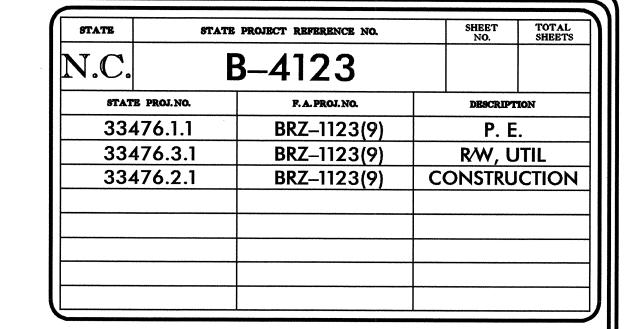
PROJECT LOCATION

VICINITY MAP (N.T.S.)

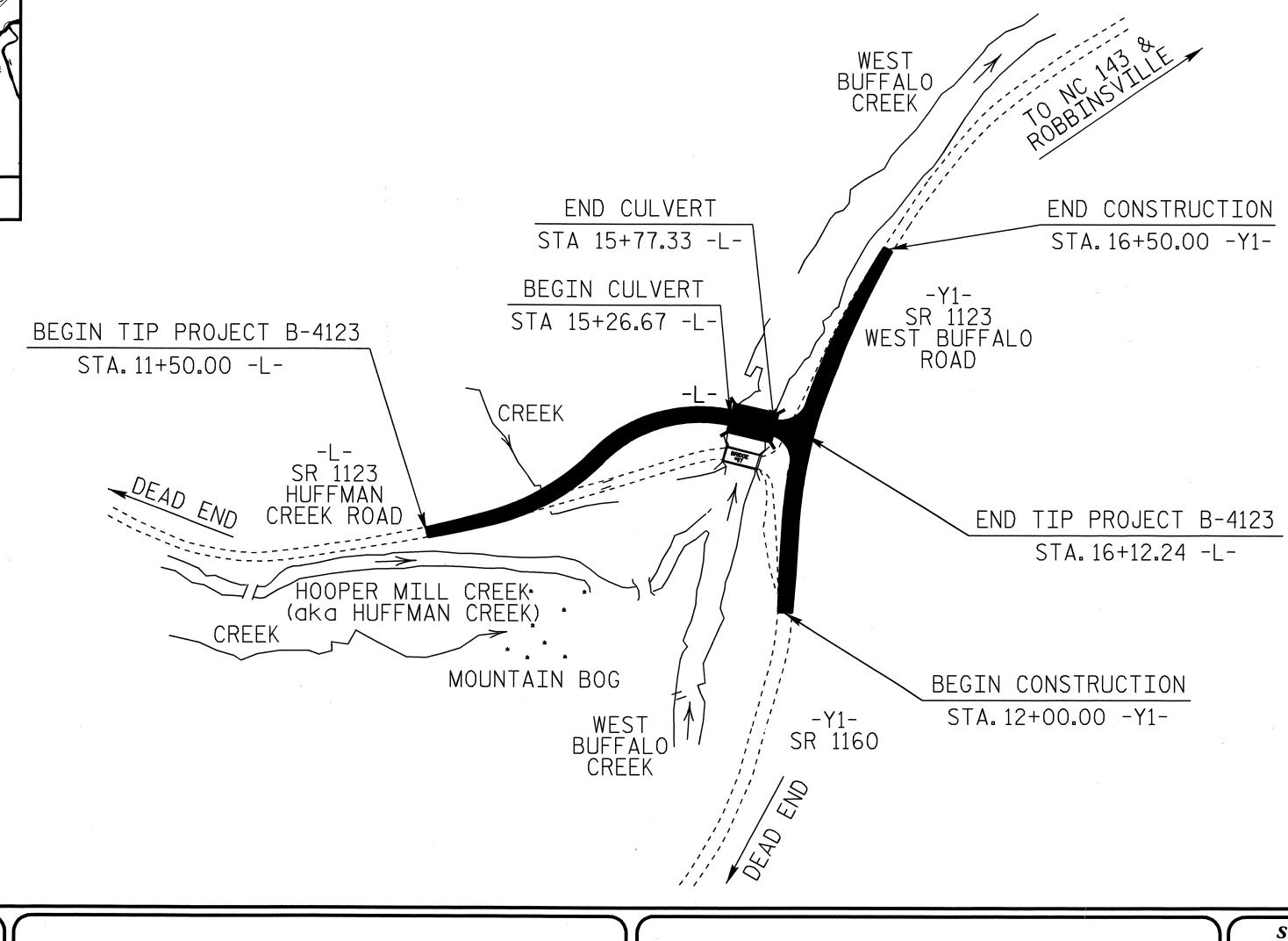
STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS

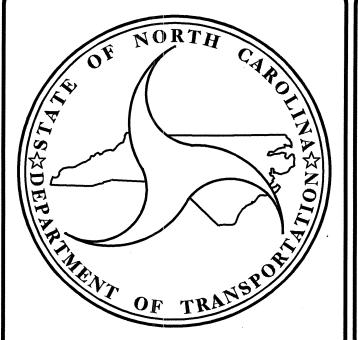
# GRAHAM COUNTY



LOCATION: BRIDGE 117 OVER WEST BUFFALO CREEK ON SR 1123 (FUFFMAN CREEK RD.)

TYPE OF WORK: GRADING, DRAINAGE, AND CULVERT





### DESIGN DATA

ADT 2009 = 135

ADT 2029 = 220

DHV = 10 %

D = 60 % T = 3 % \*

V = 25 MPH\*\*

\* TTST 1% + DUAL 2%

FUNC. CLASS = RURAL
LOCAL

### PROJECT LENGTH

LENGTH ROADWAY TIP PROJECT B-4123 = 0.079 MILE

LENGTH STRUCTURE TIP PROJECT B-4123 = 0.009 MILE

TOTAL LENGTH TIP PROJECT B-4123 = 0.088 MILE

### Prepared in the Office of:

### DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS

2006 STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS

LETTING DATE:

FEBRUARY 16, 2010

QUANG H. NGUYEN, P.E.

PROJECT ENGINEER

JOHN R. DUGGINS, P.E.

PROJECT DESIGN ENGINEER

### STRUCTURE DESIGN UNIT 1000 BIRCH RIDGE DR. DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA

RALEIGH, N.C. 27610

TATE DESIGN ENGINEER

DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
FEDERAL HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION

APPROVED
DIVISION ADMINISTRATOR DATE

FOR SUBMITTAL OF WORKING DRAWINGS, SEE SPECIAL PROVISIONS.

FOR FALSEWORK AND FORMWORK, SEE SPECIAL PROVISIONS.

FOR EROSION CONTROL MEASURES, SEE EROSION CONTROL PLANS.

FOR CRANE SAFETY, SEE SPECIAL PROVISIONS.

