

STATE	STATE PROJECT REFERENCE NO.	SHEET NO.	TOTAL SHEETS
N.C.	41665.1A	1	14

**STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA**  
**DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION**  
**DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS**  
**GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT**

**STRUCTURE**  
**SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION**

PROJ. REFERENCE NO. 41665.1A F.A. PROJ. NA  
COUNTY Moore  
PROJECT DESCRIPTION Bridge No. 55 on NC 2427 over Old US 1

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PERSONNEL

- M. Brewer
- J. Gilchrist
- M. Renza
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INVESTIGATED BY F&R, Inc.  
CHECKED BY P. Alton, P.E.  
SUBMITTED BY F&R, Inc.  
DATE October 2012

**CAUTION NOTICE**

THE SUBSURFACE INFORMATION AND THE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION ON WHICH IT IS BASED WERE MADE FOR THE PURPOSE OF STUDY, PLANNING, AND DESIGN, AND NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION OR PAY PURPOSES. THE VARIOUS FIELD BORING LOGS, ROCK CORES, AND SOIL TEST DATA AVAILABLE MAY BE REVIEWED OR INSPECTED IN RALEIGH BY CONTACTING THE N.C. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION, GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT AT (919) 707-6950. NEITHER THE SUBSURFACE PLANS AND REPORTS, NOR THE FIELD BORING LOGS, ROCK CORES, OR SOIL TEST DATA ARE PART OF THE CONTRACT.

GENERAL SOIL AND ROCK STRATA DESCRIPTIONS AND INDICATED BOUNDARIES ARE BASED ON A GEOTECHNICAL INTERPRETATION OF ALL AVAILABLE SUBSURFACE DATA AND MAY NOT NECESSARILY REFLECT THE ACTUAL SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS BETWEEN BORINGS OR BETWEEN SAMPLED STRATA WITHIN THE BOREHOLE. THE LABORATORY SAMPLE DATA AND THE IN SITU (IN-PLACE) TEST DATA CAN BE RELIED ON ONLY TO THE DEGREE OF RELIABILITY INHERENT IN THE STANDARD TEST METHOD. THE OBSERVED WATER LEVELS OR SOIL MOISTURE CONDITIONS INDICATED IN THE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATIONS ARE AS RECORDED AT THE TIME OF THE INVESTIGATION. THESE WATER LEVELS OR SOIL MOISTURE CONDITIONS MAY VARY CONSIDERABLY WITH TIME ACCORDING TO CLIMATIC CONDITIONS INCLUDING TEMPERATURES, PRECIPITATION, AND WIND, AS WELL AS OTHER NON-CLIMATIC FACTORS.

THE BIDDER OR CONTRACTOR IS CAUTIONED THAT DETAILS SHOWN ON THE SUBSURFACE PLANS ARE PRELIMINARY ONLY AND IN MANY CASES THE FINAL DESIGN DETAILS ARE DIFFERENT. FOR BIDDING AND CONSTRUCTION PURPOSES, REFER TO THE CONSTRUCTION PLANS AND DOCUMENTS FOR FINAL DESIGN INFORMATION ON THIS PROJECT. THE DEPARTMENT DOES NOT WARRANT OR GUARANTEE THE SUFFICIENCY OR ACCURACY OF THE INVESTIGATION MADE, NOR THE INTERPRETATIONS MADE, OR OPINION OF THE DEPARTMENT AS TO THE TYPE OF MATERIALS AND CONDITIONS TO BE ENCOUNTERED. THE BIDDER OR CONTRACTOR IS CAUTIONED TO MAKE SUCH INDEPENDENT SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATIONS AS HE DEEMS NECESSARY TO SATISFY HIMSELF AS TO CONDITIONS TO BE ENCOUNTERED ON THIS PROJECT. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL HAVE NO CLAIM FOR ADDITIONAL COMPENSATION OR FOR AN EXTENSION OF TIME FOR ANY REASON RESULTING FROM THE ACTUAL CONDITIONS ENCOUNTERED AT THE SITE DIFFERING FROM THOSE INDICATED IN THE SUBSURFACE INFORMATION.

- NOTE - THE INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS NOT IMPLIED OR GUARANTEED BY THE N.C. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION AS BEING ACCURATE NOR IT IS CONSIDERED TO BE PART OF THE PLANS, SPECIFICATIONS, OR CONTRACT FOR THE PROJECT.
- NOTE - BY HAVING REQUESTED THIS INFORMATION THE CONTRACTOR SPECIFICALLY WAIVES ANY CLAIMS FOR INCREASED COMPENSATION OR EXTENSION OF TIME BASED ON DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE CONDITIONS INDICATED HEREIN AND THE ACTUAL CONDITIONS AT THE PROJECT SITE.

DRAWN BY: M. Brewer

*Patrick Alton*





**NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION  
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS  
GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT  
SOIL AND ROCK LEGEND, TERMS, SYMBOLS, AND ABBREVIATIONS**

