NOTE: SEE SHEET IA FOR PLAN SHEET LAYOUT AT TIME OF INVESTIGATION

**CONTENTS** 

794.

STATION 14+35 TO 26+00 PLAN PROFILE XSECT

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA

DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION **DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS** GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

# **ROADWAY** SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

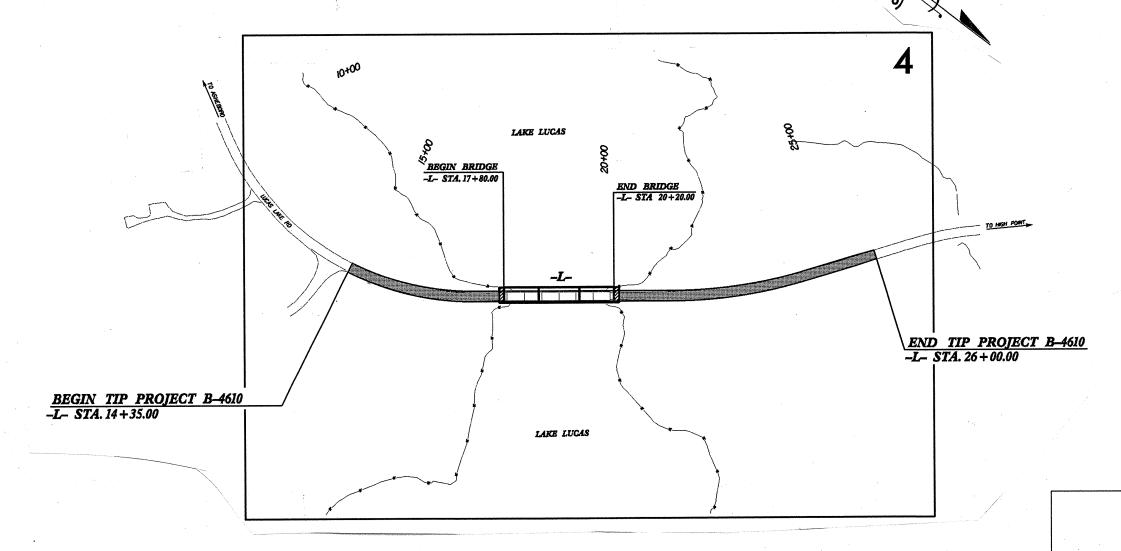
PROJ. REFERENCE NO. 33794.1.1 (B-4610)

F.A. PROJ. *BRZ-1518(2)* 

COUNTY **RANDOLPH** 

PROJECT DESCRIPTION BRIDGE 73 OVER LAKE LUCAS ON SR 1518

## INVENTORY



STATE 18 B-4610 STATE PROLNO P.E. 33794.1.1 BRZ-1518(2) 33794.2.1 BRZ-1518(2) RW 33794.3.1 BRZ-1518(2) CONST.

#### **CAUTION NOTICE**

THE SUBSURFACE INFORMATION AND THE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION ON WHICH IT IS BASED WERE MADE FOR THE PURPOSE OF STUDY, PLANNING, AND DESIGN, AND NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION OR PAY PURPOSES. THE VARIOUS FELD BORNING LOGS, ROCK CORES, AND SOIL TEST DATA AVAILABLE MAY BE REVIEWED OR INSPECTED IN RALEIGH BY CONTACTING THE N. C. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION, CEOTECHNICAL ENORMERING UNIT AT (1919 250-0408). RHITER THE SUBSURFACE PLANS AND, REPORTS, NOR THE FIELD BORING LOGS. ROCK CORES, OR SOIL TEST DATA ARE PART OF THE CONTRACT.

CENERAL SOIL AND BOCK STRATA DESCRIPTIONS AND INDICATED BOUNDARIES ARE BASED ON A CENERAL SOIL AND ROCK STRATA DESCRIPTIONS AND INDICATED BOUNDARIES ARE BASED ON A CEOTECHNICAL INTERPRETATION OF ALL AVAILABLE SUBSUFFACE DATA AND MAY NOT NOT NECESSARILY REFLECT THE ACTUAL SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS BETWEEN BORINGS OR BETWEEN SAMPLED STRATA WITHIN THE BOREHOLE. THE LABORATORY SAMPLE DATA AND THE IN SITU IN-PLACED TEST DATA CAN BE RELIED ON ONLY TO THE DEGREE OF RELIABILITY INNERFENT IN THE STANDARD TEST METHOD. THE OSSERVED WATER LEVELS OR SOIL MOISTURE CONDITIONS INDICATED IN THE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATIONS ARE AS RECORDED AT THE TIME OF THE INVESTIGATION. THESE WATER LEVELS OR SOIL MOISTURE CONDITIONS INCLUDING TEMPERATURES, PRECIPITATION, AND WIND, AS WELL AS OTHER NON-CLIMATIC CONDITIONS INCLUDING TEMPERATURES, PRECIPITATION, AND WIND, AS WELL AS OTHER NON-CLIMATIC FACTORS.

THE BIDDER OR CONTRACTOR IS CAUTIONED THAT DETAILS SHOWN ON THE SUBSURFACE PLANS ARE PRELIMINARY ONLY AND IN MANY CASES THE FINAL DESIGN DETAILS ARE DIFFERENT, FOR BIDDING AND CONSTRUCTION PLANS AND DOCUMENTS FOR FINAL DESIGN INFORMATION ON THIS PROJECT. THE DEPARTMENT DOES NOT WARRANT OR GUARANTEE THE SUFFICIENCY OR ACCURACY OF THE INVESTIGATION MADE, NOT THE INTERPRETATIONS MADE, OR OPINION OF THE DEPARTMENT AS TO THE TYPE OF MATERIALS AND CONDITIONS TO BE ENCOUNTERED. THE BIDDER OR CONTRACTOR IS CAUTIONED TO MAKE SUCH INDEPENDENT SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATIONS AS HE DEEMS NECESSARY TO SATISTY HUNSELF AS TO CONDITIONS TO BE ENCOUNTERED ON THIS PRODUCT. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL HAVE NO CLAIM FOR ADDITIONAL COMPENSATION OR FOR AN EXTENSION OF TIME FOR ANY BEASON RESULTING FROM THE ACTUAL CONDITIONS TO BE ENCOUNTERED ON THIS PRODUCT.

