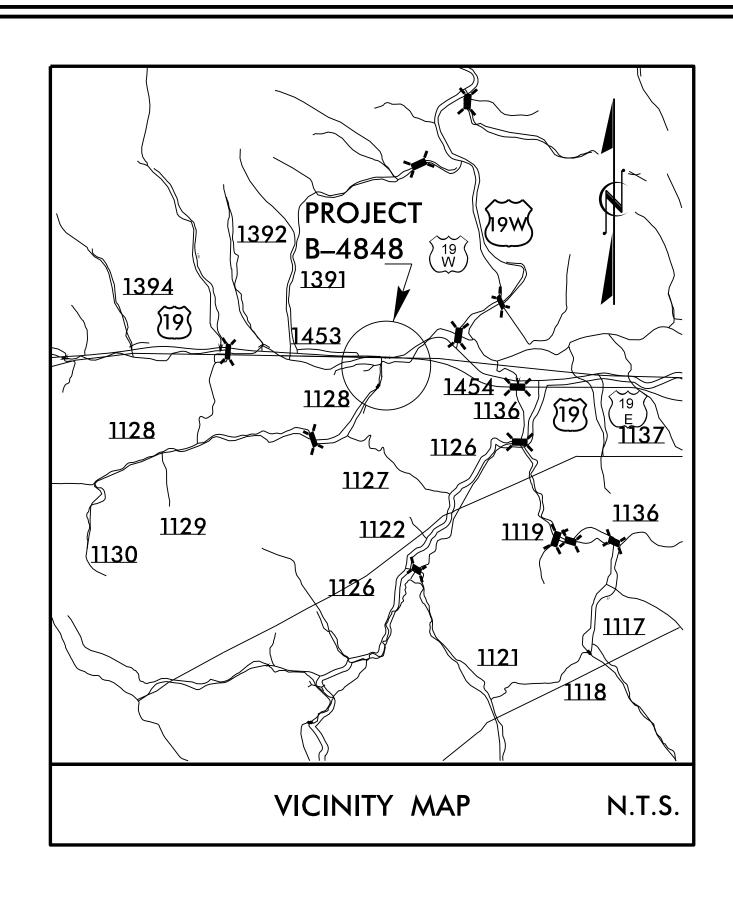
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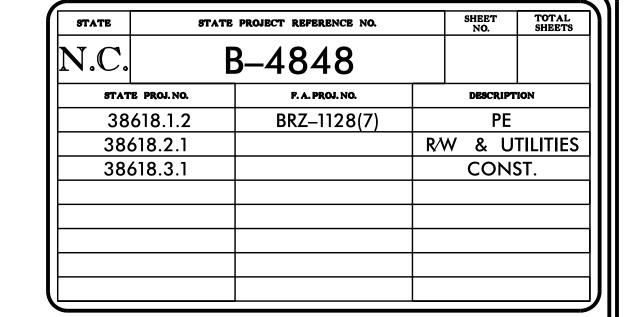


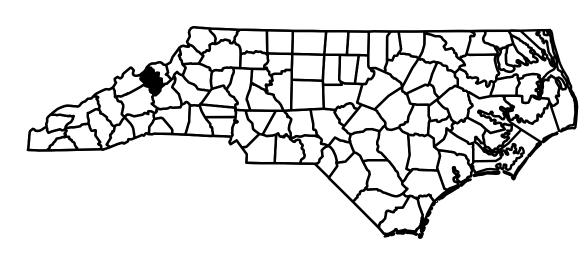
## STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS

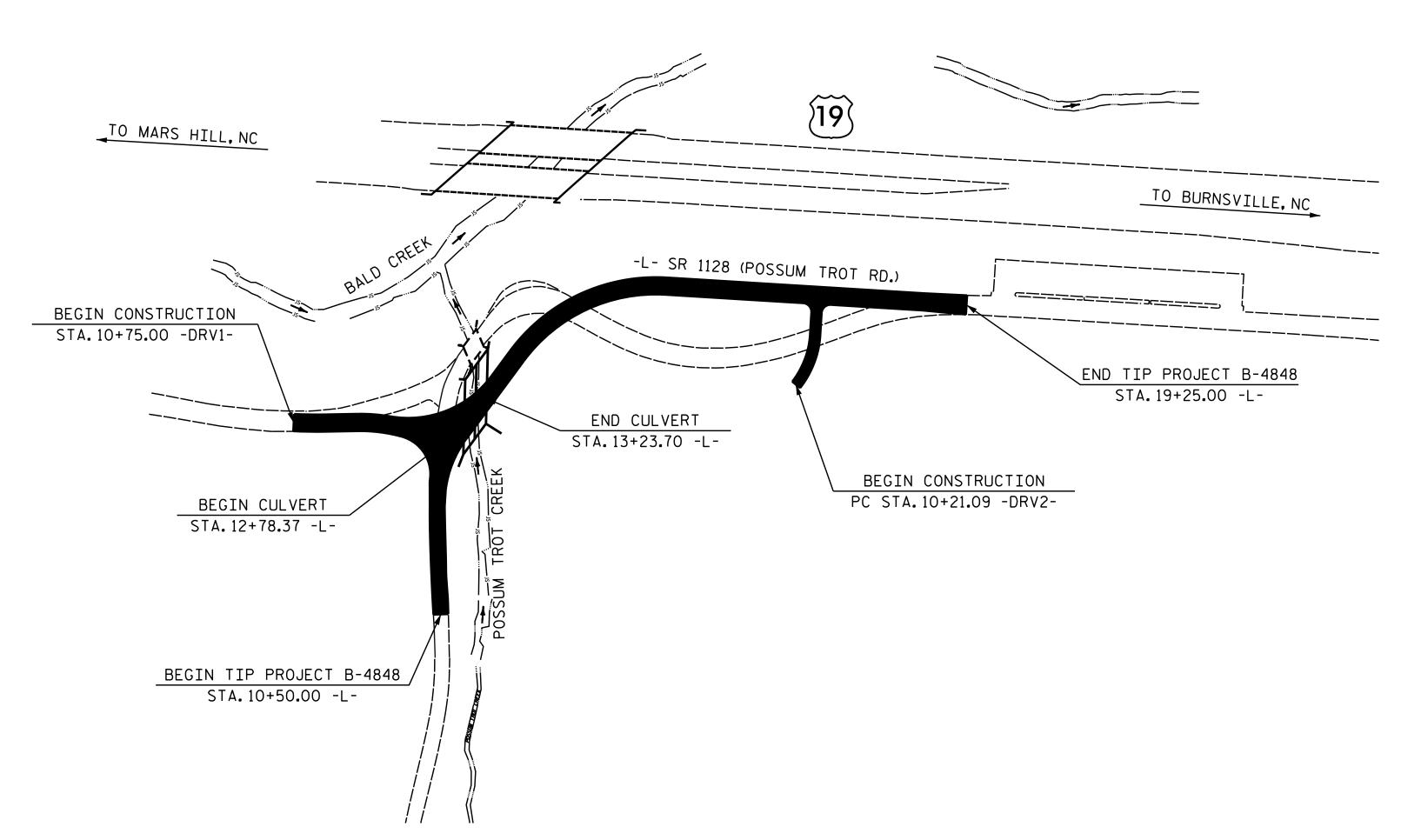
### YANCEY COUNTY

LOCATION: REPLACE BRIDGE 3 OVER POSSUM TROT CREEK ON SR 1128

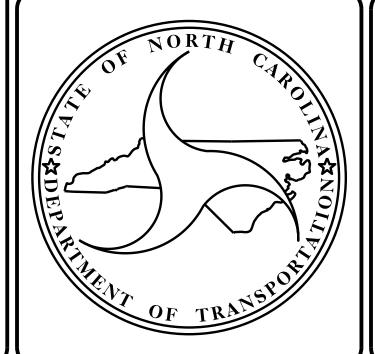
TYPE OF WORK: GRADING, PAVING, DRAINAGE AND CULVERT