FOR GROUT FOR STRUCTURES, SEE SPECIAL PROVISIONS.

INASMUCH AS THE PAINT SYSTEM ON THE EXISTING STRUCTURAL STEEL CONTAINS LEAD, THE CONTRACTOR'S ATTENTION IS DIRECTED TO ARTICLE 107-1 OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS. ANY COST RESULTING FROM COMPLIANCE WITH APPLICABE STATE OR FEDERAL REGULATIONS PERTAINING TO HANDLING OF MATERIALS CONTAINING LEAD BASED PAINT SHALL BE INCLUDED IN THE BID PRICE FOR "REMOVAL OF EXISTING STRUCTURE."

THE CONTRACTOR SHALL PROVIDE INDEPENDENT ASSURANCE SAMPLES OF REINFORCING STEEL AS FOLLOWS: FOR PROJECTS REQUIRING UP TO 400 TONS OF REINFORCING STEEL, ONE 30 INCH SAMPLE OF EACH SIZE BAR USED, AND FOR PROJECTS REQUIRING OVER 400 TONS OF REINFORCING STEEL. TWO 30 INCH SAMPLES OF EACH SIZE BAR USED. THE BARS FORM WHICH THE SAMPLES ARE TAKEN MUST THEN BE SPLICED WITH REPLACEMENT BARS OF THE SIZE AND LENGTH OF THE SAMPLE, PLUS A MINIMUM LAP SPLICE OF THIRTY BAR DIAMETERS.

FOR CURING CONCRETE, SEE SPECIAL PROVISIONS.

FOR LIMITS OF TEMPORARY SHORING. SEE TRAFFIC CONTROL PLANS. FOR TEMPORARY SHORING PAY ITEM. SEE ROADWAY PLANS.

THE PRECAST CULVERT SECTIONS AND WINGS SHALL BE DESIGNED TO HANDLE FULL DEPTH HYDROSTATIC PRESSURE IF WEEP HOLES ARE NOT UTILIZED. IF PROVIDED WEEP HOLES SHALL BE LOCATED A MINIMUM HEIGHT OF 6 INCHES ABOVE THE NORMAL FLOW LINE AND HAVE A MAXIMUM SPACING OF 10 FEET.

### HYDRAULIC DATA

DESIGN DISCHARGE = 2360 CFS FREQUENCY OF DESIGN FLOOD = 25 YRS. DESIGN HIGH WATER ELEVATION = 2111.40 DRAINAGE AREA = 12.0 SQ. MI. BASIC DISCHARGE (Q100) = 3520 CFS BASIC HIGH WATER ELEVATION = 2114.40

### OVERTOPPING FLOOD DATA

OVERTOPPING DISCHARGE = 3500 CFS

FREQUENCY OF OVERTOPPING FLOOD = 100 YRS. OVERTOPPING FLOOD ELEVATION = 2114.30

#### GRADE DATA

GRADE POINT ELEVATION @

ROADWAY FILL SLOPES

01/06/10

1 1-6-10

STA. 15+52.00 -L-= 2115.50' BED ELEVATION @ STA.15+52.00 -L-= 2103.00'

> PROJECT NO. B-4123GRAHAM COUNTY 15+52.00 -L-

= 2:1

SHEET 1 OF 4 REPLACES BRIDGE NO. 117

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

PRECAST REINFORCED CONCRETE THREE-SIDED CULVERT

90° SKEW

REVISIONS						SHEET N
١0.	BY:	DATE:	NO.	BY:	DATE:	C-1
1			3			TOTAL SHEETS
2			4			4

**NOTES** 

ASSUMED LIVE LOAD -----HS20-44 OR ALTERNATE LOADING. MAXIMUM DESIGN FILL----- 1.68' MINIMUM DESIGN FILL----- 1.11

FOR OTHER DESIGN DATA AND NOTES, SEE STANDARD NOTE SHEET.

FOR CULVERT DIVERSION DETAILS AND PAY ITEM. SEE EROSION CONTROL PLANS.

A 3 FOOT STRIP OF FILTER FABRIC SHALL BE ATTACHED TO THE FILL FACE OF THE WING COVERING THE ENTIRE LENGTH OF THE EXPANSION JOINT.

THE REQUIRED BEARING CAPACITY OF THE STRIP FOOTINGS IS 15 TSF. THE REQUIRED BEARING CAPACITY SHALL BE VERIFIED.

KEY FOOTINGS FOR THE THREE-SIDED CULVERT AT STATION 15+52.00 -L-AT LEAST 6 INCHES INTO ROCK WITH A MINIMUM THICKNESS AS SHOWN.

TO PROVIDE PROTECTION FROM POSSIBLE SCOUR, THE FOOTINGS SHALL NOT BE CONSTRUCTED AT AN ELEVATION HIGHER THAN SHOWN ON THE PLANS.

SCOUR PROTECTION SHALL BE REQUIRED AT WINGS. RIP RAP NOT TO BE PLACED ABOVE THE STREAMBED.

THE SCOUR CRITICAL ELEVATION IS THE AS BUILT BOTTOM OF FOOTING ELEVATION. THE SCOUR CRITICAL ELEVATIONS ARE FOR USE BY MAINTENANCE FORCES TO MONITOR POSSIBLE SCOUR PROBLEMS DURING THE LIFE OF THE STRUCTURE.

FOR BLASTING ADJACENT TO HIGHWAY STRUCTURES, SEE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS ARTICLE 410-11.

THE BOTTOM OF FOOTING ELEVATIONS MAY BE LOWERED IN ORDER TO SATISFY BEARING CAPACITY AND MINIMUM ROCK EMBEDMENT REQUIREMENTS.

THIS STRUCTURE HAS BEEN DESIGNED IN ACCORDANCE WITH HEC 18 "EVALUATING SCOUR AT BRIDGES", MAY 2001

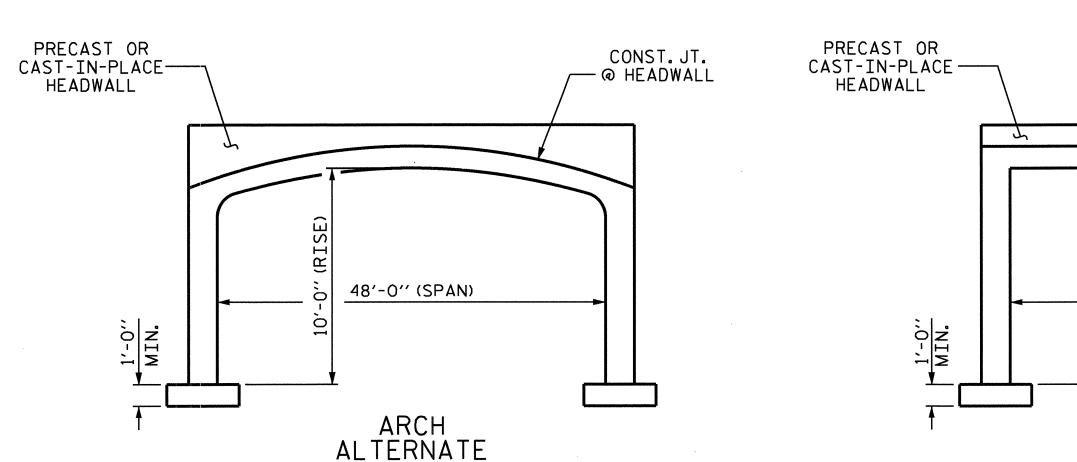
FOR PRECAST REINFORCED CONCRETE THREE-SIDED CULVERT, SEE SPECIAL PROVISIONS.

