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STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

PAT MCCRORY
GOVERNOR

ANTHONY J. TATA
SECRETARY

December 4, 2014

MEMORANDUM TO:	Glenn W. Mumford, P.E. State Roadway Design Engineer
ATTENTION:	Brenda Moore, P.E. Roadway Design Project Engineer
FROM:	John L. Pilipchuk, L.G., P.E. State Geotechnical Engineer
STATE PROJECT:	38592.1.1 (B-4822)
FEDERAL PROJECT:	BRZ-1119(4)
COUNTY:	Transylvania
DESCRIPTION:	Bridge No. 13 on SR 1119 (Sugar Loaf Rd.) over Nicholson Creek
SUBJECT:	Geotechnical Recommendations

The Geotechnical Engineering Unit has reviewed the roadway recommendations prepared by ICA Engineering and agree with their recommendations for the above project. We present the following:

__X__ Geotechnical Report - Recommendations (14) pages

_____ Roadway Subsurface Investigation - Inventory ( ) pages

Please call David Teague, P.E. or Chris Chen, P.E. at (919) 707-6850 if there are any questions concerning this memorandum.

JLP/MAM/DLT

Attachment

MAILING ADDRESS:
NC DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT
1589 MAIL SERVICE CENTER
RALEIGH NC 27699-1589

TELEPHONE: 919-707-6850
FAX: 919-250-4237

WEBSITE: WWW.DOH.DOT.STATE.NC.US

LOCATION:
CENTURY CENTER COMPLEX
ENTRANCE B-2
1020 BIRCH RIDGE DRIVE
RALEIGH NC

December 1, 2014

WBS NUMBER: 38592.1.1
TIP NUMBER: B-4822
F.A. NUMBER: BRZ-1119 (4)
COUNTY: Transylvania
DESCRIPTION: Bridge No. 13 on SR 1119 (Sugar Loaf Rd.) over Nicholson Creek

SUBJECT: Geotechnical Report – Design and Construction Recommendations

ICA Engineering, Inc. has completed the subsurface investigation for this project and submits the following recommendations.

I. SLOPE AND EMBANKMENT STABILITY

A. Slope Design

Recommend that all fill embankment be constructed at a ratio of 2:1 (H:V) or flatter.

B. Undercut

The following areas contain very soft to soft alluvial soils and should be undercut. These areas are shown by a double hatch symbol on the cross sections. The alluvial soils should be undercut as shown on the cross sections.

LINE	STATION	OFFSET (FEET)
-L-	13+75 to 14+75	12 LT to 33 RT
-L-	15+45 to 16+45	30 LT to 33 RT

It is recommended that 1,100 cubic yards of undercut be included in the project contract for embankment stability. An additional quantity of 150 cubic yards of undercut is recommended for inclusion in the contract as a contingency item, to be used at the discretion of the Engineer.

C. Geotextile for Soil Stabilization

It is recommended that 1,200 square yards of geotextile be included in the project contract for embankment stability at the following locations.

LINE	STATION	OFFSET (FEET)
-L-	13+75 to 14+75	12 LT to 33 RT
-L-	15+45 to 16+45	30 LT to 33 RT

An additional quantity of 150 square yards of geotextile for soil stabilization should be included in the project contract as a contingency item, to be used at the discretion of the Engineer.

II. SUBGRADE STABILITY

A. Undercut for Subgrade Stability

No soils were encountered consisting of highly plastic clays with plastic indices (PI) greater than 25. However, very soft to soft soils were encountered within 3 feet of the proposed subgrade. These soils could adversely impact the proposed pavement structure and should be undercut. These areas are shown by a double hatch symbol of the cross sections. The depth of undercut should be up to 3 feet or to suitable soil, whichever is less.

LINE	STATION	OFFSET (FEET)
-L-	17+00 to 18+75	16 LT to 16 RT

It is recommended that 400 cubic yards of undercut be included in the project contract for subgrade stability. The material may be used in embankment construction at the discretion of the Engineer. An additional quantity of 150 cubic yards of undercut is recommended for inclusion in the contract as a contingency item, to be used at the discretion of the Engineer.

B. Aggregate Subgrade

A quantity of 150 cubic yards of shallow undercut is recommended for inclusion in the contract as a contingency item, to be used at the discretion of the Engineer.

A quantity of 250 tons of Class IV material is recommended for inclusion in the contract as a contingency item, to be used at the discretion of the Engineer.

A quantity of 300 square yards of Geotextile for Soil Stabilization is recommended for inclusion in the contract item, to be used at the discretion of the Engineer.

C. Geotextile for Soil Stabilization

It is recommended that 600 square yards of geotextile be included in the project contract for subgrade stability at the following location.

LINE	STATION	OFFSET (FEET)
-L-	17+00 to 18+75	15 LT to 15 RT

A quantity of 150 square yards of geotextile for soil stabilization should be included in the project contract as a contingency item, to be used at the discretion of the Engineer.

III. BORROW SPECIFICATIONS

A. Borrow Criteria

Common borrow for embankment construction to subgrade shall meet Statewide criteria outlined in the Standard Specifications, Article 1018-2(A).

B. Select Granular Material

Select Granular Material for embankment construction on geotextile for soil stabilization shall meet the criteria outlined in Standard Specifications, Article 1016-3 Class II or III. Include 1,500

cubic yards of this material in the project contract. The backfill material should be placed for the full undercut depth above geotextile for soil stabilization.

LINE	STATION	OFFSET (FEET)
-L-	13+75 to 14+75	12 LT to 33 RT
-L-	15+45 to 16+45	30 LT to 33 RT
-L-	17+00 to 18+75	15 LT to 15 RT

A quantity of 300 cubic yards of Select Granular Material should be included in the project contract as a contingency item, to be used at the discretion of the Engineer.

C. Shrinkage Factor

Recommend a 15 percent shrinkage factor be used for earthwork calculations.

IV. MISCELLANEOUS

A. Reduction of Unclassified Excavation – Clearing and Grubbing

No significant loss is expected due to clearing and grubbing.

B. Reduction of Unclassified Excavation – Unsuitable Unclassified Excavation

No significant loss is expected due to unsuitable unclassified excavation.

Prepared by,

Kenneth R. Bussey, Jr., PE
Project Engineer

NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT
Summary of Quantities

WBS Number: 38592.1.1 County: Transylvania Project Engineer: K. Bussey
TIP Number: B-4822 Field Office: Project Geologist:
Description: Bridge No. 13 on SR 1119 (Sugar Loaf Road) over Nicholson Creek

Pay Item No.	Pay Item/ Quantity Adjustment	Spec Book Section No. or Special Provision (SP) Reference	Report Section	Alignment	Begin Station	End Station	Quantity	Units / %
0036000000-E	Undercut Excavation	225 - Roadway Excavation	I. B	-L-	13+75.00	14+75.00	425	CY
0036000000-E	Undercut Excavation	225 - Roadway Excavation	I. B	-L-	15+45.00	16+45.00	675	CY
0036000000-E	Undercut Excavation	225 - Roadway Excavation	I. B	Contingency	N/A	N/A	150	CY
0036000000-E	Undercut Excavation	225 - Roadway Excavation	II. A	-L-	17+00.00	18+75.00	400	CY
0036000000-E	Undercut Excavation	225 - Roadway Excavation	II. A	Contingency	N/A	N/A	150	CY
						Total Quantity of Undercut Excavation =	**1,800**	**CY**
0195000000-E	Select Granular Material	265 - Select Granular Material	III. B	-L-	13+75.00	14+75.00	425	CY
0195000000-E	Select Granular Material	265 - Select Granular Material	III. B	-L-	15+45.00	16+45.00	675	CY
0195000000-E	Select Granular Material	265 - Select Granular Material	III. B	-L-	17+00.00	18+75.00	400	CY
0195000000-E	Select Granular Material	265 - Select Granular Material	III. B	Contingency	N/A	N/A	300	CY
						Total Quantity of Select Granular Material =	**1,800**	**CY**
0196000000-E	Geotextile for Soil Stabilization	270 - Geotextile for Soil Stabilization	I. C	-L-	13+75.00	14+75.00	470	SY
0196000000-E	Geotextile for Soil Stabilization	270 - Geotextile for Soil Stabilization	I. C	-L-	15+45.00	16+45.00	730	SY
0196000000-E	Geotextile for Soil Stabilization	270 - Geotextile for Soil Stabilization	I. C	Contingency	N/A	N/A	150	SY
0196000000-E	Geotextile for Soil Stabilization	270 - Geotextile for Soil Stabilization	II. B	Contingency	N/A	N/A	300	SY
0196000000-E	Geotextile for Soil Stabilization	270 - Geotextile for Soil Stabilization	II. C	-L-	17+00.00	18+75.00	600	SY
0196000000-E	Geotextile for Soil Stabilization	270 - Geotextile for Soil Stabilization	II. C	Contingency	N/A	N/A	150	SY
						Total Quantity of Geotextile for Soil Stabilization =	**2,400**	**SY**
1099500000-E	Shallow Undercut	505 - Aggregate Subgrade	II. B	Contingency	N/A	N/A	150	CY
						Total Quantity of Shallow Undercut =	**150**	**CY**
1099700000-E	Class IV Subgrade Stabilization	505 - Aggregate Subgrade	II. B	Contingency	N/A	N/A	250	TON
						Total Quantity of Class IV Subgrade Stabilization =	**250**	**TON**

These Items Only Impact Earthwork Totals								
N/A	Shrinkage Factor	235 - Embankments	III. C	N/A	N/A	N/A	15	%

STATE	STATE PROJECT REFERENCE NO.	SHEET NO.	TOTAL SHEETS
N.C.	B-4822	1	10

REFERENCE: B-4822

PROJECT: 38592

SEE SHEET 3 FOR PLAN SHEET LAYOUT AT TIME OF INVESTIGATION

CONTENTS

LINE	STATION	PLAN	PROFILE
L	10+75 TO 19+85	N/A	4

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS
GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

ROADWAY SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

COUNTY *TRANSYLVANIA*

PROJECT DESCRIPTION *BRIDGE NO. 13 ON SR 1119 (SUGAR LOAF ROAD) OVER NICHOLSON CREEK*

RECOMMENDATIONS

CAUTION NOTICE

THE SUBSURFACE INFORMATION AND THE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION ON WHICH IT IS BASED WERE MADE FOR THE PURPOSE OF STUDY, PLANNING AND DESIGN, AND NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION OR PAY PURPOSES. THE VARIOUS FIELD BORING LOGS, ROCK CORES AND SOIL TEST DATA AVAILABLE MAY BE REVIEWED OR INSPECTED IN RALEIGH BY CONTACTING THE N. C. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION, GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT AT (919) 707-6850. THE SUBSURFACE PLANS AND REPORTS, FIELD BORING LOGS, ROCK CORES AND SOIL TEST DATA ARE NOT PART OF THE CONTRACT.