SOIL DESCRIPTION										GRADATION									
SOIL IS CONSIDERED TO BE THE UNCONSOLIDATED, SEMI-CONSOLIDATED, OR WEATHERED EARTH MATERIALS THAT CAN BE PENETRATED WITH A CONTINUOUS FLIGHT POWER AUGER, AND YIELD LESS THAN 100 BLOWS PER FOOT ACCORDING TO STANDARD PENETRATION TEST (AASHTO T206, ASTM D-1586). SOIL CLASSIFICATION IS BASED ON THE AASHTO SYSTEM. BASIC DESCRIPTIONS GENERALLY SHALL INCLUDE: CONSISTENCY, COLOR, TEXTURE, MOISTURE, AASHTO CLASSIFICATION, AND OTHER PERTINENT FACTORS SUCH AS MINERALOGICAL COMPOSITION, ANGULARITY, STRUCTURE, PLASTICITY, ETC. EXAMPLE: <i>VERY STIFF, GRAY, SILTY CLAY, MOIST WITH INTERBEDDED FINE SAND LAYERS, HIGHLY PLASTIC, A-7-6</i>										WELL GRADED - INDICATES A GOOD REPRESENTATION OF PARTICLE SIZES FROM FINE TO COARSE. UNIFORM - INDICATES THAT SOIL PARTICLES ARE ALL APPROXIMATELY THE SAME SIZE. (ALSO POORLY GRADED) GAP-GRADED - INDICATES A MIXTURE OF UNIFORM PARTICLES OF TWO OR MORE SIZES.									
<b>SOIL LEGEND AND AASHTO CLASSIFICATION</b>										<b>ANGULARITY OF GRAINS</b>									
GENERAL CLASS. GRANULAR MATERIALS (≤ 35% PASSING #200) SILT-CLAY MATERIALS (> 35% PASSING #200) ORGANIC MATERIALS										THE ANGULARITY OR ROUNDNESS OF SOIL GRAINS IS DESIGNATED BY THE TERMS ANGULAR, SUBANGULAR, SUBROUNDED, OR ROUNDED.									
MINERAL NAMES SUCH AS QUARTZ, FELDSPAR, MICA, TALC, KAOLIN, ETC. ARE USED IN DESCRIPTIONS WHENEVER THEY ARE CONSIDERED OF SIGNIFICANCE.										<b>MINERALOGICAL COMPOSITION</b>									
GROUP CLASS. A-1, A-3, A-2, A-4, A-5, A-6, A-7, A-1, A-2, A-3, A-4, A-5, A-6, A-7										<b>COMPRESSIBILITY</b>									
SYMBOL										SLIGHTLY COMPRESSIBLE MODERATELY COMPRESSIBLE HIGHLY COMPRESSIBLE									
% PASSING #10, #40, #200										<b>PERCENTAGE OF MATERIAL</b>									
LIQUID LIMIT, PLASTIC INDEX, GROUP INDEX										ORGANIC MATERIAL, GRANULAR SOILS, SILT-CLAY SOILS, OTHER MATERIAL									
USUAL TYPES OF MAJOR MATERIALS										TRACE OF ORGANIC MATTER, LITTLE ORGANIC MATTER, MODERATELY ORGANIC, HIGHLY ORGANIC									
GEN. RATING AS A SUBGRADE										<b>GROUND WATER</b>									
PI OF A-7-5 SUBGROUP IS ≤ LL - 30 ; PI OF A-7-6 SUBGROUP IS > LL - 30										WATER LEVEL IN BORE HOLE IMMEDIATELY AFTER DRILLING STATIC WATER LEVEL AFTER 24 HOURS PERCHED WATER, SATURATED ZONE, OR WATER BEARING STRATA SPRING OR SEEP									
<b>CONSISTENCY OR DENSENESS</b>										<b>MISCELLANEOUS SYMBOLS</b>									
PRIMARY SOIL TYPE, COMPACTNESS OR CONSISTENCY, RANGE OF STANDARD PENETRATION RESISTANCE (N-VALUE), RANGE OF UNCONFINED COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH (TONS/FT <sup>2</sup> )										ROADWAY EMBANKMENT (RE) WITH SOIL DESCRIPTION, SOIL SYMBOL, ARTIFICIAL FILL (AF) OTHER THAN ROADWAY EMBANKMENT, INFERRED SOIL BOUNDARY, INFERRED ROCK LINE, ALLUVIAL SOIL BOUNDARY, DIP & DIP DIRECTION OF ROCK STRUCTURES, SPT, DMT, VST, PMT TEST BORING, AUGER BORING, CORE BORING, MONITORING WELL, PIEZOMETER INSTALLATION, SLOPE INDICATOR INSTALLATION, CONE PENETROMETER TEST, SOUNDING ROD, TEST BORING W/ CORE, SPT N-VALUE, SPT REFUSAL									
<b>TEXTURE OR GRAIN SIZE</b>										<b>ABBREVIATIONS</b>									
U.S. STD. SIEVE SIZE OPENING (MM), BOULDER (BLDR.), COBBLE (COB.), GRAVEL (GR.), COARSE SAND (CSE. SD.), FINE SAND (F SD.), SILT (SL.), CLAY (CL.)										AR - AUGER REFUSAL, BT - BORING TERMINATED, CL - CLAY, CPT - CONE PENETRATION TEST, CSE. - COARSE, DMT - DILATOMETER TEST, DPT - DYNAMIC PENETRATION TEST, e - VOID RATIO, F - FINE, FOSS. - FOSSILIFEROUS, FRAC. - FRACTURED, FRACTURES, FRAGS. - FRAGMENTS, HI. - HIGHLY, MED. - MEDIUM, MICA - MICACEOUS, MOD. - MODERATELY, NP - NON PLASTIC, ORG. - ORGANIC, PMT - PRESSUREMETER TEST, SAP. - SAPROLITIC, SD. - SAND, SANDY, SL. - SILT, SILTY, TCR - TRICONE REFUSAL, w - MOISTURE CONTENT, V - VERY, VST - VANE SHEAR TEST, WEA. - WEATHERED, γ <sub>u</sub> - UNIT WEIGHT, γ <sub>d</sub> - DRY UNIT WEIGHT									
<b>SOIL MOISTURE - CORRELATION OF TERMS</b>										<b>SAMPLE ABBREVIATIONS</b>									
SOIL MOISTURE SCALE (ATTERBERG LIMITS), FIELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION, GUIDE FOR FIELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION										S - BULK, SS - SPLIT SPOON, ST - SHELBY TUBE, RS - ROCK, RT - RECOMPACTED TRIAXIAL, CBR - CALIFORNIA BEARING RATIO									
LL - LIQUID LIMIT, PL - PLASTIC LIMIT, OM - OPTIMUM MOISTURE, SL - SHRINKAGE LIMIT										<b>EQUIPMENT USED ON SUBJECT PROJECT</b>									
<b>PLASTICITY</b>										DRILL UNITS: MOBILE B-____, BK-51, CME-45C, CME-55, PORTABLE HOIST, ADVANCING TOOLS: CLAY BITS, 6" CONTINUOUS FLIGHT AUGER, 8" HOLLOW AUGERS, HARD FACED FINGER BITS, TUNG.-CARBIDE INSERTS, CASING w/ ADVANCER, TRICONE STEEL TEETH, TRICONE TUNG.-CARB., CORE BIT, HAMMER TYPE: AUTOMATIC, MANUAL, CORE SIZE: B, N, H, HAND TOOLS: POST HOLE DIGGER, HAND AUGER, SOUNDING ROD, VANE SHEAR TEST									
NONPLASTIC, LOW PLASTICITY, MED. PLASTICITY, HIGH PLASTICITY										DESCRIPTIONS MAY INCLUDE COLOR OR COLOR COMBINATIONS (TAN, RED, YELLOW-BROWN, BLUE-GRAY). MODIFIERS SUCH AS LIGHT, DARK, STREAKED, ETC. ARE USED TO DESCRIBE APPEARANCE.									
<b>COLOR</b>																			