N. BRADLEY

PERSONNEL

J. WHITE

D. TEAGUE

INVESTIGATED BY\_C.A. YOUNGBLOOD

K.B. MILLER

SUBMITTED BY K.B. MILLER

SEPTEMBER, 2009



DRAWN BY: C.A. YOUNGBLOOD

NOTE - THE INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS NOT IMPLIED OR GUARANTEED BY THE N. C. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION AS BEING ACCURATE NOR IT IS CONSIDERED TO BE PART OF THE PLANS, SPECIFICATIONS, OR CONTRACT FOR THE PROJECT.

NOTE - BY HAVING REQUESTED THIS INFORMATION THE CONTRACTOR SPECIFICALLY WAIVES ANY CLAIMS FOR INCREASED COMPENSATION OR EXTENSION OF TIME BASED ON DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE CONDITIONS INDICATED HEREIN AND THE ACTUAL CONDITIONS AT THE PROJECT SITE.

## PROJECT REFERENCE NO. 33794.I.I (B-46IO) SHEET NO.

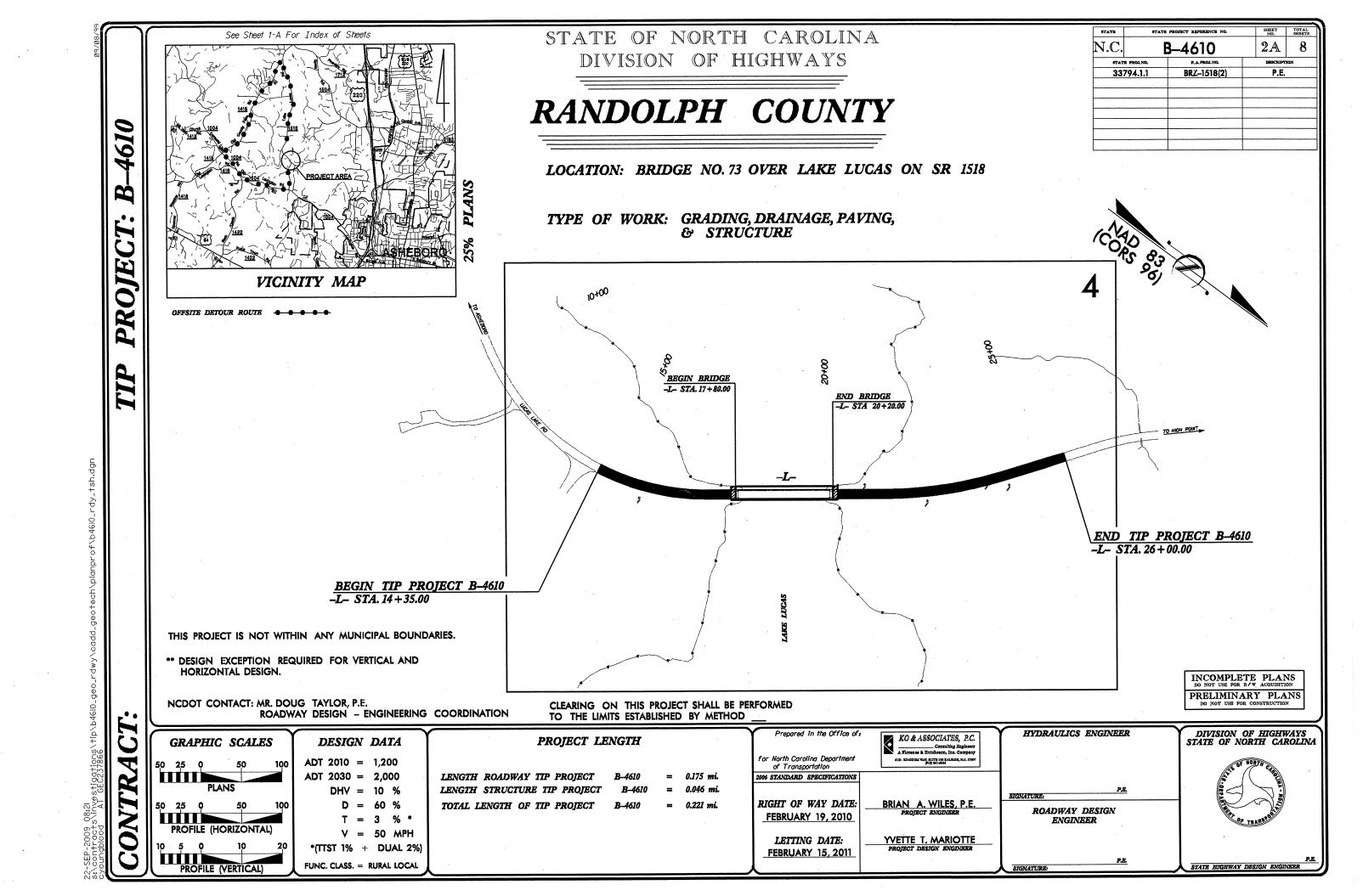
## NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

## DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS

GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

## SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

	SOIL AND ROCK LEGEND, TERM	S, SYMBOLS, AND ABBREVIATIONS	·
SOIL DESCRIPTION	GRADATION	ROCK DESCRIPTION	TERMS AND DEFINITIONS
SOIL IS CONSIDERED TO BE THE UNCONSOLIDATED, SEMI-CONSOLIDATED, OR WEATHERED EARTH MATERIALS	WELL GRADED - INDICATES A GOOD REPRESENTATION OF PARTICLE SIZES FROM FINE TO COARSE. LINFORM - INDICATES THAT SOIL PARTICLES ARE ALL APPROXIMATELY THE SAME SIZE. (ALSO POORLY GRADED)	HARD ROCK IS NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL THAT IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL. AN INFERRED ROCK LINE INDICATES THE LEVEL AT WHICH NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL.	ALLUVIUM (ALLUV.) - SOILS THAT HAVE BEEN TRANSPORTED BY WATER.
THAT CAN BE PENETRATED WITH A CONTINUOUS FLIGHT POWER AUGER, AND VIELD LESS THAN 180 BLOWS PER FOOT ACCORDING TO STANDARD PENETRATION TEST (AASHTO 1206, ASTM D-1586). SOIL	POORLY GRADED)  GAP-GRADED - INDICATES A MIXTURE OF UNIFORM PARTICLES OF TWO OR MORE SIZES.	SPT REFUSAL IS PENETRATION BY A SPLIT SPOON SAMPLER EQUAL TO OR LESS THAN 0.1 FOOT PER 60 BLOWS.  IN NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL, THE TRANSITION BETWEEN SOIL AND ROCK IS OFTEN REPRESENTED BY A ZONE	AQUIFER - A WATER BEARING FORMATION OR STRATA.
CLASSIFICATION IS BASED ON THE AASHTO SYSTEM, BASIC DESCRIPTIONS GENERALLY SHALL INCLUDE:	ANGULARITY OF GRAINS	OF WEATHERED ROCK. ROCK MATERIALS ARE TYPICALLY DIVIDED AS FOLLOWS:	ARENACEDUS - APPLIED TO ROCKS THAT HAVE BEEN DERIVED FROM SAND OR THAT CONTAIN SAND.
CONSISTENCY, COLOR, TEXTURE, MOISTURE, AASHTO CLASSIFICATION, AND OTHER PERTINENT FACTORS SUCH AS MINERALOGICAL COMPOSITION, ANGULARITY, STRUCTURE, PLASTICITY, ETC. EXAMPLE:	THE ANGULARITY OR ROUNDNESS OF GOIL GRAINS IS DESIGNATED BY THE TERMS: ANGULAR.		ARGILLACEOUS - APPLIED TO ALL ROCKS OR SUBSTANCES COMPOSED OF CLAY MINERALS, OR HAVING A NOTABLE PROPORTION OF CLAY IN THEIR COMPOSITION, AS SHALE, SLATE, ETC.
VERY STEF, GRAY, SETY CLAY, MOST WITH INTERBEDDED FINE SAND LAVERS, HIGHLY PLASTIC, A-7-6	SUBANGULAR, SUBROUNDED, OR ROUNDED.	DICY (VD)	ARTESIAN - GROUND WATER THAT IS UNDER SUFFICIENT PRESSURE TO RISE ABOVE THE LEVEL
SOIL LEGEND AND AASHTO CLASSIFICATION	MINERALOGICAL COMPOSITION  MINERAL NAMES SUCH AS QUARTZ, FELDSPAR, MICA, TALC, KAQLIN, ETC. ARE USED IN DESCRIPTIONS	CRYSTALLINE ROCK (CR)  CRYSTALLINE WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED. ROCK TYPE INCLUDES GRANITE,	AT WHICH IT IS ENCOUNTERED, BUT WHICH DOES NOT NECESSARILY RISE TO OR ABOVE THE GROUND SURFACE.
GENERAL GRANULAR MATERIALS SILT-CLAY MATERIALS ORGANIC MATERIALS CLASS. (≤35% PASSING *200) (>35% PASSING *200) CRGANIC MATERIALS	WHENEVER THEY ARE CONSIDERED OF SIGNIFICANCE.	ROCK (CR) GNEISS, GABBRO, SCHIST, ETC.	CALCAREOUS (CALC.) - SOILS THAT CONTAIN APPRECIABLE AMOUNTS OF CALCIUM CARBONATE.
	COMPRESSIBILITY	NON-CRYSTALLINE FINE TO COARSE GRAIN METAMORPHIC AND NON-CDASTAL PLAIN SEDIMENTARY ROCK THAT WOULD YELLD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED. ROCK TYPE	COLLUVIUM - ROCK FRAGMENTS MIXED WITH SOIL DEPOSITED BY GRAVITY ON SLOPE OR AT BOTTOM
GROUP A-1 A-3 A-2 A-4 A-5 A-6 A-7 A-1, A-2 A-4, A-5 CLASS. A-1-6 A-1-6 A-2-6 A-2-6 A-2-6 A-2-7 A-1, A-2 A-6, A-7	SLIGHTLY COMPRESSIBLE LIQUID LIMIT LESS THAN 31	INCLUDES PHYLLITE, SLATE, SANDSTONE, ETC.	OF SLOPE.
SYMBOL 000000000000000000000000000000000000	MODERATELY COMPRESSIBLE LIQUID LIMIT EQUAL TO 31-50 HIGHLY COMPRESSIBLE LIQUID LIMIT GREATER THAN 50	SEDIMENTARY ROCK SPT REFUSAL, ROCK TYPE INCLUDES LIMESTONE, SANDSTONE, CEMENTED	CORE RECOVERY (REC.) - TOTAL LENGTH OF ALL MATERIAL RECOVERED IN THE CORE BARREL DIVIDED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF CORE RUN AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.
Z PASSING	PERCENTAGE OF MATERIAL	(CP) SHELL BEDS, ETC. WEATHERING	DIKE - A TABULAR BODY OF IGNEOUS ROCK THAT CUTS ACROSS THE STRUCTURE OF ADJACENT
* 10 50 MX SI MX S	ORGANIC MATERIAL SOILS SOILS OTHER MATERIAL		ROCKS OR CUTS MASSIVE ROCK.
# 40 30 MX 50 MX 51 MN	TRACE OF ORGANIC MATTER 2 - 3% 3 - 5% TRACE 1 - 10%	FRESH ROCK FRESH, CRYSTALS BRIGHT, FEW JOINTS MAY SHOW SLIGHT STAINING, ROCK RINGS UNDER HAMMER IF CRYSTALLINE.	<u>DIP</u> - THE ANGLE AT WHICH A STRATUM OR ANY PLANAR FEATURE IS INCLINED FROM THE HORIZONTAL.
LIQUID LIMIT 48 MX 41 MN 48 MX 41 MN 48 MX 41 MN 48 MX 41 MN SOILS WITH	LITTLE ORGANIC MATTER	VERY SLIGHT ROCK GENERALLY FRESH, JOINTS STAINED, SOME JOINTS MAY SHOW THIN CLAY COATINGS IF OPEN,	DIP DIRECTION (DIP AZIMUTH) - THE DIRECTION OR BEARING OF THE HORIZONTAL TRACE OF
PLASTIC INDEX 6 MX NP 18 MX 18 MX 11 MN 11 MN 18 MX 18 MX 11 MN 11 MN LITTLE OR HIGHLY	HIGHLY ORGANIC >10% >20% HIGHLY 35% AND ABOVE	(V SLI.) CRYSTALS ON A BROKEN SPECIMEN FACE SHINE BRIGHTLY. ROCK RINGS UNDER HAMMER BLOWS IF OF A CRYSTALLINE NATURE.	THE LINE OF DIP, MEASURED CLOCKVISE FROM NORTH.