GENERAL SOIL AND ROCK STRATA DESCRIPTIONS AND INDICATED BOUNDARIES ARE BASED ON A GEOTECHNICAL INTERPRETATION OF ALL AVAILABLE SUBSURFACE DATA AND MAY NOT NECESSARILY REFLECT THE ACTUAL SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS BETWEEN BORINGS OR BETWEEN SAMPLED STRATA WITHIN THE BOREHOLE. THE LABORATORY SAMPLE DATA AND THE IN SITU (IN-PLACE) TEST DATA CAN BE RELIED ON ONLY TO THE DEGREE OF RELIABILITY INHERENT IN THE STANDARD TEST METHOD. THE OBSERVED WATER LEVELS OR SOIL MOISTURE CONDITIONS INDICATED IN THE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATIONS ARE AS RECORDED AT THE TIME OF THE INVESTIGATION. THESE WATER LEVELS OR SOIL MOISTURE CONDITIONS MAY VARY CONSIDERABLY WITH TIME ACCORDING TO CLIMATIC CONDITIONS INCLUDING TEMPERATURES, PRECIPITATION AND WIND, AS WELL AS OTHER NON-CLIMATIC FACTORS.

THE BIDDER OR CONTRACTOR IS CAUTIONED THAT DETAILS SHOWN ON THE SUBSURFACE PLANS ARE PRELIMINARY ONLY AND IN MANY CASES THE FINAL DESIGN DETAILS ARE DIFFERENT. FOR BIDDING AND CONSTRUCTION PURPOSES, REFER TO THE CONSTRUCTION PLANS AND DOCUMENTS FOR FINAL DESIGN INFORMATION ON THIS PROJECT. THE DEPARTMENT DOES NOT WARRANT OR GUARANTEE THE SUFFICIENCY OR ACCURACY OF THE INVESTIGATION MADE, NOR THE INTERPRETATIONS MADE, OR OPINION OF THE DEPARTMENT AS TO THE TYPE OF MATERIALS AND CONDITIONS TO BE ENCOUNTERED. THE BIDDER OR CONTRACTOR IS CAUTIONED TO MAKE SUCH INDEPENDENT SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATIONS AS HE DEEMS NECESSARY TO SATISFY HIMSELF AS TO CONDITIONS TO BE ENCOUNTERED ON THE PROJECT. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL HAVE NO CLAIM FOR ADDITIONAL COMPENSATION OR FOR AN EXTENSION OF TIME FOR ANY REASON RESULTING FROM THE ACTUAL CONDITIONS ENCOUNTERED AT THE SITE DIFFERING FROM THOSE INDICATED IN THE SUBSURFACE INFORMATION.

NOTES:
1. THE INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS NOT IMPLIED OR GUARANTEED BY THE N. C. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION AS ACCURATE NOR IS IT CONSIDERED PART OF THE PLANS, SPECIFICATIONS OR CONTRACT FOR THE PROJECT.
2. BY HAVING REQUESTED THIS INFORMATION, THE CONTRACTOR SPECIFICALLY WAIVES ANY CLAIMS FOR INCREASED COMPENSATION OR EXTENSION OF TIME BASED ON DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE CONDITIONS INDICATED HEREIN AND THE ACTUAL CONDITIONS AT THE PROJECT SITE.

PERSONNEL

M. MORGAN

H. MORRIS

R. DeLOST

INVESTIGATED BY *ICA ENGINEERING*

DRAWN BY *T. RIDEOUT*

CHECKED BY *K. BUSSEY*

SUBMITTED BY *ICA ENGINEERING*

DATE *11/24/2014*

NORTH CAROLINA PROFESSIONAL SEAL PE 038206 ENGINEER KENNETH R. BUSSEY JR.

SIGNATURE DATE

SIGNATURE DATE

PROJECT REFERENCE NO.	SHEET NO.
B-4822	2

NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS
GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

SOIL AND ROCK LEGEND, TERMS, SYMBOLS, AND ABBREVIATIONS

SOIL DESCRIPTION

SOIL IS CONSIDERED UNCONSOLIDATED, SEMI-CONSOLIDATED, OR WEATHERED EARTH MATERIALS THAT CAN BE PENETRATED WITH A CONTINUOUS FLIGHT POWER AUGER AND YIELD LESS THAN 100 BLOWS PER FOOT ACCORDING TO THE STANDARD PENETRATION TEST (AASHTO T 206, ASTM D1586). SOIL CLASSIFICATION IS BASED ON THE AASHTO SYSTEM. BASIC DESCRIPTIONS GENERALLY INCLUDE THE FOLLOWING: CONSISTENCY, COLOR, TEXTURE, MOISTURE, AASHTO CLASSIFICATION, AND OTHER PERTINENT FACTORS SUCH AS MINERALOGICAL COMPOSITION, ANGULARITY, STRUCTURE, PLASTICITY, ETC. FOR EXAMPLE,
VERY STIFF, GRAY, SILTY CLAY, MOIST WITH INTERBEDDED FINE SAND LAYERS, HIGHLY PLASTIC, A-7-6

SOIL LEGEND AND AASHTO CLASSIFICATION

GENERAL CLASS.	GRANULAR MATERIALS (≤ 35% PASSING #200)							SILT-CLAY MATERIALS (> 35% PASSING #200)				ORGANIC MATERIALS		
GROUP CLASS.	A-1		A-3	A-2				A-4	A-5	A-6	A-7	A-1, A-2 A-3	A-4, A-5 A-6, A-7	
	A-1-a	A-1-b		A-2-4	A-2-5	A-2-6	A-2-7				A-7-5, A-7-6			
SYMBOL														
% PASSING #10 #40 #200	50 MX 30 MX 15 MX		50 MX 25 MX	51 MN 10 MX	35 MX	35 MX	35 MX	35 MX	36 MN	36 MN	36 MN	36 MN	GRANULAR SOILS	SILT-CLAY SOILS	MUCK, PEAT
MATERIAL PASSING #40 LL PI	— 6 MX			— NP	40 MX 10 MX	41 MN 10 MX	40 MX 11 MN	41 MN 11 MN	40 MX 10 MX	41 MN 10 MX	40 MX 11 MN	41 MN 11 MN	SOILS WITH LITTLE OR MODERATE AMOUNTS OF ORGANIC MATTER		HIGHLY ORGANIC SOILS
GROUP INDEX	0			0	0		4 MX		8 MX	12 MX	16 MX	NO MX			
USUAL TYPES OF MAJOR MATERIALS	STONE FRAGS. GRAVEL, AND SAND		FINE SAND	SILTY OR CLAYEY GRAVEL AND SAND					SILTY SOILS		CLAYEY SOILS				
GEN. RATING AS SUBGRADE	EXCELLENT TO GOOD								FAIR TO POOR				FAIR TO POOR	POOR	UNSUITABLE

PI OF A-7-5 SUBGROUP IS ≤ LL - 30 ; PI OF A-7-6 SUBGROUP IS > LL - 30

CONSISTENCY OR DENSENESS

PRIMARY SOIL TYPE	COMPACTNESS OR CONSISTENCY	RANGE OF STANDARD PENETRATION RESISTENCE (N-VALUE)	RANGE OF UNCONFINED COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH ($TONS/FT^2$)
GENERALLY GRANULAR MATERIAL (NON-COHESIVE)	VERY LOOSE LOOSE MEDIUM DENSE DENSE VERY DENSE	< 4 4 TO 10 10 TO 30 30 TO 50 > 50	N/A
GENERALLY SILT-CLAY MATERIAL (COHESIVE)	VERY SOFT SOFT MEDIUM STIFF STIFF VERY STIFF HARD	< 2 2 TO 4 4 TO 8 8 TO 15 15 TO 30 > 30	< 0.25 0.25 TO 0.5 0.5 TO 1.0 1 TO 2 2 TO 4 > 4

TEXTURE OR GRAIN SIZE

U.S. STD. SIEVE SIZE	4	10	40	60	200	270
OPENING (MM)	4.76	2.00	0.42	0.25	0.075	0.053

BOULDER (BLDR.)	COBBLE (COB.)	GRAVEL (GR.)	COARSE SAND (CSE. SD.)	FINE SAND (F SD.)	SILT (SL.)	CLAY (CL.)