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**SOIL AND ROCK LEGEND, TERMS, SYMBOLS, AND ABBREVIATIONS**

**ROCK DESCRIPTION**

HARD ROCK IS NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL THAT IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL. AN INFERRED ROCK LINE INDICATES THE LEVEL AT WHICH NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL. SPT REFUSAL IS PENETRATION BY A SPLIT SPOON SAMPLER EQUAL TO OR LESS THAN 0.1 FOOT PER 60 BLOWS. IN NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL, THE TRANSITION BETWEEN SOIL AND ROCK IS OFTEN REPRESENTED BY A ZONE OF WEATHERED ROCK. ROCK MATERIALS ARE TYPICALLY DIVIDED AS FOLLOWS:

WEATHERED ROCK (WR)		NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL THAT WOULD YIELD SPT N VALUES > 100 BLOWS PER FOOT IF TESTED.
CRYSTALLINE ROCK (CR)		FINE TO COARSE GRAIN IGNEOUS AND METAMORPHIC ROCK THAT WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED. ROCK TYPE INCLUDES GRANITE, GNEISS, GABBRO, SCHIST, ETC.
NON-CRYSTALLINE ROCK (NCR)		FINE TO COARSE GRAIN METAMORPHIC AND NON-COASTAL PLAIN SEDIMENTARY ROCK THAT WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED. ROCK TYPE INCLUDES PHYLLITE, SLATE, SANDSTONE, ETC.
COASTAL PLAIN SEDIMENTARY ROCK (CP)		COASTAL PLAIN SEDIMENTS CEMENTED INTO ROCK, BUT MAY NOT YIELD SPT REFUSAL. ROCK TYPE INCLUDES LIMESTONE, SANDSTONE, CEMENTED SHELL BEDS, ETC.

**WEATHERING**

FRESH	ROCK FRESH, CRYSTALS BRIGHT, FEW JOINTS MAY SHOW SLIGHT STAINING. ROCK RINGS UNDER HAMMER IF CRYSTALLINE.
VERY SLIGHT (V SL.)	ROCK GENERALLY FRESH, JOINTS STAINED, SOME JOINTS MAY SHOW THIN CLAY COATINGS IF OPEN, CRYSTALS ON A BROKEN SPECIMEN FACE SHINE BRIGHTLY. ROCK RINGS UNDER HAMMER BLOWS IF OF A CRYSTALLINE NATURE.
SLIGHT (SL.)	ROCK GENERALLY FRESH, JOINTS STAINED AND DISCOLORATION EXTENDS INTO ROCK UP TO 1 INCH. OPEN JOINTS MAY CONTAIN CLAY. IN GRANITOID ROCKS SOME OCCASIONAL FELDSPAR CRYSTALS ARE DULL AND DISCOLORED. CRYSTALLINE ROCKS RING UNDER HAMMER BLOWS.
MODERATE (MOD.)	SIGNIFICANT PORTIONS OF ROCK SHOW DISCOLORATION AND WEATHERING EFFECTS. IN GRANITOID ROCKS, MOST FELDSPARS ARE DULL AND DISCOLORED, SOME SHOW GLAY. ROCK HAS DULL SOUND UNDER HAMMER BLOWS AND SHOWS SIGNIFICANT LOSS OF STRENGTH AS COMPARED WITH FRESH ROCK.
MODERATELY SEVERE (MOD. SEV.)	ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED. IN GRANITOID ROCKS, ALL FELDSPARS DULL AND DISCOLORED AND A MAJORITY SHOW KAOLINIZATION. ROCK SHOWS SEVERE LOSS OF STRENGTH AND CAN BE EXCAVATED WITH A GEOLOGIST'S PICK. ROCK GIVES "CLUNK" SOUND WHEN STRUCK. <i>IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL</i>
SEVERE (SEV.)	ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED. ROCK FABRIC CLEAR AND EVIDENT BUT REDUCED IN STRENGTH TO STRONG SOIL. IN GRANITOID ROCKS ALL FELDSPARS ARE KAOLINIZED TO SOME EXTENT. SOME FRAGMENTS OF STRONG ROCK USUALLY REMAIN. <i>IF TESTED, YIELDS SPT N VALUES &gt; 100 BPF</i>
VERY SEVERE (V SEV.)	ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED. ROCK FABRIC ELEMENTS ARE DISCERNIBLE BUT THE MASS IS EFFECTIVELY REDUCED TO SOIL STATUS, WITH ONLY FRAGMENTS OF STRONG ROCK REMAINING. SAPROLITE IS AN EXAMPLE OF ROCK WEATHERED TO A DEGREE SUCH THAT ONLY MINOR VESTIGES OF THE ORIGINAL ROCK FABRIC REMAIN. <i>IF TESTED, YIELDS SPT N VALUES &lt; 100 BPF</i>
COMPLETE	ROCK REDUCED TO SOIL. ROCK FABRIC NOT DISCERNIBLE, OR DISCERNIBLE ONLY IN SMALL AND SCATTERED CONCENTRATIONS. QUARTZ MAY BE PRESENT AS DIKES OR STRINGERS. SAPROLITE IS ALSO AN EXAMPLE.

