

STATE	STATE PROJECT REFERENCE NO.	SHEET NO.	TOTAL SHEETS
N.C.	33161.1.1(B-3608)	1	20

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS
GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

STRUCTURE
SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

PROJ. REFERENCE NO. 33161.1.1 F.A. PROJ. BRZ-1131(6)
COUNTY Avery
PROJECT DESCRIPTION Bridge No. 44 on -L- (US 19E) over North Toe River

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CAUTION NOTICE

THE SUBSURFACE INFORMATION AND THE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION ON WHICH IT IS BASED WERE MADE FOR THE PURPOSE OF STUDY, PLANNING, AND DESIGN, AND NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION OR PAY PURPOSES. THE VARIOUS FIELD BORING LOGS, ROCK CORES, AND SOIL TEST DATA AVAILABLE MAY BE REVIEWED OR INSPECTED IN RALEIGH BY CONTACTING THE N.C. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION, GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT AT (919) 250-4088. NEITHER THE SUBSURFACE PLANS AND REPORTS, NOR THE FIELD BORING LOGS, ROCK CORES, OR SOIL TEST DATA ARE PART OF THE CONTRACT.

GENERAL SOIL AND ROCK STRATA DESCRIPTIONS AND INDICATED BOUNDARIES ARE BASED ON A GEOTECHNICAL INTERPRETATION OF ALL AVAILABLE SUBSURFACE DATA AND MAY NOT NECESSARILY REFLECT THE ACTUAL SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS BETWEEN BORINGS OR BETWEEN SAMPLED STRATA WITHIN THE BOREHOLE. THE LABORATORY SAMPLE DATA AND THE IN SITU (IN-PLACE) TEST DATA CAN BE RELIED ON ONLY TO THE DEGREE OF RELIABILITY INHERENT IN THE STANDARD TEST METHOD. THE OBSERVED WATER LEVELS OR SOIL MOISTURE CONDITIONS INDICATED IN THE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATIONS ARE AS RECORDED AT THE TIME OF THE INVESTIGATION. THESE WATER LEVELS OR SOIL MOISTURE CONDITIONS MAY VARY CONSIDERABLY WITH TIME ACCORDING TO CLIMATIC CONDITIONS INCLUDING TEMPERATURES, PRECIPITATION AND WIND, AS WELL AS OTHER NON-CLIMATIC FACTORS.

THE BIDDER OR CONTRACTOR IS CAUTIONED THAT DETAILS SHOWN ON THE SUBSURFACE PLANS ARE PRELIMINARY ONLY AND IN MANY CASES THE FINAL DESIGN DETAILS ARE DIFFERENT. FOR BIDDING AND CONSTRUCTION PURPOSES, REFER TO THE CONSTRUCTION PLANS AND DOCUMENTS FOR FINAL DESIGN INFORMATION ON THIS PROJECT. THE DEPARTMENT DOES NOT WARRANT OR GUARANTEE THE SUFFICIENCY OR ACCURACY OF THE INVESTIGATION MADE, NOR THE INTERPRETATIONS MADE, OR OPINION OF THE DEPARTMENT AS TO THE TYPE OF MATERIALS AND CONDITIONS TO BE ENCOUNTERED. THE BIDDER OR CONTRACTOR IS CAUTIONED TO MAKE SUCH INDEPENDENT SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATIONS AS HE DEEMS NECESSARY TO SATISFY HIMSELF AS TO CONDITIONS TO BE ENCOUNTERED ON THIS PROJECT. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL HAVE NO CLAIM FOR ADDITIONAL COMPENSATION OR FOR AN EXTENSION OF TIME FOR ANY REASON RESULTING FROM THE ACTUAL CONDITIONS ENCOUNTERED AT THE SITE DIFFERING FROM THOSE INDICATED IN THE SUBSURFACE INFORMATION.

PERSONNEL

FG&H:

J. Conci

F. Woodard

A. Bridges

INVESTIGATED BY B.D. Worley

CHECKED BY K.B. Miller

SUBMITTED BY K.B. Miller

DATE June, 2009

For Letting



Bradley D. Worley
Signature

PROJECT: 33161.1.1 ID: B-3608

DRAWN BY: T.T. Walker and B.D. Worley

NOTE - THE INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS NOT IMPLIED OR GUARANTEED BY THE N.C. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION AS BEING ACCURATE NOR IT IS CONSIDERED TO BE PART OF THE PLANS, SPECIFICATIONS, OR CONTRACT FOR THE PROJECT.

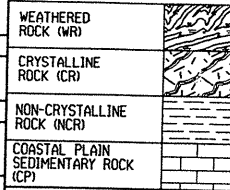
NOTE - BY HAVING REQUESTED THIS INFORMATION THE CONTRACTOR SPECIFICALLY WAIVES ANY CLAIMS FOR INCREASED COMPENSATION OR EXTENSION OF TIME BASED ON DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE CONDITIONS INDICATED HEREIN AND THE ACTUAL CONDITIONS AT THE PROJECT SITE.

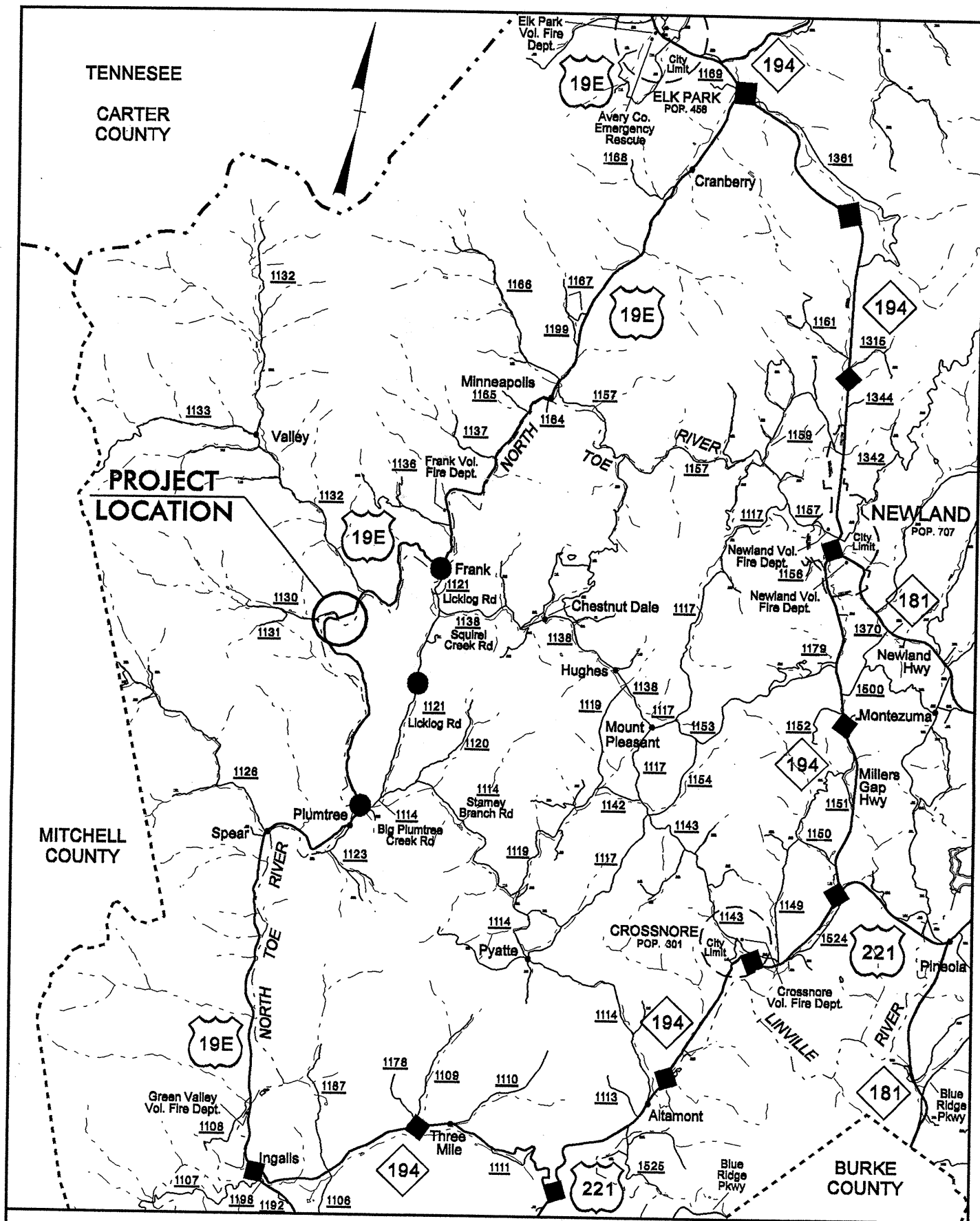
NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS
GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

