Ö REFERENCE

38.

## STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA

DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION **DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS** GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

# **CONTENTS**

SHEET NO. **DESCRIPTION** TITLE SHEET LEGEND SITE PLAN 4-5 BORE LOG(S) CORE PHOTO(S)

# **STRUCTURE** SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

| OUNTY _ <i>IREDELL</i>                                      |
|---|
| ROJECT DESCRIPTION BRIDGE NO. 69 OVER ROCKY CREEK ON NC 115 |
|   |
| ITE DESCRIPTION   |
|   |

# **ADDENDUM**

STATE PROJECT REFERENCE NO. B-4766 6

### **CAUTION NOTICE**

THE SUBSURFACE INFORMATION AND THE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION ON WHICH IT IS BASED WERE MADE FOR THE PURPOSE OF STUDY, PLANNING AND DESIGN, AND NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION OR PAY PURPOSES. THE VARIOUS FIELD BORING LOGS, ROCK CORES AND SOIL TEST DATA AVAILABLE MAY BE REVIEWED OR INSPECTED IN RALEIGH BY CONTACTING THE N. C. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION, GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT AT 1999 707-6550. THE SUBSURFACE PLANS AND REPORTS, FIELD BORING LOGS, ROCK CORES AND SOIL TEST DATA ARE NOT PART OF THE CONTRACT.

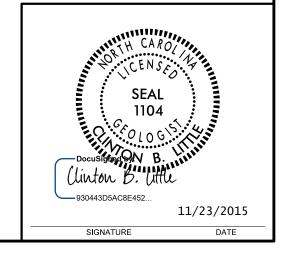
GENERAL SOIL AND ROCK STRATA DESCRIPTIONS AND INDICATED BOUNDARIES ARE BASED ON A GEOTECHNICAL INTERPRETATION OF ALL AVAILABLE SUBSURFACE DATA AND MAY NOT NECESSARILY REFLECT THE ACTUAL SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS BETWEEN BORINGS OR BETWEEN SAMPLED STRATA WITHIN THE BORCHOLE. THE LABORATORY SAMPLE DATA AND THE IN SITU IN-PLACE TEST DATA CAN BE RELIED ON ONLY TO THE DEGREE OF RELIABILITY INHERENT IN THE STANDARD TEST METHOD. THE DESCRIPTION OF THE DESCRIPTION OF THE STANDARD TEST METHOD. THE DISSERVED WATER LEVELS OR SOIL MOISTURE CONDITIONS MOVICATED IN THE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATIONS ARE AS RECORDED AT THE TIME OF THE INVESTIGATION. THESE WATER LEVELS OR SOIL MOISTURE CONDITIONS MAY VARY CONSIDERABLY WITH TIME ACCORDING TO CLIMATIC CONDITIONS INCLUDING TEMPERATURES, PRECIPITATION AND WIND, AS WELL AS OTHER NON-CLIMATIC FACTORS.

THE BIDDER OR CONTRACTOR IS CAUTIONED THAT DETAILS SHOWN ON THE SUBSURFACE PLANS ARE PRELIMINARY ONLY AND IN MANY CASES THE FINAL DESIGN DETAILS ARE DIFFERENT. FOR BIDDING AND CONSTRUCTION PURPOSES, REFER TO THE CONSTRUCTION PLANS AND DOCUMENTS FOR FINAL DESIGN INFORMATION ON THIS PROJECT. THE DEPARTMENT DOES NOT WARRANT OR GUARANTEE THE SUFFICIENCY OR ACCURACY OF THE INVESTIGATION MADE, NOR THE INTERPRETATIONS MADE, OR OPINION OF THE DEPARTMENT AS TO THE TYPE OF MATERIALS AND CONDITIONS TO BE ENCOUNTERED. THE BIDDER OR CONTRACTOR IS CAUTIONED TO MAKE SUCH INDEPENDENT SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATIONS AS HE DEEMS NECESSARY TO SATISTY HIMSELF AS TO CONDITIONS TO BE ENCOUNTERED ON THE PROJECT. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL HAVE NO CLAIM FOR ADDITIONAL COMPENSATION OR FOR AN EXTENSION OF TIME FOR ANY REASON RESULTING FROM THE ACTUAL CONDITIONS ENCOUNTERED AT THE SITE DIFFERING FROM THOSE INDICATED IN THE SUBSURFACE INFORMATION.

- IES;
  THE INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS NOT IMPLIED OR GUARANTEED BY THE N.C. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION AS ACCURATE NOR IS IT CONSIDERED PART OF THE PLANS, SPECIFICATIONS OR CONTRACT FOR THE PROJECT.
  BY HAVING REQUESTED THIS INFORMATION, THE CONTRACTOR SPECIFICALLY WAIVES ANY CLAIMS FOR INCREASED COMPENSATION OR EXTENSION OF TIME BASED ON DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE CONDITIONS INDICATED HEREIN AND THE ACTUAL CONDITIONS AT THE PROJECT SITE.

| J.K. STICKNEY                |
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| M.R. MOORE                   |
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| INVESTIGATED BY              |
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| SUBMITTED BY C.B. LITTLE     |
| DATE OCTOBER 2015            |

PERSONNEL



PROJECT REPERENCE NO. SHEET NO.

