. FINISHED
GRADE

PROP. FINISHED
GRADE

SANDY-SILT SAPROLITE w/ WEATHERED ROCK

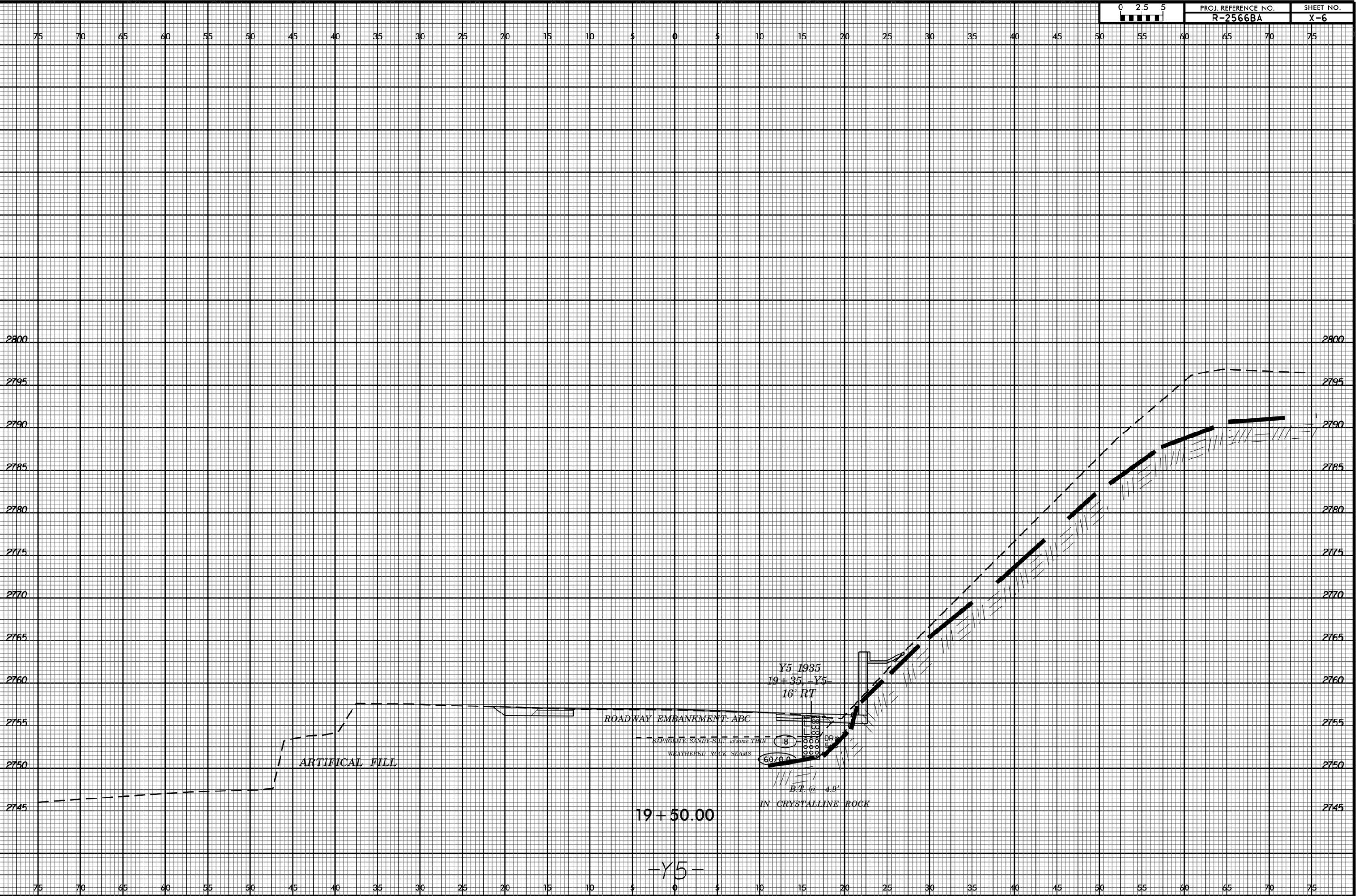
CRISTALLINE ROCK MICA SCHIST

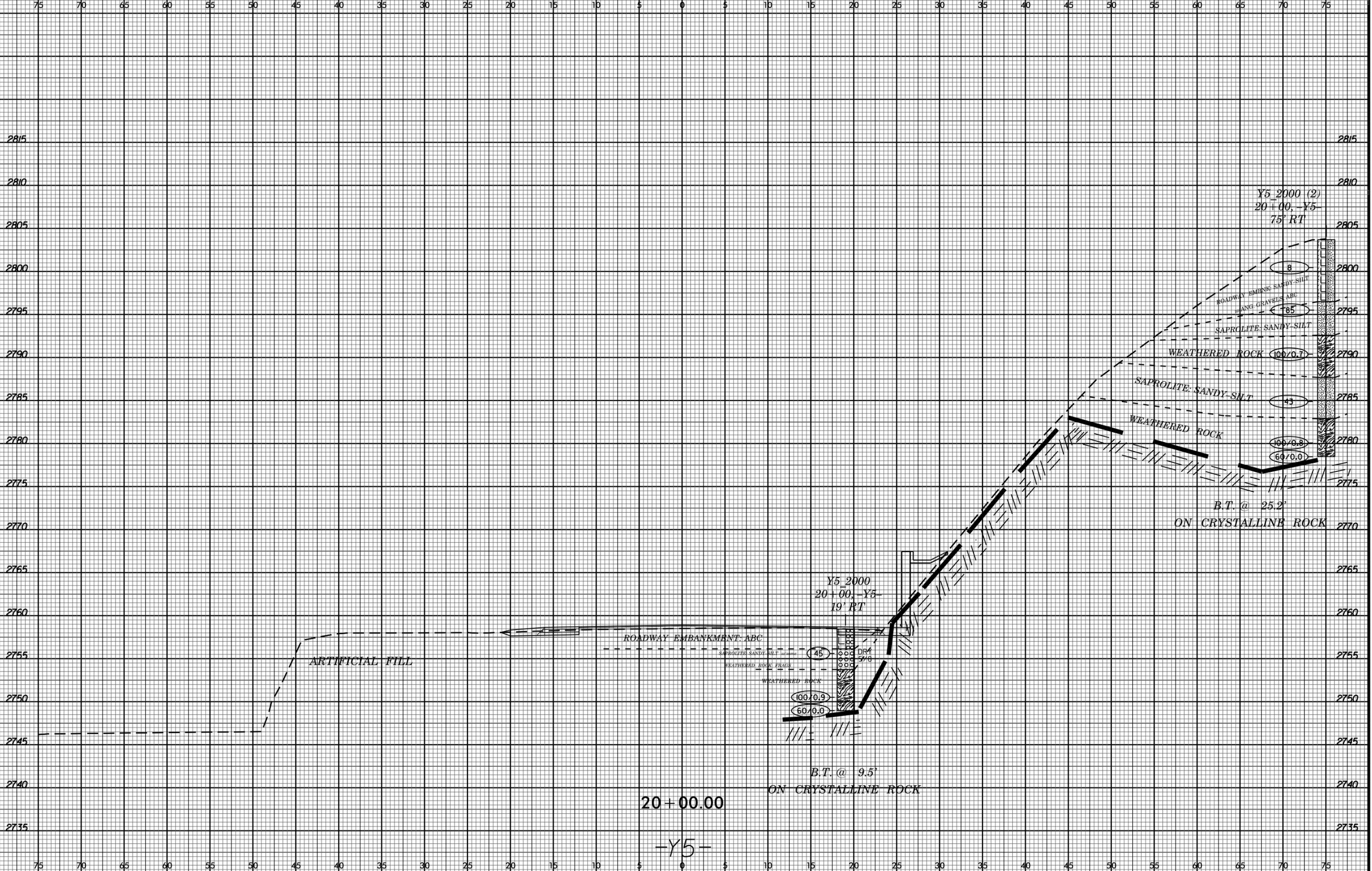
DRY
5/8

60/0.1

20+50 20+60 20+70 20+80 20+90 21+00 21+10 21+20 21+30 21+40 21+50 21+60 21+70

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20 + 00.00

-Y5-