PROJECT REFERENCE NO. 33161.1(KB-3608) SHEET NO. 2

SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

SOIL AND ROCK LEGEND, TERMS, SYMBOLS, AND ABBREVIATIONS

SOIL DESCRIPTION										GRADATION										ROCK DESCRIPTION										TERMS AND DEFINITIONS																																							
SOIL IS CONSIDERED TO BE THE UNCONSOLIDATED, SEMI-CONSOLIDATED, OR WEATHERED EARTH MATERIALS THAT CAN BE PENETRATED WITH A CONTINUOUS FLIGHT POWER AUGER, AND YIELD LESS THAN 100 BLOWS PER FOOT ACCORDING TO STANDARD PENETRATION TEST (ASTM D-1586). SOIL CLASSIFICATION IS BASED ON THE AASHTO SYSTEM. BASIC DESCRIPTIONS GENERALLY SHALL INCLUDE: CONSISTENCY, COLOR, TEXTURE, MOISTURE, AASHTO CLASSIFICATION, AND OTHER PERTINENT FACTORS SUCH AS MINERALOGICAL COMPOSITION, ANGULARITY, STRUCTURE, PLASTICITY, ETC. EXAMPLE: <i>VERY STIFF, GRAY, SILTY CLAY, MOST WITH INTERBEDDED FINE SAND LAYERS, HIGH PLASTIC, A-7-6</i>										WELL GRADED - INDICATES A GOOD REPRESENTATION OF PARTICLE SIZES FROM FINE TO COARSE. UNIFORM - INDICATES THAT SOIL PARTICLES ARE ALL APPROXIMATELY THE SAME SIZE. (ALSO POORLY GRADED) GAP-GRADED - INDICATES A MIXTURE OF UNIFORM PARTICLES OF TWO OR MORE SIZES.										HARD ROCK IS NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL THAT IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL, AN INFERRED ROCK LINE INDICATES THE LEVEL AT WHICH NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL. SPT REFUSAL IS PENETRATION BY A SPLIT SPOON SAMPLER EQUAL TO OR LESS THAN 0.1 FOOT PER 60 BLOWS. IN NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL, THE TRANSITION BETWEEN SOIL AND ROCK IS OFTEN REPRESENTED BY A ZONE OF WEATHERED ROCK. ROCK MATERIALS ARE TYPICALLY DIVIDED AS FOLLOWS: 										ALLOUVIUM (ALLUV.) - SOILS THAT HAVE BEEN TRANSPORTED BY WATER. AQUIFER - A WATER BEARING FORMATION OR STRATA. ARENACEOUS - APPLIED TO ROCKS THAT HAVE BEEN DERIVED FROM SAND OR THAT CONTAIN SAND. ARGILLACEOUS - APPLIED TO ALL ROCKS OR SUBSTANCES COMPOSED OF CLAY MINERALS, OR HAVING A NOTABLE PROPORTION OF CLAY IN THEIR COMPOSITION, AS SHALE, SLATE, ETC. ARTESIAN - GROUND WATER THAT IS UNDER SUFFICIENT PRESSURE TO RISE ABOVE THE LEVEL AT WHICH IT IS ENCOUNTERED, BUT WHICH DOES NOT NECESSARILY RISE TO OR ABOVE THE GROUND SURFACE. CALCAREOUS (CALC.) - SOILS THAT CONTAIN APPRECIABLE AMOUNTS OF CALCIUM CARBONATE. COLLUVIUM - ROCK FRAGMENTS MIXED WITH SOIL DEPOSITED BY GRAVITY ON SLOPE OR AT BOTTOM OF SLOPE. CORE RECOVERY (REC.) - TOTAL LENGTH OF ALL MATERIAL RECOVERED IN THE CORE BARREL DIVIDED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF CORE RUN AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE. DIKE - A TABULAR BODY OF IGNEOUS ROCK THAT CUTS ACROSS THE STRUCTURE OF ADJACENT ROCKS OR CUTS MASSIVE ROCK. DIP - THE ANGLE AT WHICH A STRATUM OR ANY PLANAR FEATURE IS INCLINED FROM THE HORIZONTAL. DIP DIRECTION (DIP AZIMUTH) - THE DIRECTION OR BEARING OF THE HORIZONTAL TRACE OF THE LINE OF DIP, MEASURED CLOCKWISE FROM NORTH. FAULT - A FRACTURE OR FRACTURE ZONE ALONG WHICH THERE HAS BEEN DISPLACEMENT OF THE SIDES RELATIVE TO ONE ANOTHER PARALLEL TO THE FRACTURE. FISSILE - A PROPERTY OF SPLITTING ALONG CLOSELY SPACED PARALLEL PLANES. FLOAT - ROCK FRAGMENTS ON SURFACE NEAR THEIR ORIGINAL POSITION AND DISLODGED FROM PARENT MATERIAL. FLOOD PLAIN (FP) - LAND BORDERING A STREAM, BUILT OF SEDIMENTS DEPOSITED BY THE STREAM. FORMATION (FM) - A MAPPABLE GEOLOGIC UNIT THAT CAN BE RECOGNIZED AND TRACED IN THE FIELD. JOINT - FRACTURE IN ROCK ALONG WHICH NO APPRECIABLE MOVEMENT HAS OCCURRED. LEDGE - A SHELF-LIKE RIDGE OR PROJECTION OF ROCK WHOSE THICKNESS IS SMALL COMPARED TO ITS LATERAL EXTENT. LENS - A BODY OF SOIL OR ROCK THAT THINS OUT IN ONE OR MORE DIRECTIONS. MOTTLED (MOT) - IRREGULARLY MARKED WITH SPOTS OF DIFFERENT COLORS. MOTTLING IN SOILS USUALLY INDICATES POOR AERATION AND LACK OF GOOD DRAINAGE. PERCHED WATER - WATER MAINTAINED ABOVE THE NORMAL GROUND WATER LEVEL BY THE PRESENCE OF AN INTERVENING IMPERVIOUS STRATUM. RESIDUAL (RES.) SOIL - SOIL FORMED IN PLACE BY THE WEATHERING OF ROCK. ROCK QUALITY DESIGNATION (RQD) - A MEASURE OF ROCK QUALITY DESCRIBED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF ROCK SEGMENTS EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 4 INCHES DIVIDED BY THE TOTAL LENGTH OF CORE RUN AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE. SAPROLITE (SAP) - RESIDUAL SOIL THAT RETAINS THE RELIC STRUCTURE OR FABRIC OF THE PARENT ROCK. SILL - AN INTRUSIVE BODY OF IGNEOUS ROCK OF APPROXIMATELY UNIFORM THICKNESS AND RELATIVELY THIN COMPARED WITH ITS LATERAL EXTENT, THAT HAS BEEN EMPLACED PARALLEL TO THE BEDDING OR SCHISTOSITY OF THE INTRUDED ROCKS. SLICKENSIDE - POLISHED AND STRIATED SURFACE THAT RESULTS FROM FRICTION ALONG A FAULT OR SLIP PLANE. STANDARD PENETRATION TEST (PENETRATION RESISTANCE) (SPT) - NUMBER OF BLOWS (N OR BPF) OF A 140 LB. HAMMER FALLING 30 INCHES REQUIRED TO PRODUCE A PENETRATION OF 1 FOOT INTO SOIL WITH A 2 INCH OUTSIDE DIAMETER SPLIT SPOON SAMPLER. SPT REFUSAL IS PENETRATION EQUAL TO OR LESS THAN 0.1 FOOT PER 60 BLOWS. STRATA CORE RECOVERY (SCREC) - TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATA MATERIAL RECOVERED DIVIDED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATUM AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE. STRATA ROCK QUALITY DESIGNATION (SRQD) - A MEASURE OF ROCK QUALITY DESCRIBED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF ROCK SEGMENTS WITHIN A STRATUM EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 4 INCHES DIVIDED BY THE TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATA AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE. TOPSOIL (TS) - SURFACE SOILS USUALLY CONTAINING ORGANIC MATTER.																																							
SOIL LEGEND AND AASHTO CLASSIFICATION										MINERALOGICAL COMPOSITION										WEATHERING										MISCELLANEOUS SYMBOLS																																							
GENERAL CLASS. GRANULAR MATERIALS (<= 35% PASSING #200) SILT-CLAY MATERIALS (> 35% PASSING #200) ORGANIC MATERIALS										MINERAL NAMES SUCH AS QUARTZ, FELDSPAR, MICA, TALC, KAOLIN, ETC. ARE USED IN DESCRIPTIONS WHENEVER THEY ARE CONSIDERED OF SIGNIFICANCE.										FRESH ROCK FRESH, CRYSTALS BRIGHT, FEW JOINTS MAY SHOW SLIGHT STAINING, ROCK RINGS UNDER HAMMER IF CRYSTALLINE. VERY SLIGHT (V SLI.) ROCK GENERALLY FRESH, JOINTS STAINED, SOME JOINTS MAY SHOW THIN CLAY COATINGS IF OPEN. CRYSTALS ON A BROKEN SPECIMEN FACE SHINE BRIGHTLY. ROCK RINGS UNDER HAMMER BLOWS IF OF A CRYSTALLINE NATURE. SLIGHT (SLI.) ROCK GENERALLY FRESH, JOINTS STAINED AND DISCOLORATION EXTENDS INTO ROCK UP TO 1 INCH. OPEN JOINTS MAY CONTAIN CLAY. IN GRANITOID ROCKS SOME OCCASIONAL FELDSPAR CRYSTALS ARE DULL AND DISCOLORED. CRYSTALLINE ROCKS RING UNDER HAMMER BLOWS. MODERATE (MOD.) SIGNIFICANT PORTIONS OF ROCK SHOW DISCOLORATION AND WEATHERING EFFECTS. IN GRANITOID ROCKS, MOST FELDSPARS ARE DULL AND DISCOLORED, SOME SHOW CLAY. ROCK HAS DULL SOUND UNDER HAMMER BLOWS AND SHOWS SIGNIFICANT LOSS OF STRENGTH AS COMPARED WITH FRESH ROCK. MODERATELY SEVERE (MOD. SEV.) ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED. IN GRANITOID ROCKS, ALL FELDSPARS DULL AND DISCOLORED AND A MAJORITY SHOW KAOLINIZATION. ROCK SHOWS SEVERE LOSS OF STRENGTH AND CAN BE EXCAVATED WITH A GEOLOGIST'S PICK. ROCK GIVES "CLUNK" SOUND WHEN STRUCK. IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL. SEVERE (SEV.) ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED. ROCK FABRIC CLEAR AND EVIDENT BUT REDUCED IN STRENGTH TO STRONG SOIL. IN GRANITOID ROCKS ALL FELDSPARS ARE KAOLINIZED TO SOME EXTENT. SOME FRAGMENTS OF STRONG ROCK USUALLY REMAIN. IF TESTED, YIELDS SPT N VALUES > 100 BPF. VERY SEVERE (V SEV.) ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED. ROCK FABRIC ELEMENTS ARE DISCERNIBLE BUT THE MASS IS EFFECTIVELY REDUCED TO SOIL STATUS, WITH ONLY FRAGMENTS OF STRONG ROCK REMAINING. SAPROLITE IS AN EXAMPLE OF ROCK WEATHERED TO A DEGREE SUCH THAT ONLY MINOR VESTIGES OF THE ORIGINAL ROCK FABRIC REMAIN. IF TESTED, YIELDS SPT N VALUES < 100 BPF. COMPLETE ROCK REDUCED TO SOIL. ROCK FABRIC NOT DISCERNIBLE, OR DISCERNIBLE ONLY IN SMALL AND SCATTERED CONCENTRATIONS. QUARTZ MAY BE PRESENT AS DIKES OR STRINGERS. SAPROLITE IS ALSO AN EXAMPLE.										SLIGHTLY COMPRESSIBLE LIQUID LIMIT LESS THAN 31 MODERATELY COMPRESSIBLE LIQUID LIMIT EQUAL TO 31-50 HIGHLY COMPRESSIBLE LIQUID LIMIT GREATER THAN 50										ROCK HARDNESS VERY HARD CANNOT BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR SHARP PICK. BREAKING OF HAND SPECIMENS REQUIRES SEVERAL HARD BLOWS OF THE GEOLOGIST'S PICK. HARD CAN BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR PICK ONLY WITH DIFFICULTY. HARD HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED TO DETACH HAND SPECIMEN. MODERATELY HARD CAN BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR PICK. GOUGES OR GROOVES TO 0.25 INCHES DEEP CAN BE EXCAVATED BY HARD BLOW OF A GEOLOGIST'S PICK. HAND SPECIMENS CAN BE DETACHED BY MODERATE BLOWS. MEDIUM HARD CAN BE GROOVED OR GOUGED 0.05 INCHES DEEP BY FIRM PRESSURE OF KNIFE OR PICK POINT. CAN BE EXCAVATED IN SMALL CHIPS TO PEICES 1 INCH MAXIMUM SIZE BY POINT OF A GEOLOGIST'S PICK. SOFT CAN BE GROVED OR GOUGED READILY BY KNIFE OR PICK. CAN BE EXCAVATED IN FRAGMENTS FROM CHIPS TO SEVERAL INCHES IN SIZE BY MODERATE BLOWS OF A PICK POINT. SMALL, THIN PIECES CAN BE BROKEN BY FINGER PRESSURE. VERY SOFT CAN BE CARVED WITH KNIFE. CAN BE EXCAVATED READILY WITH POINT OF PICK. PIECES 1 INCH OR MORE IN THICKNESS CAN BE BROKEN BY FINGER PRESSURE. CAN BE SCRATCHED READILY BY FINGER NAIL.										ROADWAY EMBANKMENT (RE) WITH SOIL DESCRIPTION SOIL SYMBOL ARTIFICIAL FILL (AF) OTHER THAN ROADWAY EMBANKMENT INFERRED SOIL BOUNDARY INFERRED ROCK LINE ALLUVIAL SOIL BOUNDARY DIP & DIP DIRECTION OF ROCK STRUCTURES SOUNDING ROD										S - BULK SAMPLE SS - SPLIT SPOON SAMPLE ST - SHELBY TUBE SAMPLE RS - ROCK SAMPLE RT - RECOMPACTED TRIAXIAL SAMPLE CBR - CALIFORNIA BEARING RATIO SAMPLE SPT N-VALUE SPT REFUSAL									
CONSISTENCY OR DENSENESS										GROUND WATER										ROCK HARDNESS										ABBREVIATIONS																																							
PRIMARY SOIL TYPE COMPACTNESS OR CONSISTENCY RANGE OF STANDARD PENETRATION RESISTANCE (N-VALUE) RANGE OF UNCONFINED COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH (TONS/FT ²)										WATER LEVEL IN BORE HOLE IMMEDIATELY AFTER DRILLING STATIC WATER LEVEL AFTER 24 HOURS PERCHED WATER, SATURATED ZONE, OR WATER BEARING STRATA SPRING OR SEEP										VERY HARD CANNOT BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR SHARP PICK. BREAKING OF HAND SPECIMENS REQUIRES SEVERAL HARD BLOWS OF THE GEOLOGIST'S PICK. HARD CAN BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR PICK ONLY WITH DIFFICULTY. HARD HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED TO DETACH HAND SPECIMEN. MODERATELY HARD CAN BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR PICK. GOUGES OR GROOVES TO 0.25 INCHES DEEP CAN BE EXCAVATED BY HARD BLOW OF A GEOLOGIST'S PICK. HAND SPECIMENS CAN BE DETACHED BY MODERATE BLOWS. MEDIUM HARD CAN BE GROOVED OR GOUGED 0.05 INCHES DEEP BY FIRM PRESSURE OF KNIFE OR PICK POINT. CAN BE EXCAVATED IN SMALL CHIPS TO PEICES 1 INCH MAXIMUM SIZE BY POINT OF A GEOLOGIST'S PICK. SOFT CAN BE GROVED OR GOUGED READILY BY KNIFE OR PICK. CAN BE EXCAVATED IN FRAGMENTS FROM CHIPS TO SEVERAL INCHES IN SIZE BY MODERATE BLOWS OF A PICK POINT. SMALL, THIN PIECES CAN BE BROKEN BY FINGER PRESSURE. VERY SOFT CAN BE CARVED WITH KNIFE. CAN BE EXCAVATED READILY WITH POINT OF PICK. PIECES 1 INCH OR MORE IN THICKNESS CAN BE BROKEN BY FINGER PRESSURE. CAN BE SCRATCHED READILY BY FINGER NAIL.										AR - AUGER REFUSAL BT - BORING TERMINATED CL - CLAY CPT - CONE PENETRATION TEST CSE - COARSE DMT - DILATOMETER TEST DPT - DYNAMIC PENETRATION TEST e - VOID RATIO F - FINE FOSS. - FOSSILIFEROUS FRAC. - FRACTURED, FRACTURES FRAGS. - FRAGMENTS FIAD - FILLED IN AFTER DRILLING										HI - HIGHLY MED. - MEDIUM MICA. - MICACEOUS MOD. - MODERATELY NP - NON PLASTIC ORG. - ORGANIC PMT - PRESSUREMETER TEST SAP. - SAPROLITIC SD. - SAND, SANDY SL. - SILT, SILTY SLI. - SLIGHTLY TCR - TRICONE REFUSAL																													
TEXTURE OR GRAIN SIZE										EQUIPMENT USED ON SUBJECT PROJECT										FRACTURE SPACING										BEDDING																																							
U.S. STD. SIEVE SIZE OPENING (MM) COARSE SAND (CSE. SD.) FINE SAND (F. SD.) SILT (SL.) CLAY (CL.)										DRILL UNITS: MOBILE B- BK-51 CME-45C CME-550 PORTABLE HOIST										TERM SPACING VERY WIDE MORE THAN 10 FEET WIDE 3 TO 10 FEET MODERATELY CLOSE 1 TO 3 FEET CLOSE 0.6 TO 1 FEET VERY CLOSE LESS THAN 0.6 FEET										TERM THICKNESS VERY THICKLY BEDDED > 4 FEET THICKLY BEDDED 1.5 - 4 FEET THINLY BEDDED 0.16 - 1.5 FEET VERY THINLY BEDDED 0.03 - 0.16 FEET THICKLY LAMINATED 0.008 - 0.03 FEET THINLY LAMINATED < 0.008 FEET																																							
SOIL MOISTURE - CORRELATION OF TERMS										ADVANCING TOOLS: CLAY BITS 6" CONTINUOUS FLIGHT AUGER 8" HOLLOW AUGERS HARD FACED FINGER BITS TUNG-CARBIDE INSERTS CASING W/ ADVANCER TRICONE STEEL TEETH TRICONE 3 TUNG-CARB. CORE BIT										HAMMER TYPE: AUTOMATIC MANUAL CORE SIZE: B N Q2 H HAND TOOLS: POST HOLE DIGGER HAND AUGER SOUNDING ROD VANE SHEAR TEST										INDURATION FOR SEDIMENTARY ROCKS, INDURATION IS THE HARDENING OF THE MATERIAL BY CEMENTING, HEAT, PRESSURE, ETC. FRIABLE RUBBING WITH FINGER FREES NUMEROUS GRAINS; GENTLE BLOW BY HAMMER DISINTEGRATES SAMPLE. MODERATELY INDURATED GRAINS CAN BE SEPARATED FROM SAMPLE WITH STEEL PROBE; BREAKS EASILY WHEN HIT WITH HAMMER. INDURATED GRAINS ARE DIFFICULT TO SEPARATE WITH STEEL PROBE; DIFFICULT TO BREAK WITH HAMMER. EXTREMELY INDURATED SHARP HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED TO BREAK SAMPLE; SAMPLE BREAKS ACROSS GRAINS.																																							
PLASTICITY										MOISTURE CONTENT V - VERY VST - VANE SHEAR TEST WEA. - WEATHERED % - UNIT WEIGHT % - DRY UNIT WEIGHT										NON-PLASTIC LOW PLASTICITY MED. PLASTICITY HIGH PLASTICITY										BENCH MARK: BM #1 -BL- 10+28 135' RT N 853684 E 1107926 ELEVATION: 2,935.97 FT.																																							
COLOR										DESCRIPTIONS MAY INCLUDE COLOR OR COLOR COMBINATIONS (TAN, RED, YELLOW-BROWN, BLUE-GRAY). MODIFIERS SUCH AS LIGHT, DARK, STREAKED, ETC. ARE USED TO DESCRIBE APPEARANCE.										NOTES:																																																	