#### DESIGN DATA

ADT 2018 = 1274 ADT 2040 = 1600 K = 10 % D = 55 %

V = 25 MPH \* TTST 1% DIJAL 9%

T = 10 % \*

\* TTST 1% DUAL 9% FUNC CLASS = LOCAL

#### PROJECT LENGTH

LENGTH OF ROADWAY TIP NO. B-4848 = 0.158 MILE LENGTH OF STRUCTURE TIP NO. B-4848 = 0.008 MILE TOTAL LENGTH OF TIP NO. B-4848 = 0.166 MILE

#### Prepared in the Office of:

#### DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS

STRUCTURES MANAGEMENT UNIT 1000 BIRCH RIDGE DR. RALEIGH, N.C. 27610

2018 STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS

LETTING DATE:

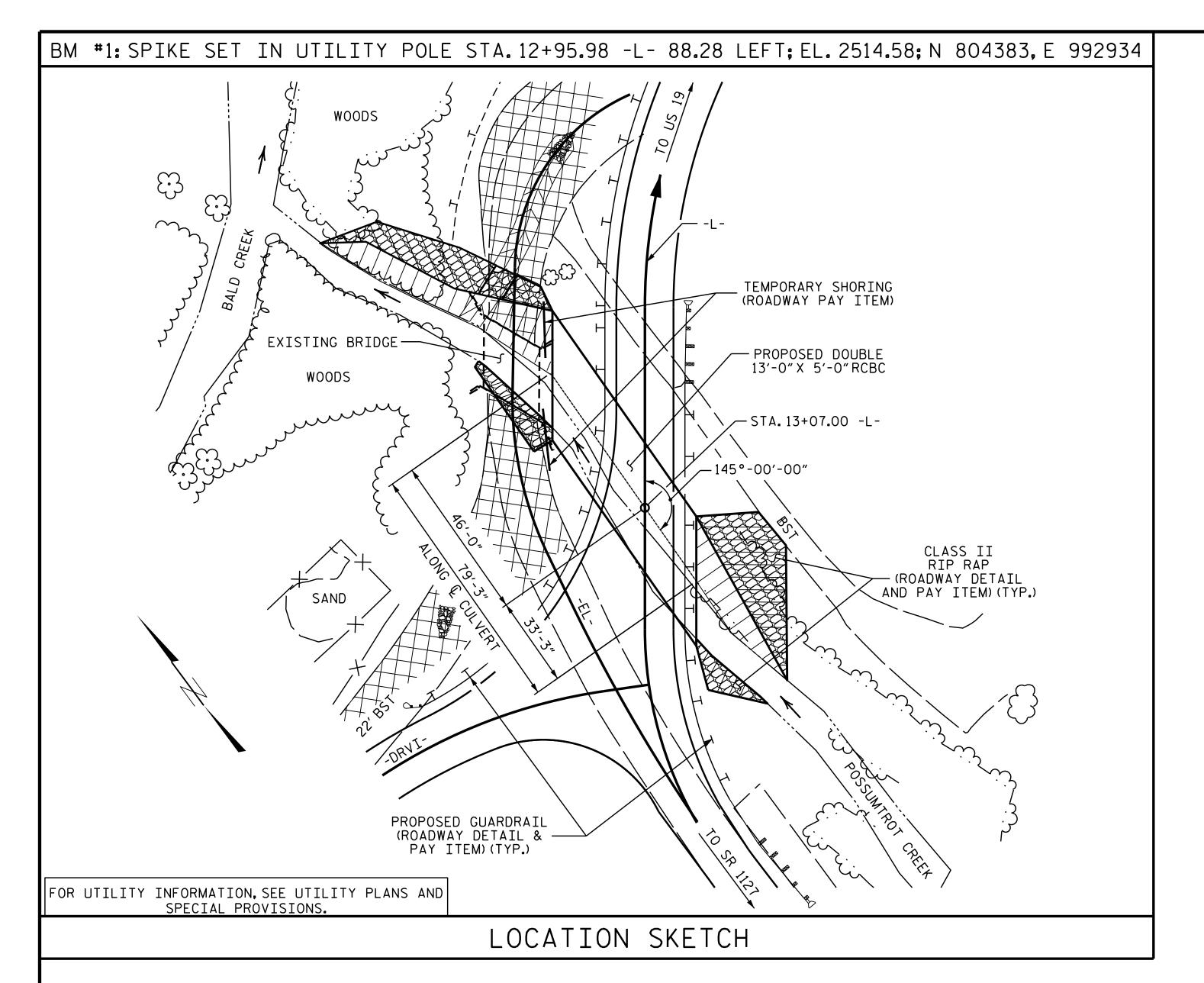
JANUARY 16, 2018

A. KEITH PASCHAL, PE.

PROJECT ENGINEER

AMBER M. LEE, PE.

PROJECT DESIGN ENGINEER



<u>NOTES</u>

ASSUMED LIVE LOAD ------HL-93 OR ALTERNATE LOADING.

MAXIMUM DESIGN FILL----- 5.18'

MINIMUM DESIGN FILL----- 2.09'

3"Ø WEEP HOLES INDICATED TO BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE SPECIFICATIONS.

CONCRETE IN CULVERT TO BE POURED IN THE FOLLOWING ORDER:

FOR OTHER DESIGN DATA AND NOTES. SEE STANDARD NOTE SHEET.

STAGE I

1. INLET WING FOOTINGS, CURTAIN WALLS, SILLS AND FLOOR SLAB INCLUDING 4"OF ALL VERTICAL WALLS.

2. THE REMAINING PORTIONS OF THE WALLS AND INLET WINGS FULL HEIGHT FOLLOWED BY ROOF SLAB AND HEADWALLS.

STAGE II

1. OUTLET WINGS.

THE RESIDENT ENGINEER SHALL CHECK THE LENGTH OF CULVERT BEFORE STAKING IT OUT TO MAKE CERTAIN THAT IT WILL PROPERLY TAKE CARE OF THE FILL.

DIMENSIONS FOR WING LAYOUT AS WELL AS ADDITIONAL REINFORCING STEEL EMBEDDED IN BARREL ARE SHOWN ON WING SHEET.

TRANSVERSE CONSTRUCTION JOINTS SHALL BE USED IN THE BARREL, SPACED TO LIMIT THE POURS TO A MAXIMUM OF 70 FEET.LOCATION OF JOINTS SHALL BE SUBJECT TO APPROVAL OF THE ENGINEER.

STEEL IN THE BOTTOM SLAB MAY BE SPLICED AT THE PERMITTED CONSTRUCTION JOINT AT THE CONTRACTOR'S OPTION. EXTRA WEIGHT OF STEEL DUE TO THE SPLICES WILL BE PAID FOR BY THE CONTRACTOR.

AT THE CONTRACTOR'S OPTION, HE MAY SPLICE THE VERTICAL REINFORCING STEEL IN THE INTERIOR FACE OF EXTERIOR WALL ABOVE LOWER WALL CONSTRUCTION JOINT. THE SPLICE LENGTH SHALL BE AS PROVIDED IN THE SPLICE LENGTH CHART SHOWN ON THE THE PLANS. EXTRA WEIGHT OF STEEL DUE TO THE SPLICES SHALL BE PAID FOR BY THE CONTRACTOR.

AT THE CONTRACTOR'S OPTION HE MAY SUBMIT, TO THE ENGINEER FOR APPROVAL, DESIGN AND DETAIL DRAWINGS FOR A PRECAST REINFORCED CONCRETE BOX CULVERT IN LIEU OF THE CAST-IN-PLACE CULVERT SHOWN ON THE PLANS. THE DESIGN SHALL PROVIDE THE SAME SIZE AND NUMBER OF BARRELS AS USED ON THE CAST-IN-PLACE DESIGN. FOR OPTIONAL PRECAST REINFORCED CONCRETE BOX CULVERT, SEE SPECIAL PROVISIONS.