GRAIN SIZE	MM	305	75	2.0	0.25	0.05	0.005
	IN.	12	3				

SOIL MOISTURE - CORRELATION OF TERMS

SOIL MOISTURE SCALE (ATTERBERG LIMITS)	FIELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION	GUIDE FOR FIELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION
	- SATURATED - (SAT.)	USUALLY LIQUID; VERY WET, USUALLY FROM BELOW THE GROUND WATER TABLE
LL — LIQUID LIMIT		
PLASTIC RANGE (PI)	- WET - (W)	SEMISOLID; REQUIRES DRYING TO ATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE
PL — PLASTIC LIMIT		
OM — OPTIMUM MOISTURE SL — SHRINKAGE LIMIT	- MOIST - (M)	SOLID; AT OR NEAR OPTIMUM MOISTURE
	- DRY - (D)	REQUIRES ADDITIONAL WATER TO ATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE

PLASTICITY

	PLASTICITY INDEX (PI)	DRY STRENGTH
NON PLASTIC	0-5	VERY LOW
SLIGHTLY PLASTIC	6-15	SLIGHT
MODERATELY PLASTIC	16-25	MEDIUM
HIGHLY PLASTIC	26 OR MORE	HIGH

COLOR

DESCRIPTIONS MAY INCLUDE COLOR OR COLOR COMBINATIONS (TAN, RED, YELLOW-BROWN, BLUE-GRAY). MODIFIERS SUCH AS LIGHT, DARK, STREAKED, ETC. ARE USED TO DESCRIBE APPEARANCE.

GRADATION

WELL GRADED - INDICATES A GOOD REPRESENTATION OF PARTICLE SIZES FROM FINE TO COARSE.
UNIFORMLY GRADED - INDICATES THAT SOIL PARTICLES ARE ALL APPROXIMATELY THE SAME SIZE.
GAP-GRADED - INDICATES A MIXTURE OF UNIFORM PARTICLE SIZES OF TWO OR MORE SIZES.

ANGULARITY OF GRAINS

THE ANGULARITY OR ROUNDNESS OF SOIL GRAINS IS DESIGNATED BY THE TERMS: ANGULAR, SUBANGULAR, SUBROUNDED, OR ROUNDED.

MINERALOGICAL COMPOSITION

MINERAL NAMES SUCH AS QUARTZ, FELDSPAR, MICA, TALC, KAOLIN, ETC. ARE USED IN DESCRIPTIONS WHEN THEY ARE CONSIDERED OF SIGNIFICANCE.

COMPRESSIBILITY

SLIGHTLY COMPRESSIBLE	LL < 31
MODERATELY COMPRESSIBLE	LL = 31 - 50
HIGHLY COMPRESSIBLE	LL > 50

PERCENTAGE OF MATERIAL

ORGANIC MATERIAL	GRANULAR SOILS	SILT - CLAY SOILS	OTHER MATERIAL	
TRACE OF ORGANIC MATTER	2 - 3%	3 - 5%	TRACE	1 - 10%
LITTLE ORGANIC MATTER	3 - 5%	5 - 12%	LITTLE	10 - 20%
MODERATELY ORGANIC	5 - 10%	12 - 20%	SOME	20 - 35%
HIGHLY ORGANIC	> 10%	> 20%	HIGHLY	35% AND ABOVE

GROUND WATER

- WATER LEVEL IN BORE HOLE IMMEDIATELY AFTER DRILLING
- STATIC WATER LEVEL AFTER 24 HOURS
- PW — PERCHED WATER, SATURATED ZONE, OR WATER BEARING STRATA
- SPRING OR SEEP

MISCELLANEOUS SYMBOLS

- ROADWAY EMBANKMENT (RE) WITH SOIL DESCRIPTION
- SOIL SYMBOL
- ARTIFICIAL FILL (AF) OTHER THAN ROADWAY EMBANKMENT
- INFERRED SOIL BOUNDARY
- INFERRED ROCK LINE
- ALLUVIAL SOIL BOUNDARY
- 25/025 — DIP & DIP DIRECTION OF ROCK STRUCTURES
- SPT, DPT, DMT, VST, PMT — TEST BORING
- AUGER BORING
- CORE BORING
- MW — MONITORING WELL
- PIEZOMETER INSTALLATION
- SLOPE INDICATOR INSTALLATION
- CONE PENETROMETER TEST
- SOUNDING ROD
- TEST BORING WITH CORE
- SPT N-VALUE

RECOMMENDATION SYMBOLS

- UNDERCUT EXCAVATION
- SHALLOW UNDERCUT
- UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION - UNSUITABLE WASTE
- UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION - ACCEPTABLE DEGRADABLE ROCK
- UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION - ACCEPTABLE, BUT NOT TO BE USED IN THE TOP 3 FEET OF EMBANKMENT OR BACKFILL

ABBREVIATIONS

AR - AUGER REFUSAL
BT - BORING TERMINATED
CL. - CLAY
CPT - CONE PENETRATION TEST
CSE. - COARSE
DMT - DILATOMETER TEST
DPT - DYNAMIC PENETRATION TEST
e - VOID RATIO
F - FINE
FOSS. - FOSSILIFEROUS
FRAC. - FRACTURED, FRACTURES
FRAGS. - FRAGMENTS
HI. - HIGHLY
MED. - MEDIUM
MICA. - MICACEOUS
MOD. - MODERATELY
NP - NON PLASTIC
ORG. - ORGANIC
PMT - PRESSUREMETER TEST
SAP. - SAPROLITIC
SD. - SAND, SANDY
SL. - SILT, SILTY
SLI. - SLIGHTLY
TCR - TRICONE REFUSAL
w - MOISTURE CONTENT
V - VERY
VST - VANE SHEAR TEST
WEA. - WEATHERED
γ - UNIT WEIGHT
γ_d - DRY UNIT WEIGHT

SAMPLE ABBREVIATIONS

S - BULK
SS - SPLIT SPOON
ST - SHELBY TUBE
RS - ROCK
RT - RECOMPACTED TRIAXIAL
CBR - CALIFORNIA BEARING RATIO

EQUIPMENT USED ON SUBJECT PROJECT

DRILL UNITS:
- [X] CME-45C
- [ ] CME-55
- [ ] CME-550
- [ ] VANE SHEAR TEST
- [ ] PORTABLE HOIST
- [ ] _____
- [ ] _____

ADVANCING TOOLS:
- [ ] CLAY BITS
- [ ] 6" CONTINUOUS FLIGHT AUGER
- [ ] 8" HOLLOW AUGERS
- [ ] HARD FACED FINGER BITS
- [ ] TUNG.-CARBIDE INSERTS
- [X] CASING [X] W/ ADVANCER
- [ ] TRICONE _____" STEEL TEETH
- [ ] TRICONE _____" TUNG.-CARB.
- [ ] CORE BIT
- [ ] _____

HAMMER TYPE:
- [X] AUTOMATIC [ ] MANUAL

CORE SIZE:
- [ ] -B _____ [ ] -H _____
- [ ] -N _____

HAND TOOLS:
- [ ] POST HOLE DIGGER
- [ ] HAND AUGER
- [ ] SOUNDING ROD
- [ ] VANE SHEAR TEST
- [ ] _____

ROCK DESCRIPTION

HARD ROCK IS NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL THAT WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED. AN INFERRED ROCK LINE INDICATES THE LEVEL AT WHICH NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL. SPT REFUSAL IS PENETRATION BY A SPLIT SPOON SAMPLER EQUAL TO OR LESS THAN 0.1 FOOT PER 60 BLOWS IN NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL, THE TRANSITION BETWEEN SOIL AND ROCK IS OFTEN REPRESENTED BY A ZONE OF WEATHERED ROCK.
ROCK MATERIALS ARE TYPICALLY DIVIDED AS FOLLOWS:

WEATHERED ROCK (WR)	NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL THAT WOULD YIELD SPT N VALUES > 100 BLOWS PER FOOT IF TESTED.
CRYSTALLINE ROCK (CR)	FINE TO COARSE GRAIN IGNEOUS AND METAMORPHIC ROCK THAT WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED. ROCK TYPE INCLUDES GRANITE, GNEISS, GABBRO, SCHIST, ETC.
NON-CRYSTALLINE ROCK (NCR)	FINE TO COARSE GRAIN METAMORPHIC AND NON-COASTAL PLAIN SEDIMENTARY ROCK THAT WOULD YEILD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED. ROCK TYPE INCLUDES PHYLLITE, SLATE, SANDSTONE, ETC.
COASTAL PLAIN SEDIMENTARY ROCK (CP)	COASTAL PLAIN SEDIMENTS CEMENTED INTO ROCK, BUT MAY NOT YIELD SPT REFUSAL. ROCK TYPE INCLUDES LIMESTONE, SANDSTONE, CEMENTED SHELL BEDS, ETC.