Y5 2000
20 + 00.00 - Y5
19' RT

Y5 2000 (2)
20 + 00.00 - Y5
75' RT

B.T. @ 25.2'
ON CRYSTALLINE ROCK

B.T. @ 9.5'
ON CRYSTALLINE ROCK

ARTIFICIAL FILL

ROADWAY EMBANKMENT ABC

SAPROLITE SANDY SILT

WEATHERED ROCK FRAGS

WEATHERED ROCK

ROADWAY EMBANK SANDY SILT

ROADWAY GRAVELS ABC

SAPROLITE SANDY SILT

WEATHERED ROCK

SAPROLITE SANDY SILT

WEATHERED ROCK

DR4
57.8

100/0.9

60/0.0

8

85

100/0.7

43

100/0.8

60/0.0

2815

2810

2805

2800

2795

2790

2785

2780

2775

2770

2765

2760

2755

2750

2745

2740

2735

2815

2810

2805

2800

2795

2790

2785

2780

2775

2770

2765

2760

2755

2750

2745

2740

2735

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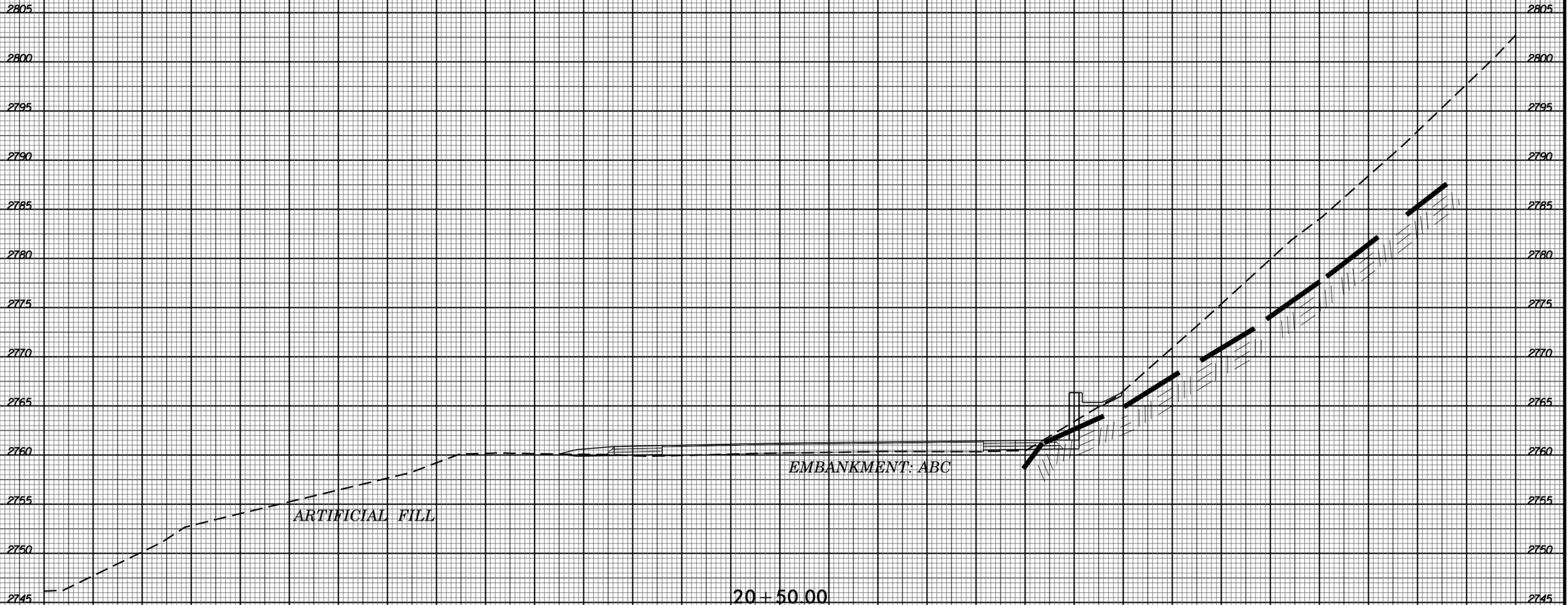
65