AFTER SERVING AS A TEMPORARY STRUCTURE THE EXISTING STRUCTURE CONSISTING OF SINGLE SPAN, 1 @ 26'-8", WITH A CLEAR ROADWAY WIDTH OF 19'-41\*2" AND 4" X 8" TIMBER DECK AND 11\*2" ASPHALT WEARING SURFACE ON 19 LINE I-BEAMS AT 1'-0" CTS. WITH A SUBSTRUCTURE CONSISTING OF YOUNT MASONRY AND LOCATED AT THE SITE OF THE PROPOSED STRUCTURE SHALL BE REMOVED. THE EXISTING STRUCTURE IS PRESENTLY NOT POSTED FOR LOAD LIMIT. SHOULD THE STRUCTURAL INTEGRITY OF THE BRIDGE DETERIORATE DURING CONSTRUCTION OF THE PROPOSED STRUCTUE, A LOAD LIMIT MAY BE POSTED AND MAY BE REDUCED AS FOUND NECESSARY DURING THE LIFE OF THE PROJECT.

INASMUCH AS THE PAINT SYSTEM ON THE EXISTING STRUCTURAL STEEL CONTAINS LEAD, THE CONTRACTOR'S ATTENTION IS DIRECTED TO ARTICLE 107-1 OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS. ANY COSTS RESULTING FROM COMPLIANCE WITH APPLICABLE STATE OR FEDERAL REGULATIONS PERTAINING TO HANDLING OF MATERIALS CONTAINING LEAD BASED PAINT SHALL BE INCLUDED IN THE BID PRICE FOR "REMOVAL OF EXISTING STRUCTURE AT STATION 13+07.00 -1-"

REMOVAL OF THE EXISTING BRIDGE SHALL BE PERFORMED IN A MANNER THAT PREVENTS DEBRIS FROM FALLING INTO THE WATER. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL SUBMIT DEMOLITION PLANS FOR REVIEW AND REMOVE THE BRIDGE IN ACCORDANCE WITH ARTICLE 402-2 OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS.

FOR LIMITS OF TEMPORARY SHORING FOR MAINTENANCE OF TRAFFIC, SEE TRAFFIC CONTROL PLANS. FOR PAY ITEM FOR TEMPORARY SHORING FOR MAINTENANCE OF TRAFFIC, SEE ROADWAY PLANS.

FOR MAINTENANCE OF TRAFFIC, SEE TRAFFIC CONTROL PLANS.

A 3 FOOT STRIP OF FILTER FABRIC SHALL BE ATTACHED TO THE FILL FACE OF THE WING COVERING THE ENTIRE LENGTH OF THE EXPANSION JOINT.

FOR SUBMITTAL OF WORKING DRAWINGS, SEE SPECIAL PROVISIONS.

FOR EROSION CONTROL MEASURES, SEE EROSION CONTROL PLANS.

FOR CRANE SAFETY, SEE SPECIAL PROVISIONS.

FOR FALSEWORK AND FORMWORK, SEE SPECIAL PROVISIONS.

FOR CULVERT DIVERSION DETAILS AND PAY ITEM, SEE EROSION CONTROL PLANS.

FOR CONSTRUCTION SEQUENCE, SEE EROSION CONTROL PLANS.

FOR GROUT FOR STRUCTURES, SEE SPECIAL PROVISIONS.

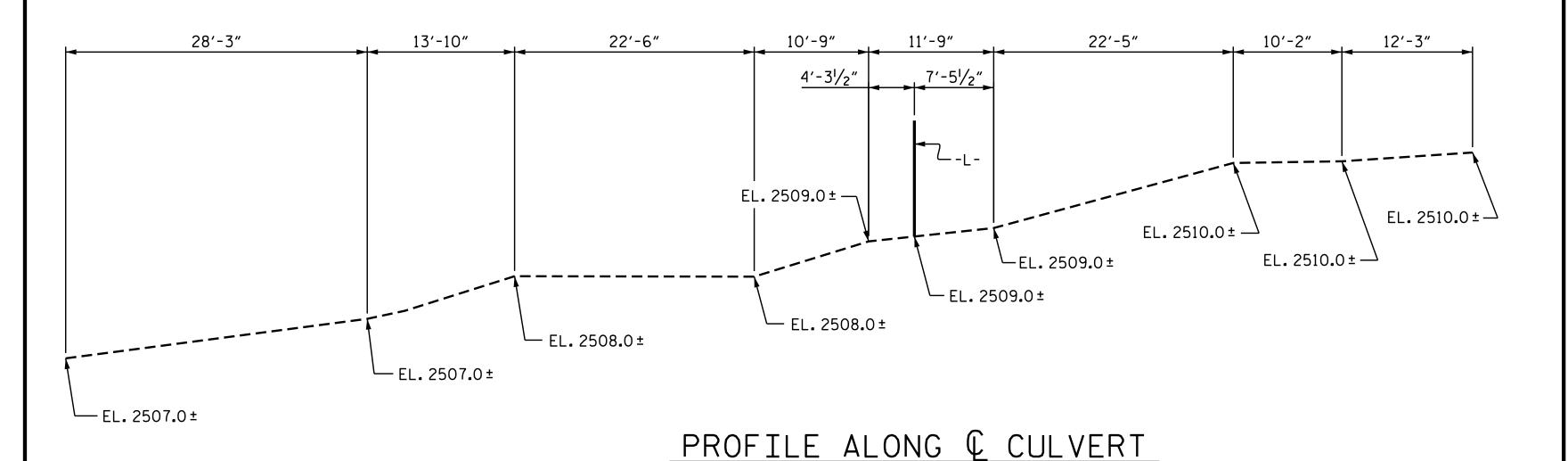
THE CONTRACTOR'S ATTENTION SHOULD BE DRAWN TO THE FACT THAT THE OUTLET END WINGS CANNOT BE CONSTRUCTED UNTIL THE TEMPORARY SHORING IS REMOVED. THE STEEL IN THE CULVERT FLOOR SLAB THAT EXTENDS INTO THE WINGS MAY BE FIELD BENT AS NECESSARY.

FOR BOX CULVERT EXCAVATION, SEE SECTION 414 OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS.

THE REINFORCED CONCRETE BOX CULVERT SHALL BE PLACED ON THE STANDARD 1.0 FOOT BLANKET OF FOUNDATION CONDITIONING MATERIAL.

THE REQUIRED BEARING CAPACITY AT THE BASE OF THE CULVERT IS 1 TSF. THE REQUIRED BEARING CAPACITY SHALL BE VERIFIED.

FOR ASBESTOS ASSESEMENT FOR BRIDGE DEMOLITION AND RENOVATION ACTIVITIES, SEE SPECIAL PROVISIONS.



#### HYDRAULIC DATA

DESIGN DISCHARGE = 900 CFS
FREQUENCY OF DESIGN FLOOD = 25 YRS.
DESIGN HIGH WATER ELEVATION = 2515.7
DRAINAGE AREA = 3.0 SQ. MI.
BASE DISCHARGE (Q100) = 1300 CFS
BASE HIGH WATER ELEVATION = 2516.42

#### OVERTOPPING FLOOD DATA

OVERTOPPING DISCHARGE = 1925 CFS FREQUENCY OF OVERTOPPING FLOOD = 500+ YRS. OVERTOPPING FLOOD ELEVATION = 2516.44

#### GRADE DATA

GRADE POINT ELEVATION @

STA. 13+07.00 -L- = 2516.68'

BED ELEVATION @

STA. 13+07.00 -L- = 2508.31'

ROADWAY FILL SLOPES = 2:1

TESSON SEAL 031021

DocuSigned by:

SEAL 7 22005

2. NGINEER

A. Keith Paschal

PROJECT NO. B-4848

YANCEY COUNTY

STATION: 13+07.00 -L-

SHEET 1 OF 6 REPLACES BRIDGE NO. 3

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA

DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
RALEIGH

DOUBLE 13 FT. X 5 FT. CONCRETE BOX CULVERT 145° SKEW

DOCUMENT NOT CONSIDERED FINAL UNLESS ALL SIGNATURES COMPLETED 2 A SHEET NO.