WEATHERING

FRESH	ROCK FRESH, CRYSTALS BRIGHT, FEW JOINTS MAY SHOW SLIGHT STAINING. ROCK RINGS UNDER HAMMER IF CRYSTALLINE.
VERY SLIGHT (V SLI.)	ROCK GENERALLY FRESH, JOINTS STAINED, SOME JOINTS MAY SHOW THIN CLAY COATINGS IF OPEN, CRYSTALS ON A BROKEN SPECIMEN FACE SHINE BRIGHTLY. ROCK RINGS UNDER HAMMER BLOWS IF OF A CRYSTALLINE NATURE.
SLIGHT (SLI.)	ROCK GENERALLY FRESH, JOINTS STAINED AND DISCOLORATION EXTENDS INTO ROCK UP TO 1 INCH. OPEN JOINTS MAY CONTAIN CLAY. IN GRANITOID ROCKS SOME OCCASIONAL FELDSPAR CRYSTALS ARE DULL AND DISCOLORED. CRYSTALLINE ROCKS RING UNDER HAMMER BLOWS.
MODERATE (MOD.)	SIGNIFICANT PORTIONS OF ROCK SHOW DISCOLORATION AND WEATHERING EFFECTS. IN GRANITOID ROCKS, MOST FELDSPARS ARE DULL AND DISCOLORED, SOME SHOW CLAY. ROCK HAS DULL SOUND UNDER HAMMER BLOWS AND SHOWS SIGNIFICANT LOSS OF STRENGTH AS COMPARED WITH FRESH ROCK.
MODERATELY SEVERE (MOD. SEV.)	ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED. IN GRANITOID ROCKS, ALL FELDSPARS DULL AND DISCOLORED AND A MAJORITY SHOW KAOLINIZATION. ROCK SHOWS SEVERE LOSS OF STRENGTH AND CAN BE EXCAVATED WITH A GEOLOGIST'S PICK. ROCK GIVES "CLUNK" SOUND WHEN STRUCK. *IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL*
SEVERE (SEV.)	ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED. ROCK FABRIC CLEAR AND EVIDENT BUT REDUCED IN STRENGTH TO STRONG SOIL. IN GRANITOID ROCKS ALL FELDSPARS ARE KAOLINIZED TO SOME EXTENT. SOME FRAGMENTS OF STRONG ROCK USUALLY REMAIN. *IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT N VALUES > 100 BPF*
VERY SEVERE (V SEV.)	ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED. ROCK FABRIC ELEMENTS ARE DISCERNIBLE BUT MASS IS EFFECTIVELY REDUCED TO SOIL STATUS, WITH ONLY FRAGMENTS OF STRONG ROCK REMAINING. SAPROLITE IS AN EXAMPLE OF ROCK WEATHERED TO A DEGREE THAT ONLY MINOR VESTIGES OF ORIGINAL ROCK FABRIC REMAIN. *IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT N VALUES < 100 BPF*
COMPLETE	ROCK REDUCED TO SOIL. ROCK FABRIC NOT DISCERNIBLE, OR DISCERNIBLE ONLY IN SMALL AND SCATTERED CONCENTRATIONS. QUARTZ MAY BE PRESENT AS DIKES OR STRINGERS. SAPROLITE IS ALSO AN EXAMPLE.

ROCK HARDNESS

VERY HARD	CANNOT BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR SHARP PICK. BREAKING OF HAND SPECIMENS REQUIRES SEVERAL HARD BLOWS OF THE GEOLOGIST'S PICK.
HARD	CAN BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR PICK ONLY WITH DIFFICULTY. HARD HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED TO DETACH HAND SPECIMEN.
MODERATELY HARD	CAN BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR PICK. GOUGES OR GROOVES TO 0.25 INCHES DEEP CAN BE EXCAVATED BY HARD BLOW OF A GEOLOGIST'S PICK. HAND SPECIMENS CAN BE DETACHED BY MODERATE BLOWS.
MEDIUM HARD	CAN BE GROOVED OR GOUGED 0.05 INCHES DEEP BY FIRM PRESSURE OF KNIFE OR PICK POINT. CAN BE EXCAVATED IN SMALL CHIPS TO PEICES 1 INCH MAXIMUM SIZE BY HARD BLOWS OF THE POINT OF A GEOLOGIST'S PICK.
SOFT	CAN BE GROVED OR GOUGED READILY BY KNIFE OR PICK. CAN BE EXCAVATED IN FRAGMENTS FROM CHIPS TO SEVERAL INCHES IN SIZE BY MODERATE BLOWS OF A PICK POINT. SMALL, THIN PIECES CAN BE BROKEN BY FINGER PRESSURE.
VERY SOFT	CAN BE CARVED WITH KNIFE. CAN BE EXCAVATED READILY WITH POINT OF PICK. PIECES 1 INCH OR MORE IN THICKNESS CAN BE BROKEN BY FINGER PRESSURE. CAN BE SCRATCHED READILY BY FINGERNAIL.

FRACTURE SPACING

TERM	SPACING
VERY WIDE	MORE THAN 10 FEET
WIDE	3 TO 10 FEET
MODERATELY CLOSE	1 TO 3 FEET
CLOSE	0.16 TO 1 FOOT
VERY CLOSE	LESS THAN 0.16 FEET

BEDDING

TERM	THICKNESS
VERY THICKLY BEDDED	4 FEET
THICKLY BEDDED	1.5 - 4 FEET
THINLY BEDDED	0.16 - 1.5 FEET
VERY THINLY BEDDED	0.03 - 0.16 FEET
THICKLY LAMINATED	0.008 - 0.03 FEET
THINLY LAMINATED	< 0.008 FEET

INDURATION

FOR SEDIMENTARY ROCKS, INDURATION IS THE HARDENING OF MATERIAL BY CEMENTING, HEAT, PRESSURE, ETC.

FRIABLE	RUBBING WITH FINGER FREES NUMEROUS GRAINS; GENTLE BLOW BY HAMMER DISINTEGRATES SAMPLE.
MODERATELY INDURATED	GRAINS CAN BE SEPARATED FROM SAMPLE WITH STEEL PROBE; BREAKS EASILY WHEN HIT WITH HAMMER.
INDURATED	GRAINS ARE DIFFICULT TO SEPARATE WITH STEEL PROBE; DIFFICULT TO BREAK WITH HAMMER.
EXTREMELY INDURATED	SHARP HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED TO BREAK SAMPLE; SAMPLE BREAKS ACROSS GRAINS.

TERMS AND DEFINITIONS

ALLUVIUM (ALLUV.) - SOILS THAT HAVE BEEN TRANSPORTED BY WATER.

AQUIFER - A WATER BEARING FORMATION OR STRATA.

ARENACEOUS - APPLIED TO ROCKS THAT HAVE BEEN DERIVED FROM SAND OR THAT CONTAIN SAND.

ARGILLACEOUS - APPLIED TO ALL ROCKS OR SUBSTANCES COMPOSED OF CLAY MINERALS, OR HAVING A NOTABLE PROPORTION OF CLAY IN THEIR COMPOSITION, SUCH AS SHALE, SLATE, ETC.

ARTESIAN - GROUND WATER THAT IS UNDER SUFFICIENT PRESSURE TO RISE ABOVE THE LEVEL AT WHICH IT IS ENCOUNTERED, BUT WHICH DOES NOT NECESSARILY RISE TO OR ABOVE THE GROUND SURFACE.

CALCAREOUS (CALC.) - SOILS THAT CONTAIN APPRECIABLE AMOUNTS OF CALCIUM CARBONATE.

COLLUVIUM - ROCK FRAGMENTS MIXED WITH SOIL DEPOSITED BY GRAVITY ON SLOPE OR AT BOTTOM OF SLOPE.

CORE RECOVERY (REC.) - TOTAL LENGTH OF ALL MATERIAL RECOVERED IN THE CORE BARREL DIVIDED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF CORE RUN AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.

DIKE - A TABULAR BODY OF IGNEOUS ROCK THAT CUTS ACROSS THE STRUCTURE OF ADJACENT ROCKS OR CUTS MASSIVE ROCK.

DIP - THE ANGLE AT WHICH A STRATUM OR ANY PLANAR FEATURE IS INCLINED FROM THE HORIZONTAL.

DIP DIRECTION (DIP AZIMUTH) - THE DIRECTION OR BEARING OF THE HORIZONTAL TRACE OF THE LINE OF DIP, MEASURED CLOCKWISE FROM NORTH.

FAULT - A FRACTURE OR FRACTURE ZONE ALONG WHICH THERE HAS BEEN DISPLACEMENT OF THE SIDES RELATIVE TO ONE ANOTHER PARALLEL TO THE FRACTURE.

FISSILE - A PROPERTY OF SPLITTING ALONG CLOSELY SPACED PARALLEL PLANES.

FLOAT - ROCK FRAGMENTS ON SURFACE NEAR THEIR ORIGINAL POSITION AND DISLODGED FROM PARENT MATERIAL.

FLOOD PLAIN (FP) - LAND BORDERING A STREAM, BUILT OF SEDIMENTS DEPOSITED BY THE STREAM.

FORMATION (FM.) - A MAPPABLE GEOLOGIC UNIT THAT CAN BE RECOGNIZED AND TRACED IN THE FIELD.

JOINT - FRACTURE IN ROCK ALONG WHICH NO APPRECIABLE MOVEMENT HAS OCCURRED.

LEDGE - A SHELF-LIKE RIDGE OR PROJECTION OF ROCK WHOSE THICKNESS IS SMALL COMPARED TO ITS LATERAL EXTENT.

LENS - A BODY OF SOIL OR ROCK THAT THINS OUT IN ONE OR MORE DIRECTIONS.

MOTTLED (MOT.) - IRREGULARLY MARKED WITH SPOTS OF DIFFERENT COLORS. MOTTLING IN SOILS USUALLY INDICATES POOR AERATION AND LACK OF GOOD DRAINAGE.

PERCHED WATER - WATER MAINTAINED ABOVE THE NORMAL GROUND WATER LEVEL BY THE PRESENCE OF AN INTERVENING IMPERVIOUS STRATUM.

RESIDUAL (RES.) SOIL - SOIL FORMED IN PLACE BY THE WEATHERING OF ROCK.

ROCK QUALITY DESIGNATION (RQD) - A MEASURE OF ROCK QUALITY DESCRIBED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF ROCK SEGMENTS EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 4 INCHES DIVIDED BY THE TOTAL LENGTH OF CORE RUN AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.

SAPROLITE (SAP.) - RESIDUAL SOIL THAT RETAINS THE RELIC STRUCTURE OR FABRIC OF THE PARENT ROCK.

SILL - AN INTRUSIVE BODY OF IGNEOUS ROCK OF APPROXIMATELY UNIFORM THICKNESS AND RELATIVELY THIN COMPARED WITH ITS LATERAL EXTENT, THAT HAS BEEN EMPLACED PARALLEL TO THE BEDDING OR SCHISTOSITY OF THE INTRUDED ROCKS.

SLICKENSIDE - POLISHED AND STRIATED SURFACE THAT RESULTS FROM FRICTION ALONG A FAULT OR SLIP PLANE.