B-4766

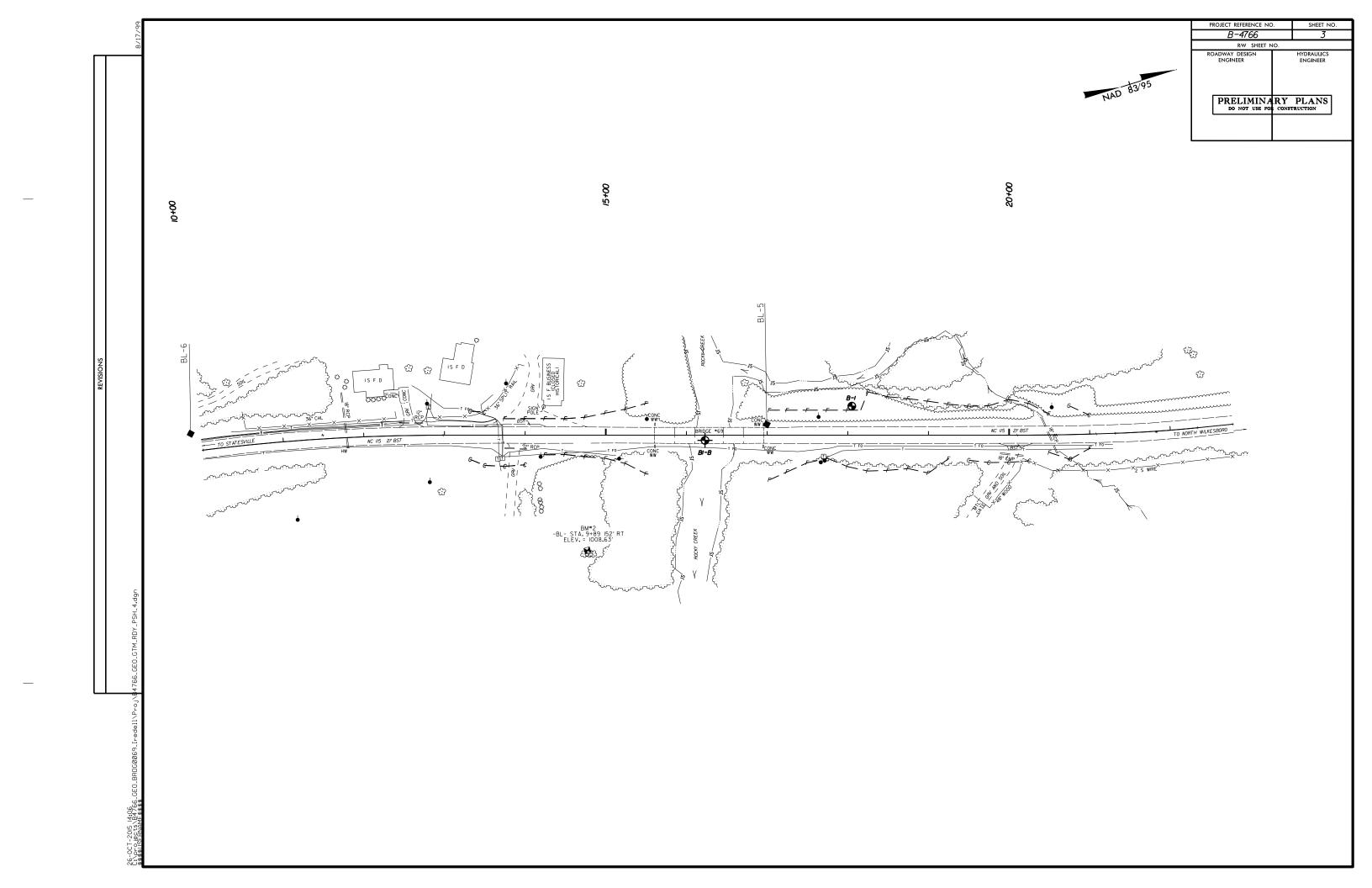
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# NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