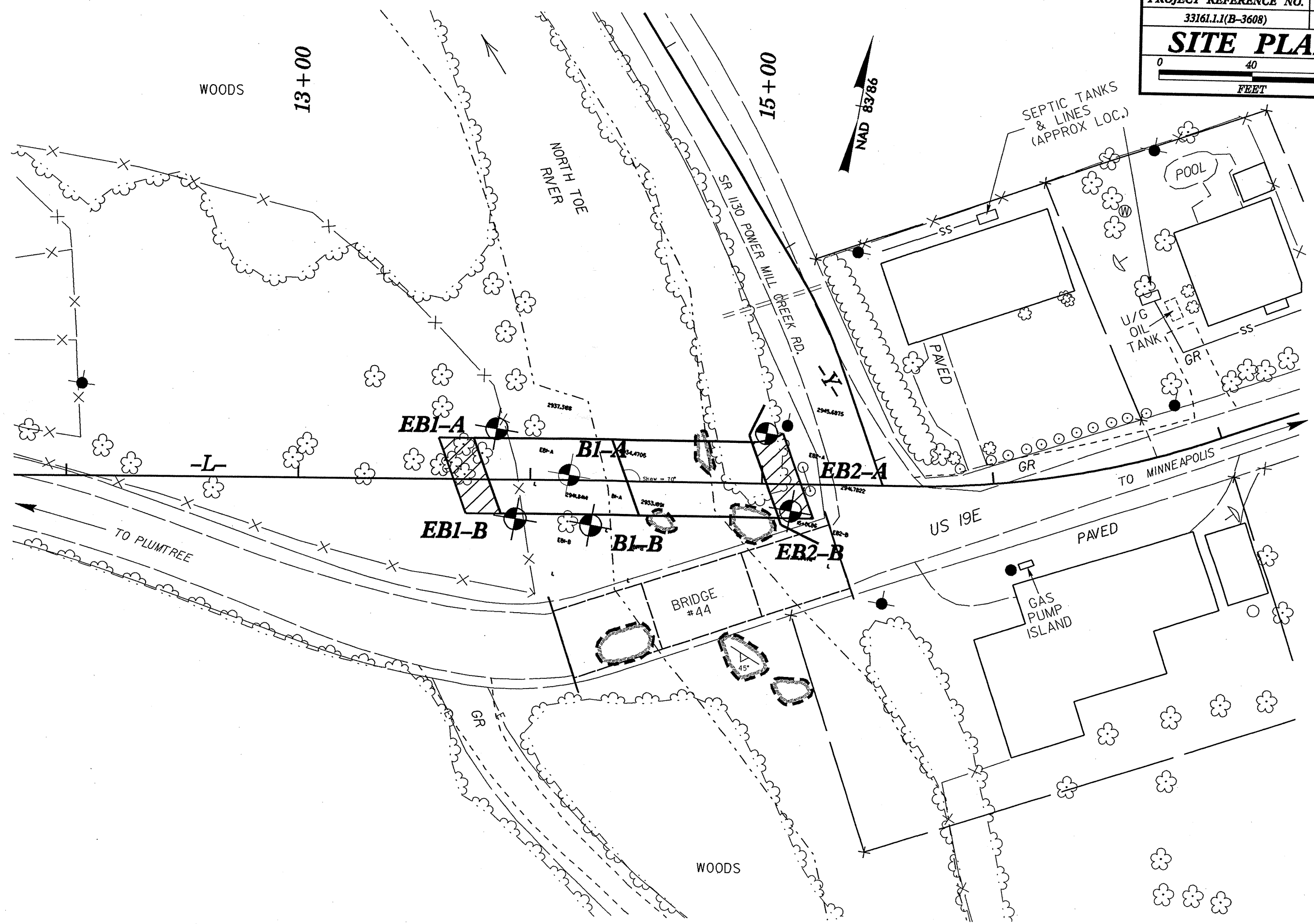


● — ●
 DETOUR ROUTE
 (LOCAL TRAFFIC)