STANDARD PENETRATION TEST (PENETRATION RESISTANCE) (SPT) - NUMBER OF BLOWS (N OR BPF) OF A 140 LB. HAMMER FALLING 30 INCHES REQUIRED TO PRODUCE A PENETRATION OF 1 FOOT INTO SOIL WITH A 2 INCH OUTSIDE DIAMETER SPLIT SPOON SAMPLER. SPT REFUSAL IS PENETRATION EQUAL TO OR LESS THAN 0.1 FOOT PER 60 BLOWS.

STRATA CORE RECOVERY (SREC.) - TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATA MATERIAL RECOVERED DIVIDED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATUM AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.

STRATA ROCK QUALITY DESIGNATION (SRQD) - A MEASURE OF ROCK QUALITY DESCRIBED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF ROCK SEGMENTS WITHIN A STRATUM EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 4 INCHES DIVIDED BY THE TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATA AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.

TOPSOIL (TS.) - SURFACE SOILS USUALLY CONTAINING ORGANIC MATTER.

BENCH MARK: BM #1, -BL- STA. 7+76.10, 86.17 RIGHT

ELEVATION: 2113.19 FEET

NOTES:

ELEVATIONS FOR BORINGS B-A, B-2 AND B-3 OBTAINED USING "B4822 LS TIN.TIN" DATED 8/11/2014

ELEVATIONS FOR BORINGS EB1-A, EB1-B, EB2-A AND EB2-B OBTAINED FROM FIELD SURVEY.

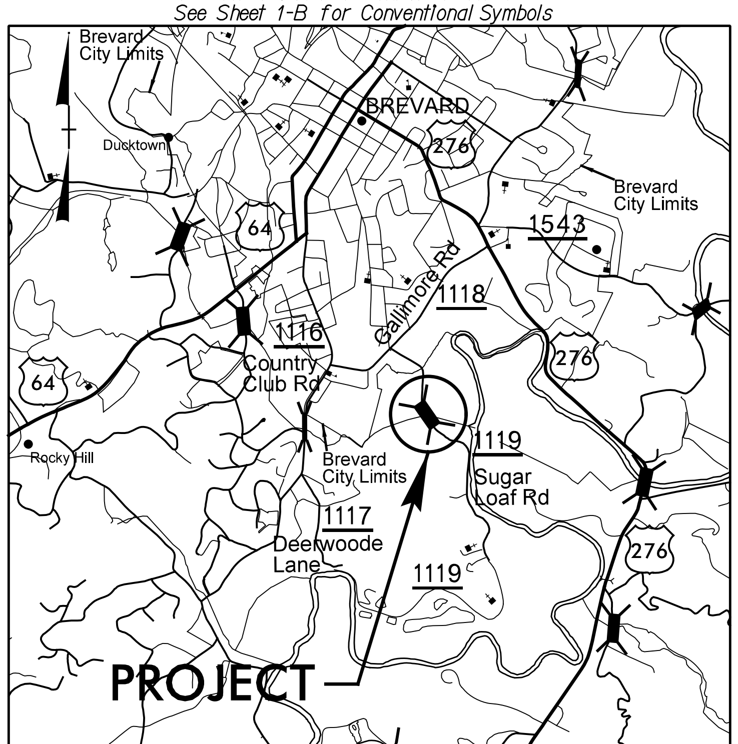
NT=NOT TESTED

DATE: 8-15-14

09/08/99

TIP PROJECT: B-4822

See Sheet 1-A For Index of Sheets
See Sheet 1-B for Conventional Symbols



VICINITY MAP

25% PRELIMINARY PLANS

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS

TRANSYLVANIA COUNTY

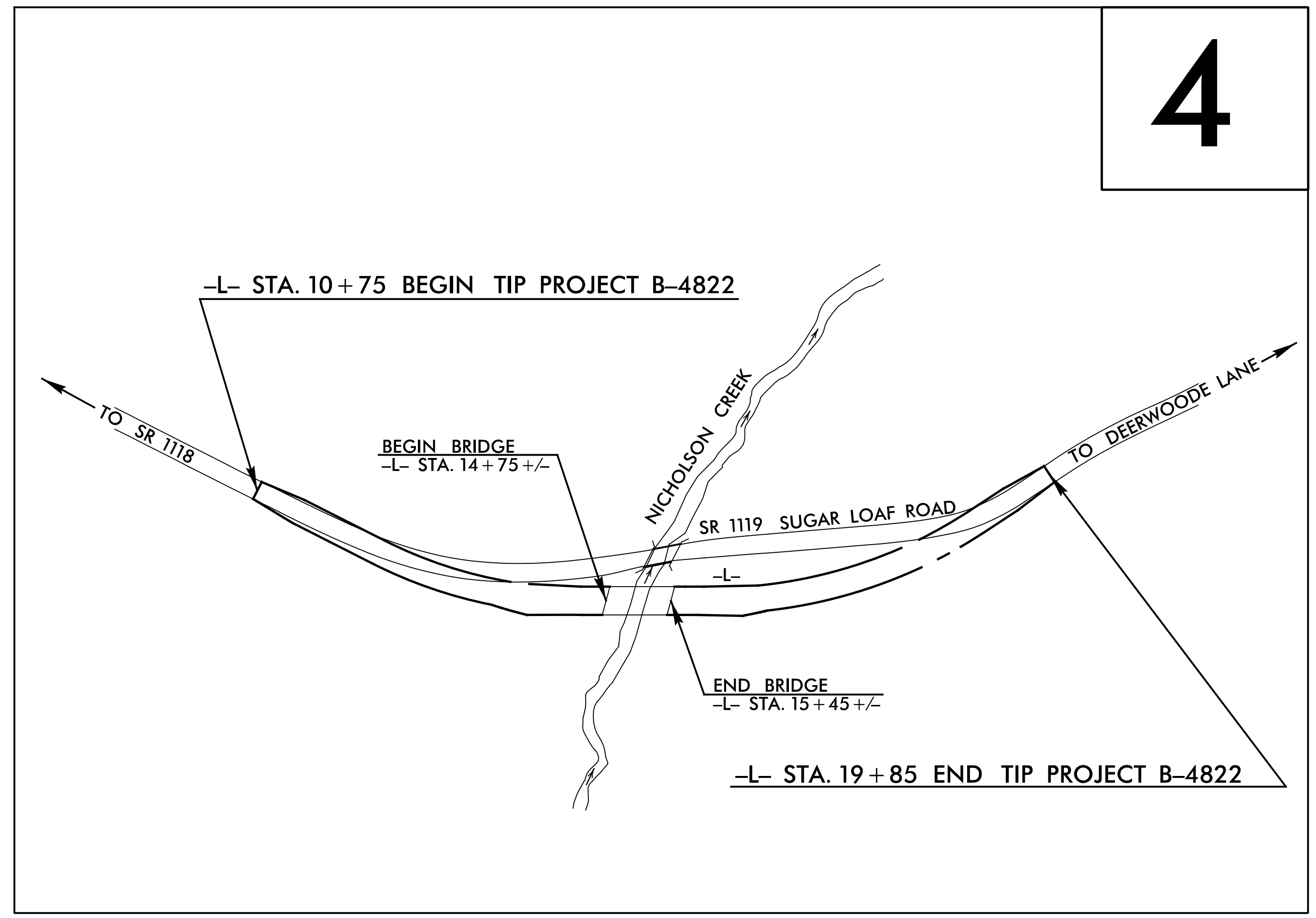
LOCATION: BRIDGE NO. 13 OVER NICHOLSON CREEK ON SR 1119 (SUGAR LOAF ROAD)

TYPE OF WORK: GRADING, DRAINAGE, PAVING, AND STRUCTURE

STATE	STATE PROJECT REFERENCE NO.		SHEET NO.	TOTAL SHEETS
N.C.	B-4822		3	10
STATE PROJ. NO.	F.A. PROJ. NO.	DESCRIPTION		
38592.1.1	BRZ-1119(4)	P.E.		

INCOMPLETE PLANS
DO NOT USE FOR R/W ACQUISITION

PRELIMINARY PLANS
DO NOT USE FOR CONSTRUCTION



NAD 83/ NSRS 2007

SUNGATE DESIGN GROUP, P.A.
915 JONES FRANKLIN ROAD
RALEIGH, NORTH CAROLINA 27606
TEL (919) 859-2243 FAX (919) 859-6258
ENG FIRM LICENSE NO. C-890

THIS PROJECT IS NOT WITHIN ANY MUNICIPAL BOUNDARIES.
CLEARING ON THIS PROJECT SHALL BE PERFORMED TO THE LIMITS ESTABLISHED BY METHOD ____.