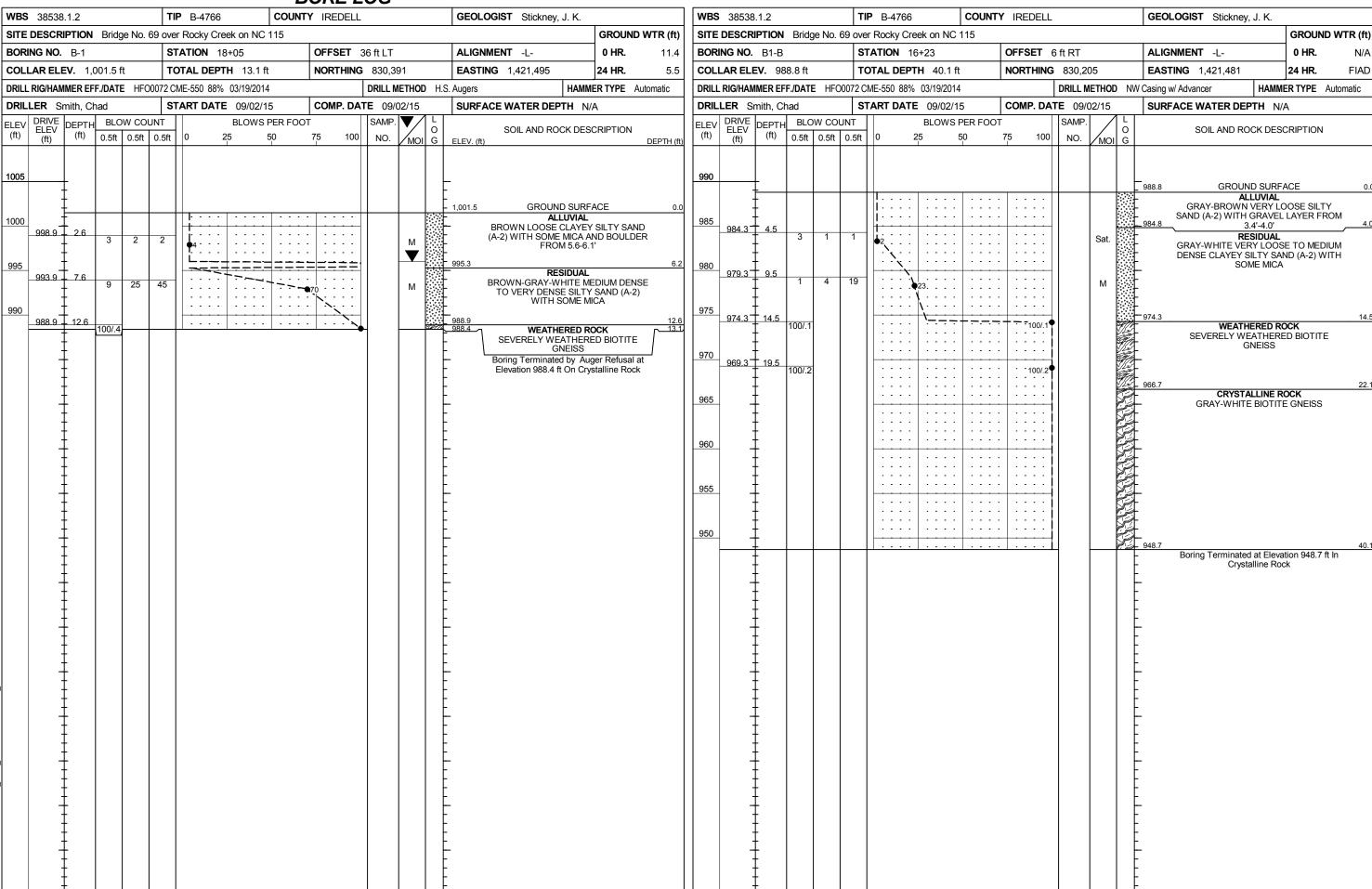
# SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

