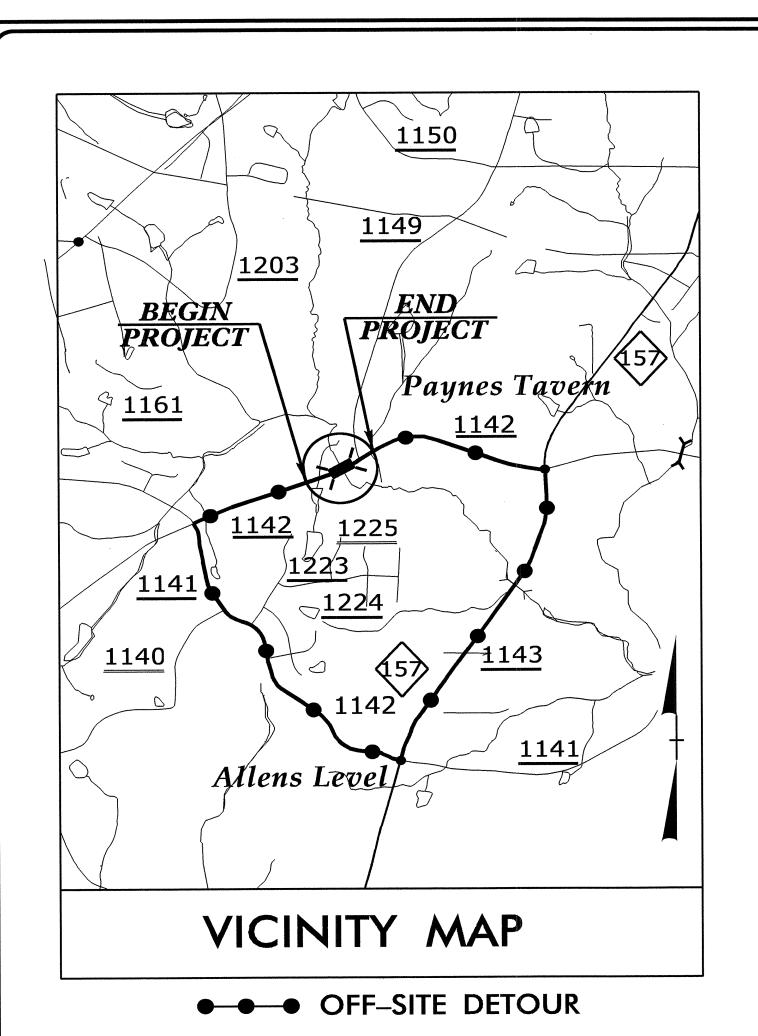
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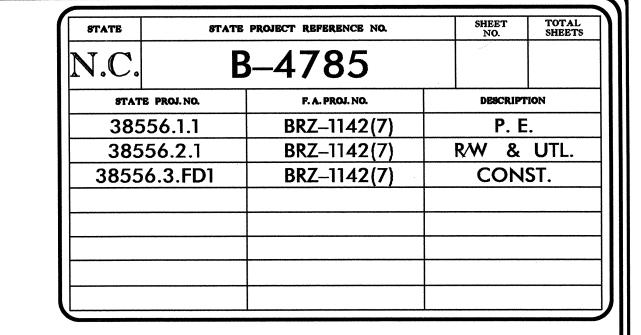


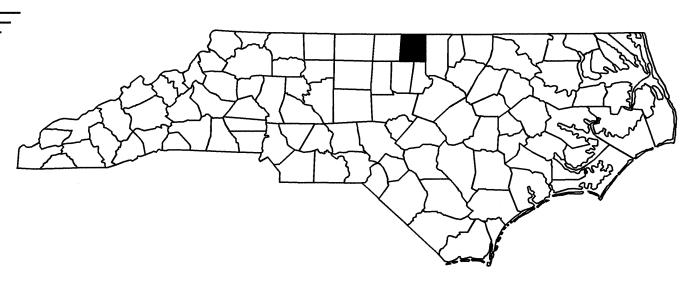
STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS

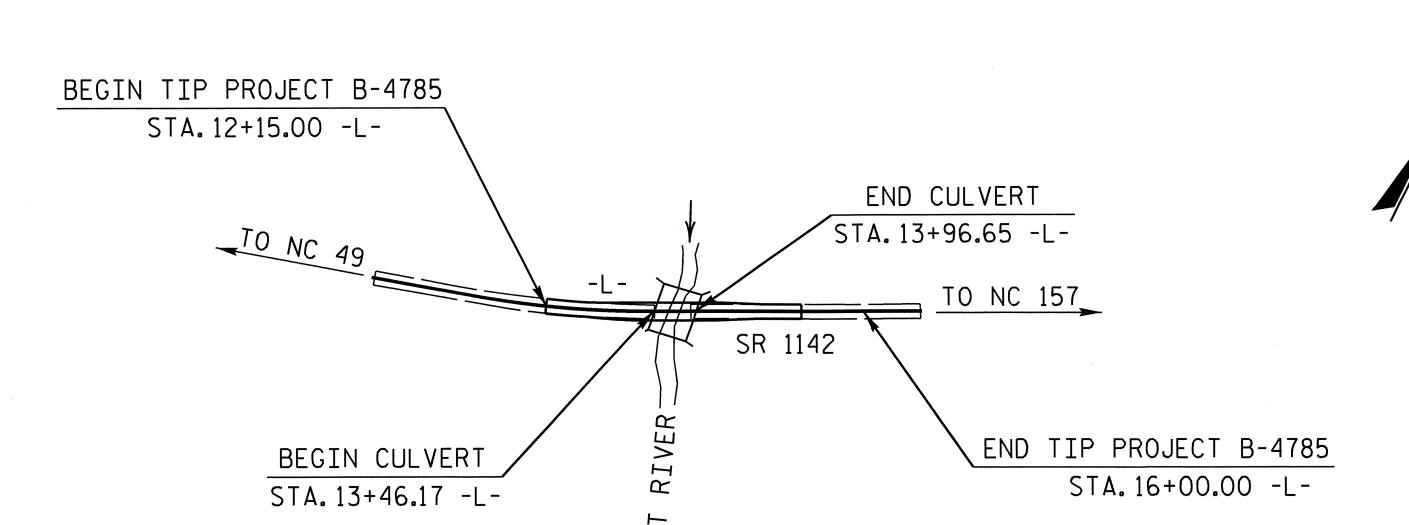
PERSON COUNTY

LOCATION: BRIDGE NO. 24 OVER NORTH FLAT RIVER ON SR 1142 (PAYNES TAVERN RD.)

TYPE OF WORK: GRADING, PAVING, DRAINAGE AND **CULVERT**









DESIGN DATA

ADT 2013 = 780 VPDADT 2033 = 1,170 VPD

DHV = 10 %D = 60 %

6 %

**V = 55 MPH

(TTST 1% + DUAL 5%)

FUNC. CLASS. = RURAL LOCAL SUBREGIONAL TIER

PROJECT LENGTH

LENGTH ROADWAY TIP PROJECT B-4785 = 0.063 MILE LENGTH STRUCTURE TIP PROJECT B-4785 = 0.010 MILE TOTAL LENGTH TIP PROJECT B-4785 = 0.073 MILE

Prepared in the Office of: **DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS**

1000 BIRCH RIDGE DR. **RALEIGH, N.C. 27610**

MARCH 18, 2014

STRUCTURES MANAGEMENT UNIT

DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA

STATE DESIGN ENGINEER

DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION FEDERAL HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION

APPROVED DIVISION ADMINISTRATOR

2012 STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS

LETTING DATE:

D.R. CALHOUN, P.E. PROJECT DESIGN ENGINEER

J.M. BAILEY, P.E.

