

GEOGRID TYPE, DIRECTION	H (FT)	0 - < 10		10 - 20		> 20 - 35	
	SELECT MATERIAL CLASS	I	II OR III	I	II OR III	I	II OR III
PRIMARY GEOGRID, MD (SUBSTITUTE SECONDARY GEOGRID FOR PRIMARY GEOGRID FOR 2:1 (H:V) OR FLATTER RSS)	1:1 TO < 1.5:1 (H:V) RSS	600	SEE NOTE 6	1200	SEE NOTE 6	2100	SEE NOTE 6
	1.5:1 TO 1.75:1 (H:V) RSS	500	500	800	500	1100	700
	> 1.75:1 TO < 2:1 (H:V) RSS	500	500	600	500	800	500
SECONDARY GEOGRID, CD	1:1 (H:V) OR FLATTER RSS	185					

LTDS – MINIMUM REQUIRED LONG-TERM DESIGN STRENGTH (LB/FT)

(LTDS IS BASED ON 100% COVERAGE FOR PRIMARY GEOGRID.
SEE NOTE 9 FOR LESS THAN 100% COVERAGE.)

NOTES:

- SEE ROADWAY PLANS AND SUMMARY SHEETS FOR REINFORCED SOIL SLOPE (RSS) LOCATIONS.
- FOR REINFORCED SOIL SLOPES, SEE REINFORCED SOIL SLOPES PROVISION. FOR COIR FIBER MAT, SEE SECTION 1060-14 OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS. FOR STEEL BEAM GUARDRAIL, SEE SECTION 862 OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS.
- RSS ARE BASED ON THE FOLLOWING IN-SITU ASSUMED SOIL PARAMETERS:
UNIT WEIGHT, $\gamma = 120$ LB/CF
FRICTION ANGLE, $\phi = 30$ DEGREES
COHESION, $c = 0$ LB/SF
- DO NOT USE RSS IF ASSUMED SOIL PARAMETERS ARE NOT APPLICABLE OR GROUNDWATER IS ABOVE TOE OF RSS.
- DO NOT USE RSS WHEN VERY LOOSE OR SOFT SOIL OR MUCK IS BELOW RSS.
- FOR 1:1 TO < 1.5:1 (H:V) RSS, USE CLASS I SELECT MATERIAL IN THE REINFORCED ZONE THAT MEETS ARTICLE 1019-2 OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS EXCEPT FOR SELECT MATERIAL THAT MEETS AASHTO M 145 FOR SOIL CLASSIFICATIONS A-4 AND A-5. DO NOT USE A-4 OR A-5 SOIL OR CLASS II OR III SELECT MATERIAL FOR 1:1 TO < 1.5:1 (H:V) RSS.
- GEOGRIDS ARE TYPICALLY APPROVED FOR ULTIMATE TENSILE STRENGTHS IN THE MACHINE DIRECTION (MD) AND CROSS-MACHINE DIRECTION (CD) OR LONG-TERM DESIGN STRENGTHS FOR A 75-YEAR DESIGN LIFE IN THE MD BASED ON MATERIAL TYPE. THE LIST OF APPROVED GEOGRIDS WITH DESIGN STRENGTHS IS AVAILABLE FROM:
connect.ncdot.gov/resources/Materials/Pages/SoilsLaboratory.aspx
DEFINE MATERIAL TYPE FROM THE WEBSITE ABOVE FOR SELECT MATERIAL AS FOLLOWS:

MATERIAL TYPE	SELECT MATERIAL
BORROW	CLASS I SELECT MATERIAL
FINE AGGREGATE	CLASS II OR III SELECT MATERIAL

IF THE WEBSITE DOES NOT LIST A LONG-TERM DESIGN STRENGTH FOR AN APPROVED GEOGRID IN THE MD, DO NOT USE THE GEOGRID FOR PRIMARY GEOGRID. IF THE WEBSITE DOES NOT LIST A LONG-TERM DESIGN STRENGTH FOR AN APPROVED GEOGRID IN THE CD, USE A LONG-TERM DESIGN STRENGTH EQUAL TO THE ULTIMATE TENSILE STRENGTH DIVIDED BY 7 FOR THE SECONDARY GEOGRID.

- DO NOT OVERLAP PRIMARY GEOGRIDS IN THE MD SO OVERLAPS ARE PARALLEL TO THE TOE OF RSS. POLYOLEFIN (e.g., HDPE OR PP) GEOGRIDS MAY BE SPLICED ONCE PER PRIMARY GEOGRID LENGTH IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE GEOGRID MANUFACTURER'S INSTRUCTIONS. USE POLYOLEFIN GEOGRID PIECES AT LEAST 4' LONG. DO NOT SPLICE POLYESTER TYPE (PET) GEOGRIDS.
- FOR PRIMARY GEOGRIDS WITH 100% COVERAGE, PLACE PRIMARY GEOGRIDS SO GEOGRIDS ARE ADJACENT TO EACH OTHER IN THE CD. FOR PRIMARY GEOGRIDS WITH 75% TO LESS THAN 100% COVERAGE,

$$\text{MINIMUM REQUIRED LONG-TERM DESIGN STRENGTH} = \text{LTDS BASED ON 100\% COVERAGE} \times (W + S) / W$$

SEE TABLE FOR LTDS BASED ON 100% COVERAGE AND GEOGRID PLACEMENT DETAILS FOR PRIMARY GEOGRID ROLL WIDTH (W) AND SPACING (S). FOR PRIMARY GEOGRIDS WITH LESS THAN 100% COVERAGE, STAGGER PRIMARY GEOGRIDS SO GEOGRIDS ARE CENTERED OVER GAPS IN THE PRIMARY GEOGRID LAYER BELOW. DO NOT USE LESS THAN 75% COVERAGE FOR PRIMARY GEOGRIDS.

- DO NOT PLACE PRIMARY GEOGRIDS UNTIL EXCAVATION DIMENSIONS AND IN-SITU MATERIAL ARE APPROVED.

H (FT)	0 - < 10		10 - 20		> 20 - 35	
SELECT MATERIAL CLASS	I	II OR III	I	II OR III	I	II OR III
1:1 TO < 1.5:1 (H:V) RSS	1.25	SEE NOTE 6	1.15	SEE NOTE 6	1.05	SEE NOTE 6
1.5:1 TO 1.75:1 (H:V) RSS	1.20	1.05	1.10	1.00	1.00	0.95
> 1.75:1 TO < 2:1 (H:V) RSS	1.15	0.80	1.05	0.75	0.95	0.70

L / H RATIO (L > 4' MIN)
(IF L ≤ 4', USE SECONDARY GEOGRID INSTEAD OF PRIMARY GEOGRID.)