**ROCK HARDNESS**

VERY HARD	CANNOT BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR SHARP PICK. BREAKING OF HAND SPECIMENS REQUIRES SEVERAL HARD BLOWS OF THE GEOLOGIST'S PICK.
HARD	CAN BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR PICK ONLY WITH DIFFICULTY. HARD HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED TO DETACH HAND SPECIMEN.
MODERATELY HARD	CAN BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR PICK. GOUGES OR GROOVES TO 0.25 INCHES DEEP CAN BE EXCAVATED BY HARD BLOW OF A GEOLOGIST'S PICK. HAND SPECIMENS CAN BE DETACHED BY MODERATE BLOWS.
MEDIUM HARD	CAN BE GROOVED OR GOUGED 0.05 INCHES DEEP BY FIRM PRESSURE OF KNIFE OR PICK POINT. CAN BE EXCAVATED IN SMALL CHIPS TO PIECES 1 INCH MAXIMUM SIZE BY HARD BLOWS OF THE POINT OF A GEOLOGIST'S PICK.
SOFT	CAN BE GROOVED OR GOUGED READILY BY KNIFE OR PICK. CAN BE EXCAVATED IN FRAGMENTS FROM CHIPS TO SEVERAL INCHES IN SIZE BY MODERATE BLOWS OF A PICK POINT. SMALL, THIN PIECES CAN BE BROKEN BY FINGER PRESSURE.
VERY SOFT	CAN BE CARVED WITH KNIFE. CAN BE EXCAVATED READILY WITH POINT OF PICK. PIECES 1 INCH OR MORE IN THICKNESS CAN BE BROKEN BY FINGER PRESSURE. CAN BE SCRATCHED READILY BY FINGERNAIL.

**FRACTURE SPACING**

TERM	SPACING
VERY WIDE	MORE THAN 10 FEET
WIDE	3 TO 10 FEET
MODERATELY CLOSE	1 TO 3 FEET
CLOSE	0.16 TO 1 FEET
VERY CLOSE	LESS THAN 0.16 FEET

**BEDDING**

TERM	THICKNESS
VERY THICKLY BEDDED	> 4 FEET
THICKLY BEDDED	1.5 - 4 FEET
THINLY BEDDED	0.16 - 1.5 FEET
VERY THINLY BEDDED	0.03 - 0.16 FEET
THICKLY LAMINATED	0.008 - 0.03 FEET
THINLY LAMINATED	< 0.008 FEET

**INDURATION**

FOR SEDIMENTARY ROCKS, INDURATION IS THE HARDENING OF THE MATERIAL BY CEMENTING, HEAT, PRESSURE, ETC.

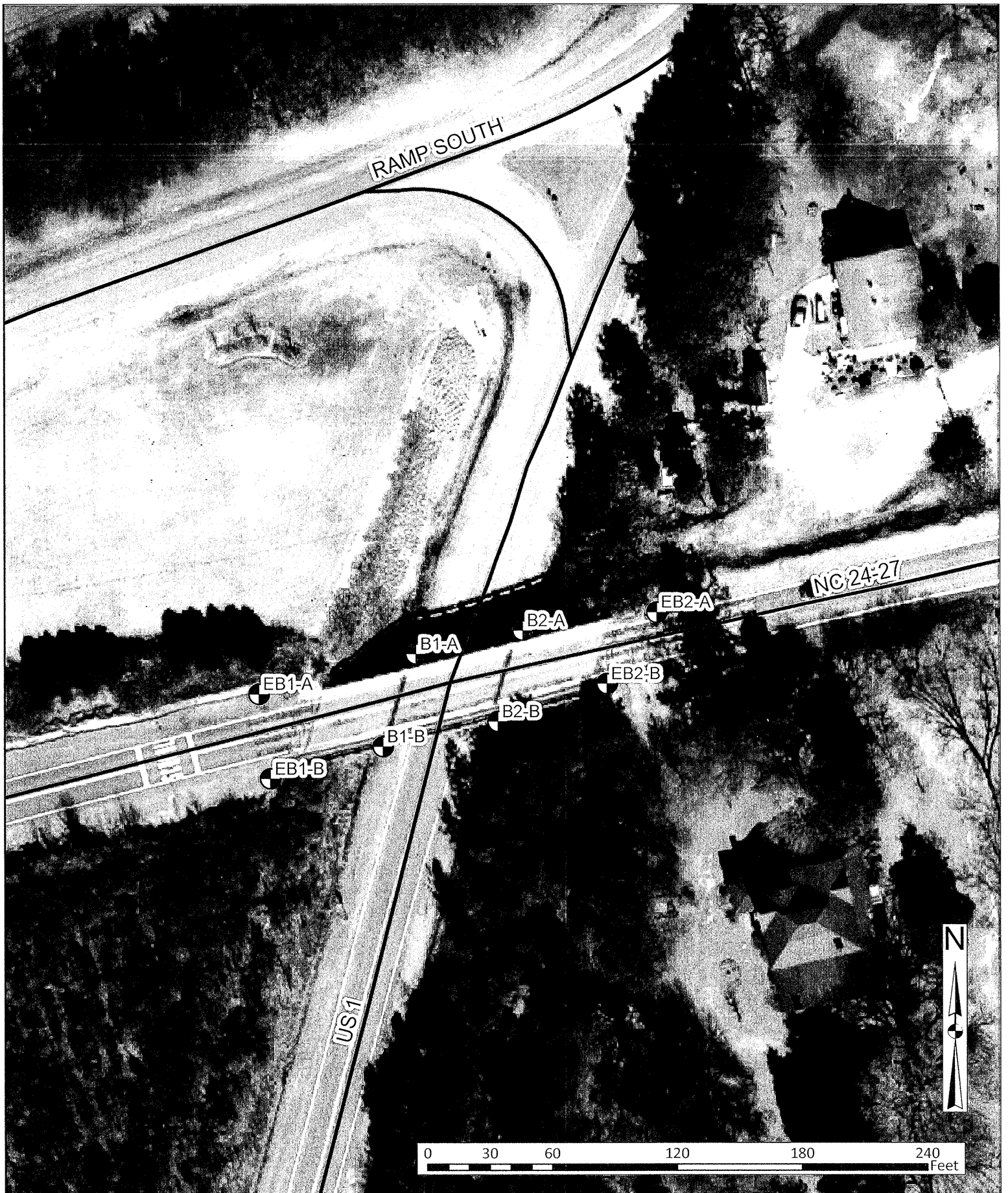
FRIABLE	RUBBING WITH FINGER FREES NUMEROUS GRAINS; GENTLE BLOW BY HAMMER DISINTEGRATES SAMPLE.
MODERATELY INDURATED	GRAINS CAN BE SEPARATED FROM SAMPLE WITH STEEL PROBE; BREAKS EASILY WHEN HIT WITH HAMMER.
INDURATED	GRAINS ARE DIFFICULT TO SEPARATE WITH STEEL PROBE; DIFFICULT TO BREAK WITH HAMMER.
EXTREMELY INDURATED	SHARP HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED TO BREAK SAMPLE; SAMPLE BREAKS ACROSS GRAINS.