GROUP INDEX 0 0 0 4 MX 8 MX 12 MX 16 MX No MX MODERATE AMOUNTS OF SOILS	GROUND WATER	SLIGHT ROCK GENERALLY FRESH, JOINTS STAINED AND DISCOLORATION EXTENDS INTO ROCK UP TO	FAULT - A FRACTURE OR FRACTURE ZONE ALONG WHICH THERE HAS BEEN DISPLACEMENT OF THE SIDES RELATIVE TO ONE ANOTHER PARALLEL TO THE FRACTURE.
USUAL TYPES STONE FRAGS. FINE SILTY OR CLAYEY SILTY CLAYEY DRGANIC	WATER LEVEL IN BORE HOLE IMMEDIATELY AFTER DRILLING	(SLI.) 1 INCH. OPEN JOINTS MAY CONTAIN CLAY, IN GRANITOID ROCKS SOME OCCASIONAL FELDSPAR CRYSTALS ARE DULL AND DISCOLORED. CRYSTALLINE ROCKS RING UNDER HAMMER BLOWS.	FISSILE - A PROPERTY OF SPLITTING ALONG CLOSELY SPACED PARALLEL PLANES.
OF MAJOR GRAVEL, AND SAND GRAVEL AND SAND SOILS SOILS MATTER	STATIC WATER LEVEL AFTER 24 HOURS	MODERATE SIGNIFICANT PORTIONS OF ROCK SHOW DISCOLORATION AND WEATHERING EFFECTS. IN	FLOAT - ROCK FRAGMENTS ON SURFACE NEAR THEIR ORIGINAL POSITION AND DISLODGED FROM
GEN_RATING AS A EXCELLENT TO GOOD FAIR TO POOR POOR POOR UNSUITABLE	PERCHED WATER, SATURATED ZONE, OR WATER BEARING STRATA	(MOD.) GRANITOID ROCKS, MOST FELDSPARS ARE DULL AND DISCOLORED, SOME SHOW CLAY, ROCK HAS DULL SOUND UNDER HAMMER BLOWS AND SHOWS SIGNIFICANT LOSS OF STRENGTH AS COMPARED	PARENT MATERIAL.
SUBGRADE	SPRING OR SEEP	WITH FRESH ROCK.	FLOOD PLAIN (FP) - LAND BORDERING A STREAM, BUILT OF SEDIMENTS DEPOSITED BY THE STREAM.
PI OF A-7-5 SUBGROUP IS ≤ LL - 30; PI OF A-7-6 SUBGROUP IS > LL - 30	MISCELLANEOUS SYMBOLS	MODERATELY ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED. IN GRANITOID ROCKS, ALL FELDSPARS DULL SEVERE AND DISCOLORED AND A MAJORITY SHOW KAOLINIZATION. ROCK SHOWS SEVERE LOSS OF STRENGTH	FORMATION (FM.) - A MAPPABLE GEOLOGIC UNIT THAT CAN BE RECOGNIZED AND TRACED IN
CONSISTENCY OR DENSENESS  RANGE OF STANDARD RANGE OF UNCONFINED	SPT CPT CAMBLE	(MDD, SEV.) AND CAN BE EXCAVATED WITH A GEOLOGIST'S PICK. ROCK GIVES "CLUNK" SOUND WHEN STRUCK.	THE FIELD.
PRIMARY SOIL TYPE COMPACTNESS OR PENETRATION RESISTENCE COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH	ROADWAY EMBANKMENT (RE)  POPT DATE TEST BORING  DESIGNATIONS  SAMPLE  DESIGNATIONS	IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL	JOINT - FRACTURE IN ROCK ALONG WHICH NO APPRECIABLE MOVEMENT HAS OCCURRED.
VERY LOOSE (4	S - BULK SAMPLE	SEVERE ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED. ROCK FABRIC CLEAR AND EVIDENT BUT REDUCED IN STRENGTH TO STRONG SOIL. IN GRANITOID ROCKS ALL FELDSPARS ARE KADLINIZED TO SOME	LEDGE - A SHELF-LIKE RIDGE OR PROJECTION OF ROCK WHOSE THICKNESS IS SMALL COMPARED TO
GENERALLY LOOSE 4 TO 10	SS - SPLIT SPOON	EXTENT. SOME FRAGMENTS OF STRONG ROCK USUALLY REMAIN.  IF TESTED, YIELDS SPT N VALUES > 100 BPF	LENS - A BODY OF SOIL OR ROCK THAT THINS OUT IN ONE OR MORE DIRECTIONS.
MATERIAL DENSE 10 10 30	ARTIFICIAL FILL (AF) OTHER THAN ROADWAY EMBANKMENT CORE BORING CT. CHERY TURE	VERY SEVERE ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED. ROCK FABRIC ELEMENTS ARE DISCERNIBLE BUT	MOTTLED (MOT.) - IRREGULARLY MARKED WITH SPOTS OF DIFFERENT COLORS. MOTTLING IN
(NON-COHESIVE) DENSE SEW 10 SW	ST - SHELBY TUBE  INFERRED SOIL BOUNDARY  ST - SHELBY TUBE  BAMPLE	(V SEV.) THE MASS IS EFFECTIVELY REDUCED TO SOIL STATUS, WITH ONLY FRAGMENTS OF STRONG ROCK	SOILS USUALLY INDICATES POOR AERATION AND LACK OF GOOD DRAINAGE. PERCHED WATER - WATER MAINTAINED ABOVE THE NORMAL GROUND WATER LEVEL BY THE PRESENCE OF AN
VERY SOFT	MONITORING WELL RS - BOCK SAMPLE	REMAINING, SAPROLITE IS AN EXAMPLE OF ROCK WEATHERED TO A DEGREE SUCH THAT ONLY MINOR VESTIGES OF THE ORIGINAL ROCK FABRIC REMAIN. IF TESTED, YIELDS SPT N VALUES < 100 BPF	INTERVENING IMPERVIOUS STRATUM.
SILT-CLAY MEDIUM STIFF 4 TO 8 0.5 TO 1.0	INFERRED ROCK LINE	COMPLETE ROCK REDUCED TO SOIL, ROCK FABRIC NOT DISCERNIBLE, OR DISCERNIBLE ONLY IN SMALL AND	RESIDUAL (RES.) SOIL - SOIL FORMED IN PLACE BY THE WEATHERING OF ROCK.
MATERIAL STIFF 8 TO 15 1 TO 2 (COHESIVE) VERY STIFF 15 TO 30 2 TO 4	INSTALLATION SAMPLE  SAMPLE  SAMPLE	SCATTERED CONCENTRATIONS, QUARTZ MAY BE PRESENT AS DIKES OR STRINGERS, SAPROLITE IS ALSO AN EXAMPLE.	ROCK QUALITY DESIGNATION (ROD) - A MEASURE OF ROCK QUALITY DESCRIBED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF
HARD >30 >4	25/025 DIP & DIP DIRECTION OF INSTALLATION CBR - CALIFORNIA BEARING	ROCK HARDNESS	ROCK SEGMENTS EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 4 INCHES DIVIDED BY THE TOTAL LENGTH OF CORE RUN AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.
TEXTURE OR GRAIN SIZE	RATIO SAMPLE  SPT N-VALUE  RATIO SAMPLE	VERY HARD CANNOT BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR SHARP PICK, BREAKING OF HAND SPECIMENS REQUIRES	SAPROLITE (SAP.) - RESIDUAL SOIL THAT RETAINS THE RELIC STRUCTURE OR FABRIC OF THE
U.S. STD. SIEVE SIZE 4 10 40 60 200 270	SOUNDING ROD     REF SPT REFUSAL	SEVERAL HARD BLOWS OF THE GEOLOGIST'S PICK.	PARENT ROCK.   SILL - AN INTRUSIVE BODY OF IGNEOUS ROCK OF APPROXIMATELY UNIFORM THICKNESS AND