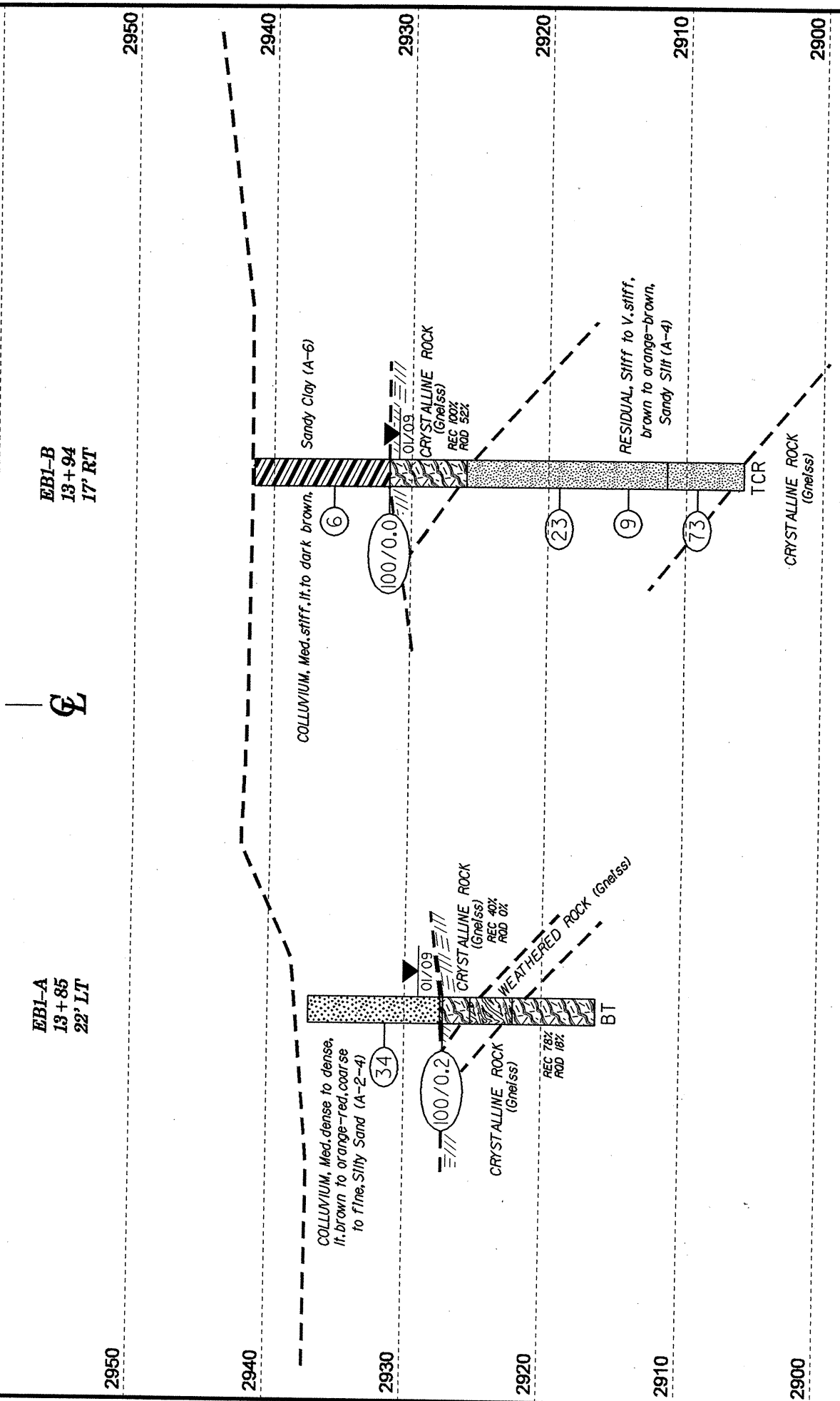
VICINITY MAP (N.T.S.)

◆ — ◆
 DETOUR ROUTE
 (THROUGH & TRUCK TRAFFIC)

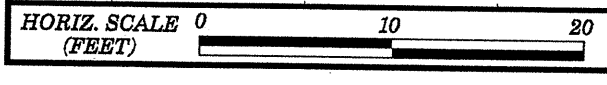
PROJECT REFERENCE NO.	SHEET
33161.1.1(B-3608)	4
SITE PLAN	



*NOTE: Ground lines surveyed along proposed bents during the field investigation.

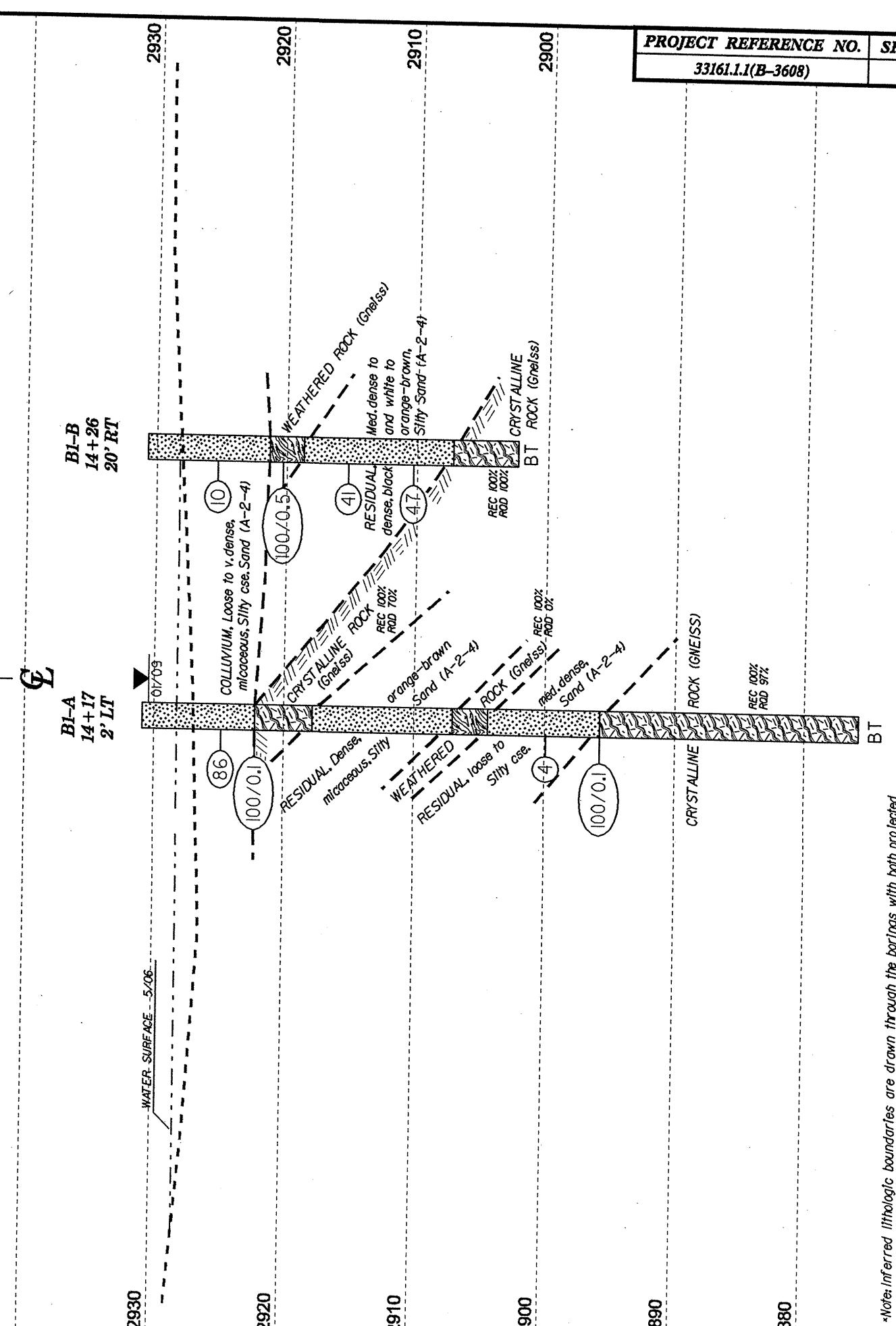


*Note: Inferred lithologic boundaries are drawn through the borings with both projected onto the cross section.

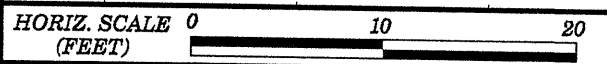


CROSS SECTION THROUGH END BENT 1

*NOTE: Ground lines surveyed along proposed bents during the field investigation.



*Note: Inferred lithologic boundaries are drawn through the borings with both projected onto the cross section.

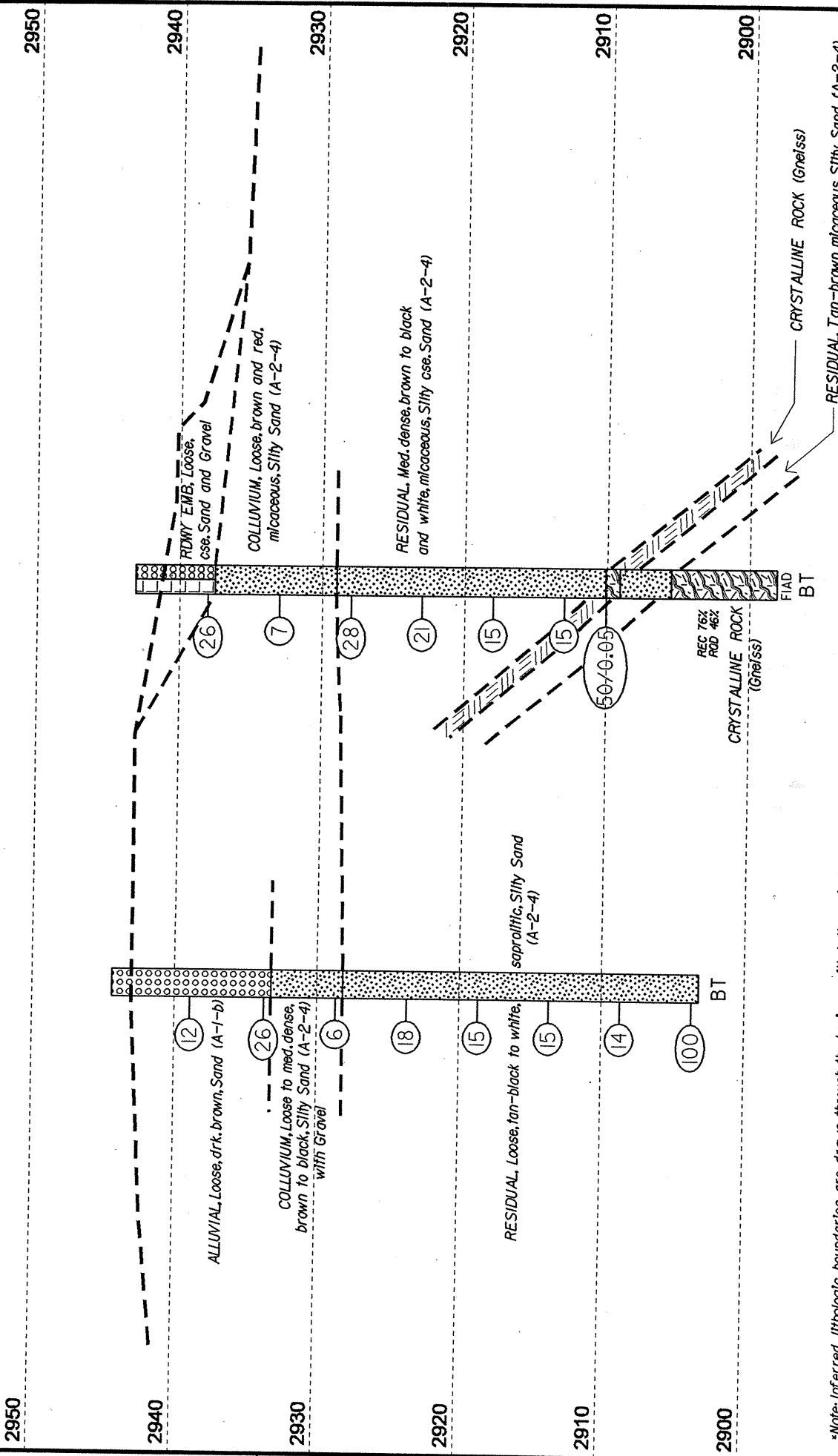
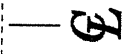


CROSS SECTION THROUGH BENT 1

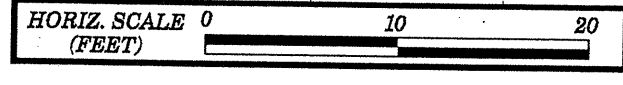
*NOTE: Ground lines surveyed along proposed bents during the field investigation.

EB2-B
15+13
12' RT

EB2-A
15+02
22' LT

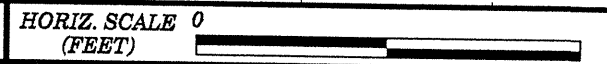


*Note: Inferred lithologic boundaries are drawn through the borings with both projected onto the cross section.