**TERMS AND DEFINITIONS**

ALLUVIUM (ALLUV.) - SOILS THAT HAVE BEEN TRANSPORTED BY WATER.
AQUIFER - A WATER BEARING FORMATION OR STRATA.
ARENACEOUS - APPLIED TO ROCKS THAT HAVE BEEN DERIVED FROM SAND OR THAT CONTAIN SAND.
ARGILLACEOUS - APPLIED TO ALL ROCKS OR SUBSTANCES COMPOSED OF CLAY MINERALS, OR HAVING A NOTABLE PROPORTION OF CLAY IN THEIR COMPOSITION, AS SHALE, SLATE, ETC.
ARTESIAN - GROUND WATER THAT IS UNDER SUFFICIENT PRESSURE TO RISE ABOVE THE LEVEL AT WHICH IT IS ENCOUNTERED, BUT WHICH DOES NOT NECESSARILY RISE TO OR ABOVE THE GROUND SURFACE.
CALCAREOUS (CALC.) - SOILS THAT CONTAIN APPRECIABLE AMOUNTS OF CALCIUM CARBONATE.
COLLUVIUM - ROCK FRAGMENTS MIXED WITH SOIL DEPOSITED BY GRAVITY ON SLOPE OR AT BOTTOM OF SLOPE.
CORE RECOVERY (REC.) - TOTAL LENGTH OF ALL MATERIAL RECOVERED IN THE CORE BARREL DIVIDED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF CORE RUN AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.
DIKE - A TABULAR BODY OF IGNEOUS ROCK THAT CUTS ACROSS THE STRUCTURE OF ADJACENT ROCKS OR CUTS MASSIVE ROCK.
DIP - THE ANGLE AT WHICH A STRATUM OR ANY PLANAR FEATURE IS INCLINED FROM THE HORIZONTAL.
DIP DIRECTION (DIP AZIMUTH) - THE DIRECTION OR BEARING OF THE HORIZONTAL TRACE OF THE LINE OF DIP, MEASURED CLOCKWISE FROM NORTH.
FAULT - A FRACTURE OR FRACTURE ZONE ALONG WHICH THERE HAS BEEN DISPLACEMENT OF THE SLICES RELATIVE TO ONE ANOTHER PARALLEL TO THE FRACTURE.
FISSILE - A PROPERTY OF SPLITTING ALONG CLOSELY SPACED PARALLEL PLANES.
FLOAT - ROCK FRAGMENTS ON SURFACE NEAR THEIR ORIGINAL POSITION AND DISLODGED FROM PARENT MATERIAL.
FLOOD PLAIN (FP) - LAND BORDERING A STREAM, BUILT OF SEDIMENTS DEPOSITED BY THE STREAM.
FORMATION (FM.) - A MAPPABLE GEOLOGIC UNIT THAT CAN BE RECOGNIZED AND TRACED IN THE FIELD.
JOINT - FRACTURE IN ROCK ALONG WHICH NO APPRECIABLE MOVEMENT HAS OCCURRED.
LEDGE - A SHELF-LIKE RIDGE OR PROJECTION OF ROCK WHOSE THICKNESS IS SMALL COMPARED TO ITS LATERAL EXTENT.
LENS - A BODY OF SOIL OR ROCK THAT THINS OUT IN ONE OR MORE DIRECTIONS.
MOTTLED (MOT.) - IRREGULARLY MARKED WITH SPOTS OF DIFFERENT COLORS. MOTTLING IN SOILS USUALLY INDICATES POOR AERATION AND LACK OF GOOD DRAINAGE.
PERCHED WATER - WATER MAINTAINED ABOVE THE NORMAL GROUND WATER LEVEL BY THE PRESENCE OF AN INTERVENING IMPERVIOUS STRATUM.
RESIDUAL (RES.) SOIL - SOIL FORMED IN PLACE BY THE WEATHERING OF ROCK.
ROCK QUALITY DESIGNATION (ROD) - A MEASURE OF ROCK QUALITY DESCRIBED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF ROCK SEGMENTS EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 4 INCHES DIVIDED BY THE TOTAL LENGTH OF CORE RUN AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.
SAPROLITE (SAP.) - RESIDUAL SOIL THAT RETAINS THE RELIC STRUCTURE OR FABRIC OF THE PARENT ROCK.
SILL - AN INTRUSIVE BODY OF IGNEOUS ROCK OF APPROXIMATELY UNIFORM THICKNESS AND RELATIVELY THIN COMPARED WITH ITS LATERAL EXTENT, THAT HAS BEEN EMPLACED PARALLEL TO THE BEDDING OR SCHISTOSITY OF THE INTRUDED ROCKS.
SLICKENSIDE - POLISHED AND STRIATED SURFACE THAT RESULTS FROM FRICTION ALONG A FAULT OR SLIP PLANE.
STANDARD PENETRATION TEST (PENETRATION RESISTANCE) (SPT) - NUMBER OF BLOWS IN OR BPF) OF A 140 LB. HAMMER FALLING 30 INCHES REQUIRED TO PRODUCE A PENETRATION OF 1 FOOT INTO SOIL WITH A 2 INCH OUTSIDE DIAMETER SPLIT SPOON SAMPLER. SPT REFUSAL IS PENETRATION EQUAL TO OR LESS THAN 0.1 FOOT PER 60 BLOWS.
STRATA CORE RECOVERY (SREC.) - TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATA MATERIAL RECOVERED DIVIDED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATUM AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.
STRATA ROCK QUALITY DESIGNATION (SRQD) - A MEASURE OF ROCK QUALITY DESCRIBED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF ROCK SEGMENTS WITHIN A STRATUM EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 4 INCHES DIVIDED BY THE TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATA AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.
TOPSOIL (TS.) - SURFACE SOILS USUALLY CONTAINING ORGANIC MATTER.