SOIL AND ROCK LEGEND, TERMS, SYMBOLS, AND ABBREVIATIONS

| SOIL DESCRIPTION   | GRADATION  | ROCK DESCRIPTION  | TERMS AND DEFINITIONS   |
|--|--|---|---|
| SOIL IS CONSIDERED UNCONSOLIDATED, SEMI-CONSOLIDATED, OR WEATHERED EARTH MATERIALS THAT CAN BE PENETRATED WITH A CONTINUOUS FLIGHT POWER AUGER AND YIELD LESS THAN 100 BLOWS PER FOOT  | WELL GRADED - INDICATES A GOOD REPRESENTATION OF PARTICLE SIZES FROM FINE TO COARSE. UNIFORMLY GRADED - INDICATES THAT SOIL PARTICLES ARE ALL APPROXIMATELY THE SAME SIZE. | HARD ROCK IS NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL THAT WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED. AN INFERRED ROCK LINE INDICATES THE LEVEL AT WHICH NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL.      | ALLUVIUM (ALLUV.) - SOILS THAT HAVE BEEN TRANSPORTED BY WATER.  |
| ACCORDING TO THE STANDARD PENETRATION TEST (AASHTO T 206, ASTM D1586). SOIL CLASSIFICATION   | GAP-GRADED - INDICATES A MIXTURE OF UNIFORM PARTICLE SIZES OF TWO OR MORE SIZES.   | SPT REFUSAL IS PENETRATION BY A SPLIT SPOON SAMPLER EQUAL TO OR LESS THAN 0.1 FOOT PER 60 BLOWS IN NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL, THE TRANSITION BETWEEN SOIL AND ROCK IS OFTEN                | AQUIFER - A WATER BEARING FORMATION OR STRATA.  |
| IS BASED ON THE AASHTO SYSTEM, BASIC DESCRIPTIONS GENERALLY INCLUDE THE FOLLOWING: CONSISTENCY, COLOR, TEXTURE, MOISTURE, AASHTO CLASSIFICATION, AND OTHER PERTINENT FACTORS SUCH  | ANGULARITY OF GRAINS   | REPRESENTED BY A ZONE OF WEATHERED ROCK. ROCK MATERIALS ARE TYPICALLY DIVIDED AS FOLLOWS:   | ARENACEOUS - APPLIED TO ROCKS THAT HAVE BEEN DERIVED FROM SAND OR THAT CONTAIN SAND.  |
| AS MINERALOGICAL COMPOSITION, ANGULARITY, STRUCTURE, PLASTICITY, ETC. FOR EXAMPLE,<br>VERY STIFF, GRAY, SILTY CLAY, MOIST WITH INTERBEDDED FINE SAND LAYERS, HIGHLY PLASTIC, A-7-6   | THE ANGULARITY OR ROUNDNESS OF SOIL GRAINS IS DESIGNATED BY THE TERMS:   | 50//20//2   | ARGILLACEOUS - APPLIED TO ALL ROCKS OR SUBSTANCES COMPOSED OF CLAY MINERALS, OR HAVING A NOTABLE PROPORTION OF CLAY IN THEIR COMPOSITION, SUCH AS SHALE, SLATE, ETC.        |
| SOIL LEGEND AND AASHTO CLASSIFICATION  | ANGULAR, SUBANGULAR, SUBROUNDED, OR ROUNDED.   | WEATHERED NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL THAT WOULD YIELD SPT N VALUES > 100 BLOWS PER FOOT IF TESTED.  | ARTESIAN - GROUND WATER THAT IS UNDER SUFFICIENT PRESSURE TO RISE ABOVE THE LEVEL AT  |
| GENERAL GRANULAR MATERIALS SILT-CLAY MATERIALS ORGANIC MATERIALS   | MINERALOGICAL COMPOSITION  | CRYSTALLINE FINE TO COARSE GRAIN IGNEOUS AND METAMORPHIC ROCK THAT  | WHICH IT IS ENCOUNTERED, BUT WHICH DOES NOT NECESSARILY RISE TO OR ABOVE THE GROUND   |
| LLASS. (\$\(\sigma\) 90/ PASSING "200) (> 30/ PASSING "200)  | MINERAL NAMES SUCH AS QUARTZ, FELDSPAR, MICA, TALC, KAOLIN, ETC.  ARE USED IN DESCRIPTIONS WHEN THEY ARE CONSIDERED OF SIGNIFICANCE.                                       | ROCK (CR) WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED. ROCK TYPE INCLUDES GRANITE, GNEISS, GABBRO, SCHIST, ETC.   | SURFACE. <u>CALCAREOUS (CALC.)</u> - SOILS THAT CONTAIN APPRECIABLE AMOUNTS OF CALCIUM CARBONATE.   |
| GROUP A-1 A-3 A-2 A-4 A-5 A-6 A-7 A-1, A-2 A-4, A-5 CLASS. A-1, -6 A-1-6 A-1-6 A-2-4 A-2-5 A-2-6 A-2-7 B-2-6 A-2-7 A-3 A-6, A-7  | COMPRESSIBILITY  | NON-CRYSTALLINE FINE TO COARSE GRAIN METAMORPHIC AND NON-COASTAL PLAIN  | COLLUVIUM - ROCK FRAGMENTS MIXED WITH SOIL DEPOSITED BY GRAVITY ON SLOPE OR AT BOTTOM   |
| SYMBOL 000000000000000000000000000000000000  | SLIGHTLY COMPRESSIBLE LL < 31  | ROCK TYPE INCLUDES PHYLLITE, SLATE, SANDSTONE, ETC.   | OF SLOPE.   |
| 2 PASSING  | MODERATELY COMPRESSIBLE LL = 31 - 50 HIGHLY COMPRESSIBLE LL > 50   | COASTAL PLAIN COASTAL PLAIN SEDIMENTS CEMENTED INTO ROCK, BUT MAY NOT YIELD SEDIMENTARY ROCK SPT REFUSAL. ROCK TYPE INCLUDES LIMESTONE, SANDSTONE, CEMENTED                                 | CORE RECOVERY (REC.) - TOTAL LENGTH OF ALL MATERIAL RECOVERED IN THE CORE BARREL DIVIDED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF CORE RUN AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.                         |