OPENING (MM) 4.76 2.00 0.42 0.25 0.075 0.053	ABBREVIATIONS	HARD CAN BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR PICK ONLY WITH DIFFICULTY, HARD HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED	RELATIVELY THIN COMPARED WITH ITS LATERAL EXTENT, THAT HAS BEEN EMPLACED PARALLEL
BOULDER COBBLE GRAVEL COARSE FINE SILT CLAY	AR - AUGER REFUSAL HI HIGHLY # - MOISTURE CONTENT	TO DETACH HAND SPECIMEN.  MODERATELY CAN BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR PICK. GOUGES OR GROOVES TO 0.25 INCHES DEEP CAN BE	TO THE BEDDING OR SCHISTOSITY OF THE INTRUDED ROCKS.
(BLDR.) (COB.) (GR.) (CSE. SD.) (F SD.) (SL.) (CL.)	BT - BORING TERMINATED MED MEDIUM V - VERY  CL CLAY MICA MICACEOUS VST - VANE SHEAR TEST	HARD EXCAVATED BY HARD BLOW OF A GEOLOGIST'S PICK. HAND SPECIMENS CAN BE DETACHED	SLICKENSIDE - POLISHED AND STRIATED SURFACE THAT REGULTS FROM FRICTION ALONG A FAULT OR SLIP PLANE.
GRAIN MM 305 75 2.0 0.25 0.005	CPT - CONE PENETRATION TEST MOD MODERATELY WEA WEATHERED	BY MODERATE BLOWS.  MEDIUM CAN BE GROOVED OR GOUGED 0.05 INCHES DEEP BY FIRM PRESSURE OF KNIFE OR PICK POINT.	STANDARD PENETRATION TEST (PENETRATION RESISTANCE) (SPT) - NUMBER OF BLOWS (N OR BPF) OF
SIZE IN. 12 3	CSE COARSE NP - NON PLASTIC 7 - UNIT WEIGHT  DMT - DILATOMETER TEST ORG ORGANIC 7 - DRY UNIT WEIGHT	HARD CAN BE EXCAVATED IN SMALL CHIPS TO PEICES I INCH MAXIMUM SIZE BY HARD BLOWS OF THE	A 140 LB. HAMMER FALLING 30 INCHES REQUIRED TO PRODUCE A PENETRATION OF 1 FOOT INTO SOIL WITH A 2 INCH OUTSIDE DIAMETER SPLIT SPOON SAMPLER, SPT REFUSAL IS PENETRATION EQUAL TO OR LESS
SOIL MOISTURE - CORRELATION OF TERMS	DPT - DYNAMIC PENETRATION TEST PMT - PRESSUREMETER TEST	POINT OF A GEOLOGIST'S PICK.	THAN 0.1 FOOT PER 60 BLOWS.
SOIL MOISTURE SCALE FIELD MOISTURE GUIDE FOR FIELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION  GUIDE FOR FIELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION	e - VDID RATIO SAP SAPROLITIC F - FINE SD SAND, SANDY	SOFT CAN BE GROVED OR GOUGED READILY BY KNIFE OR PICK, CAN BE EXCAVATED IN FRAGMENTS FROM CHIPS TO SEVERAL INCHES IN SIZE BY MODERATE BLOWS OF A PICK POINT, SMALL, THIN	STRATA CORE RECOVERY (SREC.) - TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATA MATERIAL RECOVERED DIVIDED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATUM AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.
- SATURATED - USUALLY LIQUID; VERY WET, USUALLY	FOSS FOSSILIFERDUS SL SILT, SILTY	PIECES CAN BE BROKEN BY FINGER PRESSURE.	STRATA ROCK QUALITY DESIGNATION (SRDD) - A MEASURE OF ROCK QUALITY DESCRIBED BY
(SAT.) FROM BELOW THE GROUND WATER TABLE	FRAC FRACTURED, FRACTURES SLI SLIGHTLY FRAGS FRAGMENTS TCR - TRICONE REFUSAL	VERY CAN BE CARVED WITH KNIFE. CAN BE EXCAVATED READILY WITH POINT OF PICK. PIECES 1 INCH SOFT OR MORE IN THICKNESS CAN BE BROKEN BY FINGER PRESSURE. CAN BE SCRATCHED READILY BY	TOTAL LENGTH OF ROCK SEGMENTS WITHIN A STRATUM EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 4 INCHES DIVIDED BY THE
PLASTIC SEMISOLIDE REQUIRES DRYING TO		FINGERNAIL.	TOPSDIL (TS.) - SURFACE SOILS USUALLY CONTAINING ORGANIC MATTER.
RANGE - WET - (W) ATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE	EQUIPMENT USED ON SUBJECT PROJECT	FRACTURE SPACING BEDDING TERM SPACING TERM THICKNESS	
PLL + PLASTIC LIMIT	DRILL UNITS: ADVANCING TOOLS: HAMMER TYPE:	VERY MIDE MORE THAN 10 FEFT VERY THICKLY BEDDED > 4 FEET	BENCH MARK:
OM OPTIMUM MOISTURE - MOIST - (M) SOLID; AT OR NEAR OPTIMUM MOISTURE	CLAY BITS X AUTOMATIC MANUAL	WIDE 3 TO 10 FEET THICKLY BEDDED 1.5 - 4 FEET THICKLY BEDDED 0.16 - 1.5 FFFT	ELEVATION: FT.
SL SHRINKAGE LIMIT	MOBILE B- CLAY BITS CONTINUOUS FLIGHT AUGER CORE SIZE:	MODERATELY CLOSE 1 TO 3 FEET VERY THINLY BEDDED 0.03 - 0.16 FEET	NOTES:
- DRY - (D) REQUIRES ADDITIONAL WATER TO ATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE		VERY CLOSE LESS THAN 0.16 FEET THICKLY LAMINATED 0.008 - 0.03 FEET THINLY LAMINATED < 0.008 FEET	F.I.A.D. = Filled Immediately After Drilling
		INDURATION	
PLASTICITY  PLASTICITY INDEX (PI)  DRY STRENCTH	- Lu CHE-450	FOR SEDIMENTARY ROCKS, INDURATION IS THE HARDENING OF THE MATERIAL BY CEMENTING, HEAT, PRESSURE, ETC.	
PLASTICITY INDEX (PI) DRY STRENGTH NONPLASTIC 0-5 VERY LOW	X CME-550X · TUNG,-CARBIDE INSERTS -H	FRIABLE RUBBING WITH FINGER FREES NUMEROUS GRAINS;	
LOW PLASTICITY 6-15 SLIGHT	CASING W/ ADVANCER HAND TODLS:	GENILE BLOW BY HAMMER DISINTEGRATES SAMPLE.	· ·
MED PLASTICITY 16-25 MEDIUM HIGH PLASTICITY 26 OR MORE HIGH	PORTABLE HOIST TRICONE STEEL TEETH POST HOLE DIGGER	MODERATELY INDURATED  GRAINS CAN BE SEPARATED FROM SAMPLE WITH STEEL PROBE; BREAKS EASILY WHEN HIT WITH HAMMER.	
COLOR	TRICONE TUNG, CARB, X HAND AUGER	INDURATED GRAINS ARE DIFFICULT TO SEPARATE WITH STEEL PROBE:	,
DESCRIPTIONS MAY INCLUDE COLOR OR COLOR COMBINATIONS (TAN, RED, YELLOW-BROWN, BLUE-GRAY).	CORE BIT	DIFFICULT TO BREAK WITH HAMMER.	
MODIFIERS SUCH AS LIGHT, DARK, STREAKED, ETC. ARE USED TO DESCRIBE APPEARANCE.	VANE SHEAR TEST	EXTREMELY INDURATED SHARP HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED TO BREAK SAMPLE; SAMPLE BREAKS ACROSS GRAINS.	
		SAMPLE BREAKS AURUSS GRAINS.	





## STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

BEVERLY EAVES PERDUE GOVERNOR

EUGENE A. CONTI, JR. **SECRETARY** 

September 29, 2009

STATE PROJECT:

33794.1.1 (B-4610)

**FEDERAL PROJECT:** 

BRZ-1518(2)

COUNTY:

Randolph

**DESCRIPTION:** 

Bridge 73 over Lake Lucas on SR 1518

**SUBJECT:** 

Geotechnical Report – Inventory

## **Project Description**

The project consists of the widening of existing SR 1518 (Lake Lucas Road) from one lane to two lanes and replacing the existing bridge in place. The total length of the roadway project is 0.221 miles.

A geotechnical investigation was conducted during July, 2008 and additional information was collected during July and September, 2009. Drill machines, CME-750 and CME-550X with automatic hammers, were used during the investigation to perform Standard Penetration Tests at one location and continuous flight augers at another location. Additional borings were advanced using a hand auger. Representative soil samples were collected for visual classification in the field and selected samples were submitted for laboratory analysis by the Materials and Tests Unit. The following alignments were investigated:

Line

**Stations** 

-L-

14+35 to 26+00

#### Physiography and Geology

The project is located in the gently rolling terrain of the Piedmont Province. Land use along the project corridor consists of residential homes and woods. Geologically, the project is located within the Carolina Slate Belt and is underlain by Meta-Argillite of the Cid Formation.

MAILING ADDRESS: NC DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION SEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT 1589 MAIL SERVICE CENTER

TELEPHONE: 919-250-4088 FAX: 919-250-4237

WWW.NCDOT.ORG/DOH/PRECONSTRUCT/HIGHWAY/GEOTECH

CENTURY CENTER COMPLEX ENTRANCE B-2 1020 BIRCH RIDGE DRIVE RALEIGH NC

LOCATION:

## **Soil Properties**

Soils encountered at the project site include roadway embankment, alluvial and residual soils.

Roadway Embankment includes asphalt and ABC stone.

Alluvial soils consist of brown, loose, sand.

Residual soils are derived from the in place weathering of the underlying Metamudstone. They consist of red-brown, moist, medium stiff to stiff, silty clay (A-7-5) with medium to high plasticity and brown-tan and gray, dry to moist, medium stiff to hard, clayey silt (A-5)

Rock was encountered at 20+98, 23' Lt. at an elevation of 522.2'.

## Groundwater

Groundwater was not encountered during the geotechnical investigation; however it may fluctuate with seasonal precipitation.

Prepared by,

Cheryl A. Youngblood, L.G.

Senior Project Geological Engineer

## EARTHWORK BALANCE SHEET

Volumes in Cubic Yards 2/8/2010

DATE: COUNTY: Randolph

COMPILED BY:

B. Wiles

SHEET 34OF 8 SHEET

				EXCAVATIO	N			EMBAN	KMENT		_		WA		
STATION	STATION	TOTAL UNCLASS.	ROCK	UNDERCUT		SUITABLE UNCLASS.	TOTAL	ROCK	EARTH	EMBANK. +20%	BORROW	ROCK	SUITABLE	UNSUIT.	TOTAL
-L- 14+35	-L- 17+80	114				114	2,097		2,097	2,516	2,402				
	SUBTOTAL	114	/			114	2,097		2,097	2,516	2,402				
	SOBIOTAL										•				
-L- 20+20	-L- 26+00	1,292				1,292	1,361		1,361	1,633	341				
										1.022	241				
	SUBTOTAL	1,292				1,292	1,361		1,361	1,633	341				
·															
	SUBTOTAL														
							·								
	SUBTOTAL														
TOTAL		1,406				1,406	3,458		3,458	4,149	2,743				
SS DUE TO CLEARING &	c GRUBBING	-130				-130					130				
							·								
PROJECT TOTAL		1,276				1,276	3,458		3,458	4,149	2,873				
T. 5% TO REPLACE TOP	SOIL ON BORROW PIT										144				
GRAND TOTAL		1,276				1,276	3,458		3,458	4,149	3,017				
SAY		1,300									3,050				
		ED BY THE RC													