AFTER SERVING AS A TEMPORARY STRUCTURE THE EXISTING STRUCTURE CONSISTING OF 1-SPAN AT 39'-O"WITH A TIMBER DECK ON STEEL I-BEAMS SUPERSTRUCTURE AND A CLEAR ROADWAY WIDTH OF 15'-11" ON A SUBSTRUCTURE OF TIMBER CAP ON TIMBER PILE ABUTMENTS WITH CONCRETE FOOTINGS AND LOCATED 35' UPSTREAM FROM THE PROPOSED STRUCTURE SITE SHALL BE REMOVED. THE EXISTING BRIDGE IS PRESENTLY POSTED BELOW THE LEGAL LOAD LIMIT. SHOULD THE STRUCTURE INTEGRITY OF THE BRIDGE FURTHER DETERIORATE, THIS LOAD LIMITATION MAY BE REDUCED AS FOUND NECESSARY DURING THE LIFE OF THE PROJECT.

REMOVAL OF THE EXISTING BRIDGE SHALL BE PERFORMED SO AS NOT TO ALLOW DEBRIS TO FALL INTO THE WATER. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL REMOVE THE BRIDGE AND SUBMIT PLANS FOR DEMOLITION IN ACCORDANCE WITH ARTICLE 402-2 OF

### TOTAL STRUCTURE QUANTITIES

REMOVAL OF EXISTING STRUCTURE	LUMP SUM
PRECAST REINFORCED CONCRETE THREE-SIDED CULVERT @ STA. 15+52.00 -L-	LUMP SUM
CLASS A CONCRETE 27.0	CU.YDS.
RIP RAP CLASS I 19	TONS



LOCATION SKETCH

BM #4:8"SPIKE SET IN BASE OF 36" RED OAK, 9.88" RT. OF -BL- STA. STA. 15+28.00, EL. 2106.37, NAVD 88

EXISTING

BRIDGE

GUARDRAIL

ROADWAY DETAIL

AND PAY ITEM)

→ WEST BUFFALO CREEK

WOODS

MIL

TEMPORARY \_\_\_\_ SHORING

18'-0"

36'-0"