| *10 50 MX GRANULAR SIL1- MUCK,   | PERCENTAGE OF MATERIAL   | CP) SHELL BEDS, ETC. WEATHERING   | DIKE - A TABULAR BODY OF IGNEOUS ROCK THAT CUTS ACROSS THE STRUCTURE OF ADJACENT  |
| *40   30 MX   50 MX   51 MN   PEAT   SOILS   SOILS   SOILS   SOILS   PEAT   SOILS   SO | GRANULAR SILT - CLAY ORGANIC MATERIAL SOILS SOILS OTHER MATERIAL   | FRESH ROCK FRESH, CRYSTALS BRIGHT, FEW JOINTS MAY SHOW SLIGHT STAINING, ROCK RINGS UNDER  | ROCKS OR CUTS MASSIVE ROCK.   |
| MATERIAL   | TRACE OF ORGANIC MATTER 2 - 3% 3 - 5% TRACE 1 - 10%  | HAMMER IF CRYSTALLINE.  | DIP - THE ANGLE AT WHICH A STRATUM OR ANY PLANAR FEATURE IS INCLINED FROM THE HORIZONTAL.   |
| PASSING *40  | LITTLE ORGANIC MATTER 3 - 5% 5 - 12% LITTLE 10 - 20% MODERATELY ORGANIC 5 - 10% 12 - 20% SOME 20 - 35%   | VERY SLIGHT ROCK GENERALLY FRESH, JOINTS STAINED, SOME JOINTS MAY SHOW THIN CLAY COATINGS IF OPEN,  | DIP DIRECTION (DIP AZIMUTH) - THE DIRECTION OR BEARING OF THE HORIZONTAL TRACE OF THE   |
| PI 6 MX NP 10 MX 10 MX 11 MN 11 MN 10 MX 10 MX 11 MN 11 MN LITILE UR HIGHLY  | HIGHLY ORGANIC > 10% > 20% HIGHLY 35% AND ABOVE  | (V SLI.) CRYSTALS ON A BROKEN SPECIMEN FACE SHINE BRIGHTLY. ROCK RINGS UNDER HAMMER BLOWS IF OF A CRYSTALLINE NATURE.   | LINE OF DIP, MEASURED CLOCKWISE FROM NORTH.   |
| GROUP INDEX 0 0 0 4 MX 8 MX 12 MX 16 MX NO MX AMOUNTS OF SOLIS   | GROUND WATER   | SLIGHT ROCK GENERALLY FRESH, JOINTS STAINED AND DISCOLORATION EXTENDS INTO ROCK UP TO   | FAULT - A FRACTURE OR FRACTURE ZONE ALONG WHICH THERE HAS BEEN DISPLACEMENT OF THE SIDES RELATIVE TO ONE ANOTHER PARALLEL TO THE FRACTURE.                                  |
| USUAL TYPES STONE FRAGS. FINE SILTY OR CLAYEY SILTY CLAYEY MATTER  | ✓ WATER LEVEL IN BORE HOLE IMMEDIATELY AFTER DRILLING  | (SLI.) 1 INCH. OPEN JOINTS MAY CONTAIN CLAY. IN GRANITOID ROCKS SOME OCCASIONAL FELDSPAR CRYSTALS ARE DULL AND DISCOLORED. CRYSTALLINE ROCKS RING UNDER HAMMER BLOWS.                       | FISSILE - A PROPERTY OF SPLITTING ALONG CLOSELY SPACED PARALLEL PLANES.   |
| OF MAJOR GRAVEL, AND SAND GRAVEL AND SAND SOILS SOILS  | ▼ STATIC WATER LEVEL AFTER <u>24</u> HOURS   | MODERATE SIGNIFICANT PORTIONS OF ROCK SHOW DISCOLORATION AND WEATHERING EFFECTS. IN   | FLOAT - ROCK FRAGMENTS ON SURFACE NEAR THEIR ORIGINAL POSITION AND DISLODGED FROM   |
| GEN. RATING EXCELLENT TO COOD FAIR TO POOR POOR UNSUITABLE   |  | (MOD.) GRANITOID ROCKS, MOST FELDSPARS ARE DULL AND DISCOLORED, SOME SHOW CLAY. ROCK HAS DULL SOUND UNDER HAMMER BLOWS AND SHOWS SIGNIFICANT LOSS OF STRENGTH AS COMPARED                   | PARENT MATERIAL.  |
| AS SUBGRADE EXCELLENT TO GOOD FIRM TO FOUR POOR POOR ONSOTHERS   | SPRING OR SEEP   | WITH FRESH ROCK.  | FLOOD PLAIN (FP) - LAND BORDERING A STREAM, BUILT OF SEDIMENTS DEPOSITED BY THE STREAM.   |
| PI OF A-7-5 SUBGROUP IS ≤ LL - 30 ; PI OF A-7-6 SUBGROUP IS > LL - 30  | <u> </u>   | MODERATELY ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED. IN GRANITOID ROCKS, ALL FELDSPARS DULL   | FORMATION (FM.) - A MAPPABLE GEOLOGIC UNIT THAT CAN BE RECOGNIZED AND TRACED IN THE FIELD.  |
| CONSISTENCY OR DENSENESS  RANGE OF STANDARD RANGE OF UNCONFINED  | MISCELLANEOUS SYMBOLS  | SEVERE AND DISCOLORED AND A MAJORITY SHOW KAOLINIZATION. ROCK SHOWS SEVERE LOSS OF STRENGTH (MOD. SEV.) AND CAN BE EXCAVATED WITH A GEOLOGIST'S PICK, ROCK GIVES "CLUNK" SOUND WHEN STRUCK. | JOINT - FRACTURE IN ROCK ALONG WHICH NO APPRECIABLE MOVEMENT HAS OCCURRED.  |
| PRIMARY SOIL TYPE CONSISTENCY PENETRATION RESISTENCE COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH  | ROADWAY EMBANKMENT (RE)  25/025  DIP & DIP DIRECTION  WITH SOIL DESCRIPTION  OF ROCK STRUCTURES  | IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL  | LEDGE - A SHELF-LIKE RIDGE OR PROJECTION OF ROCK WHOSE THICKNESS IS SMALL COMPARED TO   |
| VERY LODGE ( 4   | SPT C SURPE INDICATOR  | SEVERE ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED, ROCK FABRIC CLEAR AND EVIDENT BUT (SEV.) REDUCED IN STRENGTH TO STRONG SOIL. IN GRANITOID ROCKS ALL FELDSPARS ARE KAOLINIZED           | ITS LATERAL EXTENT.   |
| CENERALLY LOOSE 4 TO 10  | SOIL SYMBOL  OPT DAT TEST BORING  INSTALLATION  SECTION  INSTALLATION  | TO SOME EXTENT. SOME FRAGMENTS OF STRONG ROCK USUALLY REMAIN.   | LENS - A BODY OF SOIL OR ROCK THAT THINS OUT IN ONE OR MORE DIRECTIONS.  MOTTLED (MOT.) - IRREGULARLY MARKED WITH SPOTS OF DIFFERENT COLORS, MOTTLING IN SOILS              |