PROJECT ENGINEER

F.A. PROJECT NO.: BRZ-1142(7)

ASSUMED LIVE LOAD ------ HL-93 OR ALTERNATE LOADING. MAXIMUM DESIGN FILL------ 3.06'(AT CENTERLINE--ARCH ALTERNATIVE)

MINIMUM DESIGN FILL------ 2.31'(AT CENTERLINE--ARCH ALTERNATIVE)

FOR OTHER DESIGN DATA AND NOTES, SEE STANDARD NOTE SHEET.

THE RESIDENT ENGINEER SHALL CHECK THE LENGTH OF CULVERT BEFORE STAKING IT OUT TO MAKE CERTAIN THAT IT WILL PROPERLY TAKE CARE OF THE FILL.

THE EXISTING STRUCTURE CONSISTING OF 1 SPAN @ 40'-6"WITH A 5"ASPHALT WEARING

SURFACE OVER A TIMBER DECK ON STEEL I-BEAMS SUPERSTRUCTURE AND A CLEAR ROADWAY WIDTH OF 19'-3" ON END BENTS CONSISTING OF TIMBER CAPS AND POSTS ON CONCRETE SILLS, LOCATED AT THE PROPOSED STRUCTURE LOCATION SHALL BE REMOVED. FOR REMOVAL OF EXISTING STRUCTURE, SEE SPECIAL PROVISIONS.

THE SCOUR CRITICAL ELEVATION FOR THE BOTTOMLESS CULVERT FOOTING AT STATION 13+71.41 -L- IS THE BOTTOM OF FOOTING ELEVATION. SCOUR CRITICAL ELEVATIONS ARE USED TO MONITOR POSSIBLE SCOUR PROBLEMS DURING THE LIFE OF THE STRUCTURE.

THE BOTTOMLESS CULVERT FOOTING AT STATION 13+71.41 -L- SHALL BE DESIGNED FOR A

FACTORED RESISTANCE OF 4.5 TSF. CHECK FIELD CONDITIONS FOR THE REQUIRED RESISTANCE OF 10 TSF JUST BEFORE PLACING CONCRETE. TO PROVIDE PROTECTION FROM POSSIBLE SCOUR, DO NOT CONSTRUCT CULVERT FOOTINGS AT

AN ELEVATION HIGHER THAN SHOWN ON THE PLANS. KEY FOOTINGS FOR BOTTOMLESS CULVERT AT STATION 13+71.41 -L- AT LEAST 12" INTO ROCK

FOR BLASTING ADJACENT TO HIGHWAY STRUCTURES, SEE ARTICLE 410-9 OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS.

THE BOTTOM OF FOOTING ELEVATIONS MAY BE LOWERED IN ORDER TO SATISFY BEARING CAPACITY AND MINIMUM ROCK EMBEDMENT REQUIREMENTS. THIS STRUCTURE HAS BEEN DESIGNED IN ACCORDANCE WITH "HEC 18-EVALUATING SCOUR AT

FOR PRECAST REINFORCED CONCRETE THREE-SIDED CULVERT, SEE SPECIAL PROVISIONS. INASMUCH AS THE PAINT SYSTEM ON THE EXISTING STRUCTURAL STEEL CONTAINS LEAD, THE CONTRACTOR'S ATTENTION IS DIRECTED TO ARTICLE 107-1 OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS. ANY COST RESULTING FROM COMPLIANCE WITH APPLICABLE STATE OR FEDERAL REGULATIONS

REMOVAL OF THE EXISTING BRIDGE SHALL BE PERFORMED SO AS NOT TO ALLOW DEBRIS TO FALL INTO THE WATER. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL REMOVE THE BRIDGE AND SUBMIT PLANS FOR DEMOLITION IN ACCORDANCE WITH ARTICLE 402-2 OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS.

PERTAINING TO HANDLING OF MATERIALS CONTAINING LEAD BASED PAINT SHALL BE INCLUDED

FOR FALSEWORK AND FORMWORK. SEE SPECIAL PROVISIONS.

IN THE BID PRICE FOR "REMOVAL OF EXISTING STRUCTURE."

WITH MINIMUM THICKNESS AS SHOWN ON THE PLANS.

FOR CULVERT DIVERSION DETAILS AND PAY ITEM, SEE EROSION CONTROL PLANS.

FOR CRANE SAFETY, SEE SPECIAL PROVISIONS.

FOR GROUT FOR STRUCTURES, SEE SPECIAL PROVISIONS.

FOR SUBMITTAL OF WORKING DRAWINGS, SEE SPECIAL PROVISIONS.

THE CONTRACTOR SHALL PROVIDE INDEPENDENT ASSURANCE SAMPLES OF REINFORCING STEEL AS FOLLOWS: FOR PROJECTS REQUIRING UP TO 400 TONS OF REINFORCING STEEL, ONE 30 INCH SAMPLE OF EACH SIZE BAR USED, AND FOR PROJECTS REQUIRING OVER 400 TONS OF REINFORCING STEEL, TWO 30 INCH SAMPLES OF EACH SIZE BAR USED. THE BARS FROM WHICH THE SAMPLES ARE TAKEN MUST THEN BE SPLICED WITH REPLACEMENT BARS OF THE SIZE AND LENGTH OF THE SAMPLE, PLUS A MINIMUM LAP SPLICE OF THIRTY BAR DIAMETERS. PAYMENT FOR THE SAMPLES OF REINFORCING STEEL SHALL BE CONSIDERED INCIDENTAL TO THE VARIOUS PAY ITEMS.

THE CULVERT SECTIONS AND WINGS SHALL BE DESIGNED TO HANDLE FULL DEPTH HYDROSTATIC PRESSURE IF WEEP HOLES ARE NOT UTILIZED. IF PROVIDED, WEEP HOLES SHALL BE LOCATED A MINIMUM HEIGHT OF 6 INCHES ABOVE THE NORMAL FLOW LINE AND HAVE A MAXIMUM SPACING OF 10 FEET.

OVERTOPPING FLOOD DATA

= 1400 CFS

= 5.3 SQ. MI.

= 2100 CFS

= 600.20

= 25 YRS.

OVERTOPPING DISCHARGE = 2700 CFS FREQUENCY OF OVERTOPPING FLOOD = 100 + YRS. OVERTOPPING FLOOD ELEVATION = 602.00

HYDRAULIC DATA

DESIGN HIGH WATER ELEVATION = 598.30

DESIGN DISCHARGE

BASE DISCHARGE (Q100)

DRAINAGE AREA

FREQUENCY OF DESIGN FLOOD

BASE HIGH WATER ELEVATION

GRADE DATA

GRADE POINT ELEVATION @ STA. 13+71.41 -L-= 601.88' BED ELEVATION @ STA. 13+71.41 -L-= 588.0′± = 2:1 ROADWAY FILL SLOPES

TOTAL STRUCTURE QUANTITIES LUMP SUM REMOVAL OF EXISTING STRUCTURE PRECAST REINFORCED CONCRETE THREE-SIDED LUMP SUM CULVERT @ STA. 13+71.41 -L-LUMP SUM UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION 95 C.Y. * CLASS A CONCRETE

* CLASS A CONCRETE QUANTITY SHOWN IS ESTIMATED FOR THE CULVERT FOOTINGS AND/OR SUB-FOOTINGS (IF USED) AND IS BASED UPON THE BEST INFORMATION AVAILABLE.