VE = 1:1

CROSS SECTION THROUGH END BENT 2



VE = 1.1

PROJECT NO. 33161.1.1	ID. B-3608	COUNTY AVERY	GEOLOGIST Conci, J.
SITE DESCRIPTION BRIDGE NO. 44 ON -L- (US 19E) OVER NORTH TOE RIVER			GROUND WTR (ft)
BORING NO. EB1-A	STATION 13+85	OFFSET 22ft LT	ALIGNMENT -L-
COLLAR ELEV. 2,937.0 ft	TOTAL DEPTH 20.9 ft	NORTHING 853,866	EASTING 1,107,774
DRILL MACHINE CME-45C-TRAC	DRILL METHOD NW Casing W/SPT & Core	HAMMER TYPE Automatic	
START DATE 01/10/09	COMP. DATE 01/10/09	SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A	DEPTH TO ROCK 9.8 ft

PROJECT NO. 33161.1.1	ID. B-3608	COUNTY AVERY	GEOLOGIST Conci, J.
SITE DESCRIPTION BRIDGE NO. 44 ON -L- (US 19E) OVER NORTH TOE RIVER			GROUND WTR (ft)
BORING NO. EB1-A	STATION 13+85	OFFSET 22ft LT	ALIGNMENT -L-
COLLAR ELEV. 2,937.0 ft	TOTAL DEPTH 20.9 ft	NORTHING 853,866	EASTING 1,107,774
DRILL MACHINE CME-45C-TRAC	DRILL METHOD NW Casing W/SPT & Core	HAMMER TYPE Automatic	
START DATE 01/10/09	COMP. DATE 01/10/09	SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A	DEPTH TO ROCK 9.8 ft

ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT			BLOWS PER FOOT				SAMP. NO.	LOG	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION	DEPTH (ft)
			0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	0	25	50	75				
2940													
2935													
2930	2,932.4	4.6	9	14	20					SS-1	M		
2925	2,927.4	9.6									M		
2920													
2915													
2910													
2905													
2900													
2895													
2890													
2885													
2880													
2875													
2870													
2865													
2860													

ELEV (ft)	RUN ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	RUN (ft)	DRILL RATE (Min/ft)	RUN		SAMP. NO.	STRATA		LOG	DESCRIPTION AND REMARKS	DEPTH (ft)
					REC (ft) %	RQD (ft) %		REC (ft) %	RQD (ft) %			
2927.2	2,927.2	9.8	1.1	0:49/1.1	(0.8)	(0.0)		(0.8)	(0.0)		Begin Coring @ 9.8 ft	
2925	2,926.1	10.9	5.0	0:26/1.0	73%	0%		40%	0%		CRYSTALLINE ROCK	9.8
				0:08/1.0	(1.6)	(0.0)		(0.0)	N/A		BLACK AND WHITE, MODERATELY TO SLIGHTLY WEATHERED, MODERATELY HARD, CLOSELY FRACTURED GNEISS	11.8
				0:06/1.0	32%	0%		0%			WEATHERED ROCK	
2920	2,921.1	15.9		0:07/1.0								14.9
				0:23/1.0				(4.7)	(1.1)		CRYSTALLINE ROCK	
				1:05/1.0	(3.1)	(1.1)		78%	18%		BLACK AND WHITE, MODERATELY TO SLIGHTLY WEATHERED, MODERATELY HARD, CLOSELY FRACTURED GNEISS	
2915	2,916.1	20.9		1:00/1.0								20.9
				0:42/1.0								
				0:34/1.0								
				0:29/1.0								
2910												
2905												
2900												
2895												
2890												
2885												
2880												
2875												
2870												
2865												
2860												

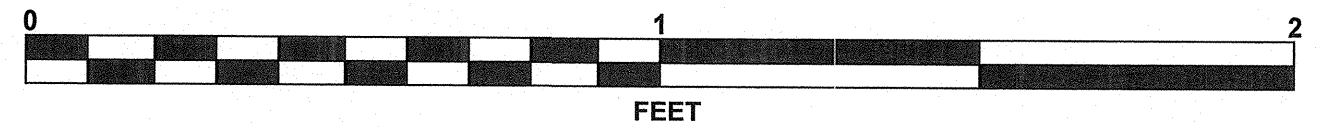
NCDOT BORE SINGLE B3608_GEO_BH.GPJ NC_DOT.GDT 06/11/09

NCDOT BORE SINGLE B3608_GEO_BH.GPJ NC_DOT.GDT 06/11/09

CORE PHOTOGRAPHS

EB1-A

BOX 1: 9.8 - 20.9 FEET



PROJECT NO. 33161.1.1		ID. B-3608		COUNTY AVERY		GEOLOGIST Conci, J.							
SITE DESCRIPTION BRIDGE NO. 44 ON -L- (US 19E) OVER NORTH TOE RIVER							GROUND WTR (ft)						
BORING NO. EB1-B		STATION 13+94		OFFSET 17ft RT		ALIGNMENT -L-							
COLLAR ELEV. 2,941.7 ft		TOTAL DEPTH 35.6 ft		NORTHING 853,828		EASTING 1,107,788							
DRILL MACHINE CME-45C-TRAC		DRILL METHOD NW Casing W/SPT & Core		HAMMER TYPE Automatic									
START DATE 01/09/09		COMP. DATE 01/10/09		SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A		DEPTH TO ROCK 35.6 ft							
ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT			BLOWS PER FOOT				SAMP. NO.	LOG	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION	DEPTH (ft)
			0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	0	25	50	75				
2945													
2940													
2935	2,936.9	4.8	2	2	4					SS-2	M	COLLUVIUM LIGHT TO DARK BROWN, SANDY CLAY	
2930	2,931.9	9.8	100/0.0							RS-1		CRYSTALLINE ROCK (GNEISS)	9.8
2925												RESIDUAL BROWN TO ORANGE-BROWN, SANDY SILT	15.4
2920	2,920.5	21.2	15	13	10						M		
2915	2,915.5	26.2	6	4	5					SS-3	M		
2910	2,910.5	31.2	16	35	38						D	BLACK AND WHITE, SANDY SILT	30.0
2905												Boring Terminated by TRI-CONE refusal at Elevation 2,906.1 ft on CRYSTALLINE ROCK (GNEISS)	35.6
2900													
2895													
2890													
2885													
2880													
2875													
2870													
2865													

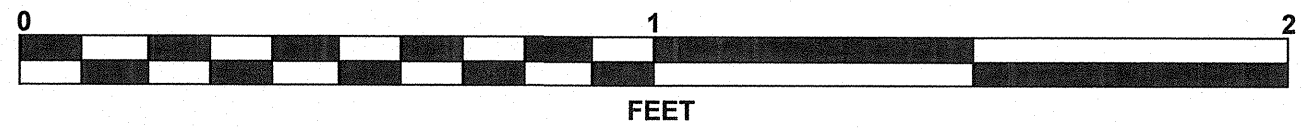
PROJECT NO. 33161.1.1		ID. B-3608		COUNTY AVERY		GEOLOGIST Conci, J.						
SITE DESCRIPTION BRIDGE NO. 44 ON -L- (US 19E) OVER NORTH TOE RIVER							GROUND WTR (ft)					
BORING NO. EB1-B		STATION 13+94		OFFSET 17ft RT		ALIGNMENT -L-						
COLLAR ELEV. 2,941.7 ft		TOTAL DEPTH 35.6 ft		NORTHING 853,828		EASTING 1,107,788						
DRILL MACHINE CME-45C-TRAC		DRILL METHOD NW Casing W/SPT & Core		HAMMER TYPE Automatic								
START DATE 01/09/09		COMP. DATE 01/10/09		SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A		DEPTH TO ROCK 35.6 ft						
ELEV (ft)	RUN ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	RUN (ft)	DRILL RATE (Min/ft)	RUN		SAMP. NO.	STRATA		LOG	DESCRIPTION AND REMARKS	DEPTH (ft)
					REC. (%)	RQD (%)		REC. (%)	RQD (%)			
2931.9												
2930	2,931.9	9.8	1.4	1:18/1.0 N=100/0.0 0:26/0.4	(1.4)	(1.2)	RS-1	(5.6)	(2.9)		Begin Coring @ 9.8 ft CRYSTALLINE ROCK MODERATELY TO SLIGHTLY WEATHERED, MEDIUM HARD TO HARD, CLOSELY FRACTURED, GNEISS	9.8
2925	2,925.5	16.2	5.0	0:49/1.0 1:02/1.0 1:10/1.0 1:08/1.0 0:34/1.0	(4.2)	(1.9)		100%	86%			
2920	2,920.5	21.2	5.0	0:14/1.0 0:17/1.0 0:30/1.0 0:27/1.0 0:38/1.0 N=23	(0.0)	N/A		0%			RESIDUAL	15.4
2915				N=9			SS-3					
2910				N=73								
2905												
2900												
2895												
2890												
2885												
2880												
2875												
2870												
2865												
2860												
2855												

NCDOT BORE SINGLE B3608_GEO_BH.GPJ NC_DOT.GDT 06/11/09

NCDOT CORE SINGLE B3608_GEO_BH.GPJ NC_DOT.GDT 06/12/09

CORE PHOTOGRAPHS

EB1-B
BOX 1: 9.8 - 15.4 FEET



PROJECT NO. 33161.1.1	ID. B-3608	COUNTY AVERY	GEOLOGIST Conci, J.
SITE DESCRIPTION BRIDGE NO. 44 ON -L- (US 19E) OVER NORTH TOE RIVER			GROUND WTR (ft)
BORING NO. B1-A	STATION 14+17	OFFSET 2ft LT	ALIGNMENT -L-
COLLAR ELEV. 2,930.9 ft	TOTAL DEPTH 55.1 ft	NORTHING 853,851	EASTING 1,107,808
DRILL MACHINE CME-45C-TRAC	DRILL METHOD NW Casing W/SPT & Core	HAMMER TYPE Automatic	
START DATE 01/10/09	COMP. DATE 01/11/09	SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A	DEPTH TO ROCK 8.7 ft

ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT			BLOWS PER FOOT					SAMP. NO.	LOG	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION	DEPTH (ft)
			0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	0	25	50	75	100				
2935														
2930													GROUND SURFACE	0.0
2925	2,925.8	5.1									SS-4	M	COLLUVIUM BLACK TO GRAY AND WHITE, SILTY COARSE SAND	
2920	2,922.3	8.6									RS-2		CRYSTALLINE ROCK (GNEISS)	8.7
2915													RESIDUAL ORANGE-BROWN, MICACEOUS, SILTY SAND	
2910														
2905													WEATHERED ROCK (GNEISS)	23.8
2900	2,900.9	30.0									SS-5		RESIDUAL BLACK AND WHITE, SILTY COARSE SAND	26.5
2895	2,895.9	35.0									RS-3		CRYSTALLINE ROCK (GNEISS)	35.1
2890														
2885														
2880														
2875													Boring Terminated at Elevation 2,875.8 ft in CRYSTALLINE ROCK (GNEISS)	55.1

NCDOT BORE SINGLE B3608_GEO_BH.GPJ NC_DOT.GDT 06/11/09

PROJECT NO. 33161.1.1	ID. B-3608	COUNTY AVERY	GEOLOGIST Conci, J.
SITE DESCRIPTION BRIDGE NO. 44 ON -L- (US 19E) OVER NORTH TOE RIVER			GROUND WTR (ft)
BORING NO. B1-A	STATION 14+17	OFFSET 2ft LT	ALIGNMENT -L-
COLLAR ELEV. 2,930.9 ft	TOTAL DEPTH 55.1 ft	NORTHING 853,851	EASTING 1,107,808
DRILL MACHINE CME-45C-TRAC	DRILL METHOD NW Casing W/SPT & Core	HAMMER TYPE Automatic	
START DATE 01/10/09	COMP. DATE 01/11/09	SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A	DEPTH TO ROCK 8.7 ft