PROPOSED PRECAST

CULVERT

RIP RAP

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

CLASS I

CONCRETE-BOTTOMLESS-

STA. 15+52.00 -L

WOODS

CONST.JT. -@ HEADWALL 48'-0" (SPAN) FLAT TOPPED ALTERNATE

(SR 1160) - TO TERMINUS

0F SR 1160

ROCK

BASEMENT

业

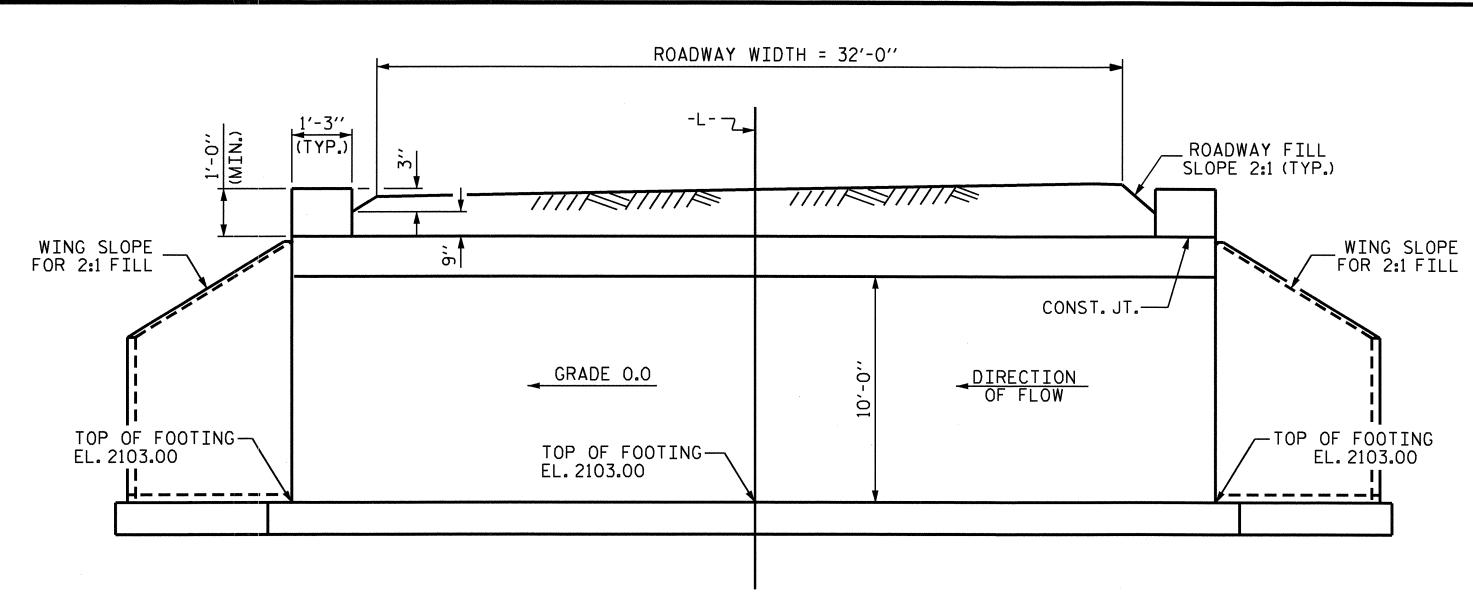
MOUNTAIN BOG

FOR UTILITY INFORMATION, SEE UTILITY PLANS AND

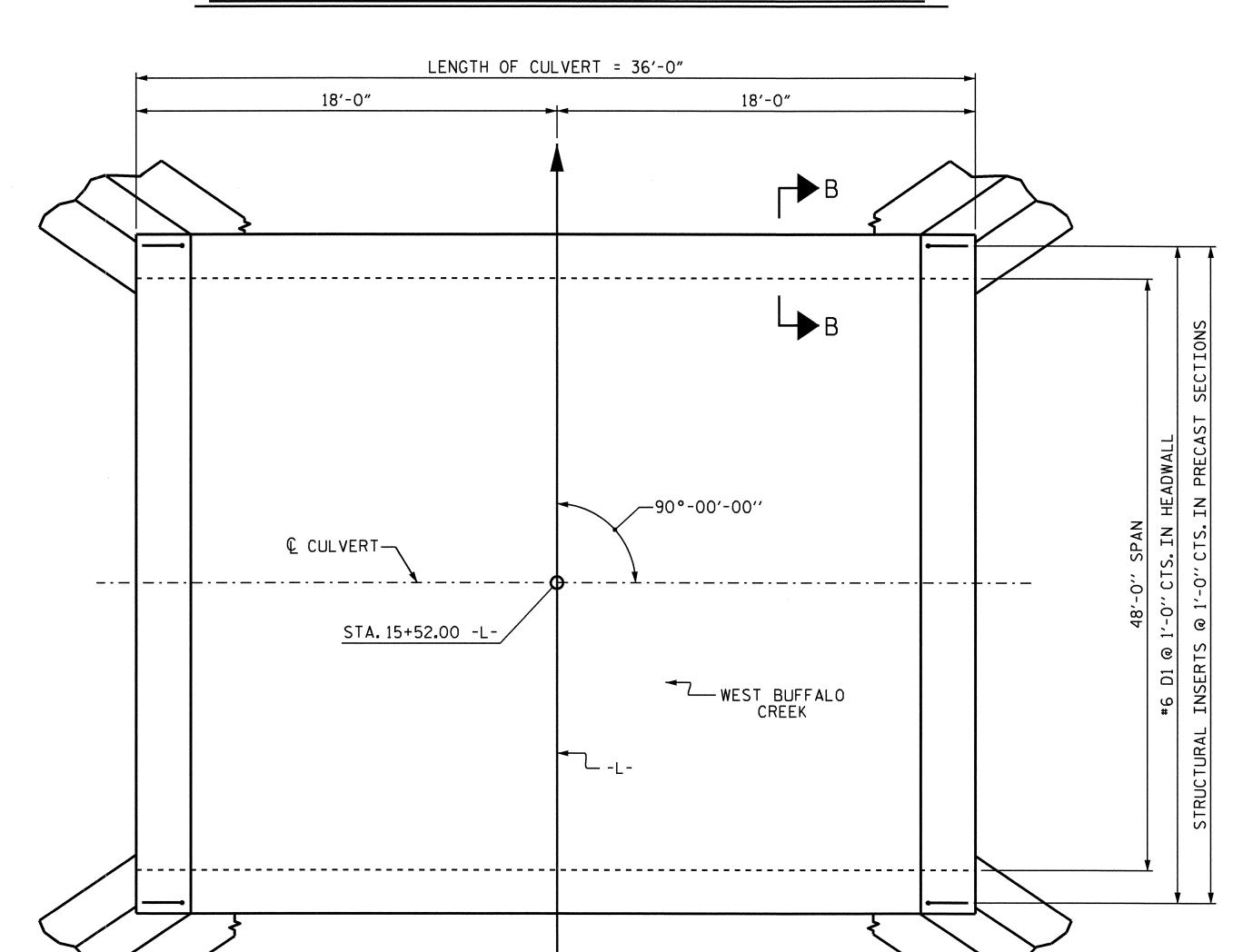
SPECIAL PROVISIONS.

RIGHT ANGLE SECTION OF PRECAST CONCRETE THREE-SIDED CULVERT

ASSEMBLED BY: A. SORSENGINH DATE: 9/9/08
CHECKED BY: J.L.LAMBERT DATE: 10/09

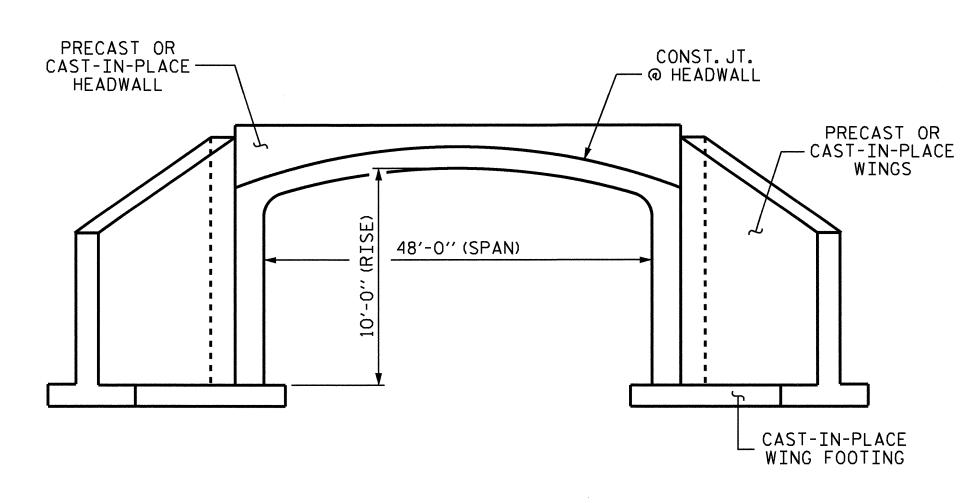


### CULVERT SECTION NORMAL TO ROADWAY

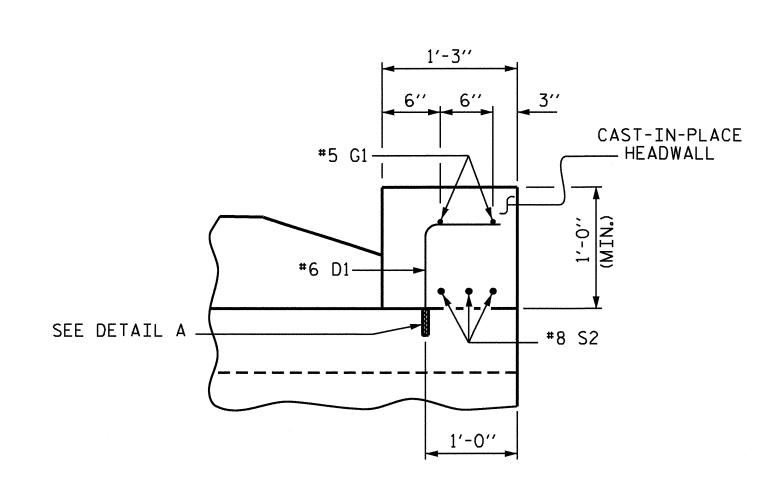


## LENGTH FOR PRECAST THREE-SIDED CULVERT

(SEE SHEET 3 OF 4 FOR SECTION B-B)



### END ELEVATION



### SECTION THRU HEADWALL

DETAIL A

\*\* APPROVED GALVANIZED CONCRETE INSERTS
HAVING A MINIMUM WORKING LOAD
TENSION CAPACITY OF 2.5 KIPS. DIA. = $\frac{3}{4}$ ", NO. REQUIRED 70