BENCH MARK: TBM BL 620055-1 Elevation: 375.51 FT.  
TBM BL 620055-101 Elevation 395.08 FT.  
ELEVATION: FT.

**NOTES:**



**Test Site Plan**



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Project Ref. No.:	41665.1A		
Project Desc:	Bridge No. 55 on NC 24/27 over Old US 1		
Location	Cameron, Moore County, NC		
F&R Project No.:	66P-0110		
Source:	Moore County GIS	Drawn By: E. Ruhl	Checked By: P. Alton, P.E.
Date: Sept. 2012	1:720	1 inch = 60 feet	Sheet 3



# NCDOT GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT BORELOG REPORT

WBS 41665.1A	TIP NA	COUNTY MOORE	GEOLOGIST M. Brewer
SITE DESCRIPTION Bridge No. 55 on NC 24/27 over Old US 1			GROUND WTR (ft)
BORING NO. EB1-A	STATION N/A	OFFSET N/A	ALIGNMENT N/A
COLLAR ELEV. 393.9 ft	TOTAL DEPTH 60.0 ft	NORTHING 573,798	EASTING 1,921,388
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE F&R2175 CME-55 83% 12/15/2011		DRILL METHOD H.S. Augers	HAMMER TYPE Automatic
DRILLER J. Gilchrist	START DATE 09/17/12	COMP. DATE 09/18/12	SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A

ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT			BLOWS PER FOOT					SAMP. NO.	LOG	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION		
			0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	0	25	50	75	100			ELEV. (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	
395	393.9	0.0											393.9	0.0	GROUND SURFACE
															<b>ROADWAY EMBANKMENT</b>
	390.4	3.5	3	2	2	4						M	391.9	2.0	Tan & red, silty CLAY (A-7-5), with trace root fragments & little fine sand
												M			Tan, red & gray, highly coarse to fine sandy CLAY (A-6) with trace mica from 3.5-5.0' & trace gravel from 8.5-10.0'
	385.4	8.5	1	2	2	4						M			
												M			
	380.4	13.5	3	3	4	7						M	380.2	13.7	<b>COASTAL PLAIN</b>
												M			Tan & gray, mottled, fine sandy CLAY (A-6), with trace mica
	375.4	18.5	3	5	6	11						M	376.9	17.0	Gray-maroon, fine sandy, silty CLAY (A-7-5)
												M			
	370.4	23.5	2	5	7	12						M	371.9	22.0	Gray, fine sandy CLAY (A-6)
												M			
	365.4	28.5	5	8	12	20						M	366.9	27.0	Gray & tan, silty fine SAND (A-2-4)
												Sat.			
	360.4	33.5	8	12	9	21						M	361.9	32.0	Gray, red & tan, mottled, fine sandy, silty CLAY (A-7-5)
												M			
	355.4	38.5	4	4	7	11						M	356.9	37.0	<b>RESIDUAL</b>
												M			Gray-tan & green-gray, fine sandy SILT (A-4), with trace mica
	350.4	43.5	5	7	11	18						M			
												M			
	345.4	48.5	10	13	19	32						M	346.6	47.3	<b>WEATHERED ROCK</b>
															Green, gray & black (SCHIST)
	340.4	53.5	37	63/0.4						100/0.9					
	335.4	58.5	100/0.5							100/0.5					
	333.9	60.0	27	41	59/0.5					100/1.0					

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Boring Terminated at Elevation 333.9 ft In WEATHERED ROCK (SCHIST)





# NCDOT GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

## BORELOG REPORT

WBS 41665.1A		TIP NA		COUNTY MOORE		GEOLOGIST M. Brewer	
SITE DESCRIPTION Bridge No. 55 on NC 24/27 over Old US 1							GROUND WTR (ft)
BORING NO. B1-A		STATION N/A		OFFSET N/A		ALIGNMENT N/A	0 HR. Dry
COLLAR ELEV. 376.4 ft		TOTAL DEPTH 44.0 ft		NORTHING 573,817		EASTING 1,921,463	24 HR. 29.4
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE F&R2175 CME-55 83% 12/15/2011				DRILL METHOD H.S. Augers		HAMMER TYPE Automatic	
DRILLER J. Gilchrist		START DATE 09/20/12		COMP. DATE 09/20/12		SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A	

ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT			BLOWS PER FOOT					SAMP. NO.	LOG MOI	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION			
			0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	0	25	50	75	100			ELEV. (ft)	DEPTH (ft)		
380														376.4	0.0	GROUND SURFACE
375	376.4	0.0	1	2	2							M		374.4	2.0	<b>COASTAL PLAIN</b> Gray-tan-red, mottled, fine sandy, silty CLAY (A-7-5), with trace organics & mica Tan & gray, fine sandy CLAY (A-6), with trace mica
370	372.9	3.5	4	7	11							M		369.4	7.0	Tan, yellow, & white, silty coarse to fine SAND (A-2-4)
365	367.9	8.5	7	10	11							M		364.4	12.0	<b>RESIDUAL</b> Tan & white, clayey SILT (A-5)
360	362.9	13.5	2	4	5							M		354.4	22.0	Green-gray-white, fine sandy SILT (A-4), with some clay
355	357.9	18.5	5	9	11							M				
350	352.9	23.5	9	12	19							M				
345	347.9	28.5	22	22	27							M				
340	342.9	33.5	22	38	62/0.4							M		342.4	34.0	<b>WEATHERED ROCK</b> Dark green & green-white, (SCHIST)
335	337.9	38.5	42	58/0.3										332.4	44.0	Boring Terminated at Elevation 332.4 ft In WEATHERED ROCK (SCHIST)
	332.9	43.5	100/0.5													