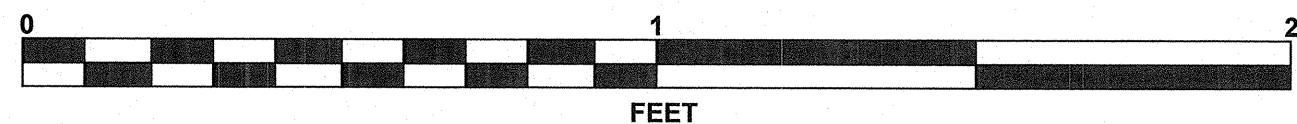
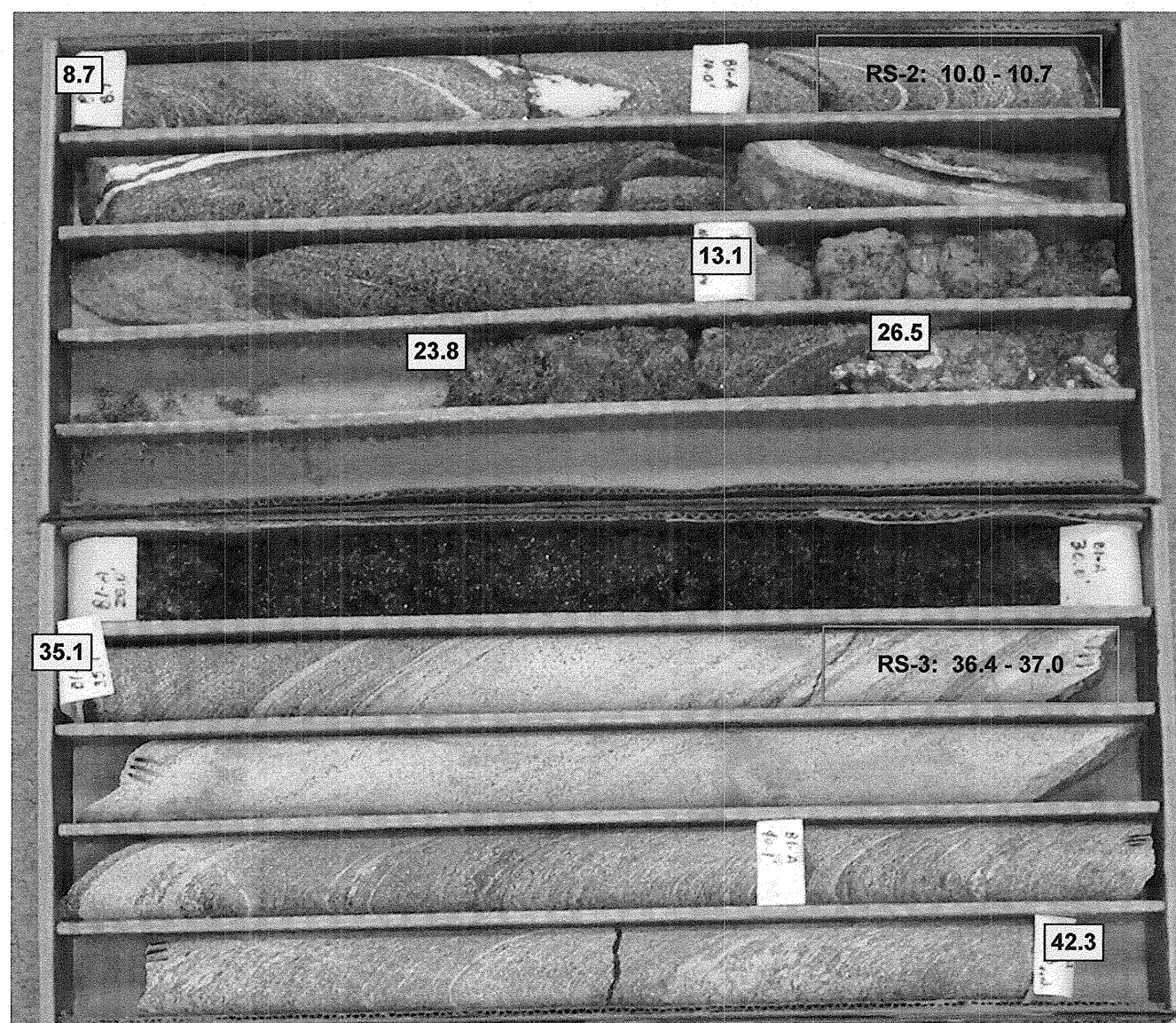
ELEV (ft)	RUN ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	RUN (ft)	DRILL RATE (Min/ft)	RUN		SAMP. NO.	STRATA		LOG	DESCRIPTION AND REMARKS	DEPTH (ft)
					REC. (%)	RQD (%)		REC. (%)	RQD (%)			
2922.2											Begin Coring @ 8.7 ft	
2920	2,922.2	8.7	1.3	0:21/0.3	(1.2)	(1.2)		(4.4)	(3.1)		CRYSTALLINE ROCK	8.7
	2,920.9	10.0	5.0	2:00/1.0	92%	92%	RS-2	100%	70%		BLACK AND WHITE, SLIGHTLY WEATHERED, MODERATELY HARD, VERY CLOSE FRACTURED, GNEISS	13.1
2915	2,915.9	15.0	5.0	1:26/1.0	(3.2)	(1.9)					RESIDUAL ORANGE-BROWN, DENSE, SILTY SAND	
				0:46/1.0	64%	38%						
				0:29/1.0								
				0:16/1.0								
				0:14/1.0								
2910	2,910.9	20.0	5.0	0:11/1.0	(0.0)	(0.0)						
				0:30/1.0	0%	0%						
				0:21/1.0								
				0:22/1.0								
				0:17/1.0								
2905	2,905.9	25.0	5.0	0:21/1.0	(1.2)	(0.0)		(2.7)	(0.0)		WEATHERED ROCK	23.8
				0:14/1.0	24%	0%					BLACK AND WHITE, SEVERELY WEATHERED, SOFT TO MODERATELY HARD, VERY CLOSELY FRACTURED, GNEISS	26.5
				0:16/1.0							RESIDUAL BLACK AND WHITE, LOOSE TO MEDIUM DENSE, SLIGHTLY COARSE SAND	
				0:24/1.0								
				0:21/1.0								
2900	2,900.9	30.0		N=4			SS-5					
2895	2,895.8	35.1	5.0	N=100/0.1	(5.0)	(5.0)		(20.0)	(19.4)		CRYSTALLINE ROCK	35.1
				3:50/1.0	100%	100%	RS-3	100%	97%		BLACK AND WHITE, VERY SLIGHTLY WEATHERED TO FRESH, HARD, CLOSELY FRACTURED, GNEISS	
				2:24/1.0								
				2:18/1.0								
				2:17/1.0								
				2:04/1.0								
2890	2,890.8	40.1	5.0	2:52/1.0	(5.0)	(4.4)						
				2:35/1.0	100%	88%						
				2:23/1.0								
				1:53/1.0								
				1:50/1.0								
2885	2,885.8	45.1	5.0	2:48/1.0	(5.0)	(5.0)						
				2:25/1.0	100%	100%						
				3:15/1.0								
				2:42/1.0								
				2:35/1.0								
2880	2,880.8	50.1	5.0	3:12/1.0	(5.0)	(5.0)						
				3:10/1.0	100%	100%						
				3:34/1.0								
				3:35/1.0								
2875	2,875.8	55.1		3:51/1.0							Boring Terminated at Elevation 2,875.8 ft in CRYSTALLINE ROCK (GNEISS)	55.1
2870												
2865												
2860												
2855												
2850												
2845												

NCDOT CORE SINGLE B3608_GEO_BH.GPJ NC_DOT.GDT 06/11/09

CORE PHOTOGRAPHS

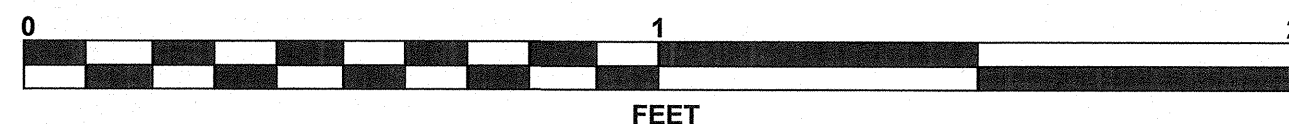
B1-A

BOXES 1 & 2: 8.7 - 42.3 FEET



B1-A

BOXES 3 & 4: 42.3 - 55.1 FEET



PROJECT NO. 33161.1.1		ID. B-3608		COUNTY AVERY		GEOLOGIST Conci, J.							
SITE DESCRIPTION BRIDGE NO. 44 ON -L- (US 19E) OVER NORTH TOE RIVER							GROUND WTR (ft)						
BORING NO. B1-B		STATION 14+27		OFFSET 20ft RT		ALIGNMENT -L-							
COLLAR ELEV. 2,930.7 ft		TOTAL DEPTH 28.4 ft		NORTHING 853,831		EASTING 1,107,821							
DRILL MACHINE CME-45C-TRAC		DRILL METHOD NW Casing W/SPT & Core		HAMMER TYPE Automatic									
START DATE 01/12/09		COMP. DATE 01/12/09		SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A		DEPTH TO ROCK 23.4 ft							
ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT			BLOWS PER FOOT				SAMP. NO.	LOG	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION	DEPTH (ft)
			0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	0	25	50	75				
2935													
2930												2,930.7	0.0
2925	2,926.3	4.4	7	6	4						M		
2920	2,921.3	9.4									D		
2915	2,916.3	14.4	11	19	22					SS-6			
2910	2,911.3	19.4	8	16	31						D		
2905													
2900													
2895													
2890													
2885													
2880													
2875													
2870													
2865													
2860													
2855													

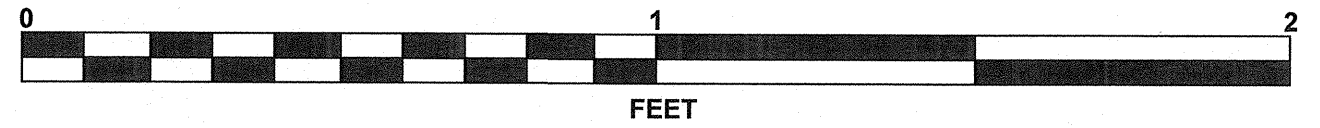
PROJECT NO. 33161.1.1		ID. B-3608		COUNTY AVERY		GEOLOGIST Conci, J.						
SITE DESCRIPTION BRIDGE NO. 44 ON -L- (US 19E) OVER NORTH TOE RIVER							GROUND WTR (ft)					
BORING NO. B1-B		STATION 14+27		OFFSET 20ft RT		ALIGNMENT -L-						
COLLAR ELEV. 2,930.7 ft		TOTAL DEPTH 28.4 ft		NORTHING 853,831		EASTING 1,107,821						
DRILL MACHINE CME-45C-TRAC		DRILL METHOD NW Casing W/SPT & Core		HAMMER TYPE Automatic								
START DATE 01/12/09		COMP. DATE 01/12/09		SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A		DEPTH TO ROCK 23.4 ft						
CORE SIZE NQ2-WL		TOTAL RUN 5.0 ft		DRILLER Woodard, F.								
ELEV (ft)	RUN ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	RUN (ft)	DRILL RATE (Min/ft)	RUN		SAMP. NO.	STRATA		LOG	DESCRIPTION AND REMARKS	DEPTH (ft)
					REC. (%)	RQD (%)		REC. (%)	RQD (%)			
2907.3												
2905	2,907.3	23.4	5.0	3:03/1.0	(5.0)	(5.0)		(5.0)	(5.0)		2,907.3	23.4
				2:57/1.0	100%	100%		100%	100%			
				2:51/1.0								
				2:47/1.0								
				3:10/1.0								
2900	2,902.3	28.4									2,902.3	28.4
2895												
2890												
2885												
2880												
2875												
2870												
2865												
2860												
2855												