| MATERIAL DENSE 10 10 30 N/A  | ARTIFICIAL FILL (AF) OTHER THAN ROADWAY EMBANKMENT AUGER BORING CONE PENETROMETER  | IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT N VALUES > 100 BPF  VERY ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED, ROCK FABRIC ELEMENTS ARE DISCERNIBLE  | USUALLY INDICATES POOR AERATION AND LACK OF GOOD DRAINAGE.  |
| (NON-COHESIVE) VERY DENSE > 50   | THAN ROHOWHT EMBANKMENT \$\(\phi\)   | SEVERE BUT MASS IS EFFECTIVELY REDUCED TO SOIL STATUS, WITH ONLY FRAGMENTS OF STRONG ROCK   | PERCHED WATER - WATER MAINTAINED ABOVE THE NORMAL GROUND WATER LEVEL BY THE PRESENCE  |
| VERY SOFT         < 2         < 0.25           GENERALLY         SOFT         2 TO 4         0.25 TO 0.5   | — INFERRED SOIL BOUNDARY — CORE BORING SOUNDING ROD  | (V SEV.) REMAINING. SAPROLITE IS AN EXAMPLE OF ROCK WEATHERED TO A DEGREE THAT ONLY MINOR VESTIGES OF ORIGINAL ROCK FABRIC REMAIN. <u>IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT N VALUES &lt; 100 BPF</u>  | OF AN INTERVENING IMPERVIOUS STRATUM.  RESIDUAL (RES.) SOIL - SOIL FORMED IN PLACE BY THE WEATHERING OF ROCK.   |
| SILT-CLAY MEDIUM STIFF 4 TO 8 0.5 TO 1.0   | INFERRED ROCK LINE MONITORING WELL TEST BORING WITH CORE   | COMPLETE ROCK REDUCED TO SOIL. ROCK FABRIC NOT DISCERNIBLE, OR DISCERNIBLE ONLY IN SMALL AND  | ROCK QUALITY DESIGNATION (ROD) - A MEASURE OF ROCK QUALITY DESCRIBED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF   |
| MATERIAL   STIFF   8 TO 15   1 TO 2  | A ALLUMIAL COLL BOUNDARY A PIEZOMETER COLL NO VALUE  | SCATTERED CONCENTRATIONS. QUARTZ MAY BE PRESENT AS DIKES OR STRINGERS. SAPROLITE IS ALSO AN EXAMPLE.  | ROCK SEGMENTS EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 4 INCHES DIVIDED BY THE TOTAL LENGTH OF CORE   |
| HARD > 30 > 4  | INSTRUCTION -  | ROCK HARDNESS   | RUN AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.  SAPPOLITE (SAP.) - RESIDUAL SOIL THAT RETAINS THE RELIC STRUCTURE OR FABRIC OF THE PARENT   |
| TEXTURE OR GRAIN SIZE  | RECOMMENDATION SYMBOLS   | VERY HARD CANNOT BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR SHARP PICK. BREAKING OF HAND SPECIMENS REQUIRES   | ROCK.   |
| U.S. STD. SIEVE SIZE 4 10 40 60 200 270 OPENING (MM) 4.76 2.00 0.42 0.25 0.075 0.053   | UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION - UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION - EXCAVATION - UNSUITABLE WASTE ACCEPTABLE, BUT NOT TO BE  | SEVERAL HARD BLOWS OF THE GEOLOGIST'S PICK.   | SILL - AN INTRUSIVE BODY OF IGNEOUS ROCK OF APPROXIMATELY UNIFORM THICKNESS AND RELATIVELY THIN COMPARED WITH ITS LATERAL EXTENT, THAT HAS BEEN EMPLACED PARALLEL TO        |
| COARSE FINE  | SHALLOW UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION - USED IN THE TOP 3 FEET OF EMBANKMENT OR BACKFILL   | HARD CAN BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR PICK ONLY WITH DIFFICULTY. HARD HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED TO DETACH HAND SPECIMEN.  | THE BEDDING OR SCHISTOSITY OF THE INTRUDED ROCKS.   |
| BOULDER COBBLE GRAVEL SAND SAND SILT CLAY  | UNDERCOT LZZJ ACCEPTABLE DEGRADABLE ROCK   | MODERATELY CAN BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR PICK, GOUGES OR GROOVES TO 0.25 INCHES DEEP CAN BE  | SLICKENSIDE - POLISHED AND STRIATED SURFACE THAT RESULTS FROM FRICTION ALONG A FAULT  |
| GRAIN MM 305 75 2.0 0.25 0.05 0.005  | ABBRE VIATIONS  AR - AUGER REFUSAL MED MEDIUM VST - VANE SHEAR TEST  | HARD EXCAVATED BY HARD BLOW OF A GEOLOGIST'S PICK. HAND SPECIMENS CAN BE DETACHED BY MODERATE BLOWS.  | OR SLIP PLANE.  STANDARD PENETRATION TEST (PENETRATION RESISTANCE) (SPT) - NUMBER OF BLOWS (N OR BPF) OF  |
| SIZE IN. 12 3  | BT - BORING TERMINATED MICA MICACEOUS WEA WEATHERED  | MEDIUM CAN BE GROOVED OR GOUGED 0.05 INCHES DEEP BY FIRM PRESSURE OF KNIFE OR PICK POINT.   | A 140 LB. HAMMER FALLING 30 INCHES REQUIRED TO PRODUCE A PENETRATION OF 1 FOOT INTO SOIL  |