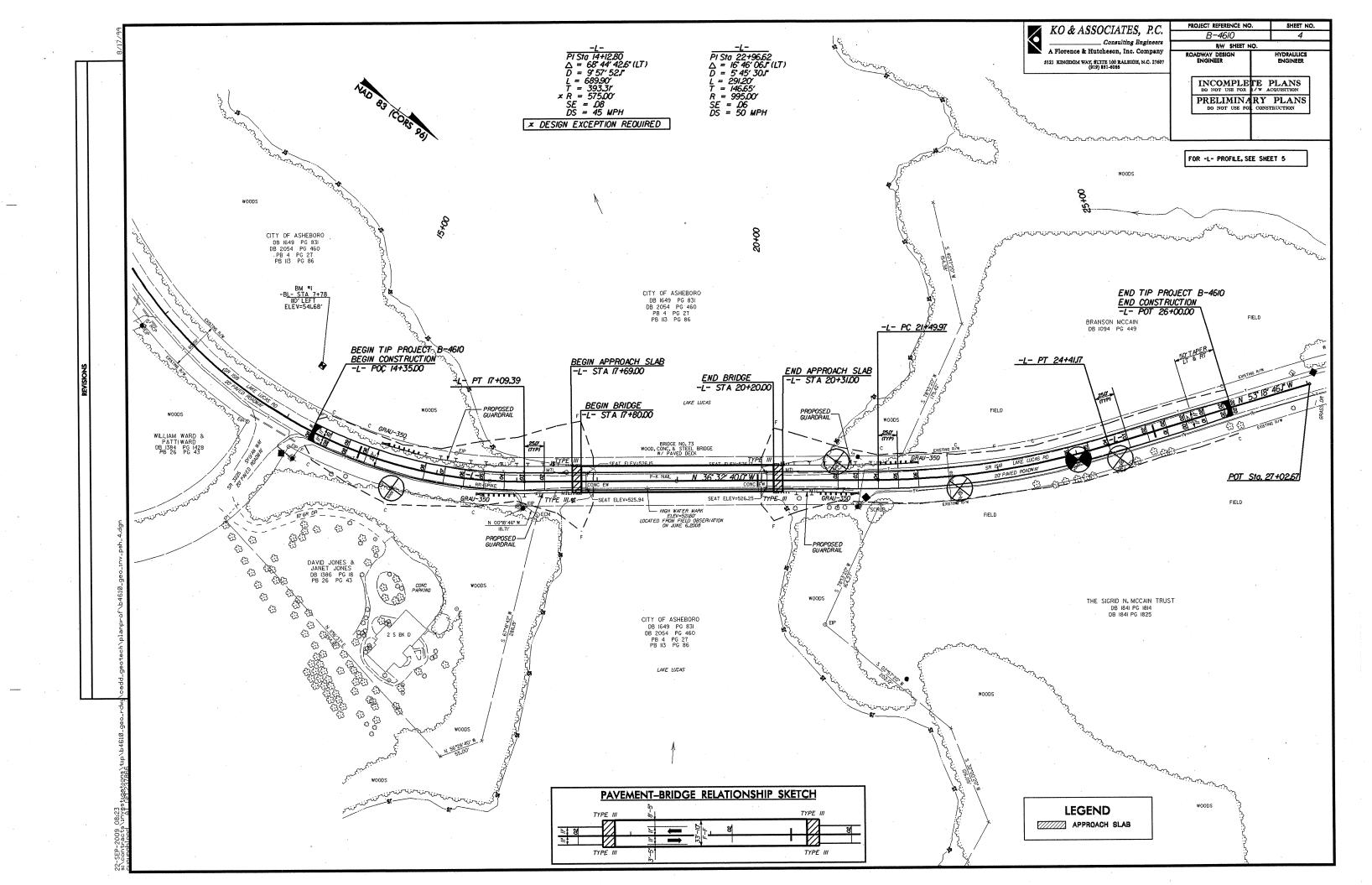
DRAINAGE DITCH EXCAVATION = 160 CY UNDERCUT FOR EMBANKMENT STABILITY = 100 CY FABRIC FOR SOIL STABILIZATION = 400 SY UNDERCUT FOR SUBGRADE STABILIZATION = 150 CY SHALLOW UNDERCUT = 50 CY

PROJECT: B-4610

SELECT GRANULAR MATERIAL = 250 CY CLASS IV SUBGRADE STABILIZATION MATERIAL = 100 TONS ROCK EMBANKMENT = 2700 TONS SELECT MATERIAL CLASS VI (#57 STONE) = 950 TONS