30'-0" 10'-0" 10'-0" 30'-0" 20'-0" C -L-— EL.588.5 ± — EL. 588.0 ± EL. 587.3 ± — — EL. 588.2 ± — EL. 587.0 ± ► EL. 587.0 ±

STRUCTURE

PROPOSED PRECAST

-REINFORCED CONCRETE

THREE-SIDED CULVERT

PROPOSED GUARDRAIL

(ROADWAY DETAIL

AND PAY ITEM)

108°-00'-00"

WOODS

WOODS

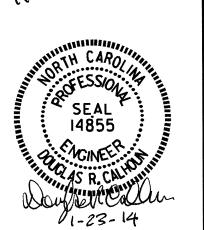
FOR UTILITY INFORMATION

SEE UTILITY PLANS AND SPECIAL PROVISIONS.

PROFILE ALONG & CULVERT

I HEREBY CERTIFY THESE PLANS ARE THE AS-BUILT PLANS





B-4785 PROJECT NO. PERSON COUNTY 13+71.41 -L-REPLACES BRIDGE NO. 24 SHEET 1 OF 4

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

PRECAST REINFORCED CONCRETE THREE-SIDED CULVERT

108° SKEW

SHEET NO. REVISIONS C-1 DATE: DATE: BY:

WOODS

CLASS II

AND PAY ITEM)

(TYP.)