| SOIL MOISTURE - CORRELATION OF TERMS   | CL CLAY  MOD MODERATELY  7 - UNIT WEIGHT  CPT - CONE PENETRATION TEST  NP - NON PLASTIC  7 - DRY UNIT WEIGHT   | HARD CAN BE EXCAVATED IN SMALL CHIPS TO PEICES 1 INCH MAXIMUM SIZE BY HARD BLOWS OF THE POINT OF A GEOLOGIST'S PICK.  | WITH A 2 INCH OUTSIDE DIAMETER SPLIT SPOON SAMPLER. SPT REFUSAL IS PENETRATION EQUAL TO OR LESS THAN 0.1 FOOT PER 60 BLOWS.   |
| SOIL MOISTURE SCALE FIELD MOISTURE CHIDE FOR FIELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION  | CSE COARSE ORG ORGANIC   | SOFT CAN BE GROVED OR GOUGED READILY BY KNIFE OR PICK. CAN BE EXCAVATED IN FRAGMENTS  | STRATA CORE RECOVERY (SREC.) - TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATA MATERIAL RECOVERED DIVIDED BY   |
| (ATTERBERG LIMITS) DESCRIPTION OF THE PROJECT OF TH | DMT - DILATOMETER TEST PMT - PRESSUREMETER TEST SAMPLE ABBREVIATIONS  DPT - DYNAMIC PENETRATION TEST SAP SAPROLITIC S - BULK   | FROM CHIPS TO SEVERAL INCHES IN SIZE BY MODERATE BLOWS OF A PICK POINT. SMALL, THIN PIECES CAN BE BROKEN BY FINGER PRESSURE.  | TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATUM AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.  |
| - SATURATED - USUALLY LIQUID; VERY WET, USUALLY (SAT.) FROM BELOW THE GROUND WATER TABLE   | e - VOID RATIO SD SAND, SANDY SS - SPLIT SPOON   | VERY CAN BE CARVED WITH KNIFE. CAN BE EXCAVATED READILY WITH POINT OF PICK, PIECES 1 INCH   | STRATA ROCK QUALITY DESIGNATION (SRQD) - A MEASURE OF ROCK QUALITY DESCRIBED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF ROCK SEGMENTS WITHIN A STRATUM EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 4 INCHES DIVIDED BY |
| LL _ LIOUID LIMIT  | FOSS FOSSILIFEROUS SLI SLIGHTLY RS - ROCK  | SOFT OR MORE IN THICKNESS CAN BE BROKEN BY FINGER PRESSURE. CAN BE SCRATCHED READILY BY FINGERNAIL.   | THE TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATA AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.  TOPSOIL (TS.) - SURFACE SOILS USUALLY CONTAINING ORGANIC MATTER.   |
| PLASTIC   SEMISOLID; REQUIRES DRYING TO  | FRAC FRACTURED, FRACTURES TCR - TRICONE REFUSAL RT - RECOMPACTED TRIAXIAL FRAGS FRAGMENTS W - MOISTURE CONTENT CBR - CALIFORNIA BEARING                                    | FRACTURE SPACING BEDDING  |   |
| (PI) PL PLASTIC LIMIT  | HI HIGHLY V - VERY RATIO   | TERM SPACING TERM THICKNESS   | BENCH MARK: BM#2 -BL- STA. 9+89, I52' RT.  R/R SPIKE SET IN ROOT OF 28"X48" TRIFORKED BEECH TREE  |
| - MOIST - (M) SOLID. AT OR NEAR OPTIMUM MOISTURE   | EQUIPMENT USED ON SUBJECT PROJECT  | VERY WIDE MORE THAN 10 FEET VERY THICKLY BEDDED 4 FEET WIDE 3 TO 10 FEET THICKLY BEDDED 1.5 - 4 FEET  | ELEVATION: 1008.63 FEET   |
| OM _ OPTIMUM MOISTURE  SL _ SHRINKAGE LIMIT  | DRILL UNITS: ADVANCING TOOLS: HAMMER TYPE:   | MODERATELY CLOSE 1 TO 3 FEET THINLY BEDDED 0.16 - 1.5 FEET  | NOTES:  |
| - DRY - (D) REQUIRES ADDITIONAL WATER TO   | CME-45C CLAY BITS X AUTOMATIC MANUAL   | CLOSE   | NOTESI  |
| ATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE  | CME-55 G* CONTINUOUS FLIGHT AUGER CORE SIZE:   | THINLY LAMINATED < 0.008 FEET   |   |
| PLASTICITY   | X 8" HOLLOW AUGERS   | INDURATION  | 1   |
| PLASTICITY INDEX (PI) DRY STRENGTH   | X CME-550   HARD FACED FINGER BITS   X -N NX   | FOR SEDIMENTARY ROCKS, INDURATION IS THE HARDENING OF MATERIAL BY CEMENTING, HEAT, PRESSURE, ETC.  RUBBING WITH FINGER FREES NUMEROUS GRAINS:   |   |
| NON PLASTIC 0-5 VERY LOW SLIGHTLY PLASTIC 6-15 SLIGHT  | VANE SHEAR TEST X TUNG,-CARBIDE INSERTS HAND TOOLS:  | FRIABLE GENTLE BLOW BY HAMMER DISINTEGRATES SAMPLE.   |   |
| MODERATELY PLASTIC 16-25 MEDIUM<br>HIGHLY PLASTIC 26 OR MORE HIGH  | X CASING X W/ ADVANCER POST HOLE DIGGER  | MODERATELY INDURATED GRAINS CAN BE SEPARATED FROM SAMPLE WITH STEEL PROBE;  |   |
| COLOR  | PORTABLE HOIST TRICONE STEEL TEETH HAND AUGER  | BREAKS EASILY WHEN HIT WITH HAMMER.   |   |
|  | TRICONE TUNGCARB. SOUNDING ROD   | INDURATED GRAINS ARE DIFFICULT TO SEPARATE WITH STEEL PROBE; DIFFICULT TO BREAK WITH HAMMER.  |   |
| DESCRIPTIONS MAY INCLUDE COLOR OR COLOR COMBINATIONS (TAN, RED, YELLOW-BROWN, BLUE-GRAY). MODIFIERS SUCH AS LIGHT, DARK, STREAKED, ETC. ARE USED TO DESCRIBE APPEARANCE.   | X CORE BIT VANE SHEAR TEST   | EXTREMELY INDURATED SHARP HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED TO BREAK SAMPLE;  |   |
|  |  | SAMPLE BREAKS ACROSS GRAINS.  | DATE: 8-15-1-   |
|  |  |   |   |