CONTRACT:

GRAPHIC SCALES

50 25 0 50 100
PLANS

50 25 0 50 100
PROFILE (HORIZONTAL)

10 5 0 10 20
PROFILE (VERTICAL)

DESIGN DATA

ADT 2016 = 230
ADT 2036 = 300
DHV = 9 %
D = 55 %
T = 6 % *
V = 40 MPH
* TTST = 2% DUAL = 4%
FUNC CLASS = RURAL LOCAL
SUB-REGIONAL TIER

PROJECT LENGTH

LENGTH OF ROADWAY TIP PROJECT B-4822	=	0.159 MILES
LENGTH OF STRUCTURE TIP PROJECT B-4822	=	0.013 MILES
TOTAL LENGTH OF TIP PROJECT B-4822	=	0.172 MILES

Prepared In the Office of:

KCI Associates of N.C., P.A.
4601 Six Forks Road
Landmark Center II, Suite 220
Raleigh, NC 27609
Phone (919) 783-9214
Fax (919) 783-9266
KCI http://www.kci.com

2012 STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS

RIGHT OF WAY DATE:
FEBRUARY 20, 2015

LETTING DATE:
FEBRUARY 16, 2016

Plans Prepared For:

DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS
1000 Birch Ridge Dr.
Raleigh NC, 27610

BARRY C. SMITH, P.E.
PROJECT ENGINEER

BRYAN E. HOUGH, P.E.
PROJECT DESIGN ENGINEER

NCDOT CONTACT: ***BRENDA L. MOORE, PE, CPM***
PROJECT ENGINEER - ROADWAY DESIGN

HYDRAULICS ENGINEER

SIGNATURE: ____________ *P.E.*

ROADWAY DESIGN ENGINEER

SIGNATURE: ____________ *P.E.*

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA • DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION •

$$$$$$SYSTIME$$$$$
$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$DGN$$$$$
$$$$$USERNAME$$$$

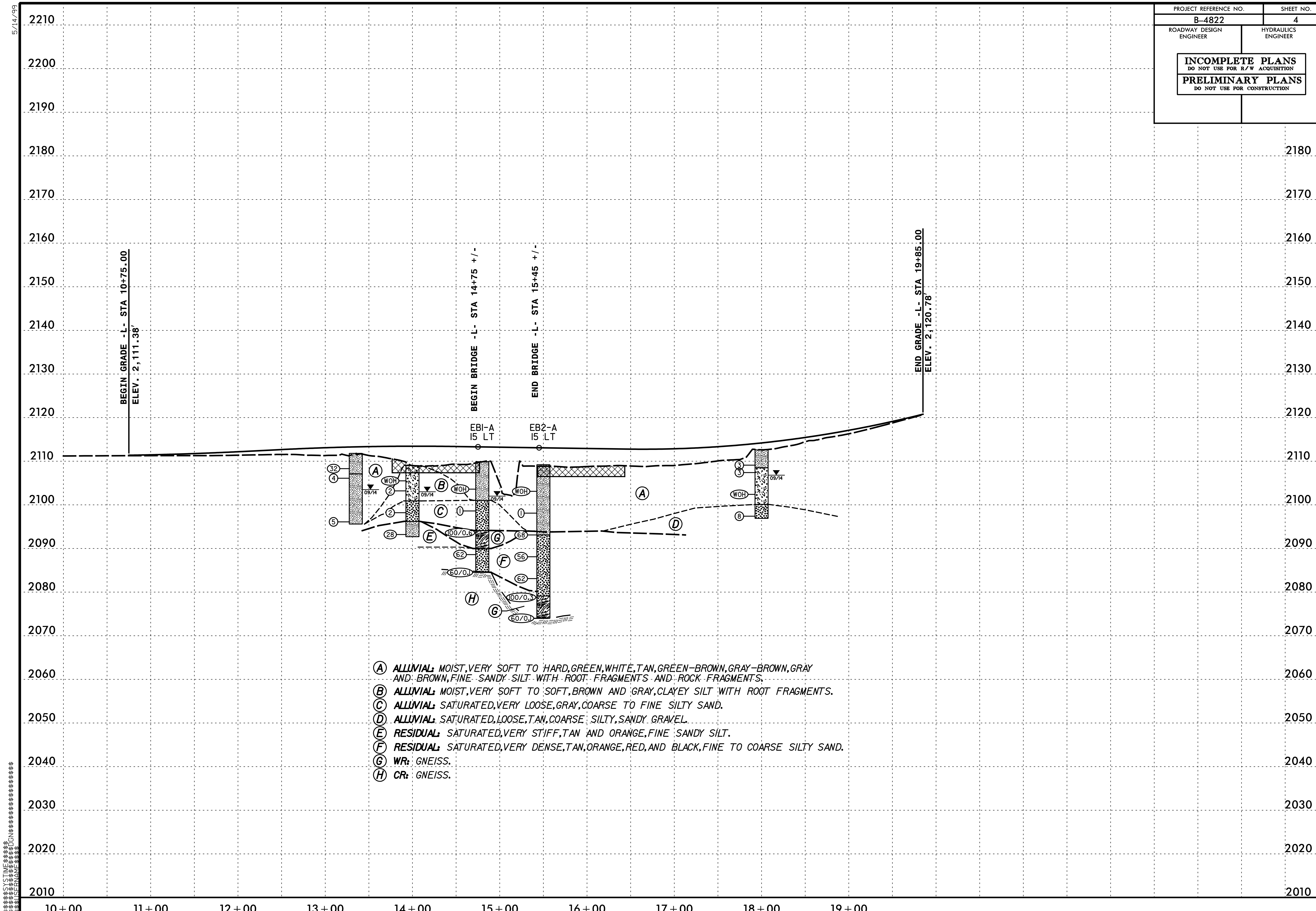
PROJECT REFERENCE NO.	SHEET NO.
B–4822	4

ROADWAY DESIGN ENGINEER

HYDRAULICS ENGINEER

INCOMPLETE PLANS
DO NOT USE FOR R/W ACQUISITION

PRELIMINARY PLANS
DO NOT USE FOR CONSTRUCTION



(A) ***ALLUVIAL:*** *MOIST,VERY SOFT TO HARD,GREEN,WHITE,TAN,GREEN-BROWN,GRAY-BROWN,GRAY AND BROWN,FINE SANDY SILT WITH ROOT FRAGMENTS AND ROCK FRAGMENTS.*