BAR SCHEDULE							
BAR	NO.	SIZE	TYPE	LENGTH	WEIGHT		
D1	100	6	1	1′-8′′	250		
G1	4	5	STR	49'-8''	207		
			••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••				
S2	6	8	STR	49'-8''	796		
		Liuz.					
TOT	AL			LBS.	1253		
BAR TYPE							
9" D1  1  2 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub> "  THREADED							

B-4123 PROJECT NO.\_ GRAHAM COUNTY

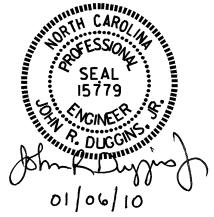
STATION: 15+52.00 -L-

SHEET 2 OF 4

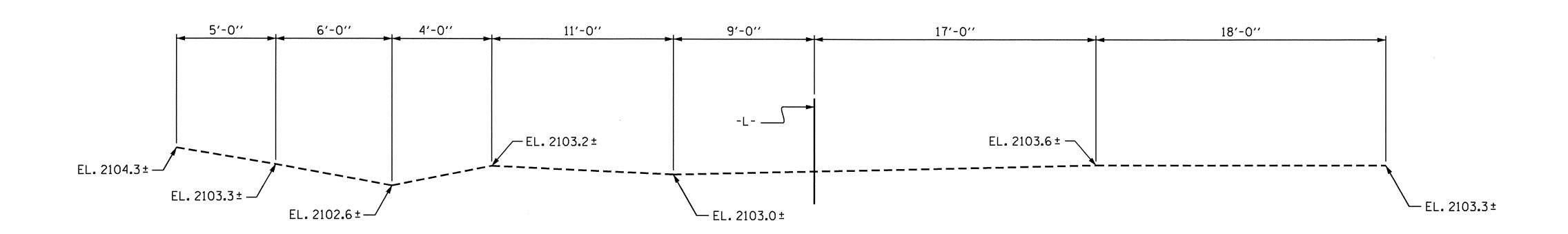
STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

PRECAST REINFORCED CONCRETE THREE-SIDED CULVERT

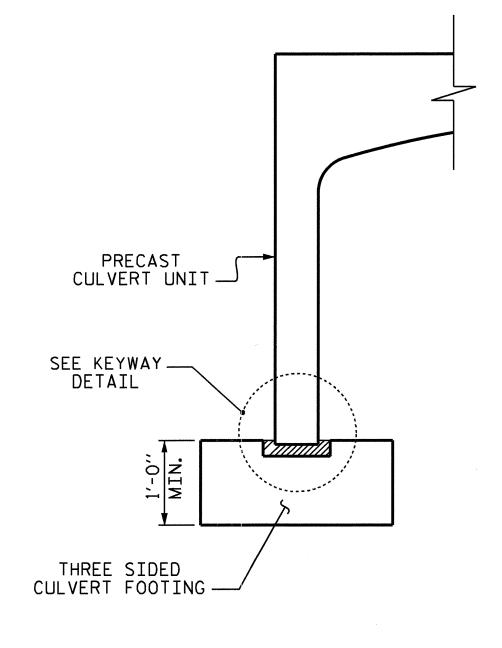
SHEET NO. REVISIONS C-2 DATE: DATE: NO. BY: TOTAL SHEETS



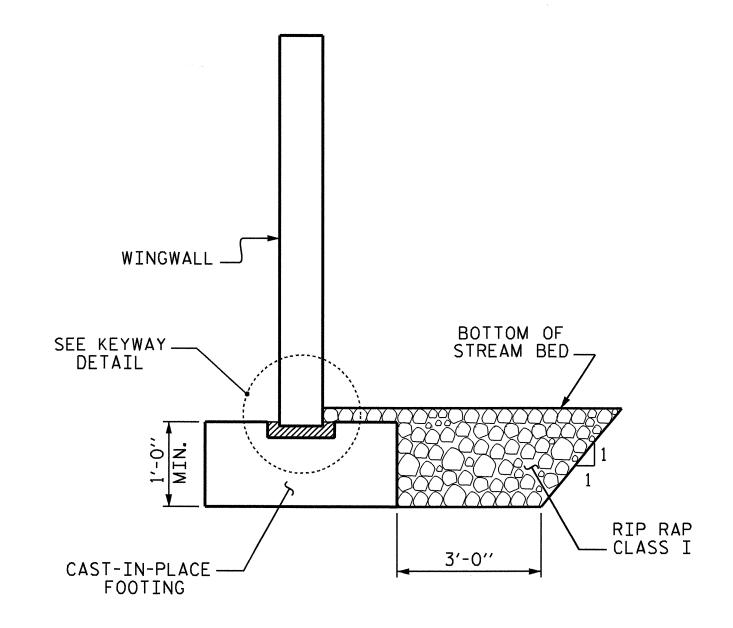
ASSEMBLED BY: A. SORSENGINH DATE: 9/10/08
CHECKED BY: J. L. LAMBERT DATE: 10/09