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DATE : 11/2016

DATE : 11/2016

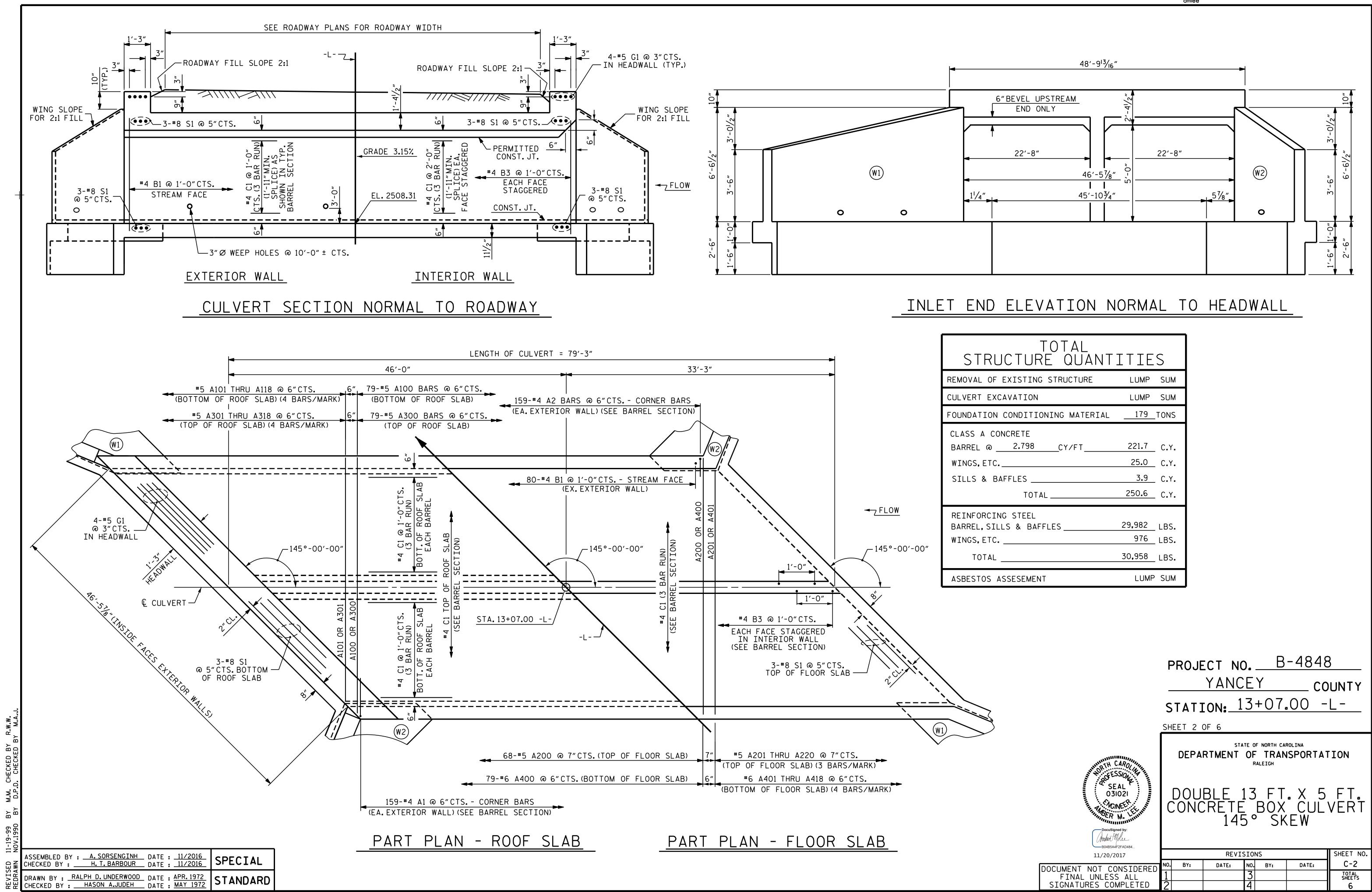
A. SORSENGINH

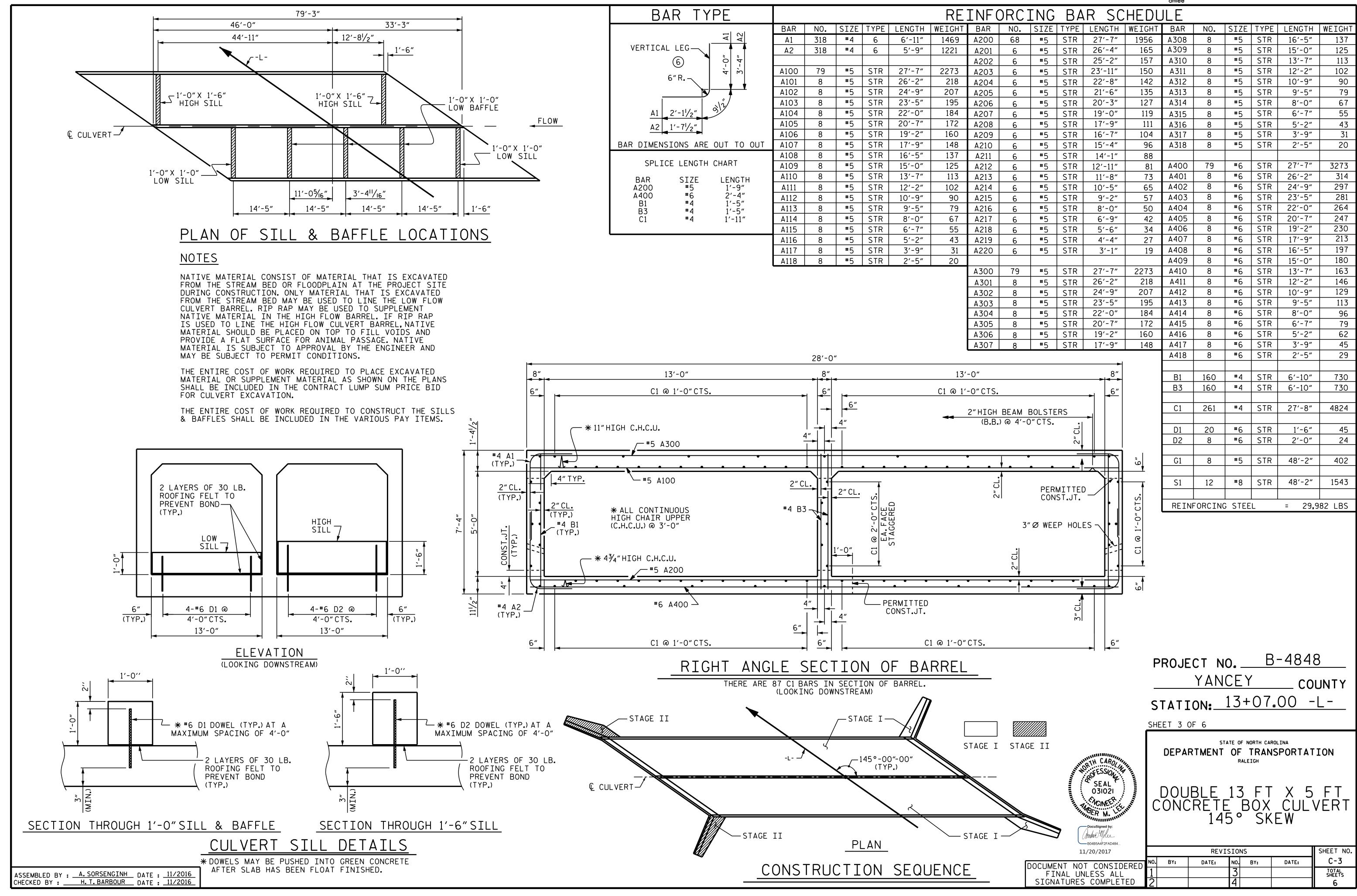
H. T. BARBOUR

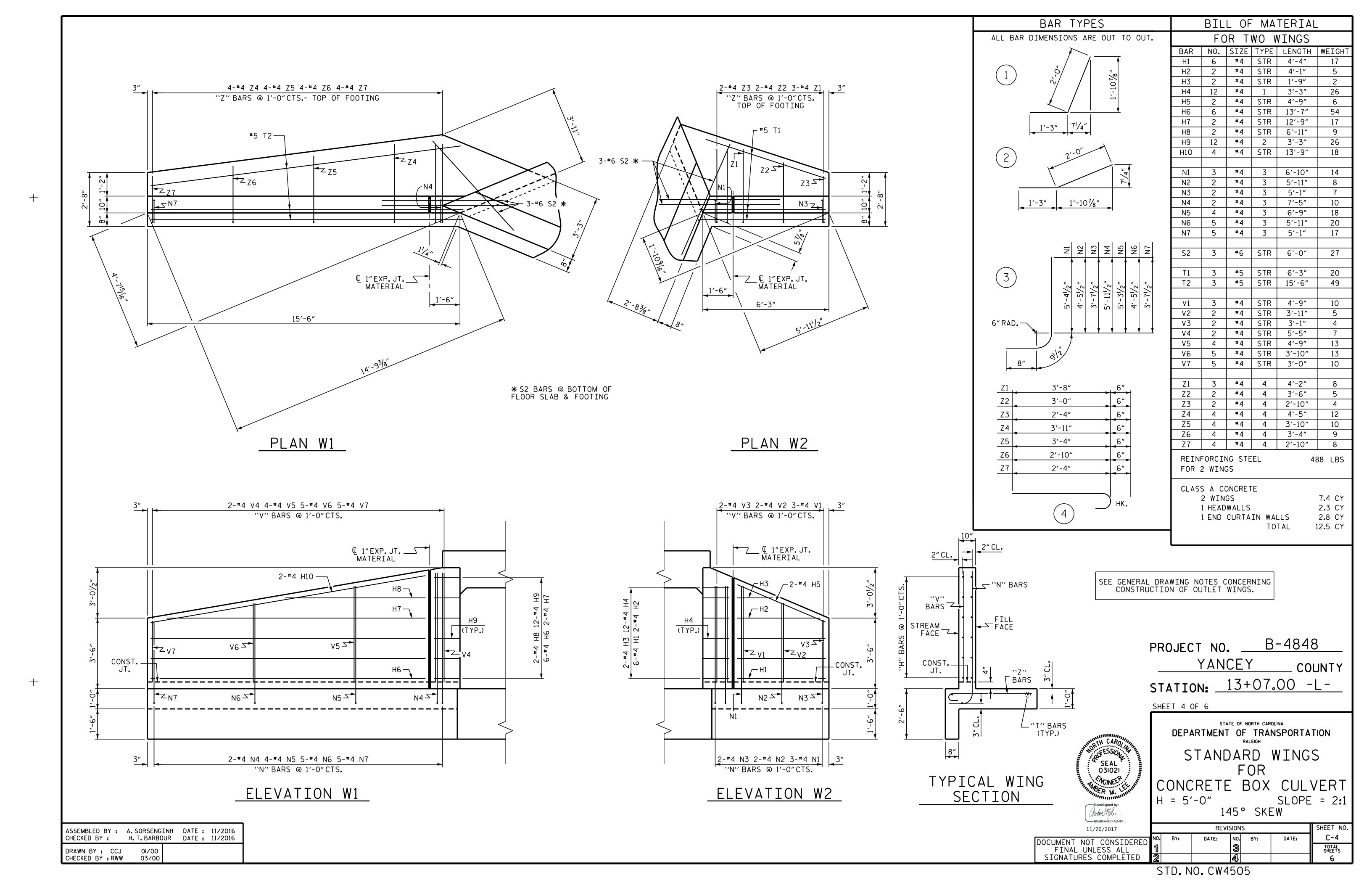
DESIGN ENGINEER OF RECORD: \_\_\_A. SORSENGINH DATE: 11/2016

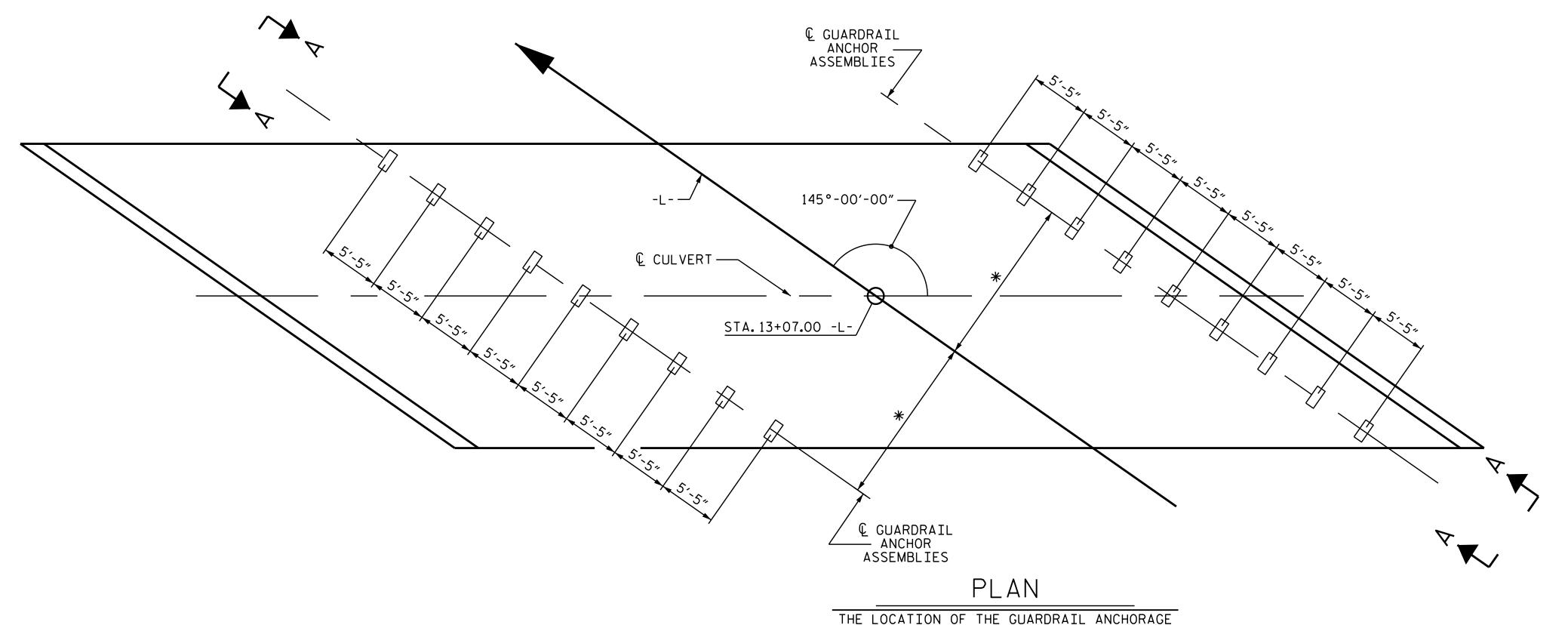
DRAWN BY :

CHECKED BY :









THE GUARDRAIL ANCHOR ASSEMBLY FOR CULVERTS SHALL CONSIST OF THE FOLLOWING COMPONENTS:

- A. FERRULES SHALL BE MADE FROM STEEL MEETING THE REQUIREMENTS OF AASHTO M169, GRADE 12L14 AND SHALL HAVE A MINIMUM LENGTH OF THREADS OF  $2\frac{1}{2}$ .
- B. 4 1" Ø X 2 1/4" BOLTS WITH WASHERS, BOLTS SHALL CONFORM TO THE REQUIREMENTS OF ASTM A307. BOLTS AND WASHERS SHALL BE GALVANIZED. (AT THE CONTRACTOR'S OPTION, STAINLESS STEEL BOLTS AND WASHERS MAY BE USED AS AN ALTERNATE FOR THE 1" Ø X 21/4" GALVANIZED BOLTS AND WASHERS. THEY SHALL CONFORM TO OR EXCEED THE MECHANICAL REQUIREMENTS OF ASTM A307. THE USE OF THIS ALTERNATE SHALL BE APPROVED BY THE ENGINEER.)
- C. WIRE STRUTS SHOWN IN THE GUARDRAIL ANCHOR ASSEMBLY FOR CULVERTS DETAIL ARE MINIMUM ALLOWABLE SIZE AND SHALL HAVE A MINIMUM TENSILE STRENGTH OF 100,000 P.S.I. AS AN OPTION, A  $7_{16}$ " Ø WIRE STRUT WITH A MINIMUM TENSILE STRENGTH OF 90,000 PSI IS ACCEPTABLE.