WOODS

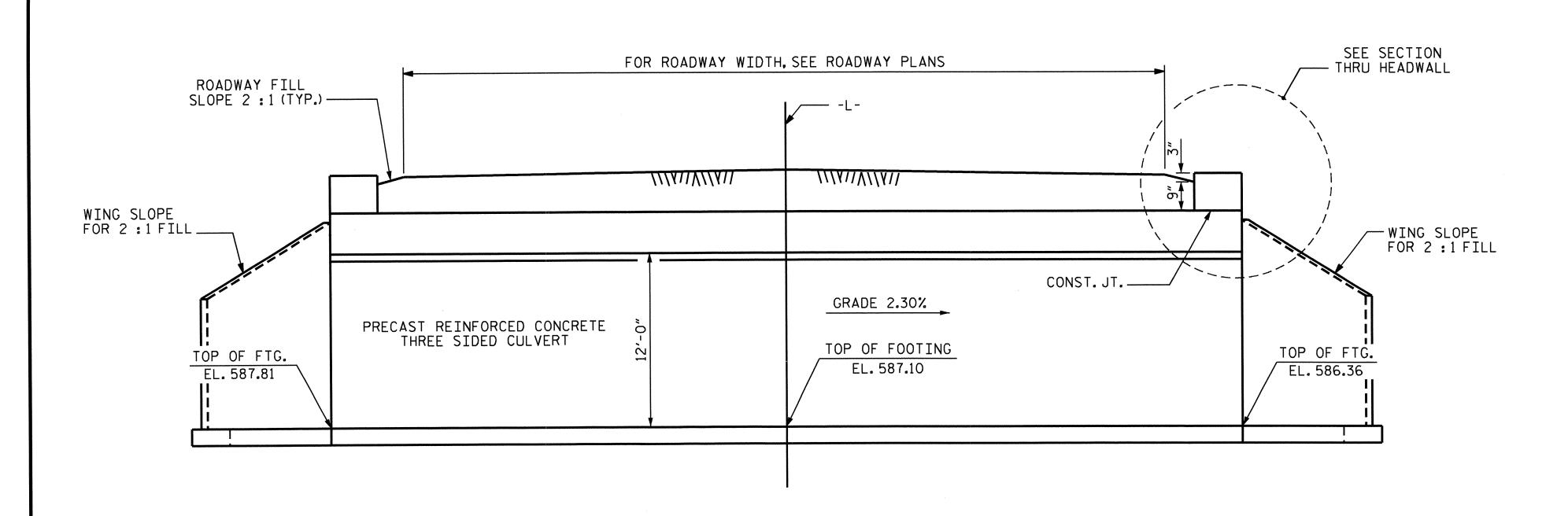
RIP RAP -(ROADWAY DETAIL

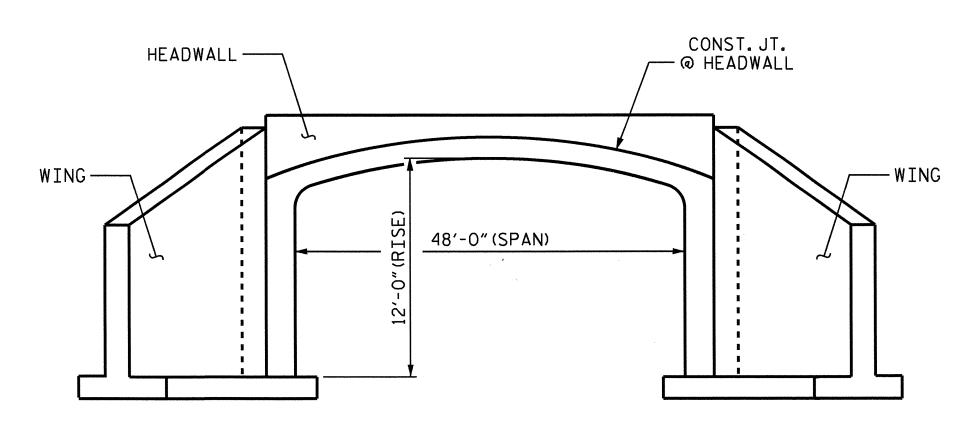
STA. 13+71.41 -L- —

BM #2:RR SPIKE SET IN 26"RIVER BIRCH, 63'LT. OF -L- STA. 13+32.00, EL. 595.11

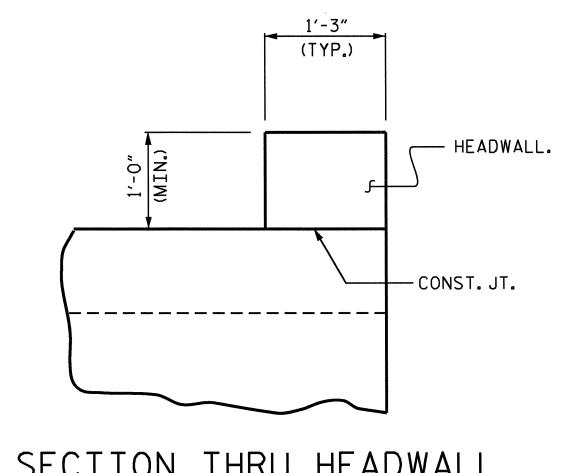
LOCATION SKETCH

ASSEMBLED BY: A. SORSENGINH DATE: 12/5/13 CHECKED BY: P.K. NEWTON DATE: 12/5/13





END ELEVATION



SECTION THRU HEADWALL

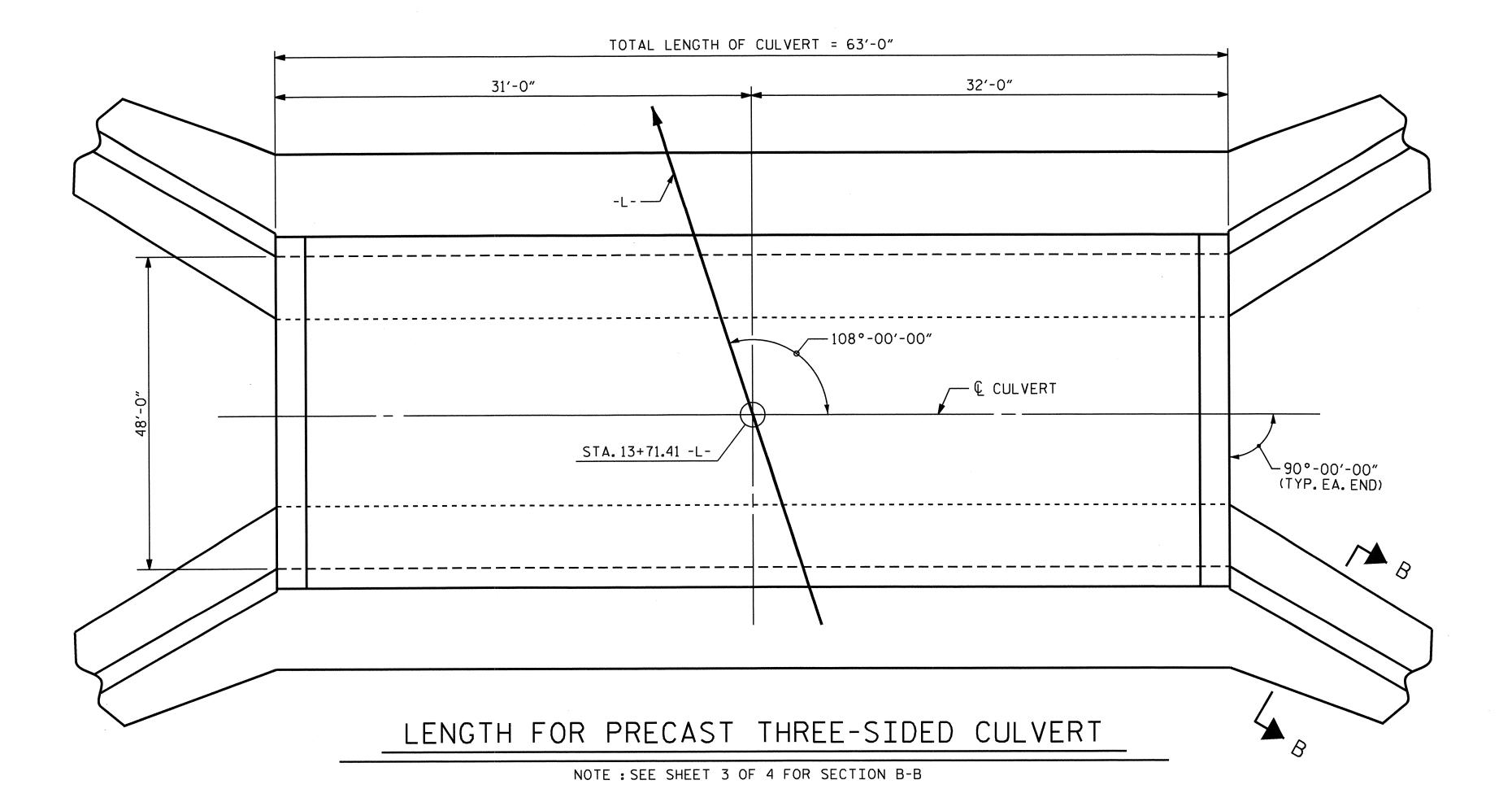
PROJECT NO. B-4785 PERSON ____ COUNTY STATION: 13+71.41 -L-SHEET 2 OF 4

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
RALEIGH

PRECAST REINFORCED CONCRETE THREE-SIDED CULVERT

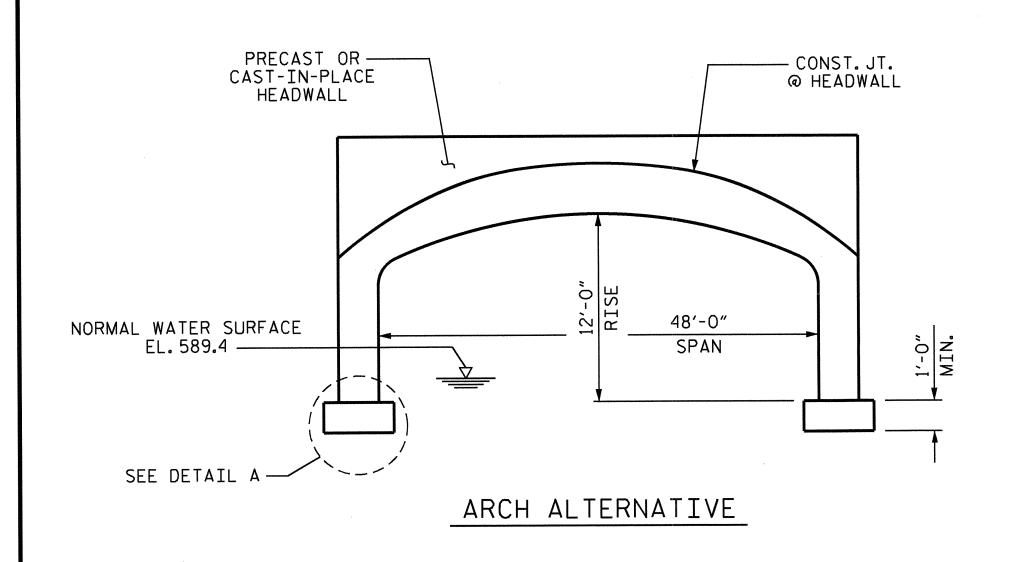
	SHEET NO.				
BY:	DATE:	NO.	BY:	DATE:	C-2
		3			TOTAL SHEETS
		4			4