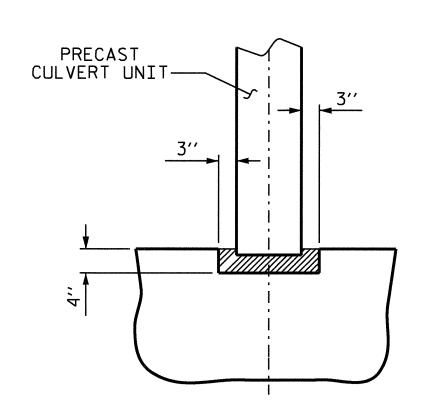
### PROFILE ALONG & CULVERT



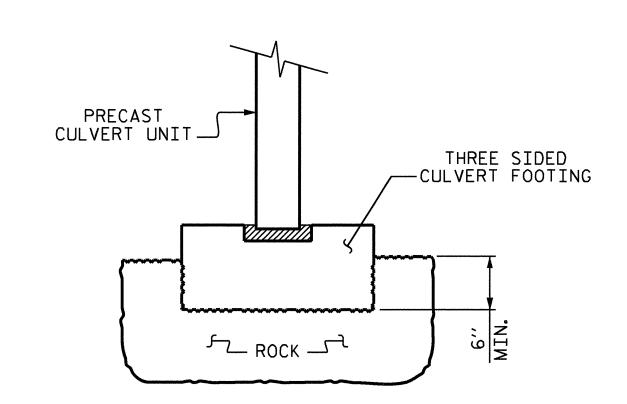




SECTION THRU WINGWALL



KEYWAY DETAIL



KEYED FOOTING DETAIL

SIDES OF FOOTING SHALL BE IN CONTACT WITH UNDISTURBED MATERIAL FOR MINIMUM DIMENSION SHOWN

PROJECT NO. B-4123

GRAHAM COUNTY

STATION: 15+52.00 -L-

SHEET 3 OF 4

DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
RALEIGH

PRECAST REINFORCED CONCRETE THREE-SIDED CULVERT



	SHEET NO.				
BY:	DATE:	NO.	BY:	DATE:	C-3
		3			TOTAL SHEETS
		4			4

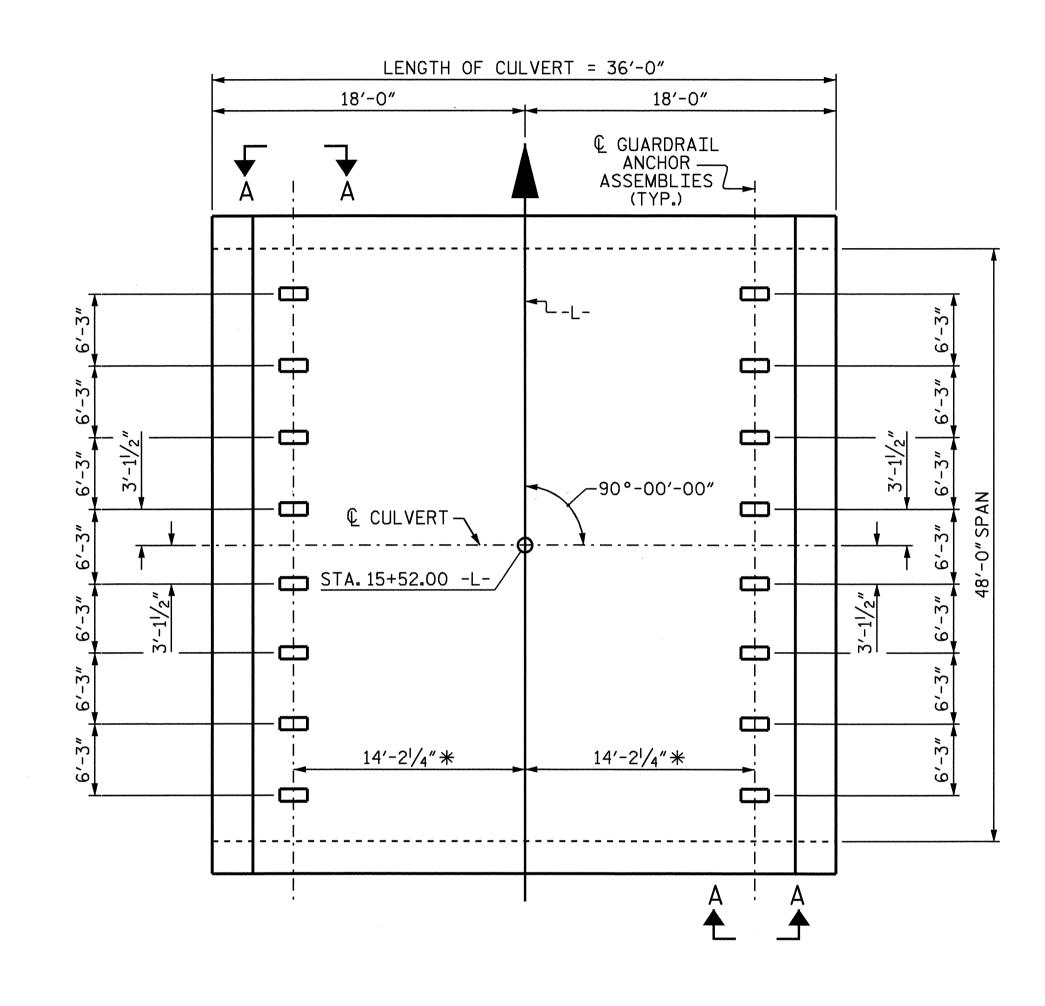
ASSEMBLED BY: A. SORSENGINH DATE: 9/10/08
CHECKED BY: J.L.LAMBERT DATE: 10/09

### NOTES

ALL GUARDRAIL ATTACHMENTS SHALL BE MADE USING ADHESIVELY ANCHORED ANCHOR BOLTS. LEVEL TWO FIELD TESTING IS REQUIRED, AND THE YIELD LOAD OF THE 3/4"Ø BOLT IS 12.8 KIPS. FOR ADHESIVELY ANCHORED ANCHOR BOLTS OR DOWELS, SEE SPECIAL PROVISIONS.

ANCHOR BOLTS, NUTS, AND WASHERS SHALL BE 3/4 0 AND MEET THE REQUIREMENTS OF ASTM A325. BOLTS, NUTS, AND WASHERS SHALL BE GALVANIZED.

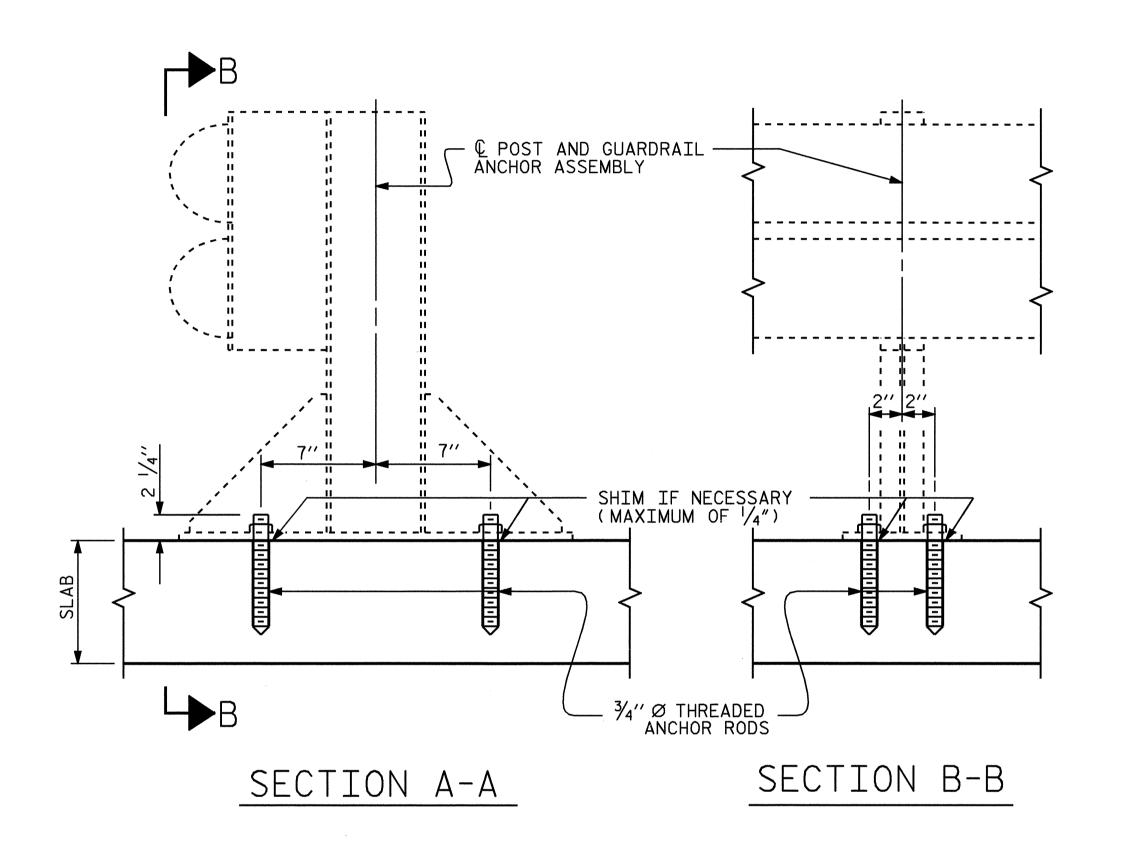
PAYMENT FOR GUARDRAIL, POST, AND POST BASE PLATES IS INCLUDED IN ROADWAY PAY ITEMS.