GUARDRAIL ANCHOR ASSEMBLY WITH BOLTS SHALL BE ASSEMBLED IN THE SHOP. BOLT THREADS MAY BE RECUT AS NECESSARY TO INSURE FIT.

THE COST OF THE GUARDRAIL ANCHOR ASSEMBLY FOR CULVERTS COMPLETE IN PLACE, SHALL BE INCLUDED IN THE UNIT CONTRACT PRICE BID FOR CLASS "A" CONCRETE.

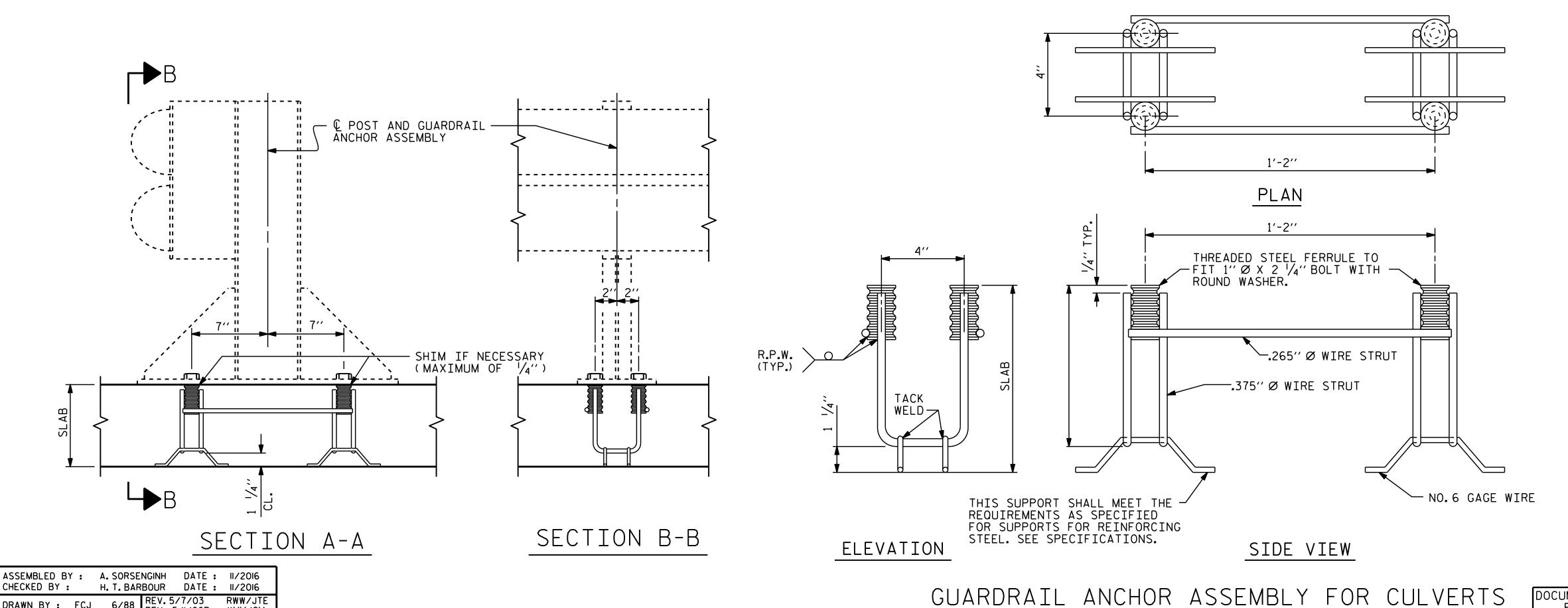
FERRULES TO BE PLUGGED DURING POURING OF SLAB AS RECOMMENDED BY THE MANUFACTURER.

AT THE CONTRACTOR'S OPTION. FERRULES WITH OPEN OR CLOSED ENDS MAY BE USED.

PAYMENT FOR GUARDRAIL, POSTS, AND POST BASE PLATES IS INCLUDED IN ROADWAY PAY ITEMS.

SLAB REINFORCING STEEL MAY BE SHIFTED AS NECESSARY TO CLEAR GUARDRAIL ANCHOR ASSEMBLY. CARE SHOULD BE TAKEN TO KEEP THE SHIFTING OF REINFORCING STEEL TO A MINIMUM.

THE CONTRACTOR MAY USE ADHESIVELY ANCHORED ANCHOR BOLTS IN PLACE OF GUARDRAIL ANCHOR ASSEMBLY. LEVEL TWO FIELD TESTING IS REQUIRED, AND THE YIELD LOAD OF THE 1"Ø BOLT IS 21.8 KIPS. FOR ADHESIVELY ANCHORED ANCHOR BOLTS OR DOWELS, SEE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS.



ASSEMBLIES SHALL BE VERIFIED BY THE ENGINEER.

\* THESE DIMENSIONS TO BE DETERMINED BY THE ENGINEER.

PROJECT NO. B-4848

YANCEY COUNTY

STATION: 13+07.00 -L-

SHEET 5 OF 6

SEAL 3 031021

AGINES ...

amber Malie

DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
RALEIGH

STANDARD

ANCHORAGE DETAILS FOR GUARDRAIL ANCHOR ASSEMBLY FOR CULVERTS

TI/20/2017

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REVISIONS

NO. BY: DATE: NO. BY: DATE: C-5

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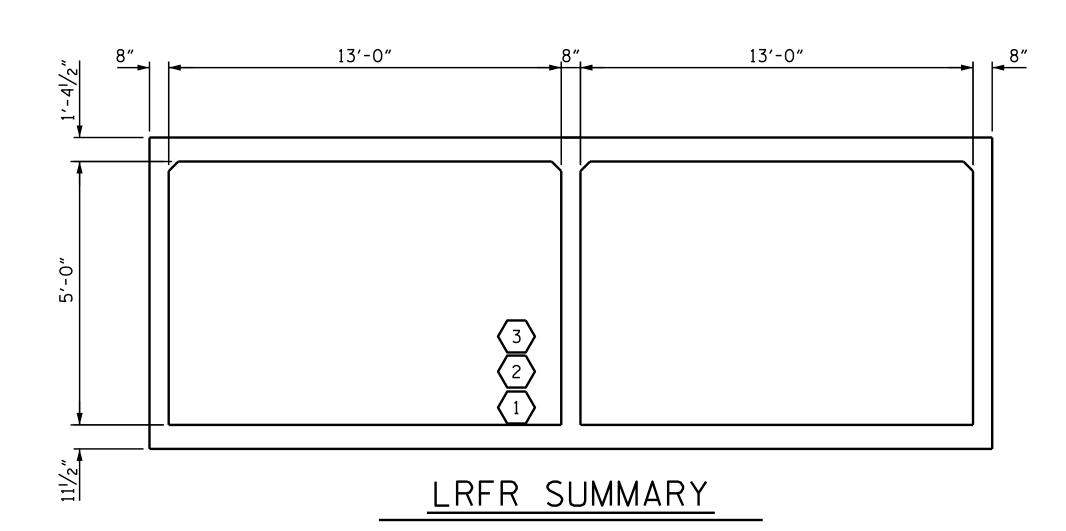
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DRAWN BY: FCJ 6/88 REV. 5/1/03 CHECKED BY: ARB 6/88 REV. 5/1/06R REV. 10/1/II