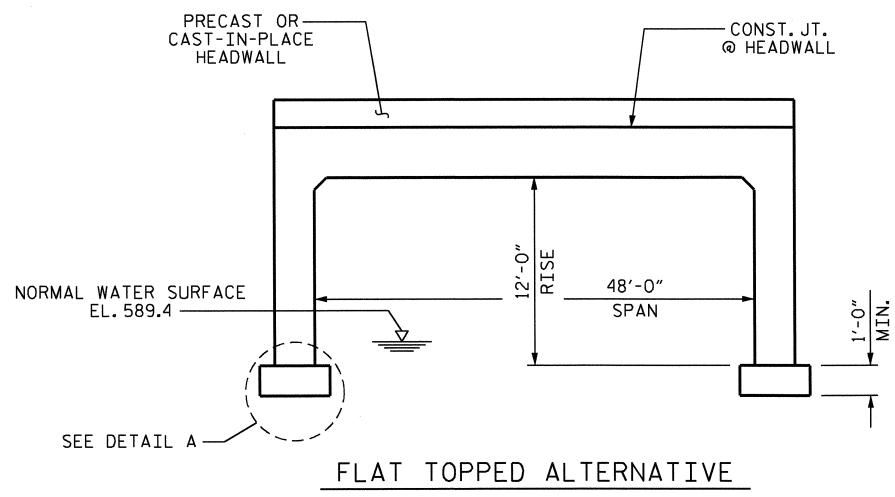
CULVERT SECTION NORMAL TO ROADWAY



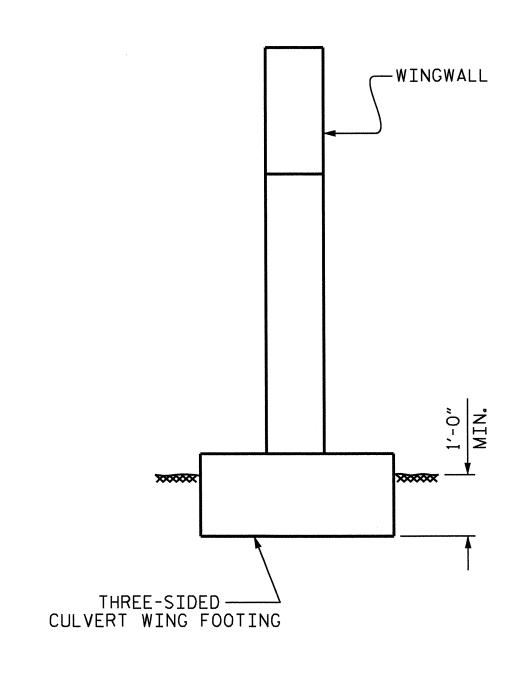
ASSEMBLED BY: A. SORSENGINH DATE: 12/5/13
CHECKED BY: P. K. NEWTON DATE: 12/5/13 SPECIAL DRAWN BY : K.H. COMPTON DATE : JULY. 2011
DATE : JULY. 2011 STANDARD CHECKED BY : R.W. WRIGHT

10-DEC-2013 16:09 A:\Structures\Plans\FinalPlans\B-4785_SD_CU.dgn

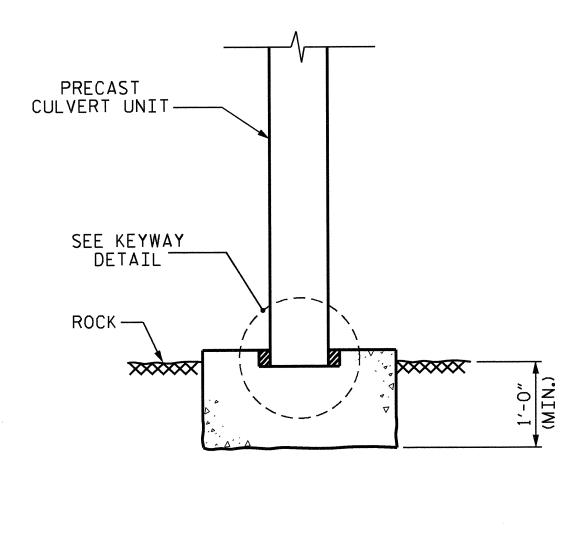




RIGHT ANGLE SECTION OF PRECAST CONCRETE THREE-SIDED CULVERT

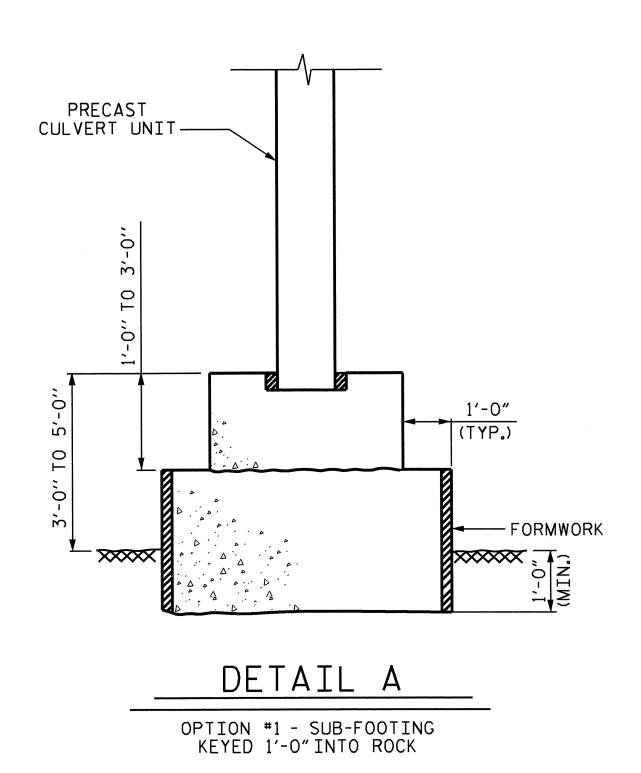


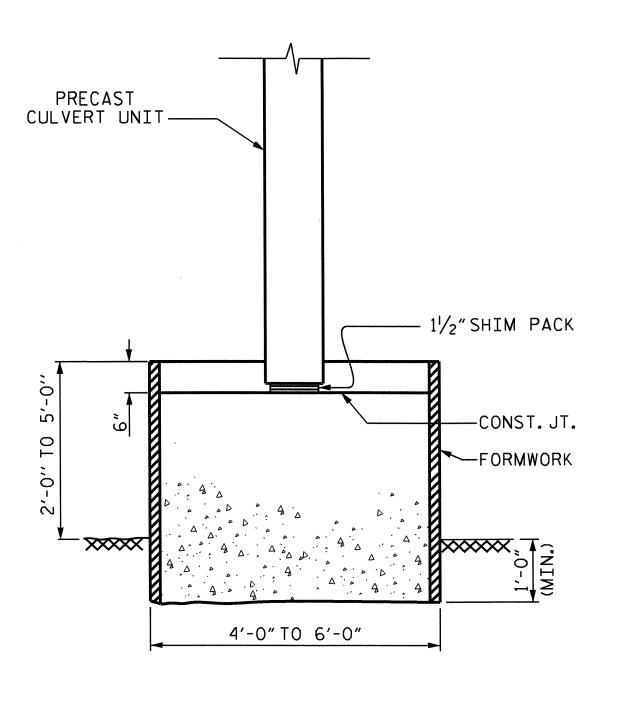
SECTION B-B



DETAIL A

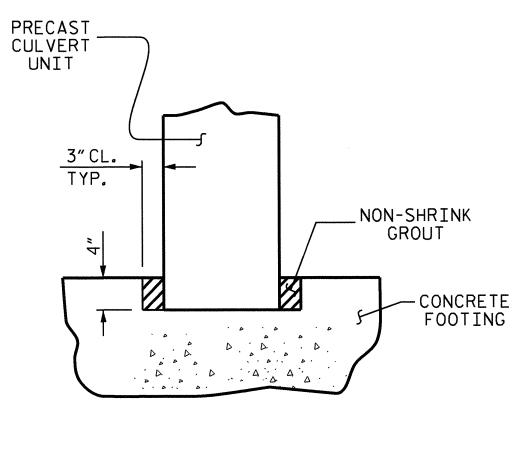
FOOTING KEYED 1'-0" INTO ROCK





OPTION #2 - MONOLITHIC SUB-FOOTING KEYED 1'-0" INTO ROCK

NOTE:
OPTIONS #1 AND #2 REPRESENT THE
FOUNDATION ALTERNATIVES WHEN
THE ROCKLINE IS BELOW THE FOOTING.