### <u>Plan of precast culvert guardrail post spacing</u>

\* THIS DIMENSION TO BE CONFIRMED BY THE ENGINEER IN THE FIELD.

NOTE: GUARDRAIL POSTS PLACEMENT AS SHOWN. GUARDRAIL POSTS AND THREADED ANCHOR RODS MUST CLEAR ALL JOINTS OF PRECAST CONCRETE CULVERT UNITS.



PROJECT NO. B-4123

GRAHAM COUNTY

STATION: 15+52.00 -L-

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA

SEAL 15779

NOINEER STATES

ANCHORAGE DETAILS
FOR GUARDRAIL
ANCHOR ASSEMBLY
FOR CULVERTS

SHEET 4 OF 4

	SHEET NO.				
BY:	DATE:	NO.	BY:	DATE:	C-4
		3			TOTAL SHEETS
		4			4

ASSEMBLED BY: A. SORSENGINH DATE: 9/10/08 CHECKED BY: J. L. LAMBERT DATE: 11/5/09

DRAWN BY: FCJ 6/88 REV. 7/10/01 LES/RDR REV. 5/7/03 REV. 5/1/06 TLA/GM

### STANDARD NOTES

### DESIGN DATA:

\_ \_ \_ \_ \_ A.A.S.H.T.O. (CURRENT) SPECIFICATIONS \_\_\_\_ SEE PLANS LIVE LOAD ---- SEE A.A.S.H.T.O. IMPACT ALLOWANCE STRESS IN EXTREME FIBER OF STRUCTURAL STEEL - AASHTO M270 GRADE 36 - 20,000 LBS. PER SQ. IN. - AASHTO M270 GRADE 50W - 27,000 LBS. PER SQ. IN. - AASHTO M270 GRADE 50 - 27.000 LBS. PER SQ. IN. REINFORCING STEEL IN TENSION -- 24,000 LBS. PER SQ. IN. ---- 1,200 LBS. PER SQ. IN. CONCRETE IN COMPRESSION ---- SEE A.A.S.H.T.O. CONCRETE IN SHEAR STRUCTURAL TIMBER - TREATED OR UNTREATED - EXTREME FIBER STRESS ---- 1,800 LBS. PER SQ. IN. COMPRESSION PERPENDICULAR TO GRAIN OF TIMBER 375 LBS. PER SQ. IN. 30 LBS. PER CU. FT. EQUIVALENT FLUID PRESSURE OF EARTH

#### MATERIAL AND WORKMANSHIP:

EXCEPT AS MAY OTHERWISE BE SPECIFIED ON PLANS OR IN THE SPECIAL PROVISIONS, ALL MATERIAL AND WORKMANSHIP SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE 2006 "STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS FOR ROADS AND STRUCTURES" OF THE N. C. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION.

STEEL SHEET PILING FOR PERMANENT OR TEMPORARY APPLICATIONS SHALL BE HOT ROLLED.

#### CONCRETE:

UNLESS OTHERWISE REQUIRED ON PLANS, CLASS A CONCRETE SHALL BE USED FOR ALL PORTIONS OF ALL STRUCTURES WITH THE EXCEPTION THAT: CLASS AA CONCRETE SHALL BE USED IN BRIDGE SUPERSTRUCTURES, ABUTMENT BACKWALLS, AND APPROACH SLABS; AND CLASS B CONCRETE SHALL BE USED FOR SLOPE PROTECTION AND RIP RAP.

### CONCRETE CHAMFERS:

UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED ON THE PLANS, ALL EXPOSED CORNERS ON STRUCTURES SHALL BE CHAMFERED 3/4" WITH THE FOLLOWING EXCEPTIONS: TOP CORNERS OF CURBS MAY BE ROUNDED TO 1-1/2" RADIUS WHICH IS BUILT INTO CURB FORMS; CORNERS OF TRANSVERSE FLOOR EXPANSION JOINTS SHALL BE ROUNDED WITH A 1/4" FINISHING TOOL UNLESS OTHERWISE REQUIRED ON PLANS; AND CORNERS OF EXPANSION JOINTS IN THE ROADWAY FACES AND TOPS OF CURBS AND SIDEWALKS SHALL BE ROUNDED TO A 1/4" RADIUS WITH A FINISHING STONE OR TOOL UNLESS OTHERWISE REQUIRED ON PLANS.

### DOWELS:

DOWELS WHEN INDICATED ON PLANS AS FOR CULVERT EXTENSIONS, SHALL BE EMBEDDED AT LEAST 12" INTO THE OLD CONCRETE AND GROUTED INTO PLACE WITH 1:2 CEMENT MORTAR.

# ALLOWANCE FOR DEAD LOAD DEFLECTION, SETTLEMENT, ETC. IN CASTING SUPERSTRUCTURES:

BRIDGES SHALL BE BUILT ON THE GRADE OR VERTICAL CURVE SHOWN ON PLANS, SLABS, CURBS AND PARAPETS SHALL CONFORM TO THE GRADE OR CURVE.