(B) ***ALLUVIAL:*** *MOIST,VERY SOFT TO SOFT,BROWN AND GRAY,CLAYEY SILT WITH ROOT FRAGMENTS.*

(C) ***ALLUVIAL:*** *SATURATED,VERY LOOSE,GRAY,COARSE TO FINE SILTY SAND.*

(D) ***ALLUVIAL:*** *SATURATED,LOOSE,TAN,COARSE SILTY,SANDY GRAVEL.*

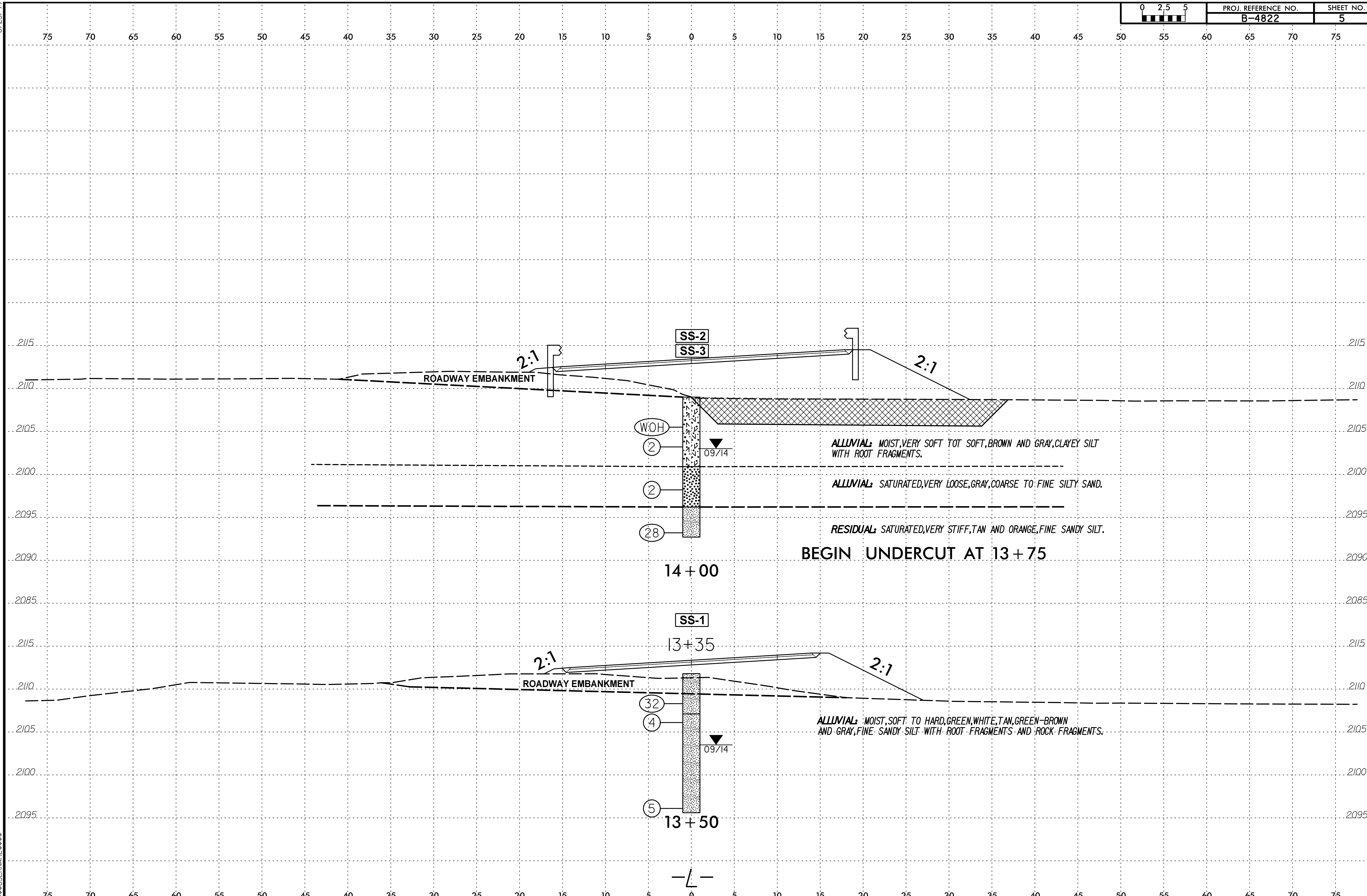
(E) ***RESIDUAL:*** *SATURATED,VERY STIFF,TAN AND ORANGE,FINE SANDY SILT.*

(F) ***RESIDUAL:*** *SATURATED,VERY DENSE,TAN,ORANGE,RED,AND BLACK,FINE TO COARSE SILTY SAND.*

(G) ***WR:*** *GNEISS.*

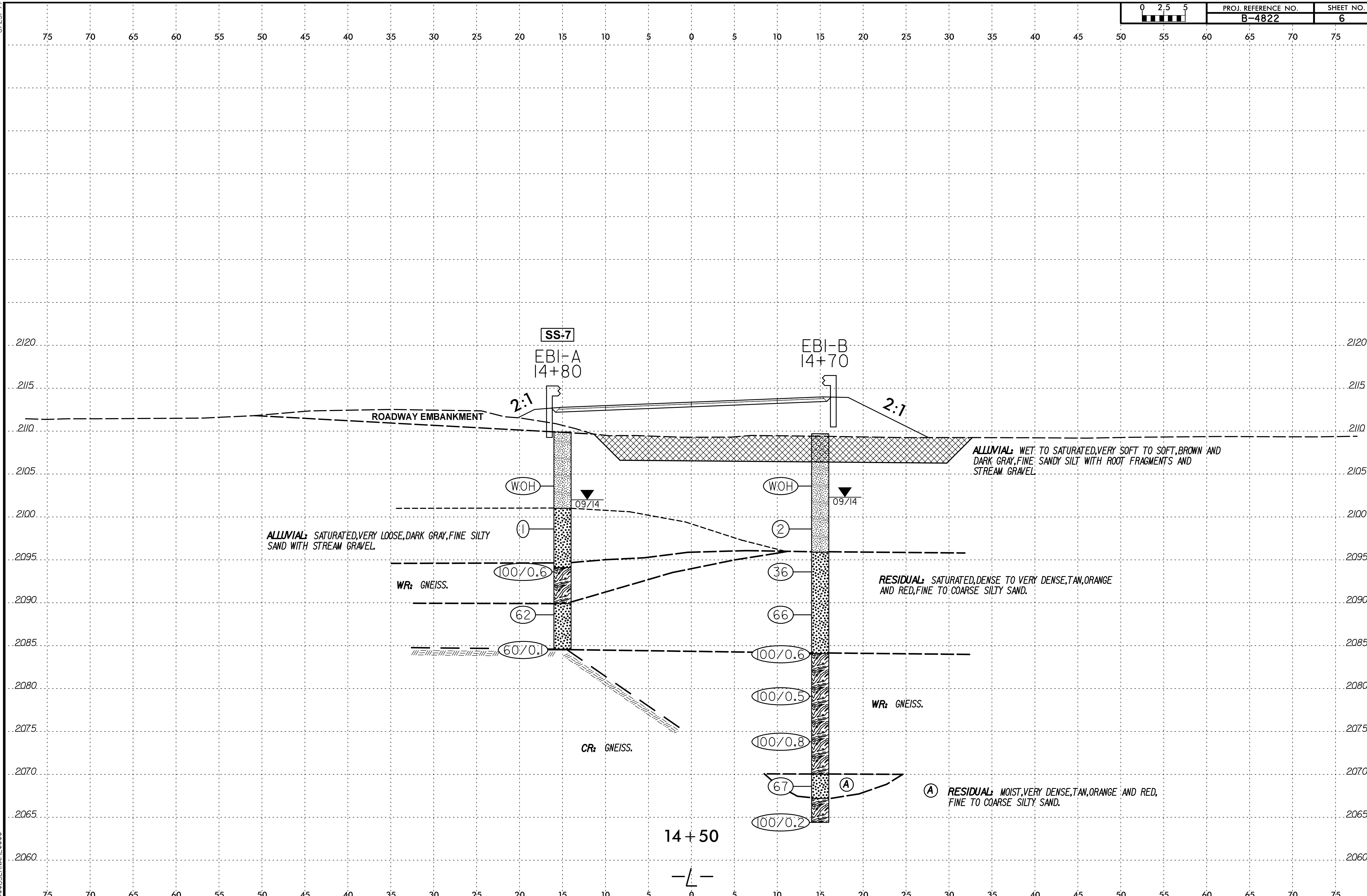
(H) ***CR:*** *GNEISS.*

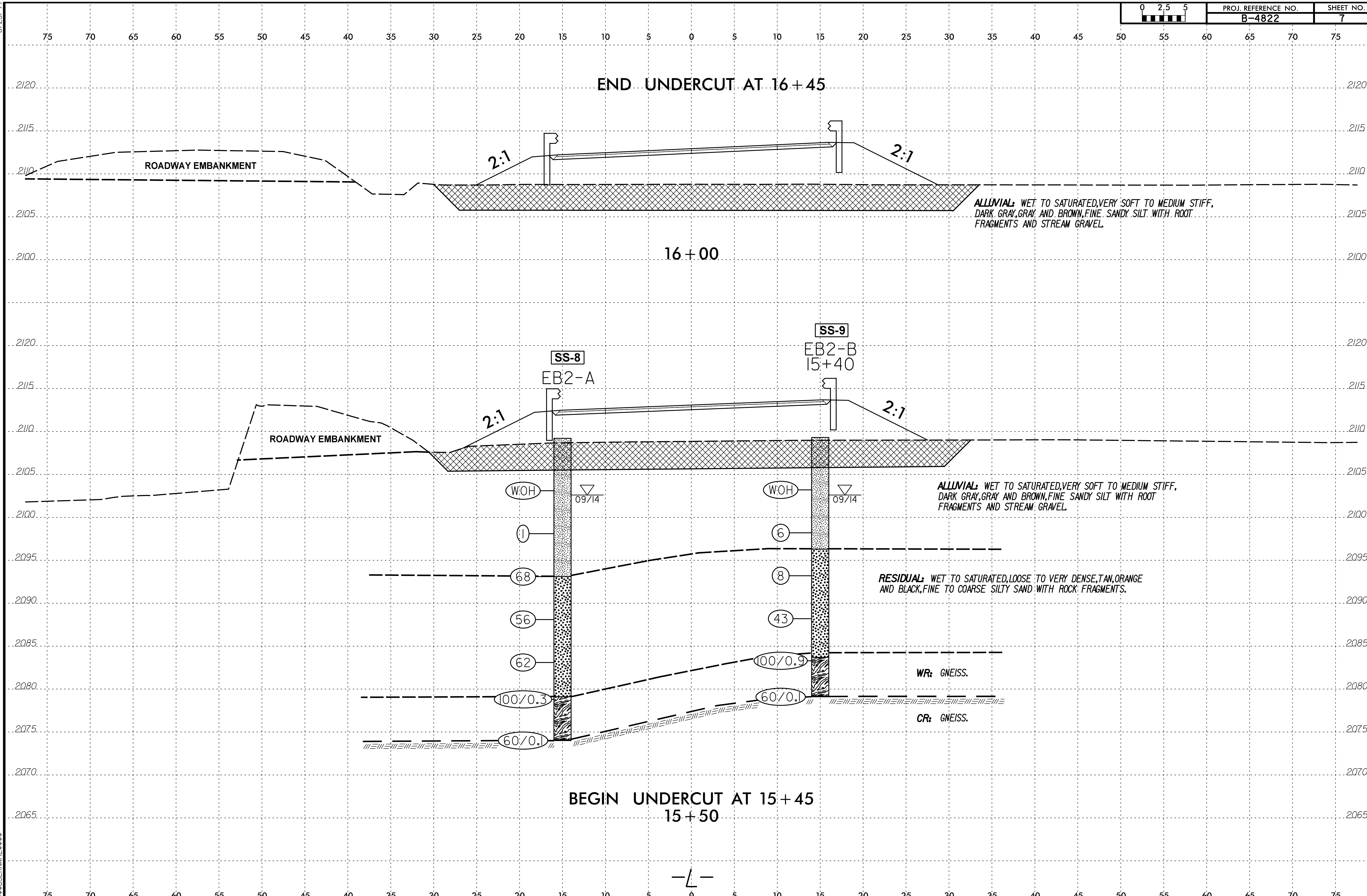
8/23/99



$$$$$$SYSTIME$$$$$ $$$$$$$$$$DGN$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$ $$$$$USERNAME$$$$