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# NCDOT GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

## BORELOG REPORT

WBS 41665.1A	TIP NA	COUNTY MOORE	GEOLOGIST M. Brewer
SITE DESCRIPTION Bridge No. 55 on NC 24/27 over Old US 1			GROUND WTR (ft)
BORING NO. B2-B	STATION N/A	OFFSET N/A	ALIGNMENT N/A
COLLAR ELEV. 373.6 ft	TOTAL DEPTH 63.6 ft	NORTHING 573,785	EASTING 1,921,502
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE F&R2175 CME-55 83% 12/15/2011		DRILL METHOD H.S. Augers	HAMMER TYPE Automatic
DRILLER J. Gilchrist	START DATE 09/20/12	COMP. DATE 09/20/12	SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A

ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT			BLOWS PER FOOT					SAMP. NO.	LOG	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION		
			0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	0	25	50	75	100			ELEV. (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	
375														GROUND SURFACE	0.0
	373.6	0.0	WOH	WOH	WOH									ROADWAY EMBANKMENT	
														Red, brown & gray, fine sandy, silty CLAY (A-7-5), with trace organics	2.0
370	370.1	3.5	5	8	11									COASTAL PLAIN	
														Gray & tan, fine sandy CLAY (A-6)	
365	365.1	8.5	8	12	15										
														Tan-yellow & orange, silty coarse to fine SAND (A-2-4)	8.7
360	360.1	13.5	9	12	13										
355	355.1	18.5	3	3	5									RESIDUAL	17.0
														White & tan-brown, clayey SILT (A-5)	
350	350.1	23.5	4	5	7										
345	345.1	28.5	4	5	7										
														White-tan-orange & green, fine sandy SILT (A-4), with some clay	27.0
340	340.1	33.5	5	6	9										
335	335.1	38.5	5	7	12										
330	330.1	43.5	8	15	24										
325	325.1	48.5	11	24	54										
320	320.1	53.5	100/0.4											WEATHERED ROCK	52.0
														Green-white, (SCHIST)	
315	315.1	58.5	100/0.2												
310	310.1	63.5	60/0.1											CRYSTALLINE ROCK	63.5
														(SCHIST)	63.5
														Boring Terminated with Standard Penetration Test Refusal at Elevation 310.0 ft in CRYSTALLINE ROCK (SCHIST)	

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## BORELOG REPORT

WBS 41665.1A		TIP NA		COUNTY MOORE		GEOLOGIST M. Brewer	
SITE DESCRIPTION Bridge No. 55 on NC 24/27 over Old US 1							GROUND WTR (ft)
BORING NO. EB2-A		STATION N/A		OFFSET N/A		ALIGNMENT N/A	
0 HR. 44.6							
COLLAR ELEV. 394.6 ft		TOTAL DEPTH 80.0 ft		NORTHING 573,837		EASTING 1,921,579	
24 HR. 27.6							
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE F&R2175 CME-55 83% 12/15/2011				DRILL METHOD H.S. Augers		HAMMER TYPE Automatic	
DRILLER J. Gilchrist		START DATE 09/19/12		COMP. DATE 09/19/12		SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A	

ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT			BLOWS PER FOOT					SAMP. NO.	LOG	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION				
			0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	0	25	50	75	100			ELEV. (ft)	DEPTH (ft)			
400																	
395	394.6	0.0												394.6	GROUND SURFACE	0.0	
														392.6	<b>ROADWAY EMBANKMENT</b> Tan-brown, silty fine to coarse SAND (A-2-4), with trace organics	2.0	
390	391.1	3.5	2	2	3										Tan-brown, fine to coarse sandy CLAY (A-6), with trace gravel		
														387.6	<b>COASTAL PLAIN</b> Gray-orange & tan, coarse to fine sandy CLAY (A-6), with trace gravel from 13.5-15.0' & trace mica	7.0	
385	386.1	8.5	2	3	5												
380	381.1	13.5	4	7	8												
375	376.1	18.5	3	5	7												
370	371.1	23.5	3	5	9									372.6	Gray-red-orange-tan, mottled, fine sandy silty CLAY (A-7-5)	22.0	
365	366.1	28.5	6	8	11												
360	361.1	33.5	WOH	WOH	3									360.6	Tan-orange, silty coarse to fine SAND (A-2-4)	34.0	
355	356.1	38.5	8	9	10												
350	351.1	43.5	5	9	12									352.6	<b>RESIDUAL</b> Tan & white, mottled, fine sandy, silty CLAY (A-7-5)	42.0	
345	346.1	48.5	12	15	17									347.6	Tan & white, clayey SILT (A-5)	47.0	
340	341.1	53.5	7	10	15												
335	336.1	58.5	8	13	21									337.6	Tan, brown & orange, fine sandy SILT (A-4), with some clay	57.0	
330	331.1	63.5	19	36	64/0.5									330.6	<b>WEATHERED ROCK</b> Tan & white, (SCHIST)	64.0	
325	326.1	68.5	18	27	73/0.5									324.6	<b>RESIDUAL</b> White-brown-orange & green-gray, fine sandy SILT (A-4), with some clay	70.0	
320	321.1	73.5	12	34	49												

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# NCDOT GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

## BORELOG REPORT

WBS 41665.1A		TIP NA		COUNTY MOORE		GEOLOGIST M. Brewer										
SITE DESCRIPTION Bridge No. 55 on NC 24/27 over Old US 1							GROUND WTR (ft)									
BORING NO. EB2-A		STATION N/A		OFFSET N/A		ALIGNMENT N/A										
COLLAR ELEV. 394.6 ft		TOTAL DEPTH 80.0 ft		NORTHING 573,837		EASTING 1,921,579										
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE F&R2175 CME-55 83% 12/15/2011		DRILL METHOD H.S. Augers		HAMMER TYPE Automatic												
DRILLER J. Gilchrist		START DATE 09/19/12		COMP. DATE 09/19/12		SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A										
ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT			BLOWS PER FOOT					SAMP. NO.	MOI	LOG	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION		
			0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	0	25	50	75	100				ELEV. (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	
320						Match Line										
315	316.1	78.5	6	9	15									RESIDUAL White-brown-orange & green-gray, fine sandy SILT (A-4), with some clay (continued)		
																Boring Terminated at Elevation 314.6 ft In RESIDUAL (SILT)