KEYWAY DETAIL

PROJECT NO. B-4785

PERSON COUNTY

STATION: 13+71.41 -L-

SHEET 3 OF 4

DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

RALEIGH

PRECAST REINFORCED

CONCRETE THREE-SIDED

CULVERT

108° SKEW

		SHEET NO.				
).	BY:	DATE:	NO.	BY:	DATE:	C-3
I			3			TOTAL SHEETS
2			4			4

DRAWN BY: A.C. OUTLAW DATE: 7/03/12
CHECKED BY: W.F. PARKER DATE: 7/24/12

22-JAN-2014 17:30
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NOTES

THE GUARDRAIL ANCHOR ASSEMBLY FOR CULVERTS SHALL CONSIST OF THE FOLLOWING COMPONENTS:

- A. FERRULES SHALL BE MADE FROM STEEL MEETING THE REQUIREMENTS OF AASHTO M169, GRADE 12L14 AND SHALL HAVE A MINIMUM LENGTH OF THREADS OF 21/2".
- B. 4 1" Ø X 2 4" BOLTS WITH WASHERS, BOLTS SHALL CONFORM TO THE REQUIREMENTS OF ASTM A307. BOLTS AND WASHERS SHALL BE GALVANIZED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS. (AT THE CONTRACTOR'S OPTION, STAINLESS STEEL BOLTS AND WASHERS MAY BE USED AS AN ALTERNATE FOR THE 1" Ø X 2 4" GALVANIZED BOLTS AND WASHERS. THEY SHALL CONFORM TO OR EXCEED THE MECHANICAL REQUIREMENTS OF ASTM A307. THE USE OF THIS ALTERNATE SHALL BE APPROVED BY THE ENGINEER.)
- C. WIRE STRUTS SHOWN IN THE GUARDRAIL ANCHOR ASSEMBLY FOR CULVERTS DETAIL ARE MINIMUM ALLOWABLE SIZE AND SHALL HAVE A MINIMUM TENSILE STRENGTH OF 100,000 P.S.I. AS AN OPTION, A 16" Ø WIRE STRUT WITH A MINIMUM TENSILE STRENGTH OF 90,000 PSI IS ACCEPTABLE.

GUARDRAIL ANCHOR ASSEMBLY WITH BOLTS SHALL BE ASSEMBLED IN THE SHOP. BOLT THREADS MAY BE RECUT AS NECESSARY TO ENSURE FIT.

THE COST OF THE GUARDRAIL ANCHOR ASSEMBLY FOR CULVERTS COMPLETE IN PLACE, SHALL BE INCLUDED IN THE CONTRACT PRICE BID FOR PRECAST REINFORCED THREE-SIDED CULVERT.

FERRULES TO BE PLUGGED DURING POURING OF SLAB AS RECOMMENDED BY THE MANUFACTURER.

AT THE CONTRACTOR'S OPTION, FERRULES WITH OPEN OR CLOSED ENDS MAY BE USED.

PAYMENT FOR GUARDRAIL, POSTS, AND POST BASE PLATES IS INCLUDED IN ROADWAY PAY ITEMS.

SLAB REINFORCING STEEL MAY BE SHIFTED AS NECESSARY TO CLEAR GUARDRAIL ANCHOR ASSEMBLY. CARE SHOULD BE TAKEN TO KEEP THE SHIFTING OF REINFORCING STEEL TO A MINIMUM.

TOTAL LENGTH OF CULVERT = 63'-0"

31'-0"

32'-0"

108°-00'-00"

C CULVERT

(C) 2/4"

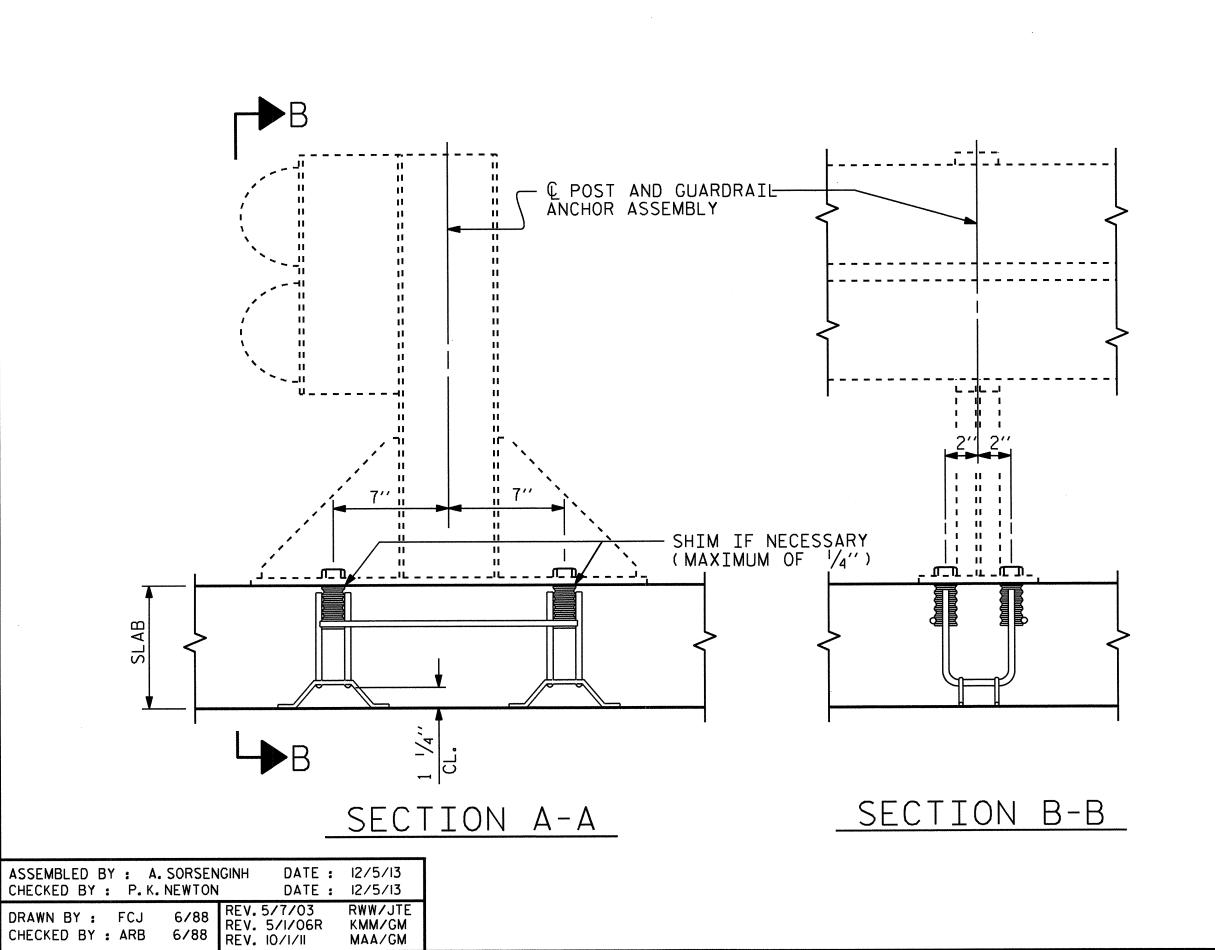
*16'-2/4"