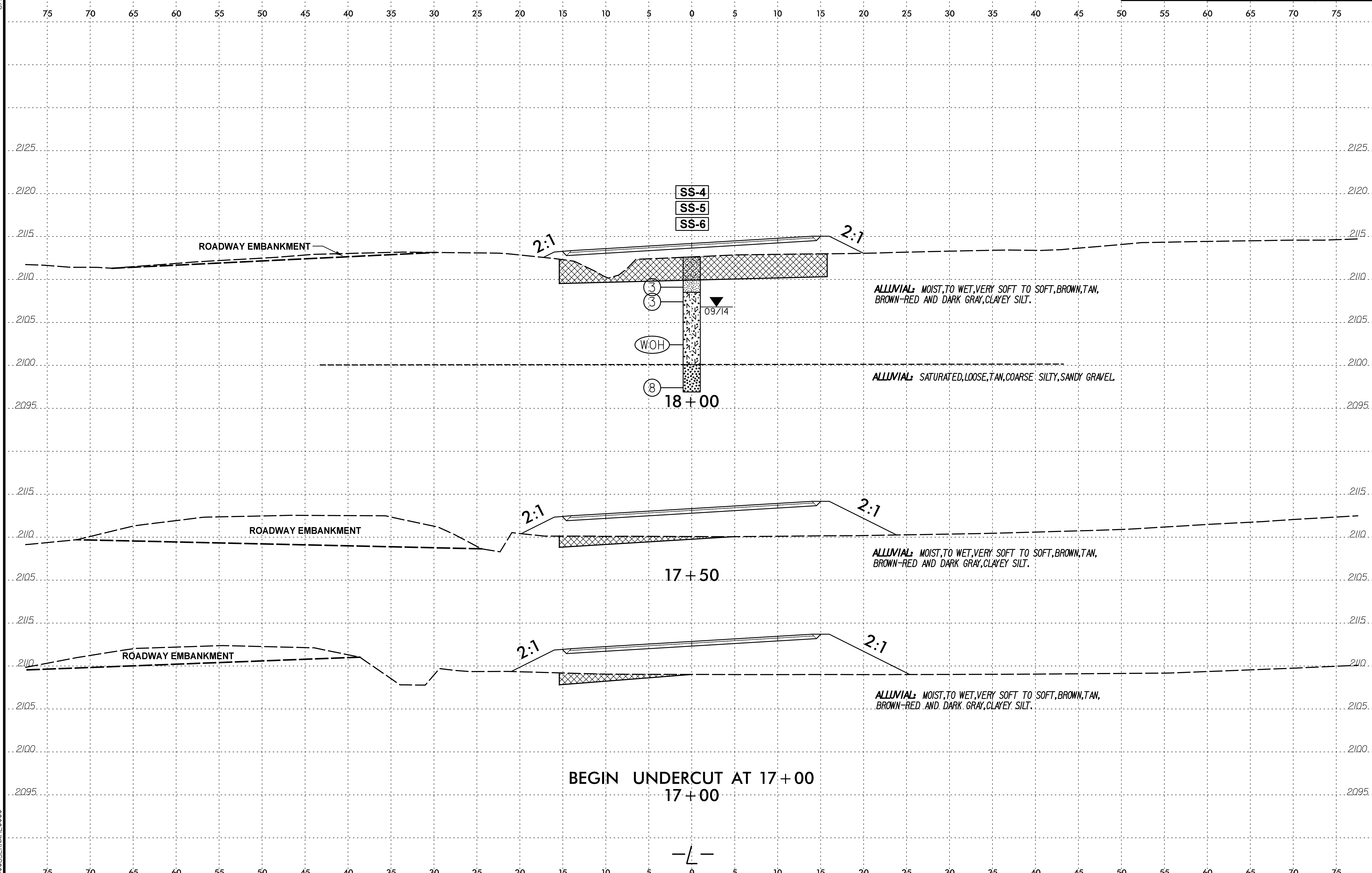
PROJ. REFERENCE NO. B-4822
SHEET NO. 6





PROJ. REFERENCE NO.
B-4822
SHEET NO.
7
0 2.5 5
8/23/99
END UNDERCUT AT 16+45
ROADWAY EMBANKMENT
2:1
2:1
ALLUVIAL: WET TO SATURATED,VERY SOFT TO MEDIUM STIFF, DARK GRAY,GRAY AND BROWN,FINE SANDY SILT WITH ROOT FRAGMENTS AND STREAM GRAVEL.
16+00
SS-8
EB2-A
SS-9
EB2-B
15+40
ROADWAY EMBANKMENT
2:1
2:1
W:OH
09/14
1
68
56
62
100/0.3
60/0.1
W:OH
09/14
6
8
43
100/0.9
60/0.1
ALLUVIAL: WET TO SATURATED,VERY SOFT TO MEDIUM STIFF, DARK GRAY,GRAY AND BROWN,FINE SANDY SILT WITH ROOT FRAGMENTS AND STREAM GRAVEL.
RESIDUAL: WET TO SATURATED,LOOSE TO VERY DENSE,TAN,ORANGE AND BLACK,FINE TO COARSE SILTY SAND WITH ROCK FRAGMENTS.
WR: GNEISS.
CR: GNEISS.
BEGIN UNDERCUT AT 15+45
15+50
-L-
2120
2115
2110
2105
2100
2095
2090
2085
2080
2075
2070
2065
75 70 65 60 55 50 45 40 35 30 25 20 15 10 5 0 5 10 15 20 25 30 35 40 45 50 55 60 65 70 75

PROJ. REFERENCE NO.	SHEET NO.
B-4822	8



8/23/99

PROJ. REFERENCE NO.	SHEET NO.
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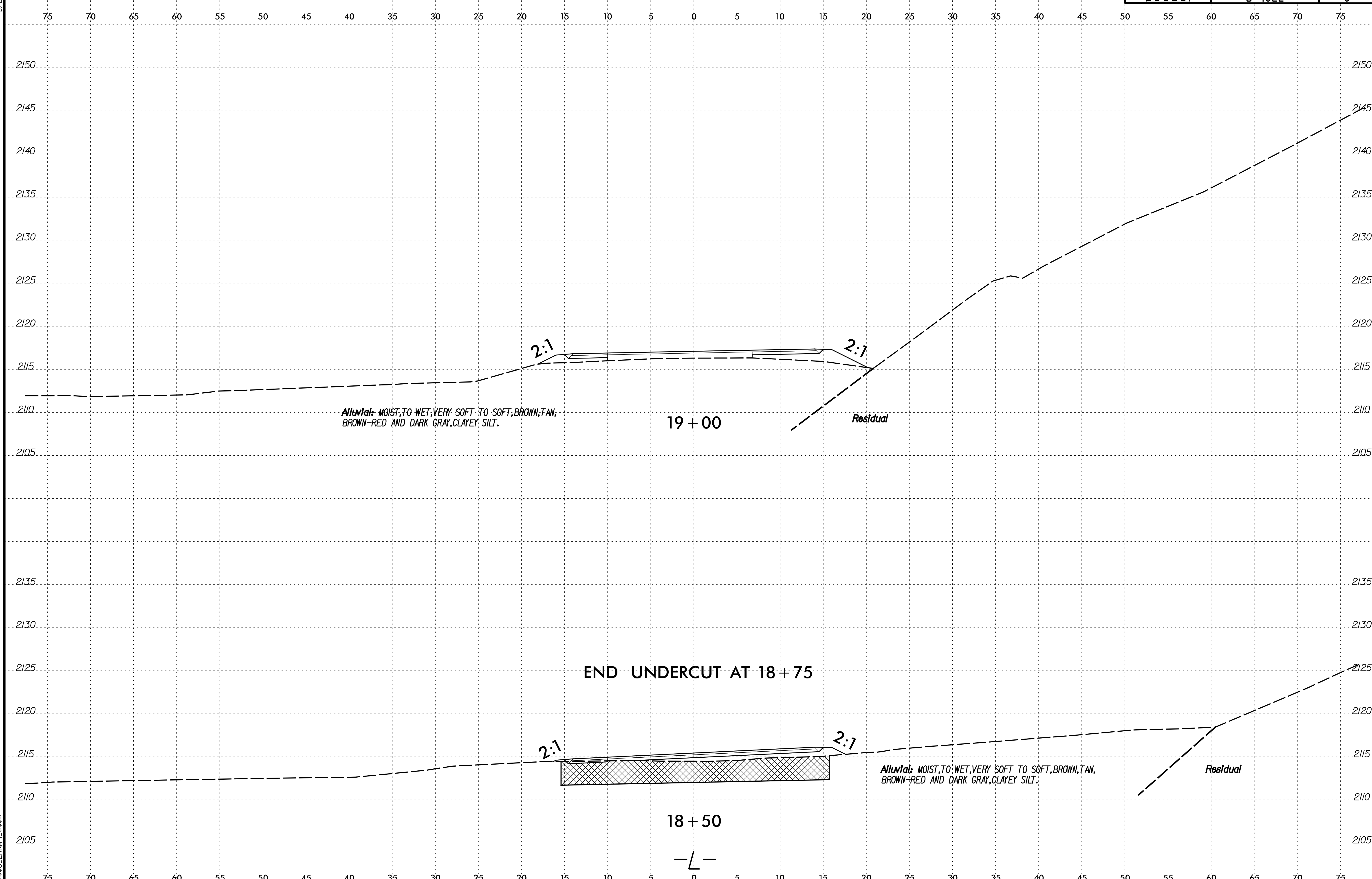

$$$$SYSTIME$$$$ $$$$$$$$$$$$DGN$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$ $$$$USERNAME$$$$

WBS NO.: 38592.1.1
TIP NO.: B-4822
F.A. NO.: BRZ-1119 (4)
COUNTY: Transylvania
PROJECT DESC.: Bridge No. 13 on SR 1119 (Sugar Loaf Road) over Nicholson Creek

SUMMARY OF SOIL CLASSIFICATIONS AND GRADATIONS

Boring No.	Sample No.	Depth Interval (ft.)	AASHTO Class.	Percent Passing No.10	Percent Passing No.40	Percent Passing No.200	Percent Retained No. 60	Soil Mortar				LL	PL	PI	Percent Moisture
								Coarse Sand	Fine Sand	Silt	Clay				
L_1335	SS-1	14.7 to 16.2	A-4 (0)	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	44.0
L_1400	SS-2	2.5 to 4.0	A-5 (13)	100.0	99.0	85.9	2.7	2.7	19.9	62.1	15.3	56	48	8	36.6
L_1400	SS-3	4.8 to 6.3	A-5 (0)	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	39.1
L_1800	SS-4	2.5 to 4.0	A-4 (0)	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	62.9
L_1800	SS-5	4.2 to 5.7	A-5 (11)	99.9	96.8	70.2	9.5	9.4	26.7	52.7	11.2	75	69	6	61.8
L_1800	SS-6	9.2 to 10.7	A-5 (0)	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	90.4
EB1-A	SS-7	5.3 to 6.8	A-4 (0)	99.4	96.8	49.0	5.9	5.3	56.6	29.0	9.1	35	31	4	33.4
EB2-A	SS-8	5.1 to 6.6	A-4 (0)	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	57.7
EB2-B	SS-9	5.1 to 6.6	A-4 (2)	100.0	99.4	73.2	3.0	3.0	33.9	49.0	14.1	39	39	NP	26.9

Lab Technician: NCDOT Certification No.: 102-04-0603

Jerry Sabo