NCDOT BORE SINGLE B3608_GEO_BH.GPJ NC_DOT.GDT 06/11/09

NCDOT CORE SINGLE B3608_GEO_BH.GPJ NC_DOT.GDT 06/11/09

CORE PHOTOGRAPHS

B1-B
BOX 1: 23.4 - 28.4 FEET





PROJECT NO. 33161.1.1	ID. B-3608	COUNTY AVERY	GEOLOGIST Conci, J.
SITE DESCRIPTION BRIDGE NO. 44 ON -L- (US 19E) OVER NORTH TOE RIVER			
BORING NO. EB2-A	STATION 15+02	OFFSET 22ft LT	ALIGNMENT -L-
COLLAR ELEV. 2,944.4 ft	TOTAL DEPTH 41.2 ft	NORTHING 853,884	EASTING 1,107,889
DRILL MACHINE CME-45C-TRAC	DRILL METHOD NW Casing w/ SPT	HAMMER TYPE Automatic	
START DATE 01/08/09	COMP. DATE 01/08/09	SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A	DEPTH TO ROCK 41.2 ft

ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT			BLOWS PER FOOT					SAMP. NO.	LOG	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION	DEPTH (ft)	
			0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	0	25	50	75	100					
2945															
2940	2,939.9	4.5												GROUND SURFACE	0.0
2935	2,934.7	9.7	4	5	7								ALLUVIAL DARK BROWN, SAND	6.0	
2930	2,929.7	14.7	13	17	9								COLLUVIUM BROWN TO BLACK, SILTY SAND WITH GRAVEL	11.2	
2925	2,924.7	19.7	3	3	3								RESIDUAL LIGHT TAN TO BLACK AND WHITE, SAPROLITIC, SILTY SAND	14.7	
2920	2,919.7	24.7	14	11	7								*NOTE: Field professional indicates visible relict rock fabric (foliation).	16.2	
2915	2,914.7	29.7	4	7	8									24.7	
2910	2,909.7	34.7	4	6	9										
2905	2,904.7	39.7	4	4	10										
2900	2,903.2	41.2	17	40	60									Boring Terminated at Elevation 2,903.2 ft on CRYSTALLINE ROCK (GNEISS)	
2895															
2890															
2885															
2880															
2875															
2870															
2865															

NCDOT BORE SINGLE B3608 GEO BH.GPJ NC DOT.GDT 06/11/09

PROJECT NO. 33161.1.1		ID. B-3608		COUNTY AVERY		GEOLOGIST Conci, J.								
SITE DESCRIPTION BRIDGE NO. 44 ON -L- (US 19E) OVER NORTH TOE RIVER							GROUND WTR (ft)							
BORING NO. EB2-B		STATION 15+13		OFFSET 12ft RT		ALIGNMENT -L-								
COLLAR ELEV. 2,943.1 ft		TOTAL DEPTH 45.0 ft		NORTHING 853,853		EASTING 1,107,905								
DRILL MACHINE CME-45C-TRAC		DRILL METHOD NW Casing W/SPT & Core		HAMMER TYPE Automatic										
START DATE 02/04/09		COMP. DATE 02/04/09		SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A		DEPTH TO ROCK 33.0 ft								
ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT			BLOWS PER FOOT				SAMP. NO.	LOG	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION	DEPTH (ft)	
			0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	0	25	50	75					100
2945													2,943.1	0.0
													2,943.1	0.0
2940	2,939.0	4.1											2,937.5	5.6
	2,939.0	4.1	7	12	14								2,937.5	5.6
2935	2,934.0	9.1											2,929.0	14.1
	2,934.0	9.1	2	3	4								2,929.0	14.1
2930	2,929.0	14.1											2,923.1	20.0
	2,929.0	14.1	6	7	21								2,923.1	20.0
2925	2,924.0	19.1											2,910.1	33.0
	2,924.0	19.1	10	12	9								2,910.1	33.0
2920	2,919.0	24.1											2,909.1	34.0
	2,919.0	24.1	6	6	9								2,909.1	34.0
2915	2,914.0	29.1											2,905.5	37.6
	2,914.0	29.1	6	6	9								2,905.5	37.6
2910	2,910.1	33.0											2,898.1	45.0
	2,910.1	33.0	50/0.05										2,898.1	45.0
2905														
2900														
2895														
2890														
2885														
2880														
2875														
2870														
2865														

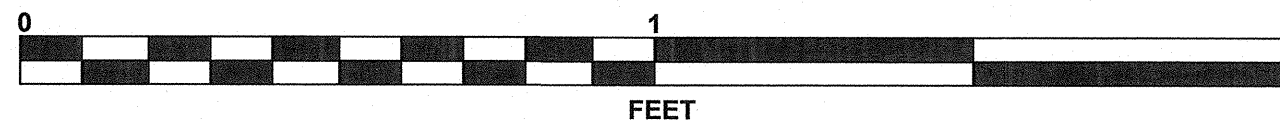
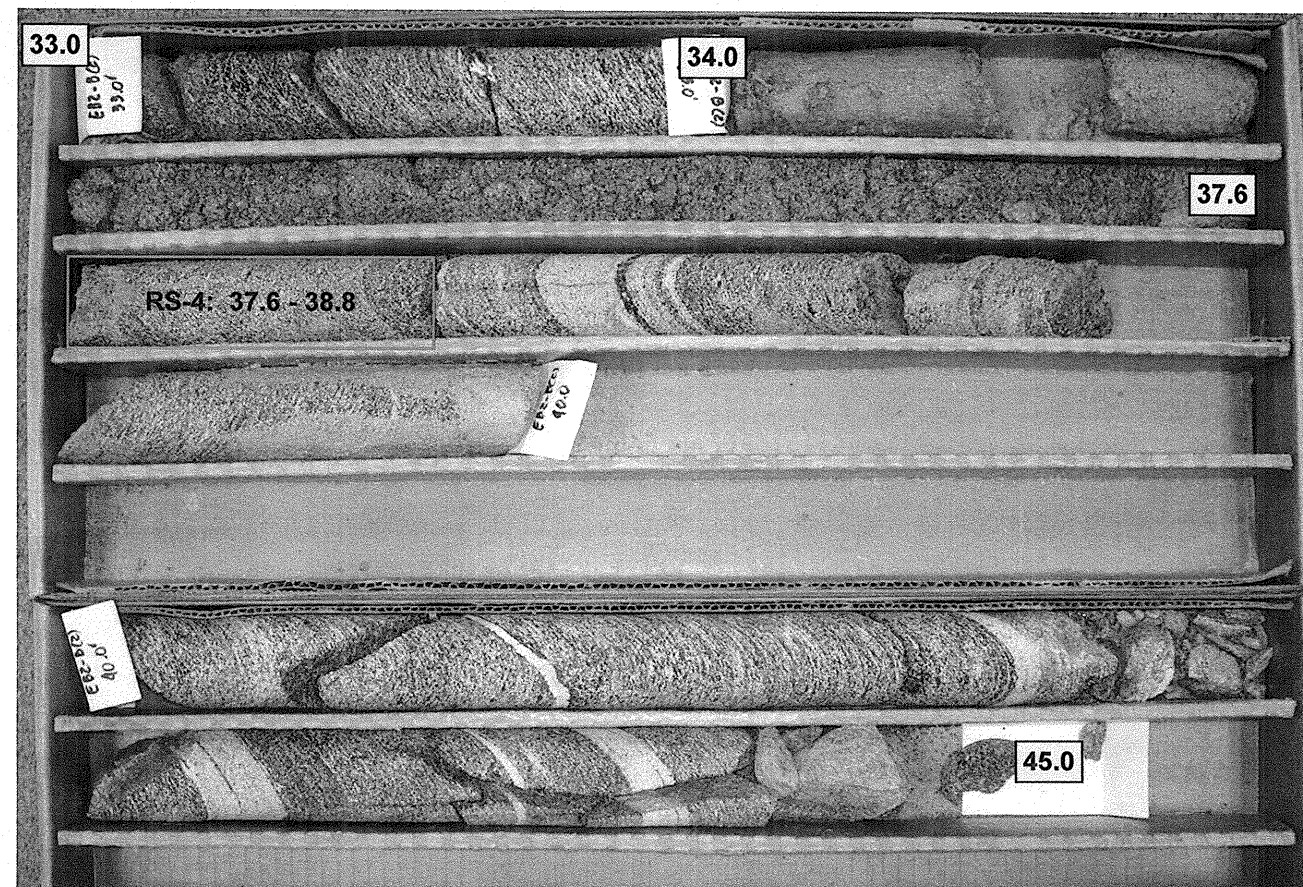
PROJECT NO. 33161.1.1		ID. B-3608		COUNTY AVERY		GEOLOGIST Conci, J.						
SITE DESCRIPTION BRIDGE NO. 44 ON -L- (US 19E) OVER NORTH TOE RIVER							GROUND WTR (ft)					
BORING NO. EB2-B		STATION 15+13		OFFSET 12ft RT		ALIGNMENT -L-						
COLLAR ELEV. 2,943.1 ft		TOTAL DEPTH 45.0 ft		NORTHING 853,853		EASTING 1,107,905						
DRILL MACHINE CME-45C-TRAC		DRILL METHOD NW Casing W/SPT & Core		HAMMER TYPE Automatic								
START DATE 02/04/09		COMP. DATE 02/04/09		SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A		DEPTH TO ROCK 33.0 ft						
ELEV (ft)	RUN ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	RUN (ft)	DRILL RATE (Min/ft)	RUN		SAMP. NO.	STRATA		LOG	DESCRIPTION AND REMARKS	DEPTH (ft)
					REC. (%)	RQD (%)		REC. (%)	RQD (%)			
2910.1												
	2,910.1	33.0	2.0	1:06/1.0	(1.0)	(0.3)		(1.0)	(0.3)		2,910.1	33.0
	2,908.1	35.0	5.0	0:50/0.05	50%	15%		100%	30%		2,908.1	34.0
				0:08/1.0	(4.0)	(1.8)						
2905				0:25/1.0								
				0:58/1.0								
				1:12/1.0								
				1:12/1.0								
				2:11/1.0								
2900				0:58/1.0	(2.8)	(0.6)		(5.6)	(3.4)		2,905.5	37.6
				0:35/1.0	80%	36%		76%	46%			
				0:29/1.0								
				1:04/1.0								
				0:35/1.0								
2895	2,898.1	45.0										45.0
	2,898.1	45.0										45.0
2890												
2885												
2880												
2875												
2870												
2865												
2860												
2855												
2850												
2845												
2840												
2835												

NCDOT BORE SINGLE B3608_GEO_BH.GPJ NC_DOT.GDT 06/11/09

NCDOT CORE SINGLE B3608_GEO_BH.GPJ NC_DOT.GDT 06/11/09

CORE PHOTOGRAPHS

EB2-B
BOXES 1 & 2: 33.0 - 45.0 FEET





FIELD SCOUR REPORT

WBS: 33161.1.1 TIP: B-3608 COUNTY: Avery

DESCRIPTION(1): Bridge No. 44 over North Toe River on US 19E

EXISTING BRIDGE

Information from: Field Inspection Microfilm _____ (reel _____ pos: _____)
 Other (explain) _____

Bridge No.: 44 Length: 125.5' Total Bents: 4 Bents in Channel: 2 Bents in Floodplain: 2
 Foundation Type: Concrete caps with H-piles

EVIDENCE OF SCOUR(2)

Abutments or End Bent Slopes: Moderate scour evident under existing end bent 2 on the south side of the bent.
Scour under existing end bent 1 is moderately severe due to curve in river (cut bank).