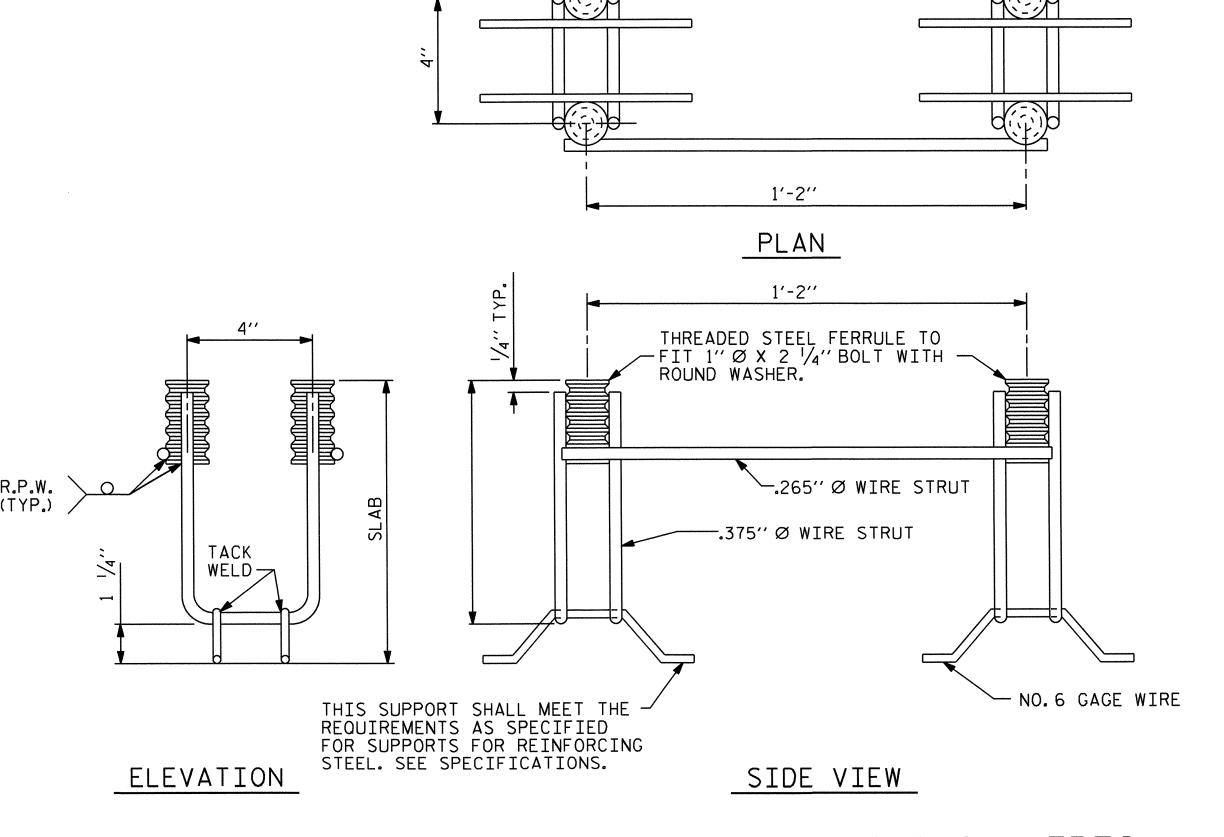
*16'-2/4"

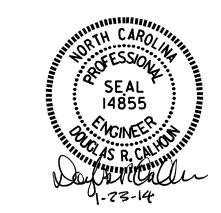
*THIS DIMENSION TO BE VERIFIED BY THE ENGINEER.

PLAN

SHOWING GUARDRAIL ANCHOR ASSEMBLY SPACING







PROJECT NO. B-4785

PERSON COUNTY

STATION: 13+71.41 -L-

SHEET 4 OF 4

DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
RALEIGH

STANDARD

ANCHORAGE DETAILS FOR GUARDRAIL ANCHOR ASSEMBLY FOR CULVERTS

REVISIONS

NO. BY: DATE: NO. BY: DATE:

O AL DATE: AL DATE:

SHEET

CTOT
SHEET

AL DATE:

AL DATE:

CTOT
SHEET

CT

GUARDRAIL ANCHOR ASSEMBLY FOR CULVERTS

STANDARD NOTES

DESIGN DATA:

---- A.A.S.H.T.O. (CURRENT) SPECIFICATIONS LIVE LOAD ---- SEE PLANS ---- SEE A.A.S.H.T.O. IMPACT ALLOWANCE STRESS IN EXTREME FIBER OF STRUCTURAL STEEL - AASHTO M270 GRADE 36 - 20,000 LBS. PER SQ. IN. - AASHTO M270 GRADE 50W - 27,000 LBS. PER SQ. IN. - AASHTO M270 GRADE 50 27,000 LBS. PER SQ. IN. REINFORCING STEEL IN TENSION GRADE 60 - - 24,000 LBS. PER SQ. IN. CONCRETE IN COMPRESSION ---- 1,200 LBS. PER SQ. IN. ---- SEE A.A.S.H.T.O. CONCRETE IN SHEAR STRUCTURAL TIMBER - TREATED OR UNTREATED - EXTREME FIBER STRESS ---- 1,800 LBS. PER SQ. IN.

MATERIAL AND WORKMANSHIP:

EQUIVALENT FLUID PRESSURE OF EARTH - - - - -

COMPRESSION PERPENDICULAR TO GRAIN

EXCEPT AS MAY OTHERWISE BE SPECIFIED ON PLANS OR IN THE SPECIAL PROVISIONS, ALL MATERIAL AND WORKMANSHIP SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE 2012 "STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS FOR ROADS AND STRUCTURES" OF THE N. C. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION.

OF TIMBER ----

375 LBS. PER SQ. IN.

(MINIMUM)

30 LBS. PER CU. FT.

STEEL SHEET PILING FOR PERMANENT OR TEMPORARY APPLICATIONS SHALL BE HOT ROLLED.

CONCRETE:

UNLESS OTHERWISE REQUIRED ON PLANS, CLASS A CONCRETE SHALL BE USED FOR ALL PORTIONS OF ALL STRUCTURES WITH THE EXCEPTION THAT: CLASS AA CONCRETE SHALL BE USED IN BRIDGE SUPERSTRUCTURES, ABUTMENT BACKWALLS, AND APPROACH SLABS; AND CLASS B CONCRETE SHALL BE USED FOR SLOPE PROTECTION AND RIP RAP.

CONCRETE CHAMFERS:

UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED ON THE PLANS, ALL EXPOSED CORNERS ON STRUCTURES SHALL BE CHAMFERED 3/4" WITH THE FOLLOWING EXCEPTIONS: TOP CORNERS OF CURBS MAY BE ROUNDED TO 1-1/2" RADIUS WHICH IS BUILT INTO CURB FORMS; CORNERS OF TRANSVERSE FLOOR EXPANSION JOINTS SHALL BE ROUNDED WITH A 1/4" FINISHING TOOL UNLESS OTHERWISE REQUIRED ON PLANS; AND CORNERS OF EXPANSION JOINTS IN THE ROADWAY FACES AND TOPS OF CURBS AND SIDEWALKS SHALL BE ROUNDED TO A 1/4" RADIUS WITH A FINISHING STONE OR TOOL UNLESS OTHERWISE REQUIRED ON PLANS.

DOWELS:

DOWELS WHEN INDICATED ON PLANS AS FOR CULVERT EXTENSIONS, SHALL BE EMBEDDED AT LEAST 12" INTO THE OLD CONCRETE AND GROUTED INTO PLACE WITH 1:2 CEMENT MORTAR.

ALLOWANCE FOR DEAD LOAD DEFLECTION, SETTLEMENT,

ETC. IN CASTING SUPERSTRUCTURES:

BRIDGES SHALL BE BUILT ON THE GRADE OR VERTICAL CURVE SHOWN ON PLANS. SLABS, CURBS AND PARAPETS SHALL CONFORM TO THE GRADE OR CURVE.