FILTER FABRIC FOR ROCK EMBANKMENT = 650 SY

ROCK PLATING = 875 SY



PROJECT NO					REPORT 3-4610	***************************************	COUNT	<b>Y</b> Ra	ındolph	,		GEOLOGIST Bra	adley, N.		PRO	JECT N	<b>O</b> . 337	94.1.1		<b>ID</b> . B-4610				COUNTY Randolph					GEOLOG	IST You	ngblood, C. A		
					er Lake Lucas on S	R 1518	<u> </u>	***************************************		. ,			GROUND	WTR (ft)	SITE	DESCR	IPTION	Bridg	ge No. 7	73 ove	er Lake I	Lucas	on SR	1518								GROUND W	/TR (f
BORING NO.					ATION 24+00		OFFSE	<b>r</b> 7ft 1	RT		ALIGNME	NT -L-	0 HR.	Dry	BOR	ING NO.	B-2			STA	ATION	15+50			OFFSET	30ft RT	•		ALIGNMEN	T , -L-		0 HR.	Dr
COLLAR ELE		1.3 ft			TAL DEPTH 10.0	ft	NORTH			 )	EASTING	1,744,007	24 HR.	Dry	COL	LAR ELI	<b>EV</b> . 55	0.4 ft		TO	TAL DE	PTH :	7.0 ft		NORTHIN	<b>G</b> 725,	852		EASTING	1,744,542	2	24 HR.	FIAI
DRILL MACH			50		ILL METHOD H.S		1		,			HAMMER TYPE	Automatic		DRIL	L MACH	INE N	/A	**************************************	DRI	ILL MET	HOD	Hand A	Auger	•					HAMME	ER TYPE	N/A	
START DATE					MP. DATE 09/01/		SURFA	CE W	ATER D	EPTH	N/A	DEPTH TO ROO	CK N/A		STA	RT DATE	E 07/1	4/09		COI	MP. DAT	<b>TE</b> 07	/14/09		SURFACE	WATE	R DEP	TH N	I/A	DEPTH	TO ROC	N/A	
			w cou			PER FOO			SAMP.		L	SOIL AND ROCK DES	COUDTION		ELEV	DRIVE ELEV	DEPTH	BLO\	W COUN	NT.		BL	OWS PE	R F00	Ţ	SAMP	? /			SOIL AND F	ROCK DESC	RIPTION	
ELEV DRIVE ELEV (ft)	(ft)	0.5ft			1	50		100	NO.	моі	O   G   ELEV. (ft)	SOIL AND ROCK DES		DEPTH (ft)	(ft)	(ft)	(ft)	0.5ft	0.5ft (	0.5ft	0	25	50	)	75 100	NO.	МО	) G					
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547.8 <b>-</b>	3.5			1	25	:   : : :		1 1		, N		RESIDUAL Brown-Tan and Gray,	Clavey Silt				‡				: : :								Red-	brown, Med	lium Stiff to	Stiff, Silty Clay	
E4E -	<u> </u>	5	7	12	19		:   : : :	1 1		7		Biowil-Tall and Cray,	Olayey Olic	**	545		Ī									S-4	4		•				
545	<u> </u>									,							<u> </u>					<u>.   . </u>	]		.	3-4	1		- 543.4 - Rori	na Torminat	ed at Eleva	ion 543.4 ft In	
<u>542.8 -</u>	8.5	14	17	20	37	1	:   : : :			.,	N			10.0			Ī												- -	ng reminat	Silty Clay	1011 040,4 IL III	
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	CT NO.				B-4610	COUNTY	Randol	ıμι		GEOLOGIST TOU	GROUND WTR (ft)	4 <b></b> -					er Lake Luc	as on SI	R 1518	1000.111							ROUND V	
			riage No		ver Lake Lucas on SR 1518	OFFSET	16ff DT		AL IGNI	MENT -L-	0 HR. Dry	1 —	RING NO.		z.i.age iv		ATION 24			OFFSET :	20ft RT	•	ALIC	GNMENT	· -L-		0 HR.	Dr
	G NO. B		т.			NORTHIN				NG 1,744,128	24 HR. FIAD		LAR ELE		.1 ft		TAL DEPTI			NORTHING					,743,978		24 HR.	FIA
	R ELEV.		π		OTAL DEPTH 1.0 ft RILL METHOD Hand Auge		120,4	441	EASIII	HAMMER TYPE		┥ ├──	LL MACHI				RILL METHO								· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	R TYPE N/		
	MACHINE					SURFACE	: WATE	DEDTU	I NI/A	DEPTH TO ROC		4 <b></b> -	RT DATE				OMP. DATE			SURFACE	WATER	DEPTH	I N/A	<del></del>	<del> </del>	TO ROCK		
	DATE 0				DMP. DATE 07/14/09  BLOWS PER FO				L	SOIL AND ROCK DES		┨ ├───	I DON'E I		BLOW C	OUNT	T		PER FOO		SAMP.		L	s	<u></u>	OCK DESCRIP		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
ELEV E	ORIVE ELEV (ft) DEF	ft) 0.5	5ft 0.5ft	0.5ft		75 100	NO.	МОІ	O ELEV. (ft)	SOIL AND ROCK DES	DEPTH (fi	ELEV (ft)	(ft)	(ft) (	0.5ft 0.5f	t 0.5ft	0 2		50	75 100	NO.	моі	Ğ					
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540	+					T <u></u>	<u> </u>	+==	539.8 N538.8	GROUND SURF. RESIDUAL	1.0		1 ‡										558.1		GROUN	ND SURFACE		
	<u> </u>								ļ \	Brown, Medium Stiff to St Boring Terminated at Eleva	iff, Clayey Silt/ ation 538.8 ft In		‡								S-1 S-2		555.3	Brown	RE	SIDUAL		
535	<u></u>						_		F	Clayey Silt		555				+	1		1	-		<del>1                                    </del>	555.3	Rorin	a Torminate	dium Stiff to Si Silt	555 3 ft In	
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PRO	JECT NO	<b>)</b> . 337	94.1.1		ID.	B-461	0				cou	NTY	Randolp	oh			GEOLOG	SIST Stic	kney, J. K.	
	DESCR				ــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــ			cas or	n SR 1	518									GROUND V	VTR (ft)
BOR	NG NO.	B-5			SI	TATIO	N 20	)+98	-		OFF:	SET 2	23ft LT			ALIGNMEN	IŢ -L-		0 HR.	Dry
COLI	AR ELE	<b>V</b> . 52	3.8 ft		TO	OTAL I	DEPT	Ή 1.	6 ft		NOR	THING	726,2	79		EASTING	1,744,188	3	24 HR.	Dry
DRIL	L MACH	INE C	ME-5	50X	DF	RILL N	IETH	OD F	I.S. A	ugers	·						HAMM	ER TYPE	Automatic	
STAF	RT DATE	07/0	8/08		CC	OMP. [	ATE	07/0	08/08		SUR	FACE \	WATER	DEPT	[H ]	V/A	DEPTH	TO ROCI	<b>&lt;</b> 1.6 ft	
ELEV	DRIVE ELEV			W COL	INT			BLO	WS PE	R F001	Γ		SAMP.		L		SOIL AND I	DOOK DESC	PRIDTION	
(ft)	(ft)	(ft)	0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	0	2	25 I	50		75	100	NO.	MOI	O G		SOIL AND I	TOOK DESC		
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								L					1			522.2 Bo	Brow	n, Loose, Sa	and er Refusal at	<u></u>
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	SOIL TEST RESULTS														
SAMPLE															
NO.	OFFSET	STATION	INTERVAL	CLASS.	L.L.	P.I.	C.SAND	F.SAND	SILT	CLAY	10	40	200	MOISTURE	ORGANIC
S-1	20 RT	24+50	0.0-1.0	A-5(14)	51	10	5.5	7.1	67.2	20.2	99	96	88	-	
S-2	20 RT	24+50	1.0-2.0	A-5(9)	43	6	5.7	7.3	68.9	18.2	100	97	89	-	-
S-3	30 RT	15+50	0.0-1.0	A-7-5(11)	43	12	11.7	7.9	46.0	34.4	95	. 86	78	-	-
S-4	30 RT	15+50	5.0-6.0	A-7-5(38)	69	32	0.8	6.3	38.3	54.6	100	99	95	-	-