KMM/GM

#### LOAD AND RESISTANCE FACTOR RATING (LRFR) SUMMARY FOR REINFORCED CONCRETE BOX CULVERTS

			STRENGTH I LIMIT STATE													
										MOMENT				SHEAR		
LEVEL		VEHICLE	WEIGHT (W) (TONS)	CONTROLLING (#)	MINIMUM RATING FACTORS (RF)	TONS = W × RF	LIVE-LOAD FACTORS (Y <sub>LL</sub> )	RATING FACTOR	BOX NO.	ELEMENT TYPE	DISTANCE FROM LEFT END OF ELEMENT (ft)	RATING FACTOR	BOX NO.	EL EMENT TYPE	DISTANCE FROM LEFT END OF ELEMENT (ft)	COMMENT NUMBER
		HL-93 (INVENTORY)	N/A	1	1.32		1.75	1.35	1	TOP SLAB	5.47	1.32	1	BOTTOM SLAB	12.64	
DESIGN LOAD RATING		HL-93 (OPERATING)	N/A		1.71		1.35	1.75	1	TOP SLAB	5.47	1.71	1	BOTTOM SLAB	12.64	
		HS-20 (INVENTORY)	36.00	2	1.32	47 <b>.</b> 53	1.75	1 <b>.</b> 52	1	TOP SLAB	5.47	1.32	1	BOTTOM SLAB	12.64	
		HS-20 (OPERATING)	36.00		1.71	61.61	1.35	1.96	1	TOP SLAB	5.47	1.71	1	BOTTOM SLAB	12.64	
	SINGLE VEHICLE (SV)	SNSH	13 <b>.</b> 50		2.78	37.49	1.40	2.78	1	TOP SLAB	5.47	3.87	1	BOTTOM SLAB	12.64	
		SNGARBS2	20.00		2 <b>.</b> 60	51.92	1.40	2.60	1	TOP SLAB	5.47	2.64	1	BOTTOM SLAB	12.64	
		SNAGRIS2	22.00		2.41	52.97	1.40	2.77	1	TOP SLAB	5.47	2.41	1	BOTTOM SLAB	12.64	
		SNCOTTS3	27 <b>.</b> 25		1.69	45.96	1.40	1.69	1	TOP SLAB	5.47	1.92	1	BOTTOM SLAB	12.64	
		SNAGGRS4	34.93		1 <b>.</b> 51	52.88	1.40	1.92	1	TOP SLAB	5.81	1.51	1	BOTTOM SLAB	12.64	
		SNS5A	35 <b>.</b> 55		1.49	52.92	1.40	1.86	1	TOP SLAB	5.47	1.49	1	BOTTOM SLAB	12.64	
		SNS6A	39 <b>.</b> 95		1.33	53.02	1.40	1.86	1	TOP SLAB	5.47	1.33	1	BOTTOM SLAB	12.64	
LEGAL LOAD		SNS7B	42.00		1.39	58.57	1.40	1.92	1	TOP SLAB	5.47	1.39	1	BOTTOM SLAB	12.64	
RATING	TRUCK TRACTOR SEMI-TRAILER (TTST)	TNAGRIT3	33.00		1.61	53.26	1.40	2.60	1	BOTTOM SLAB	12.98	1.61	1	BOTTOM SLAB	12.64	
		TNT4A	33.08		1.60	52.81	1.40	2.01	1	TOP SLAB	5.47	1.60	1	BOTTOM SLAB	12.64	
		TNT6A	41.60		1.46	60.90	1.40	2.01	1	TOP SLAB	5.47	1.46	1	BOTTOM SLAB	12.64	
		TNT7A	42.00		1.33	55.91	1.40	2.15	1	TOP SLAB	5.47	1.33	1	BOTTOM SLAB	12.64	
		TNT7B	42.00		1.33	55.74	1.40	1.89	1	TOP SLAB	5.47	1.33	1	BOTTOM SLAB	12.64	
		TNAGRIT4	43.00		1.23	53.07	1.40	1.92	1	TOP SLAB	5.47	1.23	1	BOTTOM SLAB	12.64	
		TNAGT5A	45.00		1.23	55.54	1.40	1.97	1	TOP SLAB	5.47	1.23	1	BOTTOM SLAB	12.64	
	TRI	TNAGT5B	45.00	3	1.21	54.48	1.40	1.96	1	BOTTOM SLAB	12.98	1.21	1	BOTTOM SLAB	12.64	



ASSEMBLED BY: A. SORSENGINH DATE: II/2016 CHECKED BY: H. T. BARBOUR DATE: II/2016 DRAWN BY: WMC 7/II
CHECKED BY: GM 7/II

LOAD FACTORS:

#### DESIGN LOAD RATING FACTORS

LOAD TYPE	MAX FACTOR	MIN FACTOR				
DC	1.25	0.90				
DW	1.50	0.65				
EV	1.30	0.90				
EH	1.35	0.50 OR 0.90				
ES	1.35	0.50 OR 0.90				
LS	1.75					
WA	1.00					

NOTE:

RATING FACTORS ARE BASED ON THE STRENGTH I LIMIT STATE.

(#) CONTROLLING LOAD RATING

1 DESIGN LOAD RATING (HL-93)

2 DESIGN LOAD RATING (HS-20)

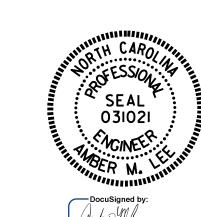
(3) LEGAL LOAD RATING \*\*

\*\* SEE CHART FOR VEHICLE TYPE

PROJECT NO. B-4848 YANCEY COUNTY

STATION: 13+07.00 -L-

SHEET 6 OF 6



STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
RALEIGH STANDARD

LRFR SUMMARY FOR REINFORCED CONCRETE BOX CULVERTS (NON-INTERSTATE TRAFFIC) DocuSigned by:

DOCUMENT NOT CONSIDERED 1 1 SIGNATURES COMPLETED 2

REVISIONS SHEET NO. C-6 DATE: NO. BY:

#### STANDARD NOTES

#### DESIGN DATA:

SPECIFICATIONS ---- A.A.S.H.T.O. (CURRENT) LIVE LOAD ---- SEE PLANS IMPACT ALLOWANCE ---- SEE A.A.S.H.T.O. STRESS IN EXTREME FIBER OF STRUCTURAL STEEL - AASHTO M270 GRADE 36 - 20,000 LBS. PER SQ. IN. - AASHTO M270 GRADE 50W - 27,000 LBS. PER SQ. IN. - AASHTO M270 GRADE 50 - 27,000 LBS. PER SQ. IN. REINFORCING STEEL IN TENSION GRADE 60 - - 24,000 LBS. PER SQ. IN. CONCRETE IN COMPRESSION ---- 1,200 LBS. PER SQ. IN. CONCRETE IN SHEAR ---- SEE A.A.S.H.T.O. STRUCTURAL TIMBER - TREATED OR UNTREATED - EXTREME FIBER STRESS - - - - - 1.800 LBS. PER SQ. IN. COMPRESSION PERPENDICULAR TO GRAIN 375 LBS. PER SQ. IN. OF TIMBER - - - -EQUIVALENT FLUID PRESSURE OF EARTH 30 LBS. PER CU. FT.

#### MATERIAL AND WORKMANSHIP:

EXCEPT AS MAY OTHERWISE BE SPECIFIED ON PLANS OR IN THE SPECIAL PROVISIONS, ALL MATERIAL AND WORKMANSHIP SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE 2018 "STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS FOR ROADS AND STRUCTURES" OF THE N. C. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION.

(MINIMUM)

STEEL SHEET PILING FOR PERMANENT OR TEMPORARY APPLICATIONS SHALL BE HOT ROLLED.

#### CONCRETE:

UNLESS OTHERWISE REQUIRED ON PLANS, CLASS A CONCRETE SHALL BE USED FOR ALL PORTIONS OF ALL STRUCTURES WITH THE EXCEPTION THAT: CLASS AA CONCRETE SHALL BE USED IN BRIDGE SUPERSTRUCTURES, ABUTMENT BACKWALLS, AND APPROACH SLABS; AND CLASS B CONCRETE SHALL BE USED FOR SLOPE PROTECTION AND RIP RAP.

#### CONCRETE CHAMFERS:

UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED ON THE PLANS, ALL EXPOSED CORNERS ON STRUCTURES SHALL BE CHAMFERED 3/4"WITH THE FOLLOWING EXCEPTIONS: TOP CORNERS OF CURBS MAY BE ROUNDED TO 1-1/2"RADIUS WHICH IS BUILT INTO CURB FORMS; CORNERS OF TRANSVERSE FLOOR EXPANSION JOINTS SHALL BE ROUNDED WITH A 1/4"FINISHING TOOL UNLESS OTHERWISE REQUIRED ON PLANS; AND CORNERS OF EXPANSION JOINTS IN THE ROADWAY FACES AND TOPS OF CURBS AND SIDEWALKS SHALL BE ROUNDED TO A 1/4"RADIUS WITH A FINISHING STONE OR TOOL UNLESS OTHERWISE REQUIRED ON PLANS.