ALL DIMENSIONS WHICH ARE GIVEN IN SECTION AND ARE AFFECTED BY DEAD LOAD DEFLECTIONS ARE DIMENSIONS AT CENTER LINE OF BEARING UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED ON PLANS. IN SETTING FORMS FOR STEEL BEAM BRIDGES AND PRESTRESSED CONCRETE GIRDER BRIDGES, ADJUSTMENTS SHALL BE MADE DUE TO THE DEAD LOAD DEFLECTIONS FOR THE ELEVATIONS SHOWN. WHERE BLOCKS ARE SHOWN OVER BEAMS FOR BUILDING UP TO THE SLAB, THE VERTICAL DIMENSIONS OF THE BLOCKS SHALL BE ADJUSTED BETWEEN BEARINGS TO COMPENSATE FOR DEAD LOAD DEFLECTIONS, VERTICAL CURVE ORDINATE, AND ACTUAL BEAM CAMBER. WHERE BOTTOM OF SLAB IS IN LINE WITH BOTTOM OF TOP FLANGES, DEPTH OF SLAB BETWEEN BEARINGS SHALL BE ADJUSTED TO COMPENSATE FOR DEAD LOAD DEFLECTION, VERTICAL CURVE ORDINATE, AND ACTUAL BEAM CAMBER.

IN SETTING FALSEWORK AND FORMS FOR REINFORCED CONCRETE SPANS, AN ALLOWANCE SHALL BE MADE FOR DEAD LOAD DEFLECTIONS, SETTLEMENT OF FALSEWORK, AND PERMANENT CAMBER WHICH SHALL BE PROVIDED FOR IN ADDITION TO THE ELEVATIONS SHOWN. AFTER REMOVAL OF THE FALSEWORK, THE FINISHED STRUCTURES SHALL CONFORM TO THE PROFILE AND ELEVATIONS SHOWN ON THE PLANS AND CONSTRUCTION ELEVATIONS FURNISHED BY THE ENGINEER.

DETAILED DRAWINGS FOR FALSEWORK OR FORMS FOR BRIDGE SUPERSTRUCTURE AND ANY STRUCTURE OR PARTS OF A STRUCTURE AS NOTED ON THE PLANS SHALL

BE SUBMITTED TO THE ENGINEER FOR APPROVAL BEFORE CONSTRUCTION OF THE FALSEWORK OR FORMS IS STARTED.

#### REINFORCING STEEL:

ALL REINFORCING STEEL SHALL BE DEFORMED. DIMENSIONS RELATIVE TO PLACEMENT OF REINFORCING ARE TO CENTERS OF BARS UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED IN THE PLANS. DIMENSIONS ON BAR DETAILS ARE TO CENTERS OF BARS OR ARE OUT TO OUT AS INDICATED ON PLANS.

WIRE BAR SUPPORTS SHALL BE PROVIDED FOR REINFORCING STEEL WHERE INDICATED ON THE PLANS. WHEN BAR SUPPORT PIECES ARE PLACED IN CONTINUOUS LINES, THEY SHALL BE SO PLACED THAT THE ENDS OF THE SUPPORTING WIRES SHALL BE LAPPED TO LOCK LEGS ON ADJOINING PIECES.

#### STRUCTURAL STEEL:

AT THE CONTRACTOR'S OPTION, HE MAY SUBSTITUTE 7/8" Ø SHEAR STUDS FOR THE 3/4" Ø STUDS SPECIFIED ON THE PLANS. THIS SUBSTITUTION SHALL BE MADE AT THE RATE OF 3 - 7/8" Ø STUDS FOR 4 - 3/4" Ø STUDS, AND STUD SPACING CHANGES SHALL BE MADE AS NECESSARY TO PROVIDE THE SAME EQUIVALENT NUMBER OF 7/8" Ø STUDS ALONG THE BEAM AS SHOWN FOR 3/4" Ø STUDS BASED ON THE RATIO OF 3 - 7/8" Ø STUDS FOR 4 - 3/4" Ø STUDS. STUDS OF THE LENGTH SPECIFIED ON THE PLANS MUST

BE PROVIDED. THE MAXIMUM SPACING SHALL BE 2'-0".

EXCEPT AT THE INTERIOR SUPPORTS OF CONTINUOUS BEAMS WHERE THE COVER
PLATE IS IN CONTACT WITH BEARING PLATE, THE CONTRACTOR MAY, AT HIS OPTION,
SUBSTITUTE FOR THE COVER PLATES DESIGNATED ON THE PLANS COVER PLATES OF THE
EQUIVALENT AREA PROVIDED THESE PLATES ARE AT LEAST 5/16" IN THICKNESS AND
DO NOT EXCEED A WIDTH EQUAL TO THE FLANGE WIDTH LESS 2" OR A THICKNESS
EQUAL TO 2 TIMES THE FLANGE THICKNESS. THE SIZE OF FILLET WELDS SHALL CONFORM
TO THE REQUIREMENTS OF THE CURRENT ANSI/AASHTO/AWS "BRIDGE WELDING CODE".

FLECTROSLAG WELDING WILL NOT BE PERMITTED.

ELECTROSLAG WELDING WILL NOT BE PERMITTED.

WITH THE SOLE EXCEPTION OF EDGES AT SURFACES WHICH BEAR ON OTHER SURFACES, ALL SHARP EDGES AND ENDS OF SHAPES AND PLATES SHALL BE SLIGHTLY ROUNDED BY SUITABLE MEANS TO A RADIUS OF APPROXIMATELY 1/16 INCH OR EQUIVALENT FLAT SURFACE AT A SUITABLE ANGLE PRIOR TO PAINTING, GALVANIZING, OR METALLIZING.

#### HANDRAILS AND POSTS:

METAL STANDARDS AND FACES OF THE CONCRETE END POSTS FOR THE METAL RAIL SHALL BE SET NORMAL TO THE GRADE OF THE CURB, UNLESS OTHERWISE SHOWN ON PLANS. THE METAL RAIL AND TOPS OF CONCRETE POSTS USED WITH THE ALUMINUM RAIL SHALL BE BUILT PARALLEL TO THE GRADE OF THE CURB.

RAIL SHALL BE BUILT PARALLEL TO THE GRADE OF THE CURB.

METAL HANDRAILS SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PLANS. RAILS SHALL BE
AS MANUFACTURED FOR BRIDGE RAILING. CASTINGS SHALL BE OF A UNIFORM APPEARANCE.
FINS AND OTHER DEFORMATIONS RESULTING FROM CASTING OR OTHERWISE SHALL BE
REMOVED IN A MANNER SO THAT A UNIFORM COLORING OF THE COMPLETED CASTING SHALL
BE OBTAINED. CASTINGS WITH DISCOLORATIONS OR OF NON-UNIFORM COLORING WILL
NOT BE ACCEPTED. CERTIFIED MILL REPORTS ARE REQUIRED FOR METAL RAILS AND POSTS.

### SPECIAL NOTES:

GENERALLY, IN CASE OF DISCREPANCY, THIS STANDARD SHEET OF NOTES SHALL GOVERN OVER THE SPECIFICATIONS, BUT THE REMAINDER OF THE PLANS SHALL GOVERN OVER NOTES HEREON, AND SPECIAL PROVISIONS SHALL GOVERN OVER ALL. SEE SPECIFICATIONS ARTICLE 105-4.

ENGLISH

JANUARY, 1990

a STD. NO. SN

(MINIMUM)