### GEOTECHNICAL BORING REPORT BORE LOG



# GEOTECHNICAL BORING REPORT CORE LOG

|   |                     |                |             |                           |                            |                        |                 |  | C                | U           | RE LOG   |        |
|---|---------------------|----------------|-------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|--|------------------|-------------|--|--------|
| WBS                                     | 38538               | 3.1.2          |             |                           | TIP                        | B-476                  | 6               | C  | OUNT             | Υ           | REDELL GEOLOGIST Stickney, J. K.   |        |
| SITE                                    | DESCR               | IPTION         | Bridg       | ge No. 69                 | over Rocky Creek on NC 115 |                        |                 |  | 5                |             | GROUND WTR   | R (ft) |
| BORI                                    | NG NO.              | B1-B           |             |                           | STATION 16+23              |                        |                 |  |                  | OI          | FFSET 6 ft RT ALIGNMENT -L- 0 HR.  | N/A    |
| COLI                                    | AR EL               | <b>EV</b> . 98 | 8.8 ft      |                           | TOTAL DEPTH 40.1 ft        |                        | N               | <b>DRTHING</b> 830,205 <b>EASTING</b> 1,421,481 <b>24 HR</b> . F | IAD              |             |  |        |
| DRILL                                   | RIG/HAI             | MER EF         | F./DATI     | E HFO00                   | 72 CME                     | -550 88                | 3% 03/19/2      | 2014   |                  |             | DRILL METHOD NW Casing w/ Advancer HAMMER TYPE Automat   | tic    |
| DRILLER Smith, Chad START DATE 09/02/15 |                     |                |             |                           |                            | RT DA                  | <b>TE</b> 09/0  | 2/15   |                  | C           | DMP. DATE 09/02/15 SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A   |        |
| COR                                     | E SIZE              | NX             |             |                           |                            |                        | <b>N</b> 18.0 f |  |                  |             |  |        |
| ELEV<br>(ft)                            | RUN<br>ELEV<br>(ft) | DEPTH<br>(ft)  | RUN<br>(ft) | DRILL<br>RATE<br>(Min/ft) | REC.<br>(ft)<br>%          | UN<br>RQD<br>(ft)<br>% | SAMP.<br>NO.    | STR<br>REC.<br>(ft)<br>%   | RQD<br>(ft)<br>% | L<br>O<br>G | DESCRIPTION AND REMARKS  ELEV. (ft)  DEP   | TH (ft |
| 966.7                                   | 066.7               | 22.1           |             | 1.00/1.0                  | (0.0)                      | (4.5)                  |                 | (45.5)   | (40.4)           | - Company   | Begin Coring @ 22.1 ft   |        |
| 965                                     | _                   | 25.1           | 3.0         | 1:20/1.0                  | 100%                       |                        |                 | (15.7)<br>87%  | (10.1)<br>56%    |             | 966.7  CRYSTALLINE ROCK  PREDOMINATELY FRESH, HARD, GRAY-WHITE BIOTITE GNEISS WITH CLOSE TO WIDE FRACTURE SPACING. ZONE BWTWEEN 26.3'            | 22.1   |
| 960                                     | _                   | Ī              | 5.0         | 1.19/1.0                  | (4.4)<br>88%               | (1.3)<br>26%           |                 |  |                  |             | - 30.5' IS MODERATELY SEVERELY WEATHERED, SOFT TO MEDIUM HARD, WITH VERY CLOSE TO CLOSE FRACTURE SPACING R1=1, R2=13, R3=15, R4=15, R5=7, RMR=51 |        |
|   | 958.7               | 30.1           | 5.0         | 1:15/1.0                  | (3.3)                      | (2.3)                  |                 |  |                  |             | ROCK TYPE = E  |        |
| 955                                     | <del>-</del>        | ‡              | 0.0         |                           | 66%                        | 46%                    |                 |  |                  |             |  |        |
|   | 953.7               | 35.1           | 5.0         | 1:22/1.0                  | (5.0)<br>100%              | (5.0)<br>100%          |                 |  |                  |             | 4<br>-   |        |
| 950                                     | 948.7               | ‡ ., .         |             |                           |                            |                        |                 |  |                  |             | <del>_</del>   |        |
|   | 940.7               | 40.1           |             |                           |                            |                        |                 |  |                  |             |  | 40.    |
|   |                     |                |             |                           |                            |                        |                 |  |                  |             |  |        |

SHEET 5

### 38538.1.2 (B-4766) IREDELL COUNTY REPLACE BRIDGE NO. 69 OVER ROCKY CREEK ON NC 115

CORE PHOTO(S)

B1-B