ALL DIMENSIONS WHICH ARE GIVEN IN SECTION AND ARE AFFECTED BY DEAD LOAD DEFLECTIONS ARE DIMENSIONS AT CENTER LINE OF BEARING UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED ON PLANS. IN SETTING FORMS FOR STEEL BEAM BRIDGES AND PRESTRESSED CONCRETE GIRDER BRIDGES, ADJUSTMENTS SHALL BE MADE DUE TO THE DEAD LOAD DEFLECTIONS FOR THE ELEVATIONS SHOWN. WHERE BLOCKS ARE SHOWN OVER BEAMS FOR BUILDING UP TO THE SLAB, THE VERTICAL DIMENSIONS OF THE BLOCKS SHALL BE ADJUSTED BETWEEN BEARINGS TO COMPENSATE FOR DEAD LOAD DEFLECTIONS, VERTICAL CURVE ORDINATE, AND ACTUAL BEAM CAMBER. WHERE BOTTOM OF SLAB IS IN LINE WITH BOTTOM OF TOP FLANGES, DEPTH OF SLAB BETWEEN BEARINGS SHALL BE ADJUSTED TO COMPENSATE FOR DEAD LOAD DEFLECTION, VERTICAL CURVE ORDINATE, AND ACTUAL BEAM CAMBER.

IN SETTING FALSEWORK AND FORMS FOR REINFORCED CONCRETE SPANS, AN ALLOWANCE SHALL BE MADE FOR DEAD LOAD DEFLECTIONS, SETTLEMENT OF FALSEWORK, AND PERMANENT CAMBER WHICH SHALL BE PROVIDED FOR IN ADDITION TO THE ELEVATIONS SHOWN. AFTER REMOVAL OF THE FALSEWORK, THE FINISHED STRUCTURES SHALL CONFORM TO THE PROFILE AND ELEVATIONS SHOWN ON THE PLANS AND CONSTRUCTION ELEVATIONS FURNISHED BY THE ENGINEER.

DETAILED DRAWINGS FOR FALSEWORK OR FORMS FOR BRIDGE SUPERSTRUCTURE AND ANY STRUCTURE OR PARTS OF A STRUCTURE AS NOTED ON THE PLANS SHALL BE SUBMITTED TO THE ENGINEER FOR APPROVAL BEFORE CONSTRUCTION OF THE FALSEWORK OR FORMS IS STARTED.

REINFORCING STEEL:

ALL REINFORCING STEEL SHALL BE DEFORMED. DIMENSIONS RELATIVE TO
PLACEMENT OF REINFORCING ARE TO CENTERS OF BARS UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED
IN THE PLANS. DIMENSIONS ON BAR DETAILS ARE TO CENTERS OF BARS OR ARE OUT
TO OUT AS INDICATED ON PLANS.

WIRE BAR SUPPORTS SHALL BE PROVIDED FOR REINFORCING STEEL WHERE
TANDICATED ON THE PLANS WHEN BAR SUPPORT BIEGES ARE BLACED IN CONTINUOUS

INDICATED ON THE PLANS. WHEN BAR SUPPORT PIECES ARE PLACED IN CONTINUOUS LINES, THEY SHALL BE SO PLACED THAT THE ENDS OF THE SUPPORTING WIRES SHALL BE LAPPED TO LOCK LEGS ON ADJOINING PIECES.

STRUCTURAL STEEL:

AT THE CONTRACTOR'S OPTION, HE MAY SUBSTITUTE 7/8" Ø SHEAR STUDS FOR THE 3/4" Ø STUDS SPECIFIED ON THE PLANS. THIS SUBSTITUTION SHALL BE MADE AT THE RATE OF 3 - 7/8" Ø STUDS FOR 4 - 3/4" Ø STUDS, AND STUD SPACING CHANGES SHALL BE MADE AS NECESSARY TO PROVIDE THE SAME EQUIVALENT NUMBER OF 7/8" Ø STUDS ALONG THE BEAM AS SHOWN FOR 3/4" Ø STUDS BASED ON THE RATIO OF 3 - 7/8" Ø STUDS FOR 4 - 3/4" Ø STUDS. STUDS OF THE LENGTH SPECIFIED ON THE PLANS MUST BE PROVIDED. THE MAXIMUM SPACING SHALL BE 2'-0".

EXCEPT AT THE INTERIOR SUPPORTS OF CONTINUOUS BEAMS WHERE THE COVER PLATE IS IN CONTACT WITH BEARING PLATE, THE CONTRACTOR MAY, AT HIS OPTION, SUBSTITUTE FOR THE COVER PLATES DESIGNATED ON THE PLANS COVER PLATES OF THE EQUIVALENT AREA PROVIDED THESE PLATES ARE AT LEAST 5/16"IN THICKNESS AND DO NOT EXCEED A WIDTH EQUAL TO THE FLANGE WIDTH LESS 2"OR A THICKNESS EQUAL TO 2 TIMES THE FLANGE THICKNESS. THE SIZE OF FILLET WELDS SHALL CONFORM TO THE REQUIREMENTS OF THE CURRENT ANSI/AASHTO/AWS "BRIDGE WELDING CODE". ELECTROSLAG WELDING WILL NOT BE PERMITTED.

WITH THE SOLE EXCEPTION OF EDGES AT SURFACES WHICH BEAR ON OTHER SURFACES, ALL SHARP EDGES AND ENDS OF SHAPES AND PLATES SHALL BE SLIGHTLY ROUNDED BY SUITABLE MEANS TO A RADIUS OF APPROXIMATELY 1/16 INCH OR EQUIVALENT FLAT SURFACE AT A SUITABLE ANGLE PRIOR TO PAINTING, GALVANIZING, OR METALLIZING.

HANDRAILS AND POSTS:

METAL STANDARDS AND FACES OF THE CONCRETE END POSTS FOR THE METAL RAIL SHALL BE SET NORMAL TO THE GRADE OF THE CURB, UNLESS OTHERWISE SHOWN ON PLANS. THE METAL RAIL AND TOPS OF CONCRETE POSTS USED WITH THE ALUMINUM RAIL SHALL BE BUILT PARALLEL TO THE GRADE OF THE CURB.

METAL HANDRAILS SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PLANS. RAILS SHALL BE AS MANUFACTURED FOR BRIDGE RAILING. CASTINGS SHALL BE OF A UNIFORM APPEARANCE. FINS AND OTHER DEFORMATIONS RESULTING FROM CASTING OR OTHERWISE SHALL BE REMOVED IN A MANNER SO THAT A UNIFORM COLORING OF THE COMPLETED CASTING SHALL BE OBTAINED. CASTINGS WITH DISCOLORATIONS OR OF NON-UNIFORM COLORING WILL NOT BE ACCEPTED. CERTIFIED MILL REPORTS ARE REQUIRED FOR METAL RAILS AND POSTS.

SPECIAL NOTES:

GENERALLY, IN CASE OF DISCREPANCY, THIS STANDARD SHEET OF NOTES SHALL GOVERN OVER THE SPECIFICATIONS, BUT THE REMAINDER OF THE PLANS SHALL GOVERN OVER NOTES HEREON, AND SPECIAL PROVISIONS SHALL GOVERN OVER ALL. SEE SPECIFICATIONS ARTICLE 105-4.

ENGLISH