#### DOWELS:

DOWELS WHEN INDICATED ON PLANS AS FOR CULVERT EXTENSIONS, SHALL BE EMBEDDED AT LEAST 12" INTO THE OLD CONCRETE AND GROUTED INTO PLACE WITH 1:2 CEMENT MORTAR.

#### ALLOWANCE FOR DEAD LOAD DEFLECTION, SETTLEMENT, ETC. IN CASTING SUPERSTRUCTURES:

BRIDGES SHALL BE BUILT ON THE GRADE OR VERTICAL CURVE SHOWN ON PLANS.
SLABS, CURBS AND PARAPETS SHALL CONFORM TO THE GRADE OR CURVE.
ALL DIMENSIONS WHICH ARE GIVEN IN SECTION AND ARE AFFECTED BY DEAD LOAD DEFLECTIONS ARE DIMENSIONS AT CENTER LINE OF BEARING UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED ON PLANS. IN SETTING FORMS FOR STEEL BEAM BRIDGES AND PRESTRESSED CONCRETE GIRDER BRIDGES, ADJUSTMENTS SHALL BE MADE DUE TO THE DEAD LOAD DEFLECTIONS FOR THE ELEVATIONS SHOWN. WHERE BLOCKS ARE SHOWN OVER BEAMS FOR BUILDING UP TO THE SLAB, THE VERTICAL DIMENSIONS OF THE BLOCKS SHALL BE ADJUSTED BETWEEN BEARINGS TO COMPENSATE FOR DEAD LOAD DEFLECTIONS, VERTICAL CURVE ORDINATE, AND ACTUAL BEAM CAMBER. WHERE BOTTOM OF SLAB IS IN LINE WITH BOTTOM OF TOP FLANGES, DEPTH OF SLAB BETWEEN BEARINGS SHALL BE ADJUSTED TO COMPENSATE FOR DEAD LOAD DEFLECTION, VERTICAL CURVE ORDINATE, AND ACTUAL BEAM CAMBER.

IN SETTING FALSEWORK AND FORMS FOR REINFORCED CONCRETE SPANS, AN ALLOWANCE SHALL BE MADE FOR DEAD LOAD DEFLECTIONS, SETTLEMENT OF FALSEWORK, AND PERMANENT CAMBER WHICH SHALL BE PROVIDED FOR IN ADDITION TO THE ELEVATIONS SHOWN. AFTER REMOVAL OF THE FALSEWORK, THE FINISHED STRUCTURES SHALL CONFORM TO THE PROFILE AND ELEVATIONS SHOWN ON THE PLANS AND CONSTRUCTION ELEVATIONS FURNISHED BY THE ENGINEER.

DETAILED DRAWINGS FOR FALSEWORK OR FORMS FOR BRIDGE SUPERSTRUCTURE AND ANY STRUCTURE OR PARTS OF A STRUCTURE AS NOTED ON THE PLANS SHALL BE SUBMITTED TO THE ENGINEER FOR APPROVAL BEFORE CONSTRUCTION OF THE FALSEWORK OR FORMS IS STARTED.

#### REINFORCING STEEL:

ALL REINFORCING STEEL SHALL BE DEFORMED. DIMENSIONS RELATIVE TO PLACEMENT OF REINFORCING ARE TO CENTERS OF BARS UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED IN THE PLANS. DIMENSIONS ON BAR DETAILS ARE TO CENTERS OF BARS OR ARE OUT TO OUT AS INDICATED ON PLANS.

WIRE BAR SUPPORTS SHALL BE PROVIDED FOR REINFORCING STEEL WHERE INDICATED ON THE PLANS. WHEN BAR SUPPORT PIECES ARE PLACED IN CONTINUOUS LINES, THEY SHALL BE SO PLACED THAT THE ENDS OF THE SUPPORTING WIRES SHALL BE LAPPED TO LOCK LEGS ON ADJOINING PIECES.

#### STRUCTURAL STEEL:

AT THE CONTRACTOR'S OPTION, HE MAY SUBSTITUTE 7/8" Ø SHEAR STUDS FOR THE 3/4" Ø STUDS SPECIFIED ON THE PLANS. THIS SUBSTITUTION SHALL BE MADE AT THE RATE OF 3 - 7/8" Ø STUDS FOR 4 - 3/4" Ø STUDS, AND STUD SPACING CHANGES SHALL BE MADE AS NECESSARY TO PROVIDE THE SAME EQUIVALENT NUMBER OF 7/8" Ø STUDS ALONG THE BEAM AS SHOWN FOR 3/4" Ø STUDS BASED ON THE RATIO OF 3 - 7/8" Ø STUDS FOR 4 - 3/4" Ø STUDS. STUDS OF THE LENGTH SPECIFIED ON THE PLANS MUST BE PROVIDED. THE MAXIMUM SPACING SHALL BE 2'-0".

EXCEPT AT THE INTERIOR SUPPORTS OF CONTINUOUS BEAMS WHERE THE COVER PLATE IS IN CONTACT WITH BEARING PLATE, THE CONTRACTOR MAY, AT HIS OPTION, SUBSTITUTE FOR THE COVER PLATES DESIGNATED ON THE PLANS COVER PLATES OF THE EQUIVALENT AREA PROVIDED THESE PLATES ARE AT LEAST 5/16" IN THICKNESS AND DO NOT EXCEED A WIDTH EQUAL TO THE FLANGE WIDTH LESS 2"OR A THICKNESS EQUAL TO 2 TIMES THE FLANGE THICKNESS. THE SIZE OF FILLET WELDS SHALL CONFORM TO THE REQUIREMENTS OF THE CURRENT ANSI/AASHTO/AWS "BRIDGE WELDING CODE". ELECTROSLAG WELDING WILL NOT BE PERMITTED.

WITH THE SOLE EXCEPTION OF EDGES AT SURFACES WHICH BEAR ON OTHER SURFACES, ALL SHARP EDGES AND ENDS OF SHAPES AND PLATES SHALL BE SLIGHTLY ROUNDED BY SUITABLE MEANS TO A RADIUS OF APPROXIMATELY 1/16 INCH OR EQUIVALENT FLAT SURFACE AT A SUITABLE ANGLE PRIOR TO PAINTING, GALVANIZING, OR METALLIZING.

#### HANDRAILS AND POSTS:

METAL STANDARDS AND FACES OF THE CONCRETE END POSTS FOR THE METAL RAIL SHALL BE SET NORMAL TO THE GRADE OF THE CURB, UNLESS OTHERWISE SHOWN ON PLANS. THE METAL RAIL AND TOPS OF CONCRETE POSTS USED WITH THE ALUMINUM RAIL SHALL BE BUILT PARALLEL TO THE GRADE OF THE CURB.

METAL HANDRAILS SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PLANS. RAILS SHALL BE AS MANUFACTURED FOR BRIDGE RAILING. CASTINGS SHALL BE OF A UNIFORM APPEARANCE. FINS AND OTHER DEFORMATIONS RESULTING FROM CASTING OR OTHERWISE SHALL BE REMOVED IN A MANNER SO THAT A UNIFORM COLORING OF THE COMPLETED CASTING SHALL BE OBTAINED. CASTINGS WITH DISCOLORATIONS OR OF NON-UNIFORM COLORING WILL NOT BE ACCEPTED. CERTIFIED MILL REPORTS ARE REQUIRED FOR METAL RAILS AND POSTS.

#### SPECIAL NOTES:

GENERALLY, IN CASE OF DISCREPANCY, THIS STANDARD SHEET OF NOTES SHALL GOVERN OVER THE SPECIFICATIONS, BUT THE REMAINDER OF THE PLANS SHALL GOVERN OVER NOTES HEREON, AND SPECIAL PROVISIONS SHALL GOVERN OVER ALL. SEE SPECIFICATIONS ARTICLE 105-4.

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