70

75



75 70 65 60 55 50 45 40 35 30 25 20 15 10 5 0 5 10 15 20 25 30 35 40 45 50 55 60 65 70 75

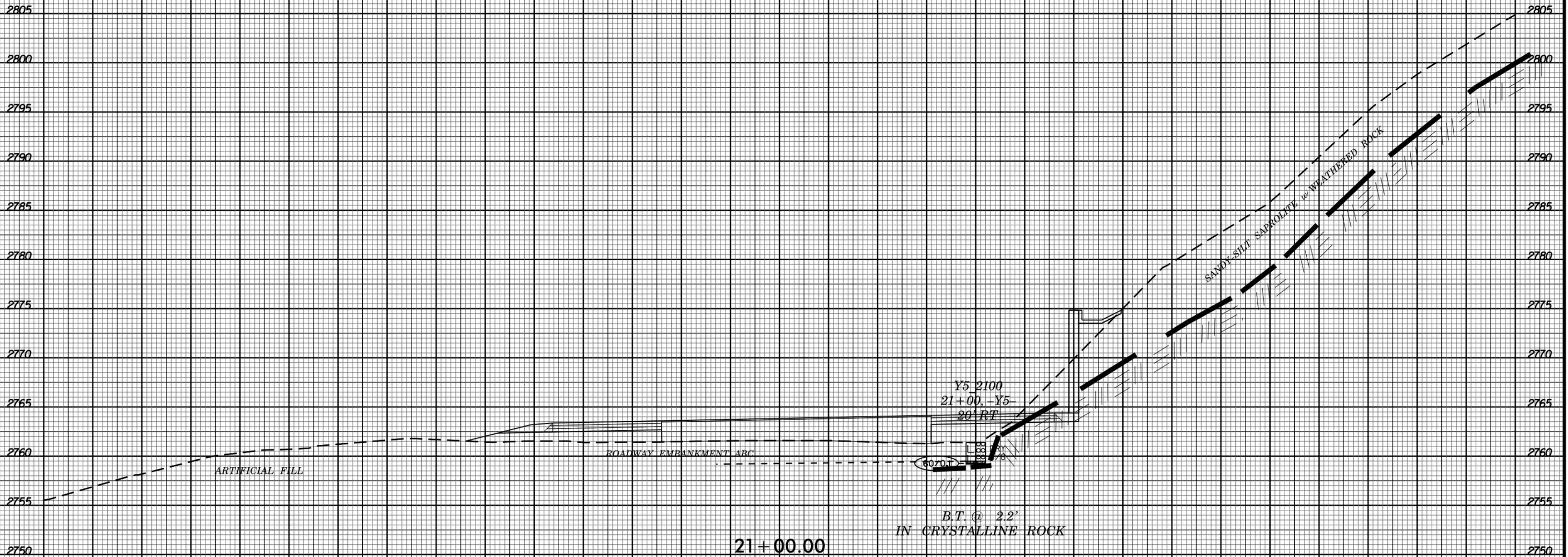


EMBANKMENT: ABC

ARTIFICIAL FILL

20 + 50.00
-Y5-

75 70 65 60 55 50 45 40 35 30 25 20 15 10 5 0 5 10 15 20 25 30 35 40 45 50 55 60 65 70 75



21 ± 00.00
-Y5-

75 70 65 60 55 50 45 40 35 30 25 20 15 10 5 0 5 10 15 20 25 30 35 40 45 50 55 60 65 70 75