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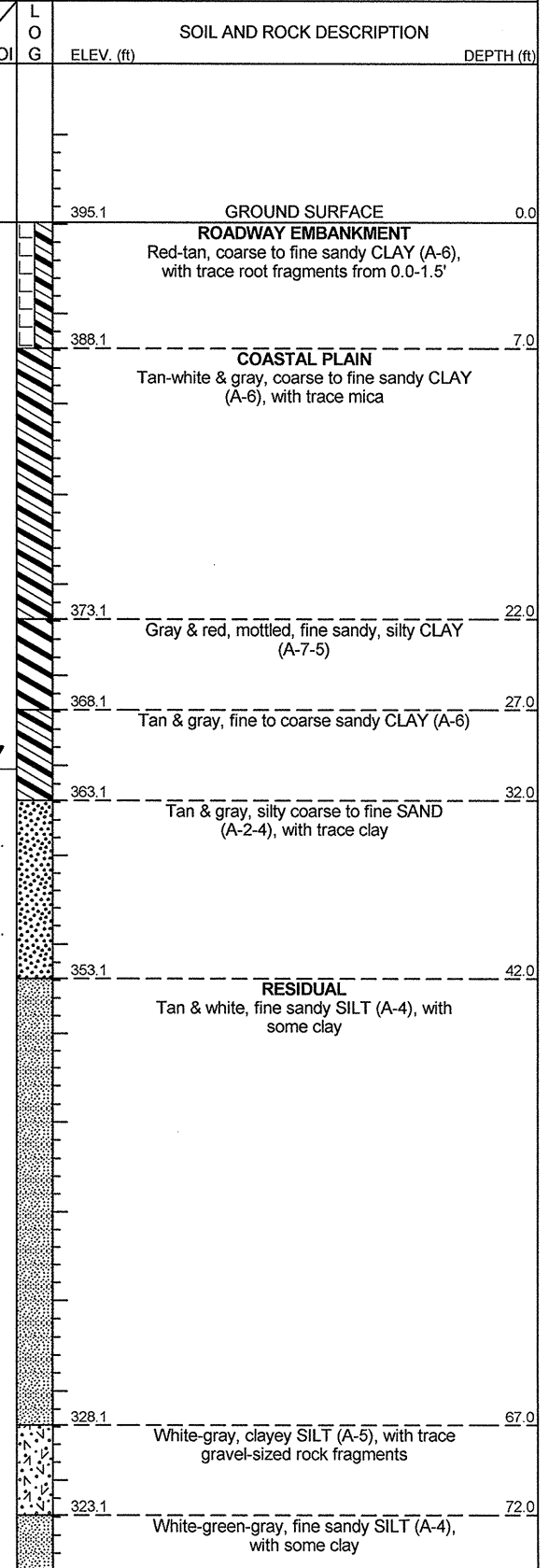
# NCDOT GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

## BORELOG REPORT

WBS 41665.1A		TIP NA		COUNTY MOORE		GEOLOGIST M. Brewer	
SITE DESCRIPTION Bridge No. 55 on NC 24/27 over Old US 1							GROUND WTR (ft)
BORING NO. EB2-B		STATION N/A		OFFSET N/A		ALIGNMENT N/A	0 HR. 46.7
COLLAR ELEV. 395.1 ft		TOTAL DEPTH 80.0 ft		NORTHING 573,803		EASTING 1,921,555	24 HR. 30.3
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE F&R2175 CME-55 83% 12/15/2011				DRILL METHOD H.S. Augers		HAMMER TYPE Automatic	
DRILLER J. Gilchrist		START DATE 09/19/12		COMP. DATE 09/19/12		SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A	

ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT			BLOWS PER FOOT					SAMP. NO.	MOI	LOG	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION		
			0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	0	25	50	75	100				ELEV. (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	
400																
395	395.1	0.0													395.1	GROUND SURFACE
			1	1	1											
	391.6	3.5														
390			2	2	3											
	386.6	8.5														
385			5	6	8											
	381.6	13.5														
380			5	7	8											
	376.6	18.5														
375			4	7	8											
	371.6	23.5														
370			4	5	9											
	366.6	28.5														
365			5	7	10											
	361.6	33.5														
360			3	6	7											
	356.6	38.5														
355			6	6	9											
	351.6	43.5														
350			8	11	16											
	346.6	48.5														
345			6	9	13											
	341.6	53.5														
340			8	15	22											
	336.6	58.5														
335			11	18	32											
	331.6	63.5														
330			11	17	27											
	326.6	68.5														
325			3	5	9											
	321.6	73.5														
320			5	7	11											

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# NCDOT GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

## BORELOG REPORT

WBS 41665.1A		TIP NA		COUNTY MOORE		GEOLOGIST M. Brewer										
SITE DESCRIPTION Bridge No. 55 on NC 24/27 over Old US 1							GROUND WTR (ft)									
BORING NO. EB2-B		STATION N/A		OFFSET N/A		ALIGNMENT N/A										
COLLAR ELEV. 395.1 ft		TOTAL DEPTH 80.0 ft		NORTHING 573,803		EASTING 1,921,555										
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE F&R2175 CME-55 83% 12/15/2011				DRILL METHOD H.S. Augers		HAMMER TYPE Automatic										
DRILLER J. Gilchrist		START DATE 09/19/12		COMP. DATE 09/19/12		SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A										
ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT			BLOWS PER FOOT					SAMP. NO.	LOG MOI	L O G	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION	DEPTH (ft)	
			0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	0	25	50	75	100						
320																
	316.6	78.5	13	17	31	Match Line										
													M		315.1	80.0
															Boring Terminated at Elevation 315.1 ft In RESIDUAL (SILT)	

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