Interior Bents: Bottom of all concrete piers scoured on upstream side.

Channel Bed: There is one predominant channel (on the west side) that is deeper than the rest of the river bottom.

Channel Bank: Some scour evident but channel banks are protected in places by insitu rock outcrop.

EXISTING SCOUR PROTECTION

Type(3): Slabs of old concrete, boulders

Extent(4): Placed in front of existing end bents under the bridge.

Effectiveness(5): Existing end bent 2 side is okay, existing end bent 1 needs improvement.

Obstructions(6): None visible.

INSTRUCTIONS

- 1 Describe the specific site's location, including route number and body of water crossed.
- 2 Note scour evidence at existing end bents or abutments (e.g. undermining, sloughing, degradations).
- 3 Note existing scour protection (e.g. rip rap).
- 4 Describe extent of existing scour protection.
- 5 Describe whether or not the scour protection appears to be working.
- 6 Note obstructions such as dams, fallen trees, debris at bents, etc.
- 7 Describe the channel bed material based on observation and/or samples. Include any lab results with report.
- 8 Describe the channel bank material based on observation and/or samples. Include any lab results with report.
- 9 Describe the material covering the banks (e.g. grass, trees, rip rap, none).
- 10 Determine the approximate floodplain width from field observation or a topographic map.
- 11 Describe the material covering the floodplain (e.g. grass, trees, crops).
- 12 Use professional judgement to specify if the stream is degrading, aggrading, or static.
- 13 Describe potential and direction of the stream to migrate laterally during the bridge's life (approx. 100 years).
- 14 Give the design scour elevation (DSE) expected over the life of the bridge (approx. 100 years). This elevation can be given as a range across the site, or for each bent. Discuss the relationship between the Hydraulics Unit theoretical scour and the DSE. If the DSE is dependent on scour counter measures, explain (e.g. rip rap armoring on slopes). The DSE is based on the erodability of materials, giving consideration to the influence of joints, foliation, bedding characteristics, % core recovery, % RQD, differential weathering, shear strength, observations at existing structures, other tests deemed appropriate, and overall geologic conditions at the site.

DESIGN INFORMATION

Channel Bed Material(7): Some old concrete slabs, some colluvial boulders, insitu bedrock.

Channel Bank Material(8): Colluvial and alluvial sand, gravel and cobbles. Insitu bedrock.

Channel Bank Cover(9): Rock, grass, weeds, brush.

Floodplain Width(10): 200' to 600'

Floodplain Cover(11): Grass, brush, weeds, trees, and rock

Stream is(12): Aggrading _____ Degrading _____ Static

Channel Migration Tendency(13): To the west

Observations and Other Comments: _____

DESIGN SCOUR ELEVATIONS(14)

Feet x Meters _____

BENTS

B1

B1-A	2921.3																			
B1-B	2918.9																			

Comparison of DSE to Hydraulics Unit theoretical scour:
The Geotechnical Engineering Unit agrees with the Hydraulic Unit's theoretical scour elevations.

SOIL ANALYSIS RESULTS FROM CHANNEL BED AND BANK MATERIAL

Bed or Bank																					
Sample No.																					
Retained #4	See Sheet 19 "Lab Results" for samples:																				
Passed #10																					
Passed #40																					
Passed #200																					
Coarse Sand																					
Fine Sand																					
Silt																					
Clay																					
LL																					
PI																					
AASHTO																					
Station																					
Offset																					
Depth																					

Reported by: *Bradley D. Wooten* Date: 6-12-09

EBI-A

SOIL TEST RESULTS															
SAMPLE NO.	OFFSET	STATION	DEPTH INTERVAL	AASHTO CLASS.	L.L.	P.I.	% BY WEIGHT				% PASSING (SIEVES)			%	%
							C.SAND	F.SAND	SILT	CLAY	10	40	200		
SS-1	22' LT	13+85	4.6-6.1	A-2-4(0)	23	NP	36.5	43.5	15.9	4.1	100	86	26	-	-

EBI-B

SOIL TEST RESULTS															
SAMPLE NO.	OFFSET	STATION	DEPTH INTERVAL	AASHTO CLASS.	L.L.	P.I.	% BY WEIGHT				% PASSING (SIEVES)			%	%
							C.SAND	F.SAND	SILT	CLAY	10	40	200		
SS-2	17' RT	13+94	4.8-6.3	A-6(3)	35	11	18.2	32.2	21.0	28.6	93	85	51	-	-
SS-3	17' RT	13+94	26.2-27.7	A-4(0)	34	3	28.0	43.1	22.9	6.1	100	88	38	-	-

B1-A

SOIL TEST RESULTS															
SAMPLE NO.	OFFSET	STATION	DEPTH INTERVAL	AASHTO CLASS.	L.L.	P.I.	% BY WEIGHT				% PASSING (SIEVES)			%	%
							C.SAND	F.SAND	SILT	CLAY	10	40	200		
SS-4	2' LT	14+17	3.6-5.1	A-2-4(0)	22	NP	36.4	40.1	17.3	6.1	100	82	31	-	-
SS-5	2' LT	14+17	30.0-31.5	A-2-4(0)	31	NP	43.9	35.3	16.7	4.1	93	68	26	-	-

B1-B

SOIL TEST RESULTS															
SAMPLE NO.	OFFSET	STATION	DEPTH INTERVAL	AASHTO CLASS.	L.L.	P.I.	% BY WEIGHT				% PASSING (SIEVES)			%	%
							C.SAND	F.SAND	SILT	CLAY	10	40	200		
SS-6	20' RT	14+27	14.4-15.9	A-2-4(0)	21	NP	36.3	42.2	16.3	5.1	100	83	28	-	-

EB2-A

SOIL TEST RESULTS															
SAMPLE NO.	OFFSET	STATION	DEPTH INTERVAL	AASHTO CLASS.	L.L.	P.I.	% BY WEIGHT				% PASSING (SIEVES)			%	%
							C.SAND	F.SAND	SILT	CLAY	10	40	200		
SS-7	19' LT	15+18	9.7-11.2	A-1-b(0)	33	NP	30.8	40.8	24.3	4.1	56	47	20	-	-
SS-8	19' LT	15+18	14.7-16.2	A-2-4(0)	39	NP	37.6	40.6	17.8	4.1	100	82	29	-	-
SS-9	19' LT	15+18	24.7-26.2	A-2-4(0)	25	NP	45.5	36.9	13.5	4.1	100	77	24	-	-
SS-10	19' LT	15+18	29.7-31.2	A-2-4(0)	38	3	29.0	48.4	20.6	2.0	100	86	30	-	-

EB2-B

SOIL TEST RESULTS															
SAMPLE NO.	OFFSET	STATION	DEPTH INTERVAL	AASHTO CLASS.	L.L.	P.I.	% BY WEIGHT				% PASSING (SIEVES)			%	%
							C.SAND	F.SAND	SILT	CLAY	10	40	200		
SS-11	12' RT	15+13	14.1-15.6	A-2-4(0)	23	NP	51.8	33.1	11.0	4.1	100	69	20	-	-
SS-12	12' RT	15+13	24.1-25.6	A-2-5(0)	45	3	29.6	49.6	18.8	2.0	100	91	28	-	-

River Bank

SOIL TEST RESULTS															
SAMPLE NO.	OFFSET	STATION	DEPTH INTERVAL	AASHTO CLASS.	L.L.	P.I.	% BY WEIGHT				% PASSING (SIEVES)			%	%
							C.SAND	F.SAND	SILT	CLAY	10	40	200		
S-13	N/A	N/A	0.0-0.0	A-7-6(5)	41	12	20.6	20.4	24.3	34.7	90	80	56	-	-
S-14	N/A	N/A	0.0-0.0	A-1-a(0)	24	NP	78.0	17.1	2.9	2.0	27	12	2	-	-

ROCK TEST RESULTS

SAMPLE NO.	OFFSET	STATION	BORING NO.	DEPTH INTERVAL	UNIT WT. (lb/ft3)	UNCONFINED COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH KSI	
RS-1	17' RT	13+93	EB1-B	10.1-11.0	179.6		3.81
RS-2	2' LT	14+17	B1-A	10.0-10.7	184.3		10.93
RS-3	2' LT	14+17	B1-A	36.4-37.0	176.3		9.87
RS-4	12' RT	15-13	EB2-B	37.9-38.5	174.5		7.17

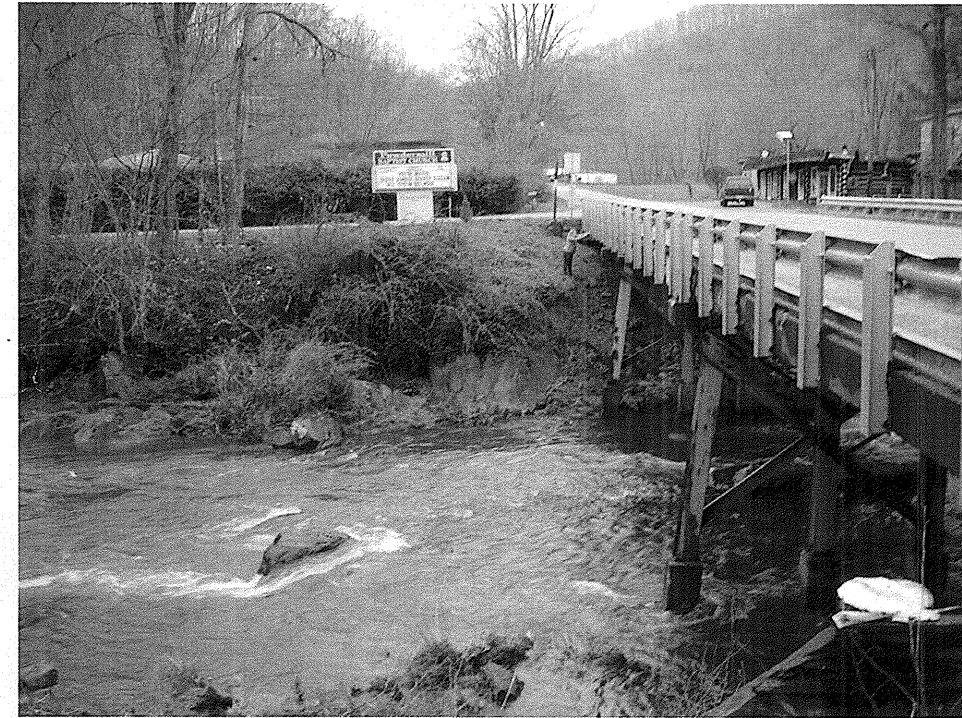
SITE PHOTOS

33161.1.1 B-3608 Avery Co. Bridge #44 over N. Toe River on US 19E

Sheet 20 of 20



View looking down station along -L- towards proposed End Bent 1



View looking up station along -L- towards proposed End Bent 2



View looking N-NW (upstream) from existing bridge deck. CL of the proposed -L- runs left to right through the center of the photo.